

COMTREND

PRT-6351 (WR-2412u) Home Gateway

User Manual



Preface

This manual provides information related to the installation and operation of this device. The individual reading this manual is presumed to have a basic understanding of telecommunications terminology and concepts.

If you find the product to be inoperable or malfunctioning, please contact technical support for immediate service by email at INT-support@comtrend.com

For product update, new product release, manual revision, or software upgrades, please visit our website at <http://www.comtrend.com>

IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

When using your telephone equipment (for unpacking, installation, use, and maintenance), basic safety precautions should always be followed to reduce the risk of fire, electric shock and injury to persons, including the following:

- Do not use this product near water for example, near a bathtub, washbowl, kitchen sink or laundry tub, in a wet basement or near a swimming pool. Also, do not expose the equipment to rain or damp areas (e.g. a wet basement).
- Never install telephone wiring during stormy weather conditions.
- Avoid using a telephone (other than a cordless type) during an electrical storm there may be a remote risk of electric shock from lightning.
- Do not use the telephone to report a gas leak in the vicinity of the leak
- Use only the power cord and batteries (or adapter) indicated in this manual.
- Do not dispose of batteries in a fire. They may explode. Check with local codes for possible special disposal instructions
- Do not connect the power supply cord on elevated surfaces. Allow it to lie freely. There should be no obstructions in its path and no heavy items should be placed on the cord. In addition, do not walk on, step on, or mistreat the cord.

SAVE THESE INSTRUCTIONS

CAUTION:

- Always disconnect all telephone lines from the wall outlet before servicing or disassembling this equipment.
- Changes or modifications to this unit not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user authority to operate the equipment.
- Do not stack equipment or place equipment in tight spaces, in drawers, or on carpets. Be sure that your equipment is surrounded by at least 2

inches of air space.



- To prevent interference with cordless phones, ensure that the gateway is at least 5 feet (1.5m)from the cordless phone base station.
- If you experience trouble with this equipment, disconnect it from the network until the problem has been corrected or until you are sure that equipment is not malfunctioning.



WARNING

- Disconnect the power line from the device before servicing
 - For indoor use only
 - Do NOT open the casing
 - Do NOT use near water
 - Keep away from the fire
 - For use in ventilated environment / space
-
- Débranchez l'alimentation électrique avant l'entretien
 - Cet appareil est conçu pour l'usage intérieur seulement
 - N'ouvrez pas le boîtier
 - N'utilisez pas cet appareil près de l'eau
 - N'approchez pas du feu
 - Veuillez utiliser dans un environnement aéré

Power Specifications (Alimentation) :

Input : 12Vdc, 2.5A 
Output : USB 3.0,  900mA

User Information

Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void your authority to operate the equipment.

Aucune modification apportée à l'appareil par l'utilisateur, quelle qu'en soit la nature. Tout changement ou modification peuvent annuler le droit d'utilisation de l'appareil par l'utilisateur.

Note: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

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This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

This Class B digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003. To reduce potential radio interference to other users, the antenna type and its gain should be so chosen that the equivalent isotropically radiated power (e.i.r.p.) is not more than that permitted for successful communication. This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules and Industry Canada licence-exempt RSS standard(s).

Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

1. This device may not cause interference, and
2. This device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Cet appareil numérique de la classe B est conforme à la norme NMB-003 Canada. Pour réduire le risque d'interférence aux autres utilisateurs, le type d'antenne et son gain doivent être choisis de façon que la puissance isotrope rayonnée équivalente (PIRE) ne dépasse pas ce qui est nécessaire pour une communication réussie.

Cet appareil est conforme à la norme RSS Industrie Canada exempts de licence norme(s).

Son fonctionnement est soumis aux deux conditions suivantes:

1. Cet appareil ne peut pas provoquer d'interférences et
2. Cet appareil doit accepter toute interférence, y compris les interférences qui peuvent causer un mauvais fonctionnement du dispositif.

Radiation Exposure

FCC

The operation of this device is prohibited on oil platforms, cars, trains, boats, and aircraft, except that operation of this device is permitted in large aircraft while flying above 10,000 feet.

Operation of transmitters in the 5.925-7.125 GHz band is prohibited for control of or communications with unmanned aircraft systems.

1. This Transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.
2. This equipment complies with FCC RF radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with a minimum distance of 22 cm between the radiator and your body.

ISED

This device complies with the ISED radiation exposure limit set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This device should be installed and operated with minimum distance 22 cm between the radiator & your body. This transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

“This product meets the applicable Innovation, Science and Economic

development Canada technical specifications”.

The device for operation in the band 5150–5250 MHz is only for indoor use to reduce the potential for harmful interference to co-channel mobile satellite systems.

This product meets the applicable Industry Canada technical specifications.

The Ringer Equivalence Number (REN) indicates the maximum number of devices allowed to be connected to a telephone interface. The termination of an interface may consist of any combination of devices subject only to the requirement that the sum of the RENs of all the devices not exceed five.

Operation shall be limited to indoor use only;
Operation on oil platforms, automobiles, trains, maritime vessels and aircraft shall be prohibited except for on large aircraft flying above 3,048 m (10,000 ft).
Devices shall not be used for control of or communications with unmanned aircraft systems.

Cet équipement est conforme avec l'exposition aux radiations ISED définies pour un environnement non contrôlé. Cet équipement doit être installé et utilisé à une distance minimum de 22 cm entre le radiateur et votre corps. Cet émetteur ne doit pas être co-localisées ou opérant en conjonction avec une autre antenne ou transmetteur.

«Ce produit est conforme aux spécifications techniques applicables d'Innovation, Sciences et Développement économique Canada».

les dispositifs fonctionnant dans la bande 5150-5250 MHz sont réservés uniquement pour une utilisation à l'intérieur afin de réduire les risques de brouillage préjudiciable aux systèmes de satellites mobiles utilisant les mêmes canaux.

Le présent matériel est conforme aux spécifications techniques applicables d'Industrie Canada.

Le numéro REN (Ringer Equivalence Number) indique le nombre maximal de périphériques pouvant être connectés à une interface téléphonique. La terminaison d'une interface peut consister en une combinaison quelconque d'appareils, à la condition que la somme des REN de tous les appareils ne dépasse pas cinq.

leur utilisation doit être limitée à l'intérieur seulement
leur utilisation à bord de plateformes de forage pétrolier, d'automobiles, de trains, de navires maritimes et d'aéronefs doit être interdite, sauf à bord d'un gros aéronef volant à plus de 3 048 m (10 000 pi) d'altitude.

Les dispositifs ne doivent pas être utilisés pour commander des systèmes d'aéronef sans pilote ni pour communiquer avec de tels systèmes.

Certification

- FCC / IC standard
Part 15B / ICES-003
Part 15C / RSS-247(2.4GHz)
Part 15E / RSS-247(5GHz)





Part 15E / RSS-248(6GHz)

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If you wish to download the open source code please see:
<https://www.comtrend.com/gplcddl.html>

If you do not see the required source code on our website link and wish to be provided with the entire source code for that product, we will provide it to you and any third party with the source code of the software licensed under an open source software license. Please send us a written request by email or mail to one of the following addresses:

Email: Comtrend support team - opensource@comtrend.com

Postal: Comtrend Corporation
3F-1, 10 Lane 609,



Chongxin Rd., Section 5,
Sancong Dist,
New Taipei City 241405,
Taiwan
Tel: 886-2-2999-8261

In detail name the product and firmware version for which you request the source code and indicate means to contact you and send you the source code.

PLEASE NOTE WE WILL CHARGE THE COSTS OF A DATA CARRIER AND THE POSTAL CHARGES TO SEND THE DATA CARRIER TO YOU. THE AMOUNT WILL VARY ACCORDING TO YOUR LOCATION AND THE COMTREND SUPPORT TEAM WILL NOTIFY THE EXACT COSTS WHEN REVIEWING THE REQUEST.

THIS OFFER IS VALID FOR THREE YEARS FROM THE MOMENT WE DISTRIBUTED THE PRODUCT. FOR MORE INFORMATION AND THE OPEN SOURCE LIST (& RESPECTIVE LICENCES) FOR INDIVIDUAL PRODUCTS PLEASE SEE:
<https://www.comtrend.com/gplcddl.html>

Protect Our Environment



This symbol indicates that when the equipment has reached the end of its useful life, it must be taken to a recycling centre and processed separate from domestic waste.

The cardboard box, the plastic contained in the packaging, and the parts that make up this router can be recycled in accordance with regionally established regulations. Never dispose of this electronic equipment along with your household waste; you may be subject to penalties or sanctions under the law. Instead, please be responsible and ask for disposal instructions from your local government.

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Chapter 1 Introduction

PRT-6351 is a triple band Wi-Fi 6E Gateway with an updated silicon platform. It provides a 2.5 Giga Ethernet WAN port and four Giga Ethernet ports, supporting Wi-Fi 6 (802.11ax) Wireless solution on frequency band of 2.4GHz (4T4R), 5GHz (4T4R) and 6GHz (2T2R). PRT-6351 allows central management (ACS) by following TR-069. The core design concept of PRT-6351 is to enhance the user experience on high speed applications with its high power wireless design, so as to provide better coverage and stable Wi-Fi services.

Chapter 2 Installation

2.1 Hardware Setup



DO NOT STACK

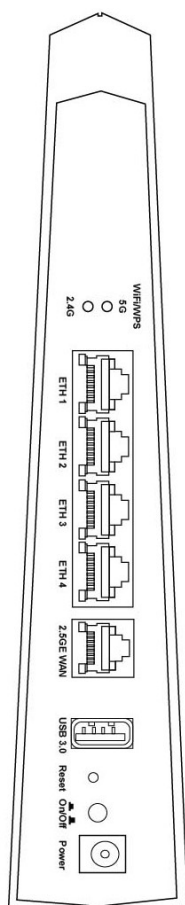
Non-stackable

This device is not stackable – do not place units on top of each other, otherwise damage could occur.

Follow the instructions below to complete the hardware setup.

2.1.1 Back Panel

The figure below shows the back panel of the device.



WiFi On/Off Button

Press the button for more than 5 to enable/disable the WiFi function.

WPS Button

Press and release the button to enable WPS which will allow 2 minutes for WiFi connection.

Ethernet (LAN) Ports

Use 1000-BASE-T RJ-45 cables to connect up to four network devices to a Gigabit LAN, or 10/100BASE-T RJ-45 cables for slower networks. As these ports are auto-sensing MDI/X, either straight-through or crossover cable can be used.

GETH WAN PORT

This port is designated to be used for 2.5 Gigabit Ethernet WAN functionality only. Use an Ethernet RJ-45 cable to connect to Gigabit WAN server for standard network usage.

USB Port

This port can be used to connect the router to a storage device. It can only be used for SAMBA(storage) and for a Printer Server. Support for other devices may be added in future firmware upgrades.

Reset Button

Restore the default parameters of the device by pressing the Reset button for 10 seconds. After the device has rebooted successfully, the front panel should display as expected (see section [2.1.2 Front Panel](#) for details).

NOTE: If pressed down for more than 60 seconds, the PRT-6351 will go into a firmware update state (CFE boot mode). The firmware can then be updated using an Internet browser pointed to the default IP address.

Power ON

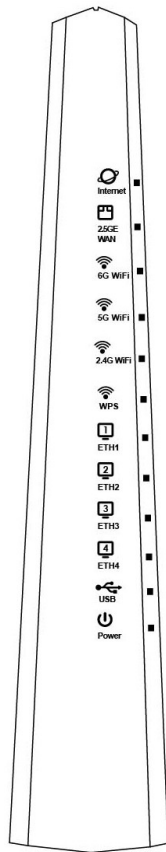
Press the power button to the OFF position (OUT). Connect the power adapter to the power port. Attach the power adapter to a wall outlet or other AC source. Press the power button to the ON position (IN). If the Power LED displays as expected then the device is ready for setup (see section – LED Indicators).

Caution 1: If the device fails to power up, or it malfunctions, first verify that the power cords are connected securely and then power it on again. If the problem persists, contact technical support.

Caution 2: Before servicing or disassembling this equipment, disconnect all power cords and telephone lines from their outlets.

2.1.2 Front Panel

The front panel LED indicators are shown below and explained in the following table.
This information can be used to check the status of the device and its connections.



LED	Color	Mode	Function
INTERNET	Green	On	IP connected and no traffic detected (the device has a WAN IP address from IPCP or DHCP is up or a static IP address is configured, PPP negotiation is successfully complete.) If the IP or PPPoE session is dropped due to an idle timeout, the light will remain green.
		Off	Modem power off, modem in WDS mode or WAN connection not present.

		Blink	IP connected and IP Traffic is passing through the device (either direction)
	Red	On	Device attempted to become IP connected and failed (no DHCP response, no PPPoE response, PPPoE authentication failed, no IP address from IPCP, etc.)
2.5GE WAN	Green	On	Ethernet WAN is connected.
		Off	Ethernet WAN is not connected.
		Blink	Ethernet WAN is transmitting/ receiving.
6G WiFi	Green	On	Wi-Fi enabled.
		Off	Wi-Fi disabled.
		Blink	Data transmitting or receiving over WLAN.
5G WiFi	Green	On	Wi-Fi enabled.
		Off	Wi-Fi disabled.
		Blink	Data transmitting or receiving over WLAN.
2.4G WiFi	Green	On	Wi-Fi enabled.
		Off	Wi-Fi disabled.
		Blink	Data transmitting or receiving over WLAN.
WPS	Green	On	WPS connection successful. The LED will stay on for three minutes.
		Off	No WPS association process ongoing.
		Slow Blink	WPS connection in progress.
		Fast Blink	WPS connection unsuccessful. The LED will keep blinking until client is connected.
ETH 1X-4X	Green	On	An Ethernet Link is established.
		Off	An Ethernet Link is not established.
		Blink	Data transmitting or receiving over Ethernet.
USB	Green	On	At least one device is connected to any USB ports.
		Off	No device is connected to the USB port or a device is connected to the USB port but not active.
		Blink	Data TX/RX through the USB port.
POWER	Green	On	The device is powered up.
		Off	The device is powered down.
	Red	On	POST (Power On Self Test) failure or other malfunction. A malfunction is any error of internal sequence or state that will prevent the device from connecting to the DSLAM or passing customer data.

Note:

A malfunction is any error of internal sequence or state that will prevent the device from connecting to the DSLAM or passing customer data. This may be identified at various times such as after power on or during operation through the use of self testing or in operations which result in a unit state that is not expected or should not occur.

Chapter 3 Web User Interface

This section describes how to access the device via the web user interface (WUI) using an Internet browser such as Internet Explorer (version 5.0 and later).

3.1 Default Settings

The factory default settings of this device are summarized below.

- LAN IP address: 192.168.1.1
- LAN subnet mask: 255.255.255.0
- Administrative access (username: **root**, password: **12345**)
- WLAN access: **enabled**

Technical Note

During power on, the device initializes all settings to default values. It will then read the configuration profile from the permanent storage section of flash memory. The default attributes are overwritten when identical attributes with different values are configured. The configuration profile in permanent storage can be created via the web user interface or telnet user interface, or other management protocols. The factory default configuration can be restored either by pushing the reset button for more than ten seconds until the power indicates LED blinking or by clicking the Restore Default Configuration option in the Restore Settings screen.

3.2 IP Configuration

DHCP MODE

When the PRT-6351 powers up, the onboard DHCP server will switch on. Basically, the DHCP server issues and reserves IP addresses for LAN devices, such as your PC.

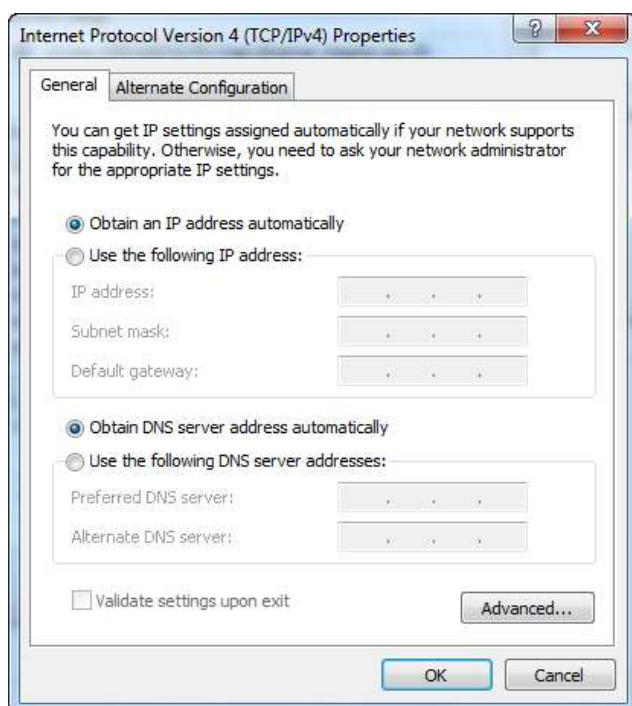
To obtain an IP address from the DHCP server, follow the steps provided below.

NOTE: The following procedure assumes you are running Windows. However, the general steps involved are similar for most operating systems (OS). Check your OS support documentation for further details.

STEP 1: From the Network Connections window, open Local Area Connection (You may also access this screen by double-clicking the Local Area Connection icon on your taskbar). Click the **Properties** button.

STEP 2: Select Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) **and click the** Properties button.

STEP 3: Select Obtain an IP address automatically as shown below.



STEP 4: Click **OK** to submit these settings.

If you experience difficulty with DHCP mode, you can try static IP mode instead.

STATIC IP MODE

In static IP mode, you assign IP settings to your PC manually.

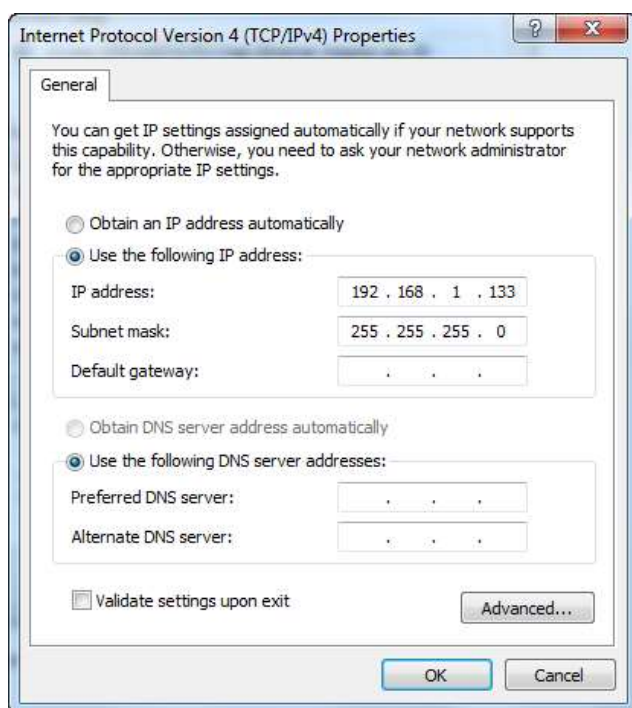
Follow these steps to configure your PC IP address to use subnet 192.168.1.x.

NOTE: The following procedure assumes you are running Windows. However, the general steps involved are similar for most operating systems (OS). Check your OS support documentation for further details.

STEP 1: From the Network Connections window, open Local Area Connection (You may also access this screen by double-clicking the Local Area Connection icon on your taskbar). Click the **Properties** button.

STEP 2: Select Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) **and click the Properties** button.

STEP 3: Change the IP address to the 192.168.1.x (1<x<255) subnet with subnet mask of 255.255.255.0. The screen should now display as shown below.



STEP 4: Click **OK** to submit these settings.

3.3 Login Procedure

Perform the following steps to login to the web user interface.

NOTE: The default settings can be found in section [3.1 Default Settings](#).

STEP 1: Start the Internet browser and enter the default IP address for the device in the Web address field. For example, if the default IP address is 192.168.1.1, type <http://192.168.1.1>.

NOTE: For local administration (i.e. LAN access), the PC running the browser must be attached to the Ethernet, and not necessarily to the device. For remote access (i.e. WAN), use the IP address shown on the [Device Information](#) screen and login with remote username and password.

STEP 2: A dialog box will appear, such as the one below. Enter the default username and password, as defined in section [3.1 Default Settings](#).



Click **OK** to continue.

NOTE: The login password can be changed later (see section [8.7.1 Accounts](#)).

STEP 3: After successfully logging in for the first time, you will reach this screen.

The screenshot displays the COMTREND web interface with the following components:

- Navigation Tabs:** Device Info, Basic Setup, Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, Management, Logout.
- Summary Menu:** WAN, Statistics, Route, ARP, DHCP, NAT Session, IGMP Info, CPU & Memory, Network Map, Wireless, Topology.
- Device Section:**

Model	WR-2412u
Board ID	6756F-17714X1
Firmware Version	CTU-1.0.062
Bootloader (U-Boot) Version	1019.07 (230761902)
Up Time	33 mins 18 secs
- LAN Section:**

LAN IPv4 Address	192.168.1.1
LAN Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
LAN MAC Address	1c-64-99-52-41-25
DHCP Server	Enabled
- Wireless Section:**
 - 2.4GHz Interface:**

Driver Version	17.10.188.75
Primary SSID	Comtrend4125_2.4G
Status	Enabled
Channel	1
Security	Secure
Primary Encryption	WPA2-PSK AES
Primary Passphrase/Key	***** <input type="button" value="Show"/>
 - 5GHz Interface:**

Driver Version	17.10.188.75
Primary SSID	Comtrend4125_5G
Status	Enabled
Channel	3
Security	Secure
Primary Encryption	WPA3 AES
Primary Passphrase/Key	***** <input type="button" value="Show"/>
 - 5GHz Interface:**

Driver Version	17.10.188.75
Primary SSID	Comtrend4125_5G
Status	Enabled
Channel	177
Security	Secure
Primary Encryption	WPA2-PSK AES
Primary Passphrase/Key	***** <input type="button" value="Show"/>
- WAN Section:**

Default Gateway	
Primary DNS Server	0.0.0.0
Secondary DNS Server	0.0.0.0

You can also reach this page by clicking on the following icon located at the top of the screen.

COMTREND



Chapter 4 Device Information

You can reach this page by clicking on the following icon located at the top of the screen.



The web user interface window is divided into two frames, the main menu (on the left) and the display screen (on the right). The main menu has several options and selecting each of these options opens a submenu with more selections.

NOTE: The menu items shown are based upon the configured connection(s) and user account privileges. For example, user account has limited access to configuration modification.

Device Info is the first selection on the main menu so it will be discussed first. Subsequent chapters will introduce the other main menu options in sequence.

The Device Info Summary screen displays at startup.

Device Info

Basic Setup

Advanced Setup

Diagnostics

Management

Logout

Summary

WAN

Statistics

Route

ARP

DHCP

NAT Session

IGMP Info

CPU & Memory

Network Map

Wireless

Topology

Device

Model	WR2412u
Board ID	6756R-17714X1
Firmware Version	CTU-1.0.062
Bootloader (U-Boot) Version	2019.07 (330761902)
Up Time	33 mins 18 secs

LAN

Down
ETH1

Down
ETH2

Down
ETH3

100 FD
ETH4

LAN IPv4 Address	192.168.1.1
LAN Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
LAN MAC Address	1c:64:99:52:41:25
DHCP Server	Enabled

WAN

DOWN

Default Gateway	
Primary DNS Server	0.0.0.0
Secondary DNS Server	0.0.0.0

Wireless

2.4GHz Interface

Driver Version	17.10.188.75
Primary SSID	Comtrend4125_2_4G
Status	Enabled
Channel	1
Secure	
Primary Encryption	WPA2-PSK AES
Primary Passphrase/Key	***** <input type="button" value="Show"/>

6GHz Interface

Driver Version	17.10.188.75
Primary SSID	Comtrend4125_6G
Status	Enabled
Channel	5
Secure	
Primary Encryption	WPA3 AES
Primary Passphrase/Key	***** <input type="button" value="Show"/>

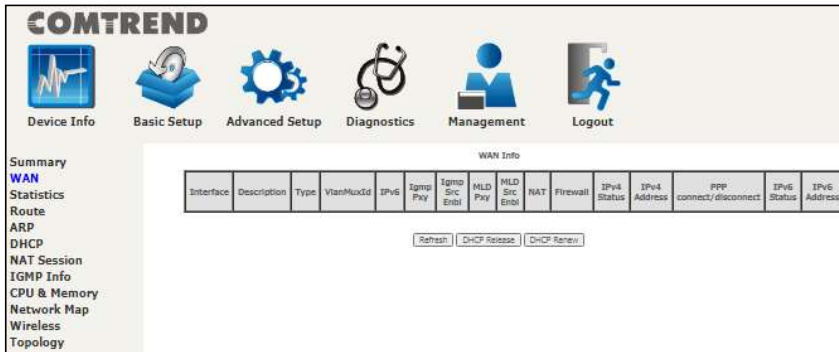
5GHz Interface

Driver Version	17.10.188.75
Primary SSID	Comtrend4125_5G
Status	Enabled
Channel	177
Secure	
Primary Encryption	WPA2-PSK AES
Primary Passphrase/Key	***** <input type="button" value="Show"/>

This screen shows hardware, software, IP settings and other related information.

4.1 WAN

Select WAN from the Device Info submenu to display the configured PVC(s).



Refresh – Click this button to refresh the screen.

DHCP Release – Click this button to release the IP through IPoE service.

DHCP Renew - Click this button to refresh an IP through IPoE service.

Item	Description
Interface	Name of the interface for WAN
Description	Name of the WAN connection
Type	Shows the connection type
VlanMuxId	Shows 802.1Q VLAN ID
IPv6	Shows WAN IPv6 status
Igmp Pxy	Shows Internet Group Management Protocol (IGMP) proxy status
Igmp Src Enbl	Shows the status of WAN interface used as IGMP source
MLD Pxy	Shows Multicast Listener Discovery (MLD) proxy status
MLD Src Enbl	Shows the status of WAN interface used as MLD source
NAT	Shows Network Address Translation (NAT) status

Firewall	Shows the status of Firewall
IPv4 Status	Lists the status of IPv4 connection if WAN enabled IPv4
IPv4 Address	Shows the WAN IPv4 address
PPP connect/disconnect	Shows the PPP connection status
IPv6 Status	Lists the status of IPv6 connection if WAN enabled IPv6
IPv6 Address	Shows the WAN IPv6 address

For your reference, if Manual Mode is enabled in PPP service as shown here.

Fixed MTU
 MTU:

Enable PPP Manual Mode

Enable PPP Debug Mode

Bridge PPPoE Frames Between WAN and Local Ports

IGMP Multicast

Enable IGMP Multicast Proxy

Enable IGMP Multicast Source

WAN interface with base MAC.
 Notice: Only one WAN interface can be cloned to base MAC address.

Enable WAN interface with base MAC

Manual PPP connect/disconnect option will become available on the WAN Info page (as shown here).

COMTREND

Summary

WAN

Statistics

Route

ARP

DHCP

NAT Session

IGMP Info

WAN Info

Interface	Description	Type	VlanMaxId	IPv6	Igmp Prio	Igmp Src Enbl	MLD Prio	MLD Src Enbl	NAT	Firewall	IPv4 Status	IPv4 Address	PPP connect/disconnect	IPv6 Status	IPv6 Address
ppp1	ppp1_#10	PPPoE	Disabled	Disabled	Disabled	Disabled	Disabled	Disabled	Enabled	Disabled	LowerLayerDown		Connect	ServiceDown	

4.2 Statistics

This selection provides LAN and WAN statistics.

NOTE: These screens are updated automatically every 15 seconds.
Click **Reset Statistics** to perform a manual update.

4.2.1 LAN Statistics

This screen shows data traffic statistics for each LAN interface.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup Advanced Setup Diagnostics Management Logout

Summary
WAN
Statistics
LAN
WAN Service
Route
ARP
DHCP
NAT Session
IGMP Info
CPU & Memory
Network Map
Wireless
Topology

Statistics -- LAN

Interface	Received								Transmitted									
	Total				Multicast	Unicast	Broadcast			Total				Multicast	Unicast	Broadcast		
	Bytes	Pkts	Errs	Drops	Bytes	Pkts	Pkts	Pkts	Bytes	Pkts	Errs	Drops	Bytes	Pkts	Pkts	Pkts		
ETHWAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ETH1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ETH2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ETH3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ETH4	181530	986	0	0	0	67	868	51	493448	1097	0	0	0	95	997	5		

Reset Statistics

Item	Description
Interface	LAN interface(s)
Received/Transmitted: - Bytes - Pkts - Errs - Drops	Number of Bytes Number of Packets Number of packets with errors Number of dropped packets

4.2.2 WAN Service

This screen shows data traffic statistics for each WAN interface.

Item	Description
Interface	WAN interfaces
Description	WAN service label
Received/Transmitted	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Bytes - Pkts - Errs - Drops
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of Bytes Number of Packets Number of packets with errors Number of dropped packets

4.3 Route

Choose **Route** to display the routes that the PRT-6351 has found.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup Advanced Setup Diagnostics Management Logout

Summary
WAN
Statistics
Route
ARP
DHCP
NAT Session

Device Info -- Route

Flags: U - up, ! - reject, G - gateway, H - host, R - reinstate
D - dynamic (redirect), M - modified (redirect).

Destination	Gateway	Subnet Mask	Flag	Metric	Service	Interface
192.168.1.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	0	cpe-igmpf-1	br0
239.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	255.0.0.0	U	0	cpe-igmpf-1	br0

Item	Description
Destination	Destination network or destination host
Gateway	Next hop IP address
Subnet Mask	Subnet Mask of Destination
Flag	U: route is up !: reject route G: use gateway H: target is a host R: reinstate route for dynamic routing D: dynamically installed by daemon or redirect M: modified from routing daemon or redirect
Metric	The 'distance' to the target (usually counted in hops). It is not used by recent kernels, but may be needed by routing daemons.
Service	Shows the WAN connection label
Interface	Shows connection interfaces

4.4 ARP

Click **ARP** to display the ARP information.

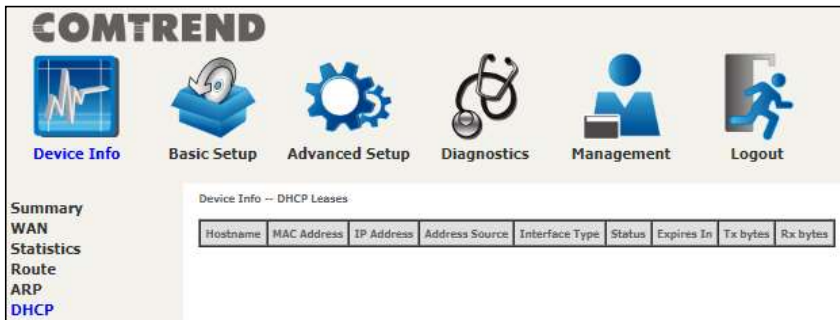
The screenshot shows the COMTREND web interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the following icons and labels: Device Info, Basic Setup, Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, Management, and Logout. Below the navigation bar, there is a sidebar menu with the following items: Summary, WAN, Statistics, Route, ARP (highlighted in blue), and DHCP. The main content area is titled "Device Info -- ARP" and contains a table with the following data:

IP address	Flags	HW Address	Device
192.168.1.150	Complete	00:50:ba:24:29:bc	br0

Item	Description
IP address	Shows IP address of host PC
Flags	Complete, Incomplete, Permanent, or Publish
HW Address	Shows the MAC address of host PC
Device	Shows the connection interface

4.5 DHCP

Click **DHCP** to display all DHCP Leases.



Item	Description
Hostname	Shows the device/host/PC network name
MAC Address	Shows the Ethernet MAC address of the device/host/PC
IP Address	Shows IP address of device/host/PC
Address Source	Shows IP type of device/host/PC, could be DHCP/Static
Interface Type	Shows interface type of device/host/PC, could be Ethernet/802.11
Status	Show status of device/host/PC, could be active/inactive
Expires In	Shows how much time is left for each DHCP Lease
Tx bytes	Show total Tx bytes of device/host/PC
Rx bytes	Show total Rx bytes of device/host/PC

4.6 NAT Session

This page displays all NAT connection session including both UPD/TCP protocols passing through the device.

Click the “Show All” button to display the following.

Source IP	Source Port	Destination IP	Destination Port	Protocol	Timeout
192.168.1.2	50684	192.168.1.1	80	tcp	83
127.0.0.1	45000	127.0.0.1	45032	udp	27
192.168.1.2	60311	192.168.1.1	53	udp	13
192.168.1.2	50683	192.168.1.1	80	tcp	83
192.168.1.2	53727	192.168.1.1	53	udp	28
192.168.1.2	50690	192.168.1.1	80	tcp	86399
192.168.1.2	50685	192.168.1.1	80	tcp	83

Item	Description
Source IP	The source IP from which the NAT session is established
Source Port	The source port from which the NAT session is established
Destination IP	The IP which the NAT session was connected to
Destination Port	The port which the NAT session was connected to

Protocol	The Protocol used in establishing the particular NAT session
Timeout	The time remaining for the TCP/UDP connection to be active

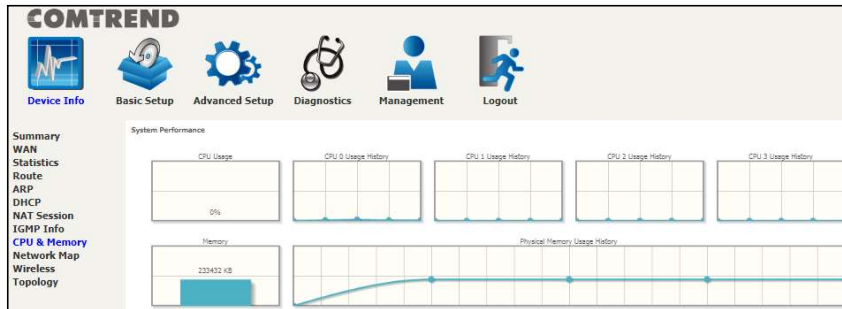
4.7 IGMP Info

Click **IGMP Info** to display the list of IGMP entries broadcasting through the IGMP proxy enabled WAN connection.

Item	Description
Interface	The Source interface from which the IGMP report was received
WAN	The WAN interface from which the multicast traffic is received
Groups	The destination IGMP group address
Member	The Source IP from which the IGMP report was received
Timeout	The time remaining before the IGMP report expires
Last Report Time	The time of the last received IGMP report
Total Time(sec)	Total time that the IGMP stream has been played
Total Joins	Total IGMP join packets received for this IGMP address for this client
Total Leaves	Total IGMP leave packets received for this IGMP address for this client

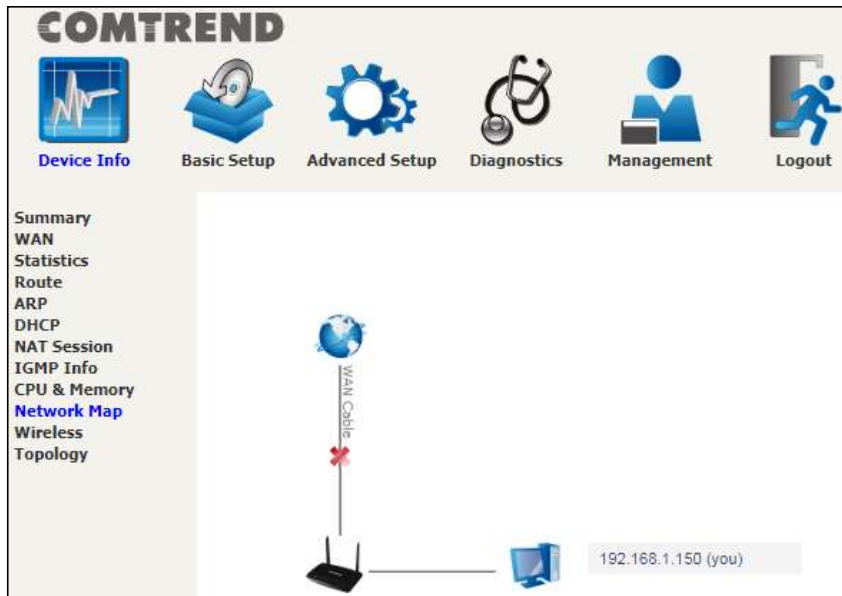
4.8 CPU & Memory

Displays the system performance graphs. Shows the current loading of the CPU and memory usage with dynamic updates.



4.9 Network Map

The network map is a graphical representation of router's wan status and LAN devices.



4.10 Wireless

4.10.1 Station Info

This page shows authenticated wireless stations and their status.

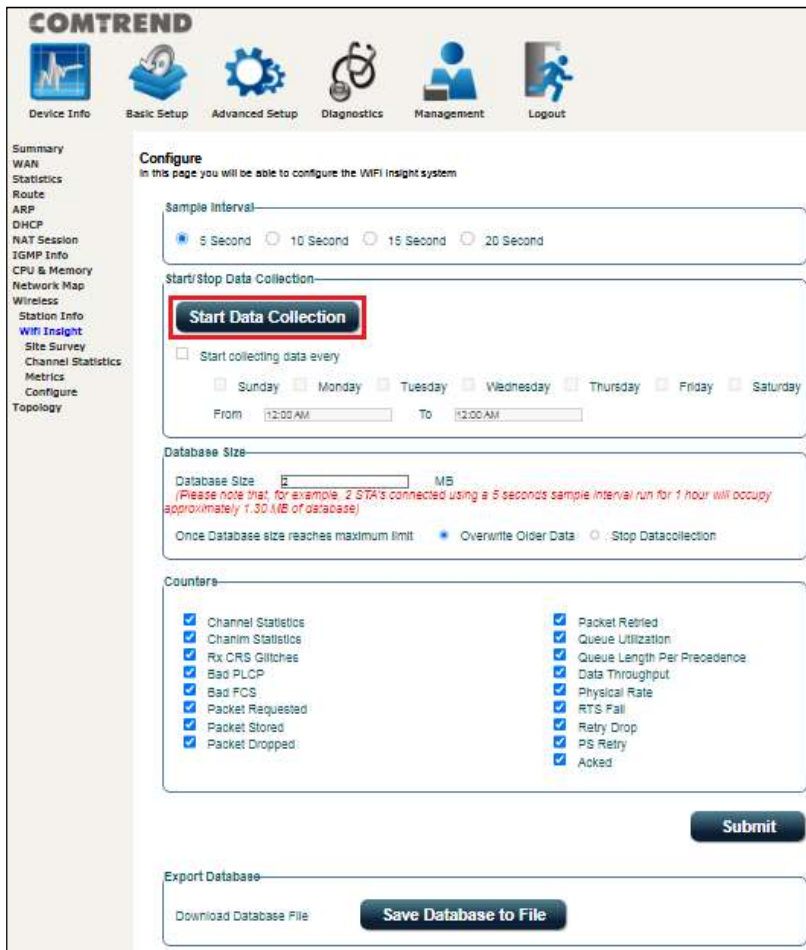
Consult the table below for descriptions of each column heading.

Item	Description
MAC Address	Lists the MAC address of all the stations.
Association Time	Lists all the stations that are associated with the Access Point, along with the amount of time since packets were transferred to and from each station. If a station is idle for too long, it is removed from this list.
Authorized	Lists those devices with authorized access
WMM Link	Lists those devices that utilize WMM
Power Save	Lists those devices that utilize the Power Save Feature
Spec	Wi-Fi Spec
BW	Bandwidth

Dwds	Lists the devices that utilize Dynamic WDS
Rssi	Received Signal Strength Indicator

4.10.2 WiFi Insight

This page allows you to configure the WiFi Insight system. The WiFi Insight system allows the wireless interface to collect beacon data from nearby devices and analyze traffic on the connected stations. This data collection requires memory storage and therefore needs to be configured prior to use. To begin, click on the "Start Data Collection" button if no change is needed.



Sample Interval

Select a desired sample interval (time interval) to collect sampling data with the

WiFi insight system.

Start/Stop Data Collection

Check the checkbox of Start collecting data every (then select days & times).

Database Size

Define the dedicated database size to be used for the WiFi insight system (default is 2MB). Once the database size has reached its limit, select if you wish to **overwrite older data** or to **stop data collection**.

Counters

All counter options are selected (checked) by default. Uncheck any counters that that you do not want collected by the WiFi insight system. Click the **Submit** button to save your settings.

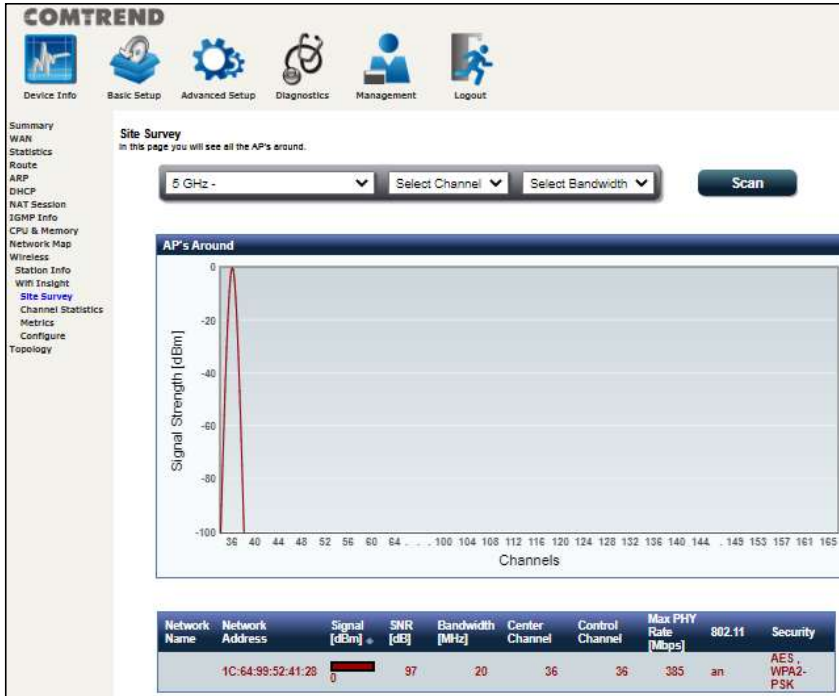
Export Database

Click the **Save Database to File** button to export and save the collected Wi-Fi data information file.

4.10.2.1 Site Survey

The graph displays wireless APs found in your neighborhood by channel collected under the WiFi insight system.

2.4GHz



Select the wireless network (2.4GHz in above example) that you wish to monitor from the drop-down menu.

1. Select the channel that you wish to monitor from the drop-down menu.
2. Select a bandwidth of the wireless network from the drop-down menu.
3. Click the Scan button to run the scan and display the results based on your selected preferences.

Consult the table below for descriptions of each column heading.

Item	Description
Network Name	SSIDs in the vicinity
Network Address	MAC address which belongs to SSIDs in the vicinity

Signal [dBm]	Signal Strength of each SSID
SNR [dB]	Signal-to-Noise Ratio of each SSID
Bandwidth [MHz]	Bandwidth of each SSID
Center Channel	Center Channel of each SSID
Control Channel	Control Channel of each SSID
Max PHY Rate [Mbps]	Max PHY Rate of each SSID
802.11	802.11 type of each SSID
Security	Wi-Fi password encryption type of each SSID

4.10.2.2 Channel Statistics

This page allows you to see the Wi-Fi and Non Wi-Fi interference, and also the available capacity. This page is broken down into individual parts below.

Click on the drop-down menu to select 2.4GHz or 5GHz interface.

2.4 GHz

Channel Statistics
In this page you will see the Wi-Fi and Non Wi-Fi interference also Available Capacity

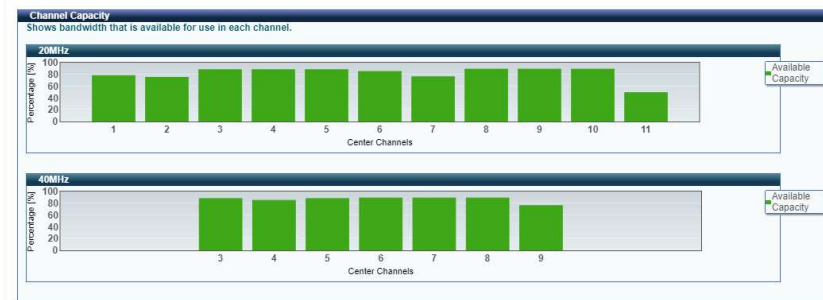
2.4 GHz - Comtrend4125_2.4G

Current Channel : 1
Current Channel BandWidth: 20 MHz
Current Available Capacity : 0%

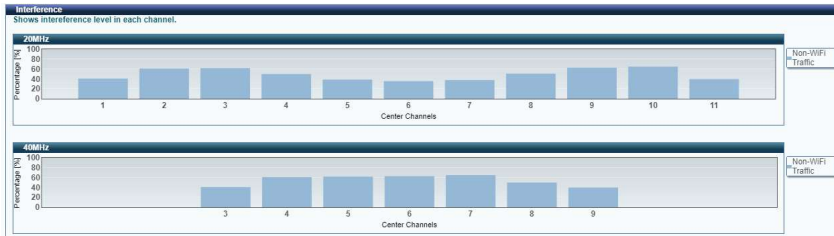
Associated Station's
Shows stations associated with AP.

SSID : Comtrend4125_2.4G
BSSID : 1C:64:99:52:41:26
Channel : 1

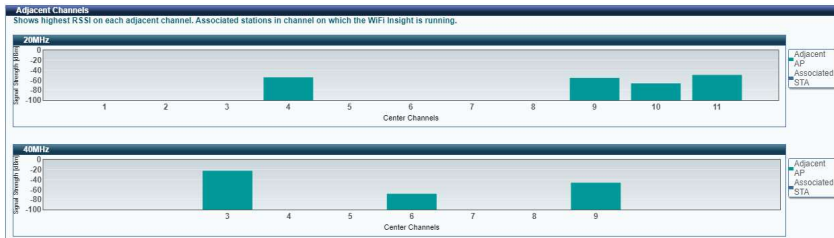
Shows the bandwidth that is available for use in each channel.



Shows interference level in each channel.



Shows the highest RSSI (Received Signal Strength Indicator) on each adjacent channel. Adjacent AP and associated stations are displayed for checking interference on those channels.

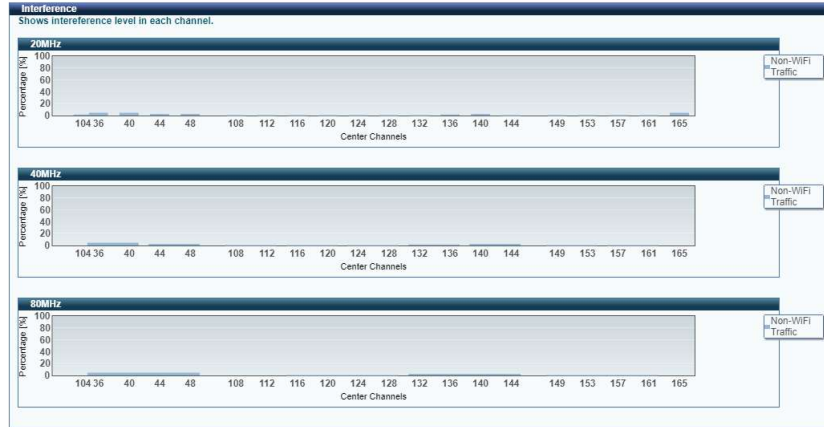


5 GHz

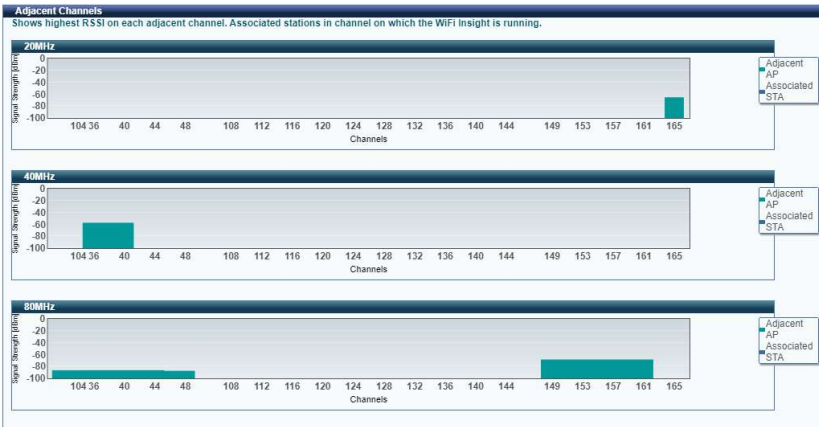
Shows the bandwidth that is available for use in each channel.



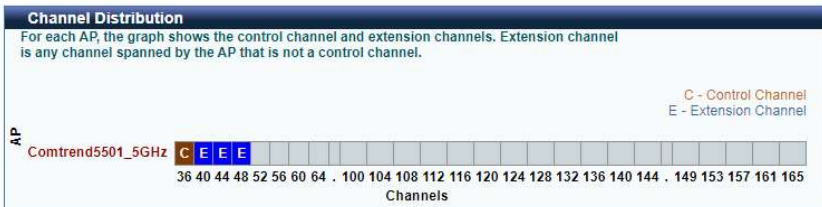
Shows interference level in each channel.



Shows the highest RSSI (Received Signal Strength Indicator) on each adjacent channel. Adjacent AP and associated stations are displayed for checking interference on those channels.



For each AP, the graph shows the control channel and extension channels. Extension channel is any channel spanned by the AP that is not a control channel.



4.10.2.3 Metrics (Advanced Troubleshooting)

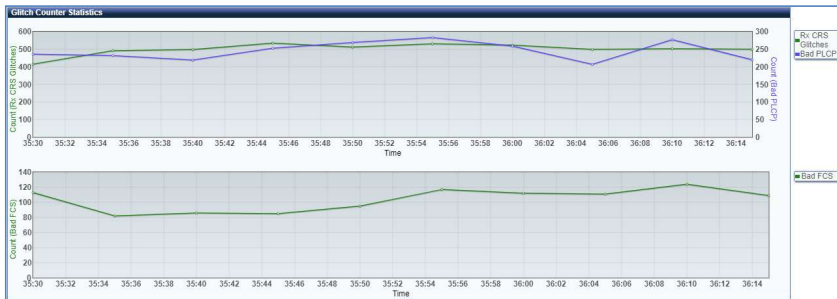
In this page you will see most of the counters like AMPDU(if available), Glitch, Chanim and Packet Queue Statistics. This page is broken down into individual parts below.

Advanced Troubleshooting
 In this page you will see most of the counters like AMPDU(if available), Glitch, Chanim and Packet Queue Statistics

5 GHz - Comtrend5501_5GHz

Click on the drop-down menu to select 2.4GHz or 5GHz interface.

Shows the rx glitch counters, bad frame check sequence counters received from air over time.



Select the counter of interest to monitor the statistics received over time in the chanim statistics graph.



Lists the associated station to the wireless interface.

Associated Station's

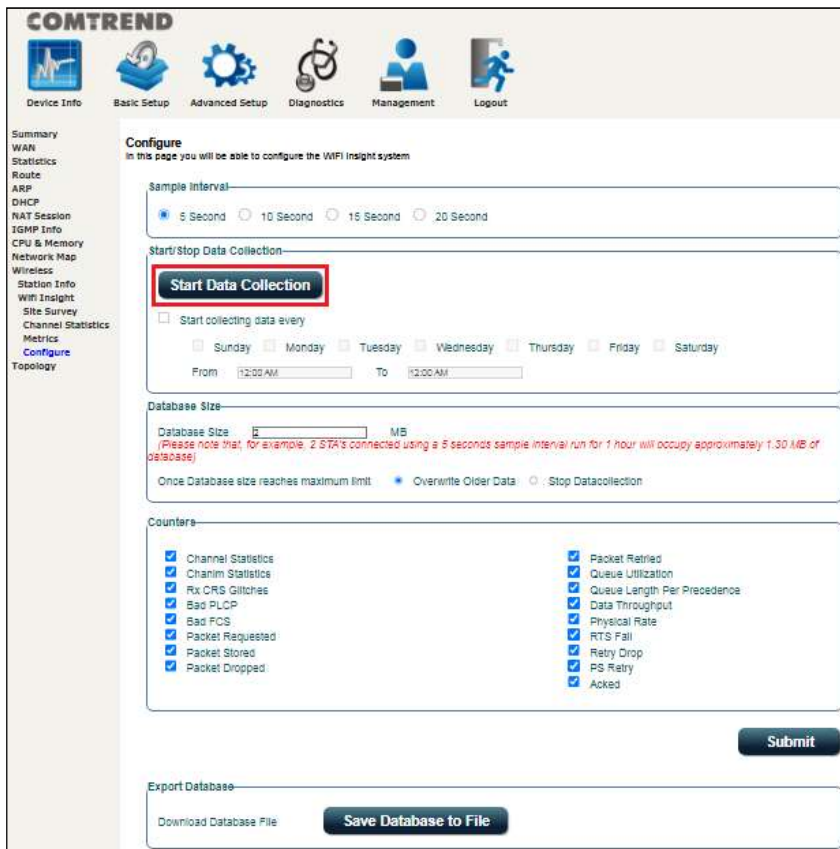
Click on station's to see the Packet Queue Statistics

SSID :
 BSSID : 1C:64:99:52:41:27
 Channel : 1

SR	MAC	RSSI [dBm]	PHY Rate [Mbps]
----	-----	------------	-----------------

4.10.2.4 Configure

This page allows you to configure the WiFi Insight system. The WiFi Insight system allows the wireless interface to collect beacon data from nearby devices and analyze traffic on the connected stations. This data collection requires memory storage and therefore needs to be configured prior to use. To begin, click on the "Start Data Collection" button if no change is needed.



Sample Interval

Select a desired sample interval (time interval) to collect sampling data with the WiFi insight system.

Start/Stop Data Collection

Check the checkbox of Start collecting data every (then select days & times).

Database Size

Define the dedicated database size to be used for the WiFi insight system (default is 2MB). Once the database size has reached its limit, select if you wish to **overwrite older data** or to **stop data collection**.

Counters

All counter options are selected (checked) by default. Uncheck any counters that that you do not want collected by the WiFi insight system. Click the **Submit** button to save your settings.

Export Database

Click the **Save Database to File** button to export and save the collected Wi-Fi data information file.

4.11 Topology

This displays the arrangement of devices of the communication network. The dotted line represents a wireless connection, whereas a solid line represents a wired connection.

Topology ID	Hostname	MAC Address	IP Address	Backhaul	RSSI	Device Connected	Ping
Master AP	WR-2412u	1c:64:99:52:41:25	192.168.1.1	NA	0	0	<input type="button" value="Ping"/>

Click the **Device Scan** button to scan for the network topology.

Consult the table below for descriptions of each column heading.

Item	Description
Topology ID	This shows different IDs for different host devices: Master AP: Host device is a gateway Node AP: Slave AP And it remains empty for Client devices
Hostname	Displays the name of the device
MAC Address	Displays the MAC address of the device
IP Address	Displays the IP address of the device
Backhaul	Shows the type of link for only Node AP; Ethernet: Connected by wired Ethernet PLC: Connected by Power Line WLAN802.11: Connected by 802.11

RSSI	Displays the received signal strength indicator (signal strength) for the device
Device Connected	Displays the number of devices connected
Ping	Click the button and follow the onscreen instructions to ping a device.

Chapter 5 Basic Setup

You can reach this page by clicking on the following icon located at the top of the screen.



This will bring you to the following screen.

COMTREND

Device Info
 Basic Setup
 Advanced Setup
 Diagnostics
 Management
 Logout

WAN Setup
 NAT
 LAN
 Parental Control
 Home Networking
 Wireless
 WifiXtend2.0
 AutoXtend

LAN

Down ETH1
 Down ETH2
 Down ETH3
 100 FD ETH4

LAN IPv4 Address	192.168.1.1
LAN Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
LAN MAC Address	1c:64:99:32:41:25
DHCP Server	Enabled

WAN

DOWN

Default Gateway	
Primary DNS Server	0.0.0.0
Secondary DNS Server	0.0.0.0

Wireless

2.4GHz Interface	
Driver Version	17.10.188.75
Primary SSID	Comtrend4125_2_4G
Status	Enabled
Channel	1
	Secure
Primary Encryption	WPA2-PSK AES
Primary Passphrase/Key	***** <input type="button" value="Show"/>
5GHz Interface	
Driver Version	17.10.188.75
Primary SSID	Comtrend4125_5G
Status	Enabled
Channel	5
	Secure
Primary Encryption	WPA2 AES
Primary Passphrase/Key	***** <input type="button" value="Show"/>
5GHz Interface	
Driver Version	17.10.188.75
Primary SSID	Comtrend4125_5G
Status	Enabled
Channel	177
	Secure
Primary Encryption	WPA2-PSK AES
Primary Passphrase/Key	***** <input type="button" value="Show"/>

5.1 WAN Setup

Click WAN Setup on the on the left of your screen.
Add or remove ETH WAN interface connections here.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

WAN Setup
NAT
LAN
Parental Control
Home Networking
Wireless
WifiXtend2.0
AutoXtend

Step 1: Layer 2 Interface

Select new interface to add: **ETHERNET interface** | Add

ETH WAN Interface Configuration

Interface/(Name)	Connection Mode	Remove

Step 2: Wide Area Network (WAN) Service Setup

Interface	Description	Type	Vlan8021p	VlanMax3d	VlanTpid	Icmp Proxy	Icmp Source	NAT	Firewall	IPv6	Mid Proxy	Mid Source	Manual Mode	Remove	Edit

Add Remove

Click **Add** to create a new Layer 2 Interface (see [Appendix F - Connection Setup](#)).

To remove a connection, click the **Remove** button.

5.1.1 WAN Service Setup

This screen allows for the configuration of WAN interfaces.

Interface	Description	Type	Vlan8021p	VlanMuxId	VlanTpid	Igmp Proxy	Igmp Source	NAT	Firewall	IPv6	Mld Proxy	Mld Source	Manual Mode	Remove	Edit
eth0.1	ipoe_eth0	IPoE	N/A	N/A	N/A	Disabled	Disabled	Enabled	Disabled	Disabled	Disabled	Disabled	Disabled	<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit

Click the **Add** button to create a new connection. For connections on ATM or PTM or ETH WAN interfaces see [Appendix F - Connection Setup](#).

Interface	Description	Type	Vlan8021p	VlanMuxId	VlanTpid	Igmp Proxy	Igmp Source	NAT	Firewall	IPv6	Mld Proxy	Mld Source	Manual Mode	Remove	Edit
eth0.1	ipoe_eth0	IPoE	N/A	N/A	N/A	Disabled	Disabled	Enabled	Disabled	Disabled	Disabled	Disabled	Disabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Edit

To remove a connection, select its Remove column radio button and click **Remove**.

Item	Description
Interface	Name of the interface for WAN
Description	Name of the WAN connection
Type	Shows the connection type
Vlan8021p	VLAN ID is used for VLAN Tagging (IEEE 802.1Q)
VlanMuxId	Shows 802.1Q VLAN ID
VlanTpid	VLAN Tag Protocol Identifier
IGMP Proxy	Shows Internet Group Management Protocol (IGMP) Proxy status
IGMP Source	Shows the status of WAN interface used as IGMP source
NAT	Shows Network Address Translation (NAT) status
Firewall	Shows the Security status
IPv6	Shows the WAN IPv6 address
MLD Proxy	Shows Multicast Listener Discovery (MLD) Proxy status
Mld Source	Shows the status of WAN interface used as MLD source
Manual Mode	Indicates the status of the PPP manual connect/disconnect button
Remove	Select interfaces to remove

Edit	Click the Edit button to make changes to the WAN interface
------	--

To remove a connection, select its Remove column radio button and click **Remove**.

NOTE: Up to 16 PVC profiles can be configured and saved in flash memory.

5.2 NAT

For NAT features under this section to work, NAT must be enabled in at least one PVC.

5.2.1 Virtual Servers

Virtual Servers allow you to direct incoming traffic from the WAN side (identified by Protocol and External port) to the internal server with private IP addresses on the LAN side. The Internal port is required only if the external port needs to be converted to a different port number used by the server on the LAN side. A maximum of 32 entries can be configured.

To add a Virtual Server, click **Add**. The following will be displayed.

Click **Apply/Save** to apply and save the settings.

Consult the table below for item descriptions.

Item	Description
Use Interface	Select a WAN interface from the drop-down menu. If you choose All Interface, server rules will be created for all WAN interfaces.
Select a Service Or Custom Service	User should select the service from the list. Or User can enter the name of their choice.
Server IP Address	Enter the IP address for the server.
Enable NAT Loopback	Allows local machines to access virtual server via WAN IP Address
External Port Start	Enter the starting external port number (when you select Custom Server). When a service is selected, the port ranges are automatically configured.
External Port End	Enter the ending external port number (when you select Custom Server). When a service is selected, the port ranges are automatically configured.
Protocol	TCP, TCP/UDP, or UDP.
Internal Port Start	Enter the internal port starting number (when you select Custom Server). When a service is selected the port ranges are automatically configured
Internal Port End	Enter the internal port ending number (when you select Custom Server). When a service is selected, the port ranges are automatically configured.

5.2.2 Port Triggering

Some applications require that specific ports in the firewall be opened for access by the remote parties. Port Triggers dynamically 'Open Ports' in the firewall when an application on the LAN initiates a TCP/UDP connection to a remote party using the 'Triggering Ports'. The Router allows the remote party from the WAN side to establish new connections back to the application on the LAN side using the 'Open Ports'. A maximum 32 entries can be configured.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup Advanced Setup Diagnostics Management Logout

WAN Setup
NAT
 Virtual Servers
Port Triggering
 DMZ Host
 ALG/Pass-Through
LAN
 Parental Control
 Home Networking
 Wireless
 WifiXtend2.0
 AutoXtend

NAT -- Port Triggering Setup

Some applications require that specific ports in the Router's firewall be opened for access by the remote parties. Port Trigger dynamically opens up the 'Open Ports' in the firewall when an application on the LAN initiates a TCP/UDP connection to a remote party using the 'Triggering Ports'. The Router allows the remote party from the WAN side to establish new connections back to the application on the LAN side using the 'Open Ports'. A maximum 32 entries can be configured.

Add Remove

Application Name	Trigger			Open			WAN Interface	Remove
	Protocol	Port Range		Protocol	Port Range			
		Start	End		Start	End		

To add a Trigger Port, click **Add**. The following will be displayed.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup Advanced Setup Diagnostics Management Logout

WAN Setup
NAT
 Virtual Servers
Port Triggering
 DMZ Host
 ALG/Pass-Through
LAN
 Parental Control
 Home Networking
 Wireless
 WifiXtend2.0
 AutoXtend

NAT -- Port Triggering

Some applications such as games, video conferencing, remote access applications and others require that specific ports in the Router's firewall be opened for access by the applications. You can configure the port settings from this screen by selecting an existing application or creating your own (Custom application) and click "Save/Apply" to add it.

Remaining number of entries that can be configured:32

Use Interface: ppp0.1/ppp0.1

Application Name: Select One

Select an application: Select One

Custom application:

Save/Apply

Trigger Port Start	Trigger Port End	Trigger Protocol	Open Port Start	Open Port End	Open Protocol
		TCP			TCP
		TCP			TCP
		TCP			TCP

Save/Apply

Click **Save/Apply** to save and apply the settings.

Consult the table below for item descriptions.

Item	Description
Use Interface	Select a WAN interface from the drop-down menu.
Select an Application Or Custom Application	User should select the application from the list. Or User can enter the name of their choice.
Trigger Port Start	Enter the starting trigger port number (when you select custom application). When an application is selected, the port ranges are automatically configured.
Trigger Port End	Enter the ending trigger port number (when you select custom application). When an application is selected, the port ranges are automatically configured.
Trigger Protocol	TCP, TCP/UDP, or UDP.
Open Port Start	Enter the starting open port number (when you select custom application). When an application is selected, the port ranges are automatically configured.
Open Port End	Enter the ending open port number (when you select custom application). When an application is selected, the port ranges are automatically configured.
Open Protocol	TCP, TCP/UDP, or UDP.

5.2.3 DMZ Host

The DSL router will forward IP packets from the WAN that do not belong to any of the applications configured in the Virtual Servers table to the DMZ host computer.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup Advanced Setup Diagnostics Management Logout

WAN Setup
NAT
Virtual Servers
Port Triggering
DMZ Host
ALG/Pass-Through
LAN
Parental Control
Home Networking
Wireless

NAT -- DMZ Host

The Broadband Router will forward IP packets from the WAN that do not belong to any of the applications configured in the Virtual Servers table to the DMZ host computer.

Enter the computer's IP address and click 'Apply' to activate the DMZ host.

Clear the IP address field and click 'Apply' to deactivate the DMZ host.

DMZ Host IP Address:

Enable NAT Loopback

Save/Apply

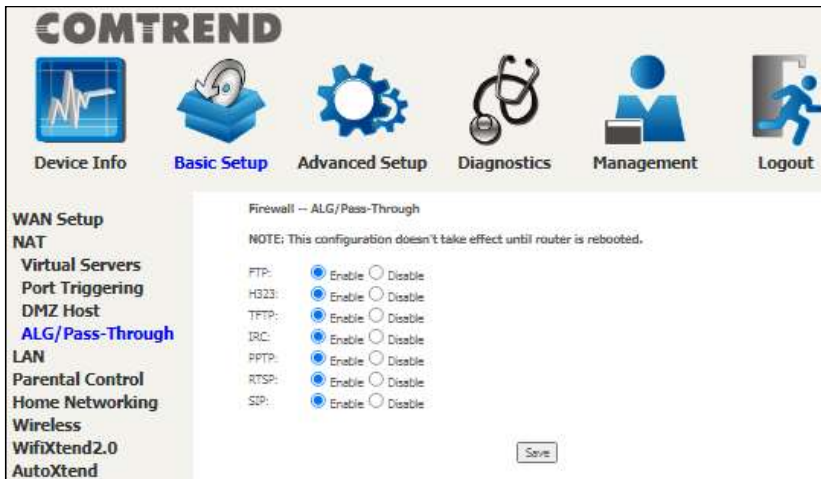
To **Activate** the DMZ host, enter the DMZ host IP address and click **Save/Apply**.

To **Deactivate** the DMZ host, clear the IP address field and click **Save/Apply**.

Enable NAT Loopback: Check the checkbox to allow local machines to access virtual server via WAN IP Address.

5.2.4 ALG/Pass-Through

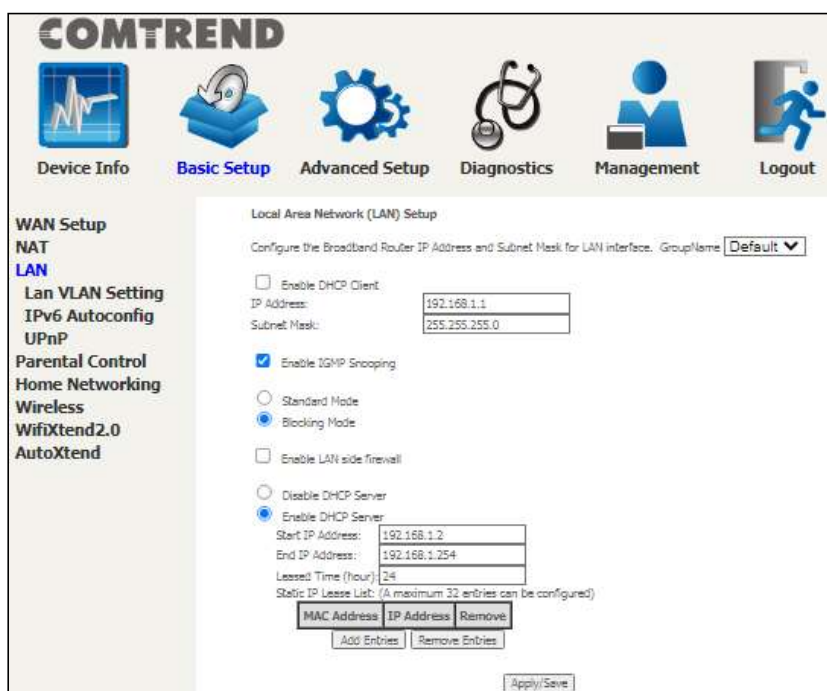
Support ALG Pass-through for the listed protocols.



To allow/deny the corresponding ALG protocol, select Enable / Disable and then click the **Save** button. After reboot, the protocol will be added/removed to/from the system module.

5.3 LAN

Configure the LAN interface settings and then click **Apply/Save**.



The settings shown above are described below.

GroupName: Select an Interface Group.

1st LAN INTERFACE

Enable DHCP Client: Enable by checking the checkbox .

IP Address: Enter the IP address for the LAN port.

Subnet Mask: Enter the subnet mask for the LAN port.

Enable IGMP Snooping: Enable by checking the checkbox .

Standard Mode: In standard mode, multicast traffic will flood to all bridge ports when no client subscribes to a multicast group – even if IGMP snooping is enabled.

Blocking Mode: In blocking mode, the multicast data traffic will be blocked and not flood to all bridge ports when there are no client subscriptions to any multicast group.

Enable LAN side firewall: Enable by ticking the checkbox .

DHCP Server: To enable DHCP, select **Enable DHCP server** and enter Start and End IP addresses and the Leased Time. This setting configures the router to automatically assign IP, default gateway and DNS server addresses to every PC on your LAN.

Setting TFTP Server: Enable by ticking the checkbox . Then, input the TFTP server address or an IP address.

Static IP Lease List: A maximum of 32 entries can be configured.

MAC Address	IP Address	Remove
<input type="button" value="Add Entries"/>		<input type="button" value="Remove Entries"/>

To add an entry, enter MAC address and Static IP and then click **Apply/Save**.

DHCP Static IP Lease

Enter the Mac address and Static IP address then click "Apply/Save".

MAC Address:

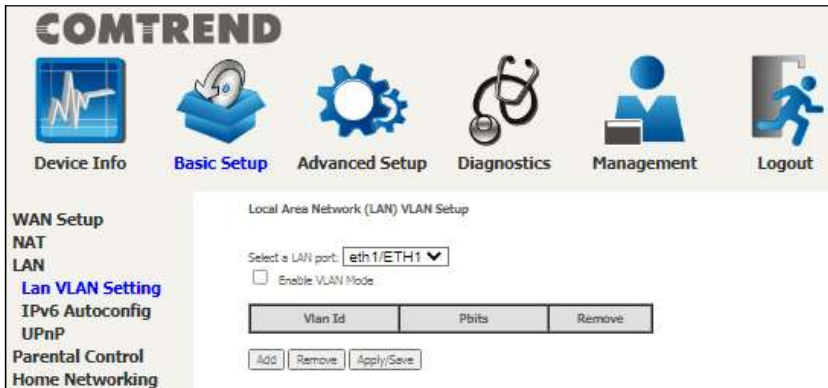
IP Address:

To remove an entry, tick the corresponding checkbox in the Remove column and then click the **Remove Entries** button, as shown below.

MAC Address	IP Address	Remove
12:34:56:78:90:12	192.168.1.33	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="button" value="Add Entries"/>		<input type="button" value="Remove Entries"/>

5.3.1 Lan VLAN Setting

The CPE will tag VLAN on specific LAN port(s) when this feature is used.



To enable VLAN Mode, check the checkbox and click the **Apply/Save** button.

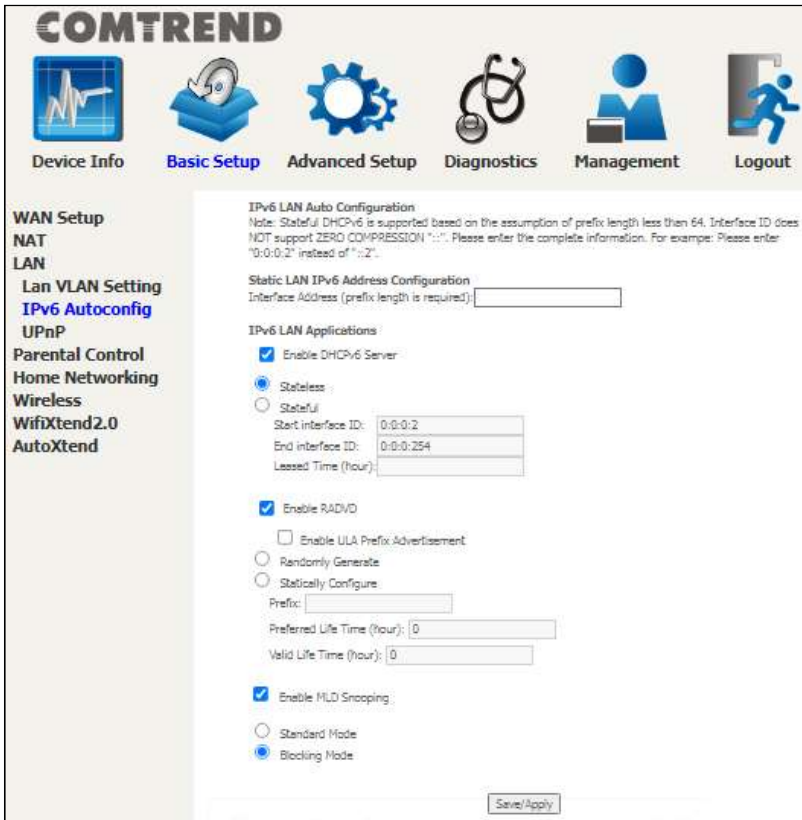
Click the **Add** button to display the following.

Vlan Id	Pbits	Remove
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Item	Description
Vlan ID	The VLAN ID to be supported on the LAN port.
pbits	The VLAN priority bit to be supported on the LAN port.
Remove	Tick the checkbox and click the Remove button to delete entries.

5.3.2 LAN IPv6 Autoconfig

Configure the LAN interface settings and then click **Save/Apply**.



The settings shown above are described below.

Static LAN IPv6 Address Configuration

Item	Description
Interface Address (prefix length is required):	Configure static LAN IPv6 address and subnet prefix length

IPv6 LAN Applications

Item	Description
Stateless	Use stateless configuration
Stateful	Use stateful configuration
Start interface ID:	Start of interface ID to be assigned to dhcpv6 client
End interface ID:	End of interface ID to be assigned to dhcpv6 client
Leased Time (hour):	Lease time for dhcpv6 client to use the assigned IP address

Item	Description
Enable RADVD	Enable use of router advertisement daemon
Enable ULA Prefix Advertisement	Allow RADVD to advertise Unique Local Address Prefix
Randomly Generate	Use a Randomly Generated Prefix
Statically Configure Prefix	Specify the prefix to be used
Preferred Life Time (hour)	The preferred life time for this prefix
Valid Life Time (hour)	The valid life time for this prefix
Enable MLD Snooping	Enable/disable IPv6 multicast forward to LAN ports
Standard Mode	In standard mode, IPv6 multicast traffic will flood to all bridge ports when no client subscribes to a multicast group even if MLD snooping is enabled
Blocking Mode	In blocking mode, IPv6 multicast data traffic will be blocked and not flood to all bridge ports when there are no client subscriptions to any multicast group

5.3.3 UPnP

Select the checkbox provided and click **Apply/Save** to enable UPnP protocol.



5.4 Parental Control

This selection provides WAN access control functionality.

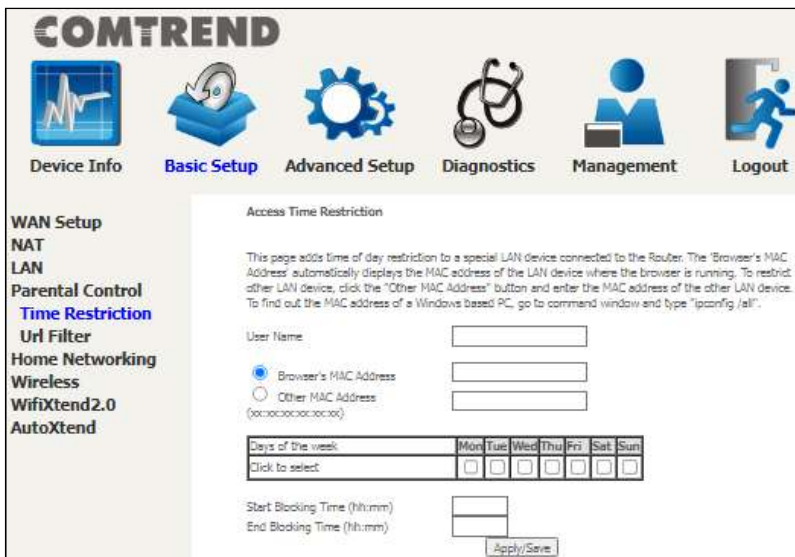
5.4.1 Time Restriction

This feature restricts access from a LAN device to an outside network through the device on selected days at certain times. Make sure to activate the Internet Time server synchronization as described in section 8.6 Internet Time, so that the scheduled times match your local time.

Clicking on the checkbox in the Enable field allows the user to select all / none entries for Enabling/Disabling.



Click **Add** to display the following screen.



See below for item descriptions. Click **Apply/Save** to add a time restriction.

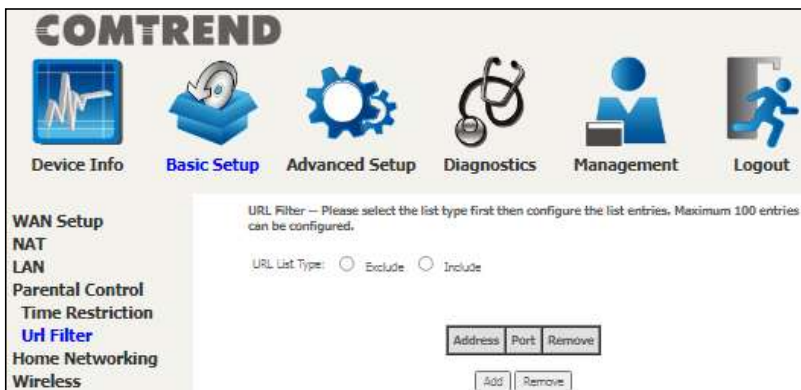
User Name: A user-defined label for this restriction.

Browser's MAC Address: MAC address of the PC running the browser.

Other MAC Address: MAC address of another LAN device.
Days of the Week: The days the restrictions apply.
Start Blocking Time: The time the restrictions start.
End Blocking Time: The time the restrictions end.

5.4.2 URL Filter

This screen allows for the creation of a filter rule for access rights to websites based on their URL address and port number.



Select URL List Type: Exclude or Include.

Tick the **Exclude** radio button to deny access to the websites listed.

Tick the **Include** radio button to restrict access to only those listed websites.

Then click **Add** to display the following screen.



Enter the URL address and port number then click **Apply/Save** to add the entry to the URL filter. URL Addresses begin with "www", as shown in this example.

URL Filter -- Please select the list type first then configure the list entries. Maximum 100 entries can be configured.

URL List Type: Exclude Include

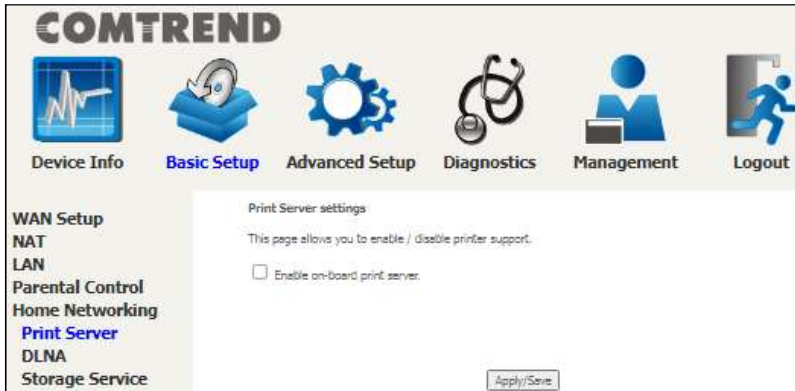
Address	Port	Remove
www.yahoo.com	80	<input type="checkbox"/>

A maximum of 100 entries can be added to the URL Filter list.

5.6 Home Networking

5.6.1 Print Server

This page allows you to enable or disable printer support.



Please reference [Appendix E](#) to see the procedure for enabling the Printer Server.

5.6.2 DLNA

Enabling DLNA allows users to share digital media, like pictures, music and video, to other LAN devices from the digital media server.

Insert the USB drive into the USB host port on the back of the router. Click Enable on-board digital media server, a dropdown list of directories found on the USB driver will be available for selection. Select media path from the drop-down list or manually modify the media library path and click **Apply/Save** to enable the DLNA media server.



5.6.3 Storage Service

The Storage service allows you to use Storage devices with modem to be more easily accessed.

5.6.3.1 Storage Device Info

This page also displays storage devices attached to the USB host.

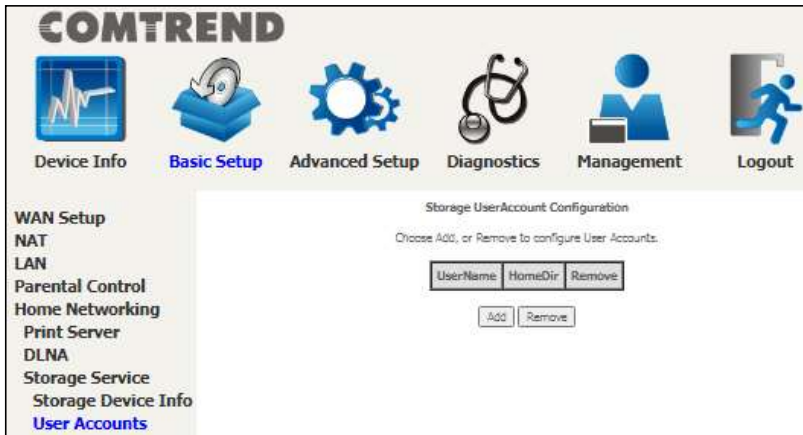


Display after storage device attached (for your reference).

Volumename	FileSystem	Total Space	Used Space
disk1_1	fat	962	6

5.6.3.2 Storage User Accounts

Add a storage account to access the USB device for the samba access system.



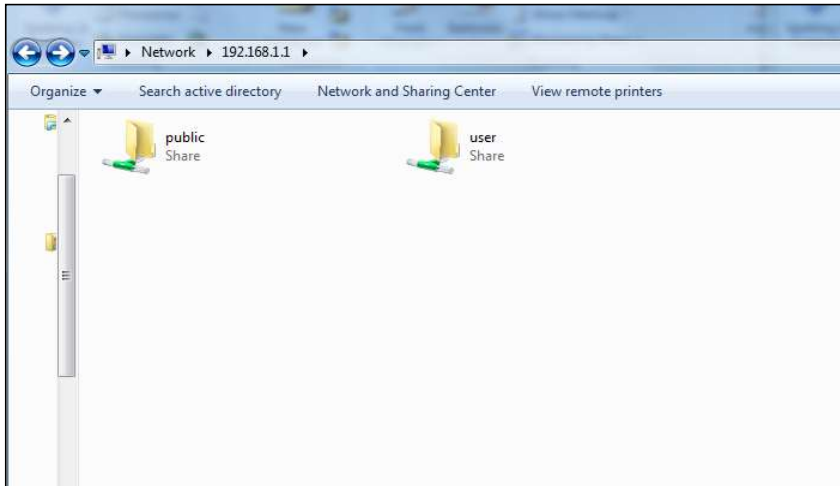
Click the **Add** button to display the following. volumeName would be disk1_1 if only 1 USB has been plugged into the device.



In the boxes provided, enter the user name, password and volume name on which the home directory is to be created. Then click the **Apply/Save** button.

In any windows folder, enter the address `\\192.168.1.1` to access the samba folder created. A password prompt will show. Enter username password as configured.

Access `\\192.168.1.1` again (or refresh the screen), the user folder will now be available for access.



5.7 Wireless

5.7.1 SSID

This page allows you to configure the Virtual interfaces for each Physical interface.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup Advanced Setup Diagnostics Management Logout

WAN Setup
NAT
LAN
Parental Control
Home Networking
Wireless
SSID
Security
WifiXtend2.0
AutoXtend

SSID
This page allows you to configure the Virtual interfaces for each Physical interface.

Wireless Interface: Comtrend4125_2.4G(1C:84:99:52:41:26)

BSS-MAC (SSID): 1C:84:99:52:41:26 (Comtrend4125_2.4G enabled)

BSS Enabled: Enabled

Network Name (SSID): Comtrend4125_2.4G

Network Type: Open

AP Isolation: Off

L2 Isolation: Off

BSS Max Associations Limit: 128

WMM Advertise: Advertise

WMMF: On

MAC Address	Association Time	Authorized	WMM Link	Power Save	Spec	B/W	Data	RSS

Apply Cancel

Click the **Apply** button to apply your changes. The settings shown above are described below.

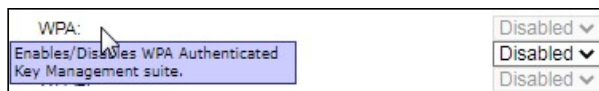
Item	Description
Wireless Interface	Select which wireless interface to configure
BSS-MAC (SSID)	Select desired BSS to configure
BSS Enabled	Enable or disable this SSID
Network Name (SSID)	Sets the network name (also known as SSID) of this network
Network Type	Selecting Closed hides the network from active scans. Selecting Open reveals the network from active scans.
AP Isolation	Selecting On enables AP Isolation mode. When enabled, STAs associated with the AP will not be able to communicate with each other.
L2 Isolation	Wireless clients on the guest network cannot access hardwired LAN clients
BSS Max Associations Limit	Sets the maximum associations for this BSS

WMM Advertise	When WMM is enabled for the radio, selecting On allows WMM to be advertised in beacons and probes for this BSS. Off disables advertisement of WMM in beacons and probes.
WMF	Choose On to enable Wireless Multicast Forwarding on this BSS. Off disables this feature.
MAC Address	Lists the MAC address of all the stations.
Association Time	Lists all the stations that are associated with the Access Point, along with the amount of time since packets were transferred to and from each station. If a station is idle for too long, it is removed from this list.
Signal Strength	Wi-Fi connection signal strength icon
Authorized	Lists those devices with authorized access
WMM Link	Lists those devices that utilize WMM
Power Save	Lists those devices that utilize the Power Save Feature
Spec	Wi-Fi Spec
BW	Bandwidth
Dwds	Lists the devices that utilize Dynamic WDS
Rssi	Received Signal Strength Indicator

5.7.2 Security

This page allows you to configure security for the wireless LAN interfaces.

Click the **Apply** button to apply your changes. For information on each parameter, move the **Apply** button over the parameter that you are interested in (as shown here).



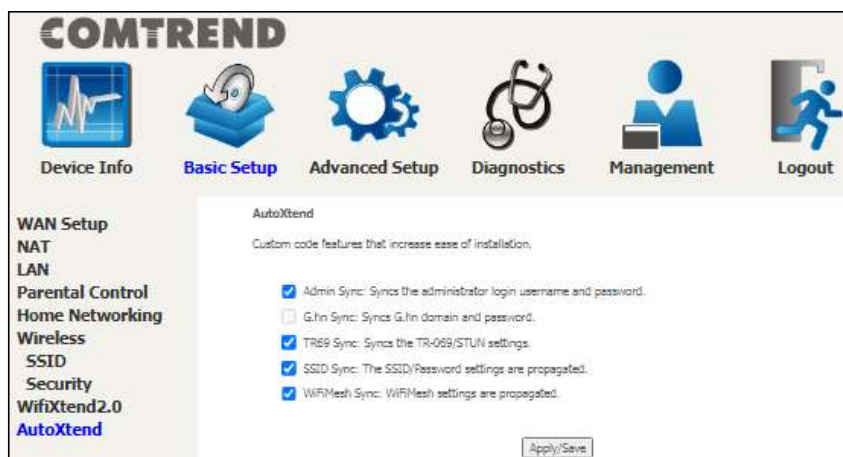
Item	Description
Wireless Interface	Select which wireless interface to configure
WPA	Enable/disable WPA authenticated key management suite
WPA-PSK	Enable/disable WPA-PSK authenticated key management suite
WPA2	Enable/disable WPA2 authenticated key management suite

WPA2-PSK	Enable/disable WPA2-PSK authenticated key management suite
WPA3-SAE	Enable/disable WPA3-SAE authenticated key management suite
WPA3	Enable/disable WPA3 authenticated key management suite
OWE	Enable/disable OWE authenticated key management suite
DPP	Enable/disable DPP authenticated key management suite
WPA2 Preauthentication	Enable/disable WPA2 Preauthenticated key management suite
WPA3-SuiteB	Enable/disable WPA3-SuiteB key management suite
WPA Encryption	Select the WPA encryption algorithm
RADIUS Server	Set the IP of the RADIUS (Remote Authentication Dial In User Service) to use for authentication and dynamic key derivation
RADIUS Port	Set the UDP port number of the RADIUS server. The port number is usually 1812 or 1645 and depends upon the server.
RADIUS Key	Set the shared secret for the RADIUS connection
WPA passphrase	Set the WPA passphrase
Protected Management Frames	Wi-Fi CERTIFIED WPA2 with Protected Management Frames provides a WPA2-level of protection for unicast and multicast management action frames.
Network Key Rotation Interval	Set the Network Key Rotation interval in seconds. Leave blank or set to zero to disable the rotation.
Pairwise Key Rotation Interval	Set the Pairwise Key Rotation interval in seconds. Leave blank or set to zero to disable the rotation.
Network Re-auth Interval	Set the Network Key Re-authentication interval in seconds. Leave blank or set to zero to disable

periodic network re-authentication.

5.8 AutoXtend

AutoXtend is a function to construct and optimize a mesh-network. To select information to synchronize with all mesh-network nodes, please check the desired item and click the **Apply/Save** button.



To enable the AutoXtend features, check the required checkboxes and click the **Apply/Save** button.

Chapter 6 Advanced Setup

You can reach this page by clicking on the following icon located at the top of the screen.



6.1 Security

For detailed descriptions, with examples, please consult [Appendix A - Firewall](#).

6.1.1 IP Filtering

This screen sets filter rules that limit IP traffic (Outgoing/Incoming). Multiple filter rules can be set and each applies at least one limiting condition. For individual IP packets to pass the filter all conditions must be fulfilled.

NOTE: This function is not available when in WDS mode. Instead, [MAC Filtering](#) performs a similar function.

OUTGOING IP FILTER

By default, all outgoing IP traffic is allowed, but IP traffic can be blocked with filters.

The screenshot shows the COMTREND web interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with icons for Device Info, Basic Setup, **Advanced Setup**, Diagnostics, Management, and Logout. Below this, a sidebar on the left lists 'Security' options: IP Filtering (with 'Outgoing' selected), Incoming, MAC Filtering, and Quality of Service. The main content area is titled 'Outgoing IP Filtering Setup' and contains the following text: 'By default, all outgoing IP traffic from LAN is allowed, but some IP traffic can be **BLOCKED** by setting up filters. Choose Add or Remove to configure outgoing IP filters.' Below the text is a table with the following columns: Filter Name, IP Version, Protocol, SrcIP / PrefixLength, SrcPort, DstIP / PrefixLength, DstPort, and Remove. At the bottom of the table area are 'Add' and 'Remove' buttons.

To add a filter (to block some outgoing IP traffic), click the **Add** button.

On the following screen, enter your filter criteria and then click **Apply/Save**.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
IP Filtering
Outgoing
 Incoming
 MAC Filtering
Quality of Service
 Routing
 DNS
 DNS Proxy
 Interface Grouping
 IP Tunnel
 IPSec

Add IP Filter -- Outgoing

The screen allows you to create a filter rule to identify outgoing IP traffic by specifying a new filter name and at least one condition below. All of the specified conditions in this filter rule must be satisfied for the rule to take effect. Click 'Apply/Save' to save and activate the filter.

Filter Name:

IP Version:

Protocol:

Source IP address[/prefix length]:

Source Port (port or port:port):

Destination IP address[/prefix length]:

Destination Port (port or port:port):

Click the **Apply/Save** button to apply and save your changes.

Consult the table below for item descriptions.

Item	Description
Filter Name	The filter rule label (user defined)
IP Version	Select from the drop down menu
Protocol	Set the traffic type (TCP, TCP/UDP, UDP, or ICMP) that the rule will apply to
Source IP address	Enter source IP address for the IP filter
Source Port (port or port:port)	Enter source port number or range for the IP filter
Destination IP address	Enter destination IP address for the IP filter
Destination Port (port or port:port)	Enter destination port number or range for the IP filter

INCOMING IP FILTER

By default, all incoming IP traffic is blocked, but IP traffic can be allowed with filters.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
IP Filtering
 Outgoing
Incoming
 MAC Filtering
 Quality of Service
 Routing

Incoming IP Filtering Setup

When the firewall is enabled on a WAN or LAN interface, all incoming IP traffic is BLOCKED. However, some IP traffic can be **ACCEPTED** by setting up filters.

Choose Add or Remove to configure incoming IP filters.

Filter Name	Interfaces	IP Version	Protocol	SrcIP/Prefix.Length	SrcPort	DstIP/Prefix.Length	DstPort	Remove

Add Remove

To add a filter (to allow incoming IP traffic), click the **Add** button.

On the following screen, enter your filter criteria and then click **Apply/Save**.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
IP Filtering
 Outgoing
Incoming
 MAC Filtering
 Quality of Service
 Routing
 DNS
 DNS Proxy
 Interface Grouping
 IP Tunnel
 IPSec
 Certificate
 Multicast
 Wireless

Add IP Filter -- Incoming

The screen allows you to create a filter rule to identify incoming IP traffic by specifying a new filter name and at least one condition below. All of the specified conditions in this filter rule must be satisfied for the rule to take effect. Click 'Apply/Save' to save and activate the filter.

Filter Name:

IP Version:

Protocol:

Source IP address[/prefix length]:

Source Port (port or port:port):

Destination IP address[/prefix length]:

Destination Port (port or port:port):

WAN Interfaces (Configured in Routing mode and with firewall enabled) and LAN Interfaces
 Select one or more WAN/LAN interfaces displayed below to apply this rule.

Apply/Save

Consult the table below for item descriptions.

Item	Description
Filter Name	The filter rule label (user defined)
IP Version	Select from the drop down menu
Protocol	Set the traffic type (TCP, TCP/UDP, UDP, or ICMP) that the rule will apply to
Source IP address	Enter source IP address for the IP filter
Source Port (port or port:port)	Enter source port number or range for the IP filter
Destination IP address	Enter destination IP address for the IP filter
Destination Port (port or port:port)	Enter destination port number or range for the IP filter

At the bottom of this screen, select the WAN and LAN Interfaces to which the filter rule will apply. You may select all or just a subset. WAN interfaces in WDS mode or without firewall enabled are not available.

6.1.2 MAC Filtering

NOTE: This option is only available in WDS mode. Other modes use [IP Filtering](#) to perform a similar function.

Each network device has a unique 48-bit MAC address. This can be used to filter (block or forward) packets based on the originating device. MAC filtering policy and rules for the PRT-6351 can be set according to the following procedure.

The MAC Filtering Global Policy is defined as follows. **FORWARDED** means that all MAC layer frames will be **FORWARDED** except those matching the MAC filter rules. **BLOCKED** means that all MAC layer frames will be **BLOCKED** except those matching the MAC filter rules. The default MAC Filtering Global policy is **FORWARDED**. It can be changed by clicking the **Change Policy** button.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
 IP Filtering
MAC Filtering
 Quality of Service
 Routing
 DNS
 DNS Proxy
 Interface Grouping
 IP Tunnel
 IPSec
 Certificate
 Multicast
 Wireless
 WifiXtend2.0
 AutoXtend

MAC Filtering Setup

MAC Filtering is only effective on WAN services configured in Bridge mode. **FORWARDED** means that all MAC layer frames will be **FORWARDED** except those matching with any of the specified rules in the following table. **BLOCKED** means that all MAC layer frames will be **BLOCKED** except those matching with any of the specified rules in the following table.

MAC Filtering Policy For Each Interface:
WARNING: Changing from one policy to another of an interface will cause all defined rules for that interface to be REMOVED AUTOMATICALLY! You will need to create new rules for the new policy.

Interface	Policy	Change
eth0.1	FORWARDED	<input type="checkbox"/>

Change Policy

Choose Add or Remove to configure MAC filtering rules.

Interface	Protocol	Destination MAC	Source MAC	Frame Direction	Remove
<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/>					

Choose **Add** or **Remove** to configure MAC filtering rules. The following screen will appear when you click **Add**. Create a filter to identify the MAC layer frames by specifying at least one condition below. If multiple conditions are specified, all of them must be met.

Click **Save/Apply** to save and activate the filter rule.

Consult the table below for detailed item descriptions.

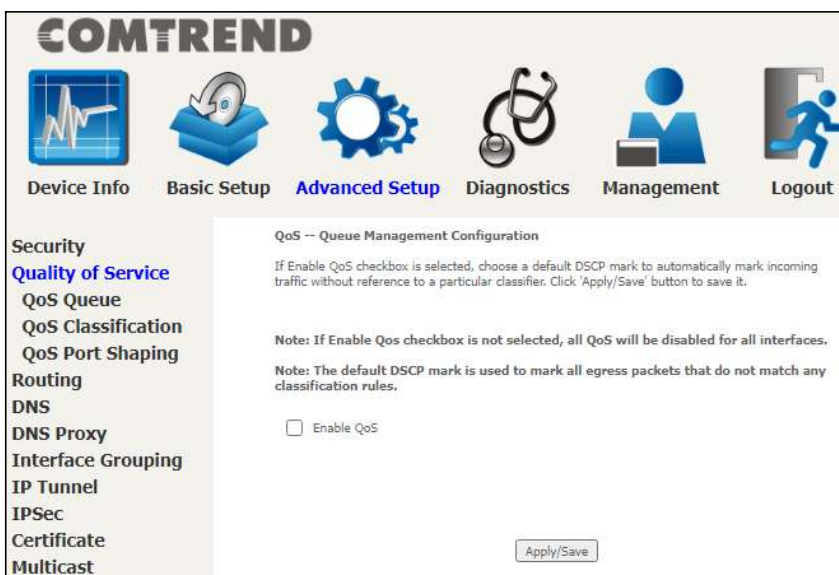
Item	Description
Protocol Type	Select from the drop down menu the protocol (PPPoE, IPv4, IPv6, AppleTalk, IPX, NetBEUI, IGMP) that will apply to this rule.
Destination MAC Address	Defines the destination MAC address
Source MAC Address	Defines the source MAC address
Frame Direction	Select the incoming/outgoing packet interface
WAN Interfaces	Applies the filter to the selected bridge interface

6.2 Quality of Service (QoS)

NOTE: QoS must be enabled in at least one PVC to display this option. (See [Appendix F - Connection Setup](#) for detailed PVC setup instructions).

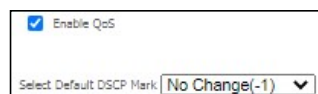
To Enable QoS tick the checkbox and select a Default DSCP Mark.

Click **Apply/Save** to activate QoS.



QoS and DSCP Mark are defined as follows:

Quality of Service (QoS): This provides different priority to different users or data flows, or guarantees a certain level of performance to a data flow in accordance with requests from Queue Prioritization.



Default Differentiated Services Code Point (DSCP) Mark: This specifies the per hop behavior for a given flow of packets in the Internet Protocol (IP) header that do not match any other QoS rule.

6.2.1 QoS Queue

6.2.1.1 QoS Queue Configuration

Configure queues with different priorities to be used for QoS setup.

In ATM mode, a maximum of 16 queues can be configured.

In PTM mode, a maximum of 8 queues can be configured.

For each Ethernet interface, a maximum of 8 queues can be configured.

For each Ethernet WAN interface, a maximum of 8 queues can be configured.

(Please see the screen on the following page).

Device Info

Basic Setup

Advanced Setup

Diagnostics

Management

Logout

Security

Quality of Service

QoS Queue

Queue Configuration

Wan Queue

QoS Classification

QoS Port Shaping

Routing

DNS

DNS Proxy

Interface Grouping

IP Tunnel

IPSec

Certificate

Multicast

Wireless

WifiXTend2.0

AutoXTend

QoS Queue Setup

For each Ethernet interface, maximum 8 queues can be configured.
For each Ethernet WAN interface, maximum 8 queues can be configured.
To add a queue, click the Add button.
To remove queues, check their remove-checkboxes, then click the Remove button.
The Enable button will scan through every queues in the table. Queues with enable-checkbox checked will be enabled. Queues with enable-checkbox un-checked will be disabled.
The enable-checkbox also shows status of the queue after page reload.

Name	Key	Interface	Qid	Prec/Alg/Wght	DropAlg/ LoMin/LoMax/HIMin/HIMax	TcpAck	Enable	Remove
LAN Q8	193	eth1	8	1/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q7	194	eth1	7	2/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q6	195	eth1	6	3/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q5	196	eth1	5	4/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q4	197	eth1	4	5/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q3	198	eth1	3	6/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q2	199	eth1	2	7/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q1	200	eth1	1	8/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q8	201	eth2	8	1/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q7	202	eth2	7	2/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q6	203	eth2	6	3/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q5	204	eth2	5	4/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q4	205	eth2	4	5/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q3	206	eth2	3	6/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q2	207	eth2	2	7/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q1	208	eth2	1	8/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q8	209	eth3	8	1/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q7	210	eth3	7	2/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q6	211	eth3	6	3/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q5	212	eth3	5	4/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q4	213	eth3	4	5/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q3	214	eth3	3	6/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q2	215	eth3	2	7/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q1	216	eth3	1	8/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q8	217	eth4	8	1/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q7	218	eth4	7	2/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q6	219	eth4	6	3/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q5	220	eth4	5	4/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q4	221	eth4	4	5/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q3	222	eth4	3	6/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q2	223	eth4	2	7/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
LAN Q1	224	eth4	1	8/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
WAN Q8	225	eth0	8	1/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
WAN Q7	226	eth0	7	2/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
WAN Q6	227	eth0	6	3/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
WAN Q5	228	eth0	5	4/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
WAN Q4	229	eth0	4	5/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
WAN Q3	230	eth0	3	6/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
WAN Q2	231	eth0	2	7/SP	DT	v	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
WAN Q1	232	eth0	1	8/SP	DT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Add Enable Remove

To remove queues, check their remove-checkboxes (for user created queues), then click the **Remove** button.

The **Enable** button will scan through every queue in the table. Queues with the enable-checkbox checked will be enabled. Queues with the enable-checkbox unchecked will be disabled.

The enable-checkbox also shows status of the queue after page reload.

Note that if WMM function is disabled in the Wireless Page, queues related to wireless will not take effect. This function follows the Differentiated Services rule of IP QoS.

Enable and assign an interface and precedence on the next screen. Click **Apply/Save** on this screen to activate it.

To add a queue, click the **Add** button to display the following screen.

Name: Identifier for this Queue entry.

Enable: Enable/Disable the Queue entry.

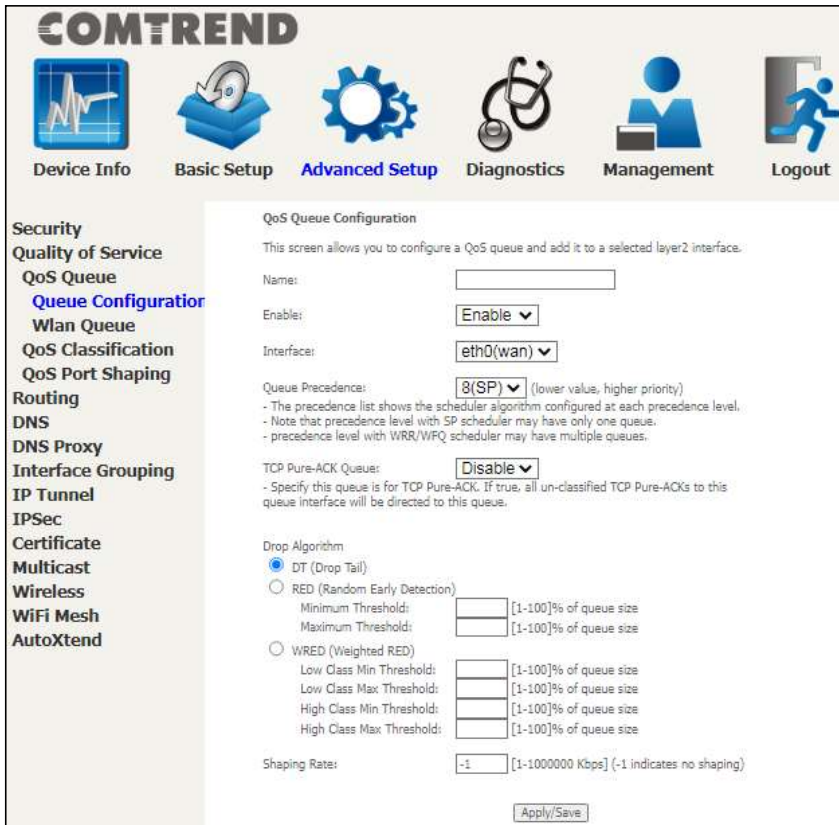
Interface: Assign the entry to a specific network interface (QoS enabled).

Drop Algorithm: Select the algorithm to be used to ensure that the QoS rule is enforced if the traffic exceeds the configured limit.

Drop Tail: Packets are sent in first come first serve fashion, the tailing traffic would be dropped if they exceed the handling limit.

Random Early Detection: Packets are monitored by configured queue threshold and serving proportion.

WRED: Weighted RED, the assigned monitoring queue would be given different priority and threshold to ensure various priority queues would be served fairly. After selecting an Interface the following will be displayed.



The precedence list shows the scheduler algorithm for each precedence level. Queues of equal precedence will be scheduled based on the algorithm. Queues of unequal precedence will be scheduled based on SP.

Shaping Rate: Specify a shaping rate limit to the defined queue.

Click **Apply/Save** to apply and save the settings.

6.2.1.2 Wlan Queue

Displays the list of available wireless queues for WMM and wireless data transmit priority.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
Quality of Service
QoS Queue
Queue Configuration
Wlan Queue
QoS Classification
QoS Port Shaping
Routing
DNS
DNS Proxy
Interface Grouping
IP Tunnel
IPSec
Certificate
Multicast
Wireless
WifiXtend2.0
AutoXtend

QoS Wlan Queue Setup

Note: If WMM function is disabled in Wireless Page, queues related to wireless will not take effects.

Name	Key	Interface	Qid	Prec/Alg/Wght	Enable
WMM Voice Priority	1	wl0	8	1/SP	Enabled
WMM Voice Priority	2	wl0	7	2/SP	Enabled
WMM Video Priority	3	wl0	6	3/SP	Enabled
WMM Video Priority	4	wl0	5	4/SP	Enabled
WMM Best Effort	5	wl0	4	5/SP	Enabled
WMM Background	6	wl0	3	6/SP	Enabled
WMM Background	7	wl0	2	7/SP	Enabled
WMM Best Effort	8	wl0	1	8/SP	Enabled
WMM Voice Priority	65	wl1	8	1/SP	Enabled
WMM Voice Priority	66	wl1	7	2/SP	Enabled
WMM Video Priority	67	wl1	6	3/SP	Enabled
WMM Video Priority	68	wl1	5	4/SP	Enabled
WMM Best Effort	69	wl1	4	5/SP	Enabled
WMM Background	70	wl1	3	6/SP	Enabled
WMM Background	71	wl1	2	7/SP	Enabled
WMM Best Effort	72	wl1	1	8/SP	Enabled
WMM Voice Priority	129	wl2	8	1/SP	Enabled
WMM Voice Priority	130	wl2	7	2/SP	Enabled
WMM Video Priority	131	wl2	6	3/SP	Enabled
WMM Video Priority	132	wl2	5	4/SP	Enabled
WMM Best Effort	133	wl2	4	5/SP	Enabled
WMM Background	134	wl2	3	6/SP	Enabled
WMM Background	135	wl2	2	7/SP	Enabled
WMM Best Effort	136	wl2	1	8/SP	Enabled

6.2.2 QoS Classification

The network traffic classes are listed in the following table.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
Quality of Service
QoS Queue
Queue Configuration
Wlan Queue
QoS Classification
QoS Port Shaping
Routing
DNS
DSL

QoS Classification Setup -- maximum 32 rules can be configured.
To add a rule, click the Add button.
To remove rules, check their remove-checkboxes, then click the Remove button.
The Enable button will scan through every rules in the table. Rules with enable-checkbox checked will be enabled. Rules with enable-checkbox un-checked will be disabled.
The enable-checkboxes also shows status of the rule after page reload.
If you disable WMM function in Wireless Page, classification related to wireless will not take effects.
The QoS function has been disabled. Classification rules would not take effects.

CLASSIFICATION CRITERIA														CLASSIFICATION RESULTS				
Class Name	Order	Class Intf	Ether Type	SrcMAC/ Mask	DstMAC/ Mask	SrcIP/ PrefLen	DstIP/ PrefLen	Proto	SrcPort	DstPort	DSCP Check	802.1P Check	Queue Key	DSCP Mark	802.1P Mark	Rate Limit(kbps)	Enable	Remove
<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Enable"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/>																		

Click **Add** to configure a network traffic class rule and **Enable** to activate it. To delete an entry from the list, click **Remove**.

This screen creates a traffic class rule to classify the upstream traffic, assign queuing priority and optionally overwrite the IP header DSCP byte. A rule consists of a class name and at least one logical condition. All the conditions specified in the rule must be satisfied for it to take effect.

Add Network Traffic Class Rule

This screen creates a traffic class rule to classify the ingress traffic into a priority queue and optionally mark the DSCP or Ethernet priority of the packet.
Click 'Apply/Save' to save and activate the rule.

Traffic Class Name:

Rule Order: ▼

Rule Status: ▼

Specify Classification Criteria (A blank criterion indicates it is not used for classification.)

Ingress Interface: ▼

Ether Type: ▼

Source MAC Address:

Source MAC Mask:

Destination MAC Address:

Destination MAC Mask:

Specify Classification Results (A blank value indicates no operation.)

Specify Egress Interface (Required): ▼

Specify Egress Queue (Required): ▼

- Packets classified into a queue that exit through an interface for which the queue is not specified to exist, will instead egress to the default queue on the interface.

Mark Differentiated Service Code Point (DSCP): ▼

Mark 802.1p priority: ▼

- Class non-vlan packets egress to a non-vlan interface will be tagged with VID 0 and the class rule p-bits.
- Class vlan packets egress to a non-vlan interface will have the packet p-bits re-marked by the class rule p-bits. No additional vlan tag is added.
- Class non-vlan packets egress to a vlan interface will be tagged with the interface VID and the class rule p-bits.
- Class vlan packets egress to a vlan interface will be additionally tagged with the packet VID, and the class rule p-bits.

Set Rate Limit: [Kbits/s]

Click **Apply/Save** to save and activate the rule.

Consult the table below for detailed item descriptions.

Item	Description
Traffic Class Name	Enter a name for the traffic class.
Rule Order	Last is the only option.
Rule Status	Disable or enable the rule.
Classification Criteria	
Ingress Interface	Select an interface: (i.e. LAN, WAN, local, ETH1, ETH2, ETH3, w10)
Ether Type	Set the Ethernet type (e.g. IP, ARP, IPv6).
Source MAC Address	A packet belongs to SET-1, if a binary-AND of its source MAC address with the Source MAC Mask is equal to the binary-AND of the Source MAC Mask and this field.
Source MAC Mask	This is the mask used to decide how many bits are checked in Source MAC Address.
Destination MAC Address	A packet belongs to SET-1 then the result that the Destination MAC Address of its header binary-AND to the Destination MAC Mask must equal to the result that this field binary-AND to the Destination MAC Mask.
Destination MAC Mask	This is the mask used to decide how many bits are checked in the Destination MAC Address.
Classification Results	
Specify Egress Interface	Choose the egress interface from the available list.
Specify Egress Queue	Choose the egress queue from the list of available for the specified egress interface.
Mark Differentiated Service Code Point	The selected Code Point gives the corresponding priority to packets that satisfy the rule.
Mark 802.1p Priority	Select between 0-7. - Class non-vlan packets egress to a non-vlan interface will be tagged with VID 0 and the class rule p-bits.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Class vlan packets egress to a non-vlan interface will have the packet p-bits re-marked by the class rule p-bits. No additional vlan tag is added.- Class non-vlan packets egress to a vlan interface will be tagged with the interface VID and the class rule p-bits.- Class vlan packets egress to a vlan interface will be additionally tagged with the packet VID, and the class rule p-bits.
Set Rate Limit	The data transmission rate limit in kbps.

6.2.3 QoS Port Shaping

QoS port shaping supports traffic shaping of the Ethernet interface. Input the shaping rate and burst size to enforce QoS rule on each interface. If "Shaping Rate" is set to "-1", it means no shaping and "Burst Size" will be ignored.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Quality of Service
 QoS Queue
 Queue Configuration
 Wlan Queue
 QoS Classification
QoS Port Shaping
 Routing
 DNS
 DNS Proxy
 Interface Grouping
 IP Tunnel
 IPSec
 Certificate
 Multicast
 Wireless

QoS Port Shaping Setup

QoS port shaping supports traffic shaping of Ethernet interface.
 If "Shaping Rate" is set to "-1", it means no shaping and "Burst Size" will be ignored.

Interface	Type	Shaping Rate (Mbps)	Burst Size (bytes)	Enable
eth0	WAN	-1	0	<input type="checkbox"/>
eth1	LAN	-1	0	<input type="checkbox"/>
eth2	LAN	-1	0	<input type="checkbox"/>
eth3	LAN	-1	0	<input type="checkbox"/>
eth4	LAN	-1	0	<input type="checkbox"/>

Apply/Save

Click **Apply/Save** to apply and save the settings.

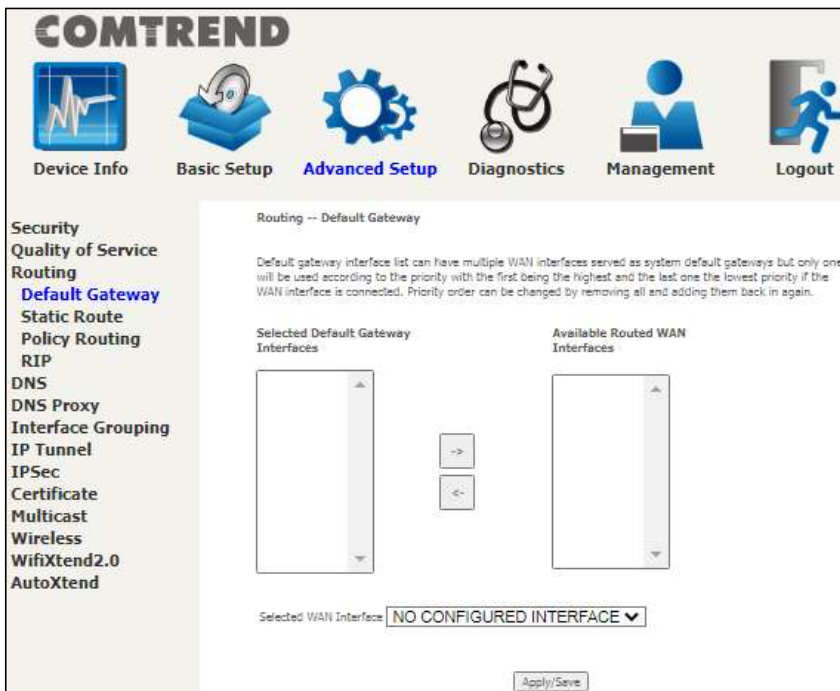
6.3 Routing

The following routing functions are accessed from this menu:
Default Gateway, Static Route, Policy Routing and RIP.

NOTE: In WDS mode, the **RIP** menu option is hidden while the other menu options are shown but ineffective.

6.3.1 Default Gateway

The default gateway interface list can have multiple WAN interfaces served as system default gateways but only one will be used according to the priority with the first being the highest and the last one the lowest priority if the WAN interface is connected. Priority order can be changed by removing all and adding them back in again.



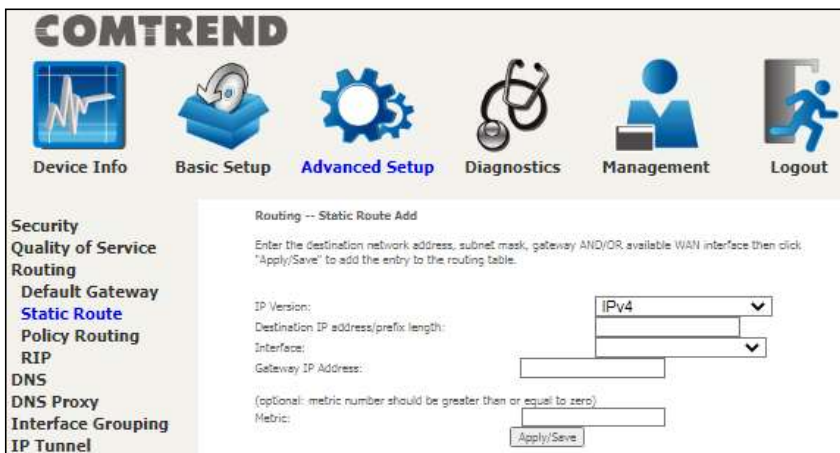
Click **Apply/Save** to apply and save the settings.

6.3.2 Static Route

This option allows for the configuration of static routes by destination IP. Click **Add** to create a static route or click **Remove** to delete a static route.



After clicking **Add** the following will display.



- **IP Version:** Select the IP version to be IPv4 or IPv6.
- **Destination IP address/prefix length:** Enter the destination IP address.
- **Interface:** Select the proper interface for the rule.
- **Gateway IP Address:** The next-hop IP address.
- **Metric:** The metric value of routing.

After completing the settings, click **Apply/Save** to add the entry to the routing table.

6.3.3 Policy Routing

This option allows for the configuration of static routes by policy.

Click **Add** to create a routing policy or **Remove** to delete one.



On the following screen, complete the form and click **Apply/Save** to create a policy.









Consult the table below for detailed item descriptions.

Item	Description
Policy Name	Name of the route policy
Physical LAN Port	Specify the port to use this route policy
Source IP	IP Address to be routed
Use Interface	Interface that traffic will be directed to
Default Gateway IP	IP Address of the default gateway

6.3.4 RIP

To activate RIP, configure the RIP version/operation mode and select the **Enabled** checkbox for at least one WAN interface before clicking **Apply/Save**.

COMTREND

 Device Info  Basic Setup ** Advanced Setup**  Diagnostics  Management  Logout

Security
Quality of Service
Routing
 Default Gateway
 Static Route
 Policy Routing
 RIP
 DNS
 DNS Proxy
 Interface Grouping

Routing -- RIP Configuration

NOTE: If selected interface has NAT enabled, only Passive mode is allowed.

To activate RIP for the WAN Interface, select the desired RIP version and operation and place a check in the 'Enabled' checkbox. To stop RIP on the WAN Interface, uncheck the 'Enabled' checkbox. Click the 'Apply/Save' button to start/stop RIP and save the configuration.

Interface	Version	Operation	Enabled
			<input type="checkbox"/>

WAN Interface not exist for RIP

6.4 DNS

6.4.1 DNS Server

Select DNS Server Interface from available WAN interfaces OR enter static DNS server IP addresses for the system. In ATM mode, if only a single PVC with IPoA or static IPoE protocol is configured, Static DNS server IP addresses must be entered.

DNS Server Interfaces can have multiple WAN interfaces served as system DNS servers but only one will be used according to the priority with the first being the highest and the last one the lowest priority if the WAN interface is connected. Priority order can be changed by removing all and adding them back in again.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
Quality of Service
Routing
DNS
DNS Server
Dynamic DNS
DNS Entries
DNS Proxy
Interface Grouping
IP Tunnel
IPSec
Certificate
Multicast
Wireless
WifiXtend2.0
AutoXtend

DNS Server Configuration

Select DNS Server Interface from available WAN interfaces OR enter static DNS server IP addresses for the system. If only a single WAN with static IPoE protocol is configured, Static DNS server IP addresses must be entered.

DNS Server Interfaces can have multiple WAN interfaces served as system dns servers but only one will be used according to the priority with the first being the highest, and the last one the lowest priority if the WAN interface is connected. Priority order can be changed by removing all and adding them back in again.

Select DNS Server Interface from available WAN interfaces:

Selected DNS Server Interfaces	Available WAN Interfaces
<div style="border: 1px solid gray; height: 80px;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid gray; height: 80px;"></div>

-> <-

Use the following Static DNS IP address:

Primary DNS server:

Secondary DNS server:

Obtain IPv6 DNS info from a WAN interface:

WAN Interface selected:

Use the following Static IPv6 DNS address:

Primary IPv6 DNS server:

Secondary IPv6 DNS server:

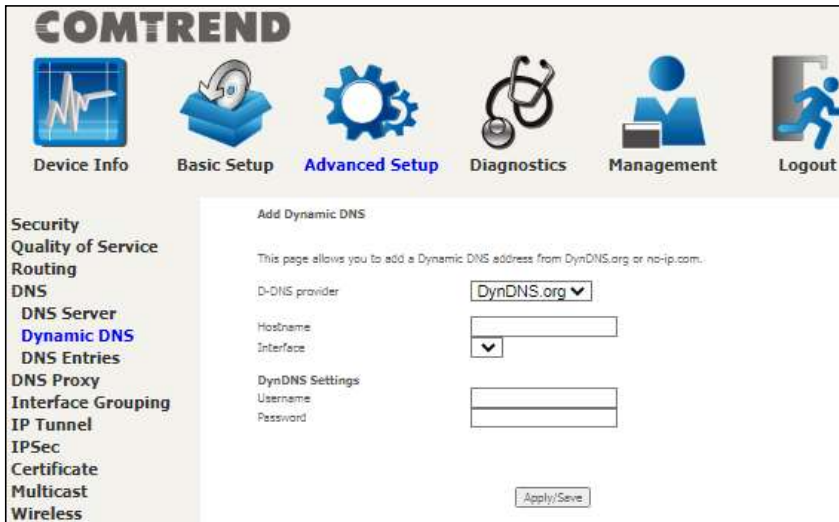
Click **Apply/Save** to save the new configuration.

6.4.2 Dynamic DNS

The Dynamic DNS service allows you to map a dynamic IP address to a static hostname in any of many domains, allowing the PRT-6351 to be more easily accessed from various locations on the Internet.



To add a dynamic DNS service, click **Add**. The following screen will display.



Click **Apply/Save** to save your settings.

Consult the table below for item descriptions.

Item	Description
------	-------------

D-DNS provider	Select a dynamic DNS provider from the list
Hostname	Enter the name of the dynamic DNS server
Interface	Select the interface from the list
Username	Enter the username of the dynamic DNS server
Password	Enter the password of the dynamic DNS server

6.4.3 DNS Entries

The DNS Entry page allows you to add domain name and IP address pairs desired to be resolved by the DSL router.

Choose Add or Remove to configure a DNS Entry. The entries will become active after save/reboot.

Enter the domain name and IP address that needs to be resolved locally, and click the **Add Entry** button.

6.5 DNS Proxy

DNS proxy receives DNS queries and forwards DNS queries to the Internet. After the CPE gets answers from the DNS server, it replies to the LAN clients. Configure DNS proxy with the default setting, when the PC gets an IP via DHCP, the domain name, Home, will be added to PC's DNS Suffix Search List, and the PC can access route with "Comtrend.Home".

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
Quality of Service
Routing
DNS
DNS Proxy
Interface Grouping
IP Tunnel
IPSec
Certificate
Multicast
Wireless

DNS Proxy Configuration

Enable DNS Proxy

Host name of the Broadband Router:

Domain name of the LAN network:

DNS Relay Configuration
This controls the DHCP Server to assign public DNS.

Enable DNS Relay

6.8 Interface Grouping

Interface Grouping supports multiple ports to PVC and bridging groups. Each group performs as an independent network. To use this feature, you must create mapping groups with appropriate LAN and WAN interfaces using the **Add** button. The **Remove** button removes mapping groups, returning the ungrouped interfaces to the Default group. Only the default group has an IP interface.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
Quality of Service
Routing
DNS
DNS Proxy
Interface Grouping
IP Tunnel
IPSec
Certificate
Multicast
Wireless
WifiXtend2.0
AutoXtend

Interface Grouping -- A maximum 16 entries can be configured

Interface Grouping supports multiple ports to WAN and Bridging groups. Each group will perform as an independent network. To support this feature, you must create mapping groups with appropriate LAN and WAN interfaces using the Add button. The Remove button will remove the grouping and add the ungrouped interfaces to the Default group. Only the default group has IP interface.

Group Name	Remove	WAN Interface	LAN Interfaces	DHCP Vendor IDs
Default		eth0.1	ETH1	
			ETH2	
			ETH3	
			ETH4	
			Comtrend4125_2_4G	
		Comtrend4125_6G		
		Comtrend4125_5G		

Add Remove

To add an Interface Group, click the **Add** button. The following screen will appear. It lists the available and grouped interfaces. Follow the instructions shown onscreen.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
Quality of Service
Routing
DNS
DNS Proxy
Interface Grouping
IP Tunnel
IPSec
Certificate
Multicast
Wireless
WifiXtend2.0
AutoXtend

Interface grouping Configuration

To create a new interface group:
 1. Enter the Group name and the group name must be unique and select either 2. (dynamic) or 3. (static) below.

2. If you like to automatically add LAN clients to a WAN Interface in the new group add the DHCP vendor ID string. By configuring a DHCP vendor ID string any DHCP client request with the specified vendor ID (DHCP option 60) will be derived an IP address from the local DHCP server.

3. Select interfaces from the available interface list and add it to the grouped interface list using the arrow buttons to create the required mapping of the ports. **Note that these clients may obtain public IP addresses**

4. Click Apply/Save button to make the changes effective immediately.

IMPORTANT If a vendor ID is configured for a specific client device, please **REBOOT** the client device attached to the modem to allow it to obtain an appropriate IP address.

Group Name:

WAN Interface used in the grouping

Grouped LAN Interfaces

Available LAN Interfaces

Comtrend4125_2_4G
 Comtrend4125_5G
 Comtrend4125_6G
 ETH1
 ETH2
 ETH3
 ETH4

Automatically Add Clients With the following DHCP Vendor IDs

Apply/Save

Automatically Add Clients With Following DHCP Vendor IDs:

Add support to automatically map LAN interfaces to PVC's using DHCP vendor ID (option 60). The local DHCP server will decline and send the requests to a remote DHCP server by mapping the appropriate LAN interface. This will be turned on when Interface Grouping is enabled.

For example, imagine there are 4 PVCs (0/33, 0/36, 0/37, 0/38). VPI/VCI=0/33 is for PPPoE while the other PVCs are for IP set-top box (video). The LAN interfaces are ETH1, ETH2, ETH3, and ETH4.

The Interface Grouping configuration will be:

1. Default: ETH1, ETH2, ETH3, and ETH4.
2. Video: nas_0_36, nas_0_37, and nas_0_38. The DHCP vendor ID is "Video".

If the onboard DHCP server is running on "Default" and the remote DHCP server is running on PVC 0/36 (i.e. for set-top box use only). LAN side clients can get IP addresses from the CPE's DHCP server and access the Internet via PPPoE (0/33).

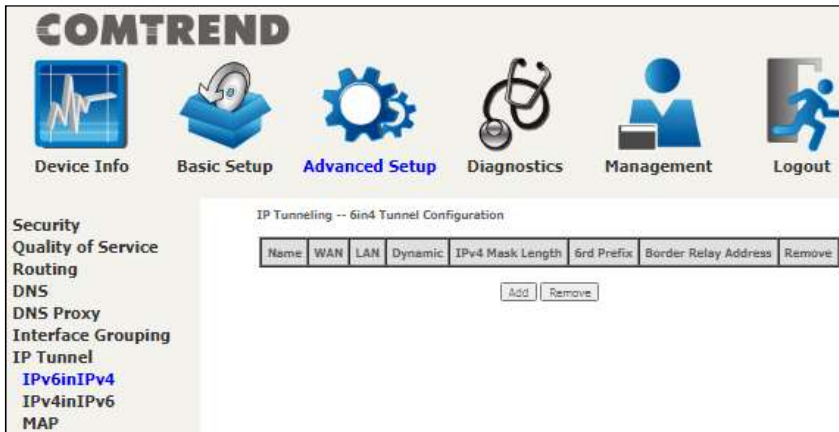
If a set-top box is connected to ETH1 and sends a DHCP request with vendor ID "Video", the local DHCP server will forward this request to the remote DHCP server. The Interface Grouping configuration will automatically change to the following:

1. Default: ETH2, ETH3, and ETH4
2. Video: nas_0_36, nas_0_37, nas_0_38, and ETH1.

6.7 IP Tunnel

6.7.1 IPv6inIPv4

Configure 6in4 tunneling to encapsulate IPv6 traffic over explicitly-configured IPv4 links.



Click the **Add** button to display the following.



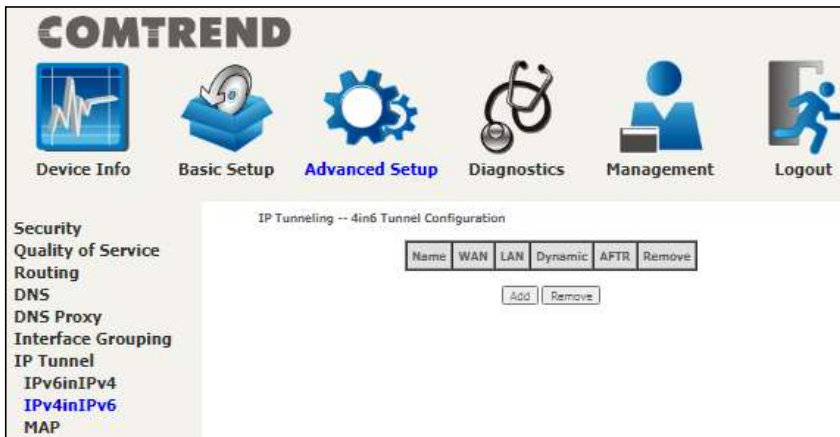
Click **Apply/Save** to apply and save the settings.

Item	Description
Tunnel Name	Input a name for the tunnel
Mechanism	Mechanism used by the tunnel deployment

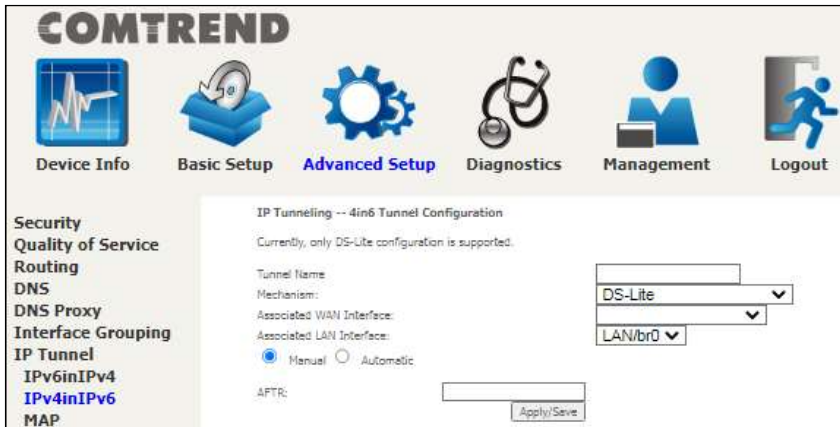
Associated WAN Interface	Select the WAN interface to be used by the tunnel
Associated LAN Interface	Select the LAN interface to be included in the tunnel
Manual/Automatic	Select automatic for point-to-multipoint tunneling / manual for point-to-point tunneling
IPv4 Mask Length	The subnet mask length used for the IPv4 interface
6rd Prefix with Prefix Length	Prefix and prefix length used for the IPv6 interface
Border Relay IPv4 Address	Input the IPv4 address of the other device

6.7.2 IPv4inIPv6

Configure 4in6 tunneling to encapsulate IPv4 traffic over an IPv6-only environment.



Click the **Add** button to display the following.



Click **Apply/Save** to apply and save the settings.

Item	Description
Tunnel Name	Input a name for the tunnel
Mechanism	Mechanism used by the tunnel deployment
Associated WAN Interface	Select the WAN interface to be used by the tunnel

Associated LAN Interface	Select the LAN interface to be included in the tunnel
Manual/Automatic	Select automatic for point-to-multipoint tunneling / manual for point-to-point tunneling
AFTR	Address of Address Family Translation Router

6.7.3 MAP

This page allows you to configure MAP-T and MAP-E entries.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
Quality of Service
Routing
DNS
DNS Proxy
Interface Grouping
IP Tunnel
IPv6inIPv4
IPv4inIPv6
MAP

MAP -- MAP-T/MAP-E Configuration

Mechanism	WAN	Dynamic	BR Prefix	BMR IPv6 Prefix	BMR IPv4 Prefix	PSID Offset	PSID Length	PSID	Remove

Add Remove

Click the **Add** button to display the following.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
Quality of Service
Routing
DNS
DNS Proxy
Interface Grouping
IP Tunnel
IPv6inIPv4
IPv4inIPv6
MAP
IPSec
Certificate
Multicast
Wireless

MAP -- MAP-T/MAP-E Configuration

Mechanism: MAP-T

Associated WAN Interface: [Dropdown]

Associated LAN Interface: LAN/br0

Manual Automatic

BR IPv6 Prefix: [Text Field]

BMR IPv6 Prefix: [Text Field]

BMR IPv4 Prefix: [Text Field]

PSID Offset: [Text Field]

PSID Length: [Text Field]

PSID Value: [Text Field]

Apply/Save

Click **Apply/Save** to apply and save the settings.

The settings shown above are described below.

Item	Description
Mechanism	Choose whether to encapsulate with MAP-E or MAP-T to be used for NAT64 translation
Associated WAN Interface	Lists the LAN interfaces available to be used for IP MAP
Associated LAN Interface	Lists the LAN interfaces available to be used for IP MAP
Manual Automatic	Configure the prefix and relative PSID settings manually The prefix settings will be configured automatically from the mapping interfaces
BR IPv6 Prefix	Configure the border relay IPv6 Prefix
BMR IPv6 Prefix	Configure the basic mapping rule IPv6 Prefix
BMR IPv4 Prefix	Configure the basic mapping rule IPv4 Prefix
PSID Offset	Port Set ID offset assigned to the IP MAP
PSID Length	Define the port set ID length
PSID Value	Define the port set ID value

6.8 IPSec

6.8.1 IPSec Tunnel Mode Connections

You can add, edit or remove IPSec tunnel mode connections from this page.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
Quality of Service
Routing
DNS
DNS Proxy
Interface Grouping
IP Tunnel
IPv6inIPv4
IPv4inIPv6
MAP
IPSec

IPSec Tunnel Mode Connections

Add, remove or enable/disable IPSec tunnel connections from this page.

Connection Name	IP Version	Tunnel Mode	Key Exchange Method	Local Gateway Interface	Remote Gateway	Local Addresses	Remote Addresses	Remove
<input type="button" value="Add New Connection"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/>								

Click **Add New Connection** to add a new IPSec termination rule.

The following screen will display.

The screenshot shows the COMTREND web interface with the 'Advanced Setup' menu item selected. The 'IPSec Settings' configuration page is displayed, featuring a sidebar with navigation options and a main content area with various input fields and dropdown menus.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
Quality of Service
Routing
DNS
DNS Proxy
Interface Grouping
IP Tunnel
 IPv6inIPv4
 IPv4inIPv6
MAP
IPSec
Certificate
Multicast
Wireless
WifiXtend2.0
AutoXtend

IPSec Settings

IPSec Connection Name:

IP Version:

Tunnel Mode:

Local Gateway Interface:

Remote IPSec Gateway Address:

Tunnel access from local IP addresses:

IP Address for VPN:
 Mask or Prefix Length:

Tunnel access from remote IP addresses:

IP Address for VPN:
 Mask or Prefix Length:

Key Exchange Method:

Authentication Method:

Pre-Shared Key:

Perfect Forward Secrecy:

Advanced IKE Settings:

Heading	Description
IPSec Connection Name	User-defined label
IP Version	Select the corresponding IPv4 / IPv6 version for the IPSEC connection
Tunnel Mode	Select tunnel protocol, AH (Authentication Header) or ESP (Encapsulating Security Payload) for this tunnel.

Local Gateway Interface	Select from the list of wan interface to be used as gateway for the IPSEC connection
Remote IPSec Gateway Address	The location of the Remote IPSec Gateway. IP address or domain name can be used.
Tunnel access from local IP addresses	Specify the acceptable host IP on the local side. Choose Single or Subnet .
IP Address/Subnet Mask for VPN	If you chose Single , please enter the host IP address for VPN. If you chose Subnet , please enter the subnet information for VPN.
Tunnel access from remote IP addresses	Specify the acceptable host IP on the remote side. Choose Single or Subnet .
IP Address/Subnet Mask for VPN	If you chose Single , please enter the host IP address for VPN. If you chose Subnet , please enter the subnet information for VPN.
Key Exchange Method	Select from Auto(IKE) or Manual

For the Auto(IKE) key exchange method, select Pre-shared key or Certificate (X.509) authentication. For Pre-shared key authentication you must enter a key, while for Certificate (X.509) authentication you must select a certificate from the list.

See the tables below for a summary of all available options.

Auto(IKE) Key Exchange Method	
Pre-Shared Key / Certificate (X.509)	Input Pre-shared key / Choose Certificate
Perfect Forward Secrecy	Enable or Disable
Advanced IKE Settings	Select Show Advanced Settings to reveal the advanced settings options shown below.

Advanced IKE Settings Hide Advanced Settings	
Phase 1	
Mode	Main ▼
Encryption Algorithm	AES - 128 (sw) ▼
Integrity Algorithm	SHA1 (sw) ▼
Select Diffie-Hellman Group for Key Exchange	1024bit ▼
Key Life Time	3600 Seconds
Phase 2	
Encryption Algorithm	AES - 128 (sw) ▼
Integrity Algorithm	SHA1 (sw) ▼
Select Diffie-Hellman Group for Key Exchange	1024bit ▼
Key Life Time	3600 Seconds
Apply/Save	

Advanced IKE Settings	Select Hide Advanced Settings to hide the advanced settings options shown above.
Phase 1 / Phase 2	Choose settings for each phase, the available options are separated with a "/" character.
Mode	Main / Aggressive
Encryption Algorithm	DES / 3DES / AES 128,192,256
Integrity Algorithm	MD5 / SHA1
Select Diffie-Hellman Group	768 – 8192 bit
Key Life Time	Enter your own or use the default (1 hour)

The Manual key exchange method options are summarized in the table below.

Manual Key Exchange Method

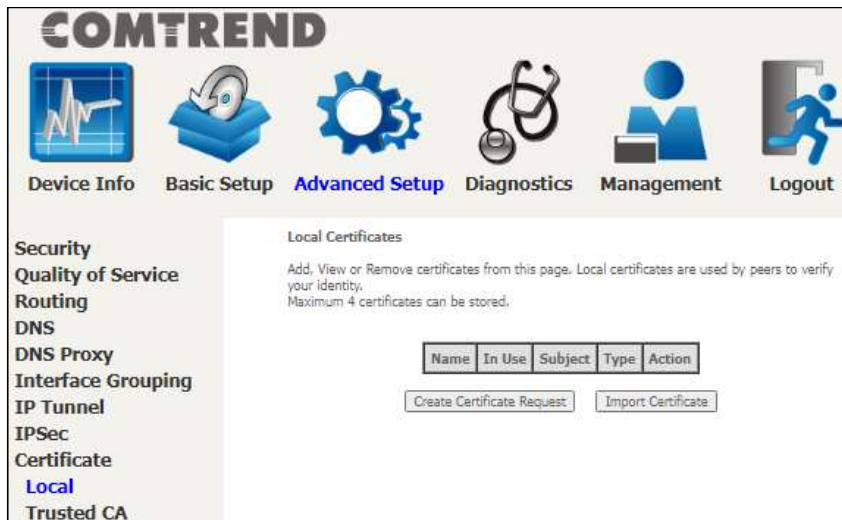
Key Exchange Method	Manual
Encryption Algorithm	AES
Encryption Key	<input type="text"/> Hex value: DES - 16 digit, 3DES - 48, AES 32, 48, 64 digit
Authentication Algorithm	SHA1
Authentication Key	<input type="text"/> Hex value: MD5 - 32 digit, SHA1 - 40 digit
SPI	101 Hex value: 100-FFFFFFF
<input type="button" value="Apply/Save"/>	

Encryption Algorithm	DES / 3DES / AES (aes-cbc)
Encryption Key	DES: 16 digit Hex, 3DES: 48 digit Hex
Authentication Algorithm	MD5 / SHA1
Authentication Key	MD5: 32 digit Hex, SHA1: 40 digit Hex
SPI (default is 101)	Enter a Hex value from 100-FFFFFFF

6.9 Certificate

A certificate is a public key, attached with its owner's information (company name, server name, personal real name, contact e-mail, postal address, etc) and digital signatures. There will be one or more digital signatures attached to the certificate, indicating that these entities have verified that this certificate is valid.

6.9.1 Local



The screenshot displays the COMTREND web interface. At the top, the COMTREND logo is visible. Below the logo is a navigation bar with icons and labels for: Device Info, Basic Setup, **Advanced Setup**, Diagnostics, Management, and Logout. On the left side, there is a vertical menu with the following items: Security, Quality of Service, Routing, DNS, DNS Proxy, Interface Grouping, IP Tunnel, IPSec, Certificate, **Local**, and Trusted CA. The main content area is titled "Local Certificates" and contains the following text: "Add, View or Remove certificates from this page. Local certificates are used by peers to verify your identity. Maximum 4 certificates can be stored." Below this text is a table with the following headers: Name, In Use, Subject, Type, and Action. Underneath the table are two buttons: "Create Certificate Request" and "Import Certificate".

CREATE CERTIFICATE REQUEST

Click **Create Certificate Request** to generate a certificate-signing request.

The certificate-signing request can be submitted to the vendor/ISP/ITSP to apply for a certificate. Some information must be included in the certificate-signing request. Your vendor/ISP/ITSP will ask you to provide the information they require and to provide the information in the format they regulate. Enter the required information and click **Apply** to generate a private key and a certificate-signing request. The contents of this application form do not affect the basic parameter settings of the product.

The following table is provided for your reference.

Item	Description
Certificate Name	A user-defined name for the certificate.
Common Name	Usually, the fully qualified domain name for the machine.
Organization Name	The exact legal name of your organization. Do not abbreviate.
State/Province Name	The state or province where your organization is located. It cannot be abbreviated.
Country/Region Name	The two-letter ISO abbreviation for your country.

IMPORT CERTIFICATE

Click **Import Certificate** to paste the certificate content and the private key provided by your vendor/ISP/ITSP into the corresponding boxes shown below.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
Quality of Service
Routing
DNS
DNS Proxy
Interface Grouping
IP Tunnel
IPSec
Certificate
Local
Trusted CA
Multicast
Wireless
WifiXtend2.0
AutoXtend

Import certificate
Enter certificate name, paste certificate content and private key.

Certificate Name: -----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
<insert certificate here>
-----END CERTIFICATE-----

Certificate: -----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
<insert private key here>
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

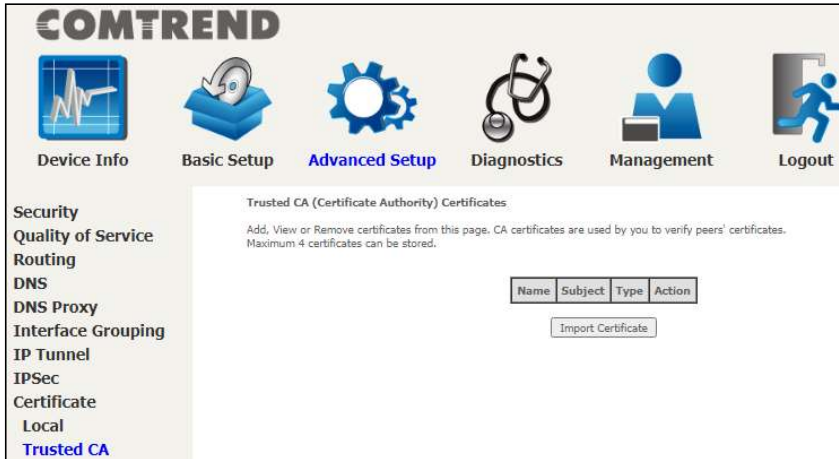
Private Key:

Apply

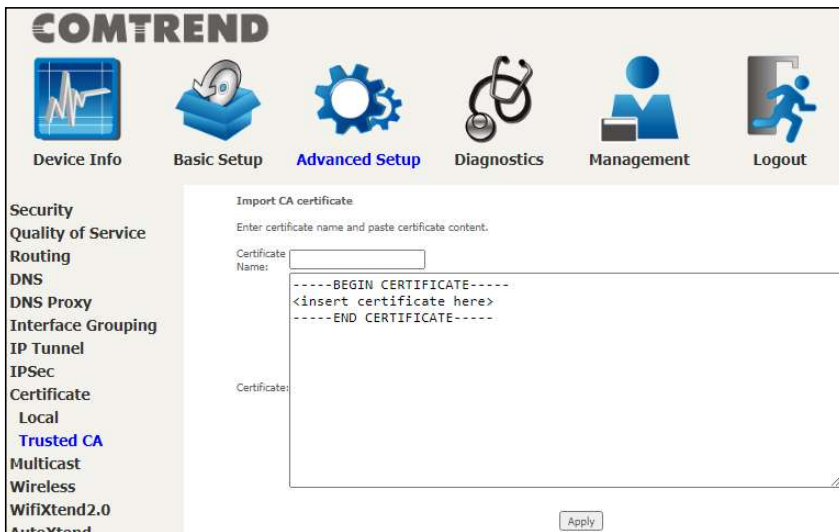
Enter a certificate name and click the **Apply** button to import the certificate and its private key.

6.9.2 Trusted CA

CA is an abbreviation for Certificate Authority, which is a part of the X.509 system. It is itself a certificate, attached with the owner information of this certificate authority; but its purpose is not encryption/decryption. Its purpose is to sign and issue certificates, in order to prove that these certificates are valid.



Click **Import Certificate** to paste the certificate content of your trusted CA. The CA certificate content will be provided by your vendor/ISP/ITSP and is used to authenticate the Auto-Configuration Server (ACS) that the CPE will connect to.



Enter a certificate name and click **Apply** to import the CA certificate.

6.10 Multicast

Input new IGMP or MLD protocol configuration fields if you want modify default values shown. Then click **Apply/Save**.

The screenshot shows the COMTREND web interface with the following elements:

- Navigation Menu:** Device Info, Basic Setup, **Advanced Setup** (selected), Diagnostics, Management, Logout.
- Left Sidebar:** Security, Quality of Service, Routing, DNS, DNS Proxy, Interface Grouping, IP Tunnel, IPsec, Certificate, **Multicast** (selected), Wireless, WifiXtend 2.0, AutoXtend.
- Multicast Configuration Section:**
 - Multicast Precedence: **Disable** (dropdown menu) lower value, higher priority
 - Multicast Strict Grouping Enforcement: **Disable** (dropdown menu)
 - IGMP Configuration**
 - Enter IGMP protocol configuration fields if you want modify default values shown below.
 - Default Version: 3
 - Query Interval: 125
 - Query Response Interval: 100
 - Last Member Query Interval: 10
 - Robustness Value: 2
 - Maximum Multicast Groups: 25
 - Maximum Multicast Data Sources (for IGMPv3): 10
 - Maximum Multicast Group Members: 25
 - Fast Leave Enable:
 - IGMP Group Exception List**

Group Address	Mask/Mask bits	Remove
224.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	<input type="checkbox"/>
239.255.255.250	255.255.255.255	<input type="checkbox"/>
224.0.255.135	255.255.255.255	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Add"/>
 - MLD Configuration**
 - Enter MLD protocol (IPv6 Multicast) configuration fields if you want modify default values shown below.
 - Default Version: 2
 - Query Interval: 125
 - Query Response Interval: 100
 - Last Member Query Interval: 10
 - Robustness Value: 2
 - Maximum Multicast Groups: 10
 - Maximum Multicast Data Sources (for mldv2): 10
 - Maximum Multicast Group Members: 10
 - Fast Leave Enable:
 - MLD Group Exception List**

Group Address	Mask/Mask bits	Remove
ff01::0000	ffff:0000	<input type="checkbox"/>
ff02::0000	ffff:0000	<input type="checkbox"/>
ff05::0001:0003	ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Add"/>

Multicast Precedence: Select precedence of multicast packets.

Multicast Strict Grouping Enforcement: Enable/Disable multicast strict grouping.

Item	Description
Default Version	Define IGMP using version with video server.
Query Interval	The query interval is the amount of time in seconds between IGMP General Query messages sent by the router (if the router is the querier on this subnet). The default query interval is 125 seconds.
Query Response Interval	The query response interval is the maximum amount of time in seconds that the IGMP router waits to receive a response to a General Query message. The query response interval is the Maximum Response Time field in the IGMP v2 Host Membership Query message header. The default query response interval is 10 seconds and must be less than the query interval.
Last Member Query Interval	The last member query interval is the amount of time in seconds that the IGMP router waits to receive a response to a Group-Specific Query message. The last member query interval is also the amount of time in seconds between successive Group-Specific Query messages. The default last member query interval is 10 seconds.
Robustness Value	The robustness variable is a way of indicating how susceptible the subnet is to lost packets. IGMP can recover from robustness variable minus 1 lost IGMP packets. The robustness variable should be set to a value of 2 or greater. The default robustness variable value is 2.
Maximum Multicast Groups	Setting the maximum number of Multicast groups.
Maximum Multicast Data Sources (for IGMPv3)	Define the maximum multicast video stream number.
Maximum Multicast Group Members	Setting the maximum number of groups that ports can accept.
Fast Leave Enable	When you enable IGMP fast-leave processing, the switch immediately removes a port when it detects an IGMP version 2 leave message on that port.

IGMP Group Exception List / MLD Group Exception List

Item	Description
Group Address	This is the delimited list of ignored multicast addresses being queried when sending a Group-Specific or Group-and-Source-Specific Query.
Mask/Mask Bits	This is the delimited list of ignored multicast mask being queried when sending a Group-Specific or Group-and-Source-Specific Query.
Remove	Allows a user to remove a specific item in the exception list.

6.11 Wireless

6.11.1 SSID

This page allows you to configure the Virtual interfaces for each Physical interface.

Click the **Apply** button to apply your changes. The settings shown above are described below.

Item	Description
Wireless Interface	Select which wireless interface to configure
BSS-MAC (SSID)	Select desired BSS to configure
BSS Enabled	Enable or disable this SSID
Network Name (SSID)	Sets the network name (also known as SSID) of this network
Network Type	Selecting Closed hides the network from active scans. Selecting Open reveals the network from active scans.
AP Isolation	Selecting On enables AP Isolation mode. When enabled, STAs associated with the AP will not be able to communicate with each other.

L2 Isolation	Wireless clients on the guest network cannot access hardwired LAN clients
BSS Max Associations Limit	Sets the maximum associations for this BSS
WMM Advertise	When WMM is enabled for the radio, selecting On allows WMM to be advertised in beacons and probes for this BSS. Off disables advertisement of WMM in beacons and probes.
WMF	Choose On to enable Wireless Multicast Forwarding on this BSS. Off disables this feature.
MAC Address	Lists the MAC address of all the stations.
Association Time	Lists all the stations that are associated with the Access Point, along with the amount of time since packets were transferred to and from each station. If a station is idle for too long, it is removed from this list.
Authorized	Lists those devices with authorized access
WMM Link	Lists those devices that utilize WMM
Power Save	Lists those devices that utilize the Power Save Feature
Spec	Wi-Fi Spec
BW	Bandwidth
Dwds	Lists the devices that utilize Dynamic WDS
Rssi	Received Signal Strength Indicator

6.11.2 Security

This page allows you to configure security for the wireless LAN interfaces.

Click the **Apply** button to apply your changes. For information on each parameter, move the cursor over the parameter that you are interested in (as shown here).

The descriptions are also shown below.

Item	Description
Wireless Interface	Select which wireless interface to configure
WPA	Enable/disable WPA authenticated key management suite
WPA-PSK	Enable/disable WPA-PSK authenticated key management suite

WPA2	Enable/disable WPA2 authenticated key management suite
WPA2-PSK	Enable/disable WPA2-PSK authenticated key management suite
WPA3-SAE	Enable/disable WPA3-SAE authenticated key management suite
WPA3	Enable/disable WPA3 authenticated key management suite
OWE	Enable/disable OWE authenticated key management suite
DPP	Enable/disable DPP authenticated key management suite
WPA2 Preauthentication	Enable/disable WPA2 Preauthenticated key management suite
WPA3-SuiteB	Enable/disable WPA3-SuiteB key management suite
WPA Encryption	Select the WPA encryption algorithm
RADIUS Server	Set the IP of the RADIUS (Remote Authentication Dial In User Service) to use for authentication and dynamic key derivation
RADIUS Port	Set the UDP port number of the RADIUS server. The port number is usually 1812 or 1645 and depends upon the server.
RADIUS Key	Set the shared secret for the RADIUS connection
WPA passphrase	Set the WPA passphrase
Protected Management Frames	Wi-Fi CERTIFIED WPA2 with Protected Management Frames provides a WPA2-level of protection for unicast and multicast management action frames.
Network Key Rotation Interval	Set the Network Key Rotation interval in seconds. Leave blank or set to zero to disable the rotation.
Pairwise Key Rotation Interval	Set the Pairwise Key Rotation interval in seconds. Leave blank or set to zero to disable the rotation.

Network Re-auth Interval

Set the Network Key Re-authentication interval in seconds. Leave blank or set to zero to disable periodic network re-authentication.

6.11.3 WPS

This page allows you to configure WPS.

Click the **Apply** button to apply your changes. For information on each parameter, move the cursor over the parameter that you are interested in (as shown here).

The descriptions are also shown below.

Item	Description
Wireless Interface	Select which wireless interface to configure
WPS Current Mode	Displays WPS current mode

WPS Configuration	Enable/Disable Wi-Fi simple config mode
Device WPS UUID	Displays the WPS UUID number of this device
Device PIN	Displays the PIN number for this device. Click the Generate button to change a unique Device PIN number.
Configure by External Registrar	Set Allow/Deny wireless external registrar to get/configure AP security through AP PIN
Current SSID	Displays the current SSID
Current Authentication Type	Displays the current authentication type
Current Encryption Type	Displays the current encryption type
Current PSK	Displays the current PSK by clicking Click here to display
SSID	Set the network name (also known as the SSID) of this network
Authentication Type	Select the authentication type from the drop-down menu
Encryption Type	Select the encryption type from the drop-down menu
WPA passphrase	Set the WPA passphrase. Click the Save Credentials button to save the Wi-Fi access password. Click the Reset To OOB (Out of Box configure) button to restore SSID/ Authentication Type / Encryption Type / WPA passphrase default setting.
Station PIN	Input the station PIN to verify expected station. Note: Empty for PBC method.
Authorized Station MAC	Input the authorized station MAC address. Click the Add Enrollee button to start a WPS process. This WPS process is only for the client whose MAC is typed in this field.

WPS Current Status	Displays the WPS current status
List Wifi-Invite enabled STAs	Click the Refresh button to find WiFi-Invite enabled STAs
Wifi-Invite enabled STAs	Displays the list of WiFi-Invite enabled STAs

6.11.4 MAC Filtering

This page allows you to configure the MAC Filtering for each Physical interface.

The screenshot shows the Comtrend web interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with icons for Device Info, Basic Setup, **Advanced Setup**, Diagnostics, Management, and Logout. Below this is a sidebar menu with options: Security, Quality of Service, Routing, DNS, DNS Proxy, Interface Grouping, IP Tunnel, IPsec, Certificate, Multicast, Wireless, SSID, Security, WPS, **MAC Filtering**, WDS, and Advanced. The main content area is titled "MAC Filtering" and contains the following text: "This page allows you to configure the MAC Filtering for each Physical interface." Below this text are several configuration fields: "Wireless Interface:" with a dropdown menu showing "Comtrend4125_2.4G(1C:64:99:52:41:26)", "BSS-MAC (SSID):" with a dropdown menu showing "1C:64:99:52:41:26 (Comtrend4125_2.4G enabled)", "MAC Restrict Mode:" with a dropdown menu showing "Disabled", and "MAC filter based Probe Response:" with a dropdown menu showing "On". Below these fields is a table with 5 columns and 5 rows for MAC addresses. At the bottom right of the configuration area are "Apply" and "Cancel" buttons.

Click the **Apply** button to apply your changes. For information on each parameter, move the cursor over the parameter that you are interested in (as shown here).

This close-up shows the "MAC Restrict Mode:" field with a dropdown menu set to "Disabled". A tooltip is displayed over the dropdown, containing the text: "Selects whether clients with the specified MAC address are allowed or denied wireless access." Below the dropdown menu is an "On" dropdown menu and a text input field.

The descriptions are also shown below.

Item	Description
Wireless Interface	Select which wireless interface to configure

BSS-MAC (SSID)	Select desired BSS to configure
MAC Restrict Mode	Select whether clients with the specified MAC address are allowed or denied wireless access
MAC filter based Probe Response	Enable/Disable MAC filter based probe response mode
MAC Addresses	Allow/Deny wireless access to clients with the specified MAC addresses. The MAC address format is xx:xx:xx:xx:xx:xx.

6.11.5 WDS

The wireless distribution system supports extended networking of wireless access points and can be configured as described below.

Click the **Apply** button to apply your changes. For information on each parameter, move the cursor over the parameter that you are interested in (as shown here).

The descriptions are also shown below.

Item	Description
Wireless Interface	Select which wireless interface to configure
Peer MAC address	Enter the peer wireless MAC addresses of any member that should be part of the Wireless Distribution System (WDS)
Restriction	Select Disabled to disable the WDS restriction. Any WDS (including the ones listed in Remote Bridges) will be granted access. Select Enabled to enable WDS restriction. Only those bridges listed in Remote Bridges will be granted access.

Link Direction Interval	Set the WDS link detection interval in seconds. Leave blank or set to zero to disable the detection.
-------------------------	--

Note: With reference to the above setup, please ensure that the conditions below are met, and both devices are rebooted afterwards:

1. Ensure that the first Comtrend device (home router) does not use the same IP address as the second Comtrend wireless device (wireless bridge). See section [5.3 LAN](#), for details on how to change the IP address.

The screenshot shows the Comtrend web interface with the following elements:

- Navigation Menu:** Device Info, Basic Setup (selected), Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, Management, Logout.
- Left Sidebar:** WAN Setup, NAT, LAN (selected), Lan VLAN Setting, IPv6 Autoconfig, UPnP, Parental Control, Home Networking, Wireless, WifiXtend2.0, AutoXtend.
- Main Content Area:** Local Area Network (LAN) Setup.
 - Configure the Broadband Router IP Address and Subnet Mask for LAN interface. GroupName: Default
 - Enable DHCP Client: (IP Address: 192.168.1.1, Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0)
 - Enable IGMP Snooping:
 - Standard Mode:
 - Blocking Mode:
 - Enable LAN side firewall:
 - Disable DHCP Server:
 - Enable DHCP Server:
 - Start IP Address: 192.168.1.2
 - End IP Address: 192.168.1.254
 - Leased Time (hour): 24
 - Static IP Lease List: (A maximum 32 entries can be configured)
- Buttons:** Add Entries, Remove Entries, Apply/Save.

- Both devices need to have the same fixed channel. See section [6.11.6 Advanced](#) for details.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup **Advanced Setup** Diagnostics Management Logout

Security
Quality of Service
Routing
DNS
DNS Proxy
Interface Grouping
IP Tunnel
IPSec
Certificate
Multicast
Wireless
SSID
Security
WPS
MAC Filtering
WDS
Advanced
WifiXtend2.0
AutoXtend

Radio
This page allows you to configure the Physical Wireless interfaces.

Wireless Interface: Comtrend4125_2.4G(1C:64:99:52:41:26) ▼

Interface: Enabled ▼

802.11 Band: 2.4 GHz ▼ Current: 2.4 GHz

Channel Specification: Auto ▼ Current: 1 ***Interference Level: Acceptable

Bandwidth: 20 MHz ▼ Current: 20MHz

VLAN Priority Support: Off ▼

OBSS Coexistence: Off ▼

Transmit Power: 100% ▼

Max Associations Limit: 32

XPress™ Technology: On ▼

Beamforming transmission (BFR): VHT MU + HE MU+CQI BFR ▼

Beamforming reception (BFE): VHT MU + HE MU BFE ▼

MU-MIMO TX: Enabled ▼

RIFS Mode Advertisement: Auto ▼

WMM Support: On ▼

No-Acknowledgement: Off ▼

APSD Support: On ▼

Enable IGMP Proxy: Disable ▼

BandSteering Daemon: Disable ▼

Airtime Fairness: Enable ▼

Enable 802.11ax: On ▼

Apply Cancel

- Both devices need to have a (different) fixed access SSID (Network Name). See section [6.11.1 SSID](#) for details.

COMTREND

Device Info Basic Setup Advanced Setup Diagnostics Management Logout

WAN Setup
NAT
LAN
Parental Control
Home Networking
Wireless
SSID
Security
WifiXtend2.0
AutoXtend

SSID
This page allows you to configure the Virtual interfaces for each Physical interface.

Wireless Interface: Comtrend4125_2.4G(1C:64:99:52:41:26) ▼

BSS-MAC (SSID): 1C:64:99:52:41:26 (Comtrend4125_2.4G enabled) ▼

BSS Enabled: Enabled ▼

Network Name (SSID): Comtrend4125_2.4G

Network Type: Open ▼

AP Isolation: Off ▼

L2 Isolation: Off ▼

BSS Max Associations Limit: 128

WMM Advertise: Advertise ▼

WMM: On ▼

Authenticated Stations:

MAC Address	Association Time	Authorized	WMM Link	Power Save	Spec	BW	Device	Rate

Apply Cancel

- 4. Both devices need to have WPA2-PSK enabled. See section 6.11.2 Security for details.

The screenshot shows the Comtrend web management interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with icons for Device Info, Basic Setup, Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, Management, and Logout. On the left side, there is a sidebar menu with options: WAN Setup, NAT, LAN, Parental Control, Home Networking, Wireless, SSID, Security (highlighted in blue), WifiXtend 2.0, and AutoXtend. The main content area is titled 'SECURITY' and contains the following configuration options:

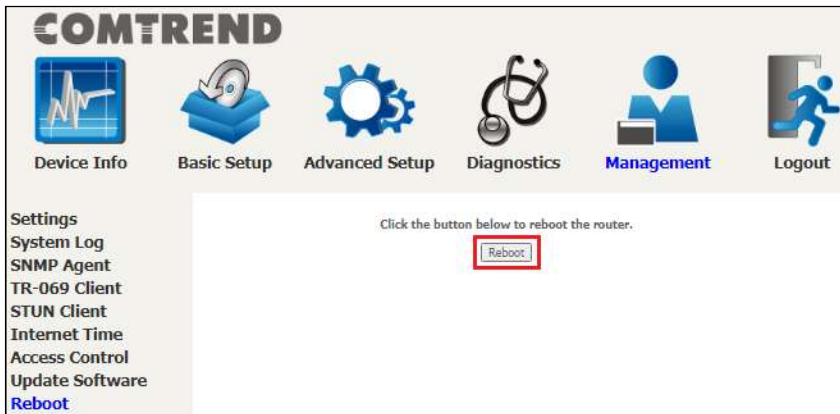
Wireless Interface:	Comtrend4125_2.4G(1C:64:99:52:41:26) Select
WPA:	Disabled
WPA-PSK:	Disabled
WPA2:	Disabled
WPA2-PSK:	Enabled
WPA3-SAE:	Disabled
WPA3:	Disabled
OWE:	Disabled
DPP:	Disabled
WPA2 Preauthentication:	Disabled
WPA3-SuiteB:	Disabled
WPA Encryption:	AES
RADIUS Server:	0.0.0.0
RADIUS Port:	1812
RADIUS Key:	****
WPA passphrase:	***** Click here to display
Protected Management Frames:	Capable
Network Key Rotation Interval:	0
Pairwise Key Rotation Interval:	0
Network Re-auth Interval:	36000

At the bottom of the configuration area, there are 'Apply' and 'Cancel' buttons.

- 5. Both devices (A & B) need to have each other's MAC address. See section 6.11.5 WDS for details.



- 6. Now make sure to reboot both devices. See section 8.9 Reboot for details.



6.11.6 Advanced

This page allows you to configure the Physical Wireless interfaces.

2.4GHz

Device Info

Basic Setup

Advanced Setup

Diagnostics

Management

Logout

Security

Quality of Service

Routing

DNS

DNS Proxy

Interface Grouping

IP Tunnel

IPSec

Certificate

Multicast

Wireless

SSID

Security

WPS

MAC Filtering

WDS

Advanced

WifiXtend 2.0


AutoXtend


Radio

This page allows you to configure the Physical Wireless interfaces.


Wireless Interface:	Comtrend4125_2.4G(1C:64:99:52:41:26) ▼	
Interface:	Enabled ▼	
802.11 Band:	2.4 GHz ▼	Current: 2.4 GHz
Channel Specification:	Auto ▼	Current: 1 ***Interference Level: Acceptable
Bandwidth:	20 MHz ▼	Current: 20MHz
VLAN Priority Support:	Off ▼	
OBSS Coexistence:	Off ▼	
Transmit Power:	100% ▼	
Max Associations Limit:	32	
XPress™ Technology:	On ▼	
Beamforming transmission (BFR):	VHT MU + HE MU+COI BFR ▼	
Beamforming reception (BFE):	VHT MU + HE MU BFE ▼	
MU-MIMO TX:	Enabled ▼	
RIFS Mode Advertisement:	Auto ▼	
WMM Support:	On ▼	
No-Acknowledgement:	Off ▼	
APSD Support:	On ▼	
Enable IGMP Proxy:	Disable ▼	
BandSteering Daemon :	Disable ▼	
Airtime Fairness:	Enable ▼	
Enable 802.11ax:	On ▼	

5GHz







Device Info




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Advanced

WifiXtend 2.0

AutoXtend

Radio

This page allows you to configure the Physical Wireless interfaces.

Wireless Interface:	Comtrend4125_5G(1C:64:99:52:41:28) ▼	
Interface:	Enabled ▼	
802.11 Band:	5 GHz ▼	Current: 5 GHz
Channel Specification:	Auto ▼	Current: 177 ***Interference Level: Acceptable
Bandwidth:	20 MHz ▼	Current: 20MHz
VLAN Priority Support:	Off ▼	
OBSS Coexistence:	Off ▼	
Transmit Power:	100% ▼	
DFS Channel Selection:	DFS Reentry ▼	
Max Associations Limit:	32	
XPress™ Technology:	On ▼	
Beamforming transmission (BFR):	VHT MU + HE MU+CQI BFR ▼	
Beamforming reception (BFE):	VHT MU + HE MU BFE ▼	
MU-MIMO TX:	Enabled ▼	
RIFS Mode Advertisement:	Auto ▼	
WMM Support:	On ▼	
No-Acknowledgement:	Off ▼	
APSD Support:	On ▼	
Enable IGMP Proxy:	Disable ▼	
BandSteering Daemon :	Disable ▼	
Airtime Fairness:	Enable ▼	
Enable 802.11ax:	On ▼	

6GHz

Click the **Apply** button to apply your changes.

For information on each parameter, move the cursor over the parameter that you are interested in (as shown here).

The descriptions are also shown below.

Item	Description
Wireless Interface	Select which wireless interface to configure

Interface	Enable/Disable the wireless interface
802.11 Band	Select the 802.11 band to use
Channel Specification	Select a channel specification
Bandwidth	Select channel bandwidth
VLAN Priority Support	Advertise packet priority using VLAN tag
OBSS Coexistence	Enable/Disable overlapping BSS coexistence aka 20/40 coex
Transmit Power	Select the transmit power percentage
Max Associations Limit	Set the number of associations the driver should accept
Xpress Technology	Enable/Disable Xpress mode
Beamforming transmission (BFR)	<p>This is a versatile technique for signal transmission from a number of antennas to one or multiple users. In wireless networks it increases signal power for the intended user and reduces interference to non-intended users.</p> <p>VHT MU BFR: Wi-Fi 5 Multi User Beamforming transmission</p> <p>HE MU BFR: Wi-Fi 6 Multi User Beamforming transmission</p> <p>VHT MU + HE MU BFR: Wi-Fi 5 & Wi-Fi 6 Multi User Beamforming transmission</p> <p>Disabled - Disables beamforming transmission</p>
Beamforming reception (BFE)	<p>This is a versatile technique for signal reception from a number of antennas to one or multiple users. In wireless networks it increases signal power for the intended user and reduces interference to non-intended users.</p> <p>VHT MU BFE: Wi-Fi 5 Multi User Beamforming reception</p> <p>HE MU BFE: Wi-Fi 6 Multi User</p>

	<p>Beamforming reception</p> <p>VHT MU + HE MU BFE: Wi-Fi 5 & Wi-Fi 6 Multi User Beamforming reception</p> <p>Disabled - Disables beamforming reception</p>
MU-MIMO TX	<p>(MU) Multi-user MIMO transmission is a set of multiple-input and multiple-output technologies for multipath wireless communication, in which multiple users or terminals, each radioing over one or more antennas, communicate with one another. Client devices that support Wi-Fi 6 are highly recommended to enable this feature.</p> <p>Disabled: Disables MU-MIMO transmission Note: Disabling MU-MIMO TX, will also disable HE (Wi-Fi 6) MU-MIMO</p> <p>Enabled: Enables MU-MIMO transmission</p> <p>Auto: In this mode of operation, the Access Point will detect the wireless stations currently present in the network to determine the operation mode</p>
Wifi 6 (11ax)	Control Wifi 6 features
RIFS Mode Advertisement	Select the RIFS (Reduced Inter-Frame Spacing) mode to advertise in beacons and probe responses
WMM Support	Enable/Disable WMM support
No-Acknowledgement	Enable/Disable EMM No-acknowledgement
APSD Support	Enable/Disable Automatic Power Save Technology
Enable IGMP Proxy	Enable/Disable IGMP Proxy
BandSteering Deamon	This is a function that automatically steers anyone connecting to a wireless network to the best available frequency band (e.g. from 5G to 2.4G or vice versa) providing an

	<p>optimized performance for the client. Please note that this feature is not supported in this software version.</p> <p>Default is Disable</p> <p>Select Standalone to enable BandSteering</p>
Airtime Fairness	Enable/Disable airtime fairness between multiple links
Enable 802.11ax	Enabled by default. Select Off to disable AX mode

6.12 AutoXtend

AutoXtend is a function to construct and optimize a mesh-network. To select information to synchronize with all mesh-network nodes, please check the desired item and click the **Apply/Save** button.

COMTREND

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Quality of Service
Routing
DNS
DNS Proxy
Interface Grouping
IP Tunnel
IPSec
Certificate
Multicast
Wireless
SSID
Security
WPS
MAC Filtering
WDS
Advanced
WifiXtend2.0
AutoXtend

AutoXtend
Custom code features that increase ease of installation.

- Admin Sync: Syncs the administrator login username and password.
- G.hn Sync: Syncs G.hn domain and password.
- TR69 Sync: Syncs the TR-069/STUN settings.
- SSID Sync: The SSID/Password settings are propagated.
- WiFiMesh Sync: WiFiMesh settings are propagated.

Apply/Save

To enable the AutoXtend features, check the required checkboxes and click the **Apply/Save** button.

Chapter 7 Diagnostics

You can reach this page by clicking on the following icon located at the top of the screen.



7.1 Diagnostics – Individual Tests

The first Diagnostics screen is a dashboard that shows overall connection status.

Click the Diagnostics Menu item on the left side of the screen to display the individual connections.