



Appendix D. Probe Calibration

Miniature Isotropic RF Probe

M/N: ALS-E-020

S/N: 264

2450MHz Head Calibration

2450MHz Body Calibration



Appendix E. Dipole Calibration Data

Validation Dipole 2450MHz

P/N: ALS-D-2450-S-2

S/N: QTK-319

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No: DC-409-1
Project Number: QTKB-Dipole Cal-5228

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Quietek Validation Dipole

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories
Part number: ALS-D-2450-S-2
Frequency: 2.45 GHz
Serial No: QTK-319

Customer: Quietek

Calibrated: 15 June 2006
Released on: 15 June 2006

Released By: 

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E6

Division of APREL Lab.
TEL: (613) 820-4988
FAX: (613) 820-4161

Calibration Results Summary

The following results relate the Calibrated Dipole and should be used as a quick reference for the user.

Mechanical Dimensions

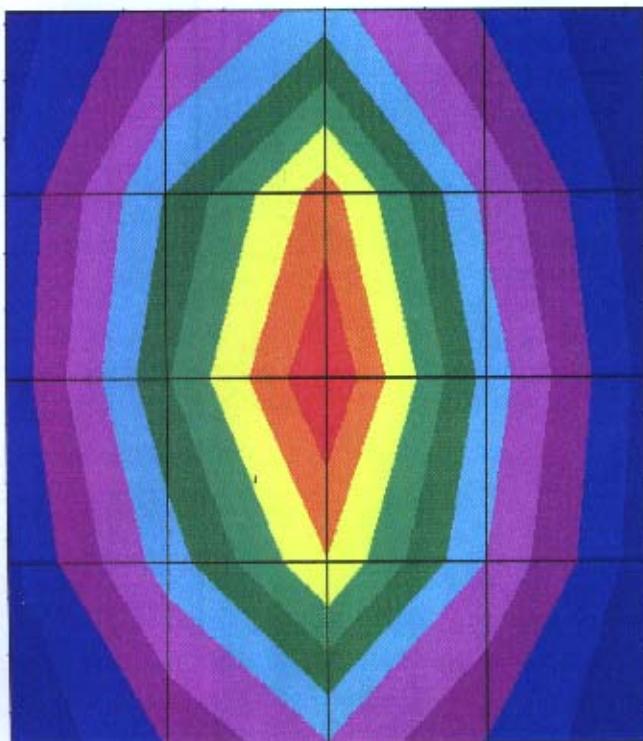
Length: 53.5 mm
Height: 30.4 mm

Electrical Specification

SWR: 1.21 U
Return Loss: -20.7 dB
Impedance: 47.7 Ω

System Validation Results

Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak
2.45 GHz	48.07	25.65	95.6



NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Introduction

This Calibration Report has been produced in line with the SSI Dipole Calibration Procedure SSI-TP-018-ALSAS. The results contained within this report are for Validation Dipole QTK-319. The calibration routine consisted of a three-step process. Step 1 was a mechanical verification of the dipole to ensure that it meets the IEEE/APREL mechanical specifications. Step 2 was an Electrical Calibration for the Validation Dipole, where the SWR, Impedance, and the Return loss were assessed. Step 3 involved a System Validation using the ALSAS-10U, along with QTK E-020 130 MHz to 26 GHz E-Field Probe Serial Number 212.

References

SSI-TP-018-ALSAS Dipole Calibration Procedure

SSI-TP-016 Tissue Calibration Procedure

IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"

Conditions

Dipole QTK-319 was received for calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C

Temperature of the Tissue: 20 °C +/- 0.5°C

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Dipole Calibration Results

Mechanical Verification

IEEE Length	IEEE Height	Measured Length	Measured Height
51.5 mm	30.4 mm	53.5 mm	30.4 mm

Tissue Validation

Body Tissue 2450 MHz	Measured
Dielectric constant, ϵ_r	52.5
Conductivity, σ [S/m]	1.78

NCL Calibration Laboratories

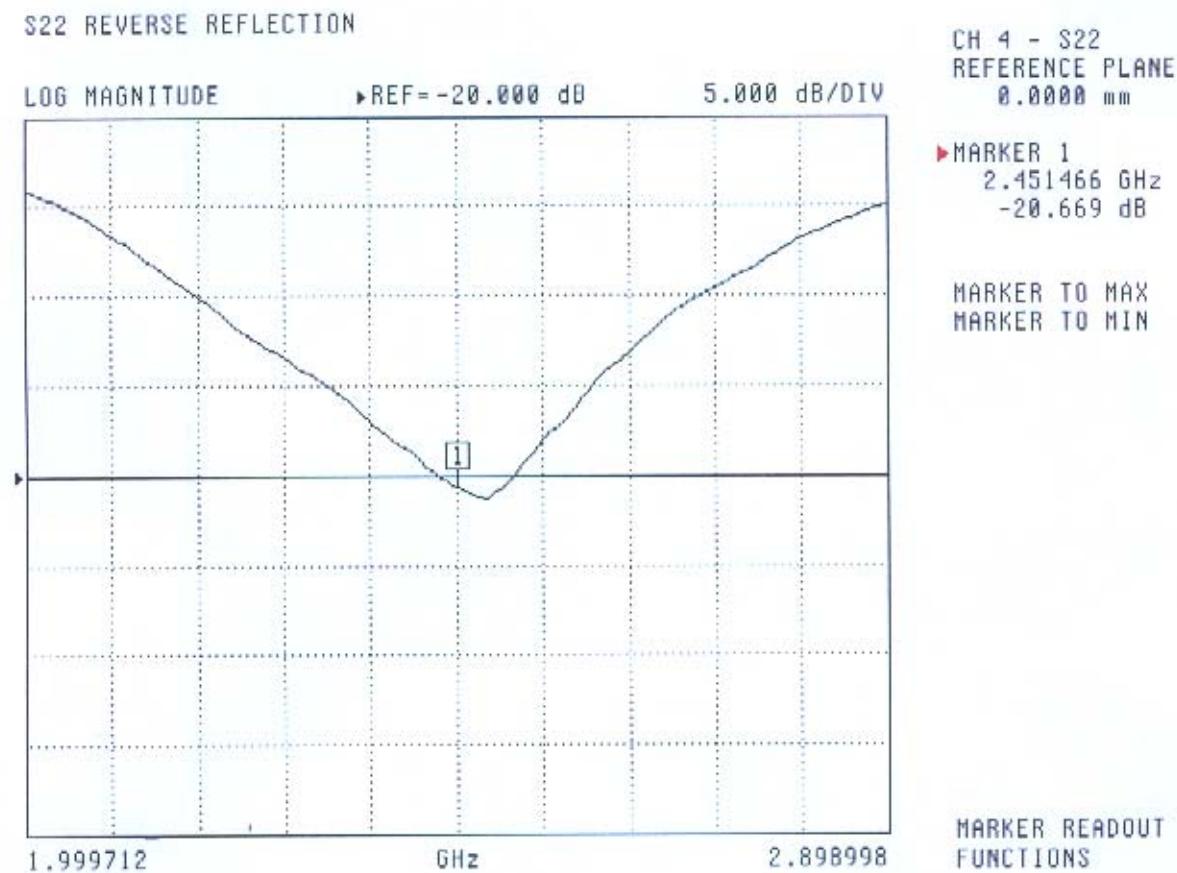
Division of APREL Laboratories.

Electrical Calibration

Test	Result
S11 R/L	-20.7 dB
SWR	1.21 U
Impedance	47.7 Ω

The Following Graphs are the results as displayed on the Vector Network Analyzer.

S11 Parameter Return Loss



SWR

S22 REVERSE REFLECTION

SWR

►REF=1.500 U

600.000 mU/DIV



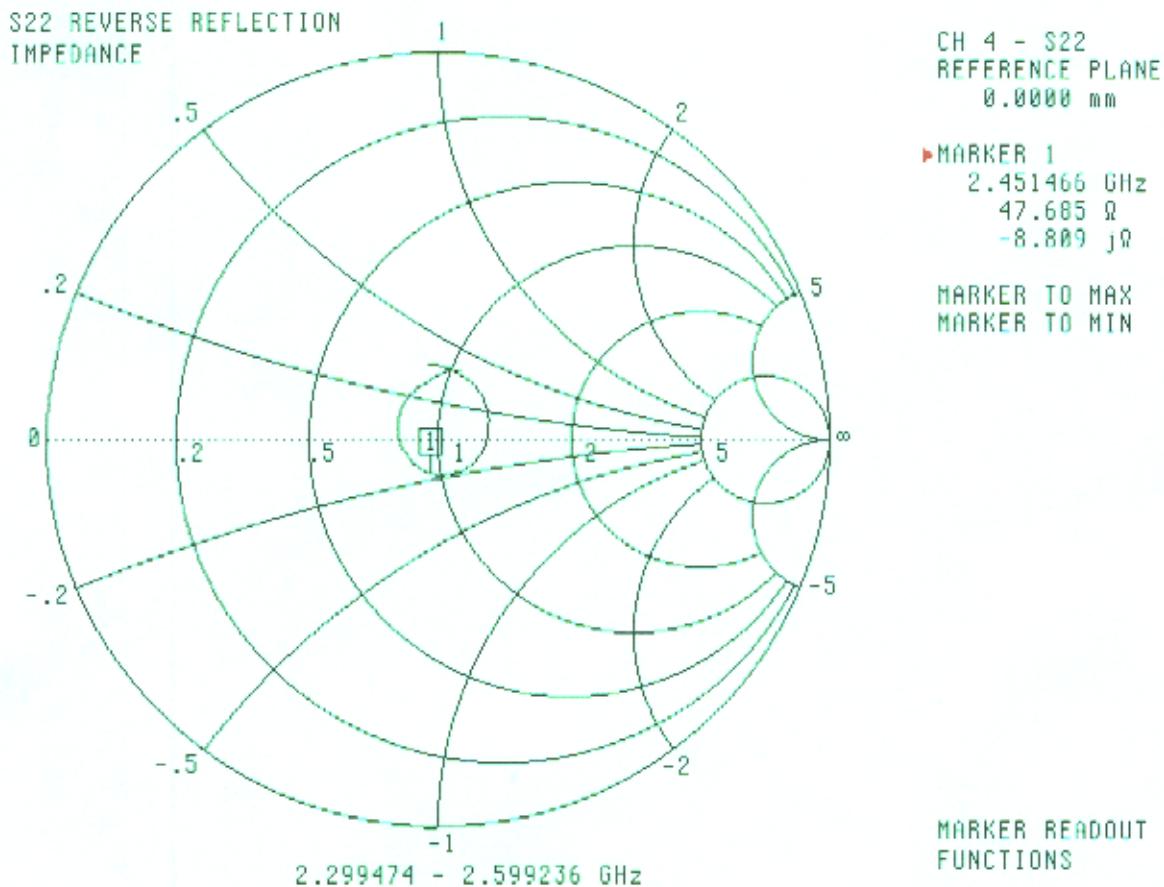
CH 1 - S22
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

►MARKER 1
2.451466 GHz
1.208 U

MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

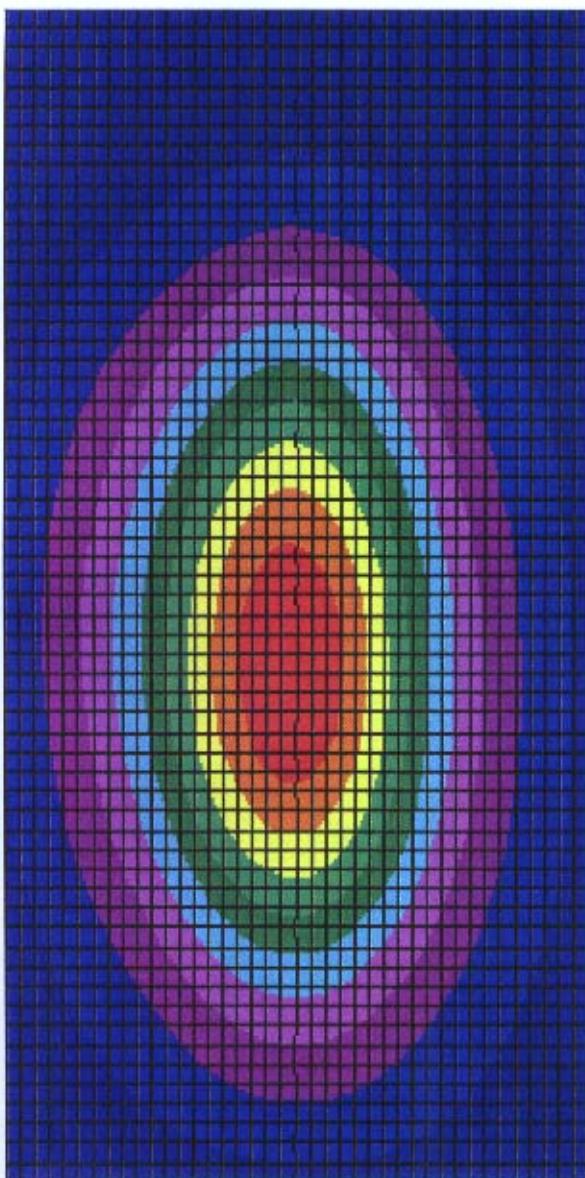
MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

Smith Chart Dipole Impedance



System Validation Results Using the Electrically Calibrated Dipole

Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak Above Feed Point
2.45 GHz	48.07	25.65	95.6



Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No.: CP-825

Client: QUIETEK

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Equipment: Miniature Isotropic RF Probe 2450 MHz

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Model No.: ALS-E-020

Serial No.: 264

HEAD Calibration

Calibration Procedure: SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2

Project No: QTKB-E-Probe-5305

Calibrated: 22nd August 2007
Released on: 4th September 2007

This Calibration Certificate is Incomplete Unless Accompanied with the Calibration Results Summary

Released By: _____

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E6

Division of APREL Lab.
TEL: (613) 820-4988
FAX: (613) 820-4161

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Introduction

This Calibration Report reproduces the results of the calibration performed in line with the SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure. The results contained within this report are for APREL E-Field Probe E-020 264.

References

SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure
IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"
SSI-TP-011 Tissue Calibration Procedure

Conditions

Probe 264 was a re-calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C

Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C

We the undersigned attest that to the best of our knowledge the calibration of this probe has been accurately conducted and that all information contained within this report has been reviewed for accuracy.

Stuart Nicol

J. Hones

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Calibration Results Summary

Probe Type:	E-Field Probe E-020
Serial Number:	264
Frequency:	2450 MHz
Sensor Offset:	1.56 mm
Sensor Length:	2.5 mm
Tip Enclosure:	Ertalyte*
Tip Diameter:	<5 mm
Tip Length:	60 mm
Total Length:	290 mm

*Resistive to recommended tissue recipes per IEEE-1528

Sensitivity in Air

Channel X:	1.2 μ V/(V/m) ²
Channel Y:	1.2 μ V/(V/m) ²
Channel Z:	1.2 μ V/(V/m) ²
Diode Compression Point:	95 mV

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Sensitivity in Head Tissue

Frequency: 2450 MHz

Epsilon: 39.2 (+/-5%) **Sigma:** 1.80 S/m (+/-5%)

ConvF

Channel X: 5.0

Channel Y: 5.0

Channel Z: 5.0

Tissue sensitivity values were calculated using the load impedance of the APREL Laboratories Daq-Paq.

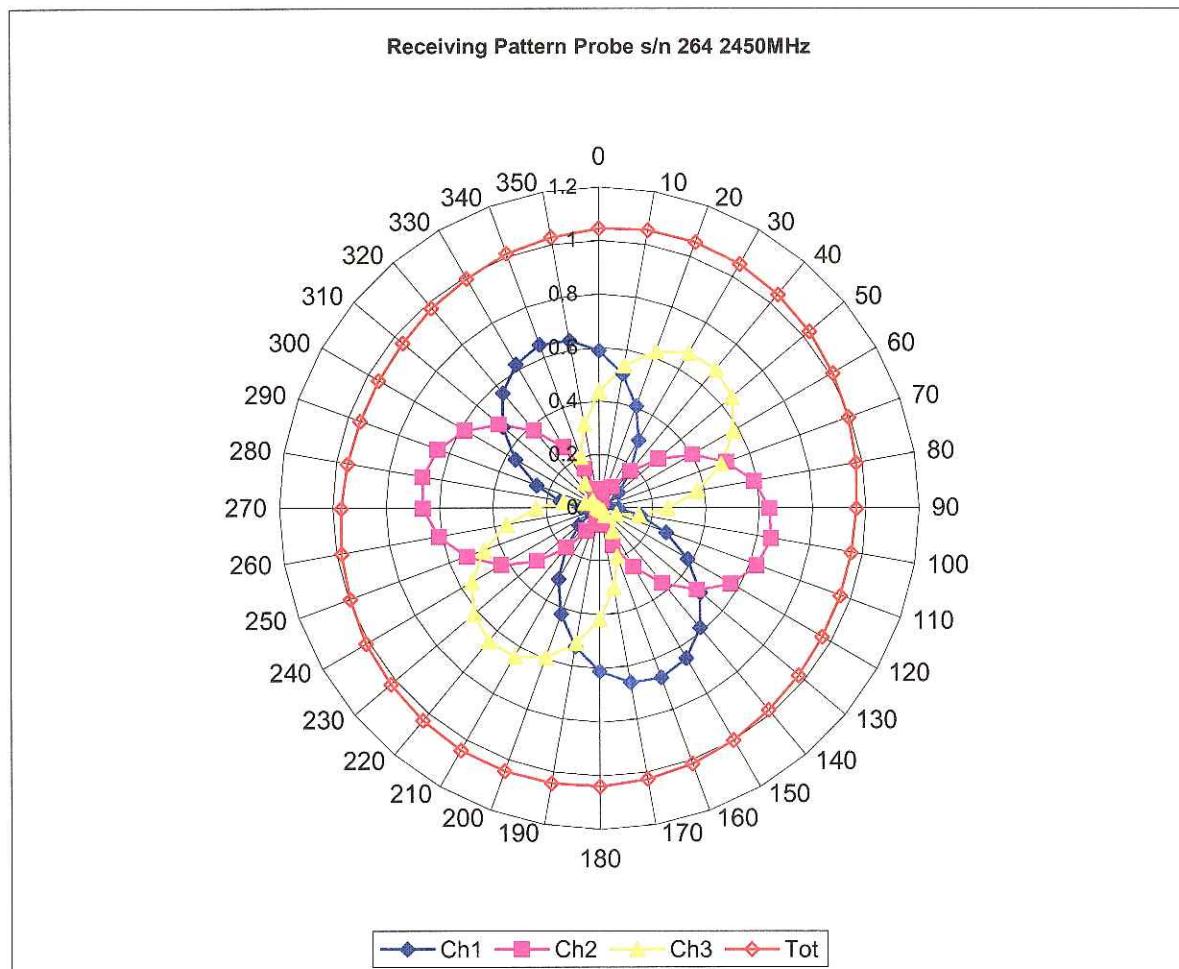
Boundary Effect:

Uncertainty resulting from the boundary effect is less than 2% for the distance between the tip of the probe and the tissue boundary, when less than 2.44mm.

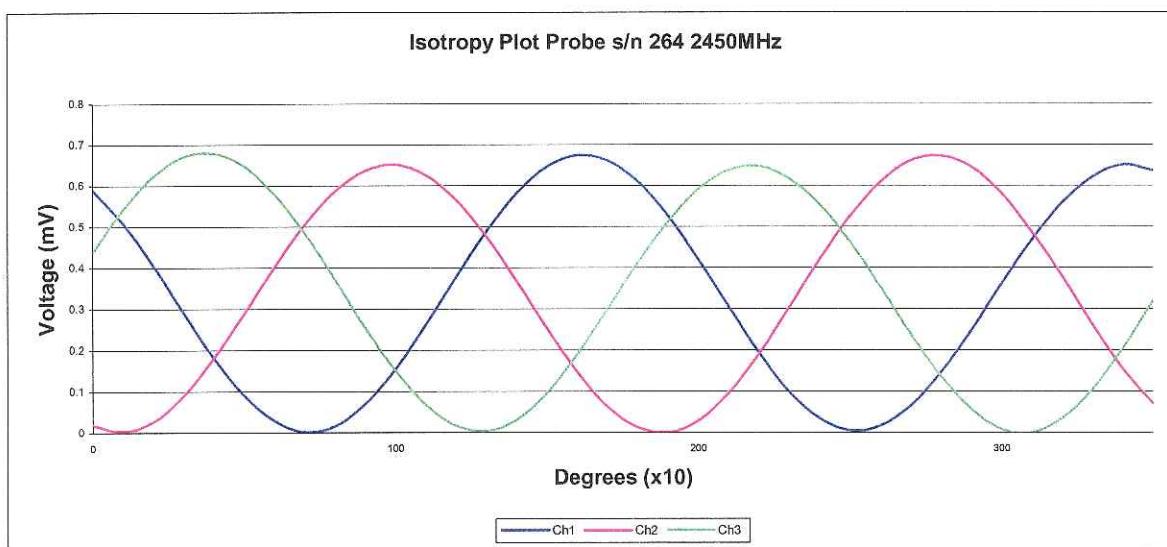
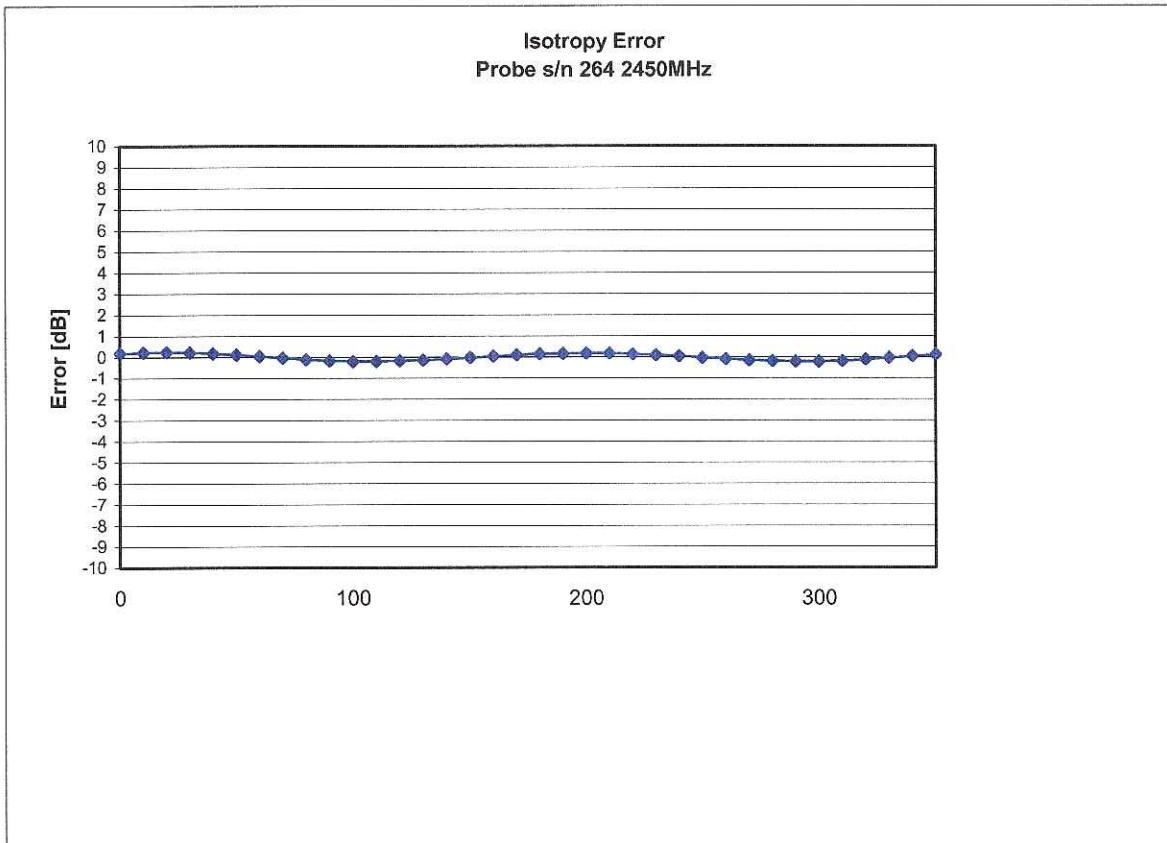
Spatial Resolution:

The measured probe tip diameter is 5 mm (+/- 0.01 mm) and therefore meets the requirements of SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032 for spatial resolution.

Receiving Pattern 2450 MHz (Air)



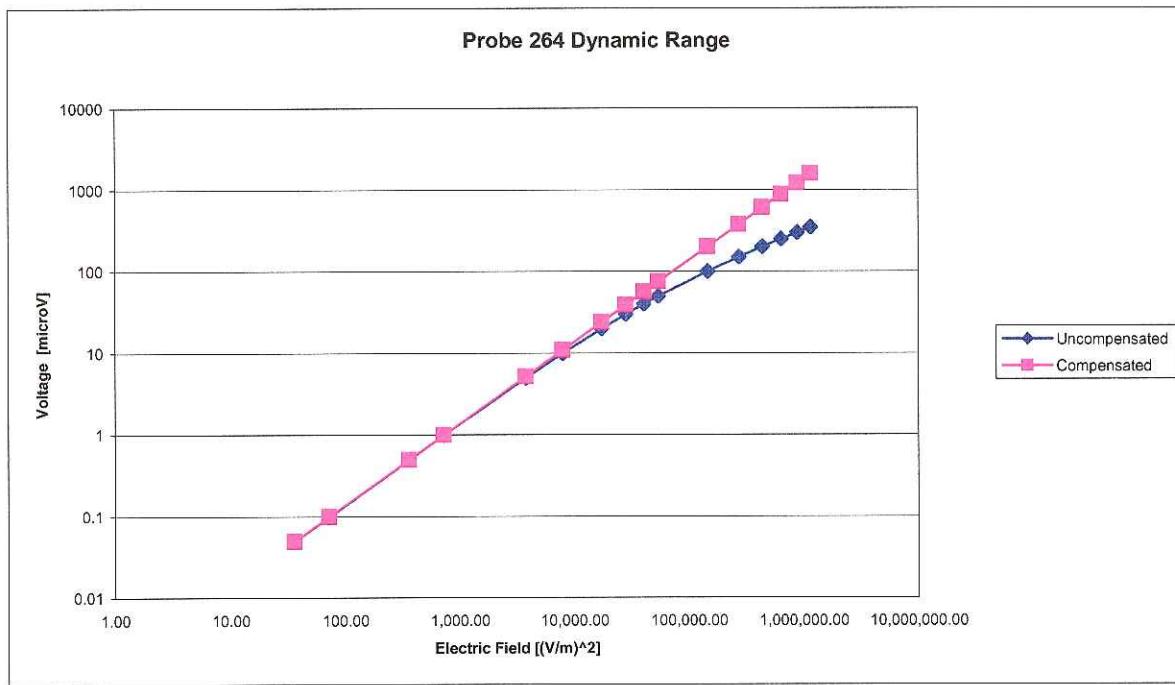
Isotropy Error 2450 MHz (Air)



Isotropicity in Tissue:

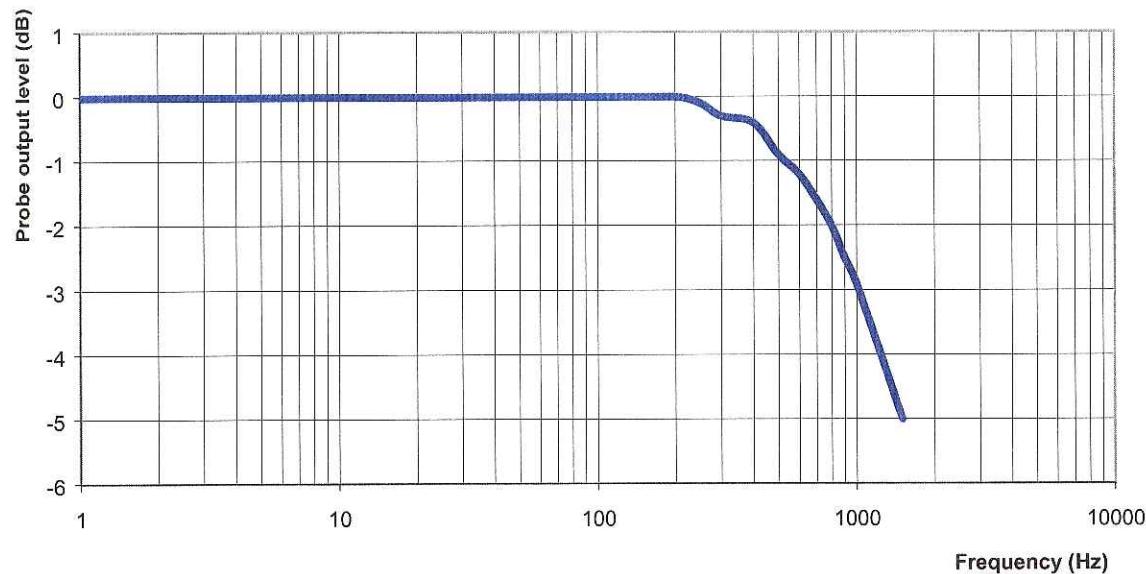
0.10 dB

Dynamic Range



Video Bandwidth

Probe Frequency Characteristics



Video Bandwidth at 500 Hz

1 dB

Video Bandwidth at 1000 Hz

3 dB

Conversion Factor Uncertainty Assessment

Frequency: 2450MHz

Epsilon: 39.2 (+/-5%) **Sigma:** 1.80 S/m (+/-5%)

ConvF

Channel X: 5.0 7%(K=2)

Channel Y: 5.0 7%(K=2)

Channel Z: 5.0 7%(K=2)

To minimize the uncertainty calculation all tissue sensitivity values were calculated using a load impedance of 5 MΩ.

Boundary Effect:

For a distance of 2.4mm the evaluated uncertainty (increase in the probe sensitivity) is less than 2%.

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2007.

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No.: CP-832

Client: QUIETEK

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Equipment: Miniature Isotropic RF Probe 2450 MHz

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Model No.: ALS-E-020

Serial No.: 264

BODY Calibration

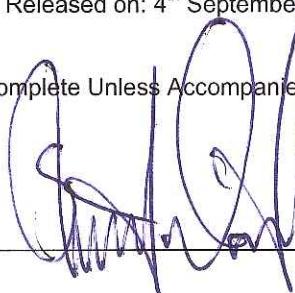
Calibration Procedure: SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2

Project No: QTKB-E-Probe-5305

Calibrated: 21st August 2007
Released on: 4th September 2007

This Calibration Certificate is Incomplete Unless Accompanied with the Calibration Results Summary

Released By: _____



NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E6

Division of APREL Lab.
TEL: (613) 820-4988
FAX: (613) 820-4161

Introduction

This Calibration Report reproduces the results of the calibration performed in line with the SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure. The results contained within this report are for APREL E-Field Probe E-020 264.

References

SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure
IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"
SSI-TP-011 Tissue Calibration Procedure

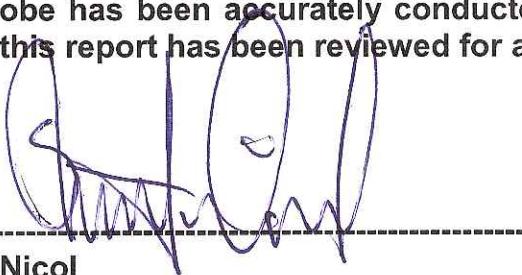
Conditions

Probe 264 was a re-calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C

Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C

We the undersigned attest that to the best of our knowledge the calibration of this probe has been accurately conducted and that all information contained within this report has been reviewed for accuracy.



Stuart Nicol



J. Hones

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Calibration Results Summary

Probe Type: E-Field Probe E-020
Serial Number: 264
Frequency: 2450 MHz
Sensor Offset: 1.56 mm
Sensor Length: 2.5 mm
Tip Enclosure: Ertalyte*
Tip Diameter: <5 mm
Tip Length: 60 mm
Total Length: 290 mm

*Resistive to recommended tissue recipes per IEEE-1528

Sensitivity in Air

Channel X: $1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Y: $1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Z: $1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Diode Compression Point: 95 mV

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Sensitivity in Body Tissue

Frequency: 2450 MHz

Epsilon: 52.7 (+/-5%) **Sigma:** 1.95 S/m (+/-5%)

ConvF

Channel X: 5.2

Channel Y: 5.2

Channel Z: 5.2

Tissue sensitivity values were calculated using the load impedance of the APREL Laboratories Daq-Paq.

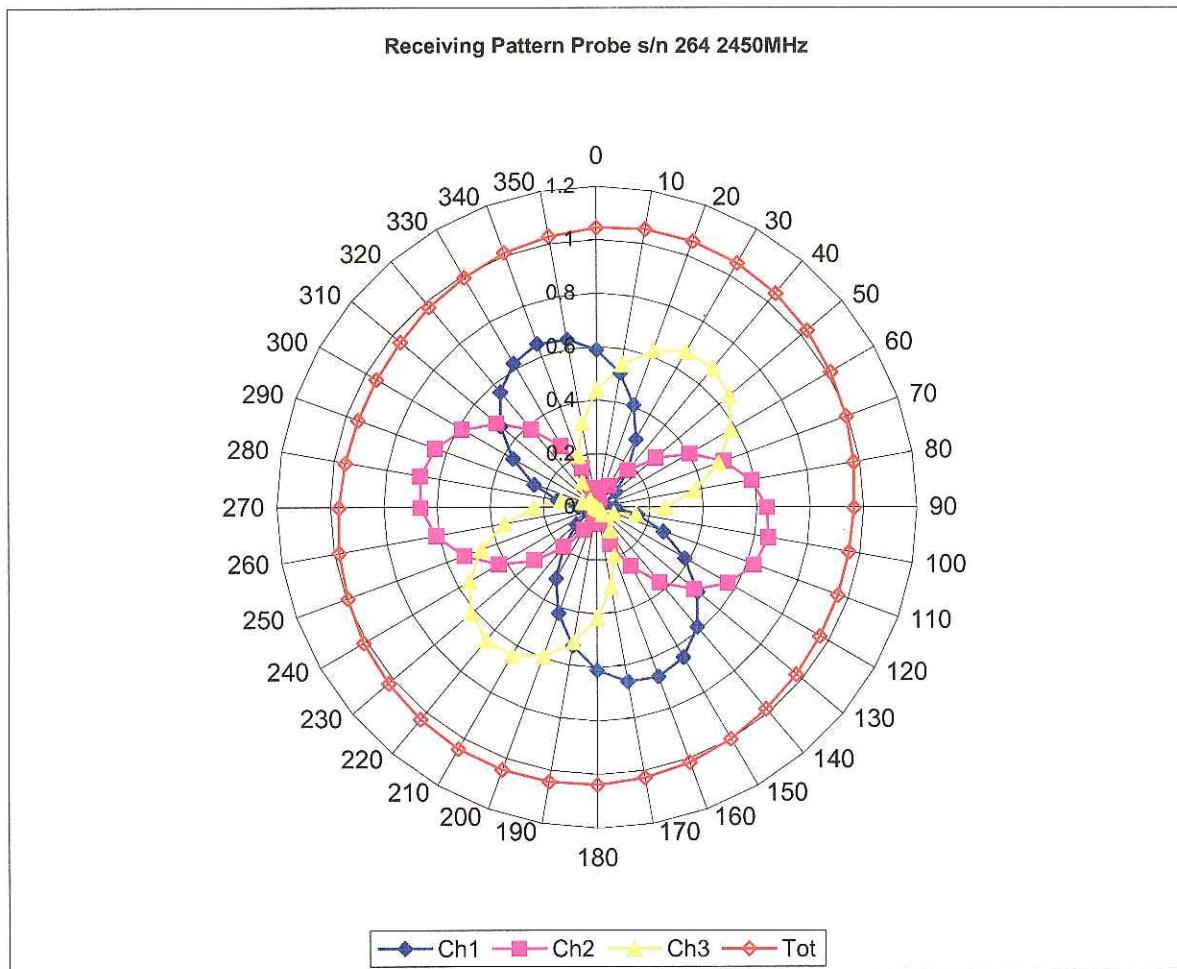
Boundary Effect:

Uncertainty resulting from the boundary effect is less than 2% for the distance between the tip of the probe and the tissue boundary, when less than 2.44mm.

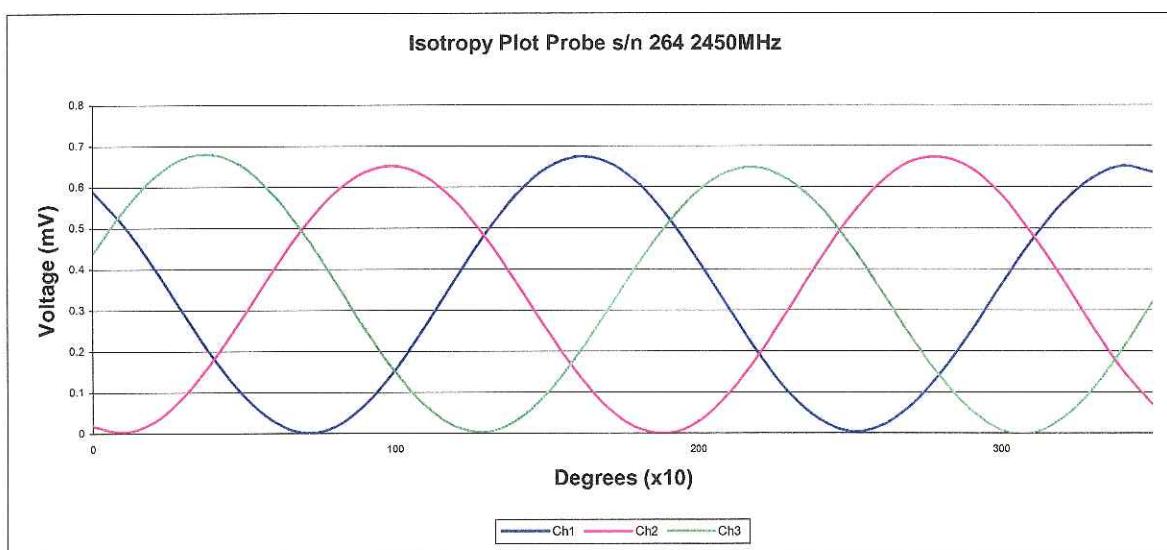
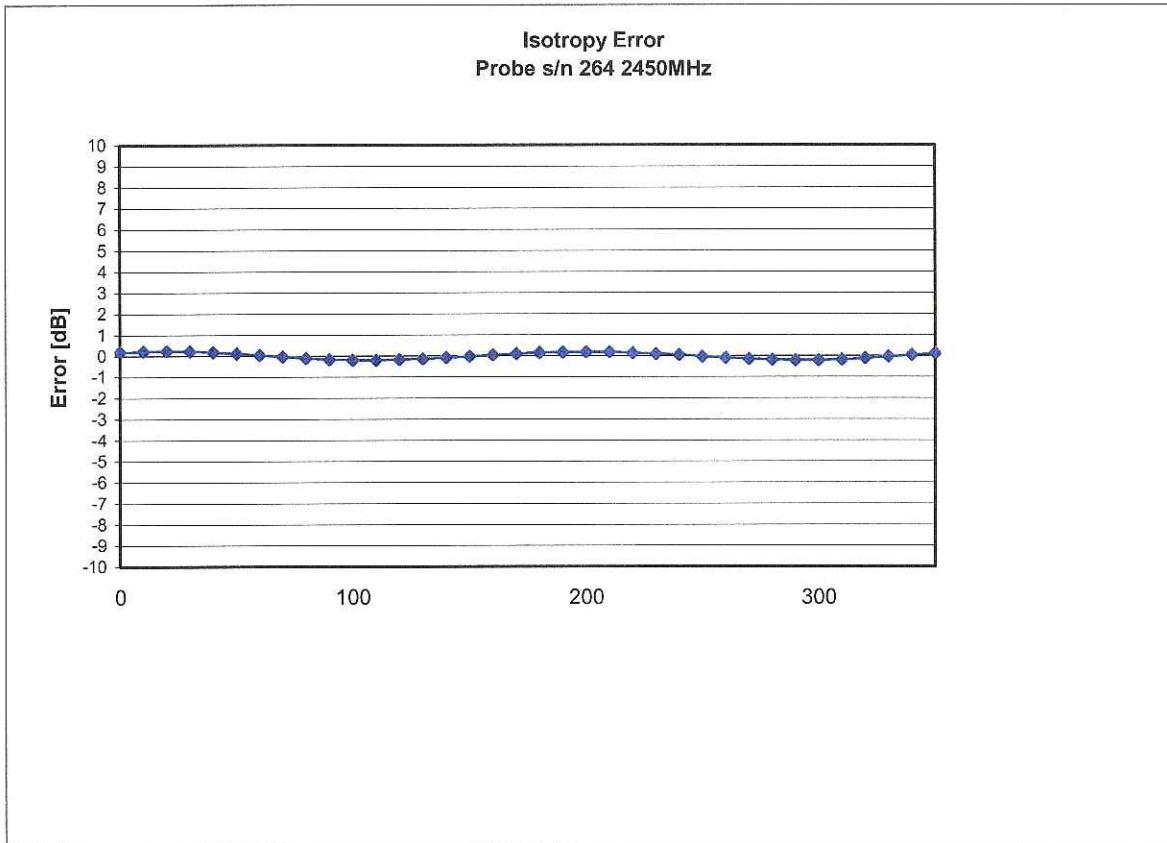
Spatial Resolution:

The measured probe tip diameter is 5 mm (+/- 0.01 mm) and therefore meets the requirements of SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032 for spatial resolution.

Receiving Pattern 2450 MHz (Air)



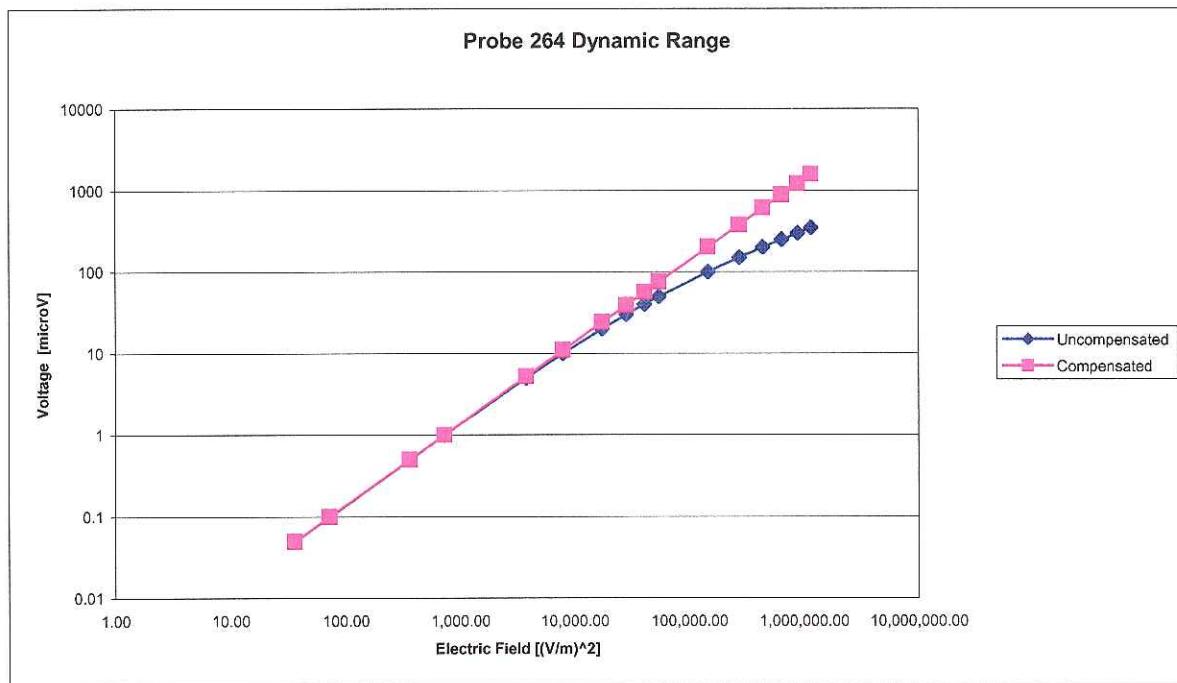
Isotropy Error 2450 MHz (Air)



Isotropicity in Tissue:

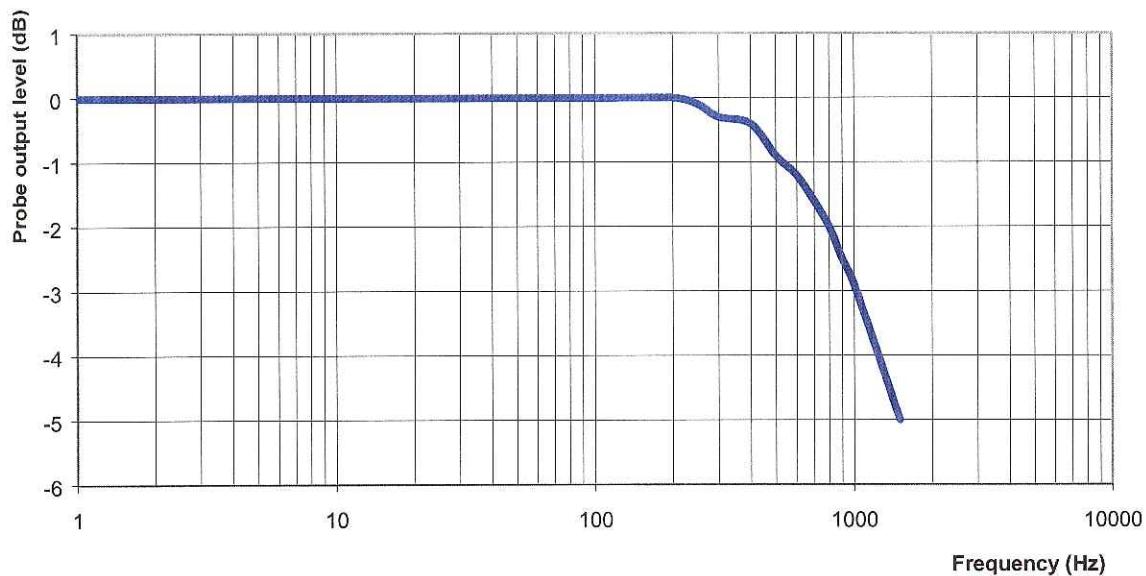
0.10 dB

Dynamic Range



Video Bandwidth

Probe Frequency Characteristics



Video Bandwidth at 500 Hz 1 dB
Video Bandwidth at 1000 Hz 3 dB

Conversion Factor Uncertainty Assessment

Frequency: 2450MHz

Epsilon: 52.7 (+/-5%) **Sigma:** 1.95 S/m (+/-5%)

ConvF

Channel X: 5.2 7%(K=2)

Channel Y: 5.2 7%(K=2)

Channel Z: 5.2 7%(K=2)

To minimize the uncertainty calculation all tissue sensitivity values were calculated using a load impedance of 5 MΩ.

Boundary Effect:

For a distance of 2.4mm the evaluated uncertainty (increase in the probe sensitivity) is less than 2%.

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2007.