#### 5.6. RF EXPOSURE REQUIRMENTS [§§ 15.247(i), 1.1310 & 2.1091]

The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation.

# FCC 47 CFR § 1.1310:

TABLE 1—LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

| Frequency range<br>(MHz)                                | Electric field<br>strength<br>(V/m) | Magnetic field<br>strength<br>(A/m) | Power density<br>(mW/cm²) | Averaging time (minutes) |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| (A) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposures        |                                     |                                     |                           |                          |  |
| 0.3–3.0                                                 | 614                                 | 1.63                                | *(100)                    | 6                        |  |
| 3.0–30                                                  | 1842/f                              | 4.89/f                              | *(900/f <sup>2</sup> )    | 6                        |  |
| 30–300                                                  | 61.4                                | 0.163                               | 1.0                       | 6                        |  |
| 300–1500                                                |                                     |                                     | f/300                     | 6                        |  |
| 1500–100,000                                            |                                     |                                     | 5                         | 6                        |  |
| (B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure |                                     |                                     |                           |                          |  |
| 0.3–1.34                                                | 614                                 | 1.63                                | *(100)                    | 30                       |  |
| 1.34–30                                                 | 824/f                               | 2.19/f                              | *(180/f <sup>2</sup> )    | 30                       |  |
| 30–300                                                  | 27.5                                | 0.073                               | 0.2                       | 30                       |  |
| 300-1500                                                |                                     |                                     | f/1500                    | 30                       |  |
| 1500-100,000                                            |                                     |                                     | 1.0                       | 30                       |  |

f = frequency in MHz

\* = Plane-wave equivalent power density

NOTE 1 TO TABLE 1: Occupational/controlled limits apply in situations in which persons are exposed as a consequence of their employment provided those persons are fully aware of the potential for exposure and can exercise control over their exposure. Limits for occupational/controlled exposure also apply in situations when an individual is transient through a location where occupational/controlled limits apply provided he or she is made aware of the potential for exposure.

NOTE 2 TO TABLE 1: General population/uncontrolled exposures apply in situations in which the general public may be exposed, or in which persons that are exposed as a consequence of their employment may not be fully aware of the potential for exposure or can not exercise control over their exposure.

## 5.6.1. Method of Measurements

Refer to Sections 1.1310, 2.1091

In order to demonstrate compliance with MPE requirements (see Section 2.1091), the following information is typically needed:

- (1) Calculation that estimates the minimum separation distance (20 cm or more) between an antenna and persons required to satisfy power density limits defined for free space.
- (2) Antenna installation and device operating instructions for installers (professional/unskilled users), and the parties responsible for ensuring compliance with the RF exposure requirement
- (3) Any caution statements and/or warning labels that are necessary in order to comply with the exposure
- (4) Any other RF exposure related issues that may affect MPE compliance

December 11, 2015

File #: 15DIGI101\_FCC15C247

# **Calculation Method of RF Safety Distance:**

$$S = \frac{P \cdot G}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot r^2} = \frac{EIRP}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot r^2}$$

Where: P: power input to the antenna in mW

EIRP: Equivalent (effective) isotropic radiated power

S: power density mW/cm<sup>2</sup>

G: numeric gain of antenna relative to isotropic radiator

r: distance to centre of radiation in cm

### 5.6.2. RF Evaluation

| Evaluation of RF Exposure Compliance Requirements                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                         |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| RF Exposure Requirements                                                                                                                                                                   | Compliance with FCC Rules                                                                                                                               |  |  |
| Minimum calculated separation distance between antenna and persons required: *23 cm                                                                                                        | Manufacturer' instruction for separation distance between antenna and persons required: <b>30 cm.</b>                                                   |  |  |
| Antenna installation and device operating instructions for installers (professional/unskilled users), and the parties responsible for ensuring compliance with the RF exposure requirement | Antenna installation and device operating instructions shall be provided to installers to maintain and ensure compliance with RF exposure requirements. |  |  |
| Caution statements and/or warning labels that are necessary in order to comply with the exposure limits                                                                                    | Refer to User's Manual for RF Exposure Information.                                                                                                     |  |  |
| Any other RF exposure related issues that may affect MPE compliance                                                                                                                        | None.                                                                                                                                                   |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup>The minimum separation distance between the antenna and bodies of users are calculated using the following formula:

### RF EXPOSURE DISTANCE LIMITS

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{P \cdot G}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot S}} = \sqrt{\frac{EIRP}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot S}}$$

 $S = f/1500 = 902.5/1500 = 0.6 \text{ mW/cm}^2$ EIRP = 36.0 dBm =  $10^{36/10}$  mW = 3981 mW (Worst Case)

(Minimum Safe Distance, r) = 
$$\sqrt{\frac{EIRP}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot S}} = \sqrt{\frac{3981}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot (0.6)}} \approx 23cm$$

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