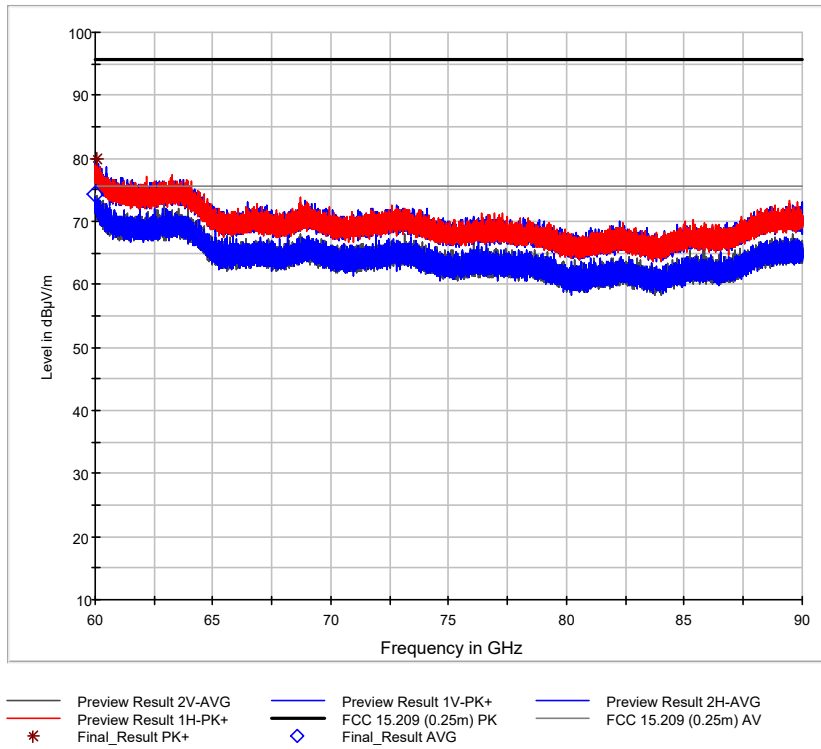


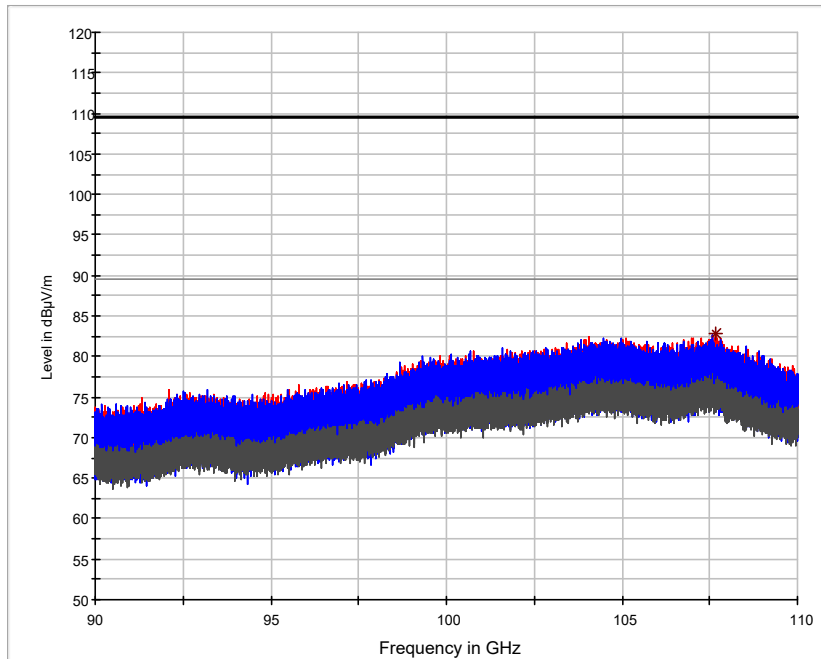
Final Results:

Frequency MHz	MaxPeak dBµV/m	Average dBµV/m	Limit dBµV/m	Margin dB	Meas. Time ms	Bandwidth kHz	Height cm	Pol	Azimuth deg	Corr. dB
40477.500000	74.09	---	95.60	21.51	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	22.0	44.2
41046.875000	---	69.60	75.60	6.00	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	12.0	44.2



Final Results:

Frequency MHz	MaxPeak dBµV/m	Average dBµV/m	Limit dBµV/m	Margin dB	Meas. Time ms	Bandwidth kHz	Height cm	Pol	Azimuth deg	Corr. dB
60014.062500	---	74.38	75.60	1.22	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	178.0	47.8
60075.000000	79.96	---	95.60	15.64	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	350.0	47.8



— Preview Result 2H-AVG — Preview Result 1H-PK+ — Preview Result 2V-AVG
— Preview Result 1V-PK+ — FCC 15.209 (5cm) PK — FCC 15.209 (5cm) AV
* Final_Result PK+ ◇ Final_Result AVG

Final Results:

Frequency MHz	MaxPeak dBµV/m	Average dBµV/m	Limit dBµV/m	Margin dB	Meas. Time ms	Bandwidth kHz	Height cm	Pol	Azimuth deg	Corr. dB/m
103906.666667	---	80.14	89.56	9.42	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	283.0	50
107688.444445	82.92	---	109.56	26.64	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	0.0	50



FCC 47 CFR Part 15, Limit Clause 15.209

The emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

<i>Frequency (MHz)</i>	<i>Field strength (microvolts/meter)</i>	<i>Measurement distance (meters)</i>
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	30
30-88	100**	3
88-216	150**	3
216-960	200**	3
Above 960	500	3

RSS 210 and Industry Canada RSS GEN, Limit Clause

The emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

<i>Frequency (MHz)</i>	<i>Field strength (microvolts/meter)</i>	<i>Measurement distance (meters)</i>
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	30
30-88	100**	3
88-216	150**	3
216-960	200**	3
Above 960	500	3



3.5.7 Test Location and Test Equipment Used

This test was carried out in Semi Anechoic Room no. 8.

<i>T-ID</i>	<i>Designation</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Last Cal.</i>	<i>Next Cal.</i>
19125	Horn antenna	3160-09	Verified	
19383	Double ridged waveguide horn antenna	3115	2017-02	2020-02
19442	Horn antenna	3160-10	Verified	
19946	Horn antenna	24240-20	Verified	
22553	Waveguide mixer	FS-Z170	2016-08	2019-08
25849	Waveguide mixer	FS-Z60	2017-04	2020-04
25850	Waveguide mixer	FS-Z90	2016-12	2019-12
25851	Waveguide mixer	FS-Z110	2016-11	2019-11
27898	Horn antenna	26240-20	Verified	
27899	Horn antenna	27240-20	Verified	
39897	EMI test receiver	ESW44	2019-02	2020-02
36954	Harmonic Mixer	FS-Z220	2018-03	2021-03
36955	Harmonic Mixer	FS-Z325	2018-02	2021-02
37863	Horn antenna	30240-20 WG30	Verified	
37864	Horn antenna	32240-20 WG32	Verified	
38401	ULTRALOG Antenna	HL562E	2018-05	2021-05

Table 12



Product Service

3.6 Restricted bands of operation

3.6.1 Specification Reference

FCC 47 CFR Part 15C, Clause 15.205
Industry Canada RSS-GEN

3.6.2 Equipment Under Test and Modification State

P2LPR, S/N: N/A - Modification State 0
P4LPR, S/N: N/A - Modification State 0
P5LPR, S/N: N/A - Modification State 0

3.6.3 Date of Test

2019-08-06

3.6.4 Test Method

The test was performed in accordance with
ANSI C63.10
RSS-GEN

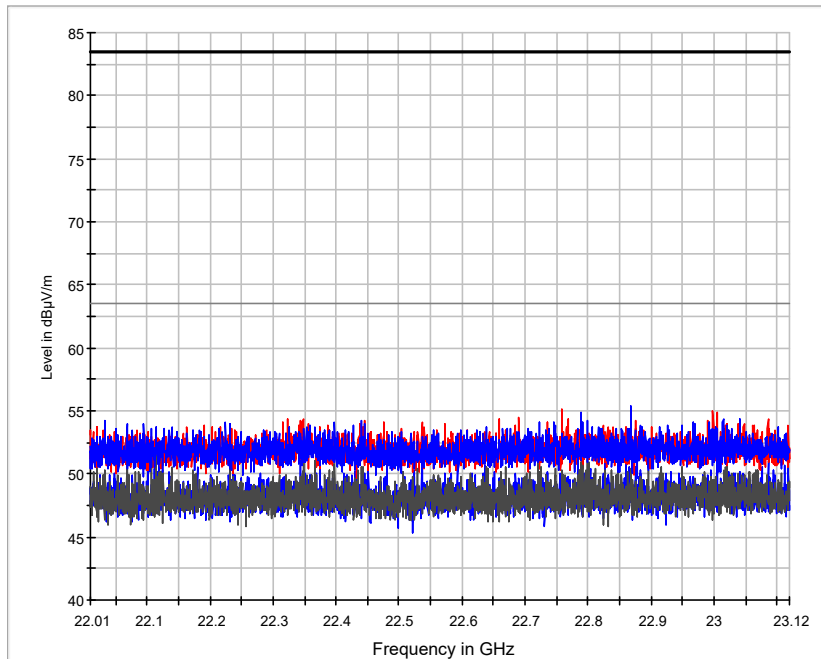
3.6.5 Environmental Conditions

Ambient Temperature	25,0 °C
Relative Humidity	58,0 %



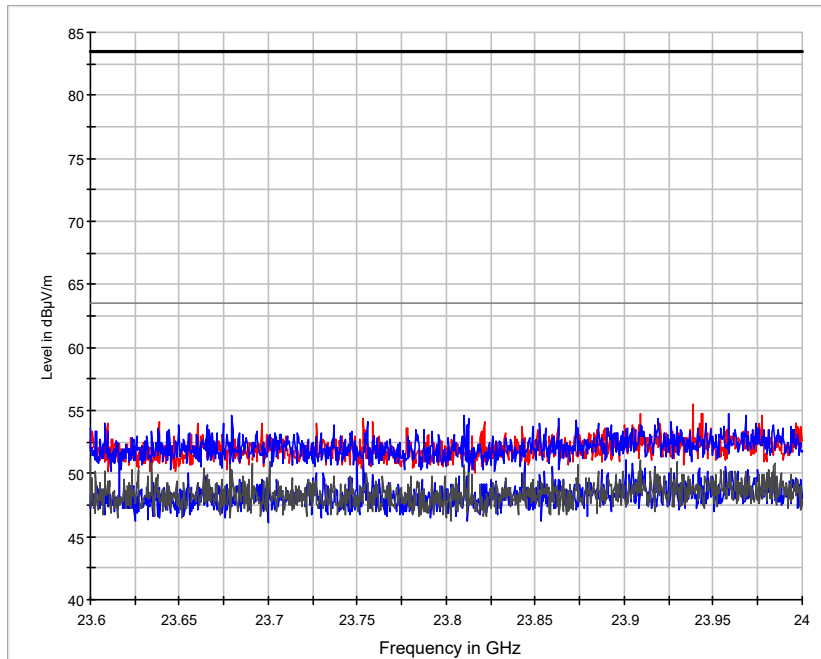
3.6.6 Test Results

EUT: P2LPR in LPR operation (radar without tank)
Normal operation mode: Measurement with pulsed signal



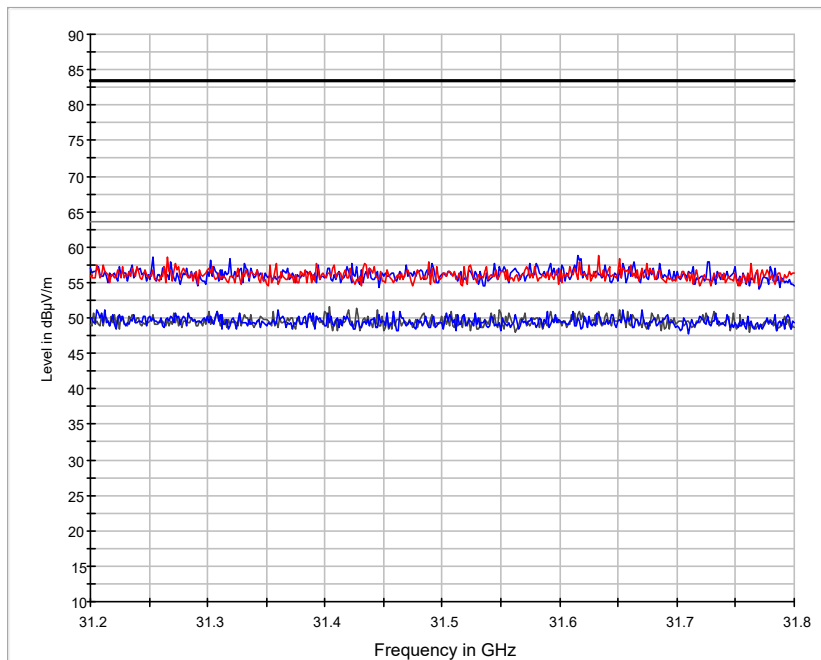
—	Preview Result 2H-AVG	—	Preview Result 1H-PK+	—	Preview Result 2V-AVG
—	Preview Result 1V-PK+	—	—	—	FCC 15.209 (1m) PK
*	Final_Result PK+	◇	Final_Result AVG	—	FCC 15.209 (1m) AV

Restricted Band 22.01 to 23.12 GHz



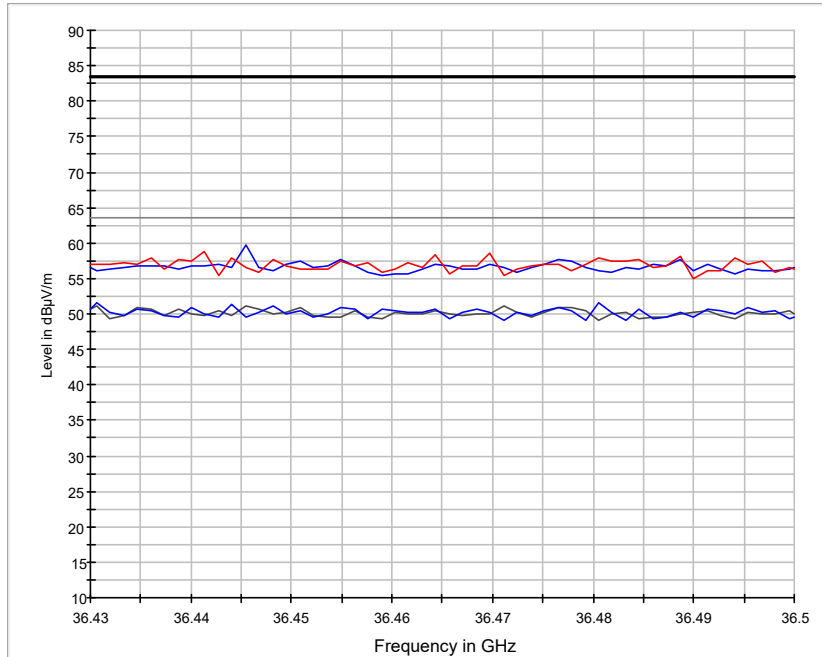
— Preview Result 2H-AVG — Preview Result 1H-PK+ — Preview Result 2V-AVG
— Preview Result 1V-PK+ — FCC 15.209 (1m) PK — FCC 15.209 (1m) AV
* Final_Result PK+ ◇ Final_Result AVG

Restricted Band 23.6 to 24.0 GHz



— Preview Result 2V-AVG — Preview Result 1V-PK+ — Preview Result 2H-AVG
— Preview Result 1H-PK+ — FCC 15.209 (1m) PK — FCC 15.209 (1m) AV
* Final_Result PK+ ◇ Final_Result AVG

Restricted Band 31.2 to 31.8 GHz

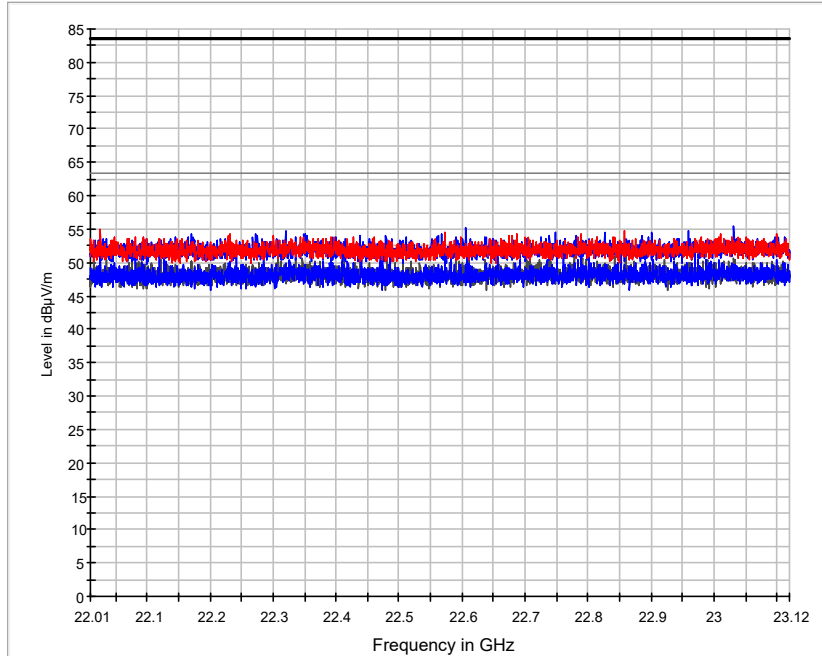


—	Preview Result 2V-AVG	—	Preview Result 1V-PK+	—	Preview Result 2H-AVG
—	Preview Result 1H-PK+	—	FCC 15.209 (1m) PK	—	FCC 15.209 (1m) AV
*	Final_Result PK+	◇	Final_Result AVG		

Restricted Band 36.43 to 36.5 GHz

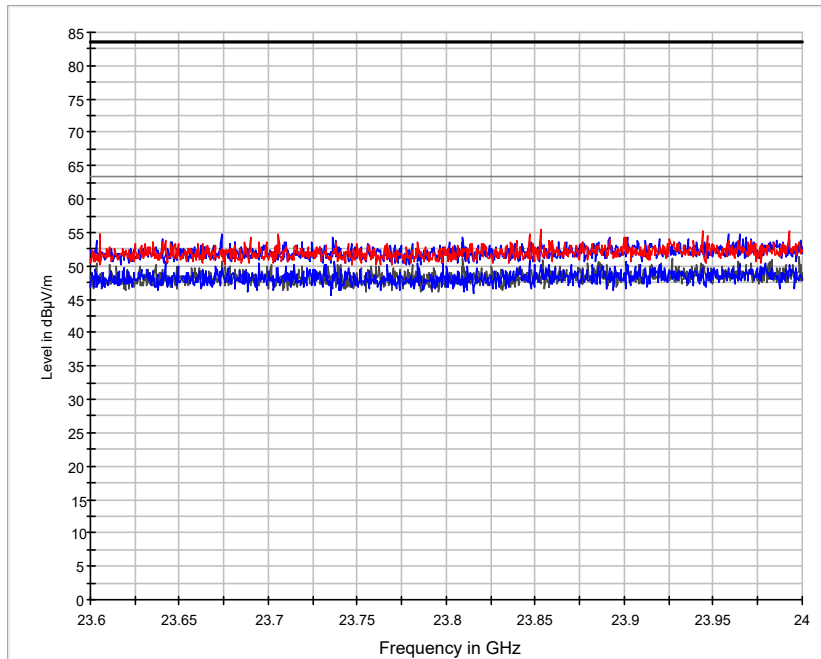


EUT: P4LPR in LPR operation (radar without tank)
Normal operation mode: Measurement with pulsed signal



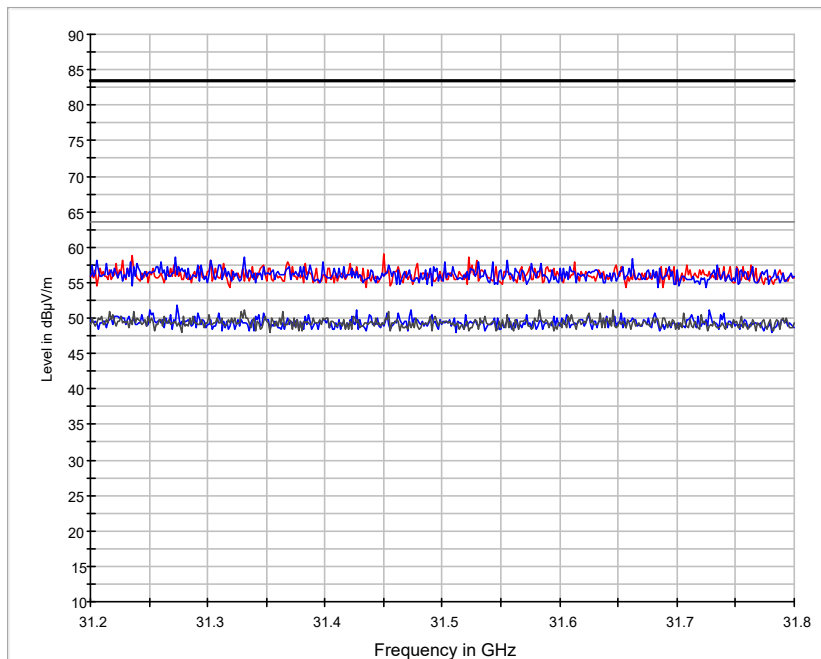
- Preview Result 2V-AVG
- Preview Result 1V-PK+
- Preview Result 2H-AVG
- Preview Result 1H-PK+
- FCC 15.209 (1m) PK
- FCC 15.209 (1m) AV
- Final_Result PK+
- Final_Result AVG

Restricted Band 22.01 to 23.12 GHz



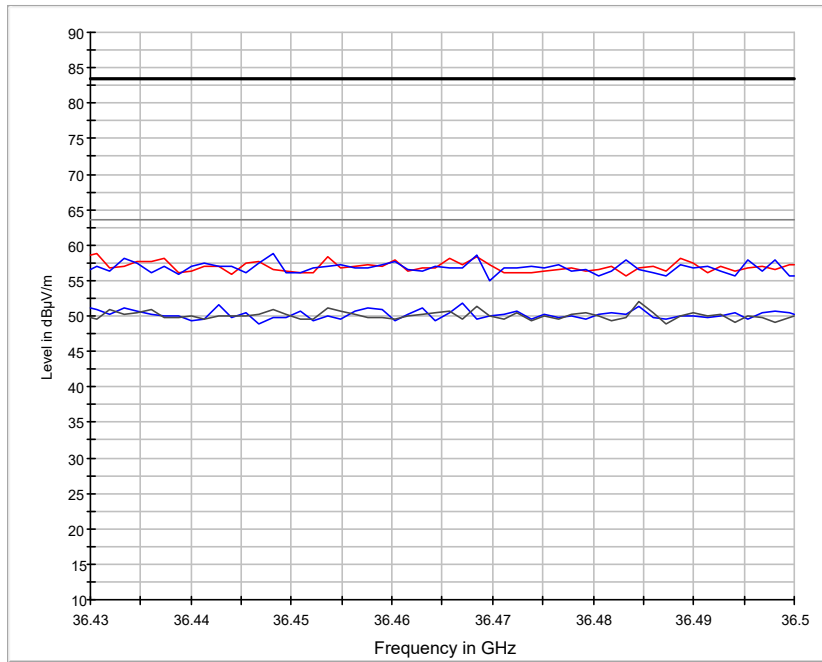
— Preview Result 2V-AVG — Preview Result 1V-PK+ — Preview Result 2H-AVG
 — Preview Result 1H-PK+ — FCC 15.209 (1m) PK — FCC 15.209 (1m) AV
 * Final_Result PK+ ◊ Final_Result AVG

Restricted Band 23.6 to 24.0 GHz



— Preview Result 2H-AVG — Preview Result 1H-PK+ — Preview Result 2V-AVG
 — Preview Result 1V-PK+ — FCC 15.209 (1m) PK — FCC 15.209 (1m) AV
 * Final_Result PK+ ◊ Final_Result AVG

Restricted Band 31.2 to 31.8 GHz

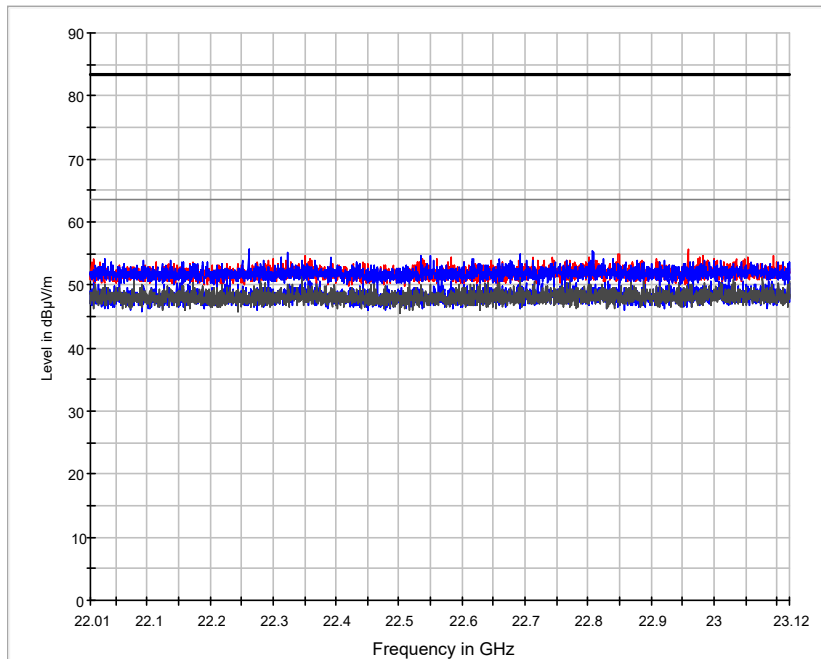


Preview Result 2H-AVG Preview Result 1H-PK+ Preview Result 2V-AVG
Preview Result 1V-PK+ FCC 15.209 (1m) PK FCC 15.209 (1m) AV
* Final_Result PK+ ♦ Final_Result AVG

Restricted Band 36.43 to 36.5 GHz

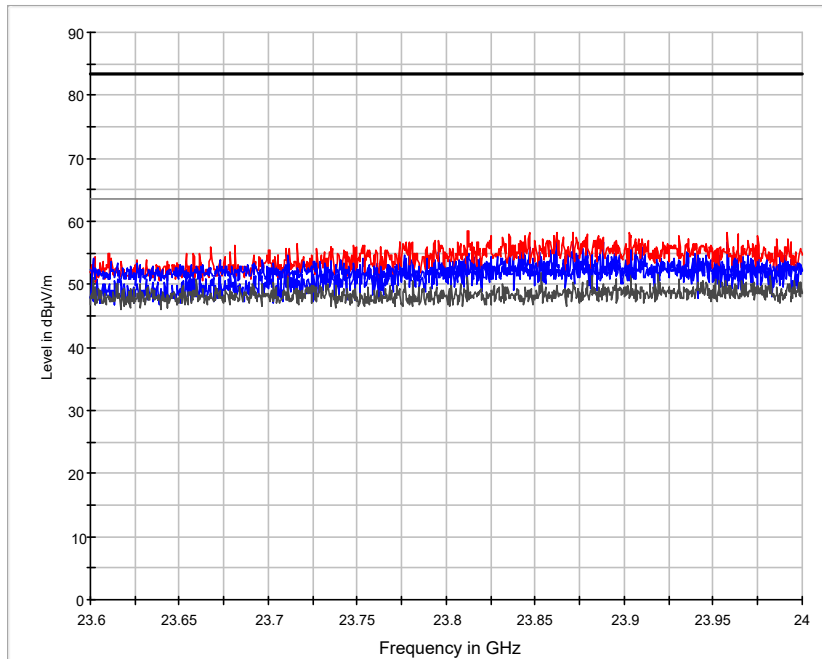


EUT: P5LPR in LPR operation (radar without tank)
Normal operation mode: Measurement with pulsed signal



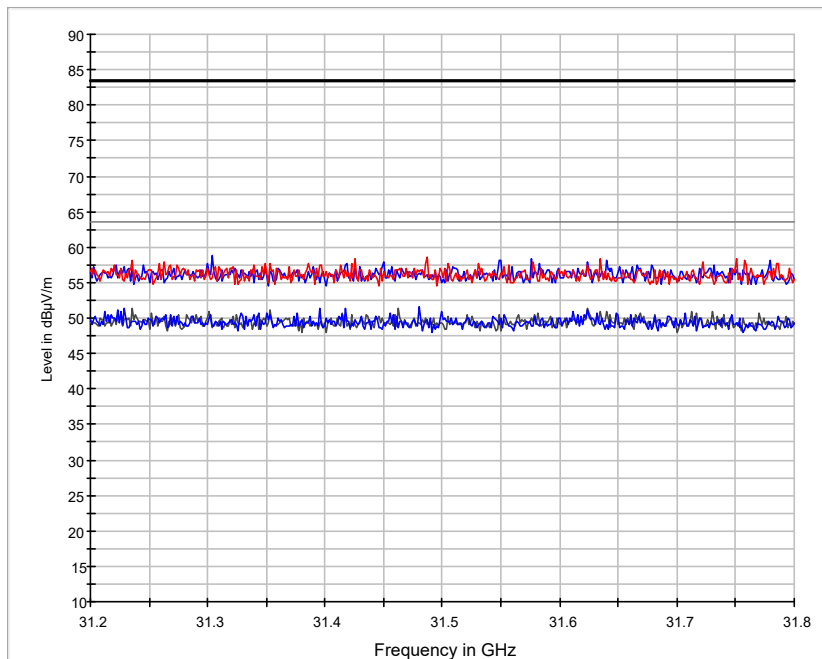
- | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| — | Preview Result 2H-AVG | — | Preview Result 1H-PK+ | — | Preview Result 2V-AVG |
| — | Preview Result 1V-PK+ | — | FCC 15.209 (1m) PK | — | FCC 15.209 (1m) AV |
| * | Final_Result PK+ | ◇ | Final_Result AVG | | |

Restricted Band 22.01 to 23.12 GHz



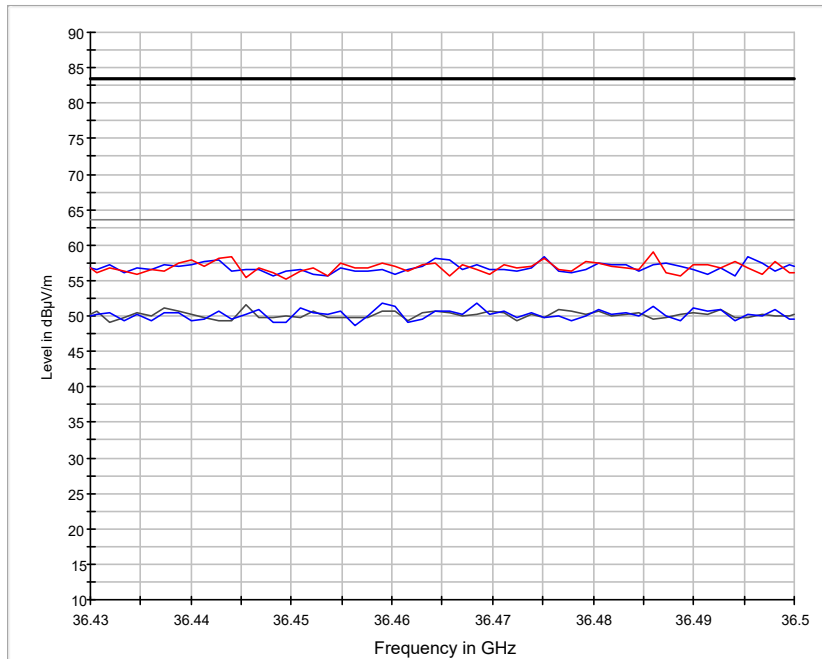
— Preview Result 2H-AVG	— Preview Result 1H-PK+	— Preview Result 2V-AVG
— Preview Result 1V-PK+	— FCC 15.209 (1m) PK	— FCC 15.209 (1m) AV
* Final_Result PK+	◇ Final_Result AVG	

Restricted Band 23.6 to 24.0 GHz



— Preview Result 2V-AVG	— Preview Result 1V-PK+	— Preview Result 2H-AVG
— Preview Result 1H-PK+	— FCC 15.209 (1m) PK	— FCC 15.209 (1m) AV
* Final_Result PK+	◇ Final_Result AVG	

Restricted Band 31.2 to 31.8 GHz



—	Preview Result 2V-AVG	—	Preview Result 1V-PK+	—	Preview Result 2H-AVG
—	Preview Result 1H-PK+	—	FCC 15.209 (1m) PK	—	FCC 15.209 (1m) AV
*	Final_Result PK+	◇	Final_Result AVG		

Restricted Band 36.43 to 36.5 GHz



FCC 47 CFR Part 15, Limit Clause 15.205 / Industry Canada RSS GEN, Limit Clause 8.10

Only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
10.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	
13.36-13.41			



3.6.7 Test Location and Test Equipment Used

This test was carried out in Fully Anechoic Room no. 2.

<i>T-ID</i>	<i>Designation</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Last Cal.</i>	<i>Next Cal.</i>
19125	Horn antenna	3160-09	Verified	
19383	Double ridged waveguide horn antenna	3115	2017-02	2020-02
19442	Horn antenna	3160-10	Verified	
19946	Horn antenna	24240-20	Verified	
22553	Waveguide mixer	FS-Z170	2016-08	2019-08
25849	Waveguide mixer	FS-Z60	2017-04	2020-04
25850	Waveguide mixer	FS-Z90	2016-12	2019-12
25851	Waveguide mixer	FS-Z110	2016-11	2019-11
27898	Horn antenna	26240-20	Verified	
27899	Horn antenna	27240-20	Verified	
39897	EMI test receiver	ESW44	2019-02	2020-02
36954	Harmonic Mixer	FS-Z220	2018-03	2021-03
36955	Harmonic Mixer	FS-Z325	2018-02	2021-02
37863	Horn antenna	30240-20 WG30	Verified	
37864	Horn antenna	32240-20 WG32	Verified	
38401	ULTRALOG Antenna	HL562E	2018-05	2021-05

Table 13



3.7 Antenna beamwidth

3.7.1 Specification Reference

FCC 47 CFR Part 15C, Clause 15.256
Industry Canada RSS-211 GEN Clause 5.2

3.7.2 Equipment Under Test and Modification State

P2LPR, S/N: N/A - Modification State 0
P4LPR, S/N: N/A - Modification State 0
P5LPR, S/N: N/A - Modification State 0

3.7.3 Date of Test

2014-02-13

3.7.4 Test Results

EUT #1	equipped with Antenna	Beam-width (°)	Beamwidth Limit (°)	Result	Note
P2LPR	Horn 100mm/4" PP cladded	< 10	12	PASS	See Note #1
P4LPR	Horn 100mm/4"	< 10	12	PASS	See Note #1
P5LPR	Horn 80mm/3" flush mount	12	12	PASS	See Note #1

Note #1

Antenna Beamwidth was tested on 13. Feb.2014 by TÜV SÜD Product Service. See Test Report No. 20351-36985 (Edition 2). Applicant stated antennas for level probing radars are designed and produced without any modification since then. Therefore, before measured antenna pattern test results are also applicable for this test report.

Horn 100mm/4" PP cladded	identical to:	K2	in Report 20351-36985 (Ed.2)
Horn 100mm/4"	identical to:	K3	in Report 20351-36985 (Ed.2)
Horn 80mm/3" flush mount	identical to:	K4	in Report 20351-36985 (Ed.2)

Antenna pattern are shown in chapter '2.8 Antenna Side Lobe Gain' of this report.

FCC 47 CFR Part 15, Limit Clause 15.209

Antenna beamwidth. LPR devices operating under the provisions of this section within the 24.05 to 29.00 GHz band must use an antenna with a -3 dB beamwidth no greater than 12 degrees.

Industry Canada RSS 211 Limit Clause 5.2

For devices operating in open-air environments, the antenna shall have a maximum half-power beamwidth of 12° for the band 24.05-29 GHz.



3.8 Antenna Side Lobe Gain

3.8.1 Specification Reference

FCC 47 CFR Part 15C, Clause 15.256
 Industry Canada RSS-211 GEN Clause 5.2

3.8.2 Equipment Under Test and Modification State

P2LPR, S/N: N/A - Modification State 0
 P4LPR, S/N: N/A - Modification State 0
 P5LPR, S/N: N/A - Modification State 0

3.8.3 Date of Test

2014-02-13

3.8.4 Test Results

<i>EUT #1</i>	<i>equipped with Antenna</i>	<i>Antenna Side Lobe Gain (dB)</i>	<i>Side Lobe Gain Limit (dB)</i>	<i>Result</i>	<i>Note</i>
P2LPR	Horn 100mm/4" PP cladded	> -30	-27	PASS	See Note #1
P4LPR	Horn 100mm/4"	> -30	-27	PASS	See Note #1
P5LPR	Horn 80mm/3" flush mount	> -30	-27	PASS	See Note #1

Note #1

Antenna Side Lobe Gain was tested on 13. Feb.2014 by TÜV SÜD Product Service. See Test Report No. 20351-36985 (Edition 2). Applicant stated antennas for level probing radars are designed and produced without any modification since then. Therefore, before measured antenna pattern test results are also applicable for this test report.

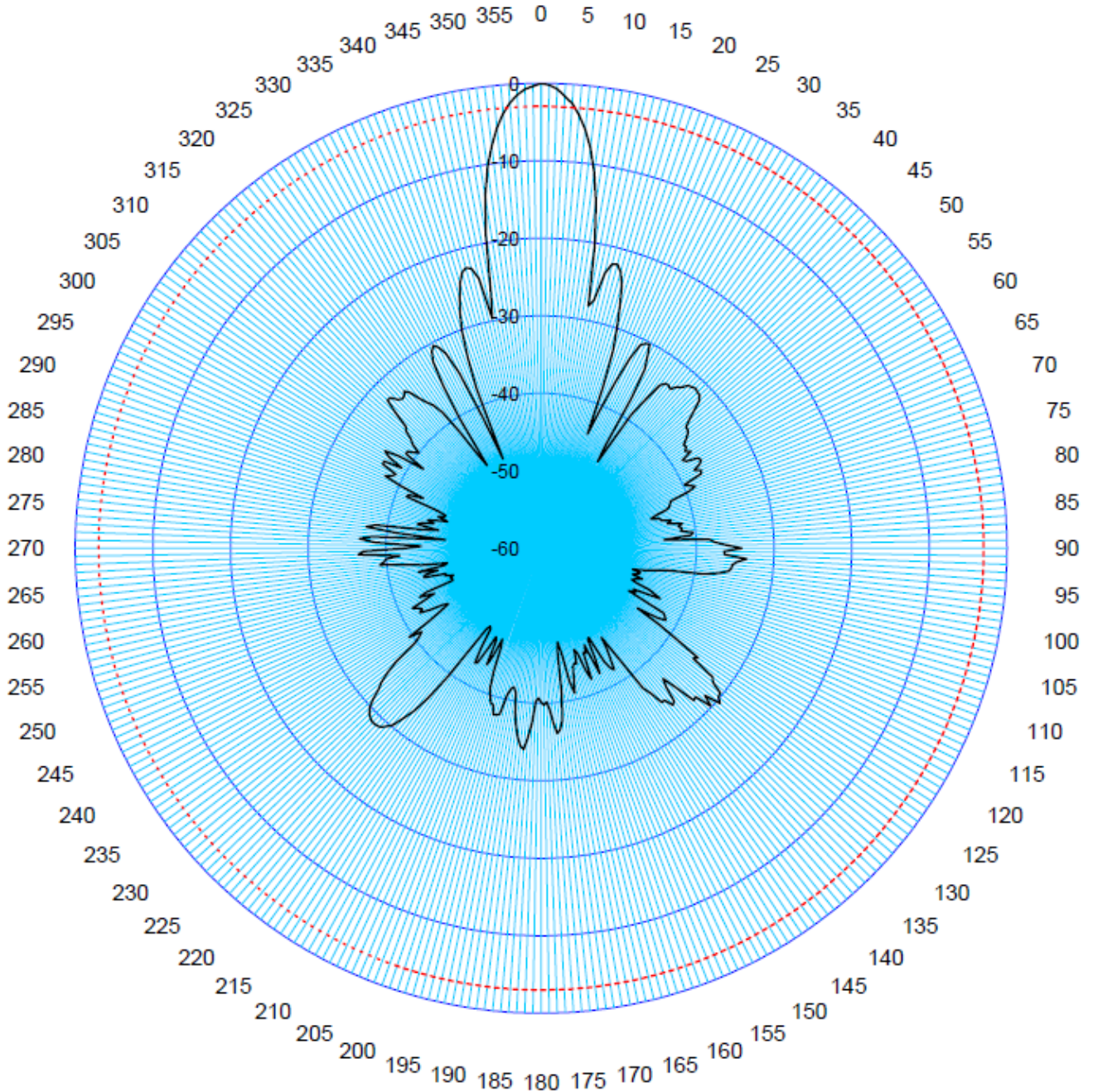
Horn 100mm/4" PP cladded	identical to:	K2	in Report 20351-36985 (Ed.2)
Horn 100mm/4"	identical to:	K3	in Report 20351-36985 (Ed.2)
Horn 80mm/3" flush mount	identical to:	K4	in Report 20351-36985 (Ed.2)



Antenna Horn 100mm/4" PP cladded (for P2LPR)

Antenna Radiation Pattern

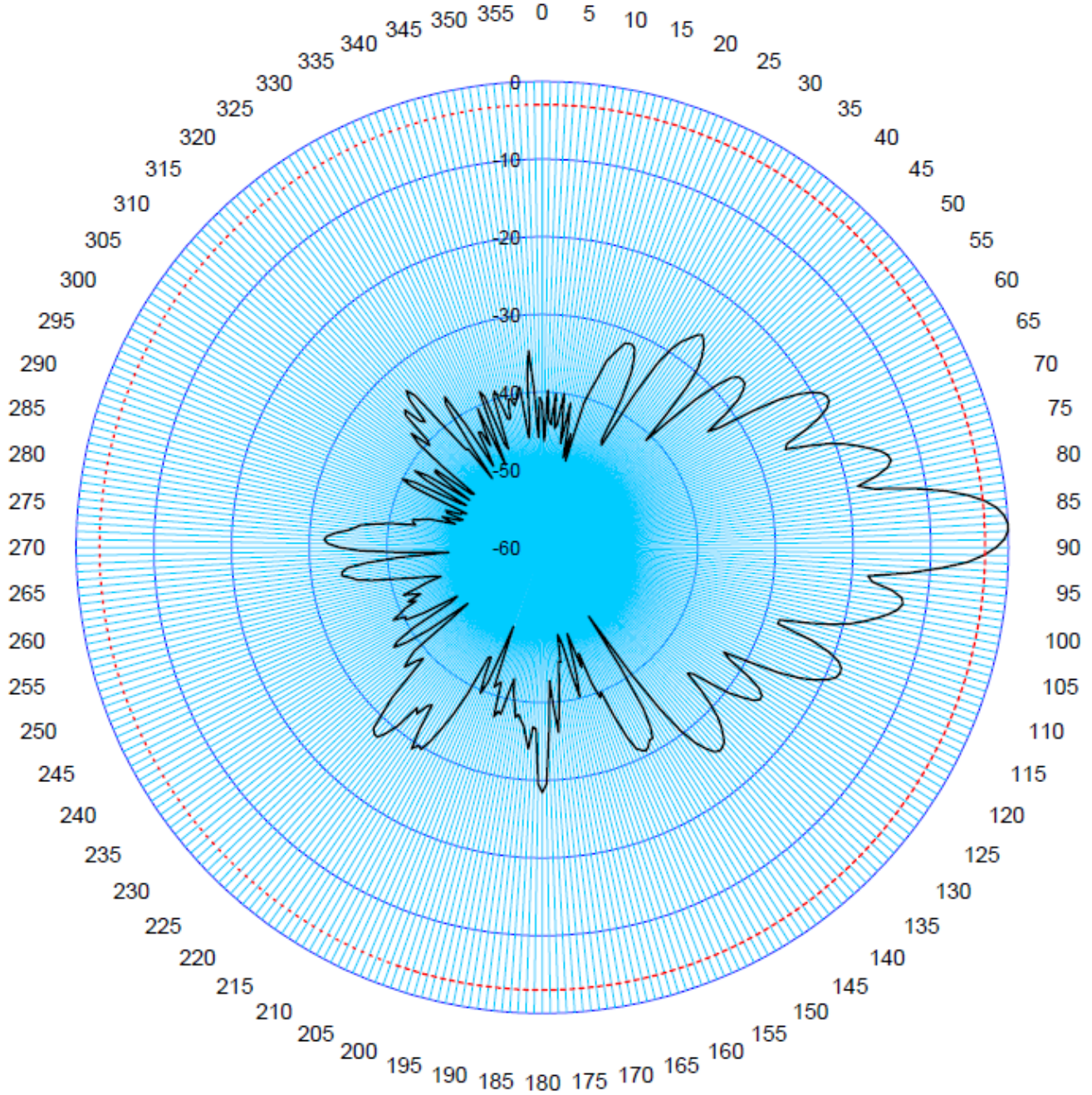
— 26.000 GHz Vertical Polarisation
- - - - - reference line (-3 dB)





Antenna Radiation Pattern

— 26.000 GHz Horizontal Polarisation

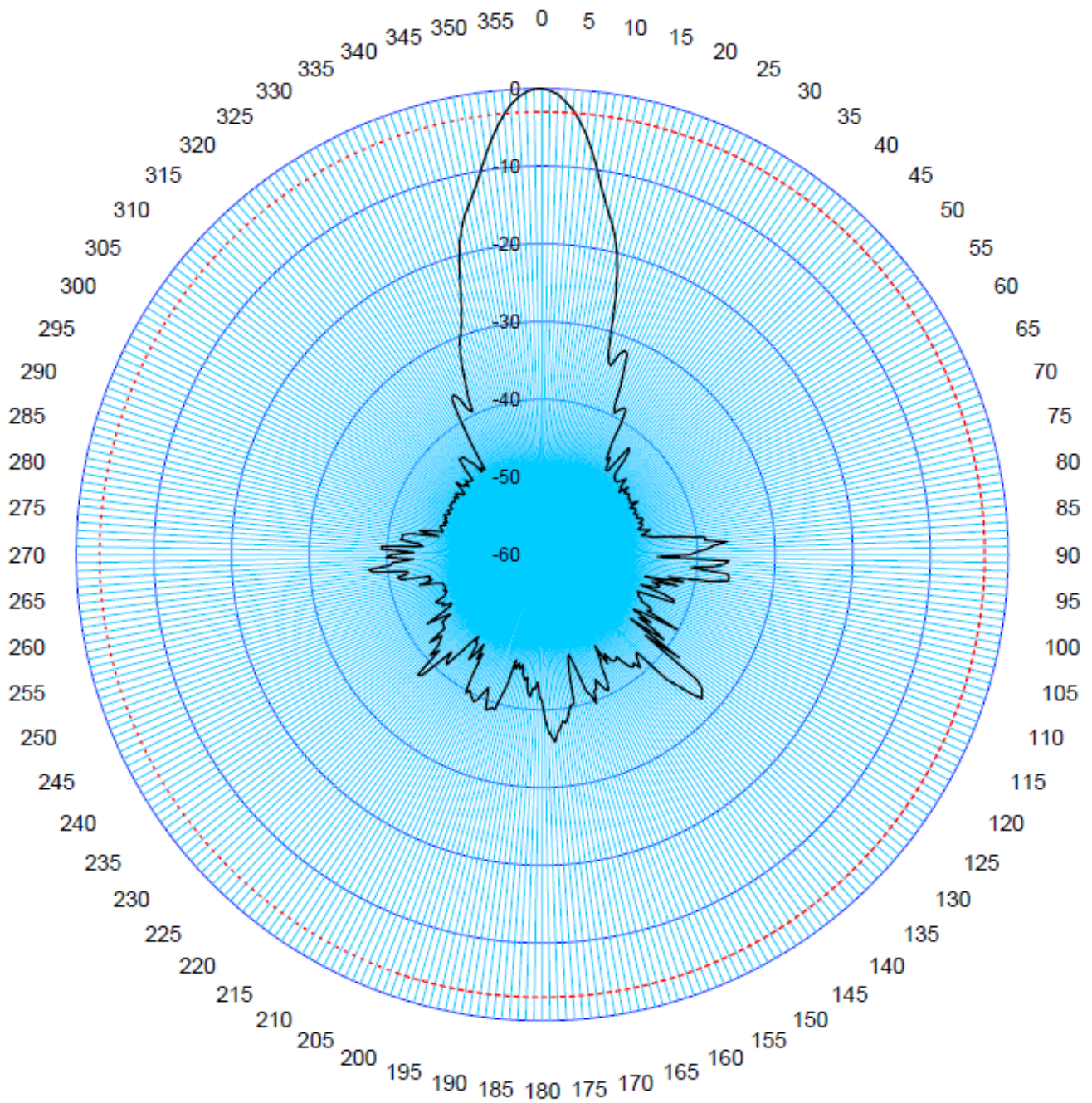




Antenna Horn 100mm/4 (for P4LPR)

Antenna Radiation Pattern

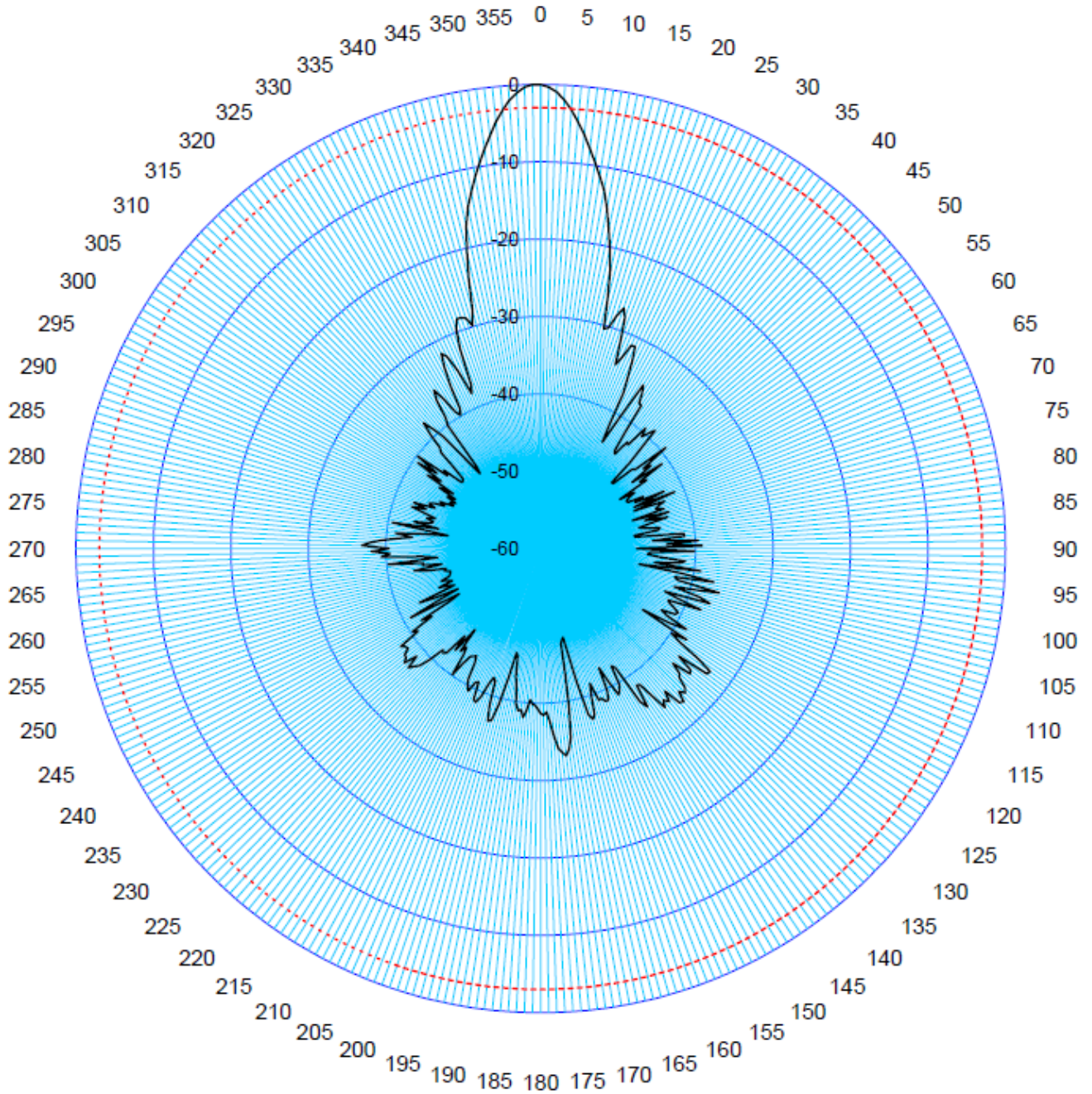
- 26.000 GHz Vertical Polarisation
- - - Beamwidth reference line (-3 dB)





Antenna Radiation Pattern

— K3 26.000 GHz Horizontal Polaisationl

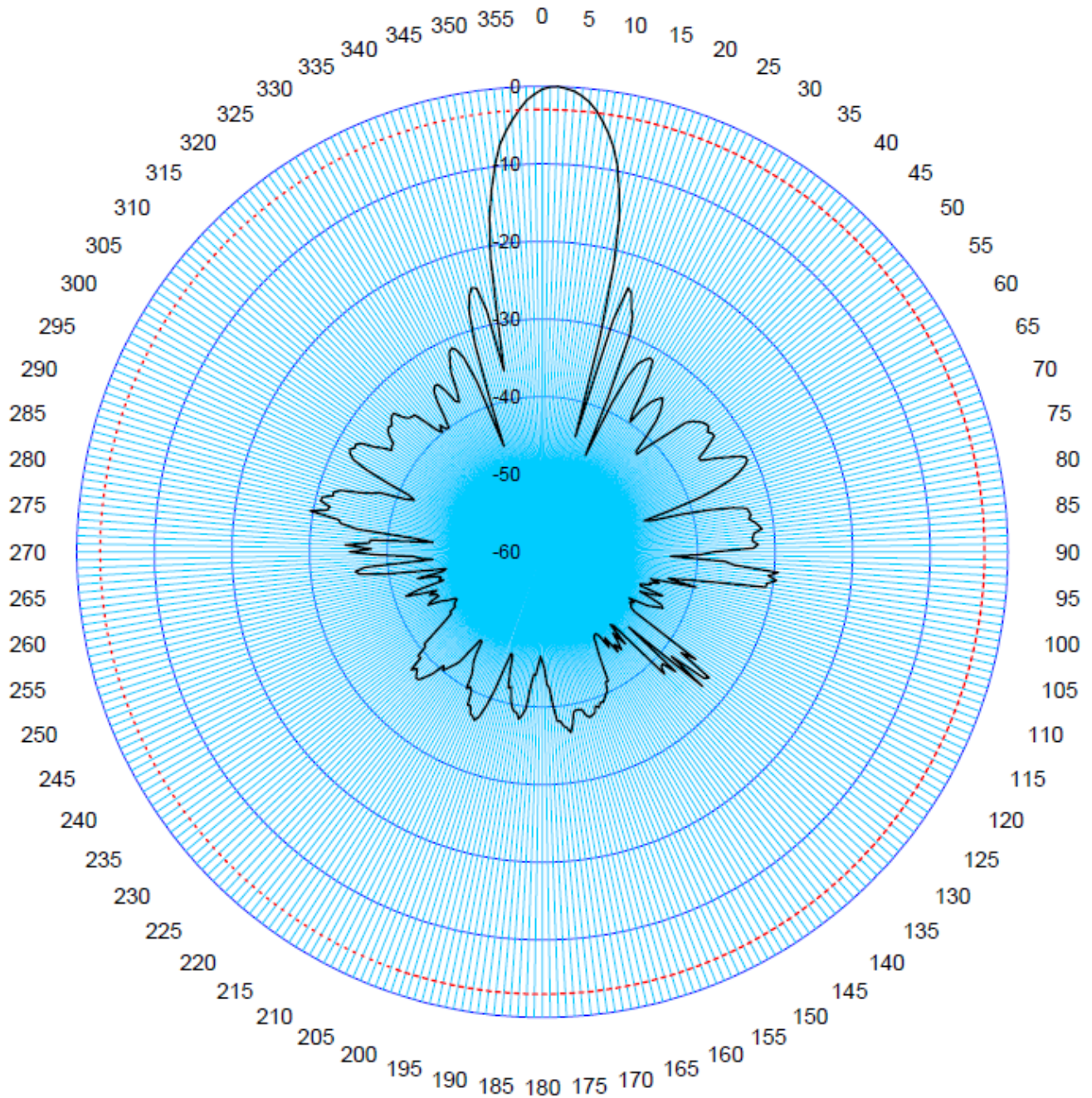




Antenna Horn 80mm/3" flush mount (for P5LPR)

Antenna Radiation Pattern

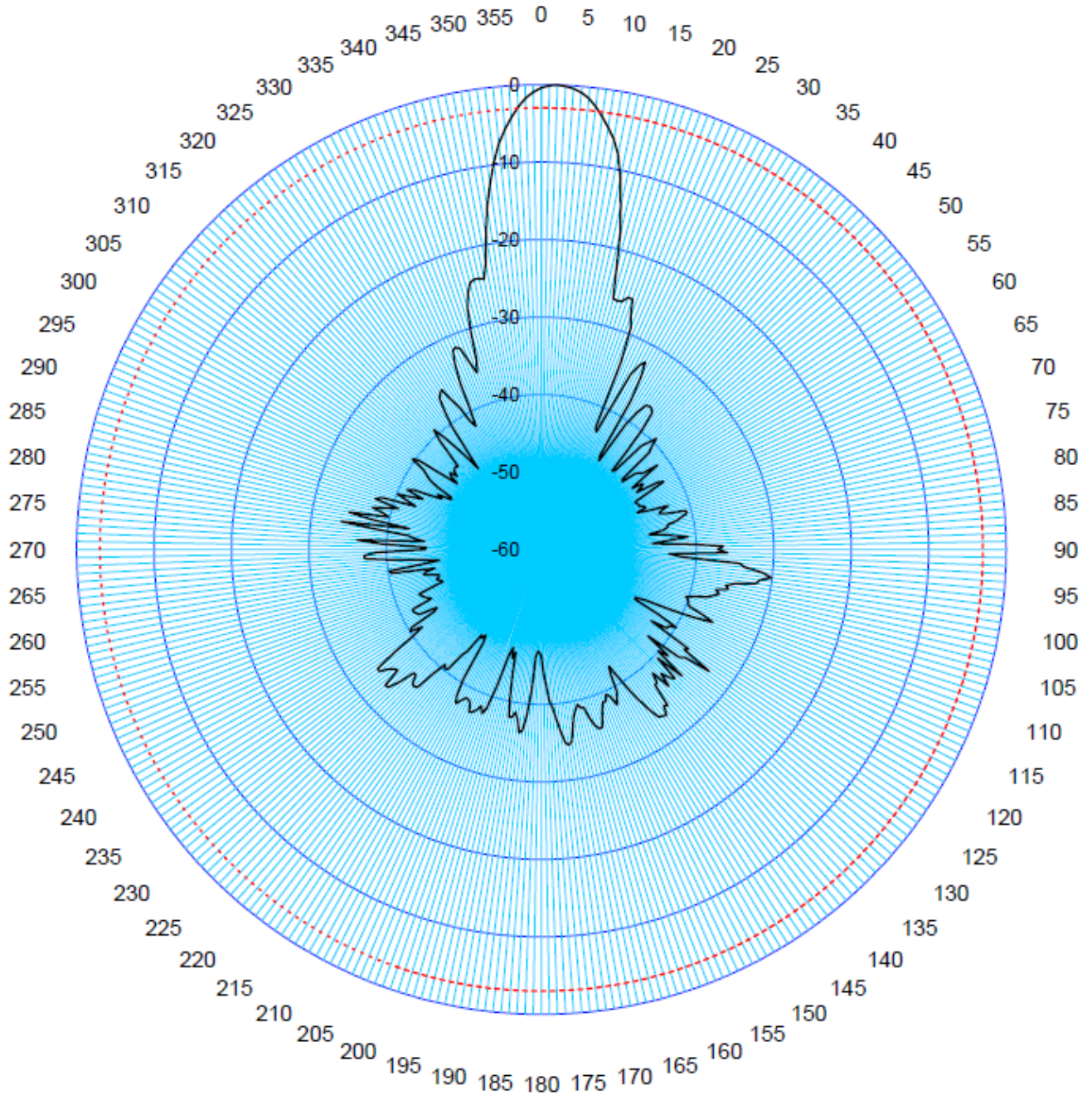
— K4 26.000 GHz Vertical Polarisation





Antenna Radiation Pattern

— K4 26.000 GHz Horizontal Polarisation





Product Service

FCC 47 CFR Part 15, Limit Clause 15.209

Antenna side lobe gain limit relative to main beam gain: -27 dB.

Industry Canada RSS 211 Limit Clause 5.2

Antenna Side Lobe Gain Limit Relative to Main Beam Gain: -27 dB.



3.9 Exposure of Humans to RF Fields

FCC

DUT duty cycle is very low. The overall transmission time in an observation period of 100s is 270ms.

$$T_{cycle} = 1/PRF = 556ns$$

$$T_{Pulse} = 1.5ns$$

$$DutyCycle = T_{Pulse}/T_{Cycle} = 0.0027 = 0.27\%$$

$$TxOn\ in\ 100s = 100s \times 0,0027 = 270ms$$

The Source based Time Averaging Power is $0.01236\ W \times 0.27\% = 33.37\ \mu W$

The FCC have provided a new rule for devices operating over 6 GHz, where if the Maximum time averaged conducted power is 1mW or less then the radio would qualify for FCC SAR Exemption. Therefore this device qualifies for SAR exemption.

Canada

DUT duty cycle is very low. The overall transmission time in an observation period of 100s is 270ms.

$$T_{cycle} = 1/PRF = 556ns$$

$$T_{Pulse} = 1.5ns$$

$$DutyCycle = T_{Pulse}/T_{Cycle} = 0.0027 = 0.27\%$$

$$TxOn\ in\ 100s = 100s \times 0,0027 = 270ms$$

The Source based Time Averaging Power is $0.01236\ W \times 0.27\% = 33.37\ \mu W$

At the present time ISED Canada SAR Exemption calculations are valid only for frequencies up to and including 6 GHz, and RSS-102 Clause 2.5.1 refers. Furthermore, ISED Canada RF Exposure calculations are valid only for distances of 20cm or more. Therefore, the applicant cannot perform RF Exposure calculations at 4.5 cm for demonstration of compliance without ISED Canada permission.

The power density calculations at a minimum distance of 4.5cm based on power with no accounting for duty cycle is:

EUT	f Max Level (GHz)	Max EIRP Peak Level (dBm)	Max EIRP Peak Level (W)	Min distance to radiator (m)	Power Density Limit (mW/cm ²)	Power Density at Min distance (mW/cm ²)	Test Result
P2LPR	24.9783	1.77	0.00150	0.045	1.0	0.0059	PASS
P4LPR	24.9980	10.92	0.01236	0.045	1.0	0.0486	PASS
P5LPR	25.1066	9.60	0.00912	0.045	1.0	0.0358	PASS

(For Max EIRP Peak level emission test result details refer to chapter 3.3)



4 Measurement Uncertainty

For a 95% confidence level, the measurement uncertainties for defined systems are:

Radio Testing			
Test Name	kp	Expanded Uncertainty	Note
Occupied Bandwidth	2.0	±1.14 %	2
RF-Frequency error	1.96	±1 · 10 ⁻⁷	7
RF-Power, conducted carrier	2	±0.079 dB	2
RF-Power uncertainty for given BER	1.96	+0.94 dB / -1.05	7
RF power, conducted, spurious emissions	1.96	+1.4 dB / -1.6 dB	7
RF power, radiated			
25 MHz – 4 GHz	1.96	+3.6 dB / -5.2 dB	8
1 GHz – 18 GHz	1.96	+3.8 dB / -5.6 dB	8
18 GHz – 26.5 GHz	1.96	+3.4 dB / -4.5 dB	8
40 GHz – 170 GHz	1.96	+4.2 dB / -7.1 dB	8
Spectral Power Density, conducted	2.0	±0.53 dB	2
Maximum frequency deviation			
300 Hz – 6 kHz	2	±2,89 %	2
6 kHz – 25 kHz	2	±0.2 dB	2
Maximum frequency deviation for FM	2	±2,89 %	2
Adjacent channel power 25 MHz – 1 GHz	2	±2.31 %	2
Temperature	2	±0.39 K	4
(Relative) Humidity	2	±2.28 %	2
DC- and low frequency AC voltage			
DC voltage	2	±0.01 %	2
AC voltage up to 1 kHz	2	±1.2 %	2
Time	2	±0.6 %	2

Table 14



Radio Interference Emission Testing			
Test Name	kp	Expanded Uncertainty	Note
Conducted Voltage Emission			
9 kHz to 150 kHz (50Ω/50μH AMN)	2	± 3.8 dB	1
150 kHz to 30 MHz (50Ω/50μH AMN)	2	± 3.4 dB	1
100 kHz to 200 MHz (50Ω/5μH AMN)	2	± 3.6 dB	1
Discontinuous Conducted Emission			
9 kHz to 150 kHz (50Ω/50μH AMN)	2	± 3.8 dB	1
150 kHz to 30 MHz (50Ω/50μH AMN)	2	± 3.4 dB	1
Conducted Current Emission			
9 kHz to 200 MHz	2	± 3.5 dB	1
Magnetic Fieldstrength			
9 kHz to 30 MHz (with loop antenna)	2	± 3.9 dB	1
9 kHz to 30 MHz (large-loop antenna 2 m)	2	± 3.5 dB	1
Radiated Emission			
Test distance 1 m (ALSE)			
9 kHz to 150 kHz	2	± 4.6 dB	1
150 kHz to 30 MHz	2	± 4.1 dB	1
30 MHz to 200 MHz	2	± 5.2 dB	1
200 MHz to 2 GHz	2	± 4.4 dB	1
2 GHz to 3 GHz	2	± 4.6 dB	1
Test distance 3 m			
30 MHz to 300 MHz	2	± 4.9 dB	1
300 MHz to 1 GHz	2	± 5.0 dB	1
1 GHz to 6 GHz	2	± 4.6 dB	1
Test distance 10 m			
30 MHz to 300 MHz	2	± 4.9 dB	1
300 MHz to 1 GHz	2	± 4.9 dB	1
Radio Interference Power			
30 MHz to 300 MHz	2	± 3.5 dB	1
Harmonic Current Emissions			
			4
Voltage Changes, Voltage Fluctuations and Flicker			
			4

Table 15



Immunity Testing			
Test Name	kp	Expanded Uncertainty	Note
Electrostatic Discharges			4
Radiated RF-Field			
Pre-calibrated field level	2	+32.2 / -24.3 %	5
Dynamic feedback field level	2.05	+21.2 / -17.5 %	3
Electrical Fast Transients (EFT) / Bursts			4
Surges			4
Conducted Disturbances, induced by RF-Fields			
via CDN	2	+15.1 / -13.1 %	6
via EM clamp	2	+42.6 / -29.9 %	6
via current clamp	2	+43.9 / -30.5 %	6
Power Frequency Magnetic Field	2	+20.7 / -17.1 %	2
Pulse Magnetic Field			4
Voltage Dips, Short Interruptions and Voltage Variations			4
Oscillatory Waves			4
Conducted Low Frequency Disturbances			
Voltage setting	2	± 0.9 %	2
Frequency setting	2	± 0.1 %	2
Electrical Transient Transmission in Road Vehicles			4

Table 16

Note 1:

The expanded uncertainty reported according to CISPR 16-4-2:2003-11 is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $k_p = 2$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$

Note 2:

The expanded uncertainty reported according to UKAS Lab 34 (Edition 1, 2002-08) is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $k_p = 2$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$

Note 3:

The expanded uncertainty reported according to UKAS Lab 34 (Edition 1, 2002-08) is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $k_p = 2.05$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$

Note 4:

It has been demonstrated that the used test equipment meets the specified requirements in the standard with at least a 95% confidence.

Note 5:

The expanded uncertainty reported according to IEC 61000-4-3 is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $k_p = 2$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$

Note 6:

The expanded uncertainty reported according to IEC 61000-4-6 is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $k_p = 2$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$

Note 7:

The expanded uncertainty reported according to ETSI TR 100 028 V1.4.1 (all parts) is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $k_p = 1.96$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$

Note 8:

The expanded uncertainty reported according to ETSI TR 102 273 V1.2.1 (all parts) is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $k_p = 1.96$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$