# FCC PART 90 TYPE APPROVAL EMI MEASUREMENT AND TEST REPORT

For

# PACIFIC CREST CORPORATION

990 Richard Avenue, Suite 110 Santa Clara, CA 95050

FCC ID: KEAPDLVH35

Bonjamer Juy

This Report Concerns:

Original Report

**Equipment Type:** 

Wireless Positioning Data Link

Shakti Kosta **Test Engineer:** 

Ming Jing /

**Report No.:** R0411292(PDL1535)

2004-12-15 **Report Date:** 

**Reviewed By:** Daniel Deng

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**Note:** The test report is specially limited to the above company and the product model only. It may not be duplicated without prior written consent of Bay Area Compliance Laboratory Corporation. This report **must not** be used by the client to claim product certification, approval, or endorsement by NVLAP, NIST or any agency of the US Government.

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# Pacific Crest Corporation

# FCC ID: KEAPDLVH35

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#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

#### **Product Description for Equipment Under Test (EUT)**

The *Pacific Crest Corporation's product, FCC ID:KEAPDLVH35* (Model: *PDL1535*) or the "EUT" as referred in this report is Positioning Data Link, which measures approximately 21.0cmL x 6.1cmW x 6.1cmH.

The EUT operates at 150-173 MHz with maximum power of 45.67dBm (36.898W), frequency tolerance 1.0 ppm for 6.25 kHz channel bandwidth, 2.5 ppm for 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth, and 5.0 ppm for 25 kHz channel bandwidth, emission designator 4K9F1D, 9K8F1D, and 19K6F1D.

\*The test data gathered are from production sample, serial number 04491393, provided by the manufacturer.

### **Objective**

This type approval report is prepared on behalf of *Pacific Crest Corporation* in accordance with Part 2 and Part 90 of the Federal Communication Commissions rules.

The objective of the manufacturer is to determine compliance with FCC rules for output power, modulation characteristic, occupied bandwidth, spurious emission at antenna terminal, frequency stability, and radiated margin.

#### **Related Submittal(s)/Grant(s)**

No Related Submittals

#### **Test Methodology**

All tests and measurements indicated in this document were performed in accordance with the Code of Federal Regulations Title 47 Part 2, Sub-part J as well as the following individual parts:

Part 90 - Private Land Mobile Radio Service

Applicable Standards: TIA EIA 137-A, TIA EIA 98-C, TIA/EIA-603, ANSI 63.4-2003, American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz.

All radiated and conducted emissions measurement was performed at Bay Area Compliance Laboratory, Corp. The radiated testing was performed at an antenna-to-EUT distance of 3 meters.

#### **Test Facility**

The Open Area Test site used by Bay Area Compliance Laboratory Corporation to collect radiated and conducted emission measurement data is located in the back parking lot of the building at 230 Commercial Street, Sunnyvale, California, USA.

Test site at Bay Area Compliance Laboratory Corporation has been fully described in reports submitted to the Federal Communication Commission (FCC) and Voluntary Control Council for Interference (VCCI). The details of these reports has been found to be in compliance with the requirements of Section 2.948 of the FCC Rules on February 11 and December 10, 1997 and Article 8 of the VCCI regulations on December 25, 1997. The facility also complies with the radiated and AC line conducted test site criteria set forth in ANSI C63.4-2003.

The Federal Communications Commission and Voluntary Control Council for Interference has the reports on file and is listed under FCC file 31040/SIT 1300F2 and VCCI Registration No.: C-1298 and R-1234. The test site has been approved by the FCC and VCCI for public use and is listed in the FCC Public Access Link (PAL) database.

Additionally, Bay Area Compliance Laboratory Corporation is a National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) accredited laboratory, under the National Voluntary Laboratory Accredited Program (NVLAP). The scope of the accreditation covers the FCC Method - 47 CFR Part 15 - Digital Devices, IEC/CISPR 22: 1998, and AS/NZS 3548: Electromagnetic Interference - Limits and Methods of Measurement of Information Technology Equipment test methods under NVLAP Lab Code 200167.

### SYSTEM TEST CONFIGURATION

#### **Justification**

The host system was configured for testing according to TIA 603A.

The EUT was tested in the normal (native) operating mode to represent *worst*-case results during the final qualification test.

### **Block Diagram**

Please refer to Exhibit D.

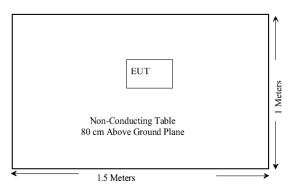
# **Equipment Modifications**

No modifications were made to the EUT.

# **Test Setup Block Diagram**

The EUT is a standalone device.





# **SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS**

FCC RULE	DESCRIPTION OF TEST	RESULT
§ 2.1046	Conducted Output Power	Compliant
§ 2.1046, § 90.205	RF Output Power	Compliant
§ 2.1047 § 90.207	Modulation Characteristics	Compliant
§ 2.1049 § 90.209	Emission, Occupied Bandwidth	Compliant
§ 2.1051 § 90.210	Spurious emissions at antenna terminals	Compliant
§ 2.1053 § 90.210	Field strength of spurious radiation	Within Measurement Uncertainty
\$ 2.1055 \$ 90.213	Frequency stability vs. temperature Frequency stability vs. voltage	Compliant
§ 90.214	Transient Frequency Behavior	Compliant

# §2.1046 - CONDUCTED OUTPUT POWER

#### **Provision Applicable**

Per FCC §2.1046 and §90.205: maximum ERP is dependent upon the station's antenna HAAT and required service area.

#### **Test Procedure**

The RF output of the transceiver was connected to a spectrum analyzer through appropriate attenuator.

### **Test Equipment**

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Cal. Due Date
Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	8562EC	2004-12-29
НР	RF Communications Test Set	8920A	2004-12-29
HP	Signal Generator	8648A	2004-12-29
Tek	Oscilloscope	TDS220	2004-12-29

<sup>\*</sup> **Statement of Traceability:** BACL attests that all calibrations have been performed per the NVLAP requirements, traceable to NIST.

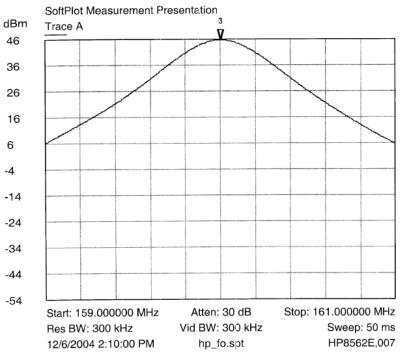
#### **Environmental Conditions**

Room Temperature:	20° C
Relative Humidity:	50%
Pressure:	1 atmosphere

#### **Test Results**

	Frequency	Output Power in dBm	Output Power in W
Maximum Power	159.00	45.67	36.898
Minimum Power	159.00	27.67	0.585

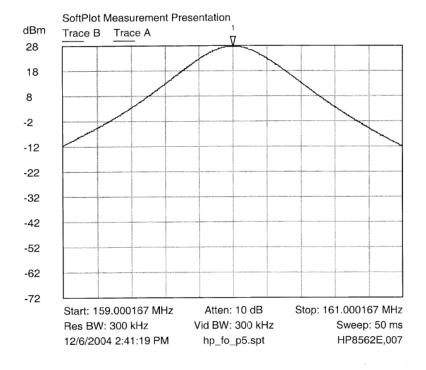
Note: The power output may depend on the intended use of the EUT. For all tests, the EUT was set to maximum conditions. Please refer to the plots in following pages.



- 1 Trace A
- 7 160.003333 MHz 45.6700 dBm
- 3 Trace A
- 7 160.000000 MHz 45.6700 dBm

CARRIER POWER: PMAX: 45.67 dBm = 36.9W

Jl ....4



1 Trace A ▼ 160.000167 MHz 27.6700 dBm

CARRIER POWER: PMIN.: 27.67 dBm & 5.8W

12/06/04

# §2.1047, §90.207 - MODULATION CHARACTERISTIC

### **Applicable Standard**

§2.1047 & §90.205:

A curve or equivalent data which shows that the equipment will meet the modulation requirements of the rule.

#### **Test Procedure**

Test Method: TIA/EIA-603 2.2.3

### **Test Equipment**

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Cal. Due Date
Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	8562EC	2004-12-29
НР	RF Communications Test Set	8920A	2004-12-29
НР	Signal Generator	8648A	2004-12-29
Tek	Oscilloscope	TDS220	2004-12-29

<sup>\*</sup> **Statement of Traceability:** BACL attests that all calibrations have been performed per the NVLAP requirements, traceable to NIST.

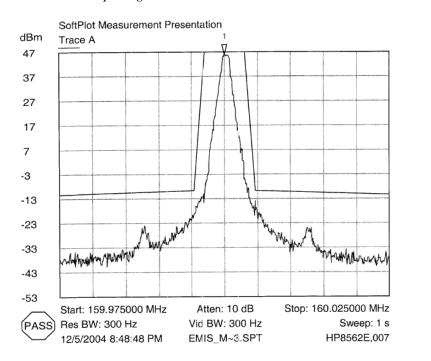
#### **Environmental Conditions**

Room Temperature:	20° C
Relative Humidity:	50%
Pressure:	1 atmosphere

#### **Test Results**

The plot(s) of modulation characteristic is presented hereinafter as reference.

For 6.25 kHz Channel Spacing:

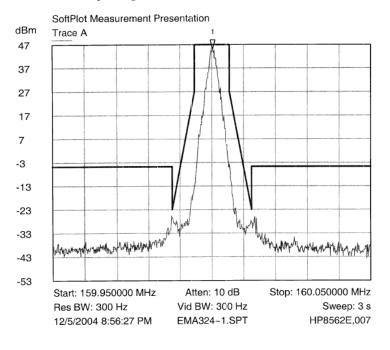


1 Trace A ∇ 160.000000 MHz 45.8400 dBm

EMISSION MASK : E: 4800 4LFSK

12/06/04

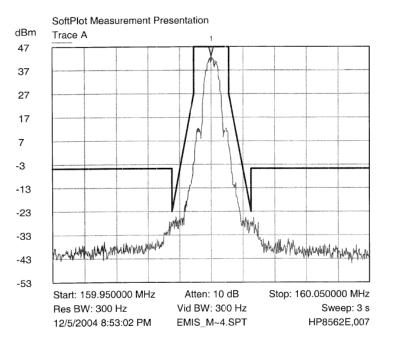
For 12.5 kHz Channel Spacing:



Trace A 7 160.000167 MHz 44.8400 dBm

EMISSION MASK: D: 9600 GLF8K



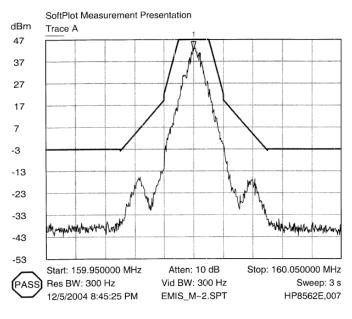


1 Trace A ∇ 160.000000 MHz 42.8400 dBm

EMISSION MASK: D: 4800 GNSK



### For 25kHz Channel Spacing:

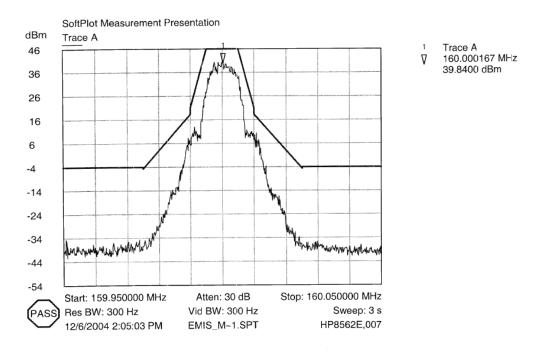


1 Trace A

▼ 160.000000 MHz
41.8400 dBm

EMISSION MASK : C : 19200 4LFSK





EMISSION MASK : C : 9600 GMSK

### §2.1049, and § 90.209 – OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH

### **Applicable Standard**

§2.1049, §90.209 and §90.210

6.25kHz bandwidth:

For any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth  $f_0$  to 3.0kHz removed from  $f_0$ , 0dB.

On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency ( $f_d$  in kHz) of more than 3kHz but no more than 4.6kHz, at least 30 +16.67 ( $f_d$  -3kHz) dB or 55 + 10 Log (P) or 65 dB.

On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by more than 4.6kHz at least:55+10 Log (P) or 65 dB.

12.5kHz, bandwidth:

For any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth  $f_0$  to 5.625kHz removed from  $f_0$ , 0dB.

On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency ( $f_d$  in kHz) of more than 5.626kHz but no more than 12.5kHz, at least 7.27 ( $f_d$  –2.88kHz) dB.

On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency ( $f_d$  in kHz) of more than 12.5kHz at least:

50+10logP or 70 dB.

25kHz, bandwidth:

On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency ( $f_d$  in kHz) of more than 5kHz but not more than 10kHz, at least 83 Log ( $f_d$ /5) dB.

On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency ( $f_d$  in kHz) of more than 10kHz but not more than 250% of the authorized bandwidth, at least 29 Log ( $f_d^2/11$ ) dB or 50 dB.

On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by more than 250% of the authorized bandwidth: least 43+ 10 Log (P).

#### **Test Procedure**

The RF output of the transmitter was connected to the input of the spectrum analyzer through sufficient attenuation.

The resolution bandwidth of the spectrum analyzer was set at 100 Hz and the spectrum was recorded in the frequency band  $\pm 50$  KHz or  $\pm 25$ kHzfrom the carrier frequency.

### **Test Equipment**

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Cal. Due Date
Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	8562EC	2004-12-29
НР	RF Communications Test Set	8920A	2004-12-29
HP	Signal Generator	8648A	2004-12-29
Tek	Oscilloscope	TDS220	2004-12-29

<sup>\*</sup> **Statement of Traceability:** BACL attests that all calibrations have been performed per the NVLAP requirements, traceable to NIST.

### **Environmental Conditions**

Room Temperature:	20° C
Relative Humidity:	50%
Pressure:	1 atmosphere

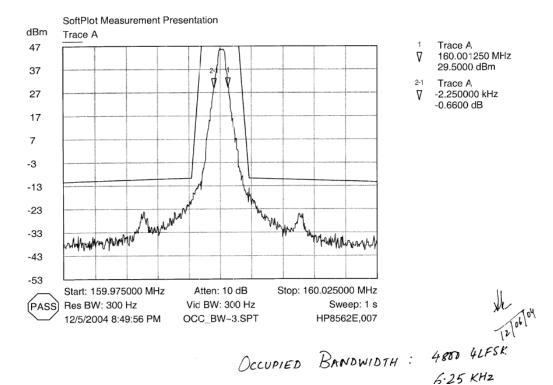
#### **Test Results**

Please refer to the hereinafter plots.

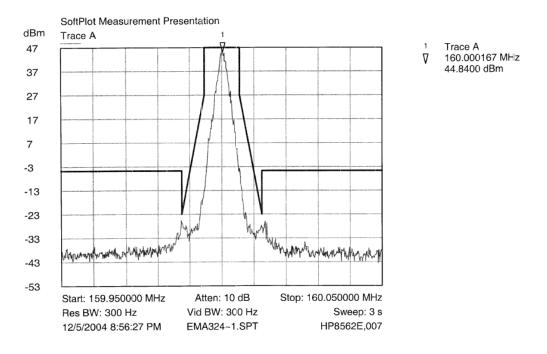
**Emission Designator:** 

For 6.25KHz Channel bandwidth: 4K9F1D For 12.5KHz Channel bandwidth: 9K8F1D For 25 KHz Channel bandwidth: 19K6F1D

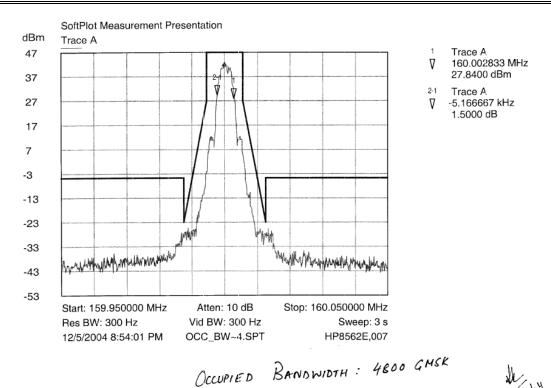
### For 6.25 kHz Channel Spacing:



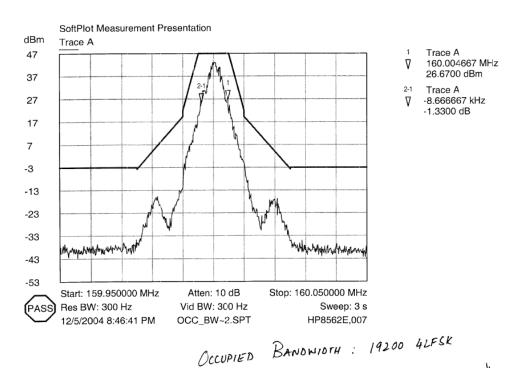
For 12.5 KHz Channel Spacing:



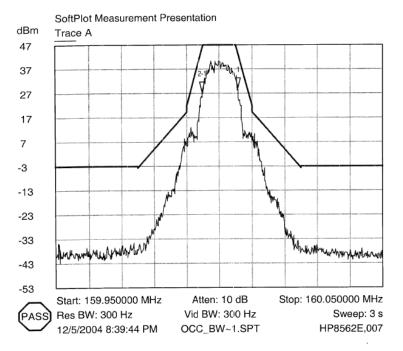
EMISSION MASK: D: 9600 GLF8K



For 25 KHz Channel Spacing:



x/2/06/04



1 Trace A ∇ 160.005667 MHz 29.5000 dBm

2-1 Trace A

-10.833333 kHz -1.8300 dB

OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH: 9600 GMSK

# §2.1051 and §90.210 - SPURIOUS EMISSIONS AT ANTENNA TERMINALS

### **Applicable Standard**

§2.1051and §90.210 (25kHz bandwidth only)

On any frequency removed from the center of the assigned channel by more than 250 percent at least:

43+10log(P)

#### **Test Procedure**

The RF output of the transceiver was connected to a spectrum analyzer through appropriate attenuation. The resolution bandwidth of the spectrum analyzer was set at 100 kHz. Sufficient scans were taken to show any out of band emissions up to 10<sup>th</sup> harmonic.

### **Test Equipment**

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Cal. Due Date
Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	8562EC	2004-12-29
НР	RF Communications Test Set	8920A	2004-12-29
НР	Signal Generator	8648A	2004-12-29
Tek	Oscilloscope	TDS220	2004-12-29

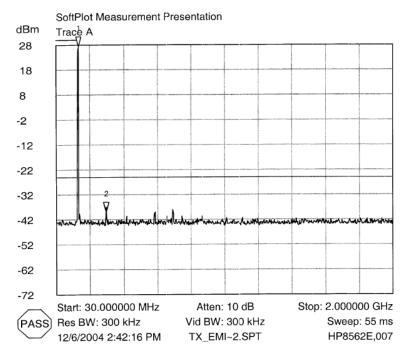
<sup>\*</sup> Statement of Traceability: BACL attests that all calibrations have been performed per the NVLAP requirements, traceable to NIST.

#### **Environmental Conditions**

Room Temperature:	20° C
Relative Humidity:	50%
Pressure:	1 atmosphere

#### **Test Results**

Please refer to the hereinafter plots.



- Trace A
- 161.333333 MHz 27.3400 dBm
- Trace A 322.216667 MHz -39.1600 dBm

Tx. Spectrum: Pmin.

### §2.1053 and §90.210 - RADIATED SPURIOUS EMISSION

### **Applicable Standard**

§2.1053 and §90.210

#### **Test Procedure**

The transmitter was placed on a wooden turntable, and it was transmitting into a non-radiating load which was also placed on the turntable.

The measurement antenna was placed at a distance of 3 meters from the EUT. During the tests, the antenna height and polarization as well as EUT azimuth were varied in order to identify the maximum level of emissions from the EUT. The test was performed by placing the EUT on 3-orthogonal axis.

The frequency range up to tenth harmonic of the fundamental frequency was investigated.

Remove the EUT and replace it with substitution antenna. A signal generator was connected to the substitution antenna by a non-radiating cable. The absolute levels of the spurious emissions were measured by the substitution.

Spurious emissions in  $dB = 10 \lg (TXpwr in Watts/0.001)$  – the absolute level

Spurious attenuation limit in  $dB = 43 + 10 \text{ Log}_{10}$  (power out in Watts) for EUT with a 25KHz channel bandwidth.

Spurious attenuation limit in  $dB = 50 + 10 \text{ Log}_{10}$  (power out in Watts) for EUT with a 12.5KHz channel bandwidth.

Spurious attenuation limit in  $dB = 55 + 10 \log$  (power out in Watts), for EUT with a 6.25 kHz channel bandwidth.

### **Test Equipment**

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Model Serial Number	
НР	Spectrum Analyzer	8568B	2601A02165	2004-07-03
HP	Amplifier	8447E	2944A10187	2004-09-23
HP	Quasi-Peak Adapter	85650A	3019A05393	2004-06-13
HP	Signal Generator	8657A	2026A00847	2004-08-20
EMCO	Biconical Antenna	3110B	9309-1165	2004-10-11
EMCO	Log Periodic Antenna	3146	2101	2004-10-11
Narda	Attenuator	DC-11	203350	N/A
AH System	Horn Antenna	SAS-200/511	261	2004-08-02

<sup>\*</sup> **Statement of Traceability:** BACL attests that all calibrations have been performed per the NVLAP requirements, traceable to NIST.

#### **Environmental Conditions**

Temperature:	21° C
Relative Humidity:	37%
ATM Pressure:	1032 mbar

The testing was performed by Ming Jing on 2004-12-09.

#### **Test Result**

- -0.7 dB at 320 MHz, for 25 kHz channel bandwidth
- -3.8 dB at 320 MHz, for 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth
- -1.1 dB at 320 MHz, for 6.25 kHz channel bandwidth

	EUT			Generator					Stai	ndard		
Indica	ated	Table	Test A	ntenna 	Sub	stitutior 	1 	Antenna	Cable	Absolute	FCC	FCC
Frequency	Ampl.	Angle	Height	Polar	Frequency	Level	Polar	Gain	Loss	Level	Limit	Margin
MHz	dBuV	Degree	Meter	H/V	MHz	dBm	H/V	Corrected	d DB	dBm	dBm	DB
		25 kHz	Channel	Spacin	g (Mask C),	Low Fre	quency 1	59.00 MH	z (Mid.	Ch.)		
320	70.1	120	2.5	Н	320	-13.5	Н	0	0.2	-13.7	-13	-0.7
320	62.7	90	2.2	V	320	-21.7	V	0	0.2	-21.9	-13	-8.9
480	54.6	0	1.5	Н	480	-28.3	Н	0	0.2	-28.5	-13	-15.5
640	46.2	310	1.2	Н	640	-28.2	Н	0	0.3	-28.5	-13	-15.5
640	43.1	120	1.5	V	640	-31.5	V	0	0.3	-31.8	-13	-18.8
480	51.2	110	2.2	V	480	-31.7	V	0	0.2	-31.9	-13	-18.9
		12.5 kH	z Channe	el Spaci	ng (Mask D)	, Low Fr	equency	159.00 MI	Hz (Mid.	Ch.)		
320	59.8	90	2.2	Н	320	-23.6	Н	0	0.2	-23.8	-20	-3.8
640	48.8	90	3.3	Н	640	-25.8	Н	0	0.3	-26.1	-20	-6.1
320	53.2	270	1.8	V	320	-29.9	V	0	0.2	-30.1	-20	-10.1
480	51.6	270	3.5	Н	480	-31.3	Н	0	0.2	-31.5	-20	-11.5
640	43.2	330	1.2	V	640	-31.4	V	0	0.3	-31.7	-20	-11.7
480	51.1	0	2.2	V	480	-32.2	V	0	0.2	-32.4	-20	-12.4
	6.25 kHz Channel Spacing (Mask E), Low Frequency 159.00 MHz (Mid. Ch.)											
320	58.2	90	1.8	Н	320	-25.9	Н	0	0.2	-26.1	-25	-1.1
320	53.5	0	2.5	V	320	-30.1	V	0	0.2	-30.3	-25	-5.3
480	46.7	90	1.5	Н	480	-36.2	Н	0	0.2	-36.4	-25	-11.4
480	43.1	330	1.2	V	480	-39.8	V	0	0.2	-40	-25	-15
640	33.4	90	1.2	Н	640	-40.1	Н	0	0.3	-40.4	-25	-15.4
640	28.9	0	1.5	V	640	-45.2	V	0	0.3	-45.5	-25	-20.5

#### Note:

- No preamplifier used.
   Test in three orthogonal plane.
- 3) Normal condition

# §2.1055 (d) and §90.213- FREQUENCY STABILITY

### **Applicable Standard**

§2.1055 (d)

§90.213

For output power > 2 watts, the limit is 1.0 ppm for 6.25 kHz channel bandwidth.

#### **Test Procedure**

Frequency Stability vs. Temperature: The equipment under test was connected to an external DC power supply and the RF output was connected to a frequency counter via feed-through attenuators. The EUT was placed inside the temperature chamber. The DC leads and RF output cable exited the chamber through an opening made for the purpose.

After the temperature stabilized for approximately 20 minutes, the frequency output was recorded from the counter.

Frequency Stability vs. Voltage: An external variable DC power supply was connected to the equipment under test. The voltage was set to 115% of the nominal value and was then decreased until the transmitter light no longer illuminated; i.e., the end point. The output frequency was recorded for each voltage.

# **Test Equipment**

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Cal. Due Date	
Aglient	Spectrum Analyzer	8562EC	2004-12-29	
НР	RF Communications Test Set	8920A	2004-12-29	
НР	HP Signal Generator		2004-12-29	
Telc Oscilloscope		TDS220	2004-12-29	
Tenney Temperature Chamber		CL85 chamber	N/A	

<sup>\*</sup> **Statement of Traceability:** BACL attests that all calibrations have been performed per the NVLAP requirements, traceable to NIST.

#### **Environmental Conditions**

Room Temperature:	-30° C to 60° C
Relative Humidity:	50%
Pressure:	1 atmosphere

# **Test Results**

Test Voltage:12.5V

Elapsed Time: 1 min.

Temperature	Tx freq error_Fc
Deg. C	Hz
-30	-8
-20	-18
-10	-14
0	-10
10	-13
20	-12
30	-28
40	-75
50	-90
60	-66

#### Room Temperature

Voltage	Tx freq error_Fc		
V	Hz		
9	-6		
16	-3		

FCC Part 90, Part 15



# §90.214 - TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR

# **Standard Applicable**

§90.214

#### **Test Method**

TIA/EIA-603 2.2.19

# **Test Equipment**

Manufacturer Description		Model	Cal. Due Date
Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	8562EC	2004-12-29
НР	RF Communications Test Set	8920A	2004-12-29
НР	Signal Generator	8648A	2004-12-29
Telc	Oscilloscope	TDS220	2004-12-29

<sup>\*</sup> **Statement of Traceability:** BACL attests that all calibrations have been performed per the NVLAP requirements, traceable to NIST.

#### **Environmental Conditions**

Room Temperature:	20° C
Relative Humidity:	50%
Pressure:	1 atmosphere

#### **Test Result**

Please refer to the plot hereinafter.

