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Testing of

Electromagnetic Emissions

per

USA:	**CFR Title 47, Part 15.231**	(Emissions)
USA:	**CFR Title 47, Part 2.1091;2.1093**	(Exposure)
Canada:	**ISED RSS-210/GENe**	(Emissions)
Canada:	**ISED RSS-102**	(Exposure)

are herein reported for

Schrader Electronics
MBG2

Test Report No.: 20161114-RPTSCHR10003Ar0

Applicant/Provider:
Schrader Electronics
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Data Recorded by: Dr. Joseph Brunett, EMC-002790-NE

Report Reviewed by: Dr. Joseph Brunett, EMC-002790-NE

Report Prepared by: Dr. Joseph Brunett, EMC-002790-NE

Report Date of Issue: November 14, 2016

Results of testing completed on (or before) November 8, 2016 are as follows.

Emissions: The transmitter intentional emissions **COMPLY** with the regulatory limit(s) by no less than 11.4 dB. Transmit chain spurious or harmonic emissions **COMPLY** by no less than 36.4 dB. Unintentional spurious emissions from digital circuitry **COMPLY** with radiated emission limit(s) by at least 20 dB.

Revision History

Rev. No.	Date	Details	Revised By
r0	November 14, 2016	Initial Release.	J. Brunett

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1 Test Report Scope and Limitations

1.1 Laboratory Authorization

Test Facility description and attenuation characteristics are on file with the FCC Laboratory, Columbia, Maryland (FCC Reg. No: 688478) and with ISED Canada, Ottawa, ON (File Ref. No: IC8719A-1).

1.2 Report Retention

For equipment verified to comply with the regulations herein, the manufacturer is obliged to retain this report with the product records for the life of the product, and no less than ten years. A copy of this report will remain on file with this Laboratory until November 2026.

1.3 Subcontracted Testing

This report does not contain data produced under subcontract.

1.4 Limitation of Results

The test results contained in this report relate only to the item(s) tested. Any electrical or mechanical modification made to the test item subsequent to the test date shall invalidate the data presented in this report. Any electrical or mechanical modification made to the test item subsequent to this test date shall require reevaluation.

1.5 Copyright

1.6 Endorsements

This report shall not be used to claim product endorsement by any accrediting, regulatory, or governmental agency.

1.7 Test Location

The EUT was fully tested by **Willow Run Test Labs, LLC**, 7117 Fieldcrest Dr., Brighton, Michigan 48116 USA. Table 1 lists all site(s) employed herein. Specific test sites utilized are also listed in the test results sections of this report.

Table 1: Test Site List.

Description	Location	Quality Num.
OATS (3 meter)	8501 Beck Rd. Bldg 2227, Belleville MI 48111	OATSA

1.8 Traceability and Equipment Used

Pertinent test equipment used for measurements at this facility is listed in Table 2. The quality system employed at Willow Run Test Labs, LLC has been established to ensure all equipment has a clearly identifiable classification, calibration expiry date, and that all calibrations are traceable to the SI through NIST, other recognized national laboratories, accepted fundamental or natural physical constants, ratio type of calibration, or by comparison to consensus standards.

Table 2: Equipment List.

Description	Manufacturer/Model	SN	Quality Num.	Last Cal By / Date Due
Spectrum Analyzer	Rhode-Schwarz / FSV30	101660	RSFSV30001	RS / May-2018
Biconical	EMCO / 93110B	9802-3039	BICEMCO01	Lib. Labs / Aug-2017
Log Periodic Antenna	EMCO / 3146	9305-3614	LOGEMCO01	Lib. Labs/ April-2017
Quad Ridge Horn	ETS Lind. / 3164-04	00066988	HRNQR316401	Lib. Labs / April-2017

2 Test Specifications and Procedures

2.1 Test Specification and General Procedures

The ultimate goal of Schrader Electronics is to demonstrate that the Equipment Under Test (EUT) complies with the Rules and/or Directives below. Detailed in this report are the results of testing the Schrader Electronics MBG2 for compliance to:

Country/Region	**Rules or Directive**	**Referenced Section(s)**
United States	Code of Federal Regulations	CFR Title 47, Part 15.231
Canada	ISED Canada	ISED RSS-210/GENe

It has been determined that the equipment under test is subject to the rules and directives above at the date of this testing. In conjunction with these rules and directives, the following specifications and procedures are followed herein to demonstrate compliance (in whole or in part) with these regulations.

ANSI C63.4:2014	"Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz"
ANSI C63.10:2013 (USA)	"American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices"
CFR 47 2.1091/1093	"447498 D01 General RF Exposure Guidance v06: RF Exposure Procedures and Equipment Authorization Policies for Mobile and Portable Devices"
ISED Canada	"The Measurement of Occupied Bandwidth"
ICES-003; Issue 6 (2016)	"Information Technology Equipment (ITE) Limits and methods of measurement"
ISED Canada RSS-102	"Radio Frequency (RF) Exposure Compliance of Radiocommunication Apparatus (All Frequency Bands)"

3 Configuration and Identification of the Equipment Under Test

3.1 Description and Declarations

The equipment under test is a wireless tire pressure and temperature sensor. The EUT is approximately 2.5 x 5.0 x 2.0 cm (approx.) in dimension, and is depicted in Figure 1. It is powered by 3 VDC Lithium cell battery. In use, this device is permanently affixed inside the tire of a motor vehicle. Table 3 outlines provider declared EUT specifications.

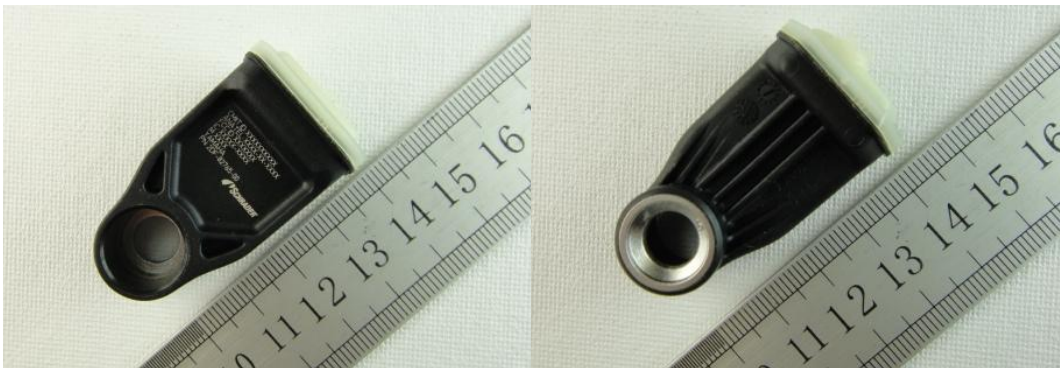


Figure 1: Photos of EUT.

Table 3: EUT Declarations.

General Declarations			
Equipment Type:	TPMS	**Country of Origin:**	UK
Nominal Supply:	3 VDC	**Oper. Temp Range:**	-40^{o}C to $+120^{o}$C
Frequency Range:	315 MHz	**Antenna Dimension:**	Not Declared
Antenna Type:	PCB Trace	**Antenna Gain:**	-24.6 dBi (declared)
Number of Channels:	1	**Channel Spacing:**	Not Applicable
Alignment Range:	Not Declared	**Type of Modulation:**	FSK
United States			
FCC ID Number:	MRXMBG2	**Classification:**	DSC
Canada			
IC Number:	2546A-MBG2	**Classification:**	Remote Control Device, Vehicular Device

3.1.1 EUT Configuration

The EUT is configured for testing as depicted in Figure 2.

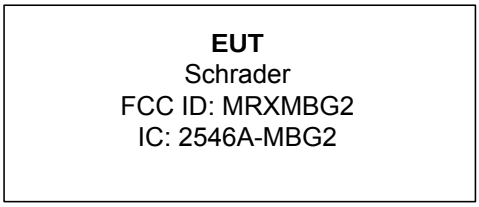


Figure 2: EUT Test Configuration Diagram.

3.1.2 Modes of Operation

This device is capable of three key modes of operation. Upon manually activated LF interrogation (through the use of special LF tool at a vehicle dealership), the EUT responds with a single transmission containing a number of frames used to configure the device with the vehicle. When the EUT is installed in the vehicle tire and the vehicle drives, it can, in the worst case, periodically transmit where the duration of each transmission is always less than 1 second and the silent period between transmissions is at least 30 times the duration of the transmission, and never less than 10 seconds. In the case of an emergency condition, the EUT will transmit tire pressure and temperature information throughout the duration of the condition.

3.1.3 Variants

There is only a single variant of the EUT. Normal samples were programmed into worst case on-time, worst case emission bandwidth, and CW mode using a supplied LF tools.

3.1.4 Test Samples

Six samples in total were provided; five samples were capable of normal operation and CW mode activation via LF tools provided. One sample was open (un-welded) for testing and photographs.

3.1.5 Functional Exerciser

Normal operating EUT functionality was verified by observation of transmitted signal.

3.1.6 Modifications Made

There were no modifications made to the EUT by this laboratory.

3.1.7 Production Intent

The EUT appears to be a production ready sample.

3.1.8 Declared Exemptions and Additional Product Notes

The EUT is permanently installed in a transportation vehicle. As such, digital emissions are exempt from US and Canadian digital emissions regulations (per FCC 15.103(a) and IC correspondence on ICES-003).

4 Emissions

4.1 General Test Procedures

4.1.1 Radiated Test Setup and Procedures

Radiated electromagnetic emissions from the EUT are first pre-scanned in our shielded anechoic chamber or GTEM test cell. Spectrum and modulation characteristics of all emissions are recorded. Instrumentation, including spectrum analyzers and other test equipment as detailed in Section 1.7 are employed. After pre-scan, emission measurements are made on the test site of record. If the EUT connects to auxiliary equipment and is table or floor standing, the configurations prescribed in relevant test standards are followed. Alternatively, a layout closest to normal use (as declared by the provider) is employed if the resulting emissions appear to be worst-case in such a configuration. See Figure 3. All intentionally radiating elements that are not fixed-mounted in use are placed on the test table lying flat, on their side, and on their end (3-axes) and the resulting worst case emissions are recorded. If the EUT is fixed-mounted in use, measurements are made with the device oriented in the manner consistent with installation and then emissions are recorded.

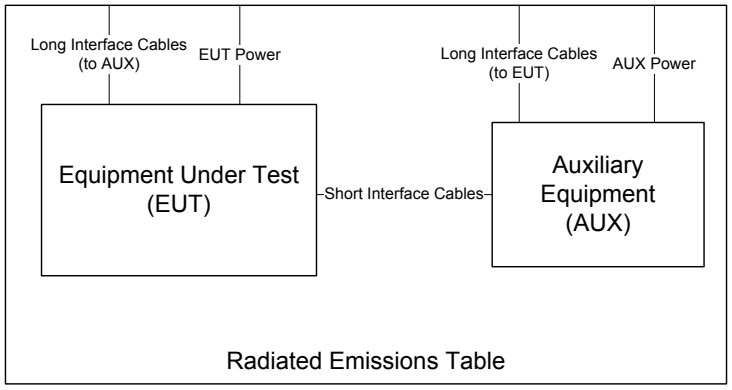


Figure 3: Radiated Emissions Diagram of the EUT.

If the EUT exhibits spurious emissions due to internal receiver circuitry, such emissions are measured with an appropriate carrier signal applied. For devices with intentional emissions below 30 MHz, a shielded loop antenna is used. It is placed at a 1 meter receive height. Emissions between 30 MHz and 1 GHz are measured using tuned dipoles and/or calibrated broadband antennas. For both horizontal and vertical polarizations, the test antenna is raised and lowered from 1 to 4 m in height until a maximum emission level is detected. The EUT is then rotated through 360^o in azimuth until the highest emission is detected. The test antenna is then raised and lowered one last time from 1 to 4 m and the worst case value is recorded. Emissions above 1 GHz are characterized using standard gain horn or broadband ridge-horn antennas on our OATS with a 4×5 m rectangle of H-4 absorber placed over the ground screen covering the OATS ground screen. Care is taken to ensure that test receiver resolution and video bandwidths meet the regulatory requirements, and that the emission bandwidth of the EUT is not reduced. Photographs of the test setup employed are depicted in Figure 4.

Where regulations allow for direct measurement of field strength, power values (dBm) measured on the test receiver / analyzer are converted to dBμV/m at the regulatory distance, using

$$E_{dist} = 107 + P_R + K_A - K_G + K_E - C_F$$

where P_R is the power recorded on spectrum analyzer, in dBm, K_A is the test antenna factor in dB/m, K_G is the combined pre-amplifier gain and cable loss in dB, K_E is duty correction factor (when applicable) in dB, and C_F is a distance conversion (employed only if limits are specified at alternate distance) in dB. This field strength value is then compared with the regulatory limit. If effective isotropic radiated power (EIRP) is computed, it is computed as

$$EIRP(dBm) = E_{3m}(dB\mu V/m) - 95.2.$$

When presenting data at each frequency, the highest measured emission under all possible EUT orientations (3-axes) is reported.

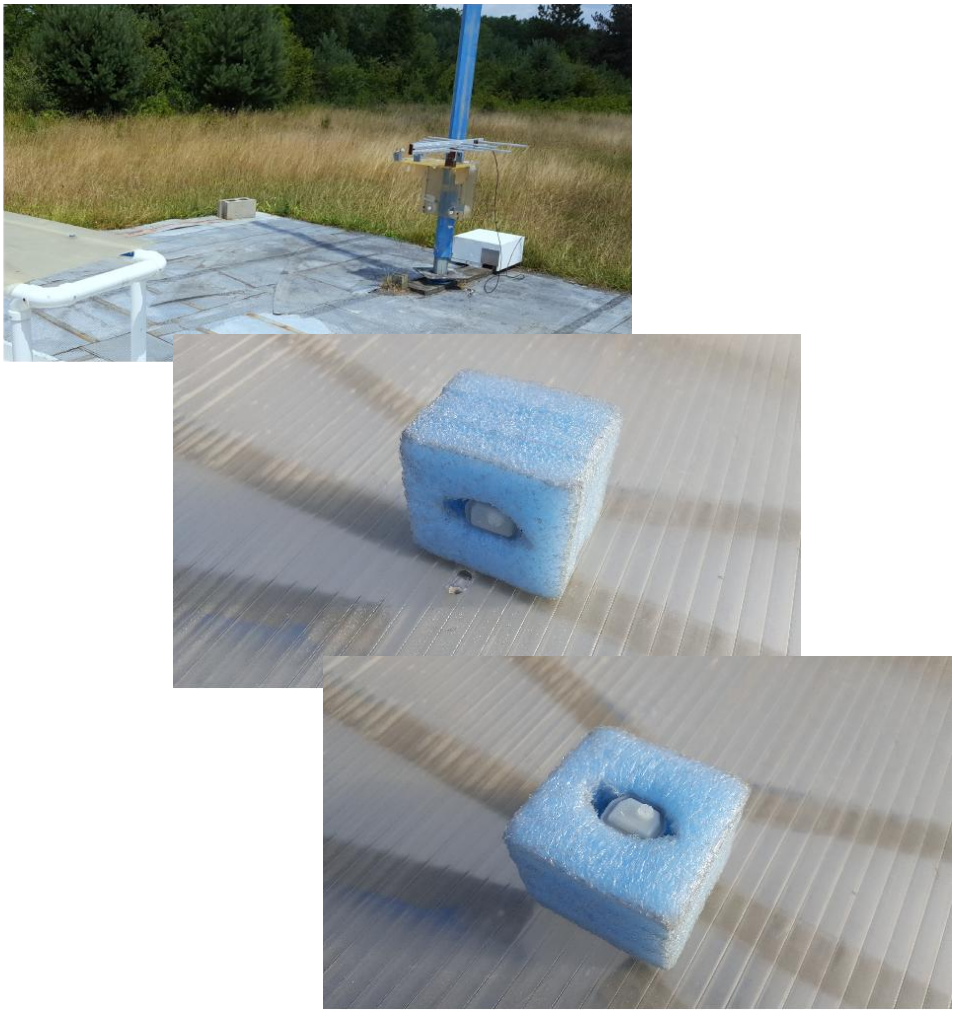


Figure 4: Radiated Emissions Test Setup Photograph(s).

4.1.2 Conducted Emissions Test Setup and Procedures

Battery Power Conducted Spurious The EUT is not subject to measurement of power line conducted emissions as it is powered solely by its internal battery.

4.1.3 Power Supply Variation

Tests at extreme supply voltages are made if required by the the procedures specified in the test standard, and results of this testing are detailed in this report.

In the case the EUT is designed for operation from a battery power source, the extreme test voltages are evaluated over the range specified in the test standard; no less than $\pm 10\%$ of the nominal battery voltage declared by the manufacturer. For all battery operated equipment, worst case intentional and spurious emissions are re-checked employing a new (fully charged) battery.

4.1.4 Thermal Variation

Tests at extreme temperatures are made if required by the procedures specified in the test standard, and results of this testing are detailed in this report. The provider has declared that the EUT is designed for operation over the temperature range -40^oC to $+120^o$C. Before any temperature measurements are made, the equipment is allowed to reach a thermal balance in the test chamber, temperature and humidity are recorded, and thermal balance is verified via a thermocouple–based probe.

4.2 Intentional Emissions

4.2.1 Fundamental Emission Pulsed Operation

Test Setup & Procedure The test equipment and facilities were setup in accordance with the standards and procedures listed in Section 2.1. Environmental conditions were set at the appropriate temperature and thermal balance was checked with a thermocouple based probe. Duty cycle is reported for all relevant modes of operation. The test equipment employed includes RSFSV30001, DIPEMC001.

Measurement Results The details and results of testing the EUT are summarized in Table 4. Plots showing the measurements made to obtain these values are provided in Figure 5.

Table 4: Fundamental Emission Pulsed Operation.

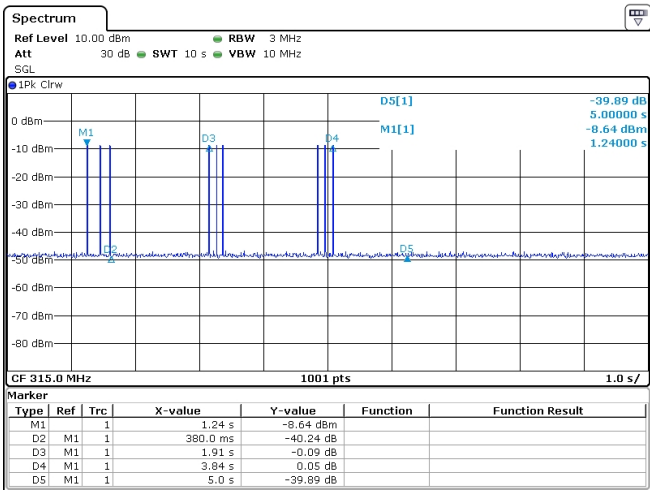
Detector	Span	IF Bandwidth	Video Bandwidth
Pk	0	1 MHz	3 MHz

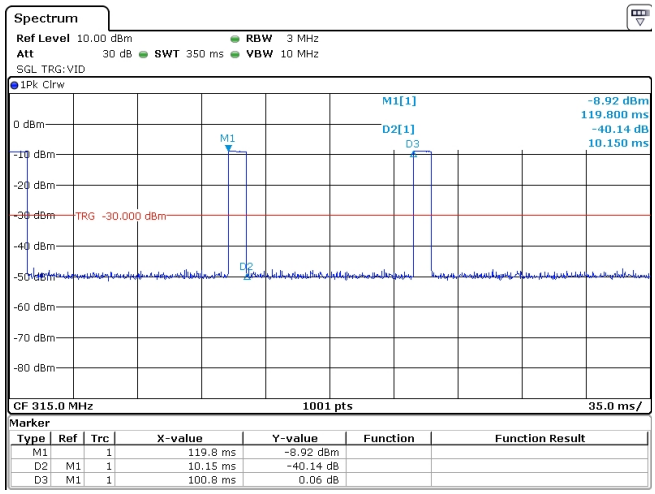
Test Date:	30-Oct-16
Test Engineer:	Joseph Brunett
EUT:	Schrader MBG2
EUT Mode:	Modulated
Meas. Distance:	10 cm

FCC/IC

		Overall Transmission			Internal Frame Characteristics			Computed Duty Cycle	
#	EUT Test Mode*	Min. Repetition Rate (sec)	Max. No. of Frames	Total Transmission Length (sec)	Max. Frame Length (ms)	Min. Frame Period (ms)	Frame Encoding	(%)	(dB)
1	Worst-case LEARN (Man Activ.) Mode. See Subfigure (a)	single	9	3.84	10.0	100.8	Manually activated LEARN transmission consists of nine 9.99 ms FSK frames. One of which may occur within any given 100 ms window.	10.0	20.0
2	Worst-case DRIVE (Periodic) Mode. See Subfigure (b)	19.7	3	0.211	10.0	110.0	Worst Case periodic transmission consists of three 9.99 ms FSK frames every 19.7 seconds. One frame may be transmitted within any given 100 ms window.	10.0	20.0

Example Calculation: Worst Case FSK Duty (%) = (9.99 ms) / 100 ms) x 100 = 10.0 %





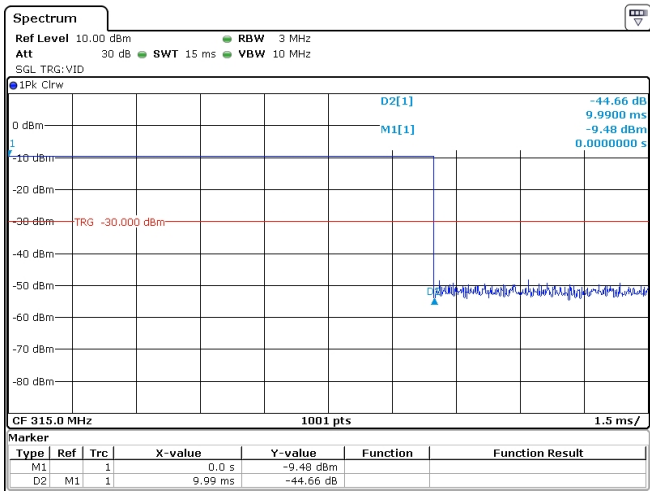
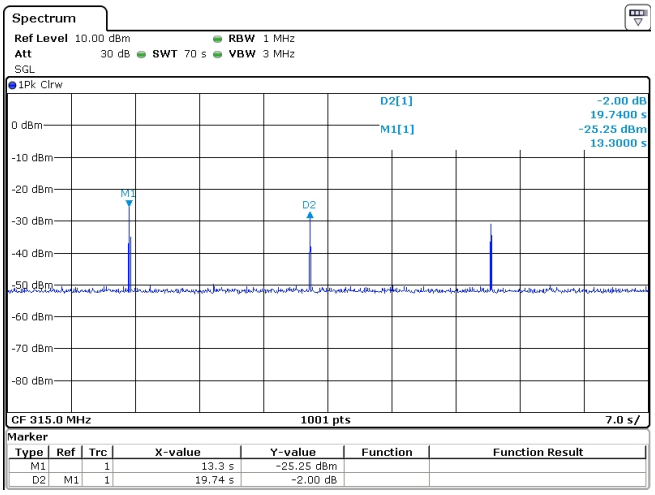
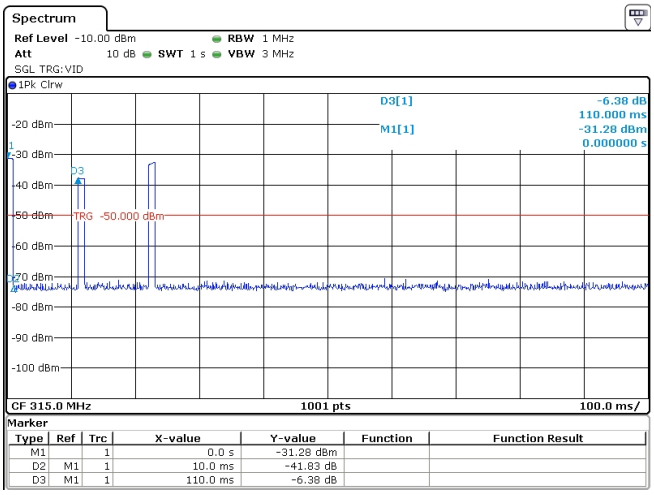


Figure 5(a): Fundamental Emission Pulsed Operation.





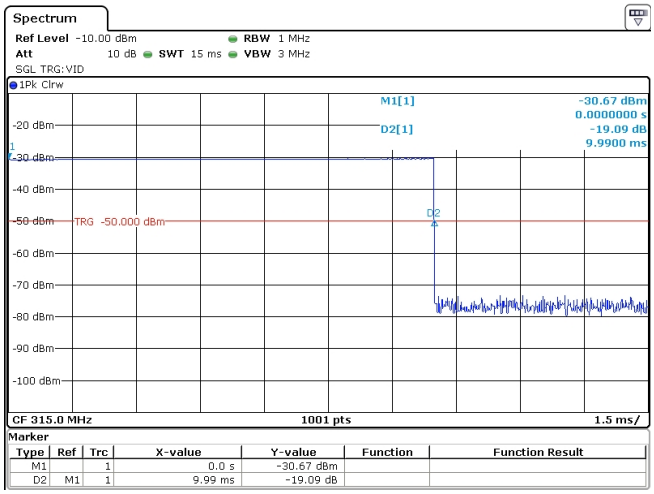


Figure 5(b): Fundamental Emission Pulsed Operation.

4.2.2 Fundamental Emission Bandwidth

Test Setup & Procedure The test equipment and facilities were setup in accordance with the standards and procedures listed in Section 2.1. Environmental conditions were set at the appropriate temperature and thermal balance was checked with a thermocouple based probe. Emission bandwidth (EBW) of the EUT is measured with the device placed in the test mode(s) with the shortest available frame length and minimum frame spacing. The 20 dB EBW is measured as the max-held peak-detected signal when the IF bandwidth is greater than or equal to 1% of the receiver span. For complex modulations other than ASK and FSK, the 99% emission bandwidth per IC test procedures has a different result, and is also reported. The test equipment employed includes RSFSV30001, DIPEMC001.

Measurement Results The details and results of testing the EUT are summarized in Table 5. Plots showing the measurements made to obtain these values are provided in Figure 6.

Table 5: Fundamental Emission Bandwidth.

Detector	IF Bandwidth	Video Bandwidth
Pk	10 kHz	30 kHz

Test Date:	30-Oct-16
Test Engineer:	Joseph Brunett
EUT:	Schrader MBG2
EUT Mode:	Modulated
Meas. Distance:	10 cm

					FCC/IC		
#	Modulation	Center Frequency (MHz)	20 dB EBW (MHz)	EBW Limit (MHz)	99% OBW (MHz)		
1	FSK	315	0.1349	0.7875	0.202		
2							

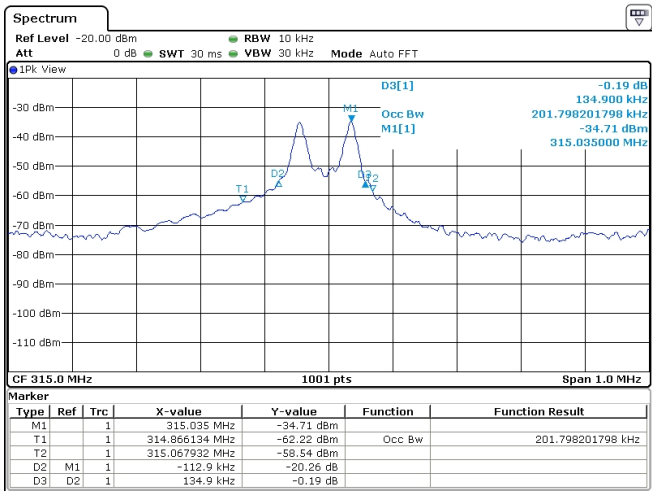


Figure 6: Fundamental Emission Bandwidth.

4.2.3 Fundamental Emission Field Strength

Test Setup & Procedure The test equipment and facilities were setup in accordance with the standards and procedures listed in Section 2.1. Environmental conditions were set at the appropriate temperature and thermal balance was checked with a thermocouple based probe. Fundamental emissions are measured at the regulatory distance on our OATS. The test equipment employed includes RSFSV30001, DIPEMC001.

Measurement Results The details and results of testing the EUT are summarized in Table 6.

Table 6: Fundamental Emission Field Strength.

Frequency Range	Det	IF Bandwidth	Video Bandwidth		
25 MHz ≤ f ≤ 1 000 MHz	Pk/QPk	120 kHz	300 kHz	**Test Date:**	26-Oct-16
f > 1 000 MHz	Pk	1 MHz	3 MHz	**Test Engineer:**	Joseph Brunett
f > 1 000 MHz	Avg	1 MHz	10 kHz	**EUT:**	Schrader MBG2
				EUT Mode:	CW
				Meas. Distance:	3 meters

										FCC/IC		
#	Freq. MHz	Ant. Used	Ant. Pol.	Pr (Pk) dBm	Pr (Avg)* dBm	Ka dB/m	Kg dB	E3(Pk) dBµV/m	E3(Avg) dBµV/m	FCC/IC E3(Avg) Lim. dBµV/m	Pass dB	Comments
1	**Schrader MBG2**											
2	315.0	LOGP	H	-15.4	-35.4	14.1	32.6	73.1	53.1	67.7	14.6	end
3	315.0	LOGP	V	-12.2	-32.2	14.1	32.6	76.3	56.3	67.7	11.4	flat
4												
5												
6												

#	Freq. MHz	DC Supply Voltage	Relative Pr (Pk) dBm**						
7	315.0	2.60	-15.4						
8	315.0	2.80	-12.3						
9	315.0	3.00	-12.2						
10	315.0	3.15	-11.6						
11	315.0	3.30	-11.1						

*Avg data computed from Peak Measured Data and EUT Duty Cycle. EUT in CW mode.
** EUT in CW mode.

4.2.4 Exposure and Potential Health Hazard

To demonstrate compliance with with regulations that place limitations on human electromagnetic field exposure for both the general public and for workers, we compute EIRP from measured emission data. These levels are compared with limits placed by the directives and recommendations detailed in Section 2.1. Table 7 details the results of these computations.

Table 7: Electromagnetic Field Exposure.

USA REF: 2.1091/1093, 447498 D01 General RF Exposure Guidance v06
IC REF: RSS-102 Issue 5
Min. Sep. Distance: <5mm

Test Date: 26-Oct-16
Test Engineer: Joseph Brunett
EUT: Schrader MBG2
EUT Mode: CW
Meas. Distance: 3 meters

Freq. MHz	E3(Pk)* dBµV/m	Duty Factor dB	E3(Avg)** dBuV/m	EIRP(Avg)** dBm	EIRP(Avg)** mW
315.00	76.3	.0	76.3	-18.9	.0128076

Canada			**USA**		
Calculated SAR Threshold (Avg) mW	1-g SAR Body Power Threshold Exclusion Limit (Avg) mW	10-g SAR Extremity Power Threshold Exclusion Limit (Avg) mW	Calculated SAR Threshold (Avg)	1-g SAR Body Power Threshold Exclusion Limit (Avg)	10-g SAR Extremity Power Threshold Exclusion Limit (Avg)
.0128076	69.1	172.8	**.0014376**	3.0	7.5

*As Measured / Computed from highest fundamental emission, see fundamental emission section of this report.
**Only RMS level is required, RMS/6min << Pk, Peak emission employed to demonstrate compliance.

4.3 Unintentional Emissions

4.3.1 Transmit Chain Spurious Emissions

Test Setup & Procedure The test equipment and facilities were setup in accordance with the standards and procedures listed in Section 2.1. Environmental conditions were set at the appropriate temperature and thermal balance was checked with a thermocouple based probe. Spurious radiated emissions measurements are performed to 10 times the highest fundamental operating frequency. The test equipment employed includes RSFSV30001, DIPEMC001, HRNQR316401.

Measurement Results The details and results of testing the EUT are summarized in Table 8.

Table 8: Transmit Chain Spurious Emissions.

Frequency Range	Det	IF Bandwidth	Video Bandwidth		
25 MHz ≤ f ≤ 1 000 MHz	Pk/QPk	120 kHz	300 kHz	**Test Date:**	26-Oct-16
f > 1 000 MHz	Pk	1 MHz	3 MHz	**Test Engineer:**	Joseph Brunett
f > 1 000 MHz	Avg	1 MHz	10kHz	**EUT:**	Schrader MBG2
				EUT Mode:	CW
				Meas. Distance:	3 meters

Transmitter Unintentional Spurious Emissions												FCC/IC
#	Freq. MHz	Ant. Used	Ant. Pol.	Pr (Pk) dBm	Pr (Avg)* dBm	Ka dB/m	Kg dB	E3(Pk) dBµV/m	E3(Avg) dBµV/m	FCC/IC E3lim (Avg) dBµV/m	Pass dB	Comments
1	**Schrader MBG2**											
2	630.0	LOGP	H	-65.9	-85.9	19.5	29.3	31.3	11.3	47.7	36.4	end
3	630.0	LOGP	V	-68.3	-88.3	19.5	29.3	28.9	8.9	47.7	38.8	flat
4	945.0	LOGP	H	-81.9	-101.9	23.2	26.3	22.0	2.0	47.7	45.7	end
5	945.0	LOGP	V	-84.8	-104.8	23.2	26.3	19.1	-.9	47.7	48.6	flat
6	1260.0	R-Horn	H/V			25.0	-0.2	21.7	1.7	54.0	52.3	max all
7	1575.0	R-Horn	H/V			27.7	-0.2	14.6	-5.4	54.0	59.4	max all
8	1890.0	R-Horn	H/V			29.4	-0.2	19.2	-.8	54.0	54.8	max all
9	2205.0	R-Horn	H/V			30.9	-0.3	17.3	-2.7	54.0	56.6	max all
10	2520.0	R-Horn	H/V			33.1	-0.3	17.6	-2.4	54.0	56.4	max all
11	2835.0	R-Horn	H/V			35.6	-0.3	17.5	-2.5	54.0	56.5	max all
12	3150.0	R-Horn	H/V			36.7	-0.3	19.3	-.7	54.0	54.7	max all
13												

*Avg data computed from Peak Measured Data and EUT Duty Cycle. EUT in CW mode.

4.3.2 Radiated Digital Spurious

The results for the measurement of digital spurious emissions are not reported herein as all digital emissions were greater than 20 dB below the regulatory limit. Radiation from digital components was measured to 4 GHz, or to five times the maximum digital component operating frequency, whichever is greater.

5 Measurement Uncertainty

The maximum values of measurement uncertainty for the laboratory test equipment and facilities associated with each test are given in the table below. This uncertainty is computed for a 95.45% confidence level based on a coverage factor of $k = 2$.

Table 9: Measurement Uncertainty.

Measured Parameter	**Measurement Uncertainty**[†]
Radio Frequency	$\pm(f_{Mkr}/10^7 + RBW/10 + (SPN/(PTS-1))/2 + 1\,\text{Hz})$
Conducted Emm. Amplitude	$\pm 1.8\,\text{dB}$
Radiated Emm. Amplitude $(30 - 200\,\text{MHz})$	$\pm 2.7\,\text{dB}$
Radiated Emm. Amplitude $(200 - 1000\,\text{MHz})$	$\pm 2.5\,\text{dB}$
Radiated Emm. Amplitude $(f > 1000\,\text{MHz})$	$\pm 3.7\,\text{dB}$
DC and Low Frequency Voltages	$\pm 2\%$
Temperature	$\pm 0.5°\text{C}$
Humidity	$\pm 5\%$

[†]Ref: CISPR 16-4-2:2011+A1:2014