Amber Helm Development L.C.
92723 Michigan Hwy-152
Sister Lakes, Michigan 49047 USA
Tel: 888-847-8027

2F5TR-WR2206TX
Issued: **March 11, 2022**

EMC Test Report

regarding

USA: CFR Title 47, Part 95 Subpart M (Emissions)
Canada: ISED RSS-251 version 2 (Emissions)

for

PHOTOS HELD SHORT TERM
CONFIDENTIAL

2F5TR

Category: FMCW Radar

Judgments:
FCC Part 95M and ISED RSS-251v2 Compliant
Testing Completed: March 11, 2022

TESTING
NVLAP LAB CODE 200129-0

Prepared for:

Aptiv Services US, LLC

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Date of Issue: March 11, 2022

Revision History

Rev. No.	Date	Details	Revised By
r0	March 11, 2022	Initial Release.	J. Brunett
r1	March 24, 2022	Minor typo corrections.	J. Brunett

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1 Test Report Scope and Limitations

1.1 Laboratory Authorization

Test Facility description and attenuation characteristics are on file with the FCC Laboratory, Columbia, Maryland (FCC Reg. No: US5348 and US5356) and with ISED Canada, Ottawa, ON (File Ref. No: 3161A and 24249). Amber Helm Development L.C. holds accreditation under NVLAP Lab Code 200129-0.

1.2 Report Retention

For equipment verified to comply with the regulations herein, the manufacturer is obliged to retain this report with the product records for the life of the product, and no less than ten years. A copy of this Report will remain on file with this laboratory until April 2032.

1.3 Subcontracted Testing

This report does not contain data produced under subcontract.

1.4 Test Data

This test report contains data included within the laboratory's scope of accreditation. Any data in this report that is not covered under the laboratory's scope is clearly identified.

1.5 Limitation of Results

The test results contained in this report relate only to the item(s) tested. Any electrical or mechanical modification made to the test item subsequent to the test date shall invalidate the data presented in this report. Any electrical or mechanical modification made to the test item subsequent to this test date shall require reevaluation.

1.6 Copyright

1.7 Endorsements

This report shall not be used to claim product endorsement by any accrediting, regulatory, or governmental agency.

1.8 Test Location

The EUT was fully tested by **Amber Helm Development L.C.**, headquartered at 92723 Michigan Hwy-152, Sister Lakes, Michigan 49047 USA. Table 1 lists all sites employed herein. Specific test sites utilized are also listed in the test results sections of this report where needed.

Table 1: Test Site List.

Description	Location	Quality Num.
OATS (3 meter)	3615 E Grand River Rd., Williamston, Michigan 48895	OATSC

1.9 Traceability and Equipment Used

Pertinent test equipment used for measurements at this facility is listed in Table 2. The quality system employed at Amber Helm Development L.C. has been established to ensure all equipment has a clearly identifiable classification, calibration expiry date, and that all calibrations are traceable to the SI through NIST, other recognized national laboratories, accepted fundamental or natural physical constants, ratio type of calibration, or by comparison to consensus standards.

Table 2: Equipment List.

Description	Manufacturer/Model	SN	Quality Num.	Cal/Ver By / Date Due
Spectrum Analyzer	R & S / FSV30	101660	RSFSV30001	RS / Apr-2023
Harmonic Mixer	Hewlett Packard / 11970U	2332A01153	MIX40TO7001	Keysight / Mar-2022
Harmonic Mixer	VDI / SAX 108	A30316	MIX60TO9001	AHD / Jul-2022
Harmonic Mixer	Hewlett Packard / 11970W	2521A00179	MIX70TO11001	Keysight / Mar-2022
Harmonic Mixer	Pacific mmWave / GMA	26	MIX110TO23001	PMP / On-Use
Biconical	EMCO / 93110B	9802-3039	BICEMCO01	Keysight / Aug-2023
Log Periodic Antenna	EMCO / 3146	9305-3614	LOGEMCO01	Keysight / Aug-2023
Quad Ridge Horn	Singer / A6100	C35200	HQR1TO18S01	Keysight / Aug-2022
K-Band Horn	JEF / NRL Std.	001	HRNK01	AHD / Jul-2022
Ka-Band Horn	JEF / NRL Std.	001	HRNKA001	AHD / Jul-2022
U-Band Horn	Cust. Micro. / HO19R	-	HRNU01	Cust.M. / On-Use
E-Band Horn	Flann / 26240-25-1030B	250901	HRNE01	Flann / On-Use
W-Band Horn	Cust. Micro. / HO10R	-	HRNW01	Cust.M. / On-Use
D/G-Band Horn	Cust. Micro. / HO5R	-	HRNG01	Cust.M. / On-Use

2 Test Specifications and Procedures

2.1 Test Specification and General Procedures

The goal of Aptiv Services US, LLC is to demonstrate that the Equipment Under Test (EUT) complies with the Rules and/or Directives below. Detailed in this report are the results of testing the Aptiv Services US, LLC 2F5TR for compliance to:

Country/Region	**Rules or Directive**	**Referenced Section(s)**
United States	Code of Federal Regulations	CFR Title 47, Part 95 Subpart M
Canada	ISED Canada	ISED RSS-251 version 2

It has been determined that the equipment under test is subject to the rules and directives above at the date of this testing. In conjunction with these rules and directives, the following specifications and procedures are followed herein to demonstrate compliance (in whole or in part) with these regulations.

ANSI C63.4:2014	"Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz"
ANSI C63.10:2013	"American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices"
ANSI C63.26:2015	"American National Standard for Compliance Testing of Transmitters Used in Licensed Radio Services"
KDB 653005 D01 v01r01	"Equipment Authorization Guidance for 76-81 GHz Radar Devices "
TP0102RA	"AHD Internal Document TP0102 - Radiated Emissions Test Procedure"
ISED Canada	"The Measurement of Occupied Bandwidth"

3 Configuration and Identification of the Equipment Under Test

3.1 Description and Declarations

The EUT is an automotive radar. The EUT is approximately 10 x 7 x 1 cm in dimension, and is depicted in Figure 1. It is powered by 12.0 VDC vehicle power system. In use, this device is permanently affixed in a motor vehicle. Table 3 outlines provider declared EUT specifications.

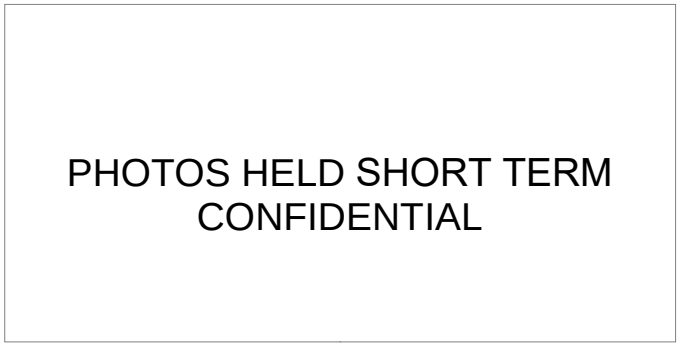


Figure 1: Photos of EUT.

Table 3: EUT Declarations.

General Declarations	
Equipment Type:	FMCW Radar
Country of Origin:	Not Declared
Nominal Supply:	12.0 VDC
Oper. Temp Range:	-40^{o}C to $+85^{o}$C
Frequency Range:	76.000 to 77.000 GHz
Antenna Dimension:	6cm
Antenna Type:	integral patch arrays
Antenna Gain:	17 dBi (max)
Number of Channels:	3
Channel Spacing:	Not Declared
Alignment Range:	Not Declared
Type of Modulation:	FMCW
United States	
FCC ID Number:	L2C2F5TR
Classification:	VRD
Canada	
IC Number:	3432A-2F5TR
Classification:	Radar, Vehicular Device

3.1.1 EUT Configuration

The EUT is configured for testing as depicted in Figure 2.

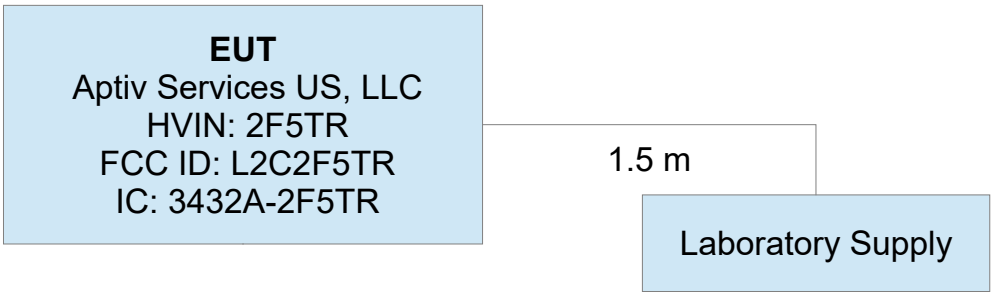


Figure 2: EUT Test Configuration Diagram.

3.1.2 Modes of Operation

The manufacturer considers the modes of operation of this product to be of a proprietary nature. Please reference confidential Modes of Operation exhibit for complete details.

3.1.3 Variants

There is only a single variant of the EUT, as tested.

3.1.4 Test Samples

Thirteen samples were provided for testing, three in CW mode set to lowest, middle, and highest operating frequencies, nine capable of operating over three chirp bandwidths at low, middle, and high channels, and one normal production sample for photos.

3.1.5 Functional Exerciser

Normal operating EUT functionality was verified prior to testing by observation of the emissions spectrum.

3.1.6 Modifications Made

There were no modifications made to the EUT by this laboratory.

3.1.7 Production Intent

The EUT appears to be a production ready sample.

3.1.8 Declared Exemptions and Additional Product Notes

The EUT is permanently installed in a transportation vehicle. As such, digital emissions are exempt from US and Canadian digital emissions regulations (per FCC 15.103(a) and IC correspondence on ICES-003). In the mm-wave band, narrow pulses arise as the FMCW signal chirps past the receiver tuned frequency. To avoid amplitude measurement error due to Pulse Desensitization, we measure peak emissions only when the radar is either placed into CW mode or when the signal Dwells at a single frequency for an extended period of time.

4 Emissions

4.1 General Test Procedures

4.1.1 Radiated Test Setup and Procedures

Radiated electromagnetic emissions from the EUT are first pre-scanned in our screen room. Spectrum and modulation characteristics of all emissions are recorded. Instrumentation, including spectrum analyzers and other test equipment as detailed in Section 1.8 are employed. After pre-scan, emission measurements are made on the test site of record. If the EUT connects to auxiliary equipment and is table or floor standing, the configurations prescribed in relevant test standards are followed. Alternatively, a layout closest to normal use (as declared by the provider) is employed if the resulting emissions appear to be worst-case in such a configuration. See Figure 3. All intentionally radiating elements that are not fixed-mounted in use are placed on the test table lying flat, on their side, and on their end (3-axes) and the resulting worst case emissions are recorded. If the EUT is fixed-mounted in use, measurements are made with the device oriented in the manner consistent with installation and then emissions are recorded. If the EUT exhibits spurious emissions due to internal receiver circuitry, such emissions are measured with an appropriate carrier signal applied.

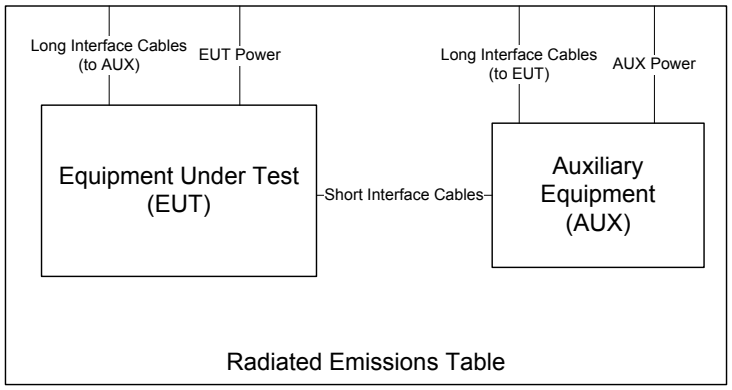


Figure 3: Radiated Emissions Diagram of the EUT.

For devices with intentional emissions below 30 MHz, a shielded loop antenna and/or E-field and H-Field broadband probes are used depending on the regulations. Shielded loops are placed at a 1 meter receive height at the desired measurement distance. For exposure in this band, the broadband probes employed are 10cm diameter single-axis shielded transducers and measurements are repeated and summed over three axes.

Emissions between 30 MHz and 1 GHz are measured using calibrated broadband antennas. For both horizontal and vertical polarizations, the test antenna is raised and lowered from 1 to 4 m in height until a maximum emission level is detected. The EUT is then rotated through 360^o in azimuth until the highest emission is detected. The test antenna is then raised and lowered one last time from 1 to 4 m and the worst case value is recorded. Emissions above 1 GHz are characterized using standard gain or broadband ridge-horn antennas on our OATS with a 4×5 m rectangle of ECCOSORB absorber covering the OATS ground screen and a 1.5m table height. Care is taken to ensure that test receiver resolution and video bandwidths meet the regulatory requirements, and that the emission bandwidth of the EUT is not reduced. Photographs of the test setup employed are depicted in Figure 4.

Where regulations allow for direct measurement of field strength, power values (dBm) measured on the test receiver / analyzer are converted to dBμV/m at the regulatory distance, using

$$E_{dist} = 107 + P_R + K_A - K_G + K_E - C_F$$

where P_R is the power recorded on spectrum analyzer, in dBm, K_A is the test antenna factor in dB/m, K_G is the combined pre-amplifier gain and cable loss in dB, K_E is duty correction factor (when applicable) in dB, and C_F is a distance conversion (employed only if limits are specified at alternate distance) in dB. This field strength value is then compared with the regulatory limit. If effective isotropic radiated power (EIRP) is computed, it is computed as

$$EIRP(dBm) = E_{3m}(dB\mu V/m) - 95.2.$$

When presenting data at each frequency, the highest measured emission under all possible EUT orientations (3-axes) is reported.

Where regulations call for substitution method measurements, the EUT is replaced by a substitution antenna if field strength measurements indicate the emission is close to the regulatory limit. This antenna is co-polarized with the test antenna and tuned (when necessary) to the emission frequency, after which the test antenna height is again optimized. The substitution antenna's signal level is adjusted such that its emission is equal to the level measured from the EUT. The signal level applied to the substitution antenna is then recorded. Effective isotropic radiated power (EIRP) and effective radiated power (ERP) in dBm are formulated from

$$EIRP = P_T - G_A = ERP + 2.16, \tag{1}$$

where P_T is the power applied to substitution antenna in dBm, including correction for cable loss, and G_A is the substitution antenna gain, in dBi.

When microwave measurements are made at a range different than the regulatory distance or made at close-range to improve receiver sensitivity, the reading is corrected back to the regulatory distance. This is done using a 20 dB/decade field behavior as dictated by the test procedures. When measurements are made in the near-field, the near-field/far-field boundary (N/F) is reported. It is computed as

$$N/F = 2D^2/\lambda$$

where D is the maximum dimension of the transmitter or receive antenna, and λ is the wavelength at the measurement frequency. Typically for high frequency measurements the receive antenna is connected to test receiver / analyzer through an external mixer. In this case, cable loss, IF amplifier gain, and mixer conversion losses are corrected for in the data table, or directly in the analyzer.

Figure 4: Radiated Emissions Test Setup Photograph(s).

4.1.2 Conducted Emissions Test Setup and Procedures

4.1.3 Power Supply Variation

Tests at extreme supply voltages are made if required by the procedures specified in the test standard, and results of this testing are detailed in this report.

4.2 Intentional Emissions

4.2.1 Fundamental Emission Pulsed Operation

The details and results of testing the EUT for pulsed operation are summarized in Table 4. Plots showing the measurements made to obtain these values are provided in Figure 5.

Table 4: Pulsed Emission Characteristics (Duty Cycle).

Det	IF Bandwidth	Video Bandwidth		
Pk	28 MHz	28 MHz	**Test Date:**	10-Mar-22
			Test Engineer:	John Nantz
			EUT	Aptiv 2F5TR
			Meas. Distance:	60 cm

FMCW Details – Exposure Duty Cycle												
R0	Transmit Mode	Voltage (V)	Test Frequency (GHz)	Total Cycle Time (ms)	FMCW On-Time (ms)	BPSK Ant Duty (dB)	Exposure Duty Factor (dB)	FMCW Period (ms)	CHIRP BW (MHz)	Dwell/MHz/Chirp (ms)	Chirps / On-Time (#)	Max On-Time/FMCW On-Time (ms)
R1	FMCW (Narrow) (subfigure 5(a))	12.0	76.533	50.0	14.39	-3.0	**-8.4**	0.028	175.0	0.00016	513	0.082
R2	FMCW (Mid) (subfigure 5(b))	12.0	76.533	50.0	14.36	-3.0	**-8.4**	0.028	425.0	0.00007	513	0.034
R3	FMCW (Wide) (subfigure 5(c))	12.0	76.533	50.1	14.34	-3.0	**-8.4**	0.033	600.0	0.00005	437	0.024
#	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12

(ROW)	(COLUMN)	NOTE:
R0	C3	Worst-case frequency selected at center of operating band.
R0	C6	3 x Tx arrays are BPSK driven, resulting in a 25% A1 Gain, 25% A2 Gain, and 50% A3 Gain: 10*LOG10(0.25*10^(0/10)+0.25*10^(-3/10)+0.50*10^(-6/10)) = -3.0, see Modes Exhibit for Details.
R0	C7	Exposure Duty Correction = 10*Log(Total On-Time/Total Cycle-Time) + BPSK Antenna Duty
R0	C10	Dwell / MHz / Chirp is the CW time spent in any given 1MHz window within the channel during a single chirp = FMCW Period / CHIRP BW, CHIRP BW is taken as the smaller of declared and measured.
R0	C11	Chirps / On-Time = FMCW On-Time / FMCW Period
R0	C12	Max On-Time / Cycle = Chirps / On-Time x Dwell / MHz / Chirp

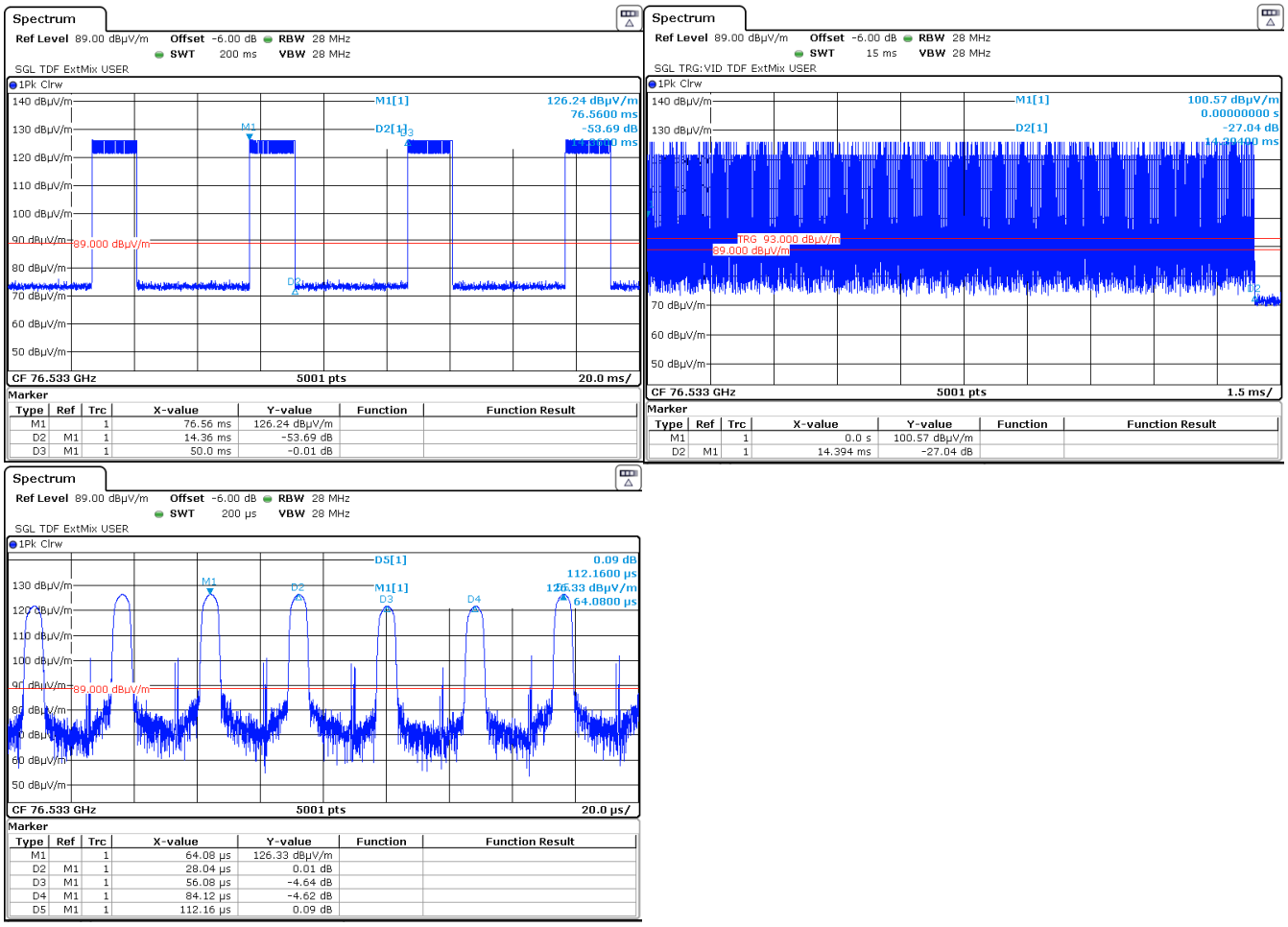


Figure 5(a): Pulsed Emission Characteristics (Duty Cycle).

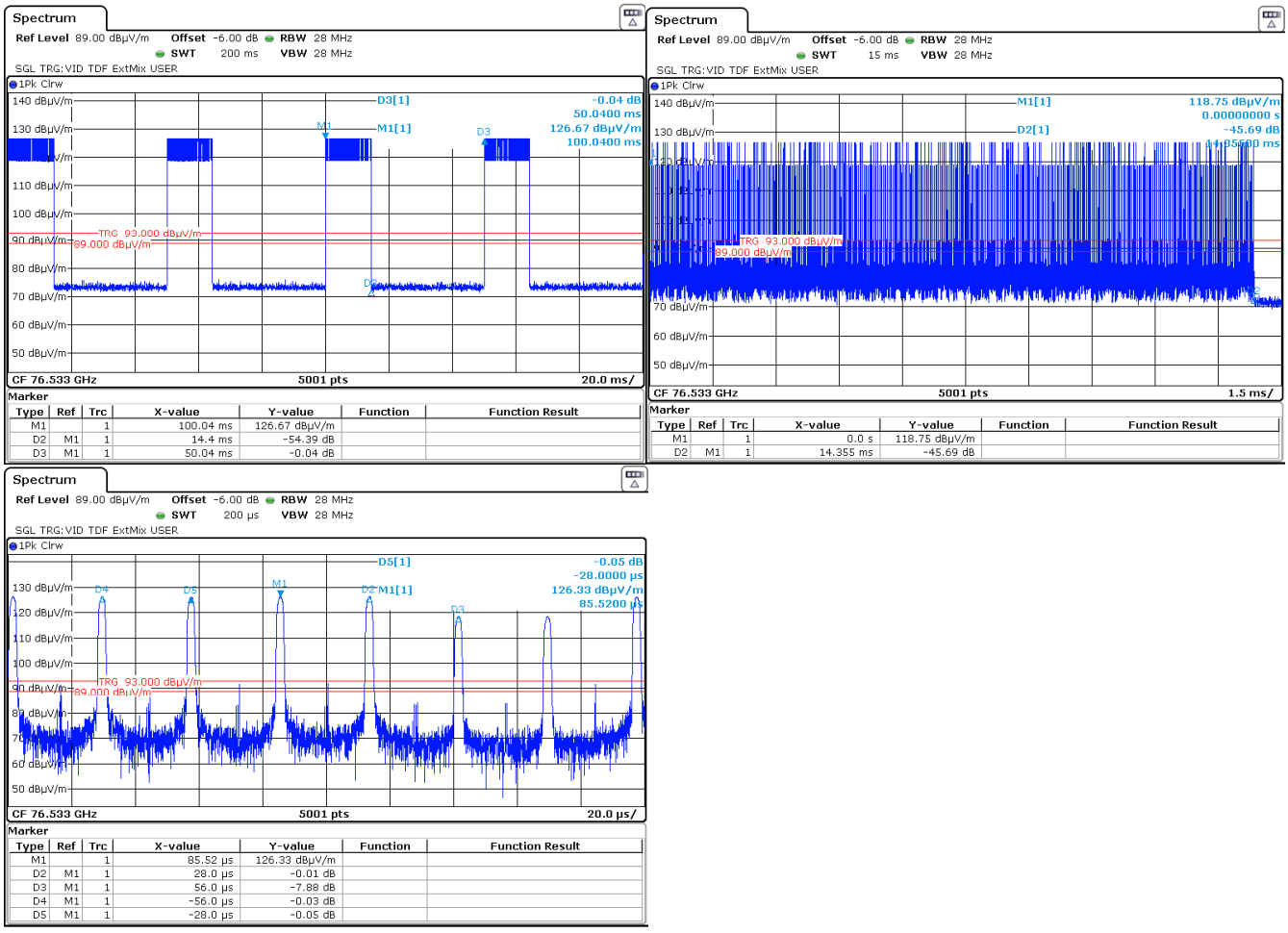


Figure 5(b): Pulsed Emission Characteristics (Duty Cycle).

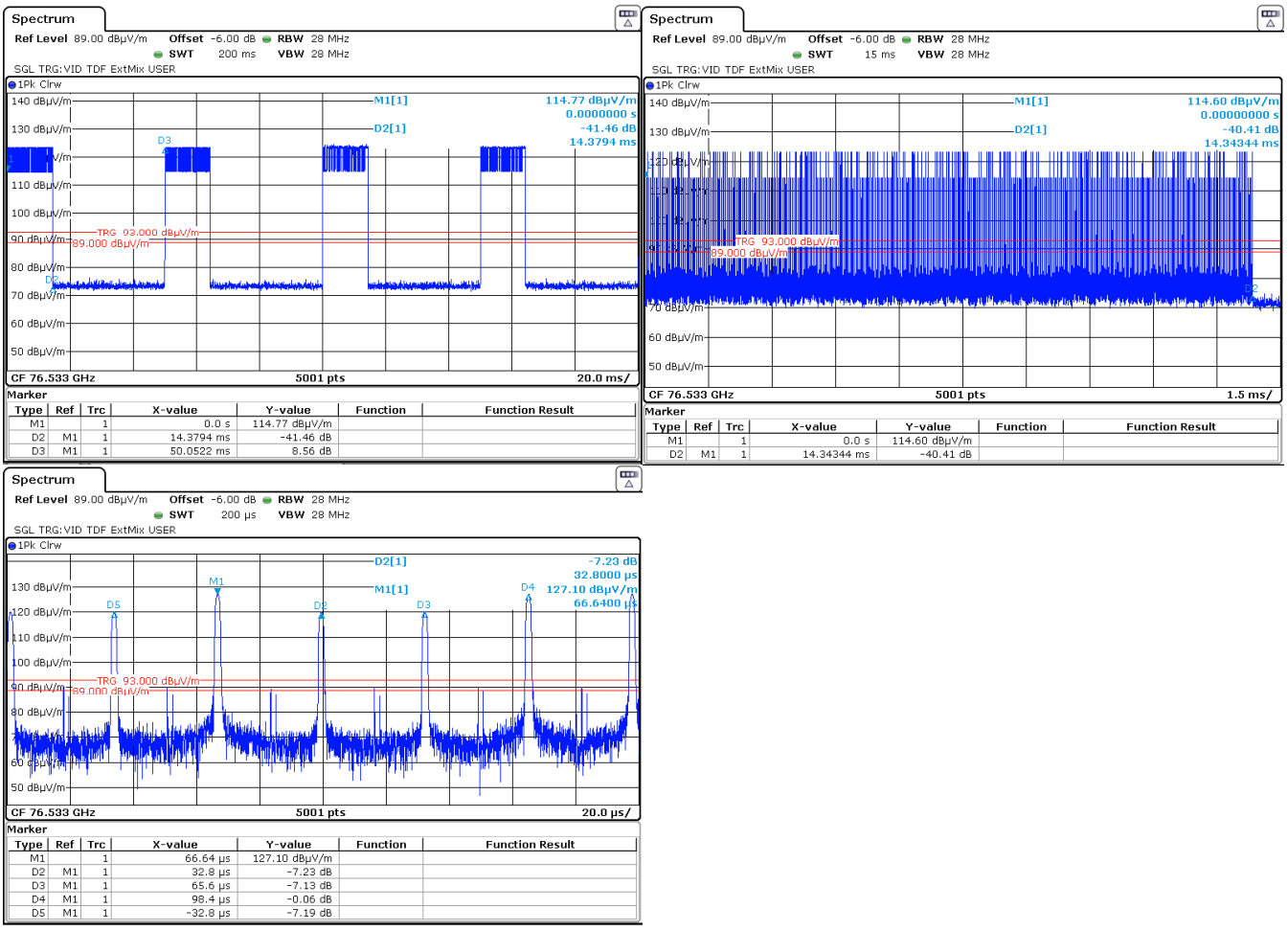


Figure 5(c): Pulsed Emission Characteristics (Duty Cycle).

4.2.2 Fundamental Emission Bandwidth

Emission bandwidth (EBW) of the EUT is measured with the device placed in the worst case test mode. Radiated emissions are recorded following the test procedures listed in Section 2.1. The 99% EBW is measured as the max-held peak-detected signal when the IF bandwidth is greater than or equal to 1% of the receiver span. The results of EBW testing are summarized in Table 5. Plots showing measurements employed to obtain the emission bandwidth reported are provided in Figure 6.

Table 5: Intentional Emission Bandwidth.

Det	**IF Bandwidth**	**Video Bandwidth**	**Test Date:**	10-Mar-22
Pk	5 MHz	20 MHz	**Test Engineer:**	John Nantz
			EUT:	Aptiv 2F5TR
			Meas. Distance:	60 cm

Occupied Bandwidth										
R0	Transmit Mode	Channel	Temperature (C)	Voltage (V)	fL (MHz)	fL Limit (MHz)	fH (MHz)	fH Limit (MHz)	99% OBW (MHz)	Notes/Pass/Fail
R1	FMCW Narrow	Low	85.0	18.0	76028.2	76000.0	76276.4	81000.0	248.3	
R2		Low	85.0	9.0	76028.2	76000.0	76276.4	81000.0	248.3	
R3		Low	-40.0	18.0	76030.4	76000.0	76278.7	81000.0	248.3	
R4		Low	-40.0	9.0	76030.4	76000.0	76278.6	81000.0	248.3	
R5		Mid	20.0	12.0	76408.8	76000.0	76657.0	81000.0	248.2	
R6		High	85.0	18.0	76708.0	76000.0	76956.1	81000.0	248.2	
R7		High	85.0	9.0	76708.0	76000.0	76956.1	81000.0	248.2	
R8		High	-40.0	18.0	76710.2	76000.0	76958.3	81000.0	248.2	
R9		High	-40.0	9.0	76710.2	76000.0	76958.3	81000.0	248.2	
R10	FMCW Mid	Low	85.0	18.0	76054.3	76000.0	76651.0	81000.0	596.7	
R11		Low	85.0	9.0	76054.3	76000.0	76651.0	81000.0	596.7	
R12		Low	-40.0	18.0	76056.5	76000.0	76653.2	81000.0	596.7	
R13		Low	-40.0	9.0	76056.5	76000.0	76653.2	81000.0	596.7	
R14		Mid	20.0	12.0	76279.7	76000.0	76872.3	81000.0	592.7	
R15		High	85.0	18.0	76379.9	76000.0	76973.2	81000.0	593.3	
R16		High	85.0	9.0	76379.9	76000.0	76973.2	81000.0	593.3	
R17		High	-40.0	18.0	76382.1	76000.0	76975.4	81000.0	593.3	
R18		High	-40.0	9.0	76382.1	76000.0	76975.4	81000.0	593.3	
R19	FMCW Wide	Low	85.0	18.0	76052.5	76000.0	76836.6	81000.0	784.0	
R20		Low	85.0	9.0	76052.5	76000.0	76836.6	81000.0	784.0	
R21		Low	-40.0	18.0	76054.8	76000.0	76838.8	81000.0	784.0	
R22		Low	-40.0	9.0	76054.7	76000.0	76838.8	81000.0	784.0	
R23		Mid	20.0	12.0	76173.2	76000.0	76959.1	81000.0	785.9	
R24		High	85.0	18.0	76171.3	76000.0	76957.2	81000.0	785.8	
R25		High	85.0	9.0	76171.3	76000.0	76957.2	81000.0	785.8	
R26		High	-40.0	18.0	76173.6	76000.0	76959.4	81000.0	785.8	
R27		High	-40.0	9.0	76173.5	76000.0	76959.4	81000.0	785.8	
R28				**fL_{MIN}**	**76028.2**	**fH_{MAX}**	**76975.4**	**OBW_{MAX}**	**785.9**	**Pass**
#	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10

(ROW) (COLUMN) NOTE:
R0 C5/C7 Computed via CW mode frequency shift and nominal OBW measurements.

Narrow OBW **Mid OBW**

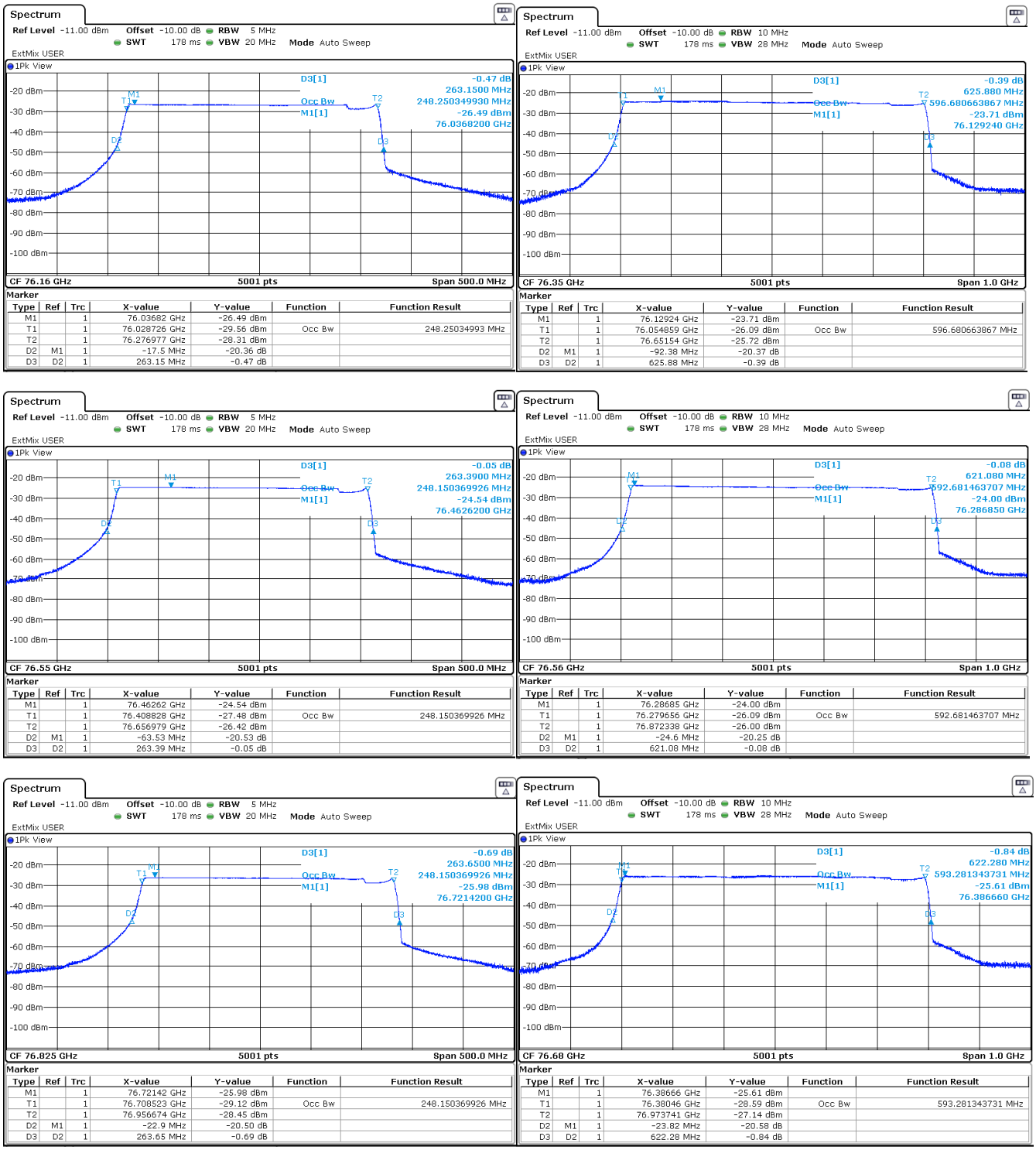
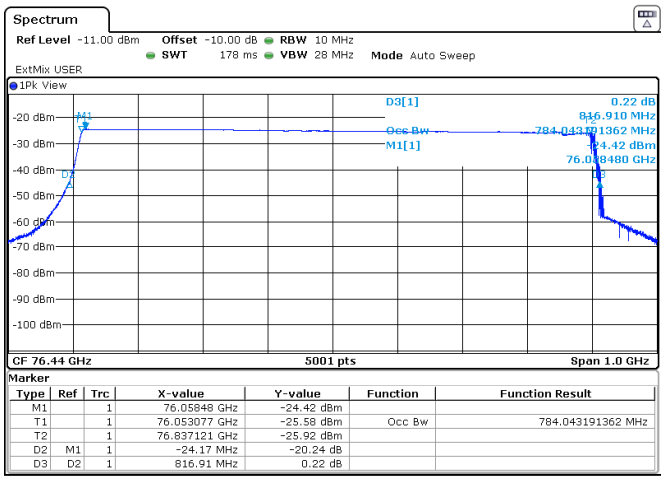
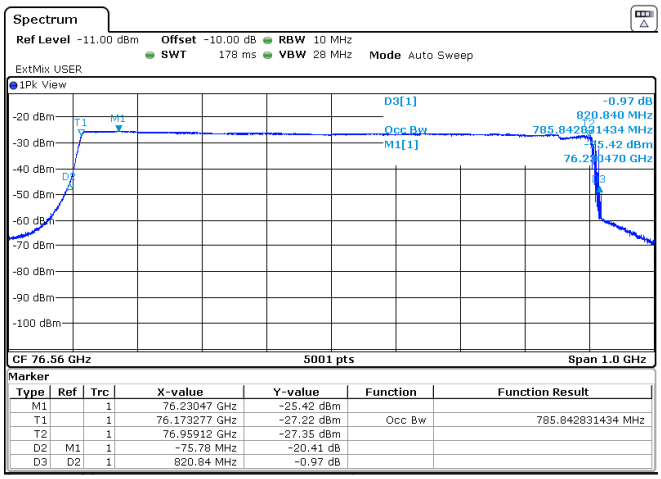


Figure 6(a): Intentional Emission Bandwidth.

Wide OBW





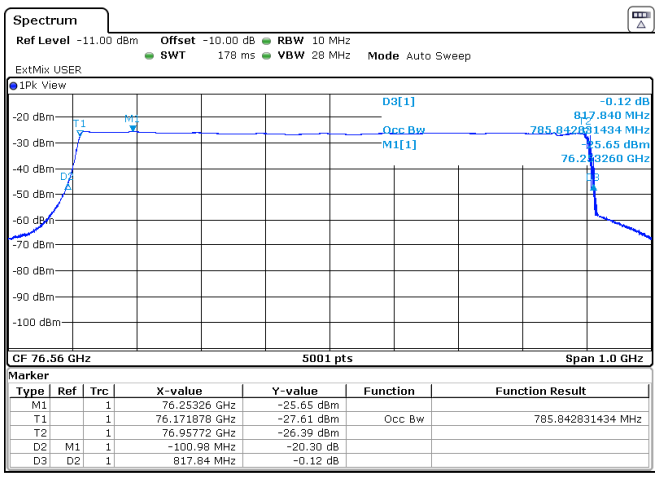


Figure 6(b): Intentional Emission Bandwidth.

4.2.3 Fundamental Emission

Following the test procedures listed in Section 2.1, radiated emissions measurements are made on the EUT for both Horizontal and Vertical polarized fields. Table 6 details the results of these measurements.

Table 6: Fundamental Radiated Emissions.

Frequency Range	Det	IF Bandwidth	Video Bandwidth		
25 MHz ≤ f ≤ 1 000 MHz	Pk/QPk	120 kHz	300 kHz	**Test Date:**	10-Mar-22
f > 1 000 MHz	Pk	1 MHz	3 MHz	**Test Engineer:**	John Nantz
f > 1 000 MHz	Avg (RMS)	1 MHz	3 MHz	**EUT:**	Aptiv 2F5TR
				Mode:	CW/CM
				Meas. Distance:	See Table.

R0	Env.		Frequency Band		Antenna / Cable					Range Correction				E3-Field		EIRP/MHz		EIRP/MHz Limit			
	Temp.	Volt.	Start	Stop	Ant	Pol.	Dim	Ka	Kg	MR	DR	N/F	CF	Pk	Avg	Pk	Avg	Pk	Avg	Pass By	
	(C)	(V)	MHz	MHz	QN	H/V	cm	dB/m	dB	m	m	m	dB	dBuV/m/MHz		dBm / MHz		dBm/MHz		dB	Comments
R1	18	12.0	76011.1	76011.1	HRNW01	H/V	5.0	45.3	41.7	1.5	3.0	1.3	-6.0	126.9		31.7		55.0	50.0	23.3	Peak max all orientations, CW mode
R2	18	12.0	76011.1	76011.1	HRNW01	H/V	5.0	45.3	41.7	1.5	3.0	1.3	-6.0		119.5		24.3	55.0	50.0	25.7	Avg(RMS) max all orientations, all BW's
R3	18	12.0	76500.1	76500.1	HRNW01	H/V	5.0	45.3	41.7	1.5	3.0	1.3	-6.0	128.0		**32.8**		55.0	50.0	**22.2**	Peak max all orientations, CW mode
R4	18	12.0	76500.1	76500.1	HRNW01	H/V	5.0	45.3	41.7	1.5	3.0	1.3	-6.0		119.3		24.1	55.0	50.0	25.9	Avg(RMS) max all orientations, all BW's
R5	18	12.0	76990.6	76990.6	HRNW01	H/V	5.0	45.3	41.5	1.5	3.0	1.3	-6.0	125.9		30.7		55.0	50.0	24.3	Peak max all orientations, CW mode
R6	18	12.0	76990.6	76990.6	HRNW01	H/V	5.0	45.3	41.5	1.5	3.0	1.3	-6.0		119.7		24.5	55.0	50.0	25.5	Avg(RMS) max all orientations, all BW's
#	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20	C21

(ROW)	(COLUMN)	NOTE:
R0	C10/C11/C12/C13	CF is computed assuming a 20 dB/decade Field Decay Rate. DR is Regulatory Range Distance. MR is Measurement Distance. N/F is near-far boundary.
R0	C14	Measurement settings for peak power according to KDB 653005 D01 76-81 GHz Radars v01r01, 4 (c) but with radar in CW mode negating concerns for pulse desensitization.
R0	C15	Measurement settings for RMS power integrated over the OBW according to KDB 653005 D01 76-81 GHz Radars v01r01, 4(b)
R0	C16/C17	EIRP/MHz is computed from field strength at 3m distance.

R0	Mode	Decl. Freq	Temp.	E3-Field	Freq. Meas.	Freq Error	Volt.	E3-Field	Freq. Meas.	Freq Drift
		(MHz)	(C)	dBuV/m	(MHz)	ppm	(V)	dBuV/m	(MHz)	ppm
R1	CW	76500.0	85	126.0	76499.4	-7.2	18.0	128.5	76500.3	3.9
R2			80	126.6	76499.6	-5.4	12.0	128.0	76500.2	2.3
R3			70	126.8	76499.6	-4.8	9.0	128.3	76500.2	3.1
R4			60	127.1	76499.8	-3.2				
R5			50	127.3	76499.9	-1.7				
R6			40	127.5	76500.0	-0.2				
R7			30	127.8	76500.1	1.0				
R8			20	128.0	76500.2	2.3				
R9			10	128.4	76500.3	4.1				
R10				129.3	76500.5	6.8				
R11			-10	129.6	76500.9	12.4				
R12			-20	129.8	76501.1	14.0				
R13			-30	130.1	76501.3	16.6				
R14			-40	130.5	76501.7	21.7				
#	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10

(ROW)	(COLUMN)	NOTE:

4.3 Unintentional Emissions

4.3.1 Transmit Chain Spurious Emissions

The results for the measurement of transmit chain spurious emissions at the nominal voltage and temperature are provided in Table 7.

Table 7(a): Transmit Chain Spurious Emissions.

Frequency Range	Det	IF Bandwidth	Video Bandwidth
25 MHz ≤ f ≤ 1 000 MHz	Pk/QPk	120 kHz	300 kHz
f > 1 000 MHz	Pk	1 MHz	3 MHz
f > 1 000 MHz	Avg (RMS)	1 MHz	3 MHz

Test Date:	10-Mar-22
Test Engineer:	J. Nantz
EUT:	Aptiv 2F5TR
Mode:	CW
Meas. Distance:	See Table.

FREQ < 40 GHZ

R0	Env. Temp. (C)	Env. Volt. (V)	Frequency Band Start MHz	Frequency Band Stop MHz	Antenna + Cable Quality Number	Pol. H/V	Dim. cm	Ka dB/m	Kg dB	Range Correction MR m	DR m	N/F m	CF dB	E-Field @ DR Pk dBuV/m	E-Field @ DR Qpk dBuV/m							E-Field Limit Pk dBuV/m	E-Field Limit Qpk/Avg dBuV/m	Pass By dB	Comments
R1	18	12.0	30.0	88.0	BICEMCO01	H/V	22.0	16.9		3.0	3.0	0.0		37.4	31.8								40.0	**8.2**	LMH CW (max all), background
R2	18	12.0	88.0	216.0	BICEMCO01	H/V	22.0	16.9		3.0	3.0	0.1		39.6	34.5								43.5	9.0	LMH CW (max all), background
R3	18	12.0	216.0	1000.0	LOGEMCO01	H/V	22.0	20.1		3.0	3.0	0.3		38.9	33.4								46.0	12.6	LMH CW (max all), background
R4	18	12.0	1000.0	6000.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	22.0	24.1	-1.3	3.0	3.0	1.9		43.6	38.9							74.0	54.0	15.1	LMH CW (max all), background
R5	18	12.0	6000.0	18000.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	15.0	35.0	-2.5	3.0	3.0	2.7		33.3	29.7							74.0	54.0	24.3	LMH CW (max all), background
R6	18	12.0	18000.0	26500.0	HRNK001	H/V	10.2	33.7		3.0	3.0	1.8		53.1	33.8							74.0	54.0	20.2	LMH CW (max all), noise
R7	18	12.0	26500.0	40000.0	HRNKA01	H/V	9.2	37.2	36.0	0.6	3.0	2.3	-14.0	55.3	44.0							74.0	54.0	10.0	LMH CW (max all), noise
R8	**FREQ >= 40 GHZ**																								
R9	Env. Temp. (C)	Env. Volt. (V)	Frequency Band Start GHz	Frequency Band Stop GHz	Antenna + Cable Quality Number	Pol. H/V	Dim. cm	Ka dB/m	Kg dB	Range Correction MR m	DR m	N/F m	CF dB	E-Field @ DR Pk dBuV/m	E-Field @ DR Avg / RMS dBuV/m	EIRP Pk dBm	EIRP RMS dBm	EIRP ISED Limit Pk dBm/MHz	EIRP ISED Limit RMS dBm/MHz	S @ DR Pk dBm/cm2	S @ DR Avg dBm/cm2	S FCC Limit @ DR Pk dBm/cm2	S FCC Limit @ DR Avg dBm/cm2	Pass By dB	Comments
R10	18	12.0	40.0	70.0	HRNU001	H/V	6.3	39.1		0.30	3.0	1.9	-20.0	49.8	47.1	-45.4	-48.1		-30.0	-105.9	-108.6		-62.2	18.1	LMH CW (max all), noise
R11	18	12.0	70.0	73.5	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	40.1		0.30	3.0	1.8	-20.0	55.7	47.4	-39.5	-47.8		-30.0	-100.0	-108.3		-62.2	17.8	LMH CW (max all), noise
R12	18	12.0	73.5	76.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	45.3		0.30	3.0	1.8	-20.0	55.9	47.8	-39.3	-47.4		0.0	-99.8	-107.9		-62.2	45.7	Low CW (low band edge)
R13	18	12.0	73.5	76.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	45.3		0.30	3.0	1.8	-20.0	56.1	47.7	-39.1	-47.5		0.0	-99.6	-108.0		-62.2	45.8	Mid CW (low band edge)
R14	18	12.0	73.5	76.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	45.3		0.30	3.0	1.8	-20.0	57.1	47.1	-38.1	-48.1		0.0	-98.6	-108.6		-62.2	46.4	High CW (low band edge)
R15	18	12.0	81.0	110.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	46.4		0.30	3.0	2.6	-20.0	63.3	52.3	-31.9	-42.9		-30.0	-92.4	-103.4		-62.2	12.9	Low CW (low band edge)
R16	18	12.0	81.0	110.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	46.4		0.30	3.0	2.6	-20.0	63.6	52.7	-31.6	-42.5		-30.0	-92.1	-103.0		-62.2	12.5	Mid CW (low band edge)
R17	18	12.0	81.0	110.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	46.4		0.30	3.0	2.6	-20.0	63.5	51.3	-31.7	-43.9		-30.0	-92.2	-104.4		-62.2	13.9	High CW (low band edge)
R18	18	12.0	110.0	140.0	HRNG001	H/V	6.0	54.0		0.15	3.0	3.4	-26.0	65.4	54.9	-29.8	-40.3		-30.0	-90.3	-100.8		-62.2	10.3	LMH CW (max all), noise
R19	18	12.0	140.0	200.0	HRNG001	H/V	6.0	54.0		0.10	3.0	4.8	-29.5	66.3	55.8	-28.9	-39.4		-30.0	-89.4	-99.9		-62.2	**9.4**	LMH CW (max all), noise
R20	18	12.0	200.0	231.0	HRNG001	H/V	6.0	54.0		0.10	3.0	5.5	-29.5	87.1	77.5	-8.1	-17.7			-68.6	-78.2		-60.0	17.7	LMH CW (max all), noise
R21																									
#	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25

(ROW)	(COLUMN)	NOTE:
R0/R9	C10/C11/C12/C13	CF is computed assuming a 20 dB/decade Decay Rate. DR is Regulatory Range Distance. MR is Measurement Distance, reduced as necessary to achieve Rx. sensitivity.
R0/R9	C7	Dimension of antenna is taken to be larger of the test antenna and the DUT antenna; DUT antenna is 6cm in dimension.
R9	C16/C17	EIRP is computed from field strength at 3 meter distance in a 1 MHz RBW / 3 MHz VBW.
R9	C18/C19/C20/C21	S @ DR: 600 pW/cm2 = -62.2 dBm/cm2, 1000 pW/cm2 = -60 dBm/cm2, FCC Regulatory Limit; ISED Regulatory Limit EIRP / MHz
R9	C20/C21	Spatial Power Density S @ 3m (dBm/cm^2) = EIRP (dBm) – 10*log10(4*pi*((300cm)^2)) = EIRP (dBm) – 60.5 dB.

Table 7(b): Transmit Chain Spurious Emissions.

Frequency Range	Det	IF Bandwidth	Video Bandwidth
25 MHz ≤ f ≤ 1 000 MHz	Pk/QPk	120 kHz	300 kHz
f > 1 000 MHz	Pk	1 MHz	3 MHz
f > 1 000 MHz	Avg (RMS)	1 MHz	3 MHz

Test Date: 10-Mar-22
Test Engineer: J. Nantz
EUT: Aptiv 2F5TR
Mode: Narrow Chirp (Low, Mid, High CH)
Meas. Distance: See Table.

FREQ < 40 GHZ

R0	Env. Temp. (C)	Env. Volt. (V)	Frequency Band Start MHz	Frequency Band Stop MHz	Antenna + Cable Quality Number	Pol. H/V	Dim. cm	Ka dB/m	Kg dB	Range Correction MR m	DR m	N/F m	CF dB	E-Field @ DR Pk dBuV/m	E-Field @ DR Qpk dBuV/m	E-Field Limit Pk dBuV/m	E-Field Limit Qpk/Avg dBuV/m	Pass By dB	Comments
R1	18	12.0	30.0	88.0	BICEMCO01	H/V	22.0	16.9		3.0	3.0	0.0		36.7	31.1		40.0	**8.9**	LMH Channels (max all), background
R2	18	12.0	88.0	216.0	BICEMCO01	H/V	22.0	16.9		3.0	3.0	0.1		38.9	33.8		43.5	9.7	LMH Channels (max all), background
R3	18	12.0	216.0	1000.0	LOGEMCO01	H/V	22.0	20.1		3.0	3.0	0.3		38.2	32.7		46.0	13.3	LMH Channels (max all), background
R4	18	12.0	1000.0	6000.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	22.0	24.1	-1.3	3.0	3.0	1.9		42.9	38.2	74.0	54.0	15.8	LMH Channels (max all)
R5	18	12.0	6000.0	18000.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	15.0	35.0	-2.5	3.0	3.0	2.7		32.6	29.0	74.0	54.0	25.0	LMH Channels (max all), background
R6	18	12.0	18000.0	26500.0	HRNK001	H/V	10.2	33.7		3.0	3.0	1.8		52.4	33.1	74.0	54.0	20.9	LMH Channels (max all), noise
R7	18	12.0	26500.0	40000.0	HRNKA01	H/V	9.2	37.2	36.0	0.6	3.0	2.3	-14.0	54.6	43.3	74.0	54.0	10.7	LMH Channels (max all), noise

FREQ >= 40 GHZ

R9	Env. Temp. (C)	Env. Volt. (V)	Frequency Band Start GHz	Frequency Band Stop GHz	Antenna + Cable Quality Number	Pol. H/V	Dim. cm	Ka dB/m	Kg dB	Range Correction MR m	DR m	N/F m	CF dB	E-Field @ DR Pk dBuV/m	E-Field @ DR Avg / RMS dBuV/m	EIRP Pk dBm	EIRP RMS dBm	EIRP ISED Limit Pk dBm/MHz	EIRP ISED Limit RMS dBm/MHz	S @ DR Pk dBm/cm2	S @ DR Avg dBm/cm2	S FCC Limit @ DR Pk dBm/cm2	S FCC Limit @ DR Avg dBm/cm2	Pass By dB	Comments
R10	18	12.0	40.0	70.0	HRNU001	H/V	6.3	39.1		0.30	3.0	1.9	-20.0	51.3	48.5	-43.9	-46.7		-30.0	-104.4	-107.2		-62.2	16.7	LMH Channels (max all)
R11	18	12.0	70.0	73.5	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	40.1		0.30	3.0	1.8	-20.0	57.4	48.8	-37.8	-46.4		-30.0	-98.4	-106.9		-62.2	16.4	LMH Channels (max all)
R12	18	12.0	73.5	76.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	45.3		0.30	3.0	1.8	-20.0	57.6	49.2	-37.6	-46.0		0.0	-98.2	-106.5		-62.2	44.3	LowCH (low band edge)
R13	18	12.0	73.5	76.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	45.3		0.30	3.0	1.8	-20.0	57.8	49.1	-37.4	-46.1		0.0	-98.0	-106.6		-62.2	44.4	MidCH (low band edge)
R14	18	12.0	73.5	76.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	45.3		0.30	3.0	1.8	-20.0	58.8	48.5	-36.4	-46.7		0.0	-96.9	-107.2		-62.2	45.0	HighCH (low band edge)
R15	18	12.0	81.0	110.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	46.4		0.30	3.0	2.6	-20.0	65.2	53.9	-30.0	-41.3		-30.0	-90.5	-101.9		-62.2	11.3	LowCH (high band edge)
R16	18	12.0	81.0	110.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	46.4		0.30	3.0	2.6	-20.0	65.5	54.3	-29.7	-40.9		-30.0	-90.2	-101.5		-62.2	10.9	MidCH (high band edge)
R17	18	12.0	81.0	110.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	46.4		0.30	3.0	2.6	-20.0	65.4	52.8	-29.8	-42.4		-30.0	-90.3	-102.9		-62.2	12.4	HighCH (high band edge)
R18	18	12.0	110.0	140.0	HRNG001	H/V	6.0	54.0		0.15	3.0	3.4	-26.0	67.4	56.5	-27.8	-38.7		-30.0	-88.4	-99.2		-62.2	8.7	LMH Channels (max all)
R19	18	12.0	140.0	200.0	HRNG001	H/V	6.0	54.0		0.15	3.0	4.8	-26.0	68.3	57.5	-26.9	-37.7		-30.0	-87.5	-98.3		-62.2	**7.7**	LMH Channels (max all)
R20	18	12.0	200.0	243.0	HRNG001	H/V	6.0	54.0		0.15	3.0	5.8	-26.0	89.7	79.8	-5.5	-15.4			-66.0	-75.9		-60.0	15.4	LMH Channels (max all)
R21																									
#	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25

(ROW) (COLUMN) NOTE:
R0/R9 C10/C11/C12/C13 CF is computed assuming a 20 dB/decade Decay Rate. DR is Regulatory Range Distance. MR is Measurement Distance, reduced as necessary to achieve Rx. sensitivity.
R0/R9 C7 Dimension of antenna is taken to be larger of the test antenna and the DUT antenna; DUT antenna is 6cm in dimension.
R9 C16/C17 EIRP is computed from field strength at 3 meter distance in a 1 MHz RBW / 3 MHz VBW.
R9 C18/C19/C20/C21 S @ DR: 600 pW/cm2 = -62.2 dBm/cm2, 1000 pW/cm2 = -60 dBm/cm2, FCC Regulatory Limit; ISED Regulatory Limit EIRP / MHz
R9 C20/C21 Spatial Power Density S @ 3m (dBm/cm^2) = EIRP (dBm) – 10*log10(4*pi*((300cm)^2)) = EIRP (dBm) – 60.5 dB.

Table 7(c): Transmit Chain Spurious Emissions.

Frequency Range	Det	IF Bandwidth	Video Bandwidth
25 MHz ≤ f ≤ 1 000 MHz	Pk/QPk	120 kHz	300 kHz
f > 1 000 MHz	Pk	1 MHz	3 MHz
f > 1 000 MHz	Avg (RMS)	1 MHz	3 MHz

Test Date: 10-Mar-22
Test Engineer: J. Nantz
EUT: Aptiv 2F5TR
Mode: Wide Chirp (Low, Mid, High CH)
Meas. Distance: See Table.

FREQ < 40 GHZ

R0	Env. Temp. (C)	Env. Volt. (V)	Frequency Band Start MHz	Frequency Band Stop MHz	Antenna + Cable*** Quality Number	Pol. H/V	Dim. cm	Ka dB/m	Kg dB	Range Correction* MR m	DR m	N/F m	CF dB	E-Field @ DR Pk dBuV/m	E-Field @ DR Qpk dBuV/m	E-Field Limit Pk dBuV/m	E-Field Limit Qpk/Avg dBuV/m	Pass By dB	Comments
R1	18	12.0	30.0	88.0	BICEMCO01	H/V	22.0	16.9		3.0	3.0	0.0		36.9	31.3		40.0	**8.7**	LMH Channels (max all), background
R2	18	12.0	88.0	216.0	BICEMCO01	H/V	22.0	16.9		3.0	3.0	0.1		39.1	34.0		43.5	9.5	LMH Channels (max all), background
R3	18	12.0	216.0	1000.0	LOGEMCO01	H/V	22.0	20.1		3.0	3.0	0.3		38.4	32.9		46.0	13.1	LMH Channels (max all), background
R4	18	12.0	1000.0	6000.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	22.0	24.1	-1.3	3.0	3.0	1.9		43.2	38.4	74.0	54.0	15.6	LMH Channels (max all)
R5	18	12.0	6000.0	18000.0	HQR1TO18S01	H/V	15.0	35.0	-2.5	3.0	3.0	2.7		32.8	29.2	74.0	54.0	24.8	LMH Channels (max all), background
R6	18	12.0	18000.0	26500.0	HRNK001	H/V	10.2	33.7		3.0	3.0	1.8		52.6	33.3	74.0	54.0	20.7	LMH Channels (max all), noise
R7	18	12.0	26500.0	40000.0	HRNKA01	H/V	9.2	37.2	36.0	0.6	3.0	2.3	-14.0	54.8	43.5	74.0	54.0	10.5	LMH Channels (max all), noise

FREQ >= 40 GHZ

R9	Env. Temp. (C)	Env. Volt. (V)	Frequency Band Start GHz	Frequency Band Stop GHz	Antenna + Cable*** Quality Number	Pol. H/V	Dim. cm	Ka dB/m	Kg dB	Range Correction* MR m	DR m	N/F m	CF dB	E-Field @ DR Pk dBuV/m	E-Field @ DR Avg / RMS dBuV/m	EIRP** Pk dBm	EIRP** RMS dBm	EIRP ISED Limit**** Pk dBm/MHz	EIRP ISED Limit**** RMS dBm/MHz	S @ DR **** Pk dBm/cm2	S @ DR **** Avg dBm/cm2	S FCC Limit @ DR**** Pk dBm/cm2	S FCC Limit @ DR**** Avg dBm/cm2	Pass By dB	Comments
R10	18	12.0	40.0	70.0	HRNU001	H/V	6.3	39.1		0.30	3.0	1.9	-20.0	50.8	48.0	-44.4	-47.2		-30.0	-104.9	-107.7		-62.2	17.2	LMH Channels (max all)
R11	18	12.0	70.0	73.5	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	40.1		0.30	3.0	1.8	-20.0	56.8	48.3	-38.4	-46.9		-30.0	-98.9	-107.4		-62.2	16.9	LMH Channels (max all)
R12	18	12.0	73.5	76.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	45.3		0.30	3.0	1.8	-20.0	57.0	48.8	-38.2	-46.4		0.0	-98.7	-107.0		-62.2	44.8	LowCH (low band edge)
R13	18	12.0	73.5	76.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	45.3		0.30	3.0	1.8	-20.0	57.2	48.7	-38.0	-46.5		0.0	-98.5	-107.1		-62.2	44.9	MidCH (low band edge)
R14	18	12.0	73.5	76.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	45.3		0.30	3.0	1.8	-20.0	58.2	48.0	-37.0	-47.2		0.0	-97.5	-107.7		-62.2	45.5	HighCH (low band edge)
R15	18	12.0	81.0	110.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	46.4		0.30	3.0	2.6	-20.0	64.6	53.3	-30.6	-41.9		-30.0	-91.2	-102.4		-62.2	11.9	LowCH (high band edge)
R16	18	12.0	81.0	110.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	46.4		0.30	3.0	2.6	-20.0	64.9	53.8	-30.3	-41.4		-30.0	-90.9	-102.0		-62.2	11.4	MidCH (high band edge)
R17	18	12.0	81.0	110.0	HRNW001	H/V	6.0	46.4		0.30	3.0	2.6	-20.0	64.8	52.3	-30.4	-42.9		-30.0	-91.0	-103.4		-62.2	12.9	HighCH (high band edge)
R18	18	12.0	110.0	140.0	HRNG001	H/V	6.0	54.0		0.15	3.0	3.4	-26.0	66.7	56.0	-28.5	-39.2		-30.0	-89.0	-99.7		-62.2	9.2	LMH Channels (max all)
R19	18	12.0	140.0	200.0	HRNG001	H/V	6.0	54.0		0.15	3.0	4.8	-26.0	67.6	56.9	-27.6	-38.3		-30.0	-88.1	-98.8		-62.2	**8.3**	LMH Channels (max all)
R20	18	12.0	200.0	243.0	HRNG001	H/V	6.0	54.0		0.15	3.0	5.8	-26.0	88.8	79.1	-6.4	-16.2			-66.9	-76.7		-60.0	16.2	LMH Channels (max all)
R21																									
#	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25

(ROW) (COLUMN) NOTE:
R0/R9 C10/C11/C12/C13 CF is computed assuming a 20 dB/decade Decay Rate. DR is Regulatory Range Distance. MR is Measurement Distance, reduced as necessary to achieve Rx. sensitivity.
R0/R9 C7 Dimension of antenna is taken to be larger of the test antenna and the DUT antenna; DUT antenna is 6cm in dimension.
R9 C16/C17 EIRP is computed from field strength at 3 meter distance in a 1 MHz RBW / 3 MHz VBW.
R9 C18/C19/C20/C21 S @ DR: 600 pW/cm2 = -62.2 dBm/cm2, 1000 pW/cm2 = -60 dBm/cm2, FCC Regulatory Limit; ISED Regulatory Limit EIRP / MHz
R9 C20/C21 Spatial Power Density S @ 3m (dBm/cm^2) = EIRP (dBm) – 10*log10(4*pi*((300cm)^2)) = EIRP (dBm) – 60.5 dB.

5 Measurement Uncertainty and Accreditation Documents

The maximum values of measurement uncertainty for the laboratory test equipment and facilities associated with each test are given in the table below. This uncertainty is computed for a 95.45% confidence level based on a coverage factor of $k = 2$.

Table 8: Measurement Uncertainty.

Measured Parameter	Measurement Uncertainty†
Radio Frequency	$\pm(f_{Mkr}/10^7 + RBW/10 + (SPN/(PTS-1))/2 + 1\,\text{Hz})$
Conducted Emm. Amplitude	$\pm 1.9\,\text{dB}$
Radiated Emm. Amplitude ($f < 30\,\text{MHz}$)	$\pm 3.1\,\text{dB}$
Radiated Emm. Amplitude ($30 - 200\,\text{MHz}$)	$\pm 4.0\,\text{dB}$
Radiated Emm. Amplitude ($200 - 1000\,\text{MHz}$)	$\pm 5.2\,\text{dB}$
Radiated Emm. Amplitude ($f > 1000\,\text{MHz}$)	$\pm 3.7\,\text{dB}$

†Ref: CISPR 16-4-2:2011+A1:2014


United States Department of Commerce
National Institute of Standards and Technology

NVLAP® ilac-MRA

Certificate of Accreditation to ISO/IEC 17025:2017

NVLAP LAB CODE: 200129-0

AHD (Amber Helm Development, L.C.)
Sister Lakes, MI

is accredited by the National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program for specific services, listed on the Scope of Accreditation, for:

Electromagnetic Compatibility & Telecommunications

This laboratory is accredited in accordance with the recognized International Standard ISO/IEC 17025:2017. This accreditation demonstrates technical competence for a defined scope and the operation of a laboratory quality management system (refer to joint ISO-ILAC-IAF Communique dated January 2009).

2020-06-23 through 2021-06-30
Effective Dates

For the National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program

Figure 7: Accreditation Documents