

KTL Test Report: 8R01099

Applicant: Paradox Security Systems
780 Industrial Blvd.
Ste. Eustache, Quebec
J7R 5V3

**Equipment Under Test:
(E.U.T.)** PARAKEY

FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

In Accordance With: **FCC Part 15, Subpart C**
For Low Power Transmitters Operating Periodically
In The Band 40.66 - 40.77 MHz And Above 70 MHz

Tested By: KTL Ottawa Inc.
3325 River Road, R.R. 5
Ottawa, Ontario K1V 1H2

Authorized By:

T. Tidwell, Laboratory Manager

Date:

Total Number of Pages: 29

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Table of Contents

Section 1. Summary of Test Results

- General
- Summary of Test Data

Section 2. Equipment Under Test

- General Equipment Information
- Description of E.U.T.
- Modifications Incorporated in E.U.T.
- Theory of Operation
- Exercise Program

Section 3. Equipment Configuration

- Equipment Configuration List
- Inter-Connection Cables
- Configuration of E.U.T.

Section 4. Transmission Requirements

- Test Conditions
- Test Results
- Test Data
- Rationale for Compliance
- Graphs

Section 5. Radiated Emissions

- Test Conditions
- Test Results
- Test Data - Radiated Emissions
- Radiated Photographs
- Pre-Scan Data

Section 6. Occupied Bandwidth

- Test Conditions
- Test Results
- Test Data
- Graphs

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Table of Contents, continued

Section 7. Frequency Tolerance

Test Conditions
Test Results
Test Data

Section 8. Periodic Alternate Field Strength Requirements

Test Conditions
Test Results
Test Data

Section 9. Powerline Conducted Emissions

Test Conditions
Test Results
Test Data

Section 10. Block Diagrams

Conducted Emissions
Radiated Prescan
Outdoor Test Site for Radiated Emissions
Occupied Bandwidth

Section 11. Test Equipment List

Annex A - Restricted Bands

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Section 1. Summary of Test Results

Manufacturer: Paradox Security Systems

Model No.: PARAKEY

Serial No.: None

General: **All measurements are traceable to national standards.**

These tests were conducted on a sample of the equipment for the purpose of demonstrating compliance with Part 15, Subpart C, Paragraph 15.231. All tests were conducted using measurement procedure ANSI C63.4-1992. Radiated emissions are made on an open area test site. A description of the test facility is on file with the FCC.

New Submission

Production Unit

Class II Permissive Change

Pre-Production Unit

D	S	C
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Equipment Code

THIS TEST REPORT RELATES ONLY TO THE ITEM(S) TESTED.

THE FOLLOWING DEVIATIONS FROM, ADDITIONS TO, OR EXCLUSIONS FROM THE TEST SPECIFICATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE.

See " Summary of Test Data".



NVLAP LAB CODE: 100351-0

TESTED BY: _____ DATE: _____
Kevin Carr, Technologist

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This report applies only to the items tested.

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Summary Of Test Data

Name of Test	Paragraph Number	Results
Transmission Requirements	15.231(a)	Complies
Radiated Emissions	15.231(b)	Complies
Occupied Bandwidth	15.231(c)	Complies
Frequency Tolerance	15.231(d)	Not Applicable
Periodic Alternate Field Strength Requirements	15.231(e)	Not Applicable
Powerline Conducted Emissions	15.207	Not Applicable

Footnotes For N/A's:

Test Conditions:

Indoor Temperature: 18 °C
 Humidity: 17 %

Outdoor Temperature: Not Applicable
 Humidity: Not Applicable

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Section 2. Equipment Under Test (E.U.T.)

General Equipment Information

Frequency Range:	318 MHz (Fixed)
Operating Frequency(ies) of Sample:	318 MHz (Fixed)
Type of Emission:	Pulse Width Modulation
Emission Designator:	450KL1D
Supply Power Requirement:	3 Vdc, Lithium Battery
Duty Cycle Calculation:	<p>The pulse train consists of a sequence of pulses modulated in width.</p> <p>There are 72 pulses in a 100 ms window. A short pulse in 0.48 ms duration and a long pulse in 0.88 ms duration. Therefore, the worst case duty cycle is:</p> $20 \log (72 \times 0.88/100) = -4.0 \text{ dBm}$

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Description of E.U.T.

The PARAKEY is a wireless transmitter operating at 318 MHz.

Modifications Incorporated in E.U.T.

The EUT has not been modified from what is described by the brand name and unique type identification stated above.

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Theory of Operation

The PARAKEY is a wireless transmitter operating at 318 MHz pulse width modulation.

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Justification

The E.U.T. was configured for testing as per typical installation.

The following combinations were investigated to establish worst case configuration:

(1) 3 orthogonal positions.

Exercise Program

The E.U.T. exercise program used during radiated and conducted testing was designed to exercise the various system components in a manner similar to typical use.

Exercise Mode:

(1) Normal operation.

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Section 3. Equipment Configuration

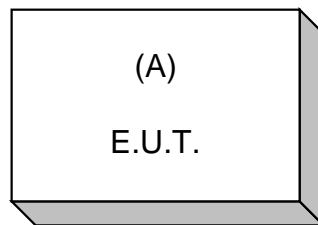
Equipment Configuration List:

Item	Description	Model No.	Serial.	Rev.
(A)	PARAKEY Transmitter	PARAKEY	None	

Inter-connection Cables:

Not Applicable

Configuration of the Equipment Under Test (E.U.T)



EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Section 4. Transmission Requirements

NAME OF TEST: Transmission Requirements	PARA. NO.: 15.231(a)
TESTED BY: Kevin Carr	DATE: January 14, 1999

- Minimum Standard:** 15.231(a) Continuous transmissions such as voice, video or data transmissions are not permitted.
- 15.231(a)(1) A manually operated transmitter shall employ a switch that will automatically deactivate the transmitter within not more than 5 seconds after being released.
- 15.231(a)(2) A transmitter activated automatically shall cease transmission within 5 seconds of activation.
- 15.231(a)(3) Periodic transmissions at regular pre-determined intervals are not permitted. However polling or supervisory transmissions to determine system integrity of transmitters used in security or safety applications are allowed if the periodic rate of transmission does not exceed one transmission of not more than one second duration per hour for each transmitter.
- 15.231(a)(4) Intentional radiators which are employed for radio control purposes during emergencies involving fire, security, and safety of life, when activated to signal an alarm, may operate during the pendency of the alarm.

Test Results: Complies.

Test Data: Compliance was determined by verification of technical specifications and a functional test on the equipment.

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Rationale for Compliance with Transmission Requirements

- 15.231 (a) :** Observation
- 15.231(a)(1) :** Immediate deactivation.
- 15.231(a)(2) :** Manual activation.
- 15.231(a)(3) :** Not applicable.
- 15.231(a)(4) :** Automatic time out.

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FCC PART 15, SUBPART C
FOR LOW POWER TRANSMITTERS
PROJECT NO.: 8R01099

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Section 5. Radiated Emissions

NAME OF TEST: Radiated Emissions	PARA. NO.: 15.231(b)
TESTED BY: Kevin Carr	DATE: January 14, 1999

Minimum Standard:

Permissible Field Strength Limits (Momentarily Operated Devices)

Fundamental Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength of Fundamental Microvolts/Meter at 3 meters; (watts)	Field Strength of Unwanted Emissions Microvolts/Meter at 3 meters; (watts)
40.66 - 40.70	2,250	225
70-130	1, 250	125
130-174	1,250 to 3,750*	125 to 375
174-260 (note 1)	3,750	375
260-470 (note 1)	3,750 to 12,500*	375 to 1,250
Above 470	12,500	1,250

Notes:

# Use quasi-peak or averaging meter.	For 130 - 174 MHz: FS (microvolts/m) = (56.82 x F) - 6136
* Linear interpolation with frequency F in MHz	For 260 - 470 MHz: FS (microvolts/m) = (41.67 x F) - 7083

Any emissions that fall within the restricted bands of 15.205 shall not exceed the following limits:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (µV/m @ 3m)	Field Strength (dB @ 3m)
30 - 88	100	40.0
88 - 216	150	43.5
216 - 960	200	46.0
Above 960	500	54.0

Test Results: Complies. The worst-case emission level is 68.8 dBµV/m @ 3m at 318 MHz. This is 7.0 dB below the specification limit.

Test Data: See attached table.

Above 1 GHz a spectrum analyzer and low noise amplifier are used to measure emission levels. The spectrum analyzer resolution bandwidth was set to 1 MHz and video bandwidth was 3 MHz.

In the case of handheld equipment, the E.U.T. is rotated in three planes to obtain worst-case results.

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Test Data - Radiated Emissions

Test Distance (meters) : 3		Range: A Tower		Receiver: ESVP		RBW(kHz): 120		Detector: Q-Peak			
Freq. (MHz)	Ant. *	Pol. (V/H)	Ant. HGT. (m)	Table (deg.)	RCVD Signal (dBµV/m)	Ant. Factor (dB)**	Amp. Gain (dB)***	Duty Cycle (dB)	Field Strength (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)
636.0	L/P	V			10.7	26.1		-4.0	32.8	55.8	23.0
636.0	L/P	H			16.6	26.1		-4.0	38.7	55.8	17.1
318.0	E/D3	V			36.7	23.1		-4.0	55.8	75.8	20.0
318.0	E/D3	H			49.7	23.1		-4.0	68.8	75.8	7.0
954.0	E/D4	V			11.4	35.5		-4.0	42.9	55.8	12.9
954.0	E/D4	H			16.5	35.5		-4.0	48.0	55.8	7.8
1908.0	Hrn2	V			53.0	30.6	-45.5	-4.0	34.1	55.8	21.7
1908.0	Hrn2	H			65.2	30.6	-45.5	-4.0	46.3	55.8	9.5
2226.0	Hrn2	V			51.8	31.1	-45.6	-4.0	32.4	54.0	21.6
2226.0	Hrn2	H			54.2	31.1	-45.6	-4.0	34.8	54.0	19.2
1272.0	Hrn2	V			13.3	27.9		-4.0	37.2	55.8	18.6
1272.0	Hrn2	H			12.9	27.9		-4.0	36.8	55.8	19.0
1590.0	Hrn2	V			47.8	28.9	-40.4	-4.0	32.3	54.0	21.7
1590.0	Hrn2	H			50.8	28.9	-40.4	-4.0	35.3	54.0	18.7

Notes:

B/C = Biconical, B/L = Biconilog, L/P = Log-Periodic, H = Horn, D/P = Dipole

* Re-measured using dipole antenna.

** Includes cable loss when amplifier is not used.

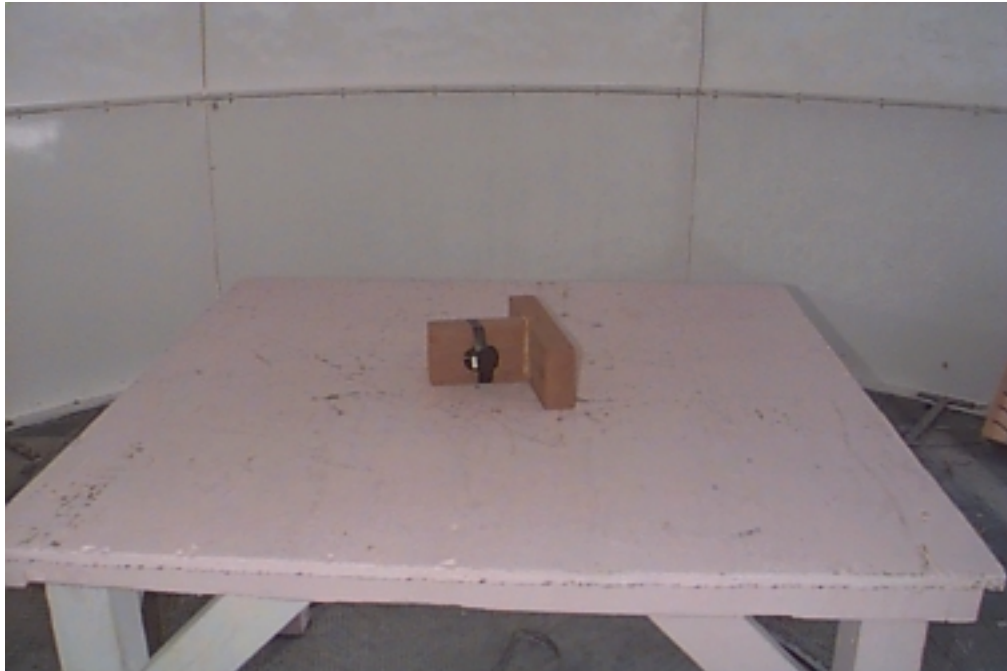
*** Includes cable loss.

() Denotes failing emission level.

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Radiated Photographs (Worst Case Configuration)

Front View



EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Section 6. Occupied Bandwidth

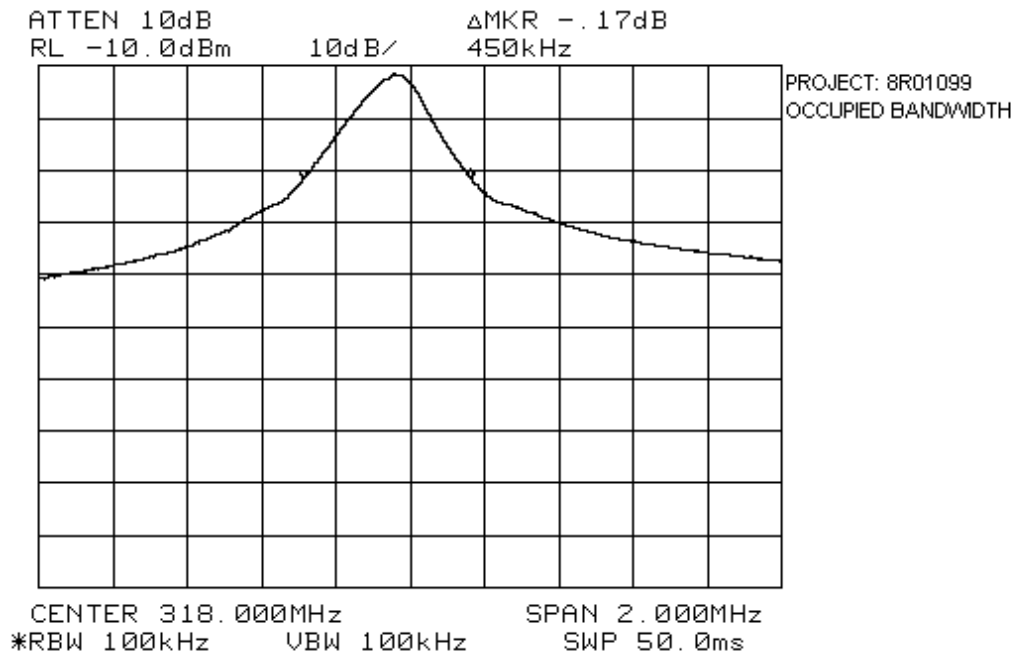
NAME OF TEST: Occupied Bandwidth	PARA. NO.: 15.231(c)
TESTED BY: Kevin Carr	DATE: January 11, 1999

Minimum Standard: 15.231(c) The bandwidth of the emission shall be no wider than 0.25% of the center frequency for devices operating above 70 MHz and below 900 MHz. For devices operating above 900 MHz, the emission shall be no wider than 0.5% of the center frequency. Bandwidth is determined at the points 20 dB down from the modulated carrier.

Test Results: Complies. See attached graph.

Test Data: See attached graph.

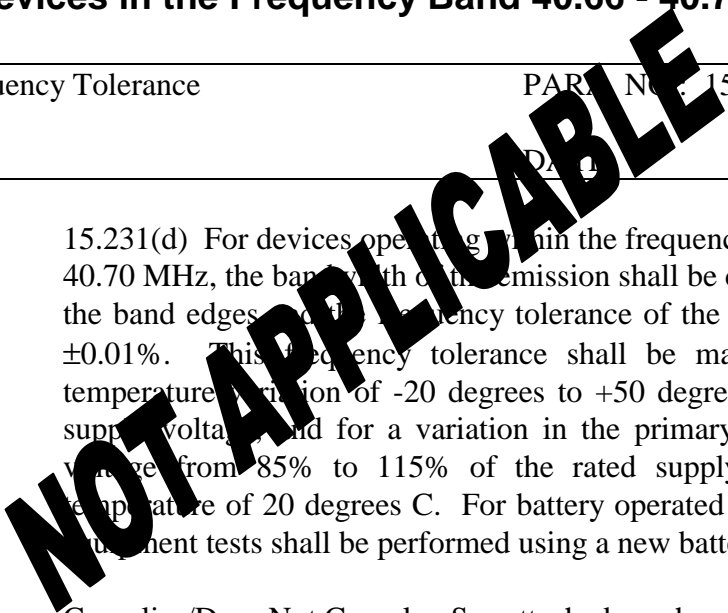
EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX



EQUIPMENT: *PARAKEY*
FCC ID: *KDYPARAKEYTX*

**Section 7. Frequency Tolerance
Devices in the Frequency Band 40.66 - 40.77 MHz**

NAME OF TEST: Frequency Tolerance	PART NUMBER: 15.231(d)
TESTED BY:	DATE:



Minimum Standard: 15.231(d) For devices operating within the frequency band 40.66 - 40.70 MHz, the bandwidth of the emission shall be confined within the band edges and the frequency tolerance of the carrier shall be $\pm 0.01\%$. This frequency tolerance shall be maintained for a temperature variation of -20 degrees to +50 degrees C at normal supply voltage and for a variation in the primary power supply voltage from 85% to 115% of the rated supply voltage at a temperature of 20 degrees C. For battery operated equipment, the equipment tests shall be performed using a new battery.

Test Results: Complies/Does Not Comply. See attached graph and data.

Test Data: See attached graph.

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
 FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Section 8. Periodic Alternate Field Strength Requirements

NAME OF TEST: Periodic Alternate Field Strength Requirements	PARA. NO.: 15.231(e)
TESTED BY:	DATE:

Minimum Standard:

15.231(e) Intentional radiators may operate at a periodic rate exceeding that specified in paragraph (b) of this section and may be employed for any type of operation including operation prohibited in paragraph (a) of this section provided the intentional radiator complies with the provisions of paragraphs (b) through (d) of this section, except that the field strength table in paragraph (b) of this section is replaced by the following.

Fundamental Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength of Fundamental (microvolts/meter)	Field Strength of Spurious Emissions (microvolts/meter)
40.66 - 40.70	1,000	100
70 - 130	500	50
130 - 174	500 to 1,500	50 to 150
174 - 260	1,500	150
260-470	1,500 to 5,000	150 to 500
Above 470	5,000	500

In addition, devices operated under the provisions of this paragraph shall be provided with a means for automatically limiting operation so that the duration of each transmission shall not be greater than one second and the silent period between transmissions shall be at least 30 times the duration of the transmission but in no case less than 10 seconds.

Test Results: Complies/Does Not Comply.

Test Data: See attached table.

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Section 9. Powerline Conducted Emissions

NAME OF TEST: Powerline Conducted Emissions	PARA. NO.: 15.207
TESTED BY:	DATE:

Minimum Standard:

Frequency(MHz)	Maximum Powerline Conducted Voltage	
	μV	$m\mu V$
0.45 - 30.0	250	48

NOT APPLICABLE

Test Results: Complies/Does Not Comply. See attached graphs and table.

Test Data: See attached graphs and table.

Method Of Measurement: (Per ANSI C63.4-1992)

Measurements were made using a spectrum analyzer with 10 kHz RBW, Peak detector. Any emissions that are close to the limit are measured using a test receiver with 10 kHz bandwidth, CISPR Quasi-Peak detector.

Broadband emissions are identified by switching the receiver detector function from Quasi-Peak to Average. If the amplitude of the emission drops by 6 dB or more then the emission is classified as broadband and the Quasi-Peak level is reduced by a factor of 13 dB.

All emissions within 10 dB of limit have been recorded.

*EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX*

Measurement Data:

Conductor	Frequency (MHz)	CISPR (dB μ V)	Average (dB μ V)	BB/NB	BB Correction (dB)	Result (dB μ V)

NOT APPLICABLE

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Conducted Photographs (Worst Case Configuration)

SIDE VIEW

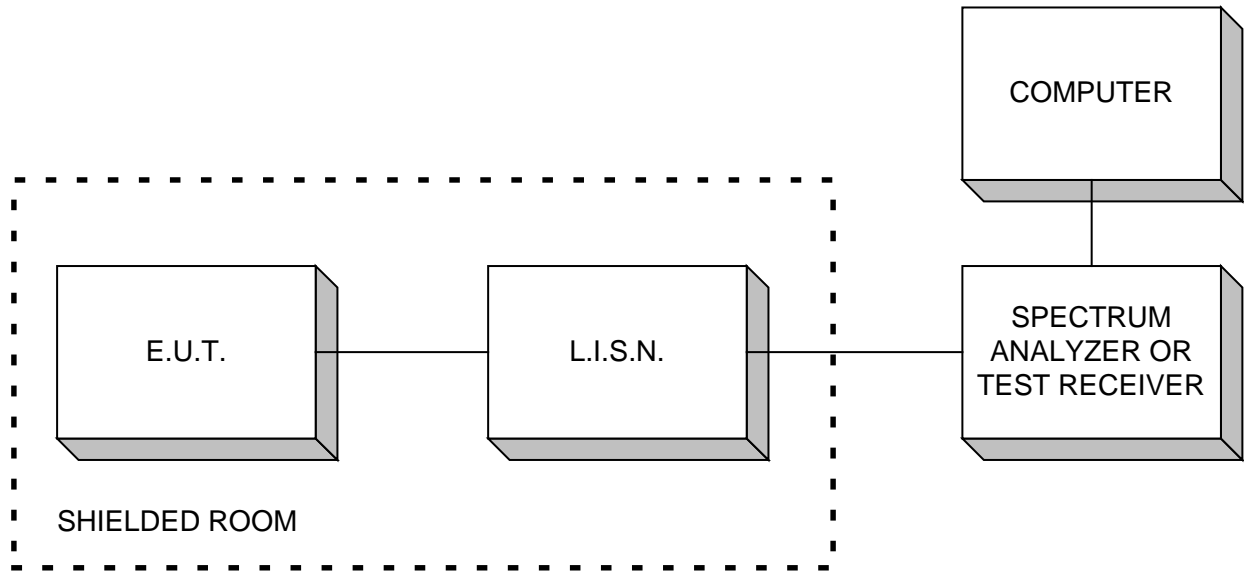
NOT APPLICABLE

FRONT VIEW

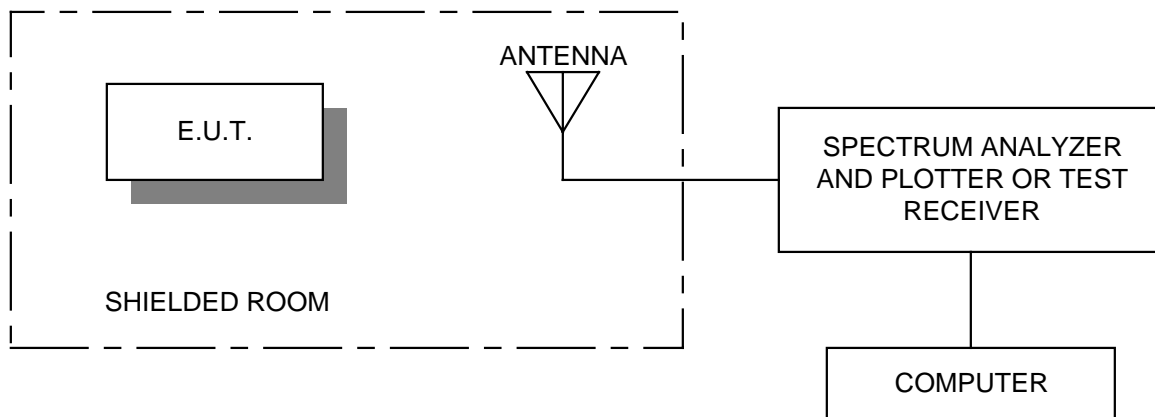
EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Section 10. Block Diagrams

Conducted Emissions

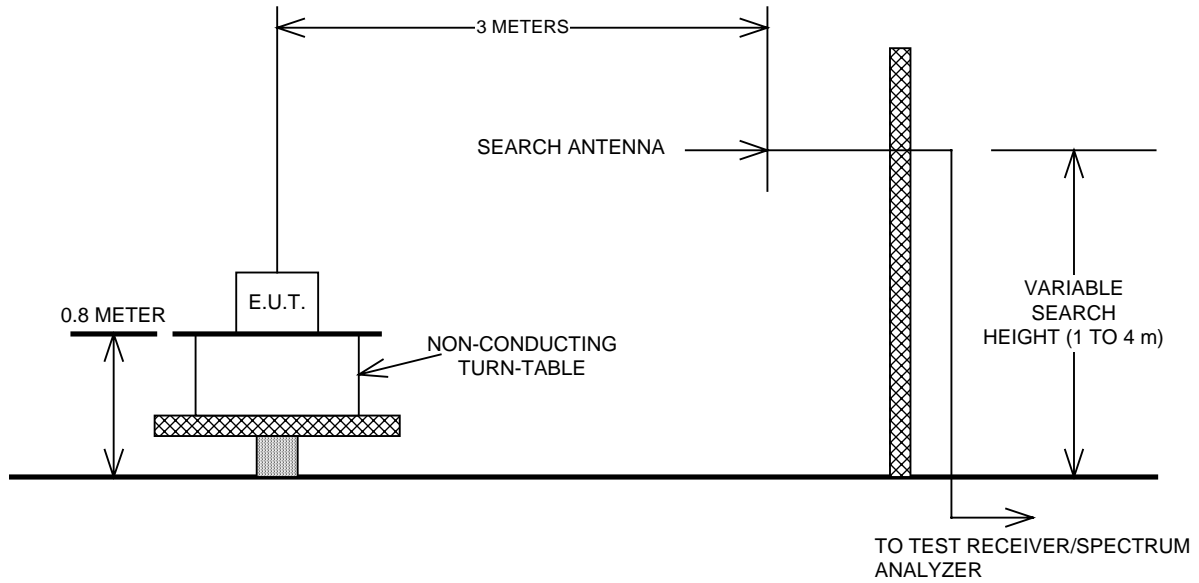


Radiated Prescan



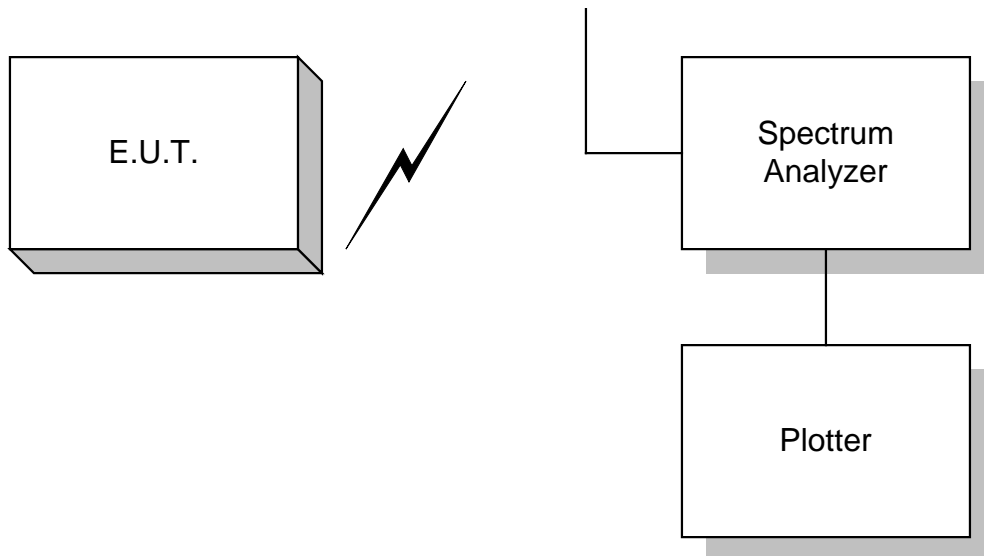
EQUIPMENT: *PARAKEY*
FCC ID: *KDYPARAKEYTX*

Outdoor Test Site For Radiated Emissions



The spectrum was searched up to the 10th harmonic of the fundamental frequency of operation.

Occupied Bandwidth



EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Section 11. Test Equipment List

CAL CYCLE	EQUIPMENT	MANUFACTURER	MODEL	SERIAL	LAST CAL.	NEXT CAL.	
1 Year	Spectrum Analyzer	Hewlett Packard	8565E	FA000981	May 20/98	May 20/99	
1 Year	Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESVP	892661/014	Mar. 31/98	Mar. 31/99	
2 Year	Horn Antenna	EMCO #2	3115	4336	Oct. 30/97	Oct. 30/99	
1 Year	Log Periodic Antenna	EMCO	LPA-25	1141	July 27/98	July 27/99	
1 Year	Dipole Antenna Set	EMCO	3121C	1029	Oct. 28/97	Oct. 28/98	
1 Year	Low Noise Amplifier	Avantek	AWT-8035	1005	Aug. 4/98	Aug. 4/99	
1 Year	Low Noise Amplifier	DBS Microwave	DWT-13035	9623	Aug. 4/98	Aug. 4/99	

NA: Not Applicable
NCR: No Cal Required

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FCC PART 15, SUBPART C
FOR LOW POWER TRANSMITTERS
PROJECT NO.: 8R01099
ANNEX A

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

ANNEX A
RESTRICTED BANDS

EQUIPMENT: PARAKEY
FCC ID: KDYPARAKEYTX

Section A Restricted Bands of Operation

(a) Except as shown in paragraph (d) of this section , only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090 - 0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
0.49 - 0.51	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735 - 2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
3.020 - 3.026	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.125 - 4.128	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.6	9.0-9.2
4.17725 - 4.17775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
4.20725 - 4.20775	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.215 - 6.218	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175 - 6.31225	123-138	2220-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291 - 8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362 - 8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625 - 8.38675	156.7-156.9	2655-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425 - 8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29 - 12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975 - 12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675 - 12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	Above 38.6
13.36 - 13.41			