

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No.: CP-643

Client: QUIETEK

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Equipment: Miniature Isotropic RF Probe 5800 MHz

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Model No.: ALS-E-020

Serial No.: 264

BODY Calibration

Calibration Procedure: SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2

Project No: QUIB-Probe-Cal-5210

Calibrated: 21st March 2006
Released on: 21st March 2006

This Calibration Certificate is Incomplete Unless Accompanied with the Calibration Results Summary

Released By: _____

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

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Introduction

This Calibration Report reproduces the results of the calibration performed in line with the SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure. The results contained within this report are for APREL E-Field Probe E-020 264.

References

SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure
IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"
SSI-TP-011 Tissue Calibration Procedure

Conditions

Probe 264 was a new probe taken from stock prior to calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C
Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C

We the undersigned attest that to the best of our knowledge the calibration of this probe has been accurately conducted and that all information contained within this report has been reviewed for accuracy.

Stuart Nicol



Yi Pan

Calibration Results Summary

Probe Type:	E-Field Probe E-020
Serial Number:	264
Frequency:	5800 MHz
Sensor Offset:	1.56 mm
Sensor Length:	2.5 mm
Tip Enclosure:	Ertalyte*
Tip Diameter:	<5 mm
Tip Length:	60 mm
Total Length:	290 mm

*Resistive to recommended tissue recipes per IEEE-1528

Sensitivity in Air

Channel X:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Y:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Z:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Diode Compression Point:	95 mV

Sensitivity in Body Tissue

Frequency:

5800 MHz

Epsilon: 48.2 (+/-10%)

Sigma: 6.0 S/m (+/-5%)

ConvF

Channel X: 4.3

Channel Y: 4.3

Channel Z: 4.3

Tissue sensitivity values were calculated using the load impedance of the APREL Laboratories Daq-Paq.

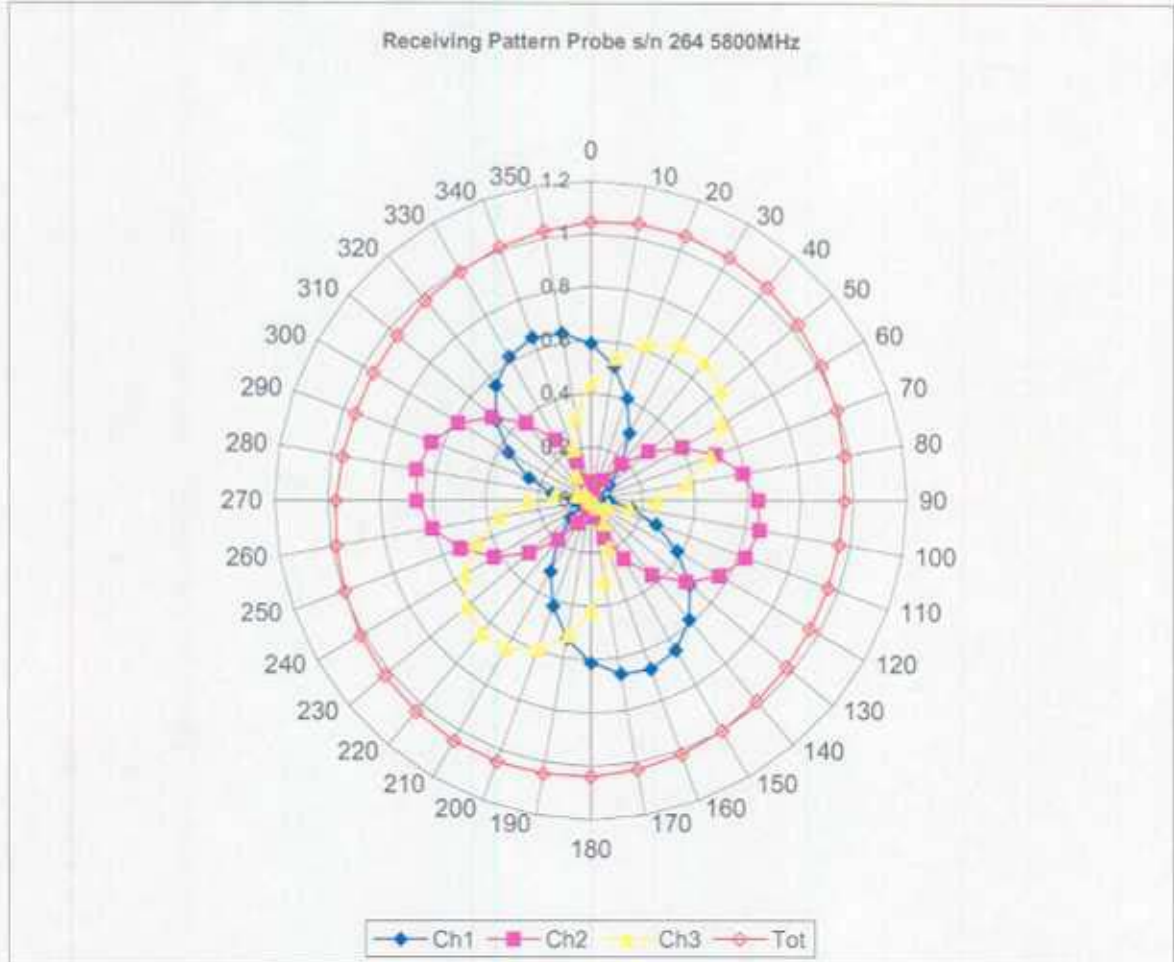
Boundary Effect:

Uncertainty resulting from the boundary effect is less than 2% for the distance between the tip of the probe and the tissue boundary, when less than 2.44mm.

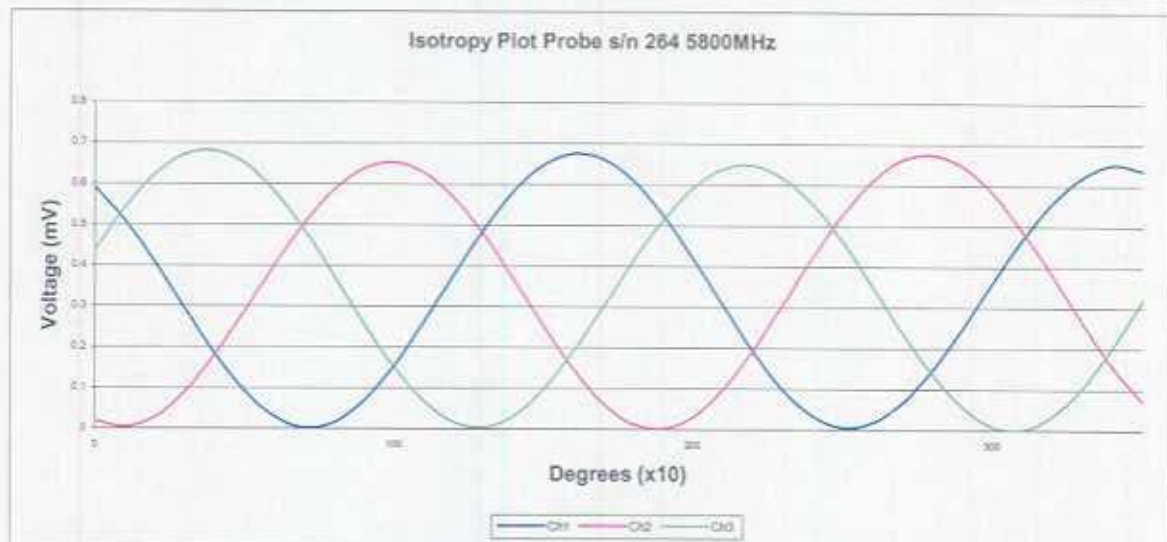
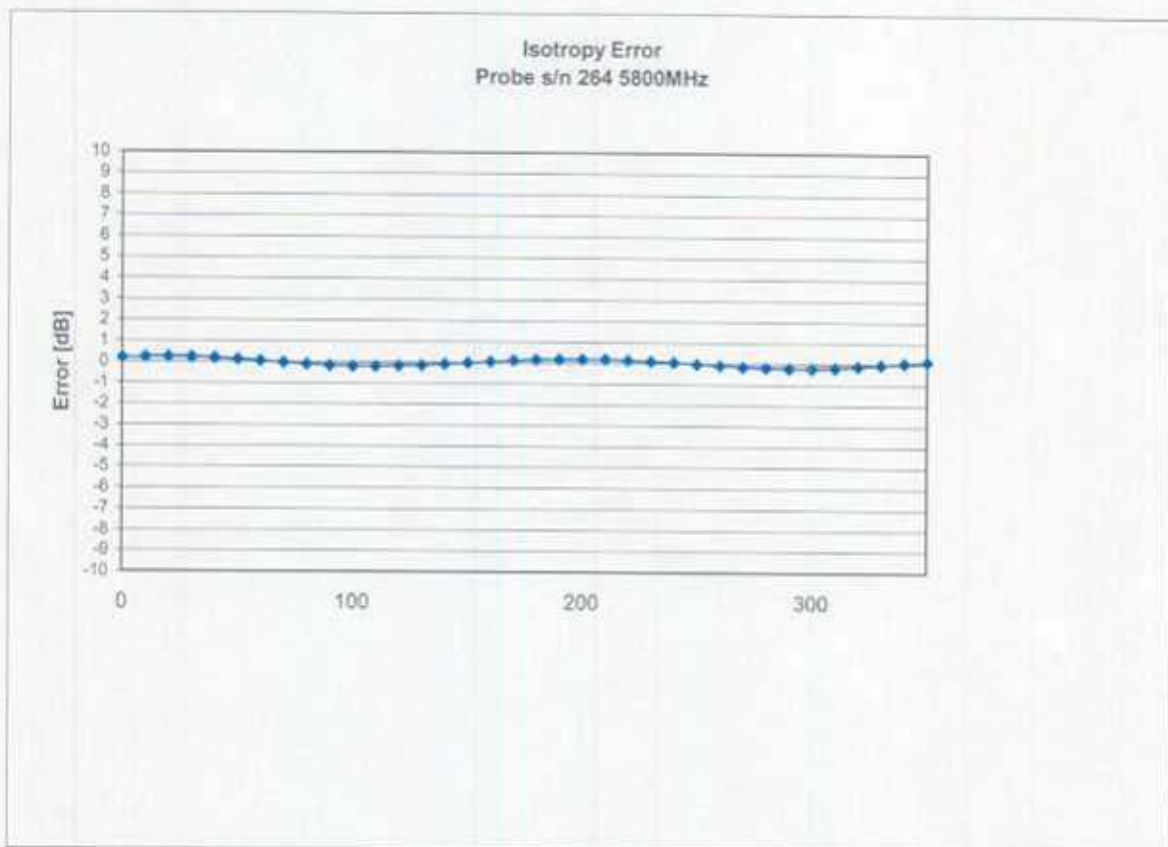
Spatial Resolution:

The measured probe tip diameter is 5 mm (+/- 0.01 mm) and therefore meets the requirements of SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032 for spatial resolution.

Receiving Pattern 5800 MHz (Air)



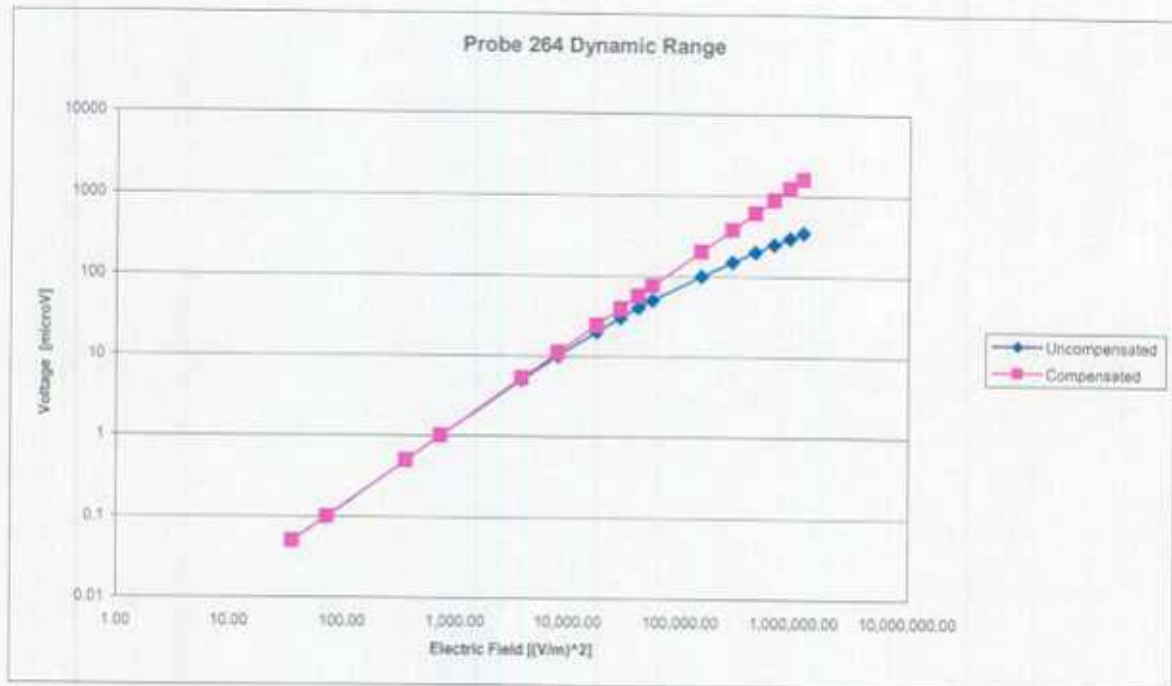
Isotropy Error 5800 MHz (Air)



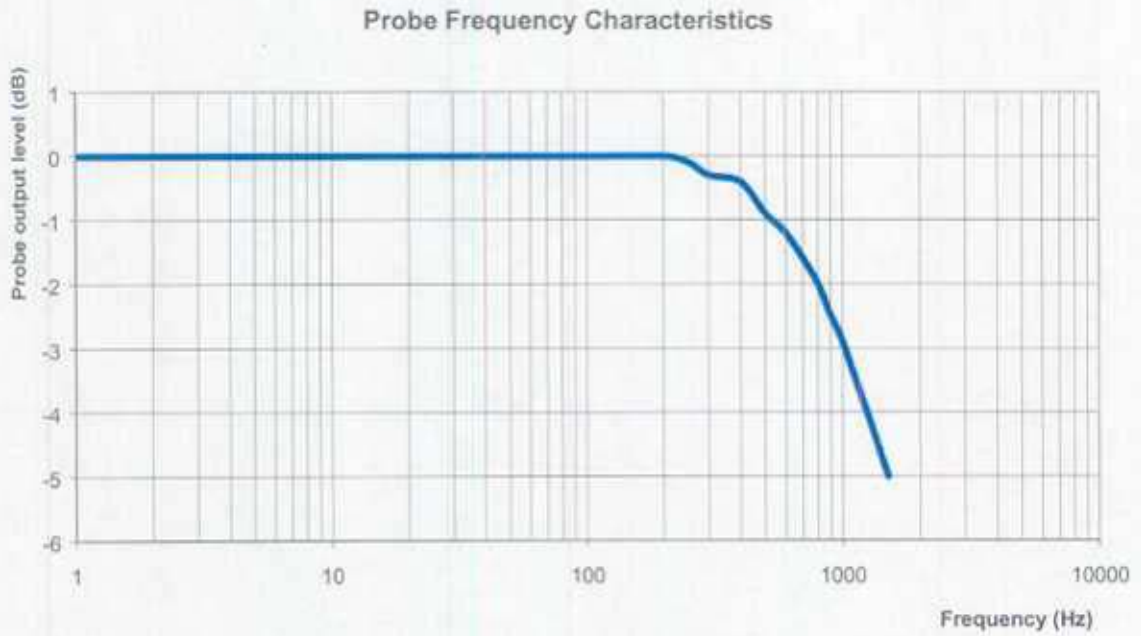
Isotropicity in Tissue:

0.10 dB

Dynamic Range



Video Bandwidth



Video Bandwidth at 500 Hz	1 dB
Video Bandwidth at 1000 Hz	3 dB

Conversion Factor Uncertainty Assessment

Frequency:		5800MHz
Epsilon:	48.2 (+/-10%)	Sigma: 6.0 S/m (+/-5%)
ConvF		
Channel X:	4.3	7%(K=2)
Channel Y:	4.3	7%(K=2)
Channel Z:	4.3	7%(K=2)

To minimize the uncertainty calculation all tissue sensitivity values were calculated using a load impedance of 5 M Ω .

Boundary Effect:

For a distance of 2.4mm the evaluated uncertainty (increase in the probe sensitivity) is less than 2%.

NCL Calibration Laboratories

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Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List.



Appendix - Dipole Calibration

Validation Dipole 2450MHz

P/N: ALS-D-2450-S-2

S/N: QTK-319

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No: DC-409-1
Project Number: QTKB-Dipole Cal-5228

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Quietek Validation Dipole

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Part number: ALS-D-2450-S-2

Frequency: 2.45 GHz

Serial No: QTK-319

Customer: Quietek

Calibrated: 15 June 2006
Released on: 15 June 2006

Released By: _____



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Calibration Results Summary

The following results relate the Calibrated Dipole and should be used as a quick reference for the user.

Mechanical Dimensions

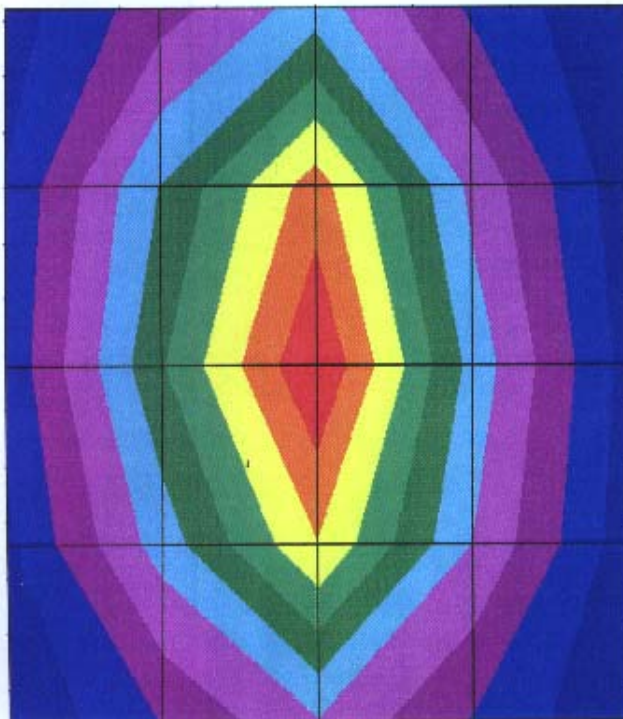
Length: 53.5 mm
Height: 30.4 mm

Electrical Specification

SWR: 1.21 U
Return Loss: -20.7 dB
Impedance: 47.7 Ω

System Validation Results

Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak
2.45 GHz	48.07	25.65	95.6



NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Introduction

This Calibration Report has been produced in line with the SSI Dipole Calibration Procedure SSI-TP-018-ALSAS. The results contained within this report are for Validation Dipole QTK-319. The calibration routine consisted of a three-step process. Step 1 was a mechanical verification of the dipole to ensure that it meets the IEEE/APREL mechanical specifications. Step 2 was an Electrical Calibration for the Validation Dipole, where the SWR, Impedance, and the Return loss were assessed. Step 3 involved a System Validation using the ALSAS-10U, along with QTK E-020 130 MHz to 26 GHz E-Field Probe Serial Number 212.

References

SSI-TP-018-ALSAS Dipole Calibration Procedure

SSI-TP-016 Tissue Calibration Procedure

IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"

Conditions

Dipole QTK-319 was received for calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C

Temperature of the Tissue: 20 °C +/- 0.5°C



Dipole Calibration Results

Mechanical Verification

IEEE Length	IEEE Height	Measured Length	Measured Height
51.5 mm	30.4 mm	53.5 mm	30.4 mm

Tissue Validation

Body Tissue 2450 MHz	Measured
Dielectric constant, ϵ_r	52.5
Conductivity, σ [S/m]	1.78



SWR

S22 REVERSE REFLECTION

SWR

REF=1.500 U

600.000 mU/DIV



CH 4 - S22
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

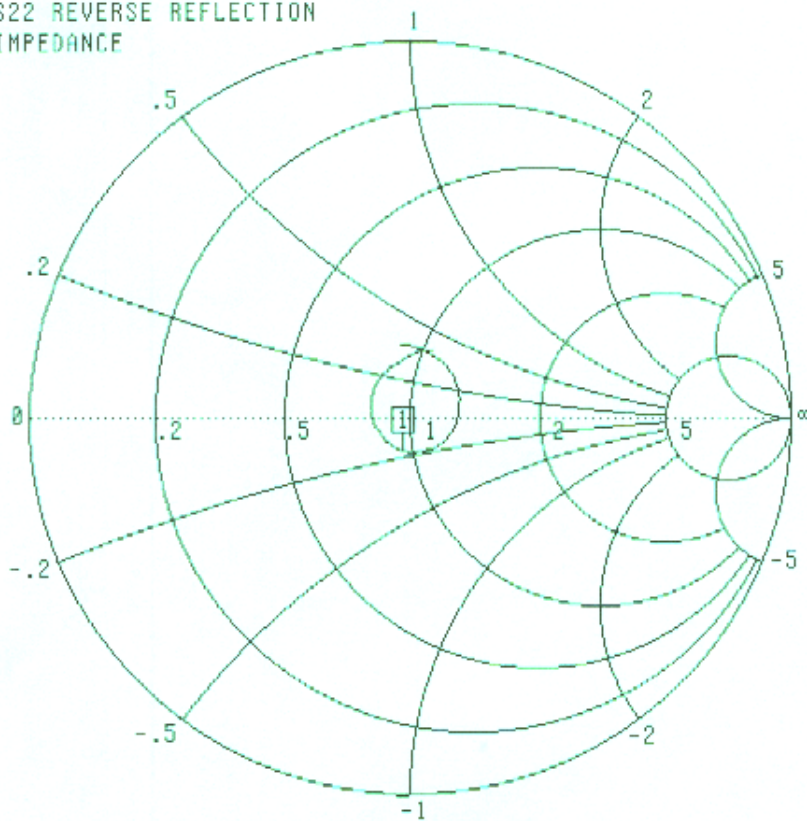
MARKER 1
2.451466 GHz
1.208 U

MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

Smith Chart Dipole Impedance

S22 REVERSE REFLECTION
IMPEDANCE



CH 4 - S22
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

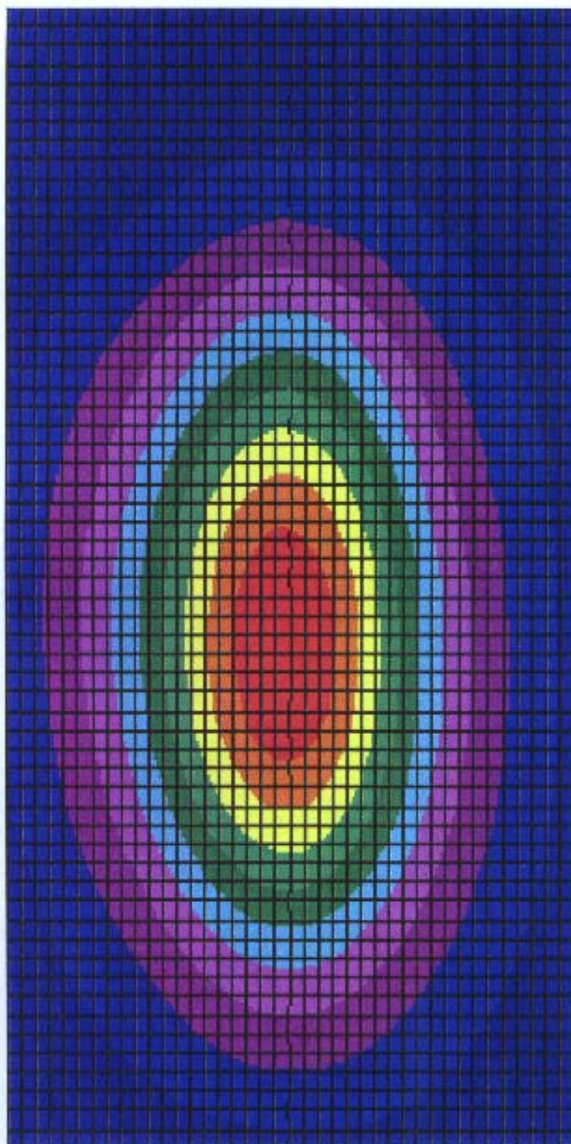
▶ MARKER 1
2.451466 GHz
47.685 Ω
-8.809 jΩ

MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

System Validation Results Using the Electrically Calibrated Dipole

Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak Above Feed Point
2.45 GHz	48.07	25.65	95.6



NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List





Appendix - Dipole Calibration

Validation Dipole 5200MHz

P/N: ALS-D-5200-S-2

S/N: QTK-320

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No: DC-410-1
Project Number: QTKB-Dipole Cal-5229

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Quietek Validation Dipole

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Part number: ALS-D-5200-S-2

Frequency: 5.2 GHz

Serial No: QTK-320

Customer: Quietek

Calibrated: 15 June 2006
Released on: 15 June 2006

Released By: _____



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Calibration Results Summary

The following results relate the Calibrated Dipole and should be used as a quick reference for the user.

Mechanical Dimensions

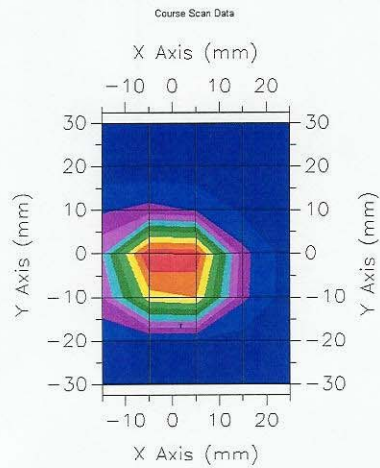
Length: 23.6 mm
Height: 14.0 mm

Electrical Specification

SWR: 1.57 U
Return Loss: -13.15 dB
Impedance: 78.2 Ω

System Validation Results

Frequency	1 Gram
5200 GHz	58.8



Introduction

This Calibration Report has been produced in line with the SSI Dipole Calibration Procedure SSI-TP-018. The results contained within this report are for Validation Dipole QTK-320 at 5.2 GHz. The calibration routine consisted of a three-step process. Step 1 was a mechanical verification of the dipole to ensure that it meets the IEEE mechanical specification. Step 2 was an Electrical Calibration for the Validation Dipole, where the SWR, Impedance, and the Return loss were assessed. Step 3 involved a System Validation using the ALSAS-10U, along with QTK E-020 130 MHz to 26 GHz E-Field Probe Serial Number 212.

References

SSI-TP-018 Dipole Calibration Procedure
SSI-TP-016 Tissue Calibration Procedure
IEEE-1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"

Conditions

Dipole QTK-320 was received for calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C
Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C



Dipole Calibration Results

Mechanical Verification

APREL Length	APREL Height	Measured Length	Measured Height
23.6 mm	14.0 mm	23.1 mm	14.2 mm

Tissue Validation

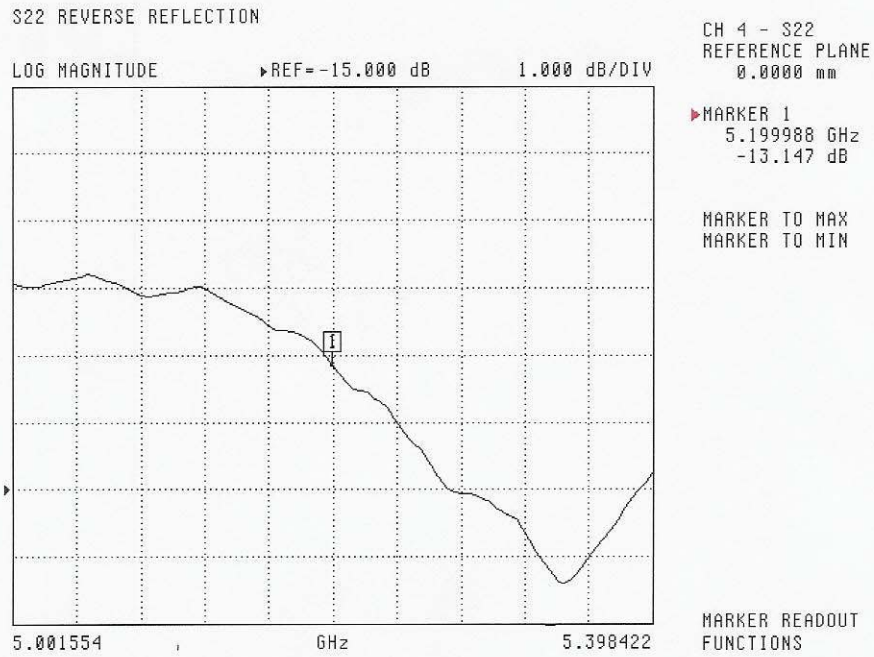
Head Tissue 5200 MHz	Measured
Dielectric constant, ϵ_r	39.94
Conductivity, σ [S/m]	5.24



Electrical Calibration

Test	Result
S11 R/L	-13.15 dB
SWR	1.57 U
Impedance	78.2 Ω

The Following Graphs are the results as displayed on the Vector Network Analyzer.

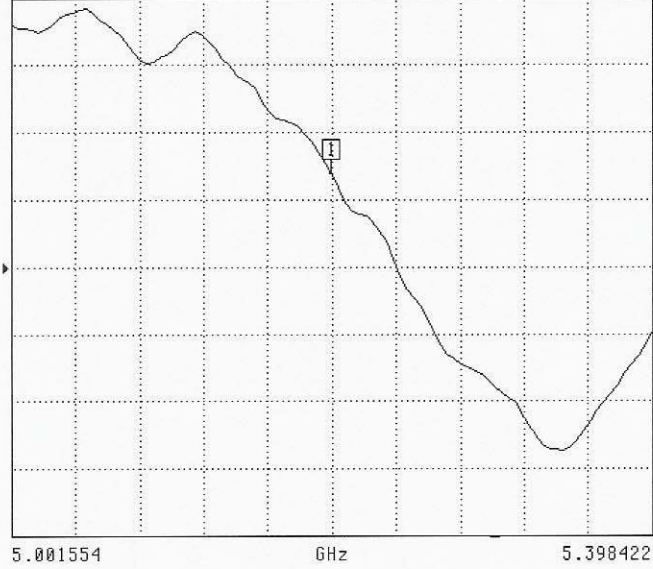


S11 Parameter Return Loss

SWR

S22 REVERSE REFLECTION

SWR REF=1.500 U 50.000 mU/DIV



CH 4 - S22
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

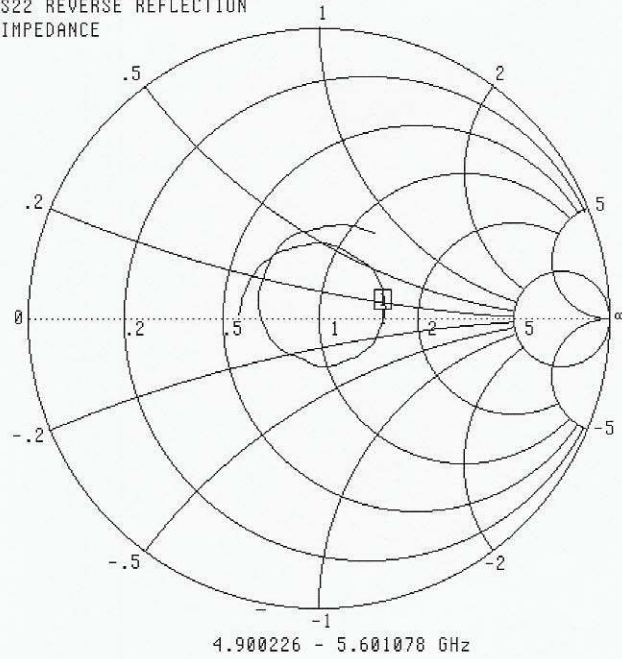
MARKER 1
5.199988 GHz
1.570 U

MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

Smith Chart Dipole Impedance

S22 REVERSE REFLECTION
IMPEDANCE



CH 4 - S22
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

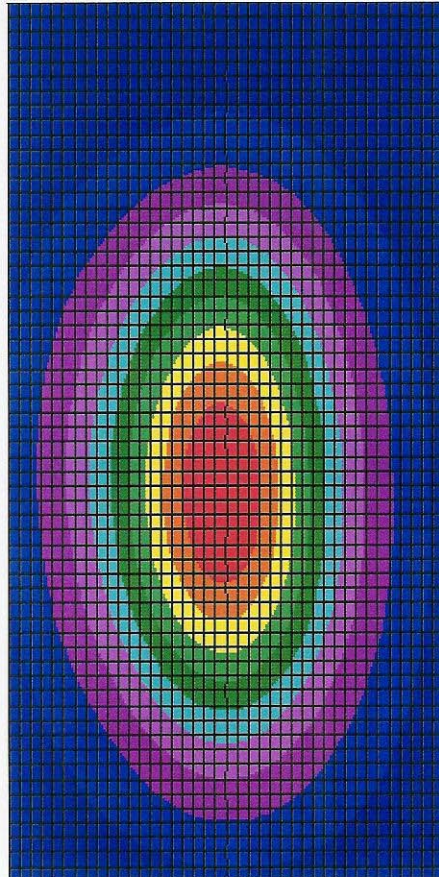
▶ MARKER 1
5.199988 GHz
78.201 Ω
-3.155 $j\Omega$

MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

System Validation Results Using a Complex Dipole Model (FDTD calculations)

Frequency	1 Gram
5.2 GHz	58.8



Test Equipment



NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List





Appendix - Dipole Calibration

Validation Dipole 5800MHz

P/N: ALS-D-5800-S-2

S/N: QTK-321

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No: DC-411-1
Project Number: QTKB-Dipole Cal-5225

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Quietek Validation Dipole

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories
Part number: ALS-D-5800-S-2
Frequency: 5.8 GHz
Serial No: QTK-321

Customer: Quietek

Calibrated: 15 June 2006
Released on: 15 June 2006

Released By: _____



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Calibration Results Summary

The following results relate the Calibrated Dipole and should be used as a quick reference for the user.

Mechanical Dimensions

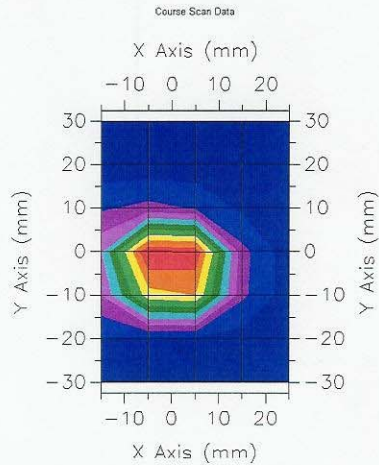
Length: 21.6 mm
Height: 12.6 mm

Electrical Specification

SWR: 1.78 U
Return Loss: -11.0 dB
Impedance: 74.8 Ω

System Validation Results

Frequency	1 Gram
5800 GHz	57.9



Introduction

This Calibration Report has been produced in line with the SSI Dipole Calibration Procedure SSI-TP-018. The results contained within this report are for Validation Dipole QTK-321 at 5.8 GHz. The calibration routine consisted of a three-step process. Step 1 was a mechanical verification of the dipole to ensure that it meets the IEEE mechanical specification. Step 2 was an Electrical Calibration for the Validation Dipole, where the SWR, Impedance, and the Return loss were assessed. Step 3 involved a System Validation using the ALSAS-10U, along with QTK E-020 130 MHz to 26 GHz E-Field Probe Serial Number 212.

References

SSI-TP-018 Dipole Calibration Procedure
SSI-TP-016 Tissue Calibration Procedure
IEEE-1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"

Conditions

Dipole QTK-321 was received for calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C
Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C



Dipole Calibration Results

Mechanical Verification

APREL Length	APREL Height	Measured Length	Measured Height
21.6 mm	12.6 mm	21.2 mm	13.1 mm

Tissue Validation

Head Tissue 5800 MHz	Measured
Dielectric constant, ϵ_r	35.15
Conductivity, σ [S/m]	6.4

Electrical Calibration

Test	Result
S11 R/L	-11.0 dB
SWR	1.78 U
Impedance	74.8 Ω

The Following Graphs are the results as displayed on the Vector Network Analyzer.

S11 Parameter Return Loss



SWR

S22 REVERSE REFLECTION

SWR REF=1.900 U 50.000 mU/DIV



CH 4 - S22
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

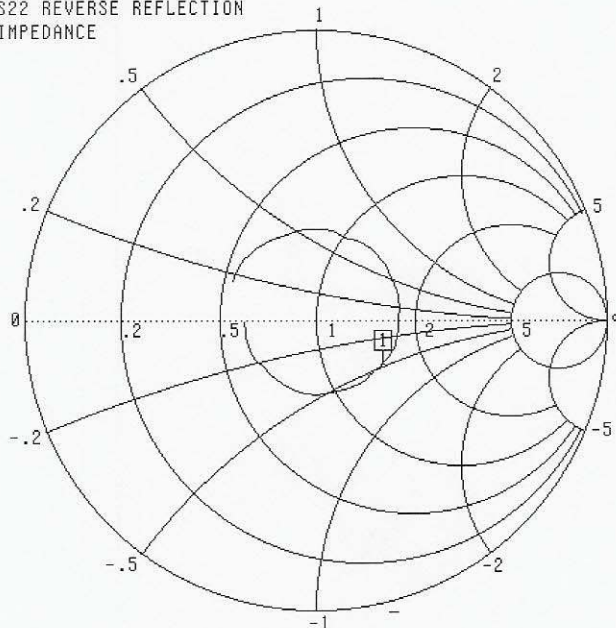
MARKER 1
5.799512 GHz
1.776 U

MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

Smith Chart Dipole Impedance

S22 REVERSE REFLECTION
IMPEDANCE



CH 4 - S22
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

▶ MARKER 1
5.799512 GHz
74.849 Ω
-25.220 jΩ

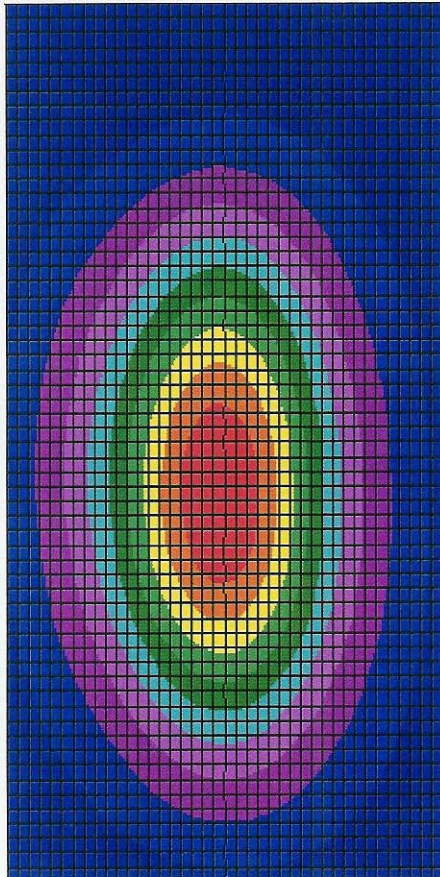
MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

5.499750 - 5.997946 GHz

System Validation Results Using a Complex Dipole Model (FDTD calculations)

Frequency	1 Gram
5.8 GHz	57.9



Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List

