



Electromagnetic Compatibility Test Report

Tests Performed on an RF IDEas, Inc.

13.56 MHz Card Reader

Model RDR-75H1AKU

Radiometrics Document RP-9182A



<i>Product Detail:</i>			
FCC ID: M9MHP75HXU			
IC: 6571A-HP75HXU			
Equipment type: 13.56 MHz Card Reader			
<i>Test Standards:</i>			
US CFR Title 47, Chapter I, FCC Part 15 Subpart C			
FCC Part 15 CFR Title 47: 2019			
Canada ISED; RSS-210, Issue 9: 2016 as required for Category I Equipment			
FCC Part 15.225			
<i>Tests Performed For:</i>		<i>Test Facility:</i>	
RF IDEas, Inc. 4020 Winnetka Av. Rolling Meadows, IL 60008		Radiometrics Midwest Corporation 12 East Devonwood Avenue Romeoville, IL 60446	
<i>Test Date(s):</i>			
October 4 through November 11, 2019			
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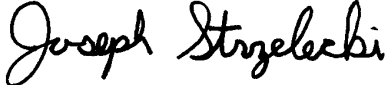
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1.0 ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

<i>Equipment Under Test:</i> A RF IDEas, Inc., 13.56 MHz Card Reader Model: RDR-75H1AKU Serial Number: 35 This will be referred to as the EUT in this Report	
<i>Date EUT Received at Radiometrics:</i> October 4, 2019	<i>Test Date(s):</i> October 4 thru November 11, 2019
<i>Test Report Written and Authorized by:</i>  11/12/2019 Joseph Strzelecki Senior EMC Engineer NARTE EMC-000877-NE	<i>Radiometrics' Personnel Responsible for Test:</i> Joseph Strzelecki Senior EMC Engineer Richard L. Tichgelaar EMC Technician Chris E. D'Alessio EMC Technician
<i>Test Witnessed By:</i> The tests were partially witnessed by Shiung Lo of RF IDEas, Inc.	

2.0 TEST SUMMARY AND RESULTS

The EUT (Equipment Under Test) is a 13.56 MHz Card Reader, Model RDR-75H1AKU, manufactured by RF IDEas, Inc. The detailed test results are presented in a separate section. The following is a summary of the test results.

Emissions Tests Results per RSS-210 & FCC Part 15

Environmental Phenomena	Frequency Range	Test Result
RF Radiated Emissions	30-1000 MHz	Pass
Conducted Emissions, AC Mains	0.15 - 30 MHz	Pass
RF Radiated Emissions H-Field	0.009 – 30 MHz	Pass
Occupied Bandwidth	13.56 MHz	Pass
Frequency Stability vs Temp & Voltage	13.56 MHz	Pass

2.1 RF Exposure Compliance Requirements

Since the effective power output is less than 1 mW, the EUT meets the FCC requirement for RF exposure and is exempt from RSS-102. There are no power level adjustments and the antenna is permanently attached. The detailed calculations for RF Exposure are presented in a separate document.



3.0 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) DETAILS

3.1 EUT Description

The EUT is a 13.56 MHz card reader, Model RDR-75H1AKU, manufactured by RF IDEas, Inc. The EUT was in good working condition during the tests, with no known defects.

3.1.1 FCC Section 15.203 & RSS-GEN Antenna Requirements

The antenna is permanently attached to the PCB. The antenna is internal to the EUT and it is not readily available to be modified by the end user.

3.2 Related Submittals

RF IDEas, Inc. is not submitting any other products simultaneously for equipment authorization related to the EUT.

4.0 TESTED SYSTEM DETAILS

4.1 Tested System Configuration

The system was configured for testing in a typical fashion. The EUT was placed on an 80-cm high, nonconductive test stand. The testing was performed in conditions as close as possible to installed conditions. Wiring was consistent with manufacturer's recommendations. Power was supplied at 115 VAC, 60 Hz single-phase to the host computer. The EUT was powered from the USB. The identification for all equipment, plus descriptions of all cables used in the tested system, are:

Tested System Configuration List

Item	Description	Type*	Manufacturer	Model Number	Serial Number
1	13.56 MHz Reader	E	RF IDEas	RDR-75H1AKU	35
2	Laptop PC	H	Dell	PP25L	CN-0N6705-70166-7A4-01-1
3	Laptop AC-DC power supply	P	Dynex	DA65NS4-00	CN-0XK850-48661-78C-289Z

* Type: E = EUT, P = Peripheral, S = Support Equipment; H = Host Computer

List of Cables

QTY	Length (m)	Cable Description	Connected to (Item #)	Shielded?
1	1.1	USB Cable to Card Reader	#1 and #2	Yes
1	1.8	AC Cord to AC-DC power supply	#3 Power input	No
1	1.3	DC Cord to Computer	#3 to #2	No

See previous table for Item #'s.

4.2 Special Accessories

No special accessories were used during the tests in order to achieve compliance.

4.3 Equipment Modifications

No modifications were made at Radiometrics in order to meet the requirements listed in this report.



5.0 TEST SPECIFICATIONS

Document	Date	Title
FCC CFR Title 47	2019	Code of Federal Regulations Title 47, Chapter 1, Federal Communications Commission, Part 15 - Radio Frequency Devices
IC RSS-210 Issue 9	2016	Low Power Licence-Exempt Radiocommunication Devices (All Frequency Bands) Category I Equipment
IC RSS-Gen Issue 5	2019	General Requirements and Information for the Certification of Radiocommunication Equipment (RSS-Gen)

6.0 TEST PROCEDURE DOCUMENTS

The tests were performed using the procedures from the following specifications:

Document	Date	Title
ANSI C63.4-2014	2014	Methods of Measurement of Radio Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
ANSI C63.10-2013	2013	American National Standard for Testing Unlicensed Wireless Devices

7.0 RADIOMETRICS' TEST FACILITIES

The results of these tests were obtained at Radiometrics Midwest Corp. in Romeoville, Illinois, USA. Radiometrics is accredited by A2LA (American Association for Laboratory Accreditation) to conform to ISO/IEC 17025: 2005 "General Requirements for the Competence of Calibration and Testing Laboratories". Radiometrics' Lab Code is 121191 and Certification Number is 1495.01. Radiometrics' scope of accreditation includes all of the test methods listed herein. A copy of the accreditation can be accessed on our web site (www.radiomet.com). Radiometrics accreditation status can be verified at A2LA's web site (www.a2la2.org).

The following is a list of shielded enclosures located in Romeoville, Illinois used during the tests:

Chamber E: Is a custom-made anechoic chamber that measures 52' L X 30' W X 18' H. The walls and ceiling are fully lined with RF absorber. Pro-shield of Collinsville, Oklahoma manufactured the chamber.

Test Station F: Is an area that measures 10' D X 12' W X 10' H. The floor and back wall are metal shielded. This area is used for conducted emissions measurements.

A separate ten-foot long, brass plated, steel ground rod attached via a 6-inch copper braid grounds each of the above chambers. Each enclosure is also equipped with low-pass power line filters.

The FCC has accepted these sites as test site number US1065. The FCC test site Registration Number is 732175. Details of the site characteristics are on file with the Industry Canada as site number IC8727A-1.

A complete list of the test equipment is provided herein. The calibration due dates are indicated on the equipment list. The equipment is calibrated in accordance to ANSI/NCSL Z540-1 with traceability to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).



8.0 DEVIATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS FROM THE TEST SPECIFICATIONS

There were no deviations or exclusions from the test specifications.

9.0 CERTIFICATION

Radiometrics Midwest Corporation certifies that the data contained herein was taken under conditions that meet or exceed the requirements of the test specification. The results relate only to the EUT listed herein. Any modifications made to the EUT subsequent to the indicated test date will invalidate the data and void this certification.

10.0 TEST EQUIPMENT TABLE

RMC ID	Manufacturer	Description	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Cal Period	Cal Date
ANT-03	Tensor	Biconical Antenna	4104	2231	20-250MHz	24 Mo.	12/06/17
ANT-68	EMCO	Log-Periodic Ant.	93146	9604-4456	200-1000MHz	24 Mo.	12/05/17
ANT-53	EMCO	Loop Antenna	6507	1453	1 kHz-30 MHz	24 Mo.	12/28/17
CAB-106A	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-2 GHz	24 Mo.	05/07/18
CAB-1090	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/16/18
CAB-160B	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	05/09/18
LSN-17	EMCO	LISN	3810/2NM	9602-1356	0.15 - 30MHz	24 Mo.	03/04/19
REC-21	Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	E7405A	MY45118341	9kHz-26.5 GHz	24 Mo.	01/06/18
REC-43	Adventest	Spectrum Analyzer	U3772	150800305	9kHz-43GHz	24 Mo.	06/24/19

Note: All calibrated equipment is subject to periodic checks.

Software Company	Test Software Name	Version	Applicable Tests
Radiometrics	EN550XX0	02.28.17	RF Conducted Emissions (FCC Part 15 & EN 55011/22)
Radiometrics	REREC11D	04.19.17	RF Radiated Emissions (FCC Part 15 & EN 55011/22)
Agilent	PSA/ESA-E/L/EMC	2.4.0.42	Bandwidth and screen shots

11.0 TEST SECTIONS

11.1 AC Conducted Emissions

The tests and limits are in accordance with FCC section 15.207 and RSS Gen section 8.8.

A computer-controlled analyzer was used to perform the conducted emissions measurements. The frequency range was divided into 500 subranges equally spaced on a logarithmic scale. The computer recorded the peak of each subrange. This data was then plotted on a semi-log graph generated by the computer. Adjusting the positions of the cables and orientation of the test system then maximizes the highest emissions.

Mains Conducted emission measurements were performed using a 50 Ohm/50 uH Line Impedance Stabilization Network (LISN) as the pick-up device. Measurements were repeated on both leads within the power cord. If the EUT power cord exceeded 80 cm in length, the excess length of the power cord was made into a 30 to 40 cm bundle near the center of the cord. The LISN was placed on the floor at the base of the test platform and electrically bonded to the ground plane.

**FCC/IC Limits of Conducted Emissions at the AC Mains Ports**

Frequency Range (MHz)	Class B Limits (dBuV)	
	Quasi-Peak	Average
0.150 - 0.50*	66 - 56	56 - 46
0.5 – 5.0	56	46
5.0 - 30	60	50
* The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm of the frequency in this range.		

The initial step in collecting conducted data is a peak detector scan and the plotting of the measurement range. Significant peaks are then marked as shown on the following table, and these signals are then measured with the quasi-peak detector. The following represents the worst case emissions from the host computer (with the EUT connected) power cord, after testing all modes of operation. QP readings are quasi-peak with a 9 kHz bandwidth and no video filter.

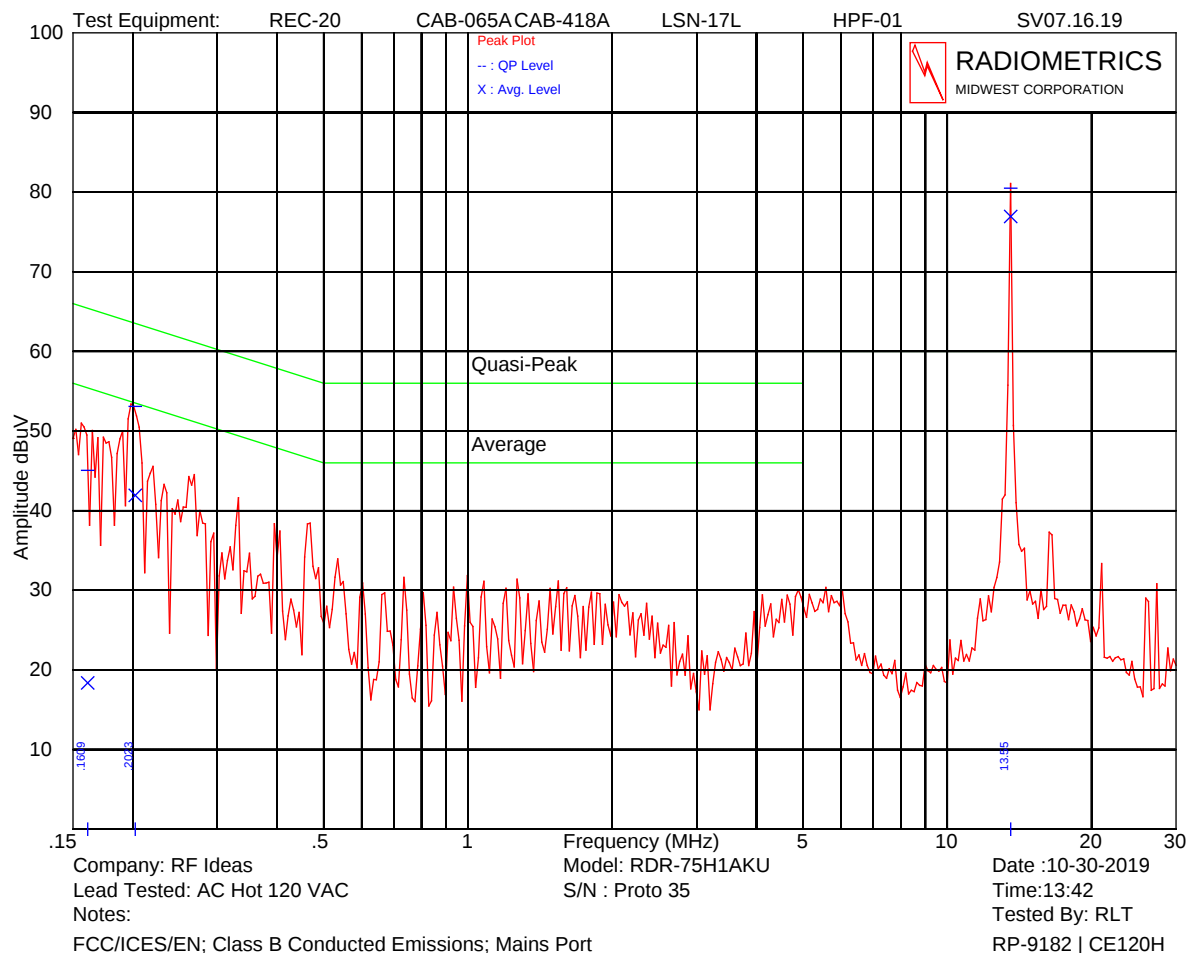
The transmitter was tested with a dummy load under the following conditions:

- 1) First, perform the AC line conducted tests with the antenna attached were performed to determine if the EUT complies with the 15.207 limits outside the transmitter's fundamental emission band.
- 2) The AC line conducted emissions were retested with a dummy load of to make sure the device complies with the 15.207 limits inside the transmitter's fundamental emission band. Only the fundamental TX emission band needs to be retested. The load was 100 Ohm. This is the characteristic impedance of the antenna.

Test Date : 10/30/2019

The 13.56 MHz transmitter was on during the following tests.

The Limit shown in the graphs are the FCC 15.107 and RSS-GEN Table 3.



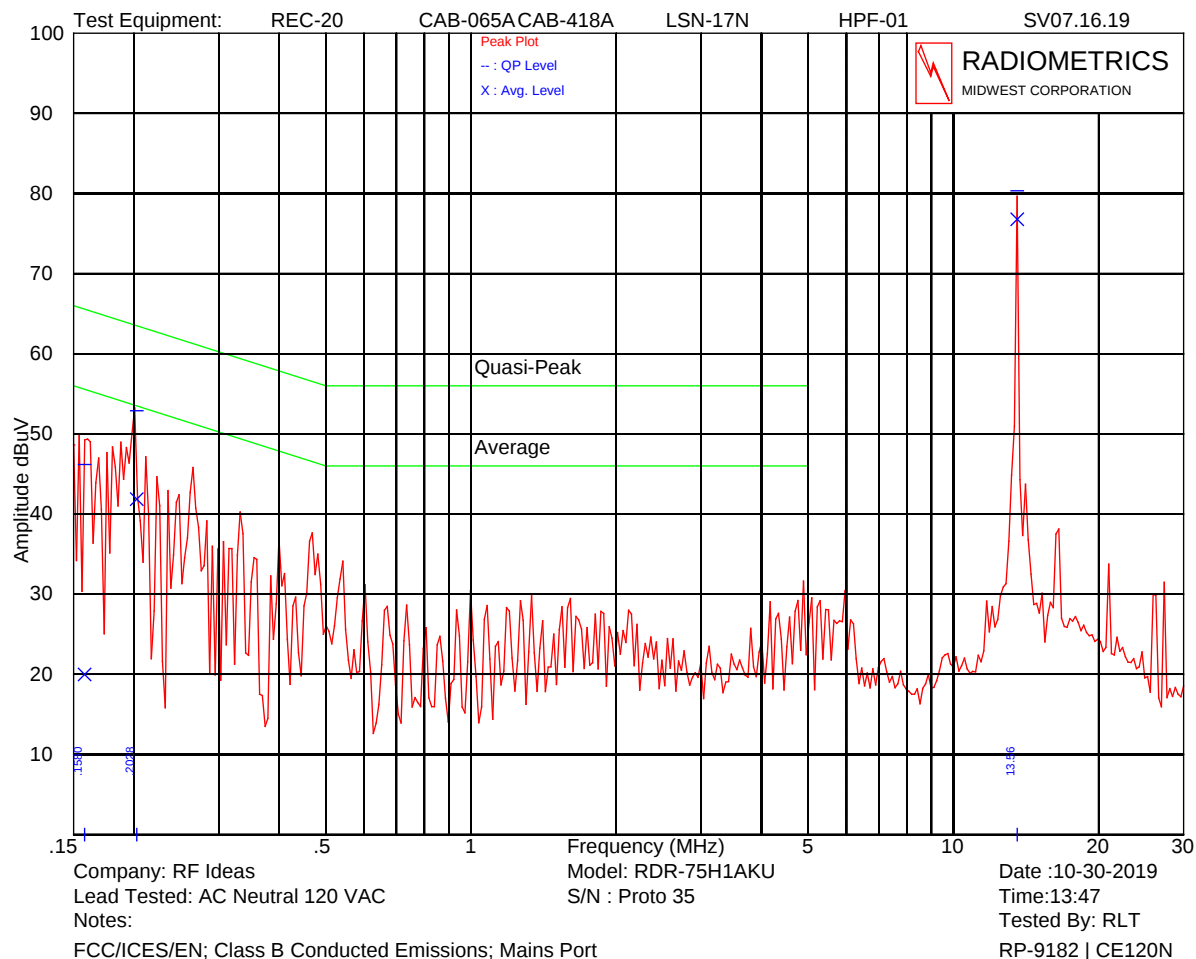
With Antenna installed

The emission at 13.56 MHz was re-measured with a resistive load in place of the antenna and was fully compliant.

Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
0.161	45.1	65.4	18.4	55.4	20.4
0.202	53.1	63.5	41.9	53.5	10.4
13.560	80.5	60.0	76.9	50.0	-26.9

Lead under test	Freq. MHz	Peak dBuV	Average Limit dBuV	Margin dB
AC Hot 120 VAC	0.158	51.0	55.6	4.6
AC Hot 120 VAC	0.165	50.5	55.2	4.7
AC Hot 120 VAC	0.169	50.1	55.0	4.9
AC Hot 120 VAC	0.174	49.2	54.8	5.6
AC Hot 120 VAC	0.178	48.6	54.6	5.9
AC Hot 120 VAC	0.181	46.7	54.5	7.8
AC Hot 120 VAC	0.190	49.8	54.0	4.2
AC Hot 120 VAC	0.220	45.6	52.8	7.2
AC Hot 120 VAC	0.269	44.5	51.2	6.6
AC Hot 120 VAC	0.332	41.6	49.4	7.8
AC Hot 120 VAC	0.469	38.4	46.5	8.1

Above are the highest readings relative to the limit. The peak readings met the average limit in the second table.



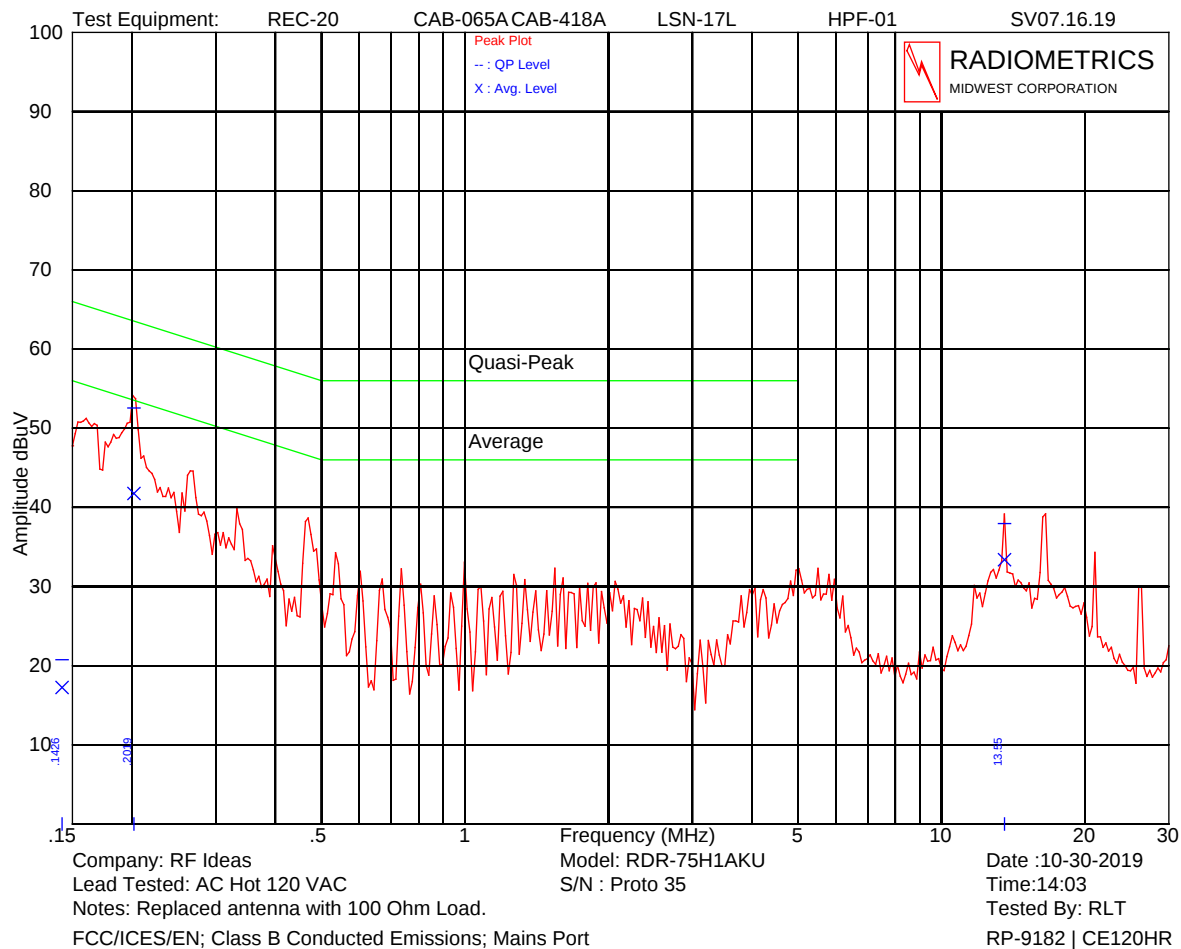
With Antenna installed

The emission at 13.56 MHz was re-measured with a resistive load in place of the antenna and was fully compliant.

Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
0.158	46.2	65.6	20.0	55.6	19.4
0.203	52.9	63.5	41.9	53.5	10.6
13.560	80.3	60.0	76.8	50.0	-26.8

Lead under test	Freq. MHz	Peak dBuV	Average Limit dBuV	Margin dB
AC Neutral 120 VAC	0.150	50.2	56.0	5.8
AC Neutral 120 VAC	0.160	49.3	55.4	6.1
AC Neutral 120 VAC	0.181	48.4	54.5	6.1
AC Neutral 120 VAC	0.193	48.9	53.9	5.0
AC Neutral 120 VAC	0.212	47.1	53.1	6.0
AC Neutral 120 VAC	0.223	44.6	52.7	8.1
AC Neutral 120 VAC	0.265	46.0	51.3	5.3
AC Neutral 120 VAC	0.469	37.6	46.5	8.9
AC Neutral 120 VAC	14.100	43.7	50.0	6.3

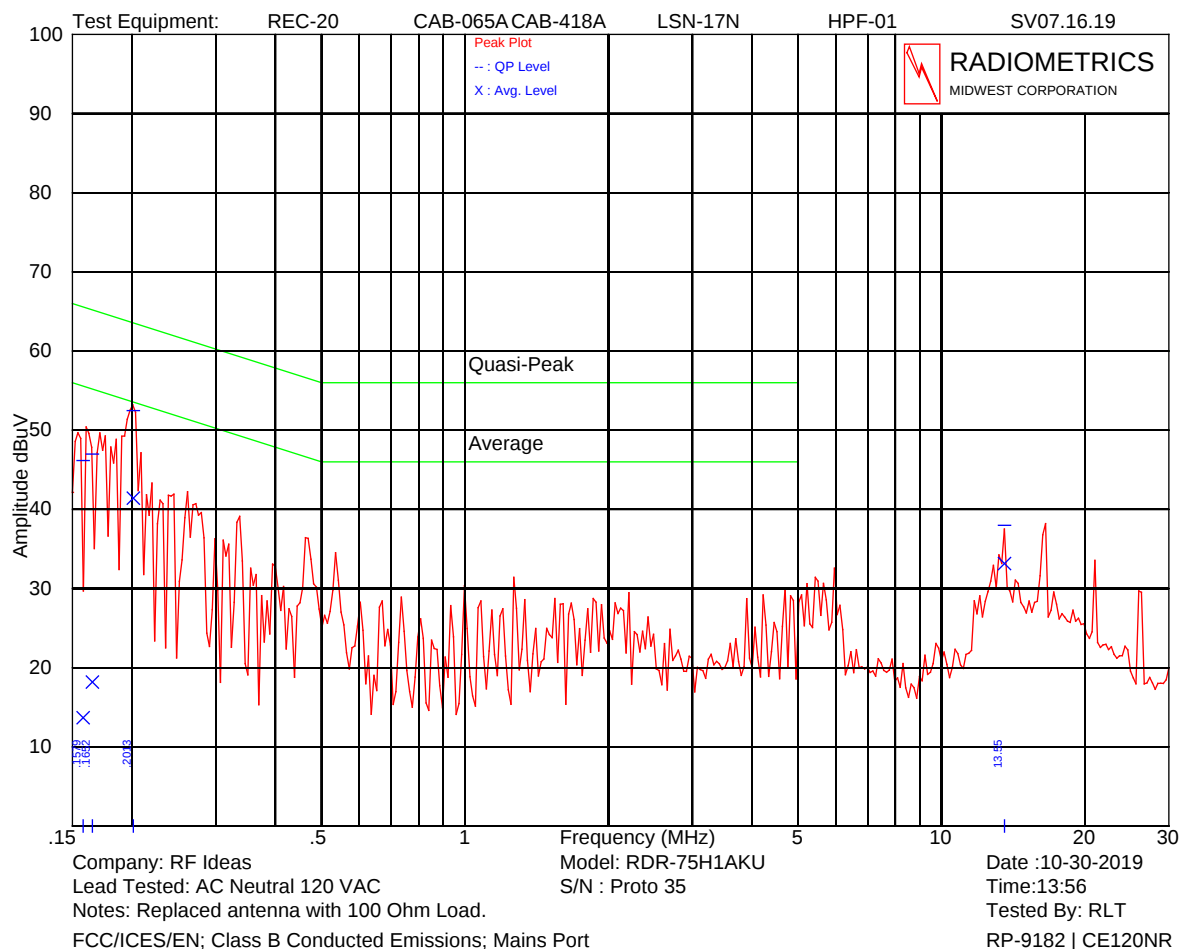
Above are the highest readings relative to the limit. The peak readings met the average limit in the second table.



With 100 Ohm load in place of 13.56 MHz antenna

Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
0.143	20.8	66.4	17.2	56.4	39.2
0.202	52.6	63.5	41.8	53.5	11.0
13.560	38.0	60.0	33.4	50.0	16.6

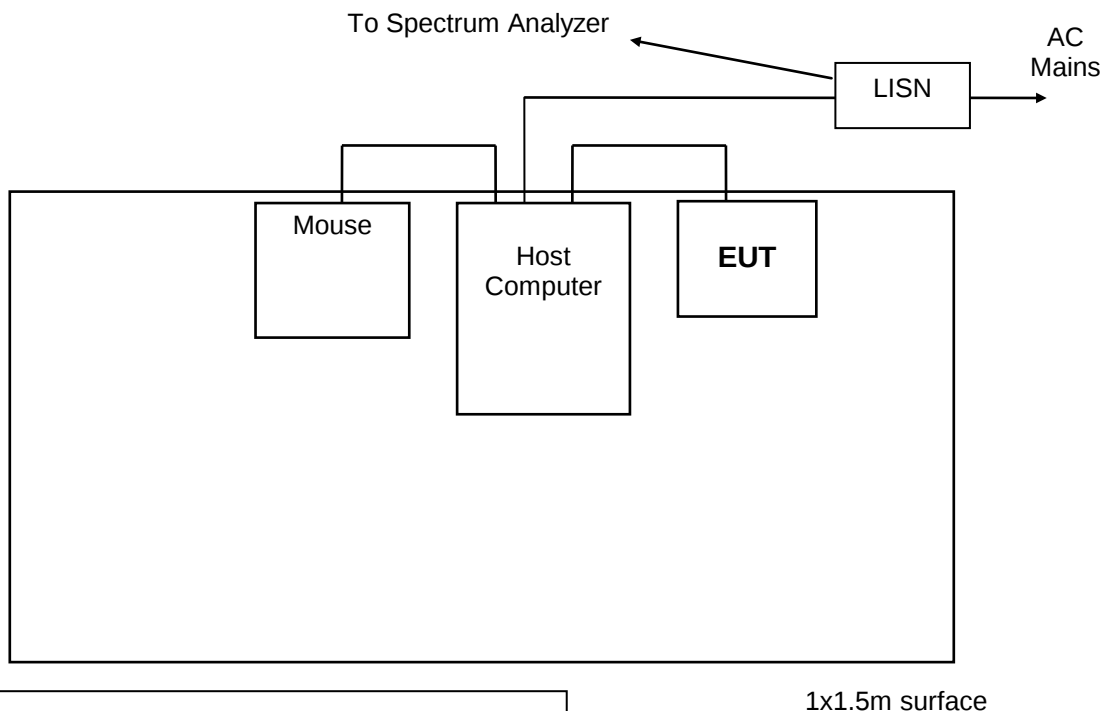
Judgement: Passes by 16 dB at 13.56 MHz with load in place of antenna.



With 100 Ohm load in place of 13.56 MHz antenna

Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
0.165	47.0	65.2	18.2	55.2	18.2
0.158	46.2	65.6	13.7	55.6	19.4
0.201	52.5	63.6	41.4	53.6	11.1
13.559	38.0	60.0	33.2	50.0	16.8

Judgment: Passed by at least 12 dB at 13.56 MHz with Resistive Load in place of standard Loop antenna.
Passed by at least 4.2 dB at all frequencies, except 13.56 MHz, with standard Loop antenna installed.

**Figure 1. Conducted Emissions Test Setup****Notes:**

- LISN's at least 80 cm from EUT chassis
- Vertical conductive plane 40 cm from rear of tabletop
- EUT power cord bundled

11.2 Radiated RF Emissions

Radiated emission measurements were performed with linearly polarized broadband antennas. The results obtained with these antennas can be correlated with results obtained with a tuned dipole antenna. The radiated emission measurements were performed with a spectrum analyzer. The bandwidth used from 150 kHz to 30 MHz is 9 or 10 kHz and the bandwidth from 30 MHz to 1000 MHz is 100 or 120 kHz. Above 1 GHz, a 1 MHz bandwidth is used. A 10 dB linearity check is performed prior to start of testing in order to determine if an overload condition exists. Figure 4 herein lists the details of the test equipment used during radiated emissions tests.

Final radiated emissions measurements were performed inside of an anechoic chamber at a test distance of 3 meters. The anechoic chamber is designated as Chamber E. This Chamber meets the Site Attenuation requirements of ANSI C63.4 and CISPR 16-1. Chamber E is located at 12 East Devonwood Ave. Romeoville, Illinois EMI test lab.

The entire frequency range from 30 to 1000 MHz was slowly scanned with particular attention paid to those frequency ranges which appeared high. Measurements were performed using two antenna polarizations, (vertical and horizontal). The worst case emissions were recorded. All measurements may be performed using either the peak, average or quasi-peak detector functions. If the peak detector data exceeds or is marginally close to the limits, the measurements are repeated using a quasi-peak detector or average function as required by the specification for final determination of compliance.



The detected emission levels were maximized by rotating the EUT, adjusting the positions of all cables, and by scanning the measurement antenna from 1 to 4 meters above the ground.

Radiated Emissions Field Strength Limits

Frequency Range (MHz)	Test Distance (meters)	Class B Limits	
		uV/m	dB(uV/m)
0.009-0.490	300	2400/F(kHz)	20*LOG(2400/kHz)
0.490-1.705	30	24000/F(kHz)	20*LOG(24000/kHz)
1.705-30.0	30	30	29.5
30 - 88	3	100	40.0
88 - 216	3	150	43.5
216 - 960	3	200	46.0
Above 960	3	500	54.0

The emission limits shown in the above table are based on measurements using a CISPR quasi-peak detector except for the frequency bands 9-90 kHz, 110-490 kHz and above 1000 MHz. Radiated emission limits in these three bands are based on measurements employing an average detector.

11.2.1 Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Loss, and by subtracting the Amplifier Gain from the measured reading. The basic equation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF + CF - AG$$

Where: FS = Field Strength

RA = Receiver Amplitude

AF = Antenna Factor

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor

AG = Amplifier Gain

11.2.2 Radiated Emissions Test Results

Test Dates	10/30/2019
Test Distance	3 Meters
Specification	FCC Part 15 Subpart C & RSS-210 (convert from EN 55011)
Notes	Corr. Factors = cable loss distance factor.
Abbreviations	P = peak; Q = QP Pol = Antenna Polarization; V = Vertical; H = Horizontal
EUT	Model RDR-75H1AKU; Serial Number: Proto35

The 13.56 MHz transmitter was on during the following tests.

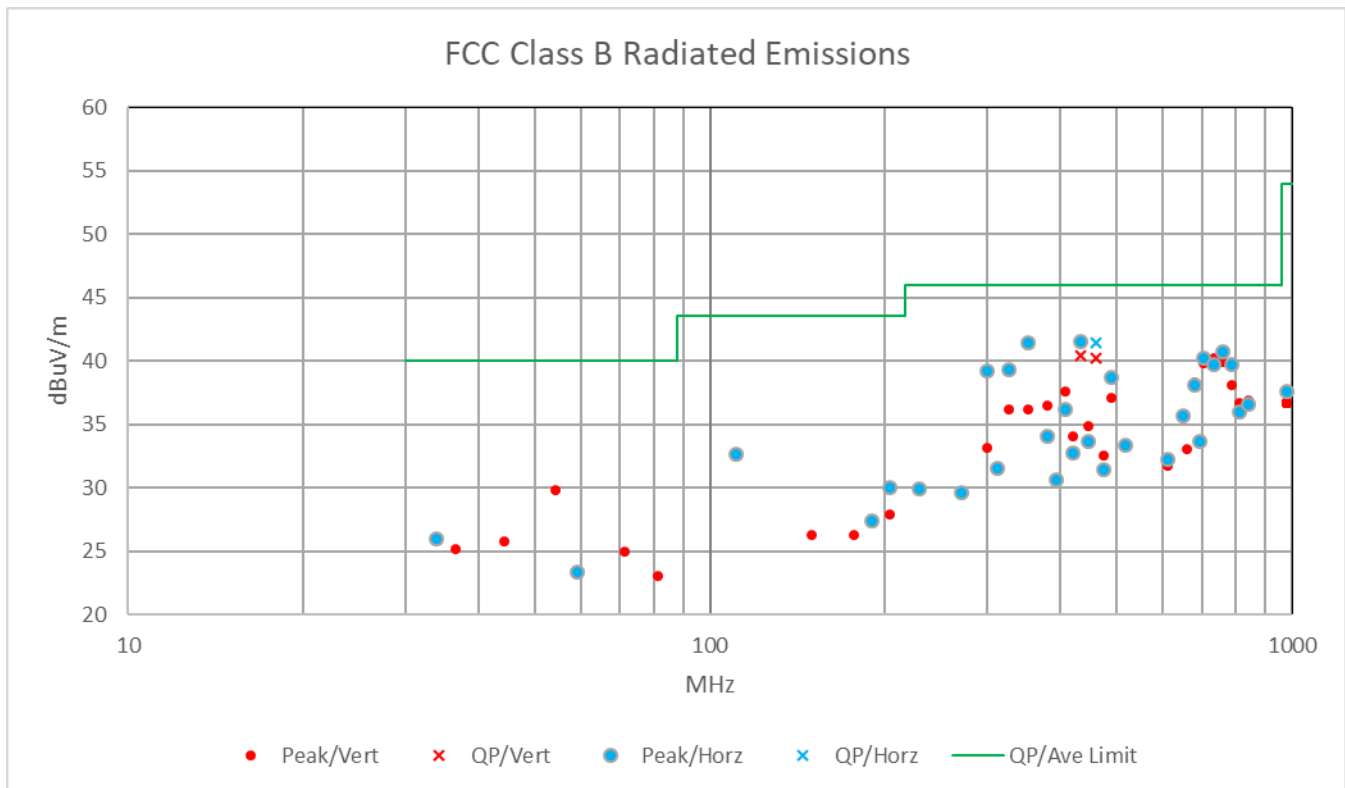
The following shows the highest emissions during the tests.

Freq. MHz	Meter Reading dBuV	Dect.	Ant. Pol.	Antenna Factor	Cable & Amp Factors	Distance Factor dB	EUT dBuV/m	Limit dBuV/m	Margin Under Limit dB
33.9	13.0	P	H	12.6	0.4	0.0	26.0	40.0	14.0
59.3	13.6	P	H	9.2	0.5	0.0	23.3	40.0	16.7
110.7	20.9	P	H	10.9	0.8	0.0	32.6	43.5	10.9
189.7	12.6	P	H	13.8	1.0	0.0	27.4	43.5	16.1
203.5	14.5	P	H	14.4	1.1	0.0	30.0	43.5	13.5
228.9	13.6	P	H	15.1	1.2	0.0	29.9	46.0	16.1
270.9	15.8	P	H	12.5	1.3	0.0	29.6	46.0	16.4
298.6	24.1	P	H	13.8	1.3	0.0	39.2	46.0	6.8
311.9	15.2	P	H	14.9	1.4	0.0	31.5	46.0	14.5



Freq. MHz	Meter Reading dBuV	Dect.	Ant. Pol.	Antenna Factor	Cable & Amp Factors	Distance Factor dB	EUT dBuV/m	Limit dBuV/m	Margin Under Limit dB
325.7	23.9	P	H	14.0	1.4	0.0	39.3	46.0	6.7
352.8	25.1	P	H	14.8	1.5	0.0	41.4	46.0	4.6
379.9	18.0	P	H	14.5	1.5	0.0	34.0	46.0	12.0
393.1	14.0	P	H	15.0	1.6	0.0	30.6	46.0	15.4
407.0	19.4	P	H	15.2	1.6	0.0	36.2	46.0	9.8
420.2	15.1	P	H	16.0	1.6	0.0	32.7	46.0	13.3
434.1	23.6	P	H	16.2	1.7	0.0	41.5	46.0	4.5
447.3	15.8	P	H	16.1	1.7	0.0	33.6	46.0	12.4
461.2	23.3	Q	H	16.4	1.7	0.0	41.4	46.0	4.6
474.4	12.9	P	H	16.8	1.7	0.0	31.4	46.0	14.6
488.3	19.6	P	H	17.3	1.8	0.0	38.7	46.0	7.3
516.3	13.4	P	H	18.1	1.8	0.0	33.3	46.0	12.7
611.3	11.5	P	H	18.7	2.0	0.0	32.2	46.0	13.8
651.3	14.3	P	H	19.3	2.1	0.0	35.7	46.0	10.3
678.8	15.8	P	H	20.2	2.1	0.0	38.1	46.0	7.9
692.5	11.0	P	H	20.5	2.1	0.0	33.6	46.0	12.4
706.3	17.2	P	H	20.8	2.2	0.0	40.2	46.0	5.8
732.5	17.2	P	H	20.3	2.2	0.0	39.7	46.0	6.3
760.0	17.1	P	H	21.4	2.2	0.0	40.7	46.0	5.3
787.5	16.1	P	H	21.3	2.3	0.0	39.7	46.0	6.3
813.8	12.8	P	H	20.8	2.4	0.0	36.0	46.0	10.0
841.3	11.6	P	H	22.6	2.4	0.0	36.6	46.0	9.4
977.5	12.5	P	H	22.5	2.6	0.0	37.6	54.0	16.4
36.6	12.9	P	V	11.9	0.4	0.0	25.2	40.0	14.8
44.4	15.0	P	V	10.3	0.5	0.0	25.8	40.0	14.2
54.3	20.0	P	V	9.3	0.5	0.0	29.8	40.0	10.2
71.4	15.0	P	V	9.3	0.6	0.0	24.9	40.0	15.1
81.4	13.0	P	V	9.3	0.7	0.0	23.0	40.0	17.0
110.7	21.0	P	V	10.9	0.8	0.0	32.7	43.5	10.8
149.3	12.6	P	V	12.8	0.9	0.0	26.3	43.5	17.2
176.4	12.1	P	V	13.2	1.0	0.0	26.3	43.5	17.2
203.5	12.4	P	V	14.4	1.1	0.0	27.9	43.5	15.6
298.6	18.0	P	V	13.8	1.3	0.0	33.1	46.0	12.9
325.7	20.8	P	V	14.0	1.4	0.0	36.2	46.0	9.8
352.8	19.9	P	V	14.8	1.5	0.0	36.2	46.0	9.8
379.9	20.5	P	V	14.5	1.5	0.0	36.5	46.0	9.5
407.0	20.8	P	V	15.2	1.6	0.0	37.6	46.0	8.4
420.2	16.4	P	V	16.0	1.6	0.0	34.0	46.0	12.0
434.1	22.5	Q	V	16.2	1.7	0.0	40.4	46.0	5.6
447.3	17.1	P	V	16.1	1.7	0.0	34.9	46.0	11.1
461.2	22.1	Q	V	16.4	1.7	0.0	40.2	46.0	5.8
474.4	14.0	P	V	16.8	1.7	0.0	32.5	46.0	13.5
488.3	18.0	P	V	17.3	1.8	0.0	37.1	46.0	8.9
611.3	11.0	P	V	18.7	2.0	0.0	31.7	46.0	14.3
660.0	11.5	P	V	19.4	2.1	0.0	33.0	46.0	13.0
678.8	16.0	P	V	20.2	2.1	0.0	38.3	46.0	7.7
706.3	16.8	P	V	20.8	2.2	0.0	39.8	46.0	6.2
732.5	17.7	P	V	20.3	2.2	0.0	40.2	46.0	5.8
760.0	16.3	P	V	21.4	2.2	0.0	39.9	46.0	6.1
787.5	14.5	P	V	21.3	2.3	0.0	38.1	46.0	7.9
813.8	13.5	P	V	20.8	2.4	0.0	36.7	46.0	9.3
841.3	11.9	P	V	22.6	2.4	0.0	36.9	46.0	9.1
977.5	11.6	P	V	22.5	2.6	0.0	36.7	54.0	17.3

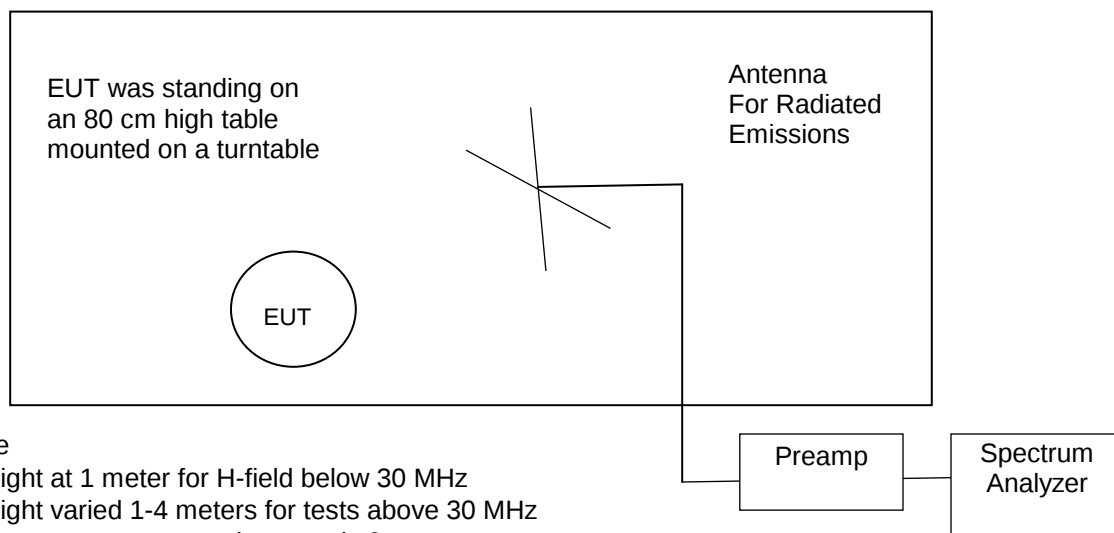
Judgment: Passed by 4.5 dB



Radiated emissions in a graphical format. The above chart has the same data as the previous tables.

**Figure 2. Drawing of Radiated Emissions Test Setup**

Chamber E, anechoic

**Notes:**

- Not to Scale
- Antenna height at 1 meter for H-field below 30 MHz
- Antenna height varied 1-4 meters for tests above 30 MHz
- Distance from antenna to tested system is 3 meters
- AC cords not shown. They are connected to an AC outlet with low-pass filter on turntable

Frequency Range	Receive Antenna	Pre-Amplifier	Spectrum Analyzer
0.01 to 30 MHz	ANT-53	None	REC-21
30 to 200 MHz	ANT-03	Internal	REC-21
200 to 1000 MHz	ANT-68	Internal	REC-21

11.3 Magnetic Field Measurements and Decay Factor Calculations

Radiated emission measurements are performed with an EMCO shielded loop antenna. The antenna was rotated in order to find the maximize readings.

The distance correction factor is calculated as follows:

The distance factor in (dB) = $DE \cdot 20 \cdot \log(TD/SD)$

Where: DE = Decay Exponent (2.0 is used for this)

TD = Test distance in meters. This is 3 meters

SD = Specification Distance in meters

From 9 kHz to 490 kHz, the Specification Distance is 300m therefore the distance factor is $2 \cdot 20 \cdot \log(300/3) = 80 \text{ dB}$.

From 490 kHz to 30 MHz, the Specification Distance is 30m therefore the distance factor is $2 \cdot 20 \cdot \log(30/3) = 40 \text{ dB}$.

11.3.1 Magnetic Field Radiated Emissions Results (0.009 to 30 MHz)

Test Date	10/30/2019
EUT	Model RDR-75H1AKU; Serial Number: Proto35
Test Distance	3 Meters
Specification	FCC 15 & RSS-GEN
Notes	A shielded Loop Antenna was used for this test.



13.56 MHz Frequencies

Freq (MHz)	Peak reading dBuV	Loop Ant Factor	Test Dist. (m)	Decay exp	Cable Loss dB	FCC Distance factor dB	Field Strength dBuV/m	RSS & FCC Limit dBuV/m	Margin under limit	Notes
13.560	55.8	16.8	3.0	2.0	0.4	-40.0	33.0	40.5	7.5	
27.120	20.6	16.0	3.0	2.0	0.5	-40.0	-2.9	29.5	32.4	

The limit shown at 13.56 MHz in the above table is the lowest limit from 15.225 sections (a), (b) and (c).

The limit from 13.553-13.567 MHz at 30 meters is 15,848 uV/m which = 84 dBuV/m in accordance with FCC 15.225 (c) and RSS-210 section B.6 (a).

The limit drops to 334uV/m from 13.410-13.553 MHz and 13.567-13.710 MHz, and 106uV/m = 40.5 dBuV/m from the bands 13.110-13.410 MHz and 13.710-14.010 MHz.

The lower limit (40.5 dBuV/m) was used for all frequencies from 13.110-14.010 MHz.

All other limits are general limits of FCC 15.209 or the RSS-Gen.

The emissions were scanned from 10 kHz to 30 MHz, including 13.11 and 14.01 MHz.

No other emissions were detected from 10 kHz to 30 MHz within 10 dB of the 15.209 or the RSS-GEN limits.

Judgement: Passed by 7.5 dB.

No other emissions were detected from 10 kHz to 30 MHz within 10 dB of the limits.

11.4 Occupied Bandwidth Data

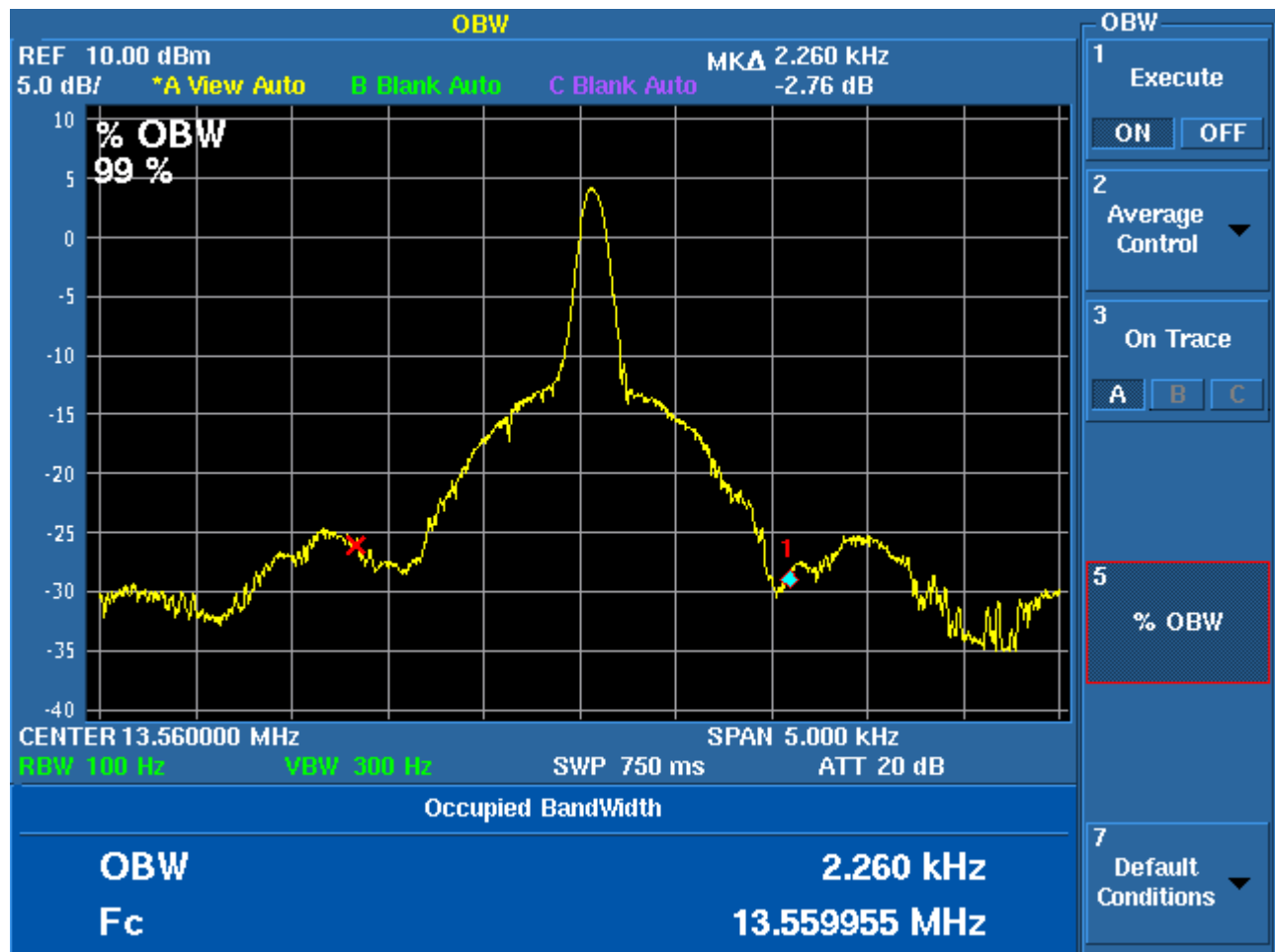
The occupied bandwidth of the RF output was measured using a spectrum analyzer using a peak detector function and a narrow resolution bandwidth. A broadband antenna was used to receive the modulated signal. The spectrum analyzer was set to the MAX HOLD mode to record the worst case of the modulation. The spectrum analyzer display was digitized and plotted. The plots of the occupied bandwidth for the EUT are supplied on the following page.

20 dB EBW = 2.26 kHz

Judgement: Pass



Figure 3. Occupied Bandwidth Plot 13.56 MHz



11.5 Frequency Stability

The tests were in accordance to FCC 15.225 and RSS-210 Section A2.6. Since the product is USB powered, a desktop PC was used to power the device. The input power to the desktop PC was varied by 15%, using a variable AC supply.

**11.5.1 Test Results for Frequency Stability**

Model	RDR-75H1AKU	Specification	FCC Part 15.225 RSS-210 Section A2.6
Serial Number	proto35	Test Date	10-28-2019
Test Personnel	Richard Tichgelaar	Test Location	Chamber B
Test Equipment	Spectrum Analyzer (REC-21); Temperature Chamber TC-01 Power Supply (PSA-02)		
Notes	10 minutes at each Temperature; 1 min at each voltage		
Nominal Frequency	13.56 MHz		
Measured Ambient Frequency	13.560093 MHz		

Volts VAC	Freq. (MHz)	Deviation %	PPM
102.0	13.560020	-0.00054	-5.38
120.0	13.560095	0.00001	0.15
138.0	13.560099	0.00004	0.44

Temp.	Freq. (@0min.)	Freq. (@2min.)	Freq. (@5min.)	Freq. (@10min.)	Change from Nominal			
Deg C	(MHz)	(MHz)	(MHz)	(MHz)	%	%	%	%
50	13.560028	13.559990	13.559990	13.560030	-0.00048	-0.00076	-0.00076	-0.00046
40	13.560020	13.560000	13.559985	13.559980	-0.00054	-0.00069	-0.00080	-0.00083
30	13.560019	13.560038	13.560023	13.560033	0.00000	-0.00041	-0.00052	-0.00044
20	13.560093	13.560045	13.560043	13.560033	-0.00010	-0.00035	-0.00037	-0.00044
10	13.560080	13.560058	13.560060	13.560075	-0.00010	-0.00026	-0.00024	-0.00013
0	13.560073	13.560060	13.560098	13.560093	-0.00015	-0.00024	0.00004	0.00000
-10	13.560060	13.560073	13.560075	13.560088	-0.00024	-0.00015	-0.00013	-0.00004
-20	13.559988	13.560043	13.560055	13.560028	-0.00077	-0.00037	-0.00028	-0.00048

Test Requirements: Limit is 100 ppm or 0.01% deviation.

Judgement: Pass

12.0 MEASUREMENT INSTRUMENTATION UNCERTAINTY

The uncertainties represent expanded uncertainties expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2 in accordance with CISPR 16-4-2.

Measurement	Uncertainty
Conducted Emissions, LISN method, 150 kHz to 30 MHz	2.7 dB
Radiated Emissions, H-field, 3 meters, 9 kHz to 30 MHz	2.7 dB
Radiated Emissions, E-field, 3 meters, 30 to 200 MHz	3.3 dB
Radiated Emissions, E-field, 3 meters, 200 to 1000 MHz	4.9 dB
Frequency counter at 13.56 MHz; REC-21	136 Hz
99% Occupied Bandwidth using REC-43	1% of frequency span
Temperature THM-03	0.6 Deg C