



**FCC CFR47 PART 15 SUBPART E
CERTIFICATION
TEST REPORT**

FOR

802.11 a/b/g MINI PCI CARD WITH AGENCY SERIES PP2170 LAPTOP

MODEL NUMBER: J07H069.01

FCC ID: MCLJ07H06901

REPORT NUMBER: 02U1731-1B

ISSUE DATE: FEBRUARY 21, 2003

Prepared for

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Prepared by

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1. TEST RESULT CERTIFICATION

COMPANY NAME: AMBIT MICROSYSTEMS
5F-1, 5 HSIN-AN ROAD, HSINCU
SCIENCE BASED INDUSTRIAL PARK, TAIWAN, R.O.C.

EUT DESCRIPTION: 802.11 A/B/G MINI PCI CARD WITH AGENCY SERIES PP2170
LAPTOP

MODEL NAME: J07H069.01

DATE TESTED: DECEMBER 20, 2002 – FEBRUARY 21, 2003

APPLICABLE STANDARDS	
STANDARD	TEST RESULTS
FCC PART 15 SUBPART E	NO NON-COMPLIANCE NOTED

Compliance Certification Services, Inc. tested the above equipment in accordance with the requirements set forth in the above standards. The test results show that the equipment tested is capable of demonstrating compliance with the requirements as documented in this report.

Note: This document reports conditions under which testing was conducted and results of tests performed. This document may not be altered or revised in any way unless done so by Compliance Certification Services and all revisions are duly noted in the revisions section. Any alteration of this document not carried out by Compliance Certification Services will constitute fraud and shall nullify the document.

Note: The 5.2 GHz band is applicable to this report; other bands of operation (2.4 and 5.8 GHz) are documented in a separate report.

Approved & Released For CCS By:

Tested By:



MIKE HECKROTTE
CHIEF ENGINEER
COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATION SERVICES



NEELESH RAJ
EMC ENGINEER
COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATION SERVICES

2. EUT DESCRIPTION

The J07H069.01 card is an 802.11a/b/g Mini-PCI module for the Agency Series PP2170 Laptop. The module is compatible with the IEEE 802.11a standard and the IEEE 802.11g draft standard, and meets the mechanical specifications of the Type IIIA Mini-PCI form factor. The operational frequency range includes:

5.15 to 5.32 GHz

It is based upon an Atheros Communications AR5001 three-chipset reference design. The three chips include the AR5111 integrated 5GHz CMOS radio transceiver, the AR2111 5GHz/2.4GHz integrated up/down-converter, and the AR5212 MAC/baseband processor.

The rated conducted output power of the transmitter when operating in 802.11a mode is 17.46 dBm in the 5.15 to 5.35 band. When the J07H069.01 module is installed in the Agency Series PP2170 laptop, each antenna port connector is attached to a stamped metal, PIFA antenna. These antennas are embedded in each side of the laptop display.

The peak gains of these antennas vs. frequency are:

Peak gain in the 5.15 to 5.35 GHz band is 2.33 dBi.

3. TEST METHODOLOGY

The tests documented in this report were performed in accordance with ANSI C63.4 and FCC CFR 47 2.1046, 2.1047, 2.1049, 2.1051, 2.1053, 2.1055, 2.1057, and 15.407.






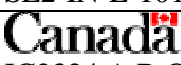
4. FACILITIES AND ACCREDITATION

4.1. FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT

The open area test sites and conducted measurement facilities used to collect the radiated data are located at 561F Monterey Road, Morgan Hill, California, USA. The sites are constructed in conformance with the requirements of ANSI C63.7, ANSI C63.4 and CISPR Publication 22.

All receiving equipment conforms to CISPR Publication 16-1, "Radio Interference Measuring Apparatus and Measurement Methods."

4.2. TABLE OF ACCREDITATIONS AND LISTINGS

Country	Agency	Scope of Accreditation	Logo
USA	FCC	3/10 meter Open Area Test Sites to perform FCC Part 15/18 measurements	 1300
Japan	VCCI	CISPR 22 Two OATS and one conducted Site	 R-1014, R-619, C-640
Norway	NEMKO	EN50081-1, EN50081-2, EN50082-1, EN50082-2, IEC61000-6-1, IEC61000-6-2, EN50083-2, EN50091-2, EN50130-4, EN55011, EN55013, EN55014-1, EN55104, EN55015, EN61547, EN55022, EN55024, EN61000-3-2, EN61000-3-3, EN60945, EN61326-1	 ELA 117
Norway	NEMKO	EN60601-1-2 and IEC 60601-1-2, the Collateral Standards for Electro-Medical Products. MDD, 93/42/EEC, AIMD 90/385/EEC	 ELA-171
Taiwan	BSMI	CNS 13438	 SL2-IN-E-1012
Canada	Industry Canada	RSS210 Low Power Transmitter and Receiver	 IC2324 A,B,C, and F

5. CALIBRATION AND UNCERTAINTY

5.1. MEASURING INSTRUMENT CALIBRATION

The measurement instruments utilized to perform the tests documented in this report have been calibrated in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, and are traceable to national standards.

5.2. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been estimated for tests performed on the apparatus:

Radiated Emission	
30MHz – 200 MHz	+/- 3.3dB
200MHz – 1000MHz	+4.5/-2.9dB
1000MHz – 2000MHz	+4.6/-2.2dB
Power Line Conducted Emission	
150kHz – 30MHz	+/-2.9

Any results falling within the above values are deemed to be marginal.

5.3. TEST AND MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT

The following test and measurement equipment was utilized for the tests documented in this report:

TEST AND MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT LIST				
Name of Equipment	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Due Date
Spectrum Analyzer	HP	8566B	3014A06685	6/1/03
Spectrum Display	HP	85662A	2152A03066	6/1/03
Quasi-Peak Detector	HP	85650A	3145A01654	6/1/03
Preamplifier	HP	8447D	2944A06833	8/22/03
Log Periodic Antenna	EMCO	3146	9107-3163	3/30/03
Biconical Antenna	Eaton	94455-1	1197	3/30/03
Spectrum Analyzer	HP	8564E	3943A01643	7/22/03
Spectrum Analyzer	HP	8593EM	3710A00205	6/11/03
Preamplifier (1 - 26.5GHz)	HP	8449B	3008A00369	6/30/03
Preamplifier (1 - 26.5GHz)	Miteq	NSP10023988	646456	4/26/03
Horn Antenna (1 - 18GHz)	EMCO	3115	6717	1/31/03
Horn Antenna (1 - 18GHz)	EMCO	3115	6739	1/31/03
Horn Antenna (18 - 26.5GHz)	ARA	MWH 1826/B	1013	1/31/03
High Pass Filter (4.57GHz)	FSY Microwave	FM-4570-9SS	003	N.C.R.
High Pass Filter (7.600GHz)	FSY Microwave	FM-7600	N/A	N.C.R.
Harmonic Mixer	HP	11970A	3008A04190	10/14/05
Spectrum Analyzer	HP	E4404B	ID 963805	3/25/03
PSA Series Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	E4446A	US42070220	1/13/04
PSA Series Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	E4440A	US42221737	9/24/03

6. SETUP OF EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

SETUP INFORMATION FOR TRANSMITTER TESTS

SUPPORT EQUIPMENT

PERIPHERAL SUPPORT EQUIPMENT LIST				
Device Type	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number	FCC ID
Laptop	HP	SAPPHIRE	J311500PV143	N/A
AC Adapter	COMPAQ	PPP0009L	3102162204	N/A

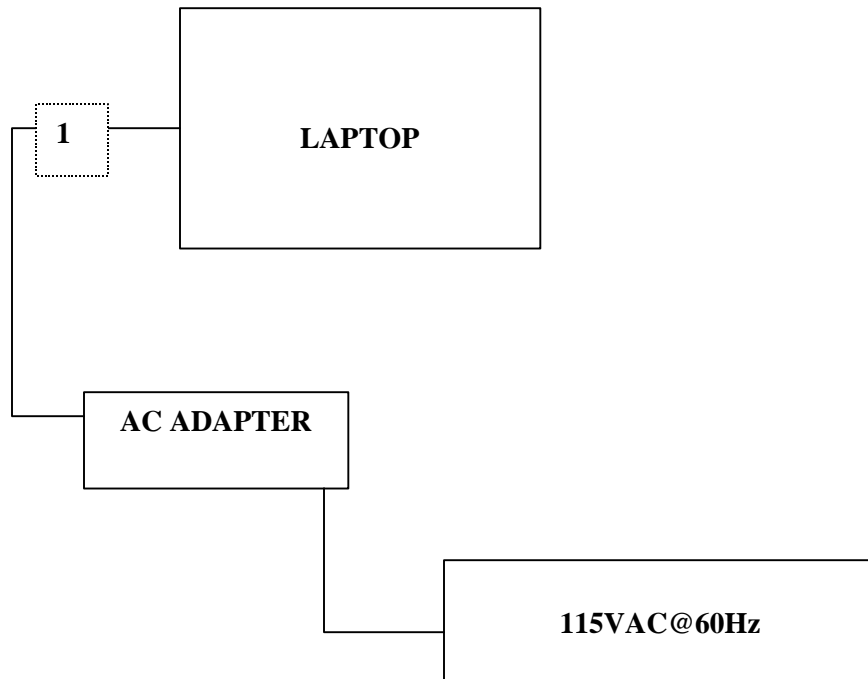
I/O CABLES

Cable No.	Port	# of Identical Ports	Connector Type	Cable Type	Cable Length	Remarks
1	AC	1	¼DC PWR	Unshielded	1.86 m	N/A

TEST SETUP

The EUT was installed in the bottom internal slot of the laptop. The antennas are embedded in the laptop display.

SETUP DIAGRAM FOR TRANSMITTER TESTS



SETUP INFORMATION FOR DIGITAL DEVICE TESTS

SUPPORT EQUIPMENT

PERIPHERAL SUPPORT EQUIPMENT LIST				
Device Type	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number	FCC ID
LAPTOP	HP	SAPPHIRE	J311500PV143	N/A
AC ADAPTER	COMPAQ	PPP0009L	3102162204	N/A
MONITOR	DELL	828FI	BH68-3055OK-01	828-FI
USB MOUSE	LOGITECH	M-VA34	LTC70500299	DZL211087

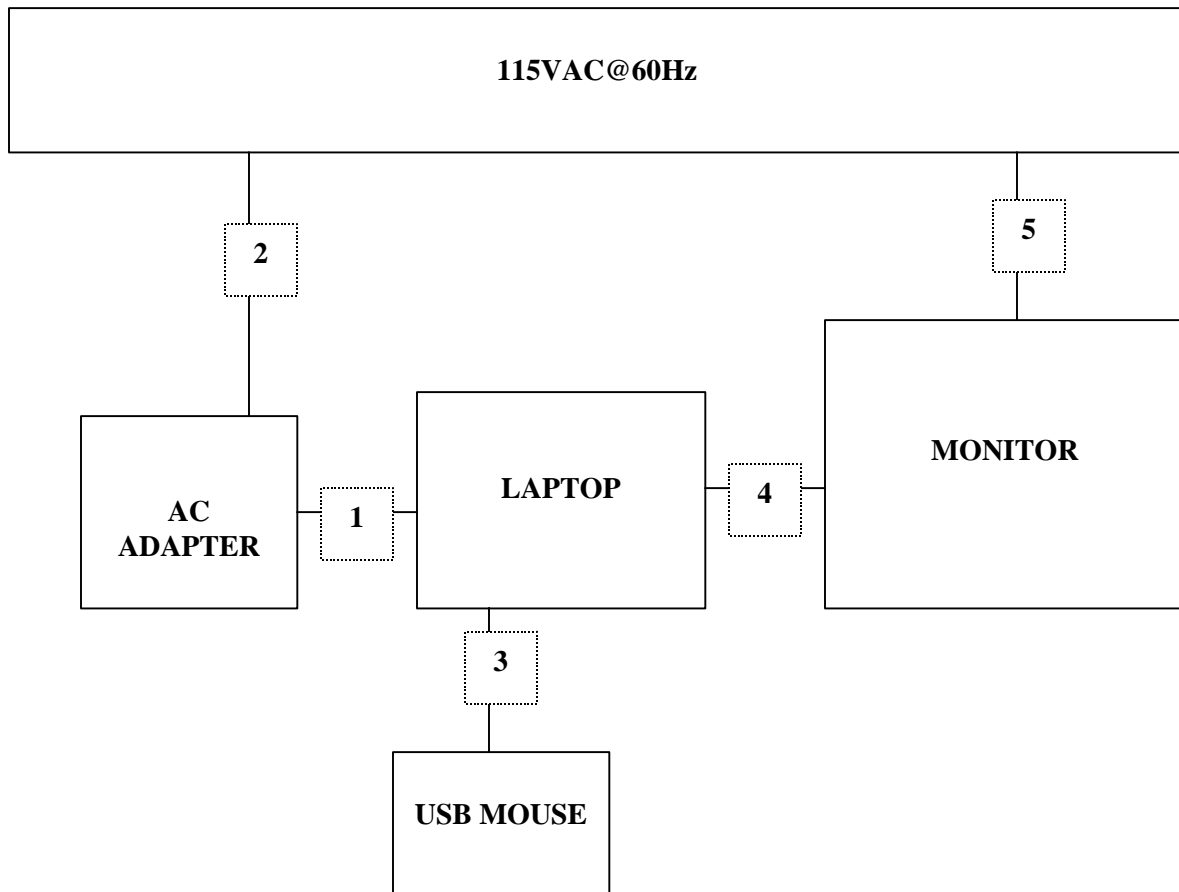
I/O CABLES

Cable No.	Port	# of Identical Ports	Connector Type	Cable Type	Cable Length	Remarks
1	PWR	1	¼DC PWR	UNSHIELDED	1.8M	N/A
2	PWR	1	AC PWR	UNSHIELDED	1.8M	N/A
3	USB	2	USB	SHIELDED	1.8M	N/A
4	VIDEO	1	DB-15	SHIELDED	1.8M	FERRITE ON BOTH ENDS
5	PWR	1	AC PWR	UNSHIELDED	1.8M	N/A

TEST SETUP

The EUT was installed in the bottom internal slot of the laptop. The antennas are embedded in the laptop display.

SETUP DIAGRAM FOR DIGITAL DEVICE TESTS



7. APPLICABLE RULES

§15.403- EMISSION BANDWIDTH

(c) Emission bandwidth. For purposes of this subpart the emission bandwidth shall be determined by measuring the width of the signal between two points, one below the carrier center frequency and one above the carrier center frequency, that are 26 dB down relative to the maximum level of the modulated carrier. Determination of the emissions bandwidth is based on the use of measurement instrumentation employing a peak detector function with an instrument resolutions bandwidth approximately equal to 1.0 percent of the emission bandwidth of the device under measurement.

§15.407(a)- POWER LIMIT

(1) For the band 5.15-5.25 GHz, the peak transmit power over the frequency band of operation shall not exceed the lesser of 50 mW (17 dBm) or $4 \text{ dBm} + 10 \log B$, where B is the 26-dB emission bandwidth in MHz. In addition, the peak power spectral density shall not exceed 4 dBm in any 1-MHz band. If transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used, both the peak transmit power and the peak power spectral density shall be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

(2) For the band 5.25-5.35 GHz, the peak transmit power over the frequency band of operation shall not exceed the lesser of 250 mW (24 dBm) or $11 \text{ dBm} + 10 \log B$, where B is the 26-dB emission bandwidth in MHz. In addition, the peak power spectral density shall not exceed 11 dBm in any 1-MHz band. If transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used, both the peak transmit power and the peak power spectral density shall be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

§15.407(a)- PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

(1) For the band 5.15-5.25 GHz, the peak transmit power over the frequency band of operation shall not exceed the lesser of 50 mW or 4 dBm + 10log B, where B is the 26-dB emission bandwidth in MHz. In addition, the peak power spectral density shall not exceed 4 dBm in any 1-MHz band. If transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used, both the peak transmit power and the peak power spectral density shall be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

(2) For the band 5.25-5.35 GHz, the peak transmit power over the frequency band of operation shall not exceed the lesser of 250 mW or 11 dBm + 10log B, where B is the 26-dB emission bandwidth in MHz. In addition, the peak power spectral density shall not exceed 11 dBm in any 1-MHz band. If transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used, both the peak transmit power and the peak power spectral density shall be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

§15.407(a)- PEAK EXCURSION

(6) The ratio of the peak excursion of the modulation envelope (measured using a peak hold function) to the peak transmit power (measured as specified above) shall not exceed 13 dB across any 1 MHz bandwidth or the emission bandwidth whichever is less.

§15.407(b)- UNDESIRABLE EMISSION LIMITS

(1 & 2) For transmitters operating in the 5.15-5.35 GHz band: all emissions outside of the 5.15-5.35 GHz band shall not exceed an EIRP of -27dBm / MHz.

(5) Unwanted emissions below 1 GHz must comply with the general field strength limits set forth in §15.209. Further, any U-NII devices using an AC power line are required to comply also with the conducted limits set forth in §15.207.

(6) The provisions of §15.205 apply to intentional radiators operating under this section.

§15.407(c)- TRANSMISSION IN CASE OF ABSENCE OF INFORMATION

The device shall automatically discontinue transmission in case of either absence of information to transmit or operational failure. These provisions are not intended to preclude the transmission of control or signalling information or the use of repetitive codes used by certain digital technologies to complete frame or burst intervals. Applicants shall include in their application for equipment authorization a description of how this requirement is met.

§15.407(d)- ANTENNA TYPE

Any U-NII device that operates in the 5.15-5.25 GHz band shall use a transmitting antenna that is an integral part of the device.

§15.407(f)- RADIO FREQUENCY EXPOSURE

U-NII devices are subject to the radio frequency radiation exposure requirements specified in §1.1307(b), §2.1091 and §2.1093 of this chapter, as appropriate. All equipment shall be considered to operate in a "general population/uncontrolled" environment. Applications for equipment authorization of devices operating under this section must contain a statement confirming compliance with these requirements for both fundamental emissions and unwanted emissions. Technical information showing the basis for this statement must be submitted to the Commission upon request.

§15.407(g)- FREQUENCY STABILITY

Manufacturers of U-NII devices are responsible for ensuring frequency stability such that an emission is maintained within the band of operation under all conditions of normal operation as specified in the users manual.

§15.205- RESTRICTED BANDS OF OPERATIONS

(a) Except as shown in paragraph (d) of this section, only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090 - 0.110	16.42 - 16.423	399.9 - 410	4.5 - 5.15
¹ 0.495 - 0.505	16.69475 - 16.69525	608 - 614	5.35 - 5.46
2.1735 - 2.1905	16.80425 - 16.80475	960 - 1240	7.25 - 7.75
4.125 - 4.128	25.5 - 25.67	1300 - 1427	8.025 - 8.5
4.17725 - 4.17775	37.5 - 38.25	1435 - 1626.5	9.0 - 9.2
4.20725 - 4.20775	73 - 74.6	1645.5 - 1646.5	9.3 - 9.5
6.215 - 6.218	74.8 - 75.2	1660 - 1710	10.6 - 12.7
6.26775 - 6.26825	108 - 121.94	1718.8 - 1722.2	13.25 - 13.4
6.31175 - 6.31225	123 - 138	2200 - 2300	14.47 - 14.5
8.291 - 8.294	149.9 - 150.05	2310 - 2390	15.35 - 16.2
8.362 - 8.366	156.52475 - 156.52525	2483.5 - 2500	17.7 - 21.4
8.37625 - 8.38675	156.7 - 156.9	2655 - 2900	22.01 - 23.12
8.41425 - 8.41475	162.0125 - 167.17	3260 - 3267	23.6 - 24.0
12.29 - 12.293	167.72 - 173.2	3332 - 3339	31.2 - 31.8
12.51975 - 12.52025	240 - 285	3345.8 - 3358	36.43 - 36.5
12.57675 - 12.57725	322 - 335.4	3600 - 4400	(²)
13.36 - 13.41			

¹ Until February 1, 1999, this restricted band shall be 0.490-0.510 MHz.

² Above 38.6

(b) Except as provided in paragraphs (d) and (e), the field strength of emissions appearing within these frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in Section 15.209. At frequencies equal to or less than 1000 MHz, compliance with the limits in Section 15.209 shall be demonstrated using measurement instrumentation employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector. Above 1000 MHz, compliance with the emission limits in Section 15.209 shall be demonstrated based on the average value of the measured emissions. The provisions in Section 15.35 apply to these measurements.

§15.207- CONDUCTED LIMITS

(a) Except as shown in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section, for an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a 50 μ H/50 ohms line impedance stabilization network (LISN). Compliance with the provisions of this paragraph shall be based on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminal.

The lower limit applies at the boundary between the frequency ranges.

Frequency of Emission (MHz)	Conducted Limit (dBuV)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56 *	56 to 46 *
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

* Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.

§15.209- RADIATED EMISSION LIMITS

(a) Except as provided elsewhere in this Subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (microvolts/meter)	Measurement Distance (meters)
30 - 88	100 **	3
88 - 216	150 **	3
216 - 960	200 **	3
Above 960	500	3

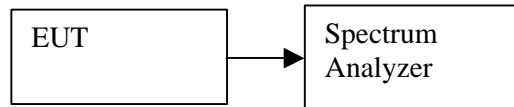
** Except as provided in paragraph (g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this Section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54-72 MHz, 76-88 MHz, 174-216 MHz or 470-806 MHz. However, operation within these frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this Part, e.g., Sections 15.231 and 15.241.

(b) In the emission table above, the tighter limit applies at the band edges.

8. TEST SETUP, PROCEDURE AND RESULT

8.1. EMISSION BANDWIDTH

TEST SETUP



TEST PROCEDURE

The transmitter output is connected to the spectrum analyzer. The RBW is set to 1% to 3% of the 26 dB bandwidth. The VBW is set to 3 times the RBW. The sweep time is coupled.

RESULTS

No non-compliance noted:

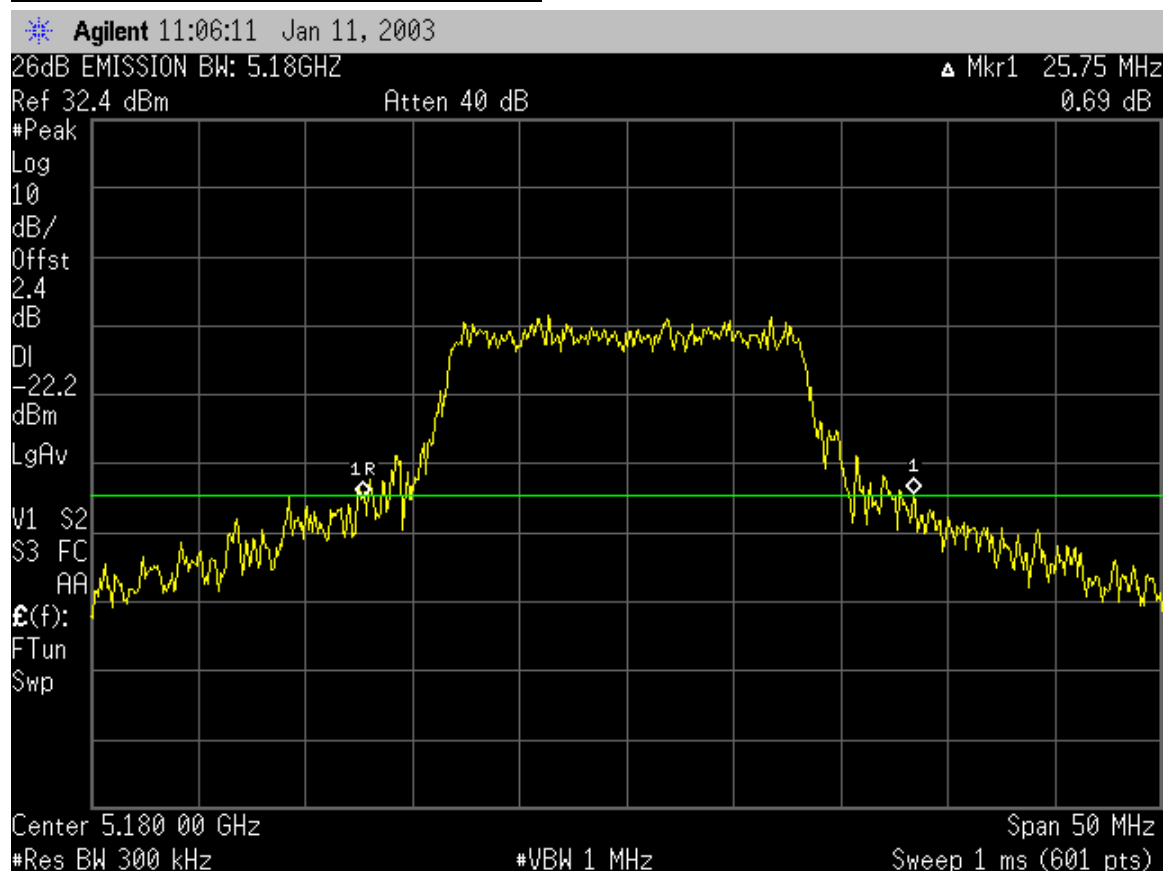
Base Mode

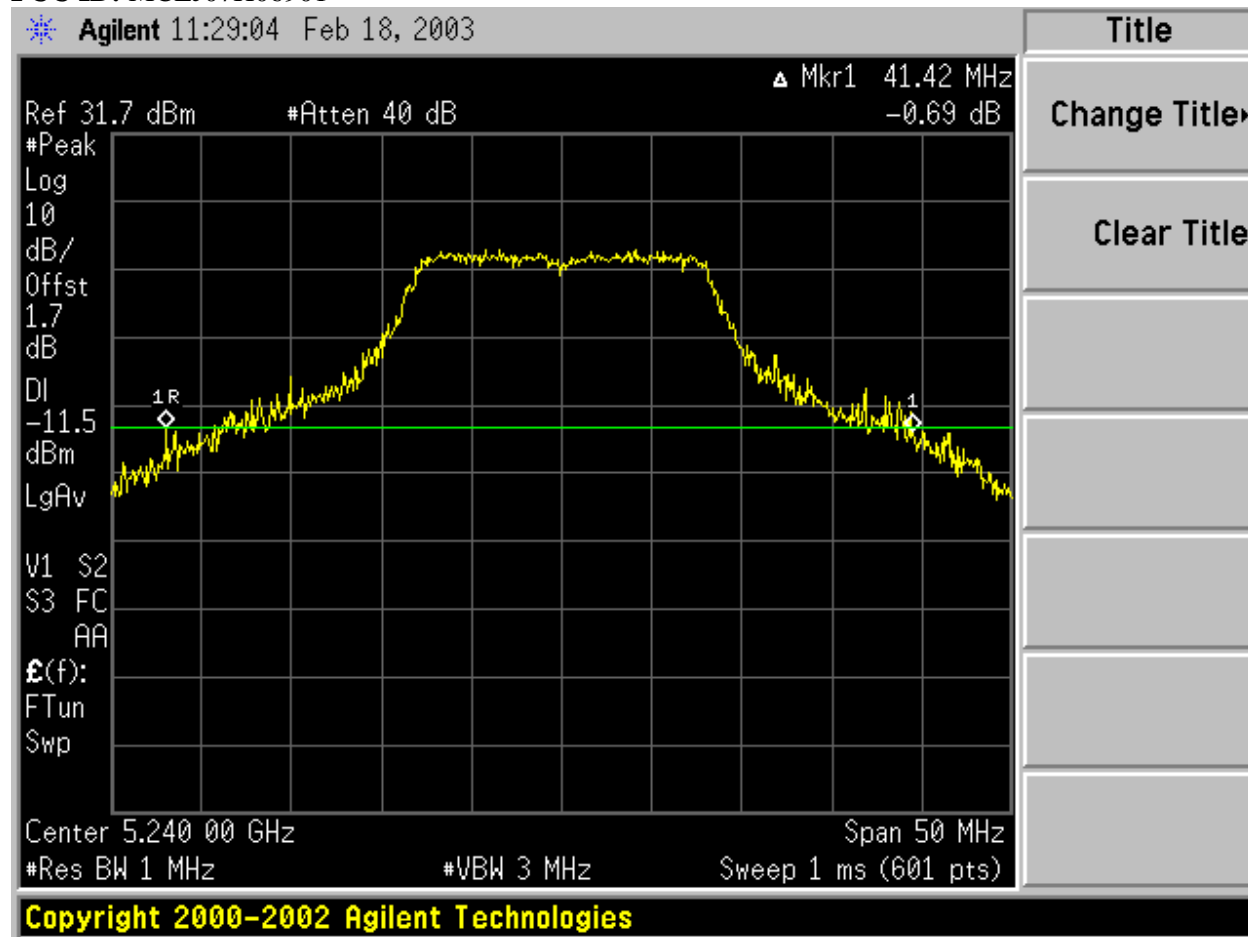
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	B (MHz)	10 Log B (dB)
Low	5180	25.75	14.11
Middle	5240	41.42	16.17
Middle	5260	38.92	15.9
High	5320	27.42	14.38

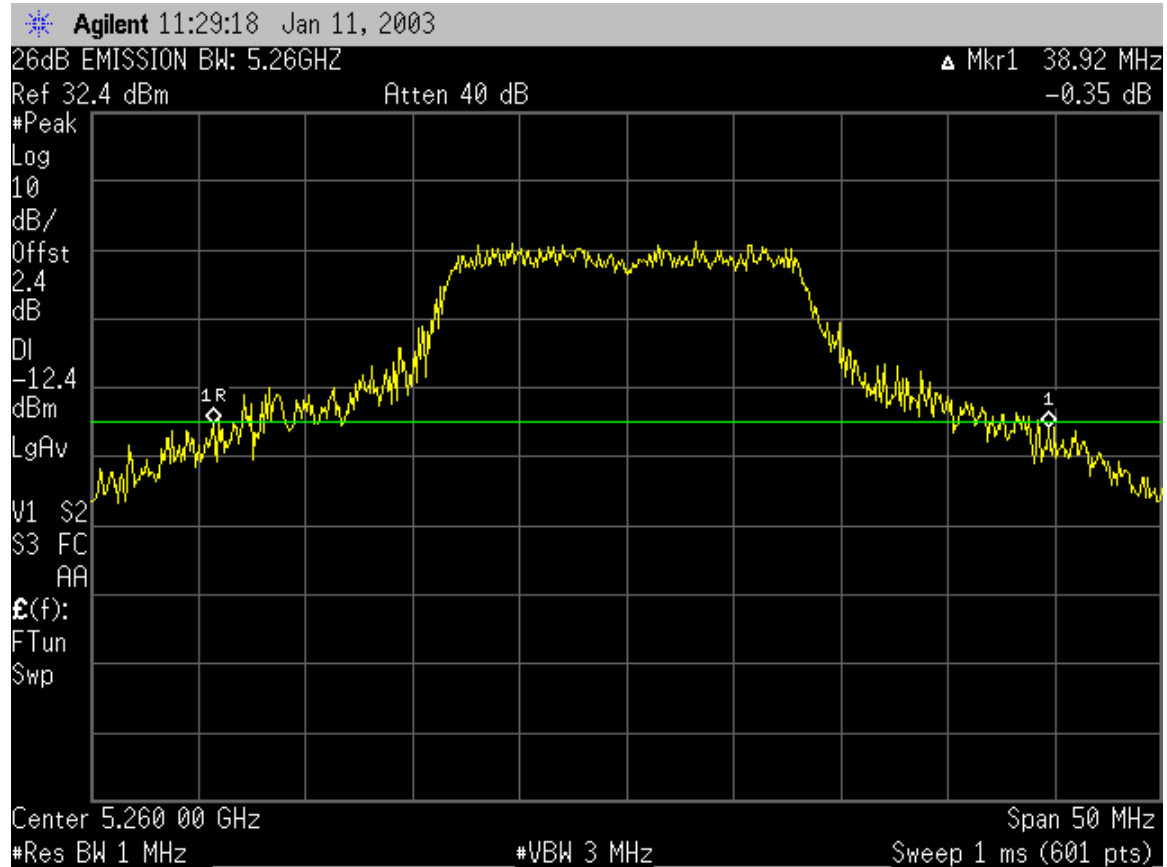
Turbo Mode

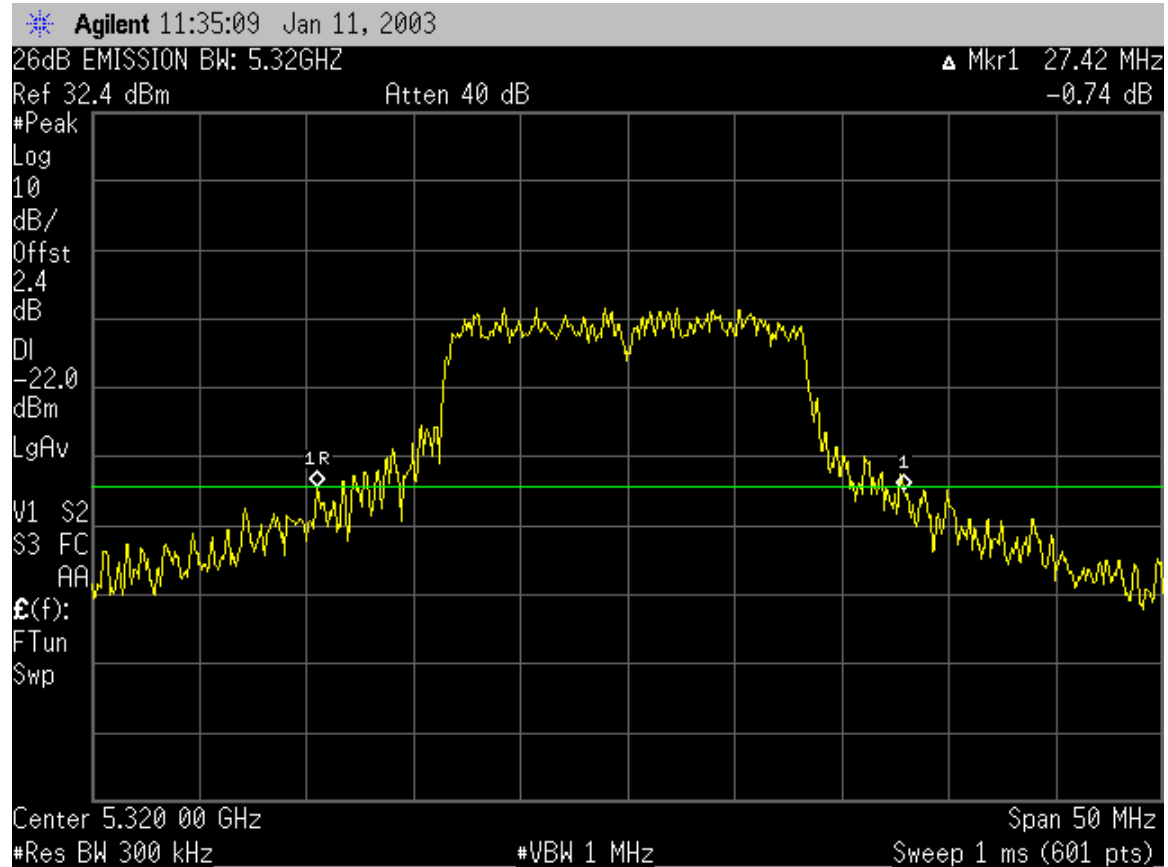
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	B (MHz)	10 Log B (dB)
Low	5210	59.00	17.71
Middle	5250	68.00	18.33
High	5290	62.00	17.92

EMISSION BANDWIDTH (NORMAL MODE)

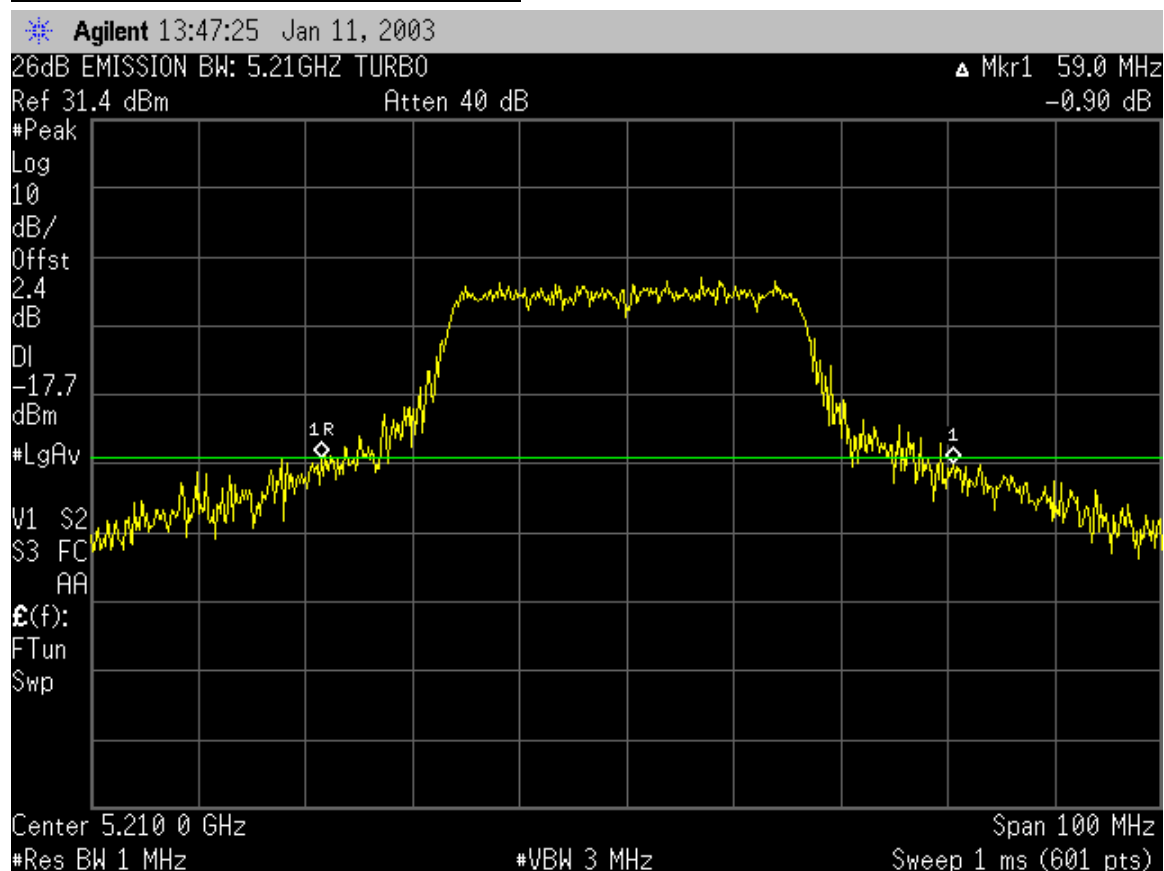


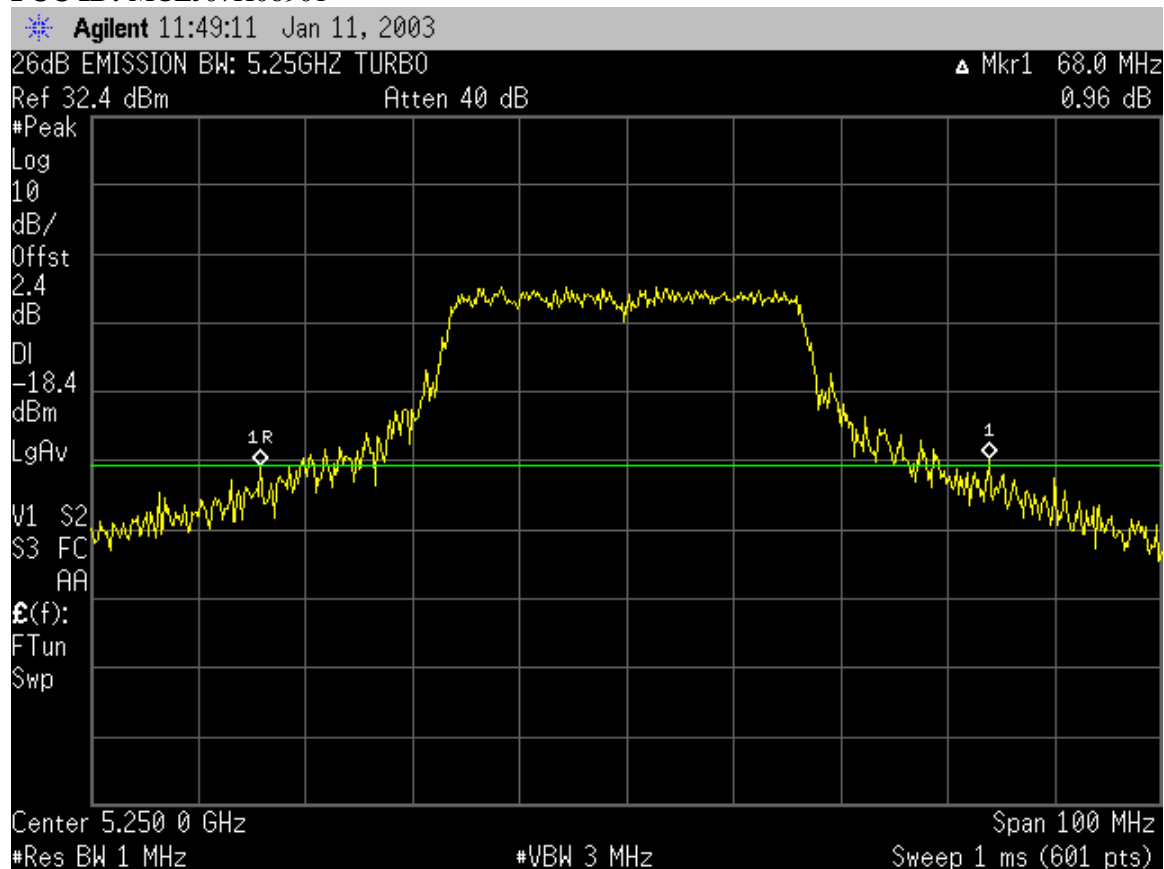


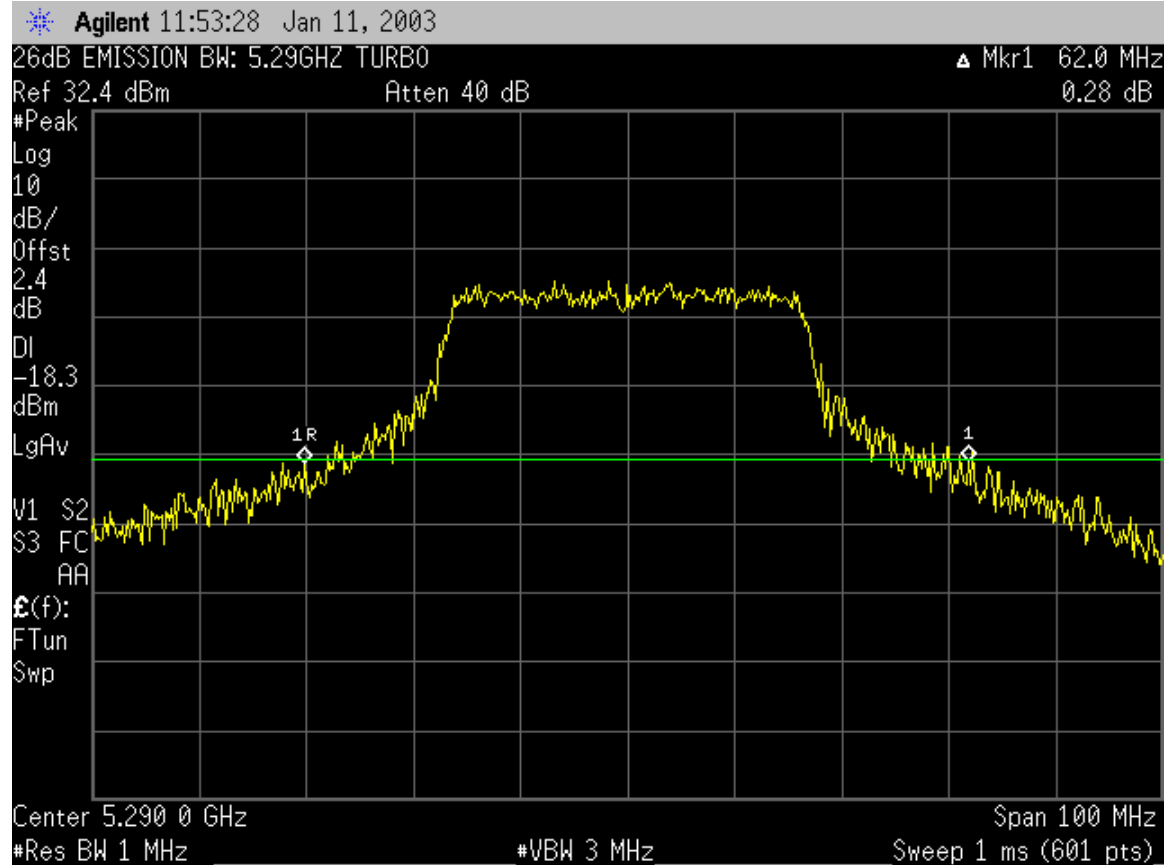




EMISSION BANDWIDTH (TURBO MODE)

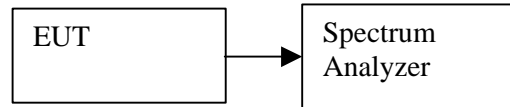






8.2. PEAK POWER

TEST SETUP



TEST PROCEDURE

The test is performed in accordance with FCC Public Notice: APPENDIX A Guidelines for Assessing Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure (U-NII) Devices – Part 15, Subpart E, August 2002.

The transmitter output operates continuously therefore Method # 1 is used.

SPECIFICATION LIMIT:

Limit in 5150 to 5250 MHz Band

Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Fixed Limit (dBm)	4 + 10 Log B Limit (dBm)	Power Limit (dBm)
Base	5180	17	18.11	17.0
Base	5240	17	20.17	17.0
Turbo	5210	17	21.71	17.0
Turbo	5250	17	22.33	17.0

Limit in 5250 to 5350 MHz Band

Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Fixed Limit (dBm)	11 + 10 Log B Limit (dBm)	Power Limit (dBm)
Base	5260	24	26.9	24.0
Base	5320	24	25.38	24.0
Turbo	5290	24	28.92	24.0

Maximum antenna gain = 2.33 dBi, therefore there is no reduction due to antenna gain.

RESULTS

No non-compliance noted:

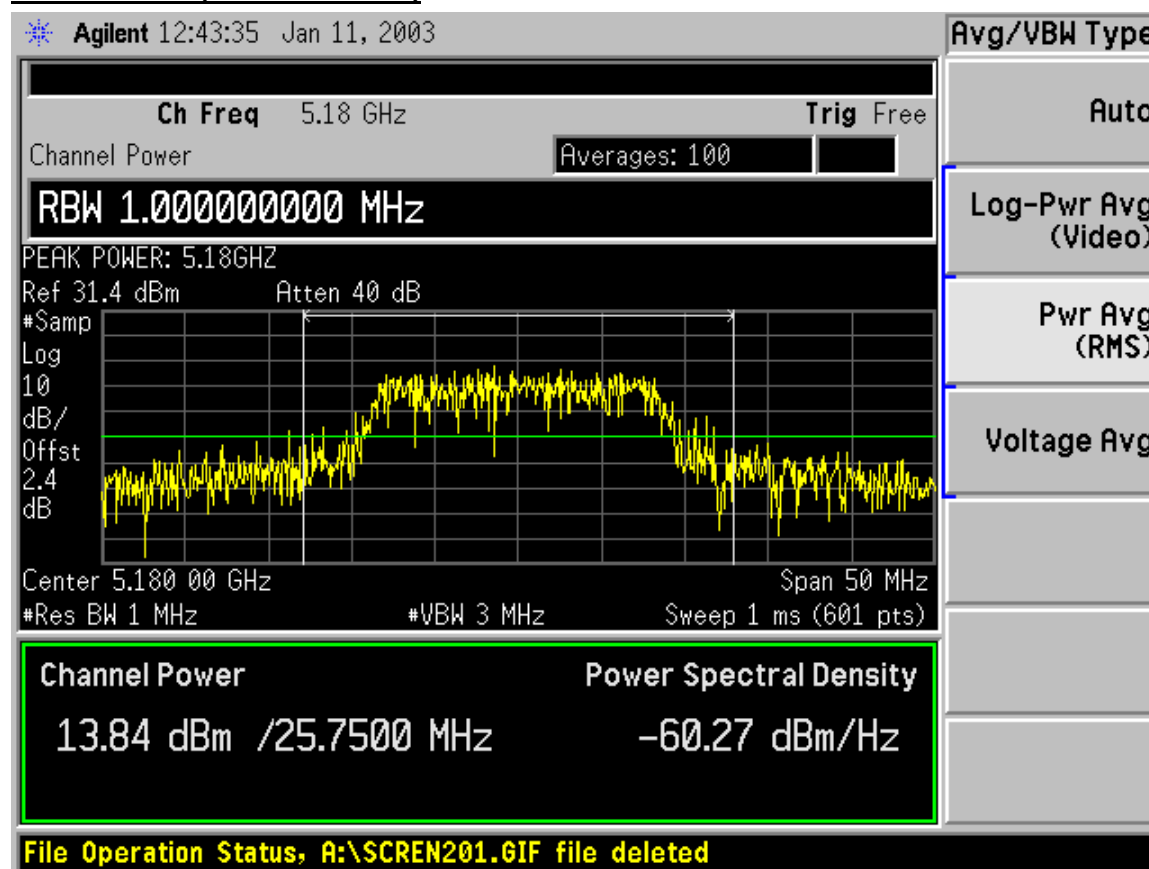
Base Mode

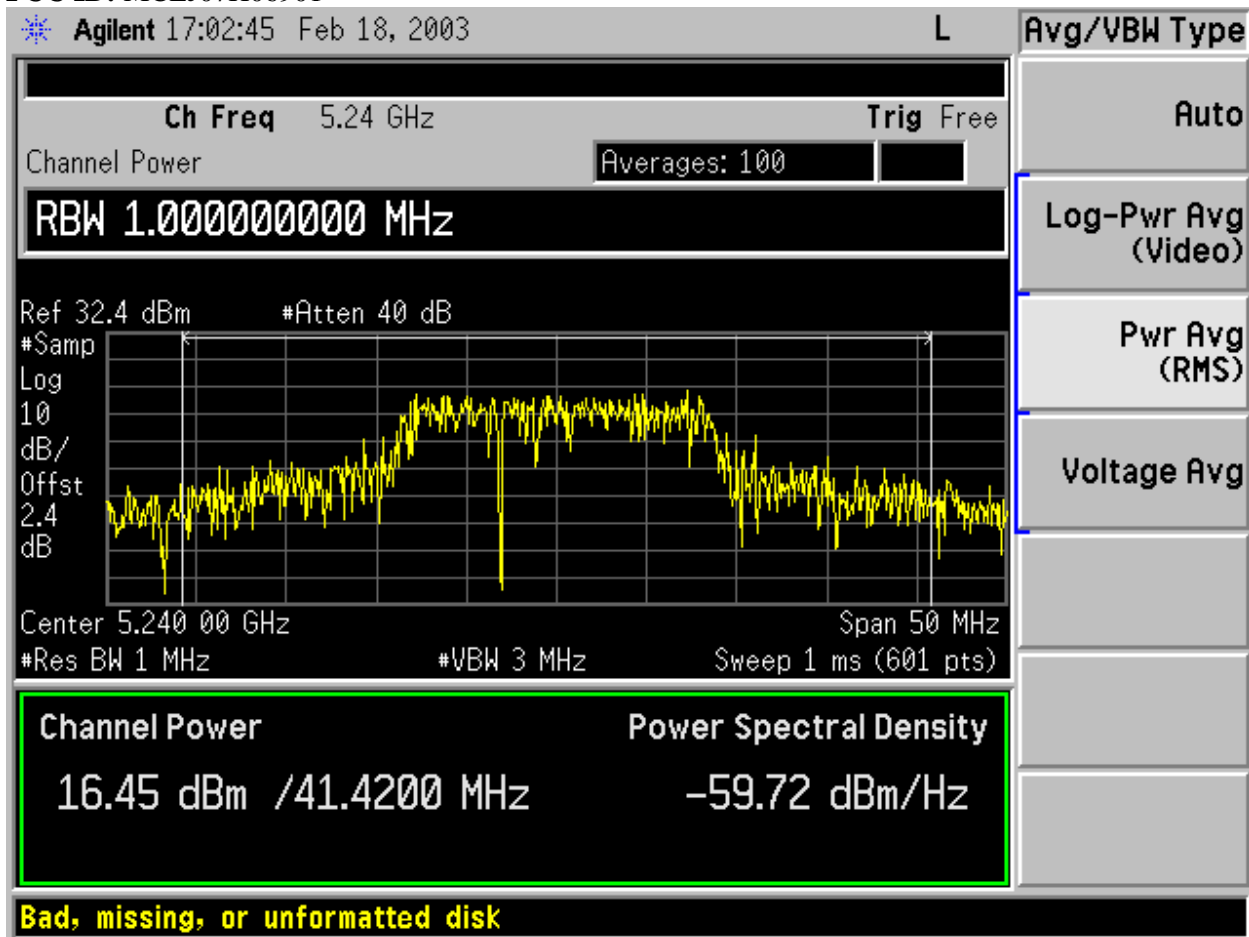
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Peak Power (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)
Low	5180	13.84	17	-3.16
Middle	5240	16.45	17	-0.55
Middle	5260	17.46	24	-6.54
High	5320	13.88	24	-10.12

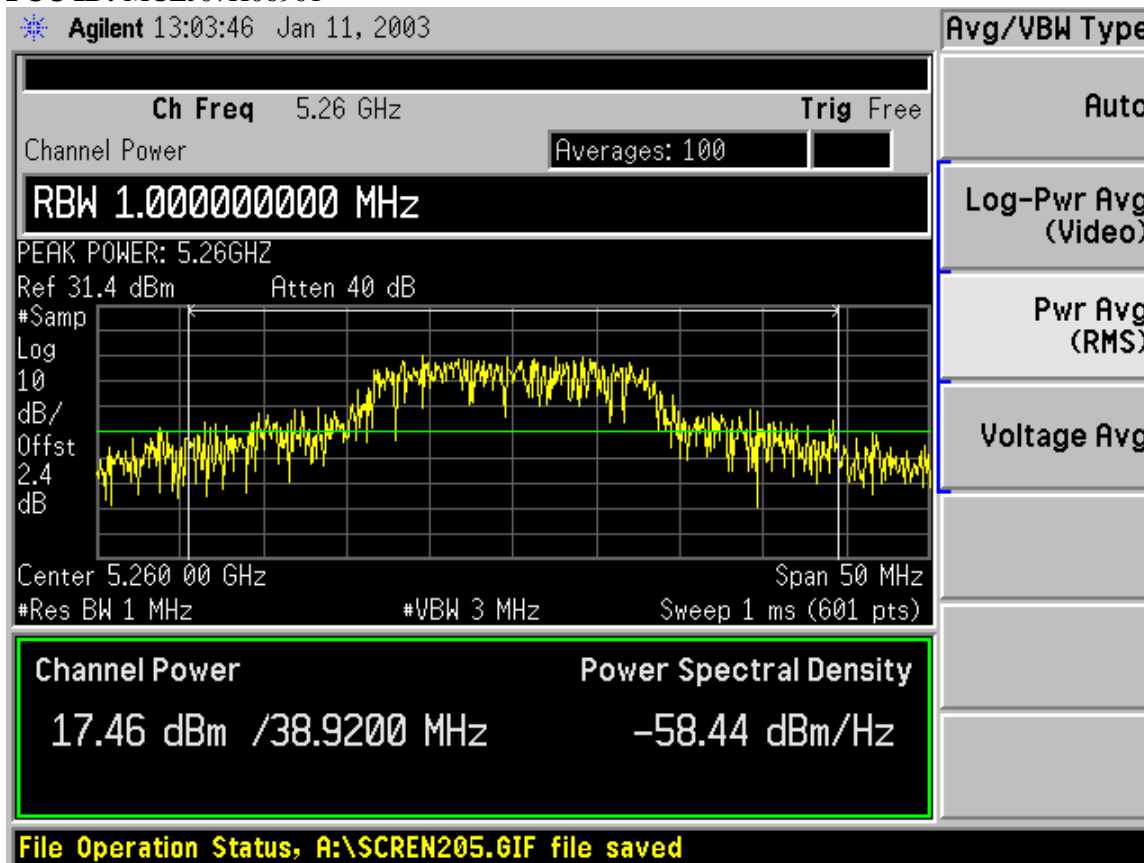
Turbo Mode

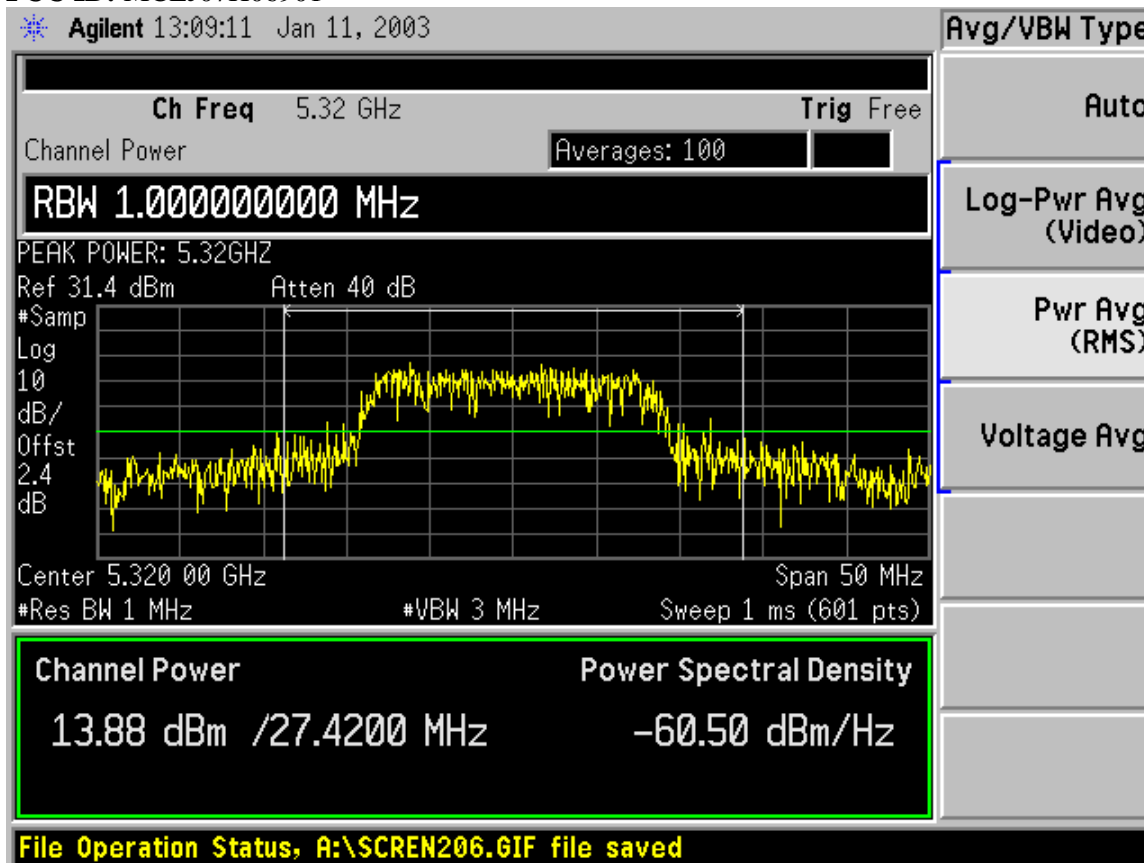
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Peak Power (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)
Low	5210	15.62	17	-1.38
Middle	5250	15.83	17	-1.17
High	5290	15.01	24	-8.99

PEAK POWER (NORMAL MODE)

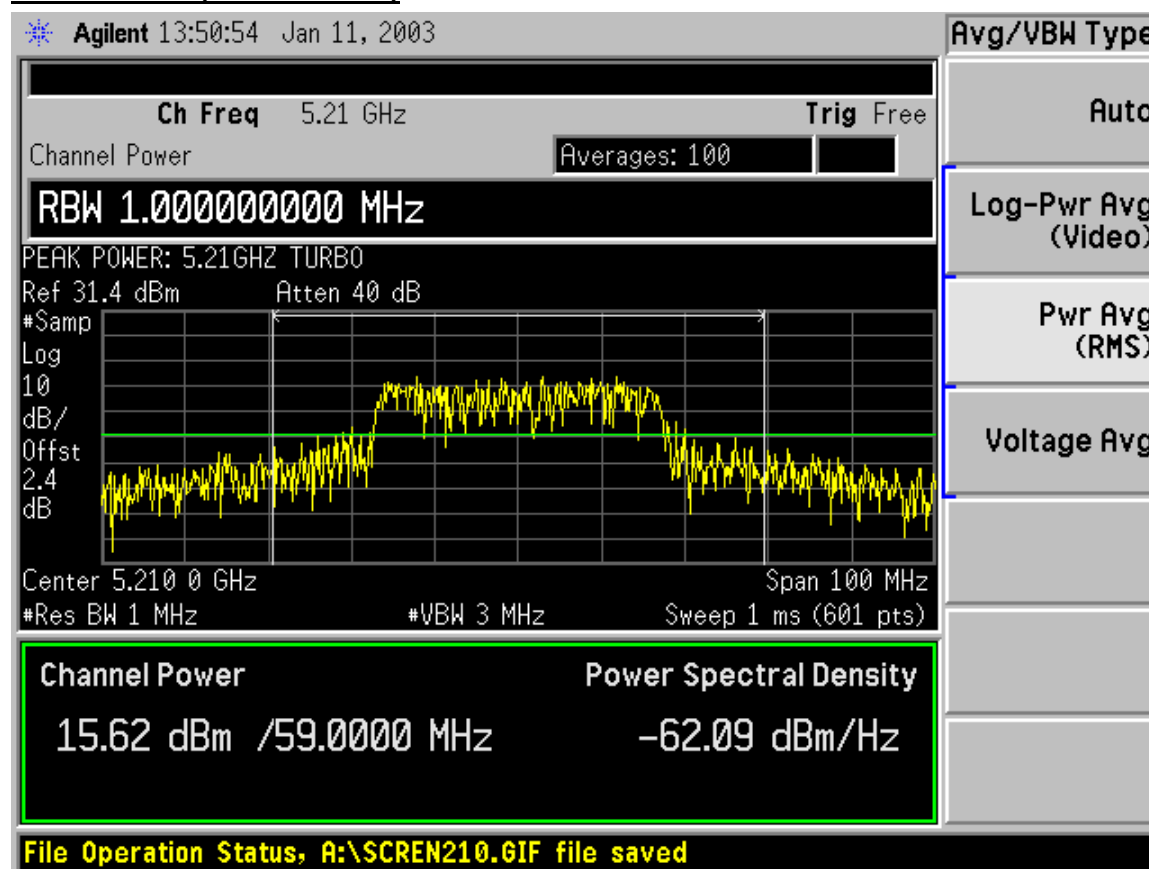


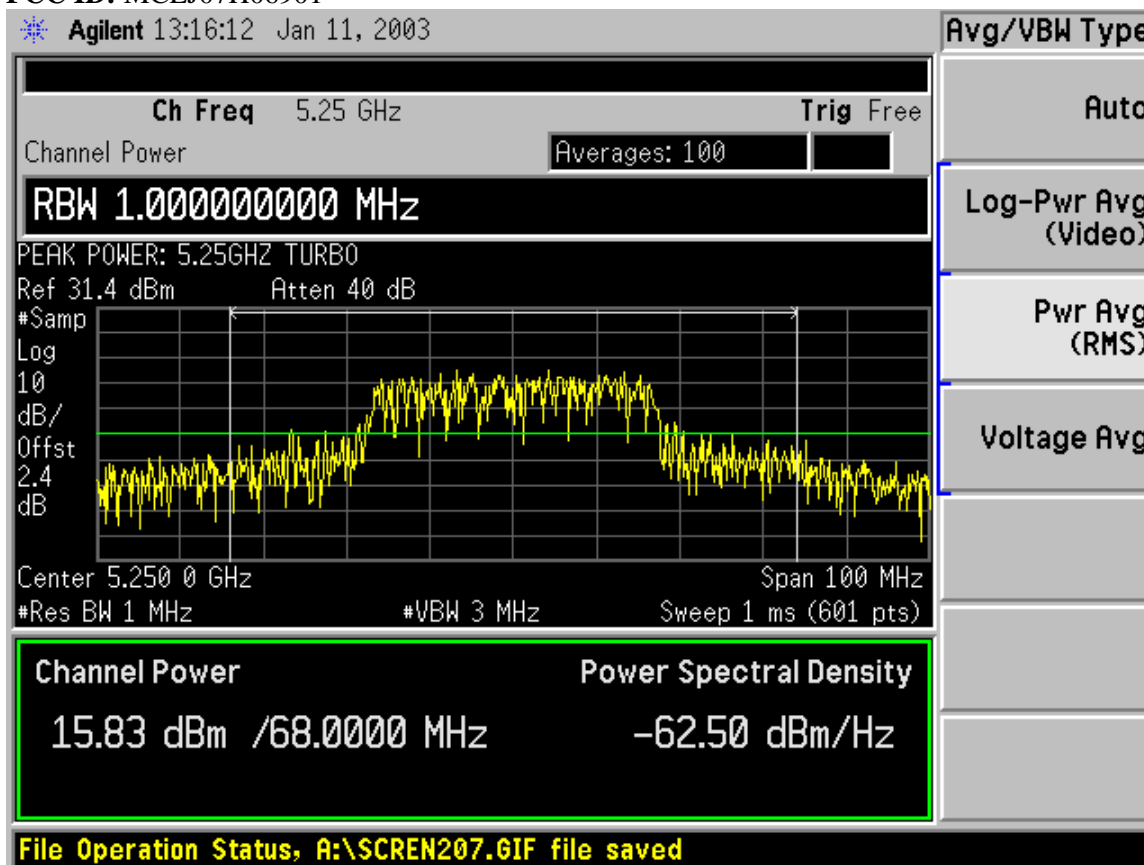


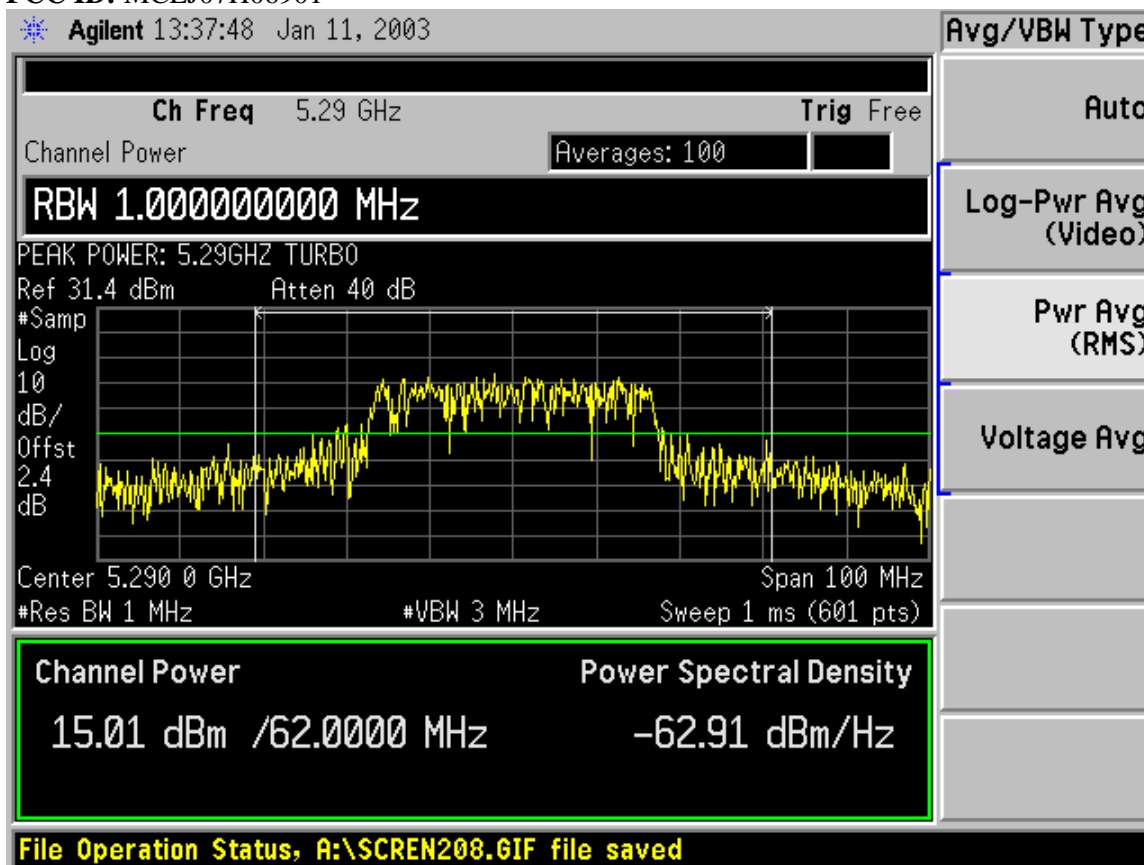




PEAK POWER (TURBO MODE)

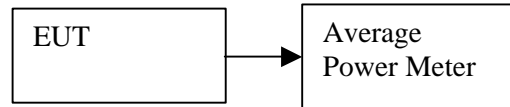






8.3. AVERAGE POWER

TEST SETUP



TEST PROCEDURE

The transmitter output is connected to the power meter. The power meter is set to read average power.

LIMIT

None, reporting only.

RESULTS

No non-compliance noted:

Normal Mode

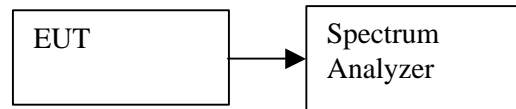
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Average Power (dBm)
Low	5180	13.84
Middle	5240	17.70
Middle	5260	17.39
High	5320	14.03

Turbo Mode

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Average Power (dBm)
Low	5210	15.65
Middle	5250	15.50
High	5290	15.34

8.4. PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

TEST SETUP



TEST PROCEDURE

The test is performed in accordance with FCC Public Notice: APPENDIX A Guidelines for Assessing Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure (U-NII) Devices – Part 15, Subpart E, August 2002. PPSD method #2 was used.

SPECIFICATION LIMIT:

The maximum antenna gain = 2.33 dBi, therefore there is no reduction due to antenna gain.

RESULTS

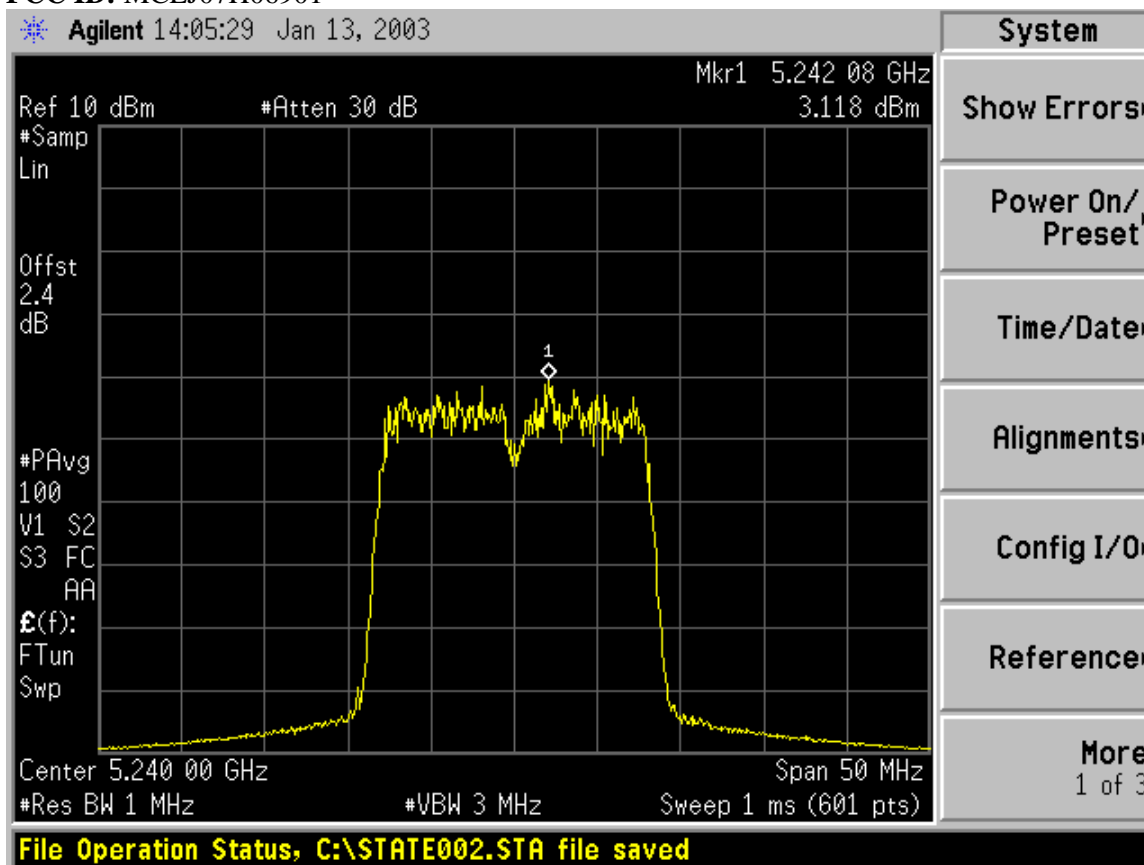
No non-compliance noted:

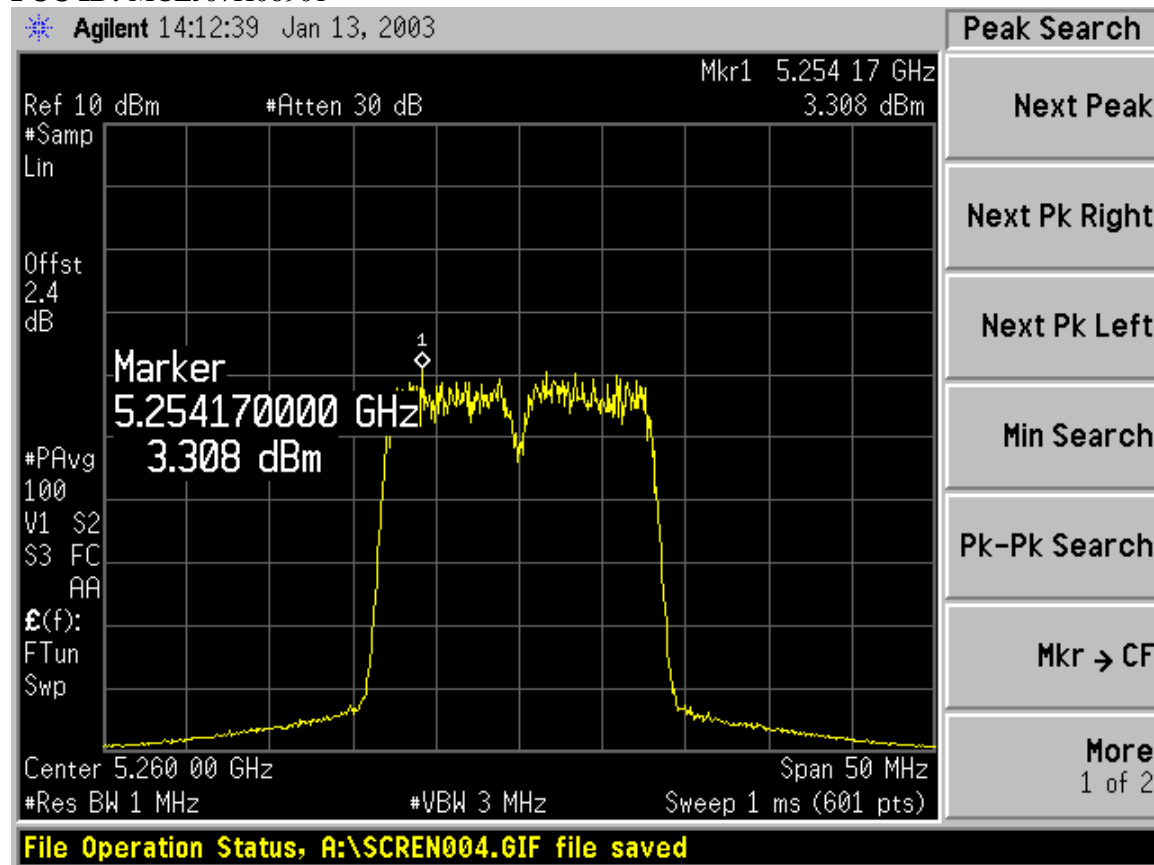
Base Mode

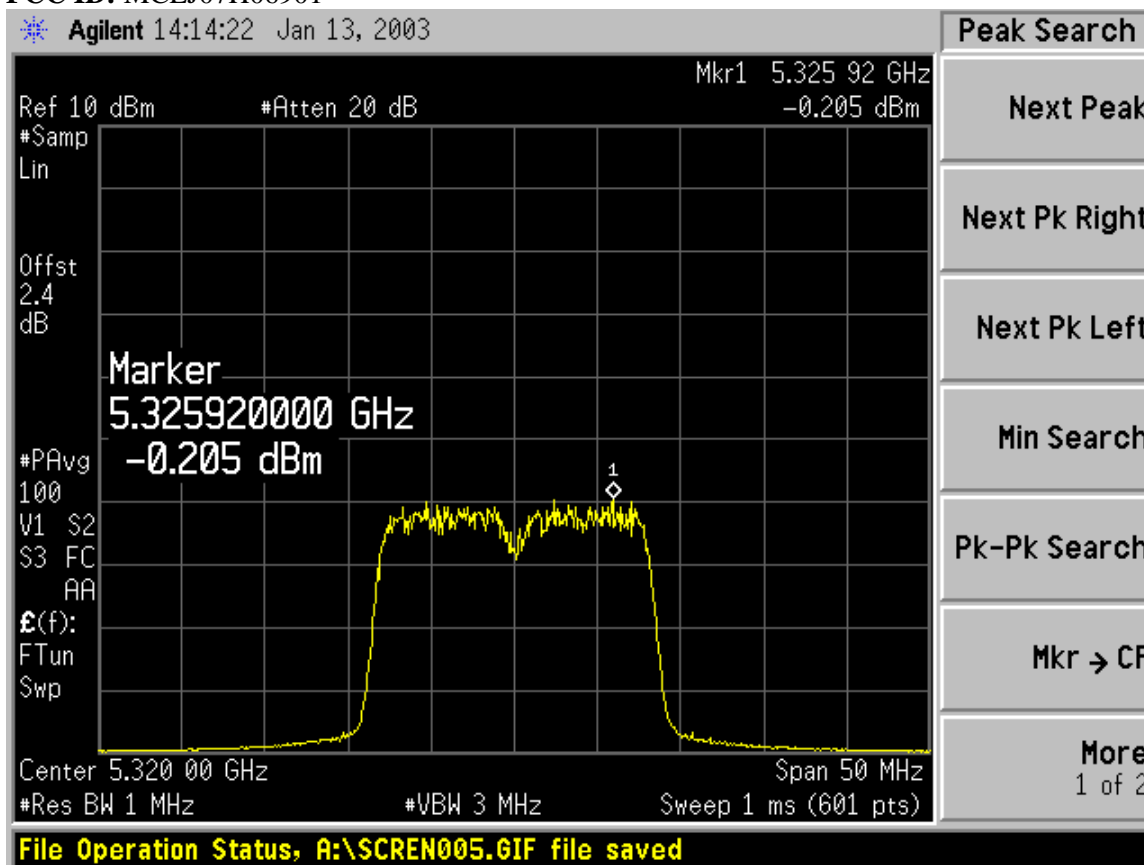
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	PPSD (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)
Low	5180	-0.008	4	-4.008
Middle	5240	3.118	4	-0.882
Middle	5260	3.308	11	-7.692
High	5320	-0.205	11	-11.205

Turbo Mode

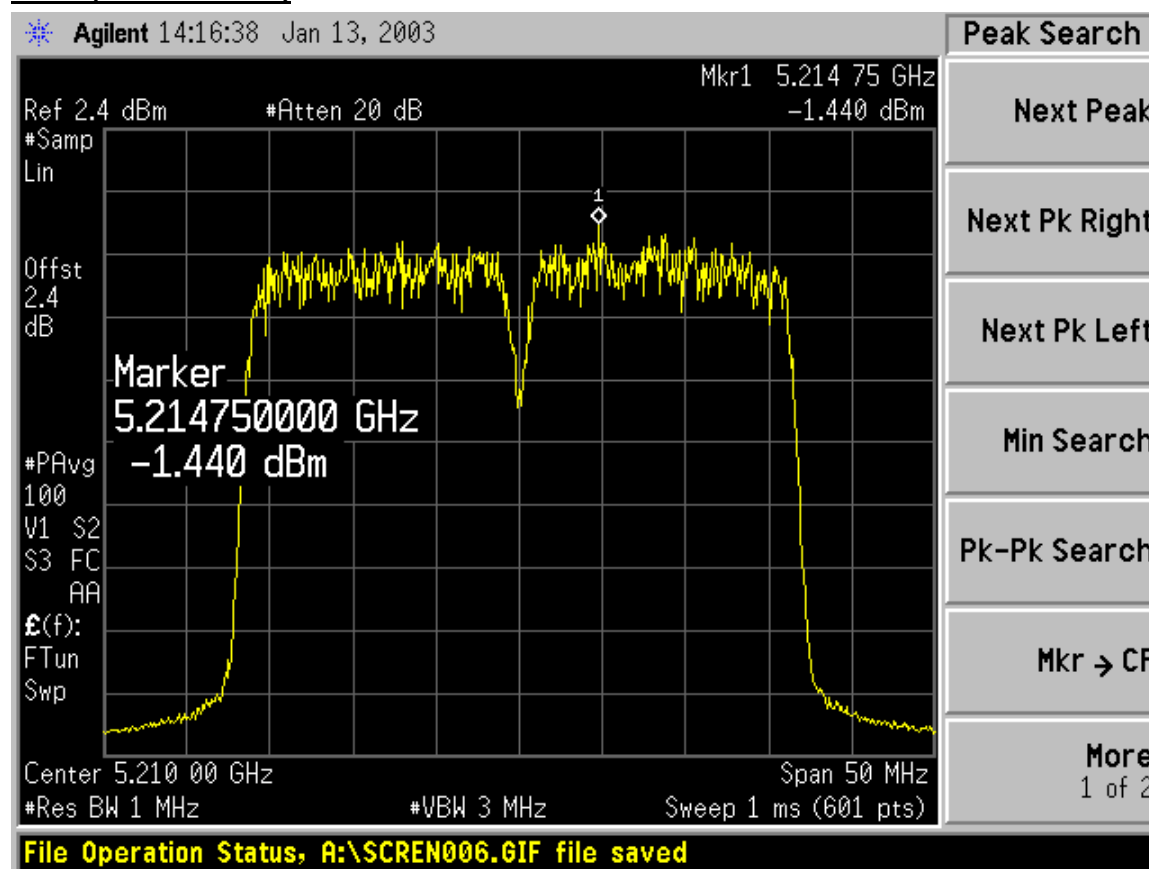
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	PPSD (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)
Low	5210	-1.440	4	-5.44
Middle	5250	-1.768	4	-5.768
High	5290	-1.891	11	-12.891

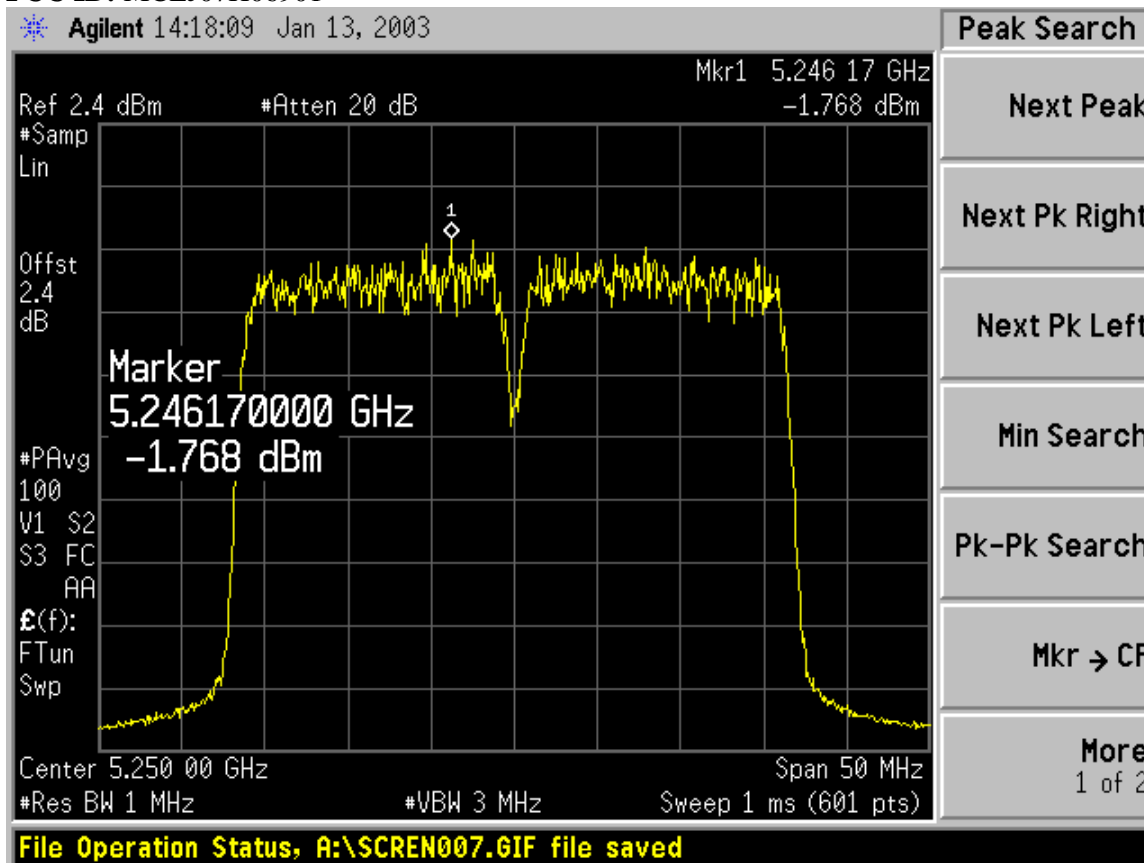


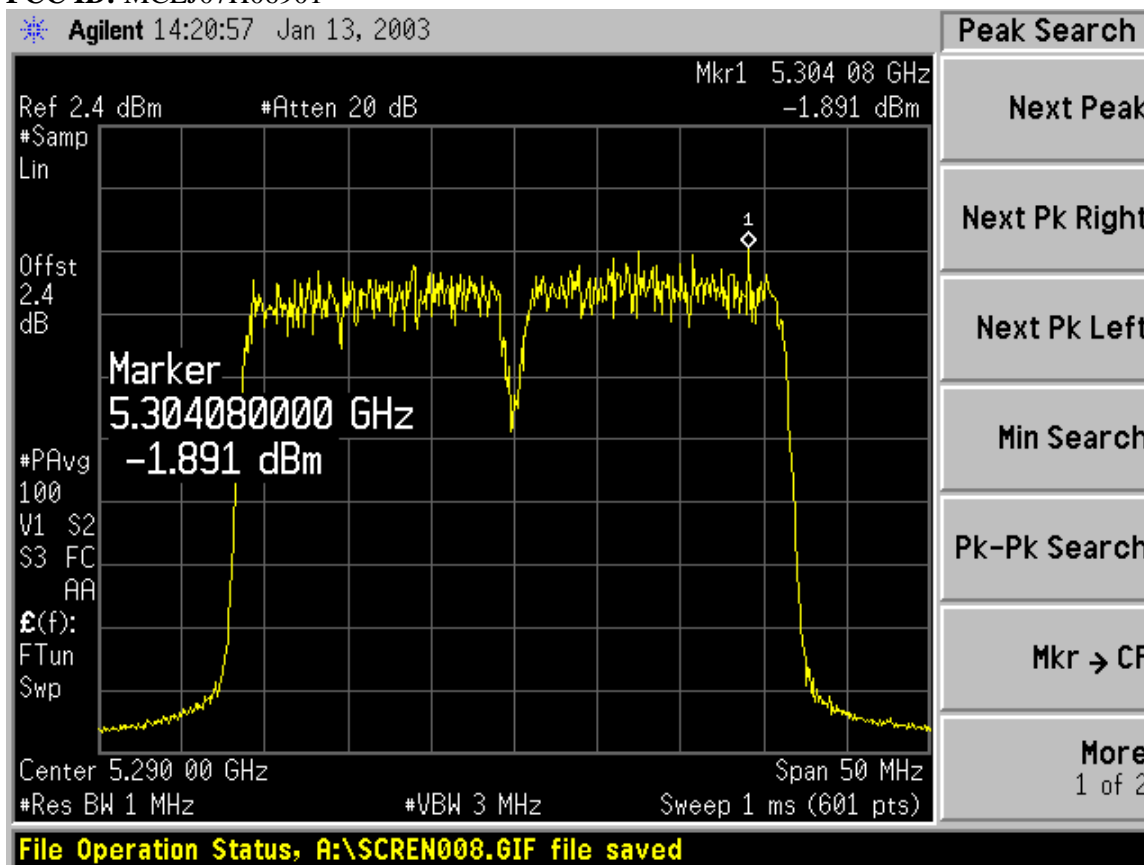




PPSD (TURBO MODE)

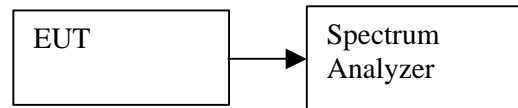






8.5. PEAK EXCURSION

TEST SETUP



TEST PROCEDURE

The test is performed in accordance with FCC Public Notice: APPENDIX A Guidelines for Assessing Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure (U-NII) Devices – Part 15, Subpart E, August 2002.

Since Method # 1 was used for peak power measurements, Method # 1 is used for the second PPSD trace.

RESULTS

No non-compliance noted:

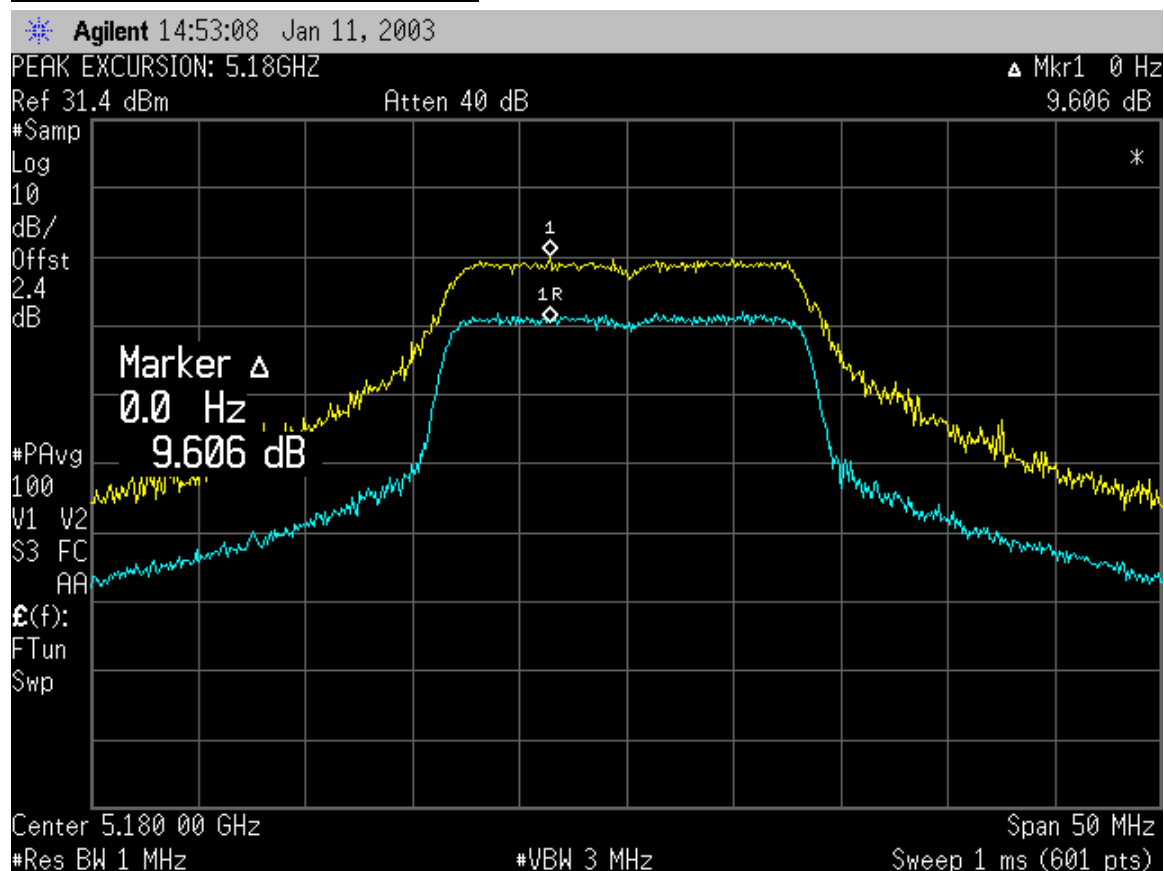
Base Mode

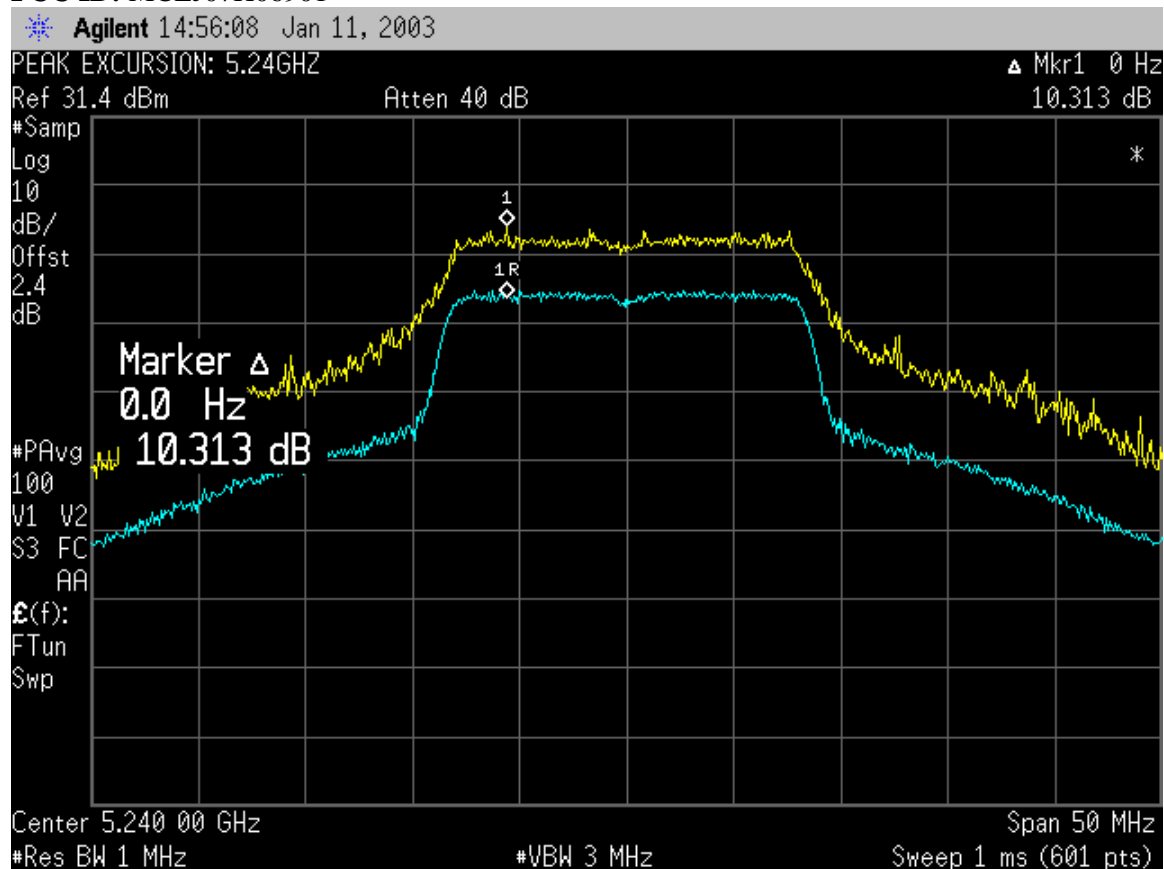
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Peak Excursion (dB)	Limit (dB)	Margin (dB)
Low	5180	9.606	13	-3.394
Middle	5240	10.313	13	-2.687
Middle	5260	8.933	13	-4.067
High	5320	9.716	13	-3.284

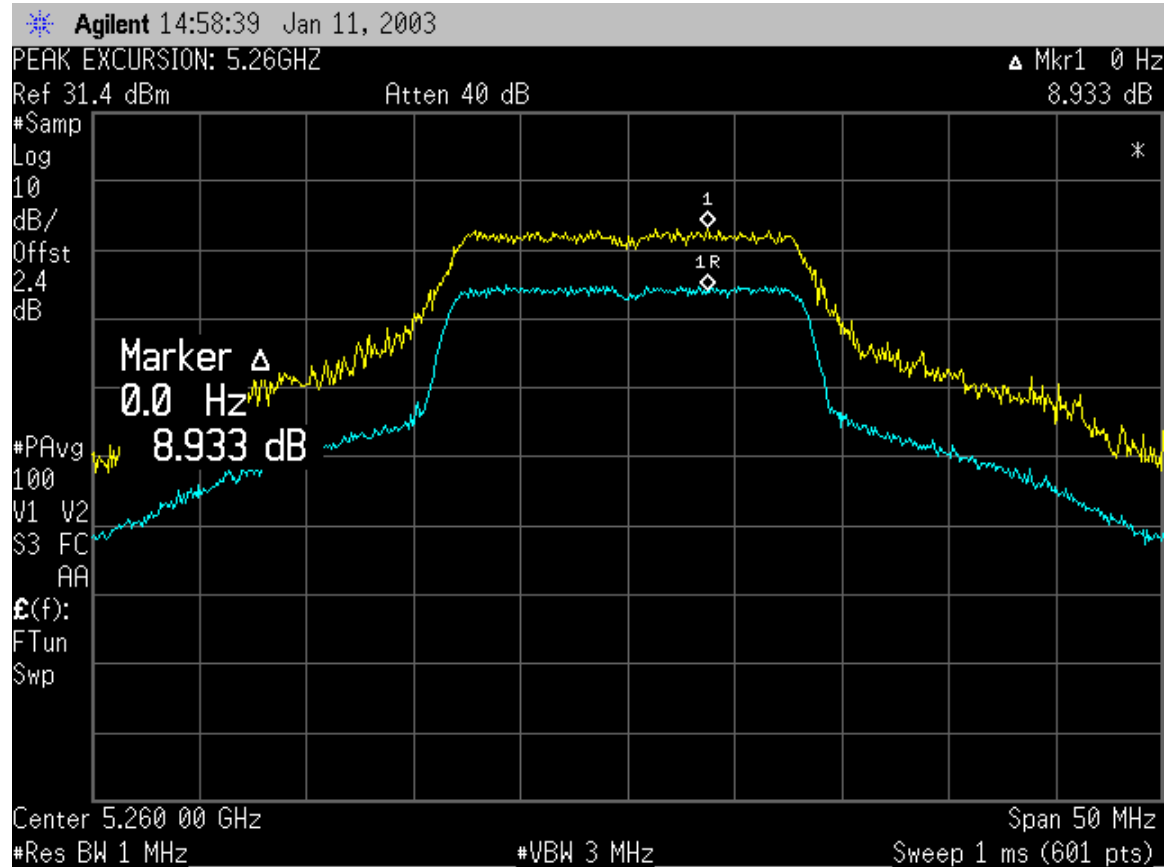
Turbo Mode

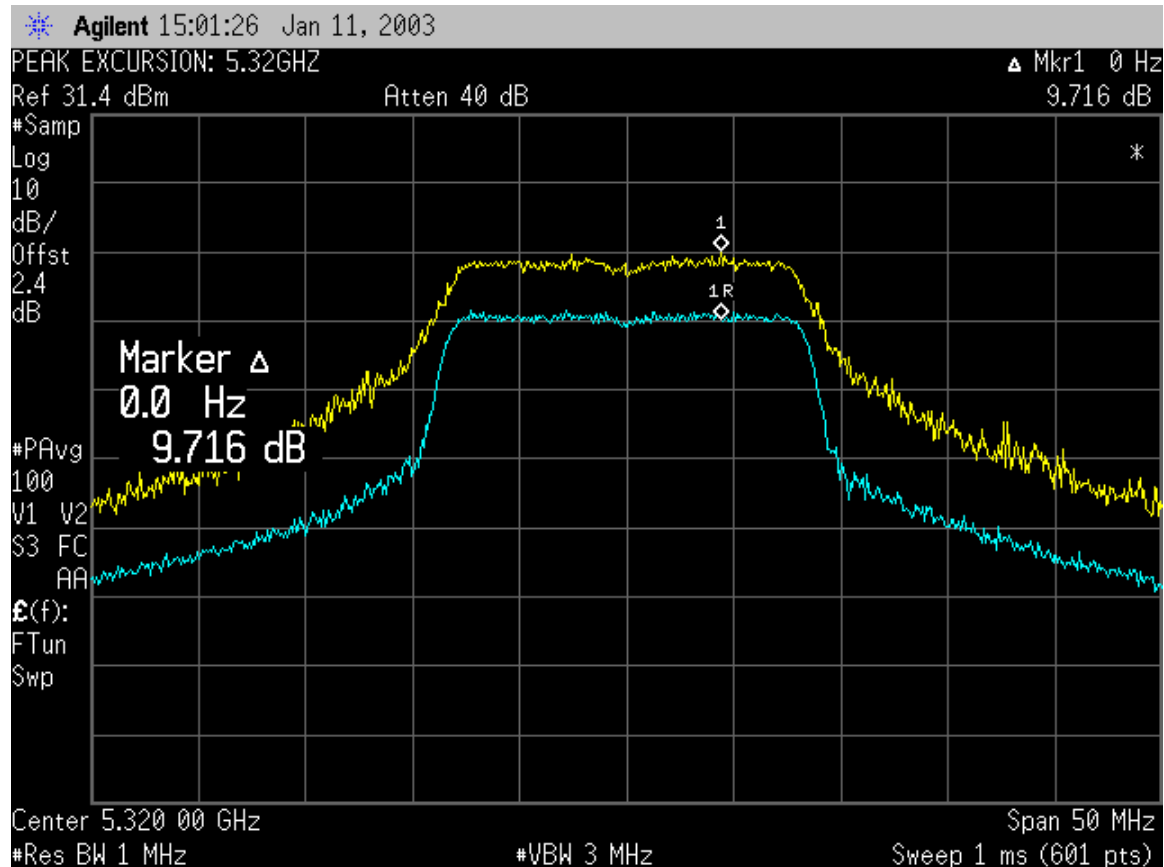
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Peak Excursion (dB)	Limit (dB)	Margin (dB)
Low	5210	9.13	13	-3.87
Middle	5250	8.674	13	-4.326
High	5290	9.114	13	-3.886

PEAK EXCURSION (NORMAL MODE)

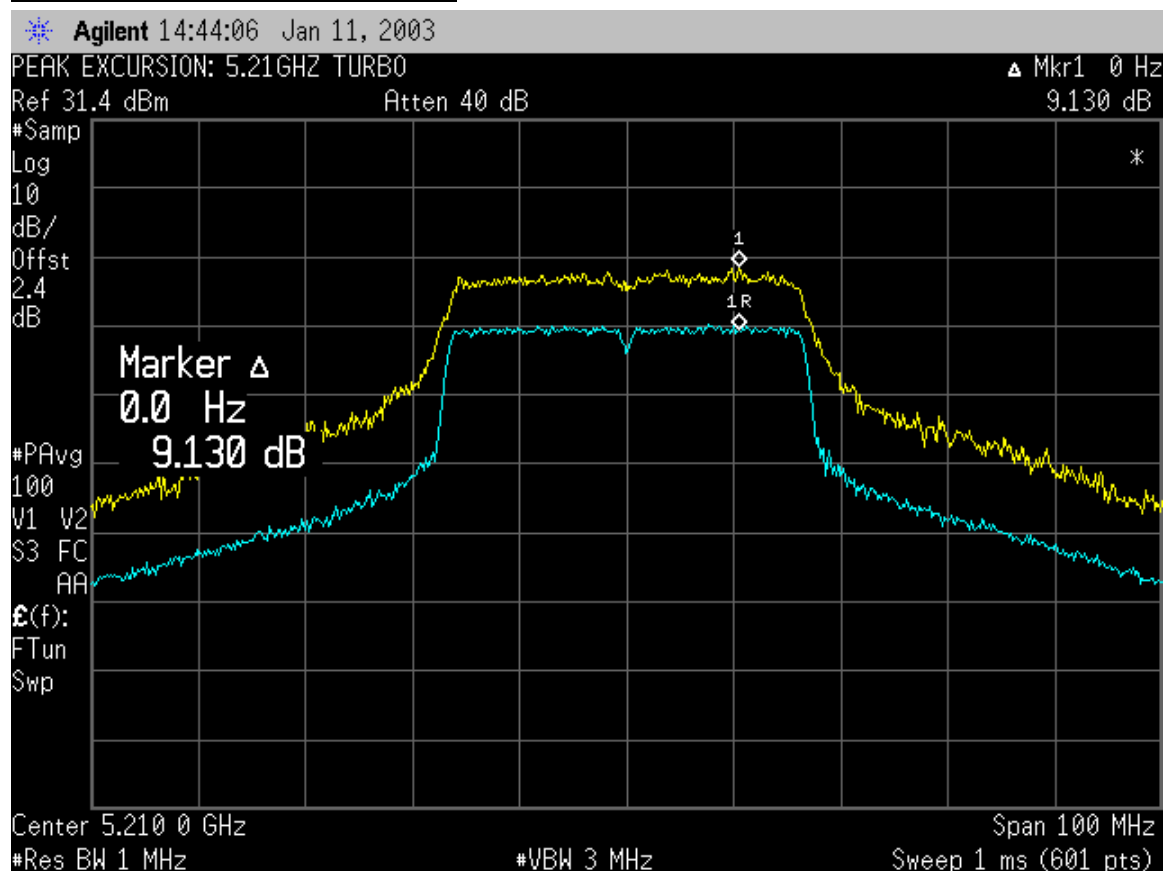


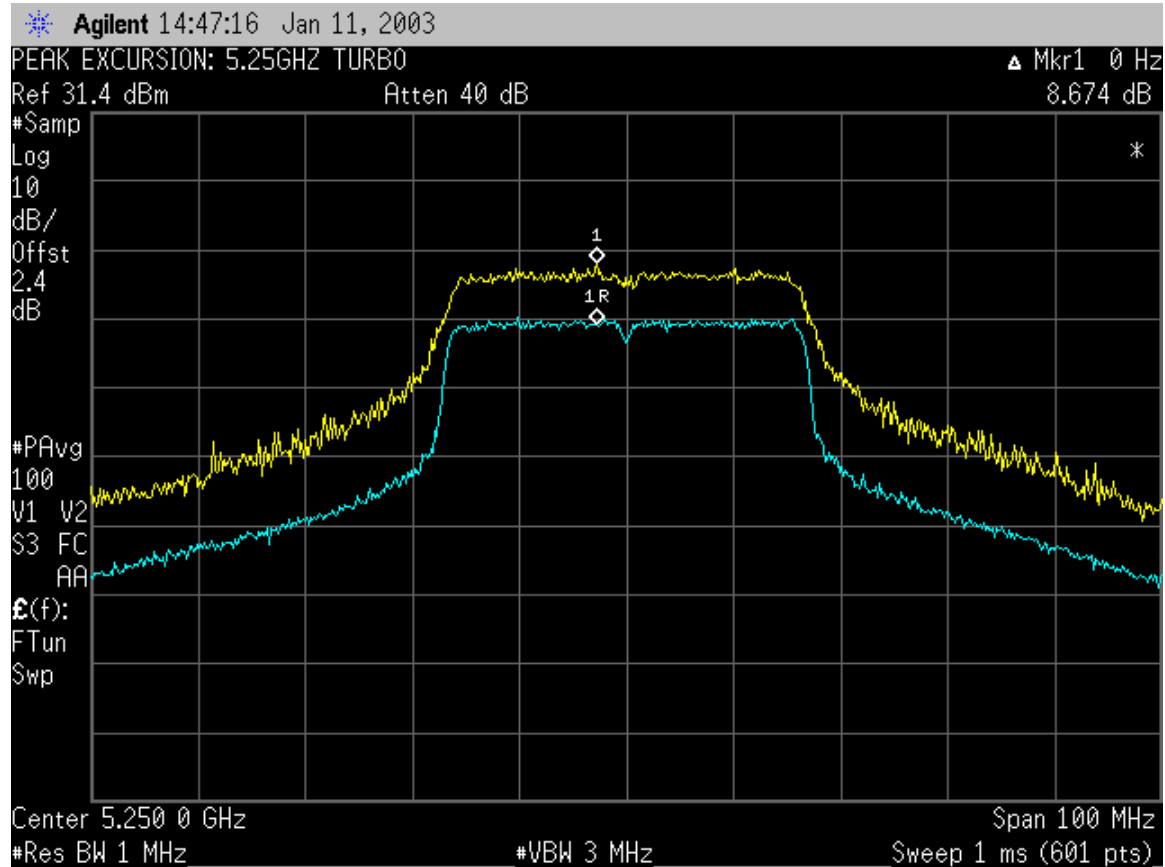


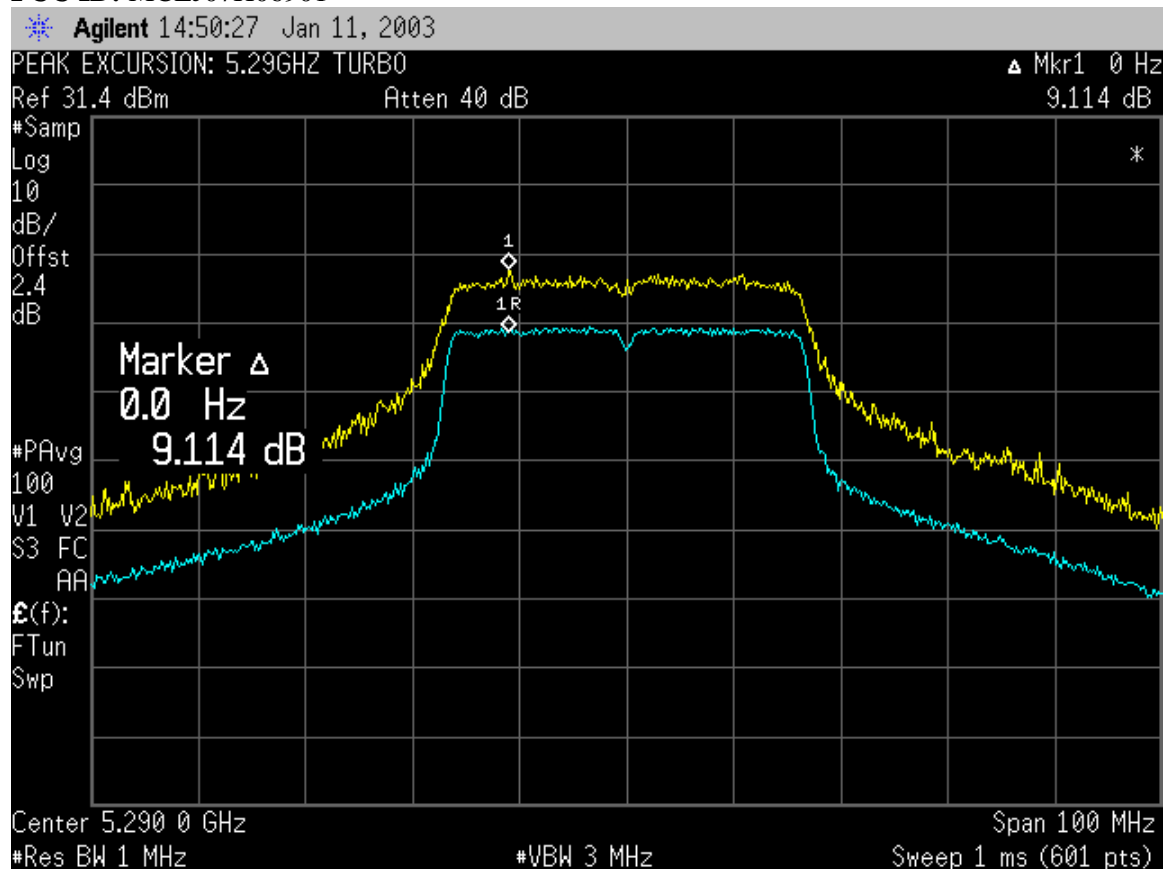




PEAK EXCURSION (TURBO MODE)







8.6. TRANSMISSION IN THE ABSENCE OF DATA

RESULTS

No non-compliance noted:

See theory of operation

8.7. TYPE OF ANTENNA

RESULTS

No non-compliance noted:

Antenna is integral.

8.8. MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE

CALCULATIONS

Given

$$E = \sqrt{(30 * P * G) / d}$$

and

$$S = E^2 / 3770$$

where

E = Field Strength in Volts / meter

P = Power in Watts

G = Numeric antenna gain

d = distance in meters

S = Power Density in milliwatts / square centimeter

Combining equations and rearranging the terms to express the distance as a function of the remaining variables yields:

$$d = \sqrt{((30 * P * G) / (3770 * S))}$$

Changing to units of mW and cm, using:

$$P \text{ (mW)} = P \text{ (W)} / 1000 \text{ and}$$

$$d \text{ (cm)} = 100 * d \text{ (m)}$$

yields

$$d = 100 * \sqrt{((30 * (P / 1000) * G) / (3770 * S))}$$

$$d = 0.282 * \sqrt{(P * G / S)}$$

where

d = distance in cm

P = Power in mW

G = Numeric antenna gain

S = Power Density in mW / cm²

REPORT NO: 02U1731-1B DATE: FEBRUARY 20, 2003
EUT: 802.11 a/b/g MINI PCI CARD WITH AGENCY SERIES PP2170 LAPTOP
FCC ID: MCLJ07H06901
Substituting the logarithmic form of power and gain using:

$$P \text{ (mW)} = 10^{(P \text{ (dBm)} / 10)} \text{ and}$$

$$G \text{ (numeric)} = 10^{(G \text{ (dBi)} / 10)}$$

yields

$$d = 0.282 * 10^{((P + G) / 20)} / \sqrt{S} \quad \text{Equation (1)}$$

where

d = MPE safe distance in cm

P = Power in dBm

G = Antenna Gain in dBi

S = Power Density Limit in mW / cm²

RESULTS

No non-compliance noted:

EUT output power = 17.46 dBm

Antenna Gain = 2.33 dBi

S = 1.0 mW / cm² from 1.1310 Table 1

Substituting these parameters into Equation (1) above:

MPE Safe Distance = 2.75 cm

NOTE: For mobile or fixed location transmitters, the minimum separation distance is 20 cm, even if calculations indicate that the MPE distance would be less.

8.9. FREQUENCY STABILITY

RESULTS

No non-compliance noted:

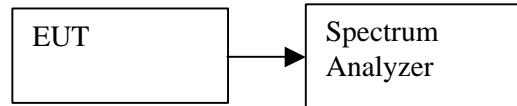
Referring to the theory of operation, the crystal used to set the frequency has a temperature coefficient of +/- 20 ppm over the specified rated temperature range. For a transmitter fundamental frequency of 5.35 GHz, this corresponds to +/- 107 kHz.

An examination of the band edge plots shows that the emission will stay within the authorized band over the entire temperature range.

8.10. CONDUCTED UNDESIRABLE EMISSIONS

Conducted RF measurements of the transmitter output were made to confirm that the EUT antenna port conducted emissions meet the specified limit and to identify any spurious signals that require further investigation or measurements on the radiated emissions site.

TEST SETUP



TEST PROCEDURE

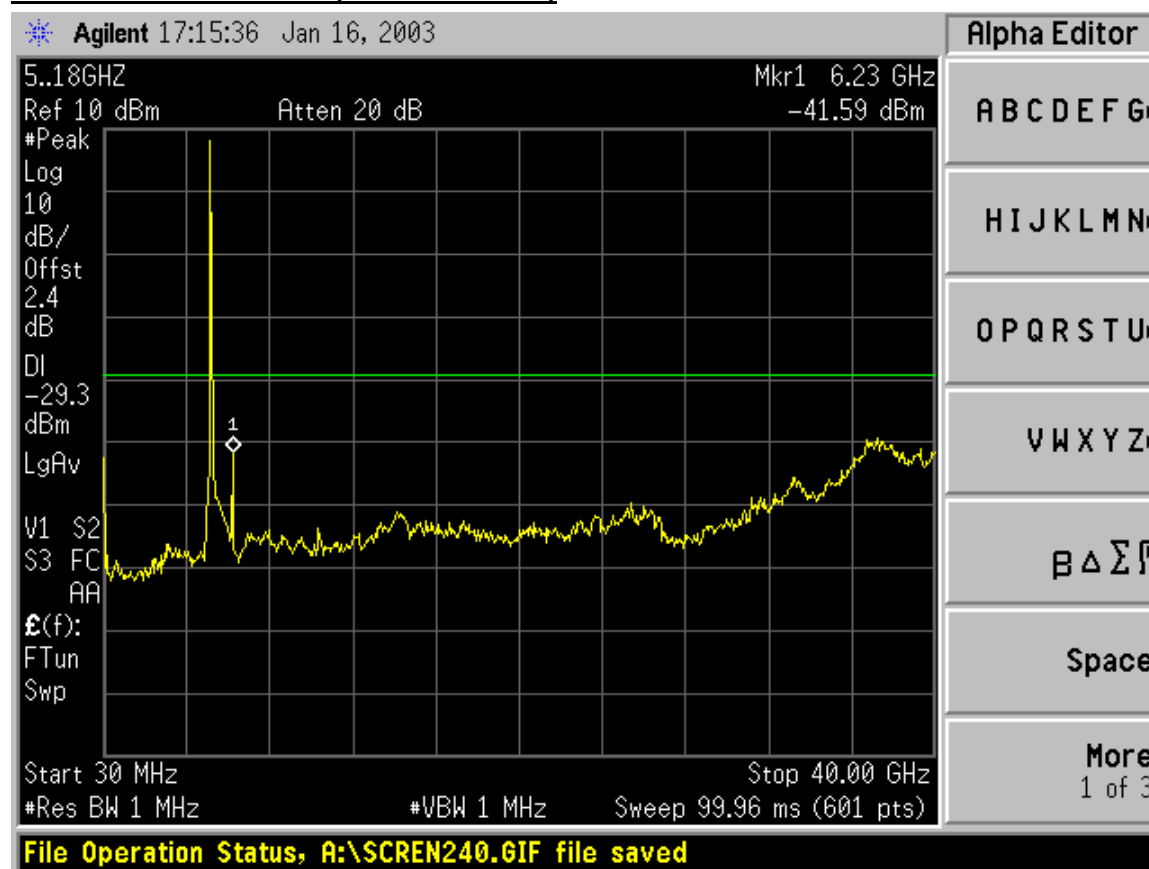
The transmitter output is connected to the spectrum analyzer. The resolution bandwidth is set to 1 MHz. The video bandwidth is set to 1 MHz. Peak detection measurements are compared to the average EIRP limit, adjusted for the maximum antenna gain. If necessary, additional average detection measurements are made.

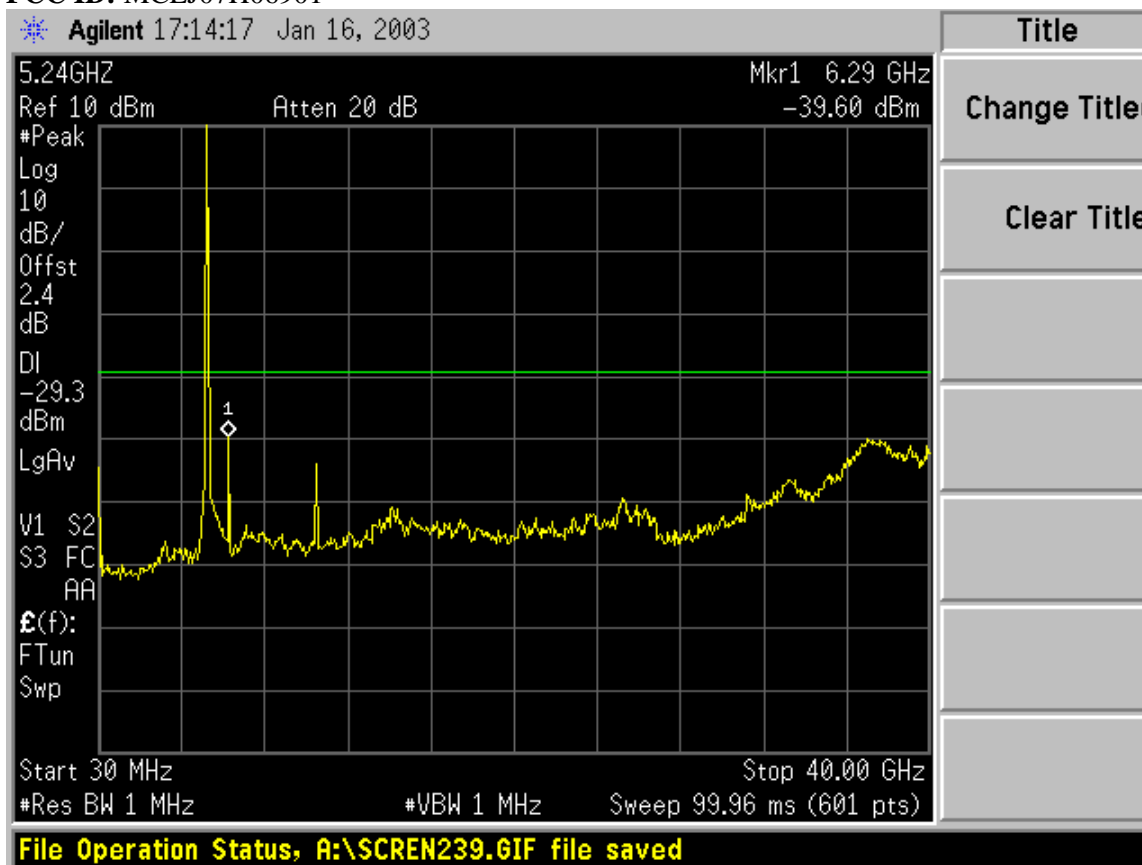
Measurements are made over the 30 MHz to 40 GHz range with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels.

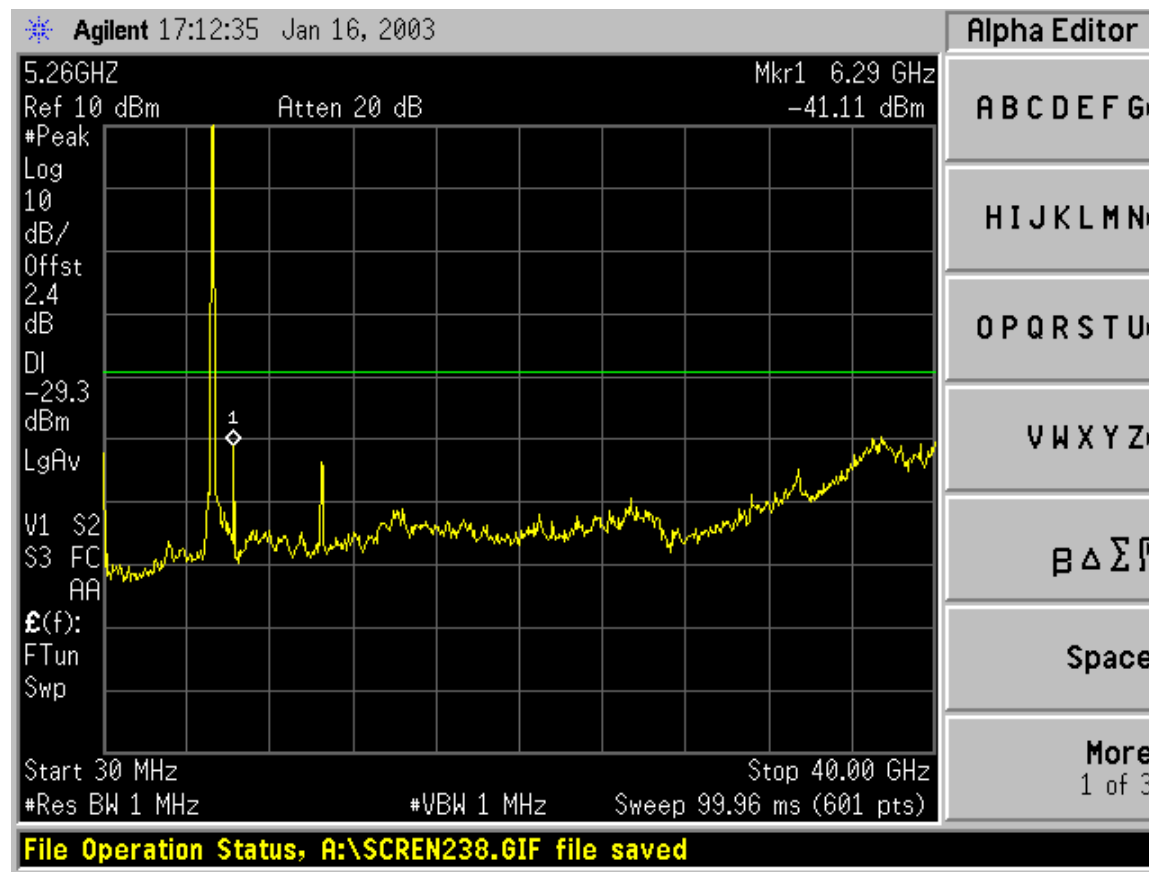
RESULTS

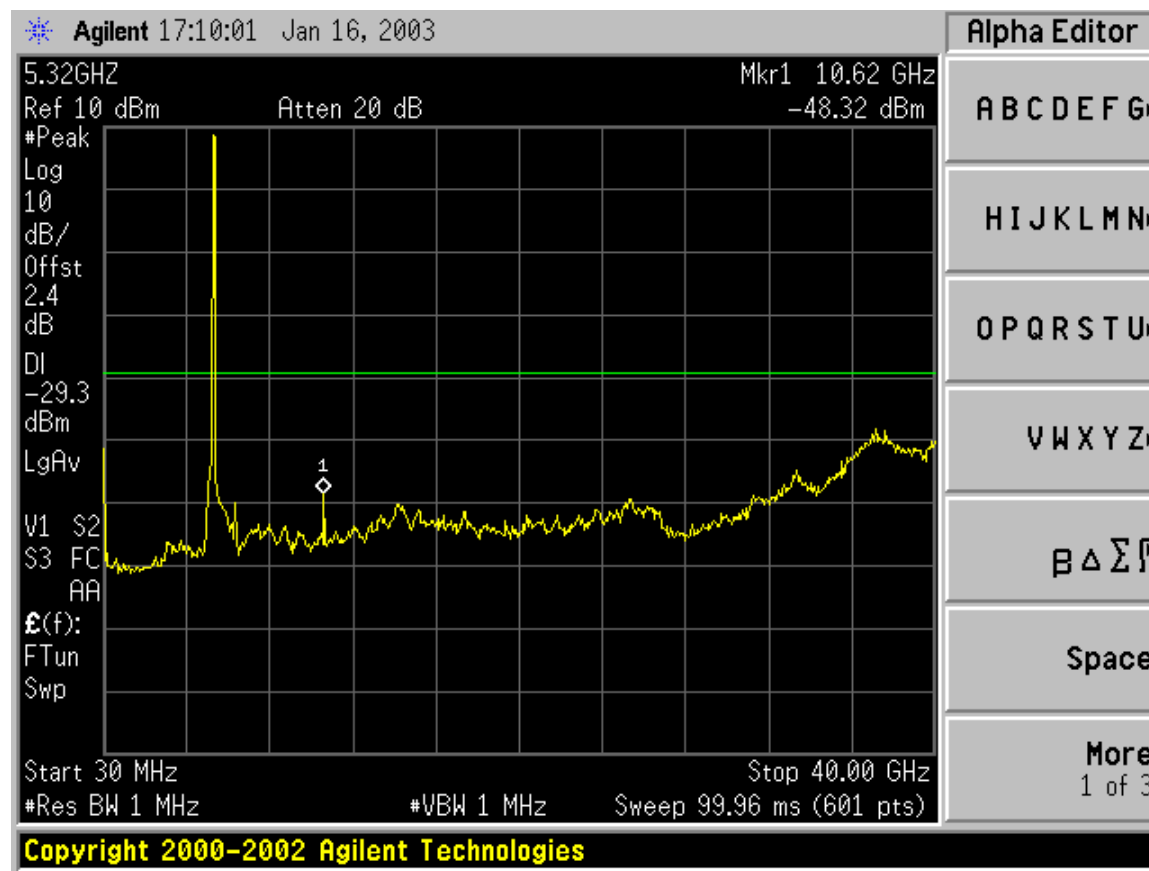
No non-compliance noted:

CONDUCTED SPURIOUS (NORMAL MODE)

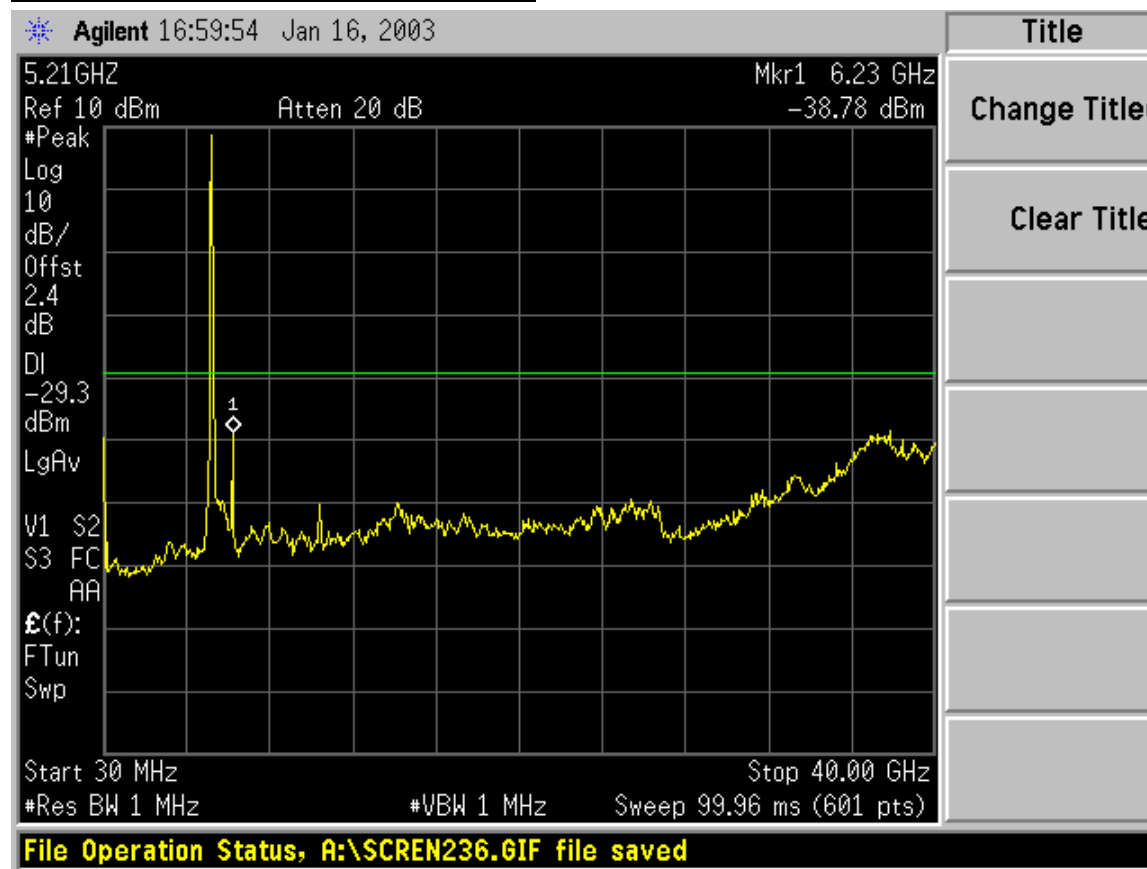


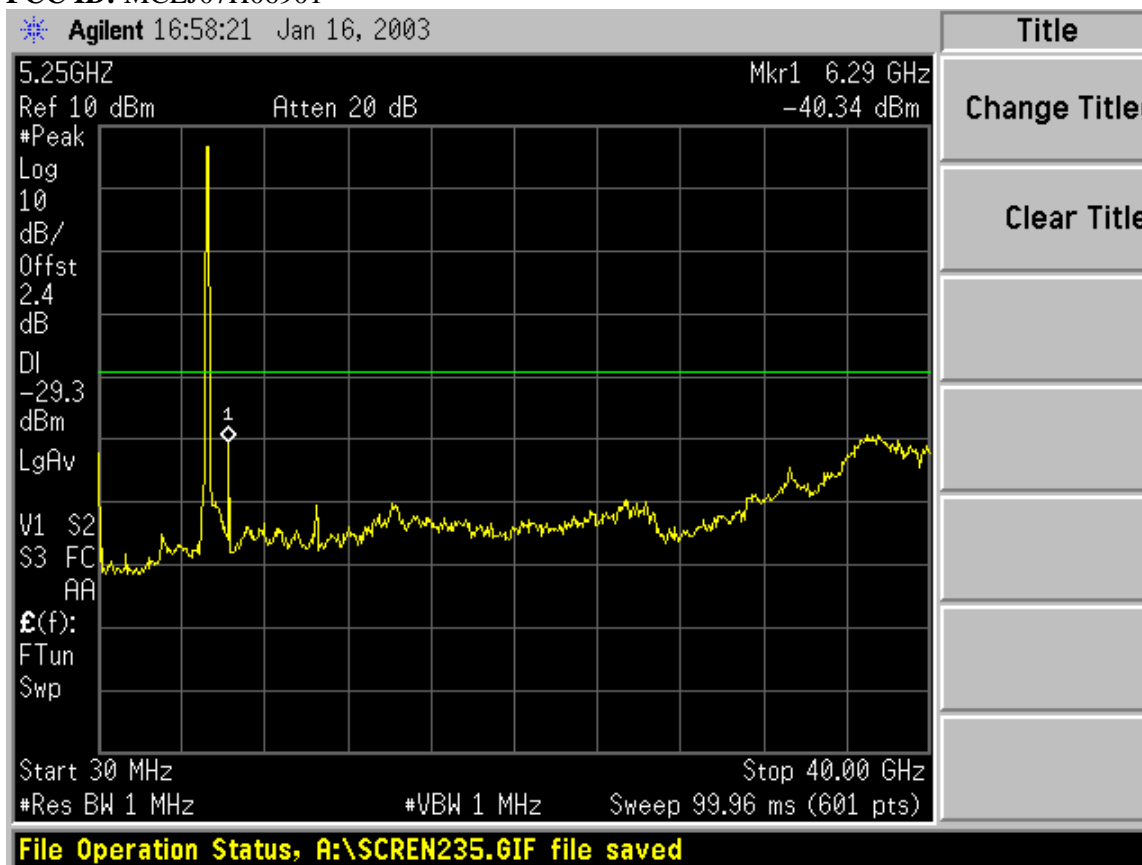


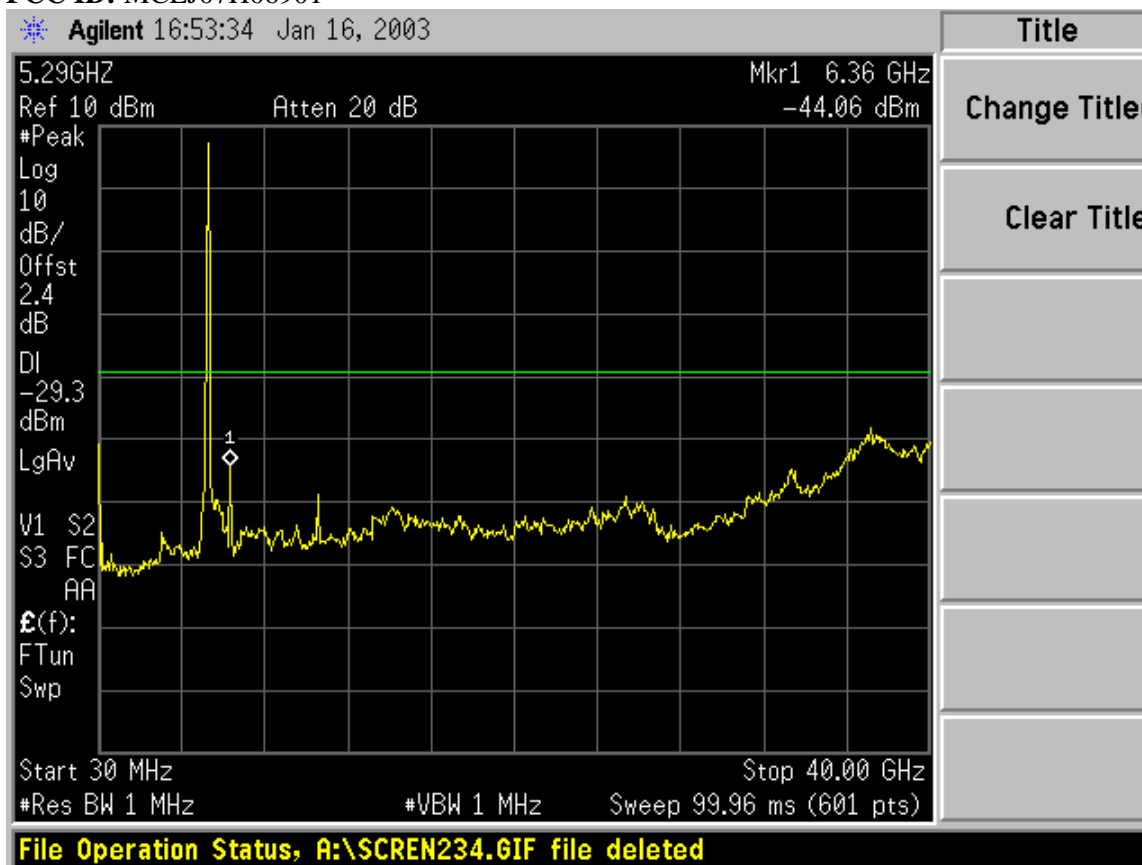




CONDUCTED SPURIOUS (TURBO MODE)







8.11. RADIATED UNDESIRABLE EMISSIONS

TEST SETUP

The EUT is placed on the wooden table. The antenna to EUT distance is 3 meters. The EUT is configured in accordance with ANSI C63.4/1992.

The EUT is set to transmit in a continuous mode.

TEST PROCEDURE

For measurements below 1 GHz within restricted bands the resolution bandwidth is set to 100 kHz for peak detection measurements or 120 kHz for quasi-peak detection measurements. Peak detection is used unless otherwise noted as quasi-peak.

For all other measurements, the resolution bandwidth is set to 1 MHz, then the video bandwidth is set to 1 MHz for peak measurements and 10 Hz for average measurements.

The spectrum from 30 MHz to 40 GHz is investigated with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels.

The frequency range of interest is monitored at a fixed antenna height and EUT azimuth. The frequency span is set small enough to easily differentiate between broadcast stations, intermittent ambient signals and EUT emissions. The EUT is rotated through 360 degrees to maximize emissions received. The antenna is scanned from 1 to 4 meters above the ground plane to further maximize the suspected signal. Measurements were made with the antenna polarized in both the vertical and the horizontal positions.

SAMPLE CALCULATIONS

Given

$$E = \sqrt{(30 * P * G) / d}$$

where

E = Field Strength in Volts / meter

P = Power in watts

G = Numeric antenna gain

d = distance in meters

Rearranging terms yields:

$$P * G = (d * E)^2 / 30$$

Converting to the logarithmic form and changing to units of mW and uV/m, using:

$$P \text{ (mW)} = P \text{ (W)} / 1000 \text{ and}$$

$$E \text{ (uV/m)} = E \text{ (V/m)} / 1000000$$

yields

$$\begin{aligned} 10 \log (P * G) &= 10 \log (d^2) + 10 \log (E^2) - 10 \log (30) - 10 \log (10^9) \\ &= 20 \log (d) + 20 \log (E) - 104.77 \end{aligned}$$

In this logarithmic form

10 log (P * G) is PG in dBm and

20 log (E) is E in dBuV/m

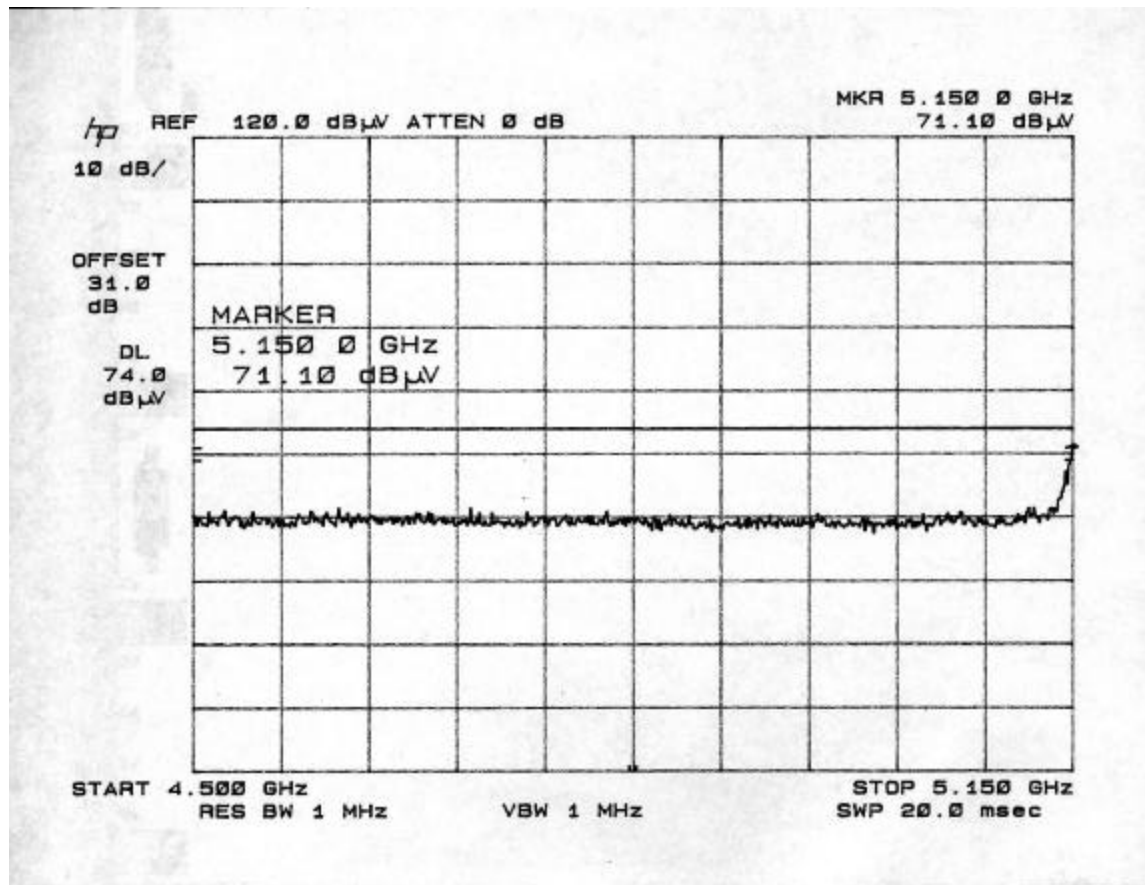
Since EIRP = P * G, then at a specification distance of 3 meters, the EIRP in terms of field strength is:

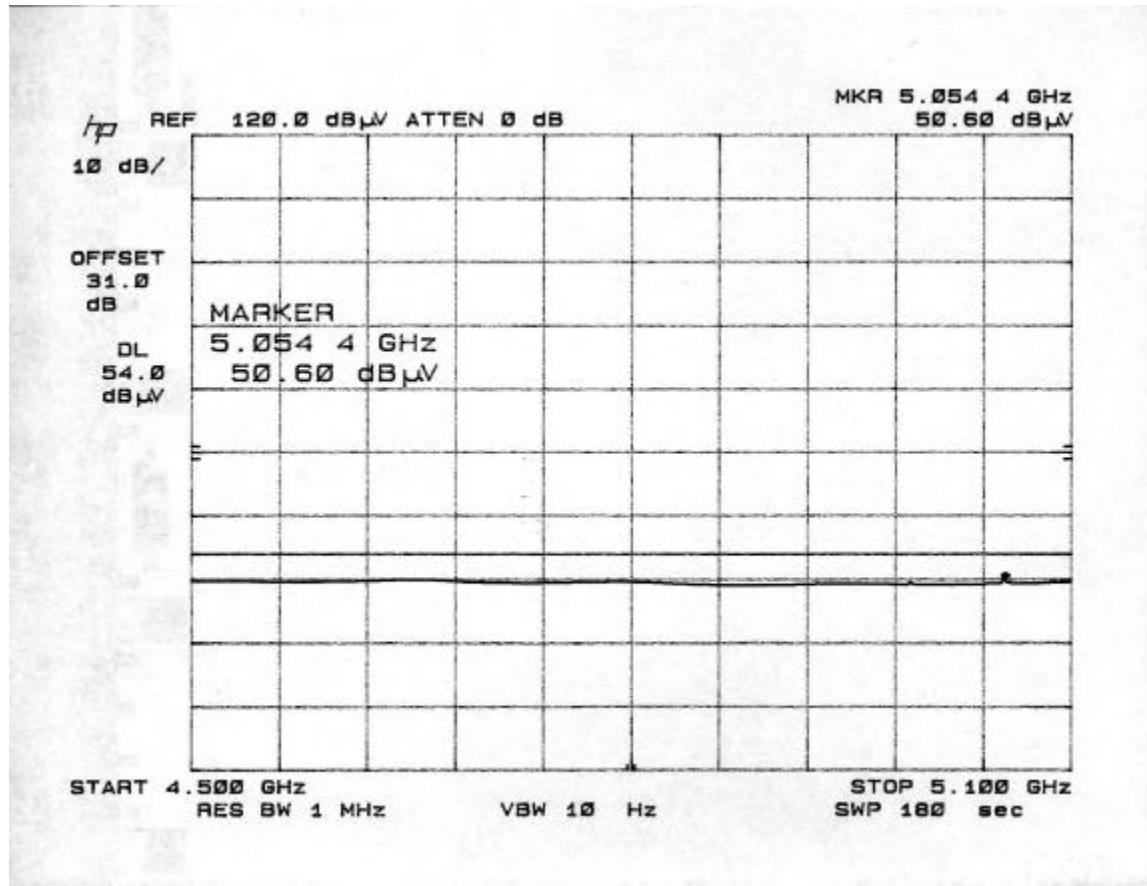
$$\text{EIRP (dBm)} = P * G \text{ (dBm)} = E \text{ (dBuV/m)} - 95.2$$

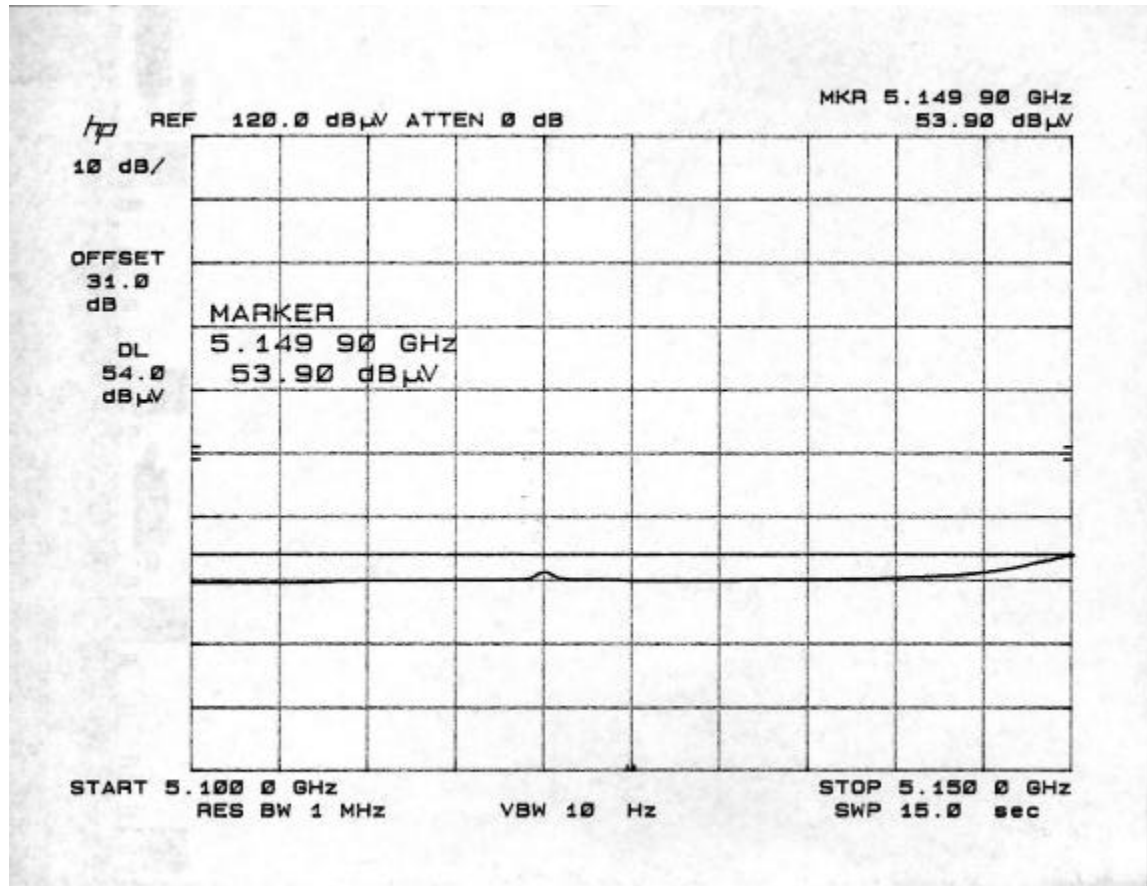
TEST RESULTS

No non-compliance noted:

RESTRICTED BAND RADIATED EMISSIONS (NORMAL MODE, VERTICAL POLARIZATION)
(5.18GHz)







RESTRICTED BAND RADIATED EMISSIONS (NORMAL MODE, HORIZONTAL POLARIZATION)
(5.18GHz)

