



**FCC 47 CFR PART 15 SUBPART C: 2008 AND ANSI C63.4: 2003**

**TEST REPORT**

**For**

**Wireless N Home Router**

**Model Number: DIR-614**

**Brand Name: D-Link**

**Issued for**

**D-Link Corporation**

**No.289, Sinhu 3rd Rd., Neihu District, Taipei City 114, Taiwan R.O.C.**

**Issued by**

**Compliance Certification Services Inc.**

**Tainan Lab.**

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**Date of Issue: February 22, 2012**



Testing Laboratory  
1109

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## 1. TEST REPORT CERTIFICATION

**Applicant** : D-Link Corporation

**Address** : No.289, Sinhu 3rd Rd., Neihu District, Taipei City 114, Taiwan R.O.C.

**Manufacturer** : Advance Multimedia Internet Technology Inc.

**Address** : No.28, Lane 31, Sec. 1, Huandong Rd., Sinshih District, Tainan City  
74146, Taiwan

**Equipment Under Test** : Wireless N Home Router

**Model Number** : DIR-614

**Brand Name** : D-Link

**Date of Test** : August 31, 2011 ~ September 02, 2011

APPLICABLE STANDARD	
STANDARD	TEST RESULT
FCC Part 15 Subpart C : 2008 AND ANSI C63.4 : 2003	No non-compliance noted

**Approved by:**

**Reviewed by:**

**Jeter Wu**  
Assistant Manager

**Eric Huang**  
Assistant Section Manager



## 2. EUT DESCRIPTION

<b>Product Name</b>	Wireless N Home Router
<b>Model Number</b>	DIR-614
<b>Brand Name</b>	D-Link
<b>Received Date</b>	January 16, 2012
<b>Frequency Range</b>	IEEE 802.11b/g, 802.11n HT20 (DTS Band):2412MHz ~ 2462MHz IEEE 802.11n HT40 (DTS Band):2422MHz ~ 2452MHz
<b>Transmit Power</b>	IEEE 802.11b Mode : 17.13dBm (DTS Band) (51.642mW) IEEE 802.11g Mode : 25.94dBm (DTS Band) (392.64mW) IEEE 802.11n HT20 Mode : 27.17dBm (DTS Band) (520.69mW) IEEE 802.11n HT40 Mode : 26.94dBm (DTS Band) (494.85mW)
<b>Channel Spacing</b>	IEEE 802.11b/g, 802.11n HT20/HT40: 5MHz
<b>Channel Number</b>	IEEE 802.11b/g, 802.11n HT20:11 Channels IEEE 802.11n HT40 :7 Channels
<b>Transmit Data Rate</b>	IEEE 802.11b : 11, 5.5, 2, 1 Mbps IEEE 802.11g : 54, 48, 36, 24, 18, 12, 9, 6 Mbps IEEE 802.11n HT20 : 130, 117, 104, 78, 52, 39, 26, 13 Mbps IEEE 802.11n HT40 : 300, 270, 243, 216, 162, 108, 81, 54, 27 Mbps
<b>Type of Modulation</b>	IEEE 802.11b : DSSS (CCK, DQPSK, DBPSK) IEEE 802.11g : OFDM (64QAM, 16QAM, QPSK, BPSK) IEEE 802.11n HT20/40 : OFDM (64QAM, 16QAM, QPSK, BPSK)
<b>Frequency Selection</b>	By software / firmware
<b>Antenna Type</b>	<b>Dipole antenna (2T2R)</b> Type: Dipole Antenna Model: GY111HT467-012 Gain: 2.35 dBi
<b>Power Source</b>	<b>Powered from adapter</b> Brand: D-Link Model: AMS47-0501000FU Input: 100-240Vac, 50/60Hz, 0.2A Output: 5Vdc, 1.0A
<b>Temperature Range</b>	0 ~ +55°C

**REMARK:**

1. The sample selected for test was engineering sample that approximated to production product and was provided by manufacturer.
2. This submittal(s) (test report) is intended for FCC ID: **KA2IR614B1** filing to comply with Section 15.207, 15.209 and 15.247 of the FCC Part 15, Subpart C Rules.
3. For more details, please refer to the User's manual of the EUT.



### 3. DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The EUT is a 11n router. It has two transmitter chains and two receive chains (2x2 configurations). The 2x2 configuration is implemented with two outside chains (Chain 0 and Chain 1).

The RF chipset is manufactured by Ralink Technology, Corp.

The antenna peak gain 2.35dBi (highest gain) were chosen for full testing.

#### IEEE 802.11 b ,802.11g ,802.11n HT20 mode (DTS Band)

The EUT had been tested under operating condition.

There are three channels have been tested as following:

Channel	Frequency (MHz)
Low	2412
Middle	2437
High	2462

IEEE 802.11b mode: 1Mbps long data rate (worst case) were chosen for full testing.

IEEE 802.11g mode: 6Mbps data rate (worst case) were chosen for full testing.

IEEE 802.11n HT20 mode: 13Mbps data rate (worst case) were chosen for full testing.

#### IEEE 802.11n HT40 mode (DTS Band)

The EUT had been tested under operating condition.

There are three channels have been tested as following:

Channel	Frequency (MHz)
Low	2422
Middle	2437
High	2452

IEEE 802.11n HT40 mode: 27Mbps data rate (worst case) were chosen for full testing.

The worst-case data rates are determined according to the description above, based on the investigations by measuring the PSD, peak power and average power across all the data rates, bandwidths, modulations and spatial stream modes.

The worst-case channel is determined as the channel with the highest output power. The highest measured output power was at 2452 MHz.



## **4. TEST METHODOLOGY**

The tests documented in this report were performed in accordance with ANSI C63.4 and FCC CFR 47 2.1046, 2046, 2.1047, 2.1049, 2.1051, 2.1053, 2.1055, 2.1057, 15.207, 15.209 and 15.247.

## **5. FACILITIES AND ACCREDITATIONS**

### **5.1 FACILITIES**

All measurement facilities used to collect the measurement data are located at No.8, Jiucengling, Xinhua Dist., Tainan City 712, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

The sites are constructed in conformance with the requirements of ANSI C63.7, ANSI C63.4 and CISPR Publication 22.

### **5.2 EQUIPMENT**

Radiated emissions are measured with one or more of the following types of linearly polarized antennas: tuned dipole, biconical, log periodic, bi-log, and/or ridged waveguide, horn. Spectrum analyzers with preselectors and quasi-peak detectors are used to perform radiated measurements.

Conducted emissions are measured with Line Impedance Stabilization Networks and EMI Test Receivers.

Calibrated wideband preamplifiers, coaxial cables, and coaxial attenuators are also used for making measurements.

All receiving equipment conforms to CISPR Publication 16-1, "Radio Interference Measuring Apparatus and Measurement Methods."

### **5.3 LABORATORY ACCREDITATIONS LISTINGS**

The test facilities used to perform radiated and conducted emissions tests are accredited by Taiwan Accreditation Foundation for the specific scope of accreditation under Lab Code: 1109 to perform Electromagnetic Interference tests according to FCC PART 15 AND CISPR 22 requirements. No part of this report may be used to claim or imply product endorsement by TAF or any agency of the Government. In addition, the test facilities are listed with Federal Communications Commission (registration no: TW-1037 ).



## 5.4 TABLE OF ACCREDITATIONS AND LISTINGS

Our laboratories are accredited and approved by the following accreditation body according to ISO/IEC 17025.

<b>Taiwan</b>	TAF
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The measuring facility of laboratories has been authorized or registered by the following approval agencies.

<b>Canada</b>	Industry Canada
<b>Germany</b>	TUV NORD
<b>Taiwan</b>	BSMI
<b>USA</b>	FCC

Copies of granted accreditation certificates are available for downloading from our web site, <http://www.ccsrf.com>



## 6. CALIBRATION AND UNCERTAINTY

### 6.1 MEASURING INSTRUMENT CALIBRATION

The measuring equipment utilized to perform the tests documented in this report has been calibrated in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, and is traceable to recognized national standards.

### 6.2 MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been estimated for tests performed on the apparatus:

PARAMETER	UNCERTAINTY
Radiated Emission, 30 to 200 MHz Test Site : OATS-6	$\pm 3.59\text{dB}$
Radiated Emission, 200 to 1000 MHz Test Site : OATS-6	$\pm 3.27\text{dB}$
Radiated Emission, 1 to 26.5 GHz	$\pm 3.20\text{dB}$
Power Line Conducted Emission	$\pm 2.90\text{dB}$

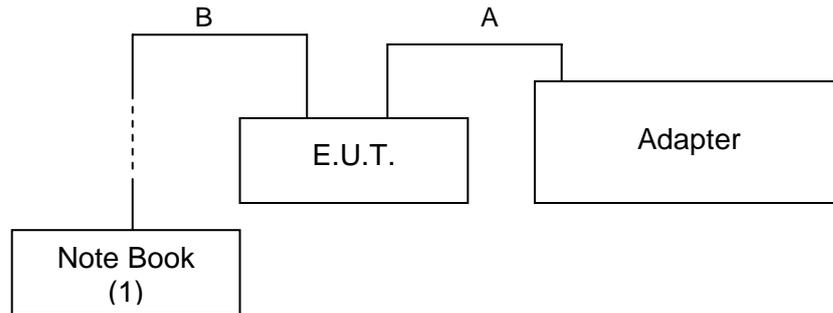
Uncertainty figures are valid to a confidence level of 95%, K=2



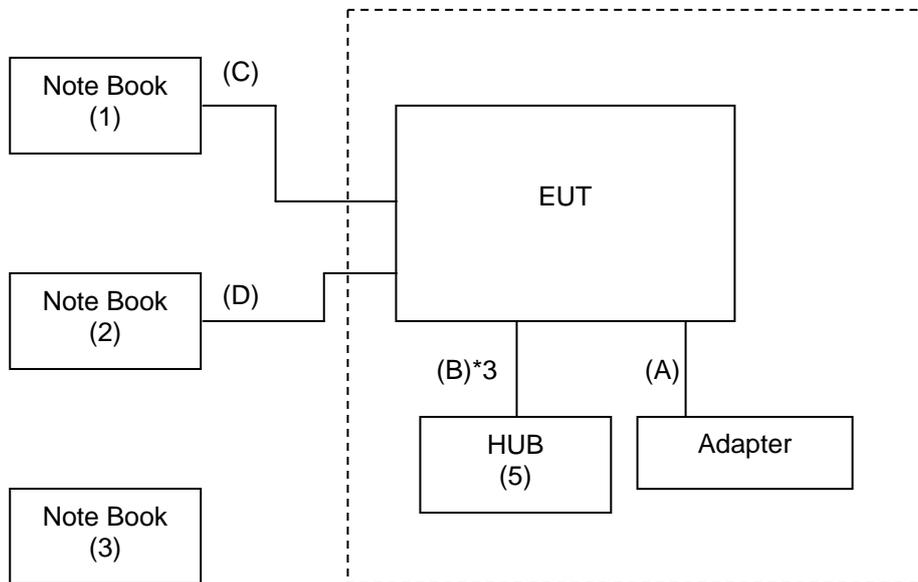
## 7. SETUP OF EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

### 7.1 SETUP CONFIGURATION OF EUT

For RF test



For EMI test





### 7.2 SUPPORT EQUIPMENT

#### RF test

No.	Product	Manufacturer	Model No.	Certify No.	Signal cable
1.	Note Book	IBM	T43	DoC	Power cable, unshd, 1.6m

No.	Signal cable description	
A	DC	Unshielded, 1.5m, 1pcs.
B	LAN	Unshielded, 10m, 1pcs.

#### EMI test

No.	Product	Manufacturer	Model No.	Certify No.	Signal cable
1.	Note Book	IBM	R51	R33026	Power cable, unshd, 1.6m
2.	Note Book	IBM	T43	DoC	Power cable, unshd, 1.6m
3.	Note Book	IBM	R50E	DoC	Power cable, unshd, 1.6m
4.	HUB	BARRICAD	SMC7008BR	DoC	Power cable, unshd, 1.6m

No.	Signal cable description	
A	Power	Unshielded, 1.4m, 1pcs.
B	LAN	Unshielded, 2m, 3pcs.
C	LAN	Unshielded, 10m, 1pcs.
D	LAN	Unshielded, 10m, 1pcs.

#### REMARK:

1. All the above equipment/cables were placed in worse case positions to maximize emission signals during emission test.
2. Grounding was established in accordance with the manufacturer's requirements and conditions for the intended use.



## 7.3 EUT OPERATING CONDITION

### RF Setup

1. Set up all computers like the setup diagram.
2. The "Ralink QA Test Program for RT3352QA" software was used for testing  
The EUT driver software installed in the host support equipment during testing was Ralink QA Test Program for RT3352QA Drive

### TX Mode:

- ⇒ **Tx Mode:**CCK 、 OFDM、 HT MixMode (Bandwidth: 20、 40)
- ⇒ **Tx Data Rate:** 1Mbps long (IEEE 802.11b mode , TX)  
6Mbps (IEEE 802.11g mode , TX)  
13Mbps (IEEE 802.11n HT20 mode ,chain 0, chain 1 TX)  
27Mbps (IEEE 802.11n HT40 mode, chain 0, chain 1 TX)

### Power control mode

- Target Power:** IEEE 802.11b Channel Low (2412MHz) = 06  
IEEE 802.11b Channel Middle (2437MHz) = 06  
IEEE 802.11b Channel High (2462MHz) = 06
- Target Power:** IEEE 802.11g Channel Low (2412MHz) = 06  
IEEE 802.11g Channel Middle (2437MHz) = 06  
IEEE 802.11g Channel High (2462MHz) = 06
- Target Power:** IEEE 802.11n HT20 Channel Low (2412MHz) = 06 (**Chain 0**)  
IEEE 802.11 n HT20 Channel Middle (2437MHz) = 06 (**Chain 0**)  
IEEE 802.11 n HT20 Channel High (2462MHz) = 06 (**Chain 0**)  
IEEE 802.11n HT20 Channel Low (2412MHz) = 11 (**Chain 1**)  
IEEE 802.11 n HT20 Channel Middle (2437MHz) = 12 (**Chain 1**)  
IEEE 802.11 n HT20 Channel High (2462MHz) = 14 (**Chain 1**)
- Target Power:** IEEE 802.11n HT40 Channel Low (2422MHz) = 06 (**Chain 0**)  
IEEE 802.11 n HT40 Channel Middle (2437MHz) = 06 (**Chain 0**)  
IEEE 802.11 n HT40 Channel High (2452MHz) = 04 (**Chain 0**)  
IEEE 802.11n HT40 Channel Low (2422MHz) = 11 (**Chain 1**)  
IEEE 802.11 n HT40 Channel Middle (2437MHz) = 12 (**Chain 1**)  
IEEE 802.11 n HT40 Channel High (2452MHz) = 11 (**Chain 1**)

### RX Mode :

**MAC Address:** FFFFFFFF

### Start RX

3. All of the function are under run.
4. Start test.

### Normal Link Setup

1. Set up all computers like the setup diagram.
  2. All of the function are under run.
  3. Notebook PC (2) ping 192.168.0.10 -t to Notebook PC (1).
  4. Notebook PC (1) ping 192.168.0.20 -t to Notebook PC (2).
  5. Notebook PC (1) ping 192.168.0.50 -t to Wireless Access Point (3).
- Start test.



## 8. APPLICABLE LIMITS AND TEST RESULTS

### 8.1 6DB BANDWIDTH

#### LIMIT

§ 15.247(a) (2) For direct sequence systems, the minimum 6dB bandwidth shall be at least 500kHz

#### TEST EQUIPMENTS

Name of Equipment	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Due
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSEK 30	835253/002	JUL. 14, 2012

#### TEST SETUP



#### TEST PROCEDURE

The transmitter output was connected to a spectrum analyzer. The bandwidth of the fundamental frequency was measured by spectrum analyzer with 100 KHz RBW and 100 KHz VBW. The 6dB bandwidth is defined as the total spectrum the power of which is higher than peak power minus 6dB.



**TEST RESULTS**

No non-compliance noted.

**IEEE 802.11b mode**

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	6dB Bandwidth (kHz)	Minimum Limit (kHz)	Pass / Fail
Low	2412	12325	500	PASS
Middle	2437	12325	500	PASS
High	2462	12325	500	PASS

**NOTE :**

1. At final test to get the worst-case emission at 1Mbps long.
2. The cable assembly insertion loss of 11.7dB (including 10 dB pad and 1.7 dB cable) was entered as an offset in the spectrum analyzer to allow for direct reading of power.

**IEEE 802.11g mode**

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	6dB Bandwidth (kHz)	Minimum Limit (kHz)	Pass / Fail
Low	2412	16533	500	PASS
Middle	2437	16533	500	PASS
High	2462	16533	500	PASS

**NOTE :**

1. At final test to get the worst-case emission at 6Mbps.
2. The cable assembly insertion loss of 11.7dB (including 10 dB pad and 1.7 dB cable) was entered as an offset in the spectrum analyzer to allow for direct reading of power.



**IEEE 802.11n HT20 mode**

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	6dB Bandwidth (kHz)		Minimum Limit (kHz)	Pass / Fail
		Chain 0	Chain1		
Low	2412	17435	17134	500	PASS
Middle	2437	17535	17134	500	PASS
High	2462	17535	17134	500	PASS

**NOTE :**

1. At final test to get the worst-case emission at 13Mbps.
2. The cable assembly insertion loss of 11.7dB (including 10 dB pad and 1.7 dB cable) was entered as an offset in the spectrum analyzer to allow for direct reading of power.

**IEEE 802.11n HT40 mode**

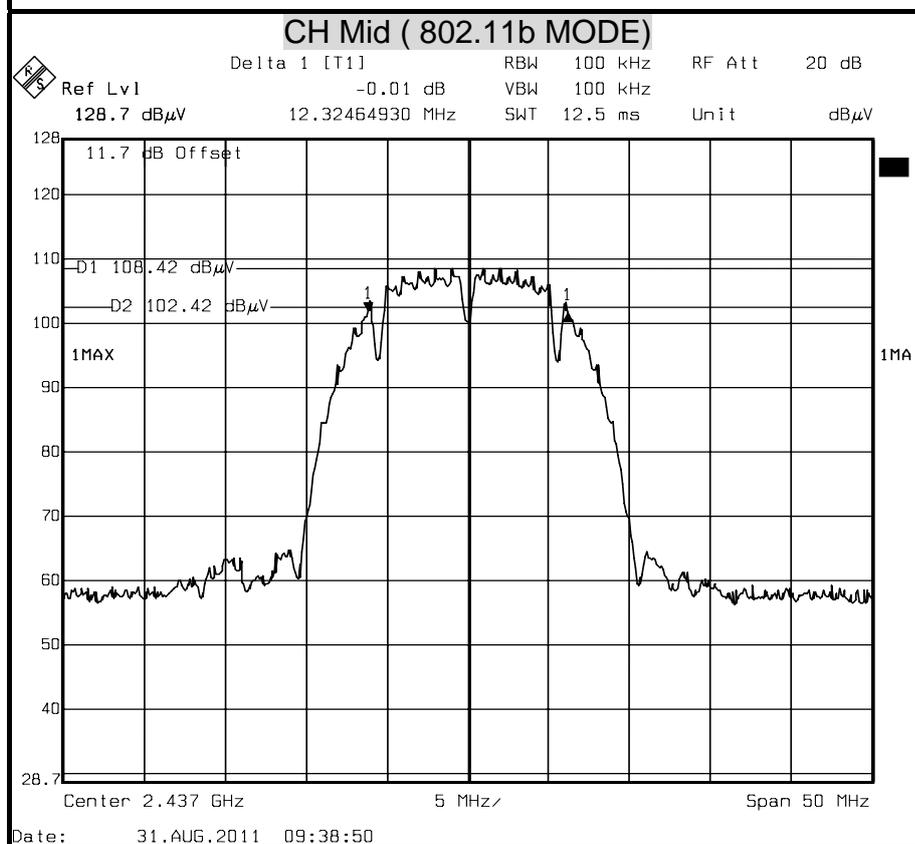
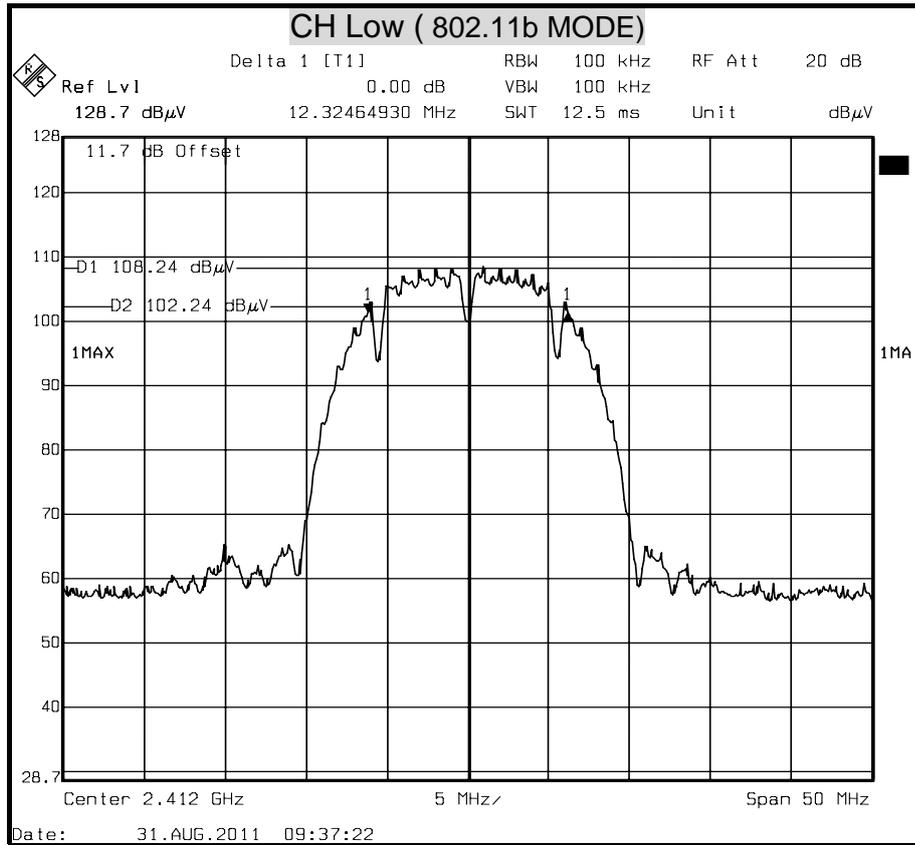
Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	6dB Bandwidth (kHz)		Minimum Limit (kHz)	Pass / Fail
		Chain 0	Chain1		
Low	2422	35471	35271	500	PASS
Middle	2437	35471	35471	500	PASS
High	2452	35471	35271	500	PASS

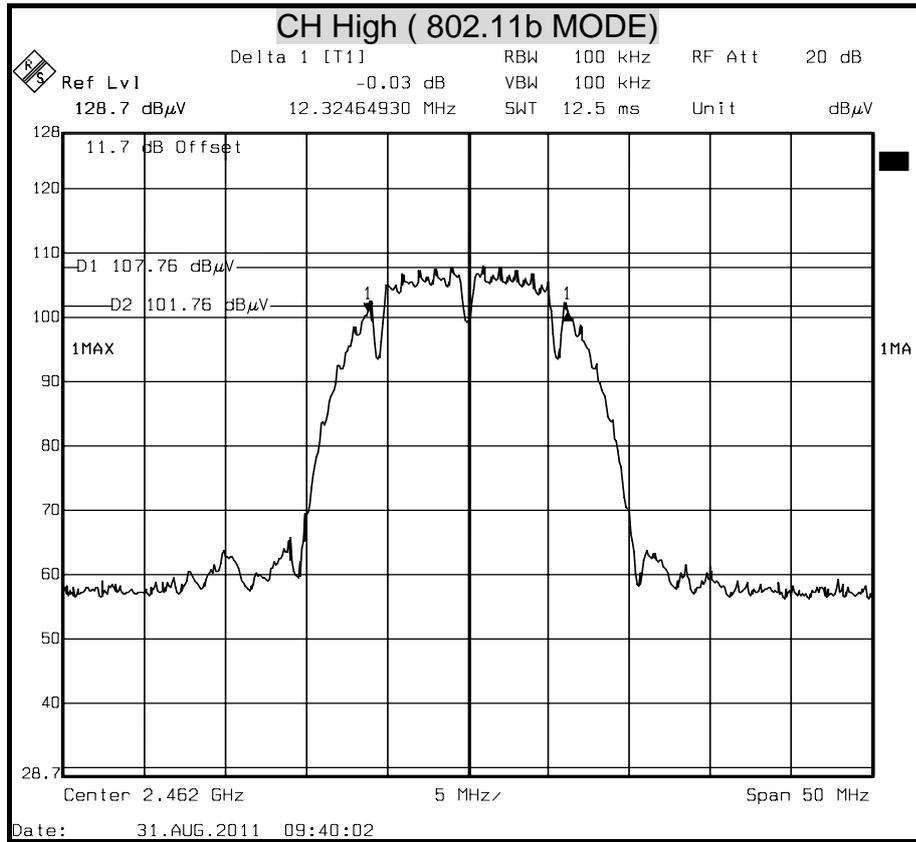
**NOTE :**

1. At final test to get the worst-case emission at 27Mbps.
2. The cable assembly insertion loss of 11.7dB (including 10 dB pad and 1.7 dB cable) was entered as an offset in the spectrum analyzer to allow for direct reading of power.



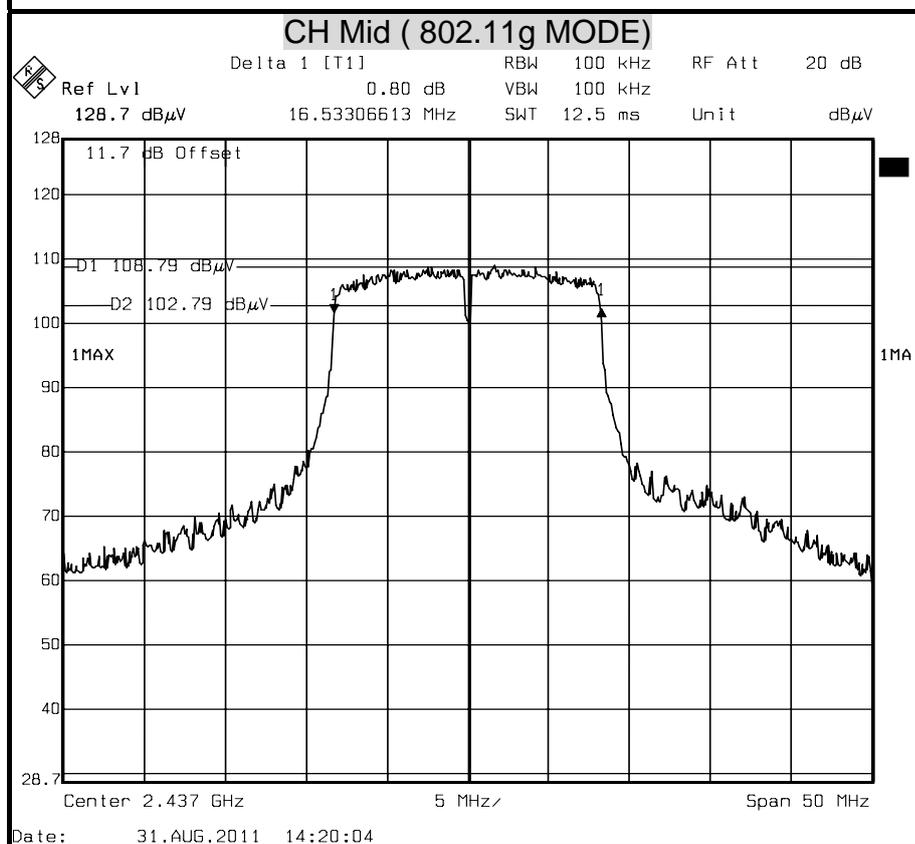
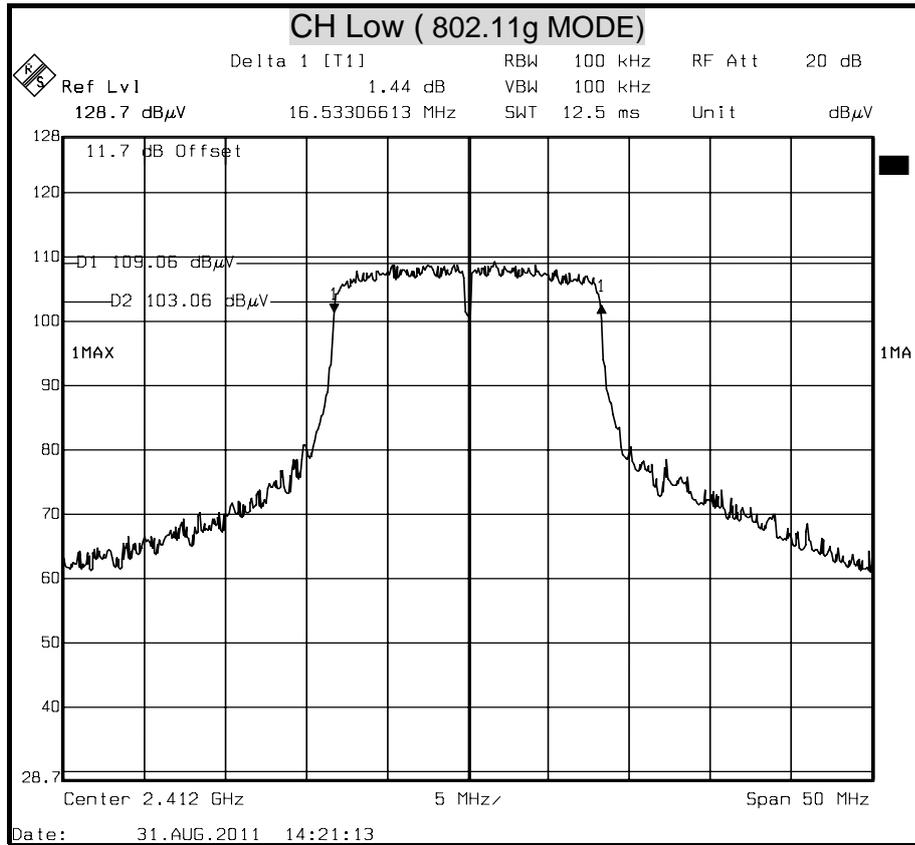
**6dB BANDWIDTH ( 802.11b MODE)**

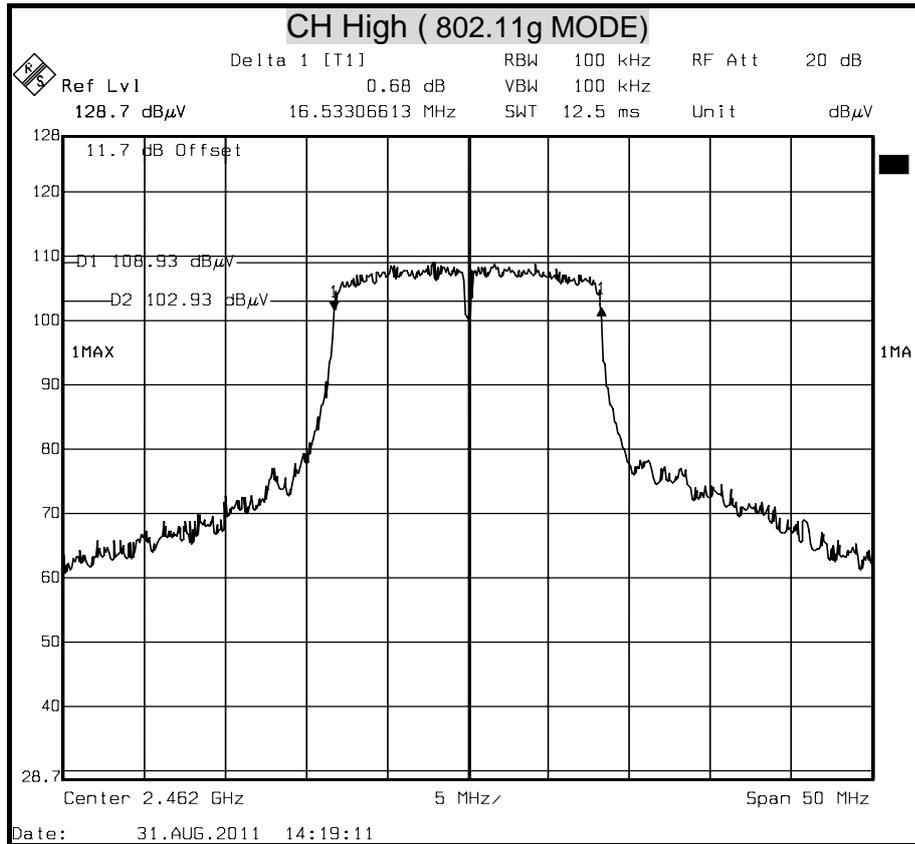






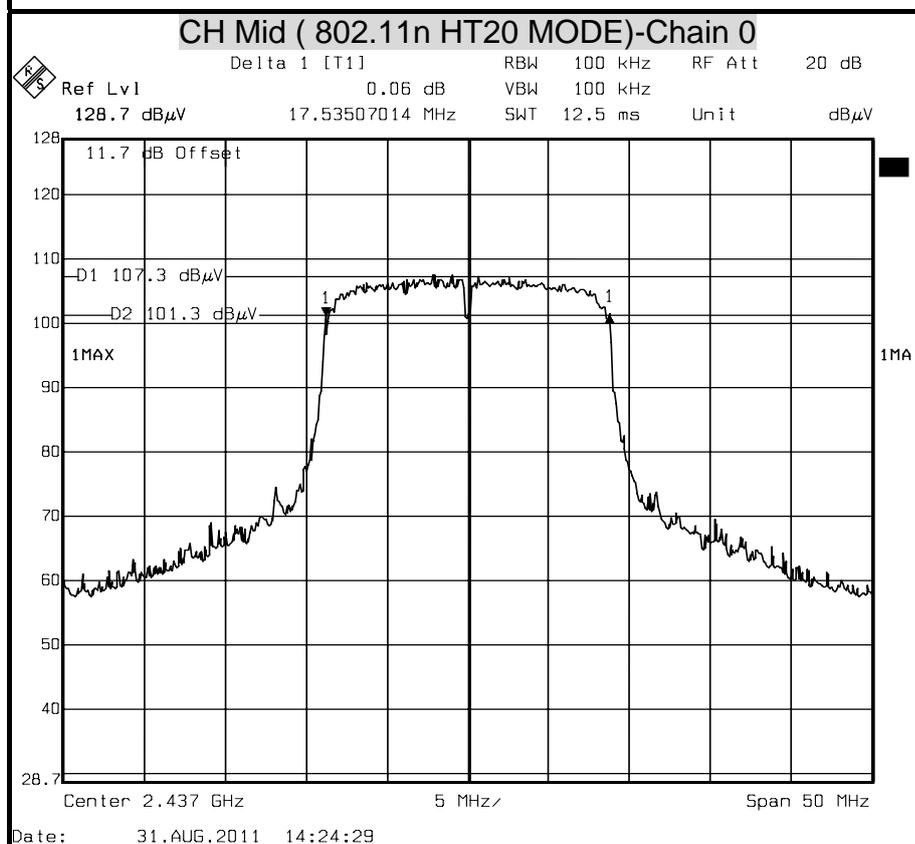
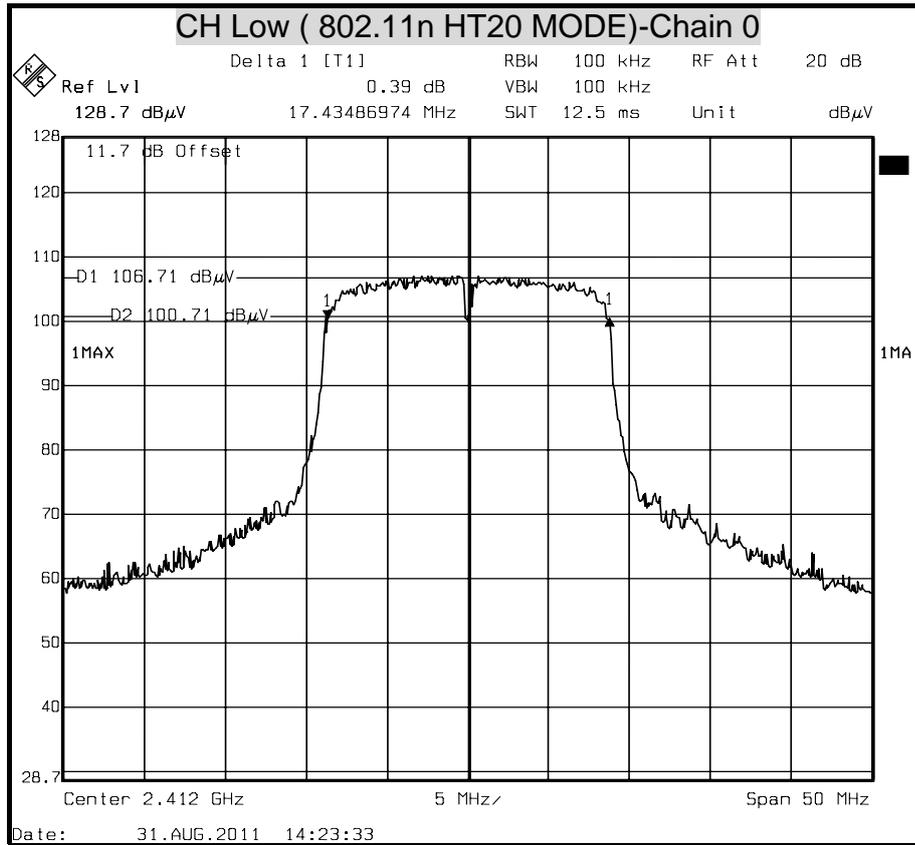
**6dB BANDWIDTH ( 802.11g MODE)**

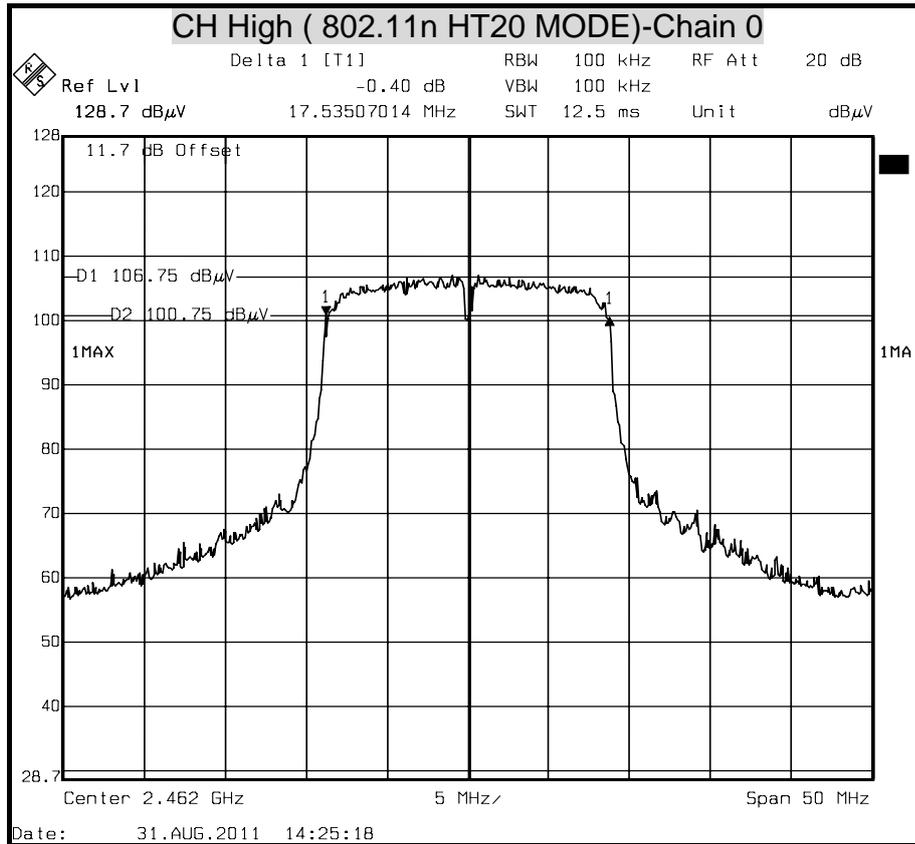






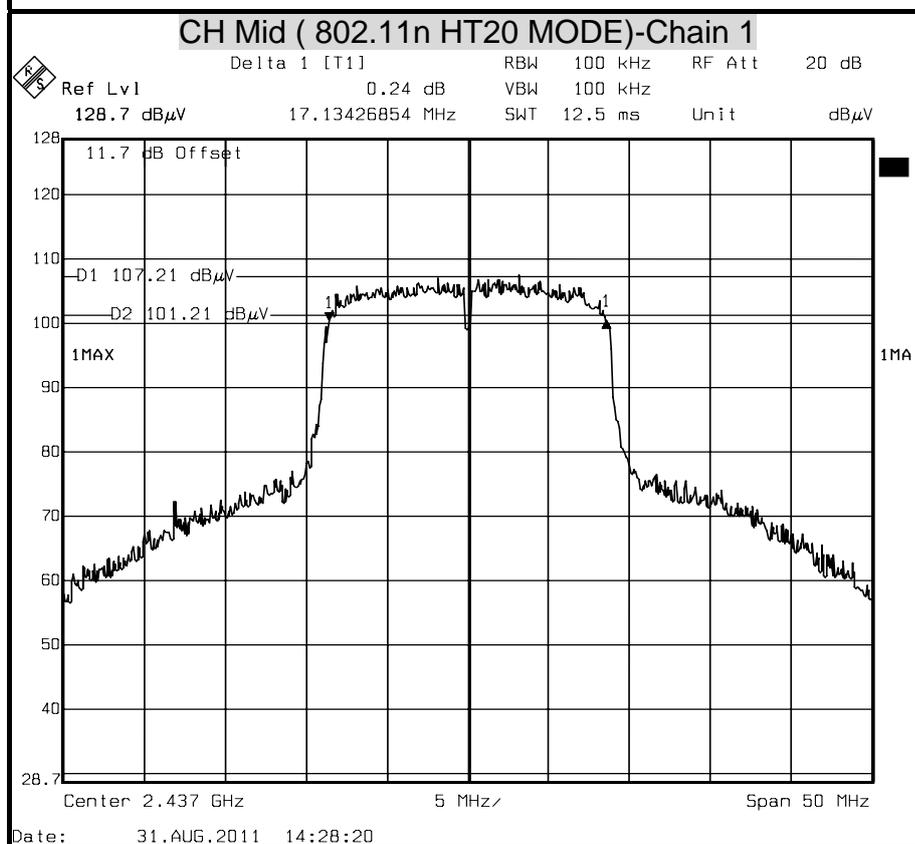
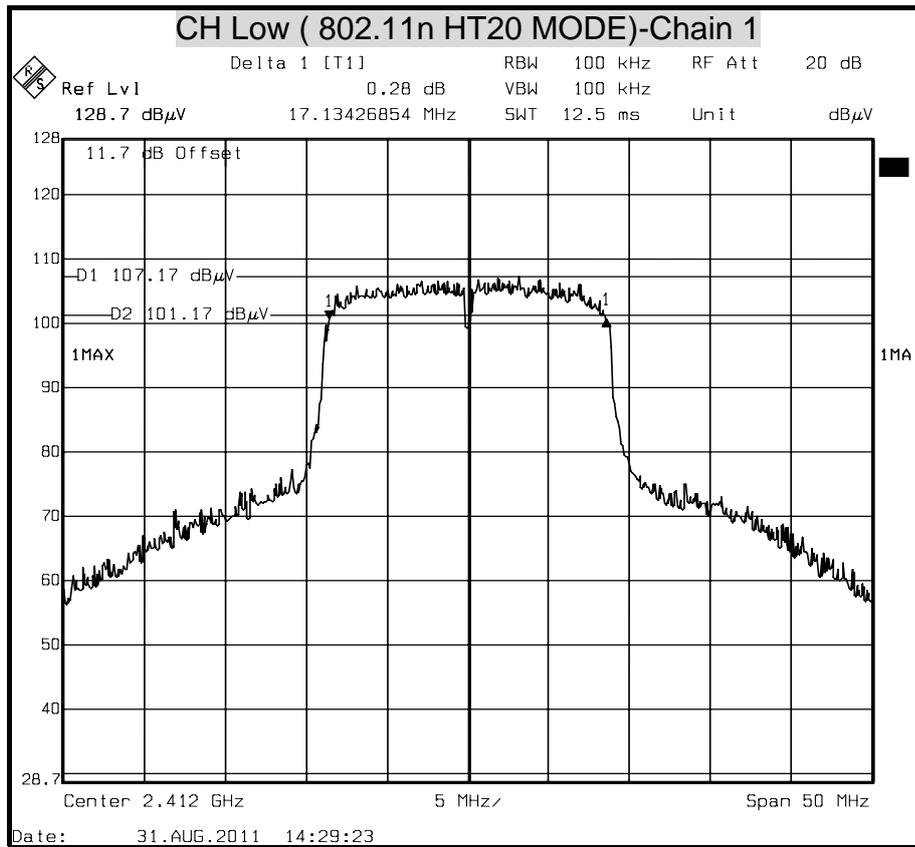
**6dB BANDWIDTH ( 802.11n HT20 MODE) Chain 0**

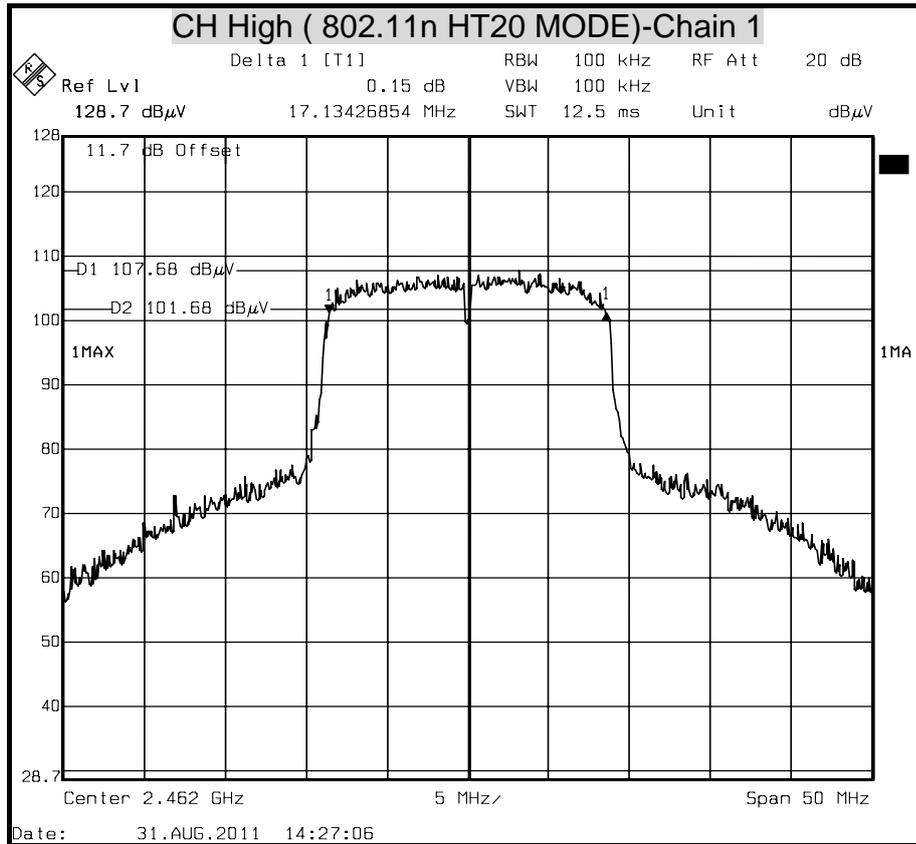






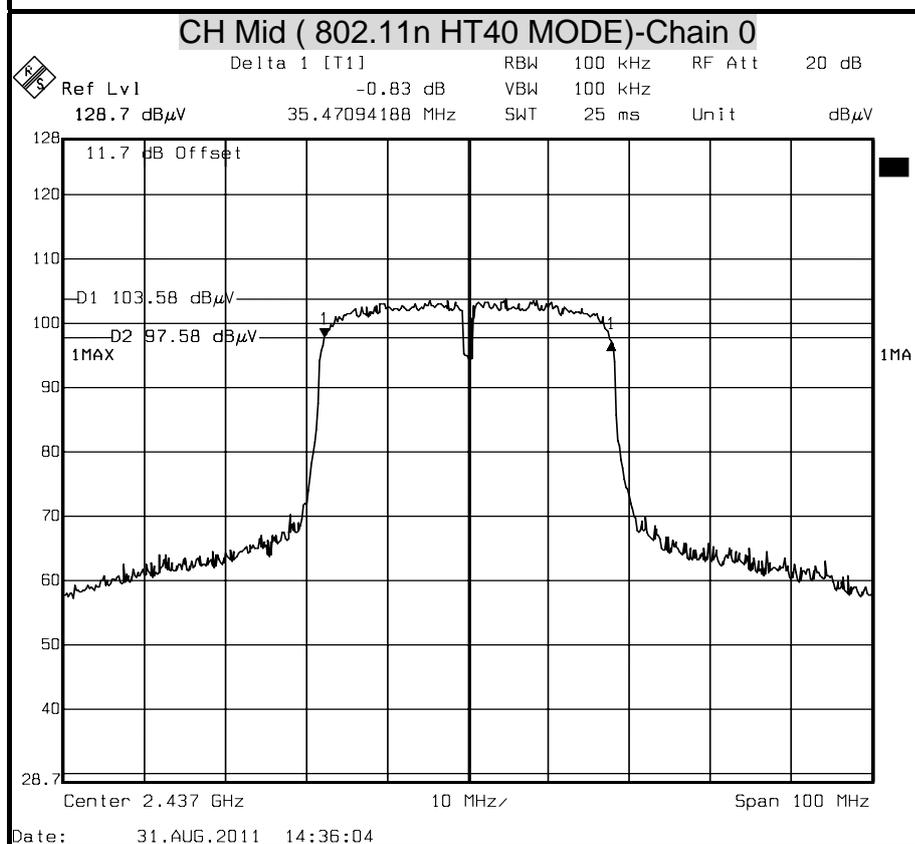
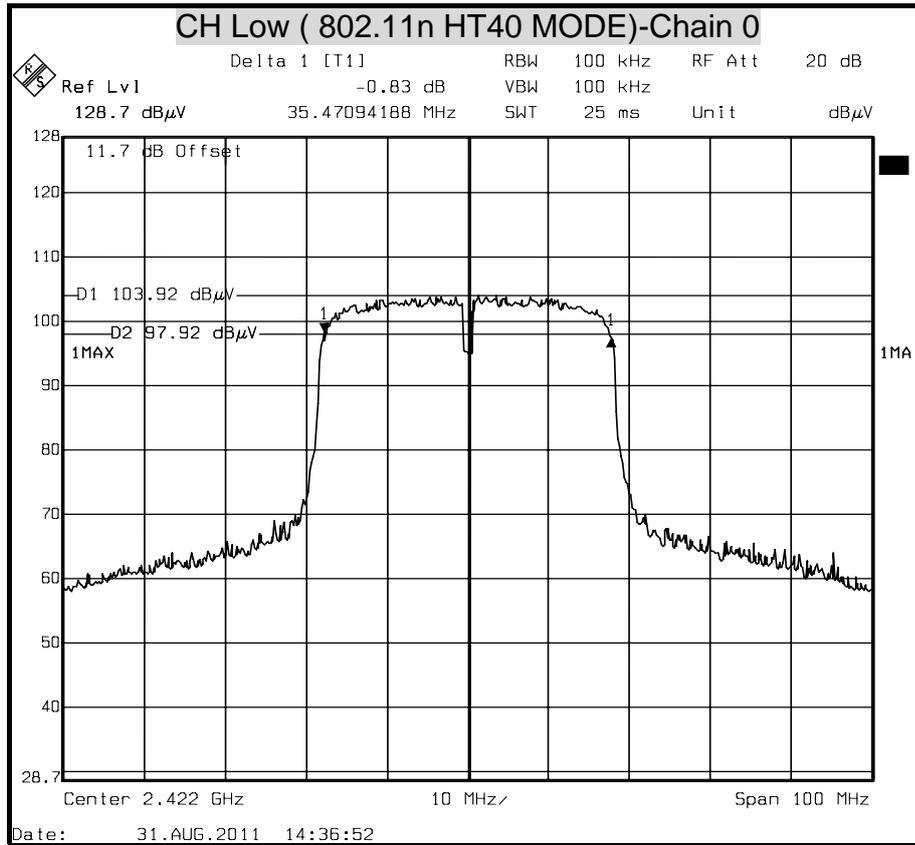
**6dB BANDWIDTH ( 802.11n HT20 MODE) Chain 1**

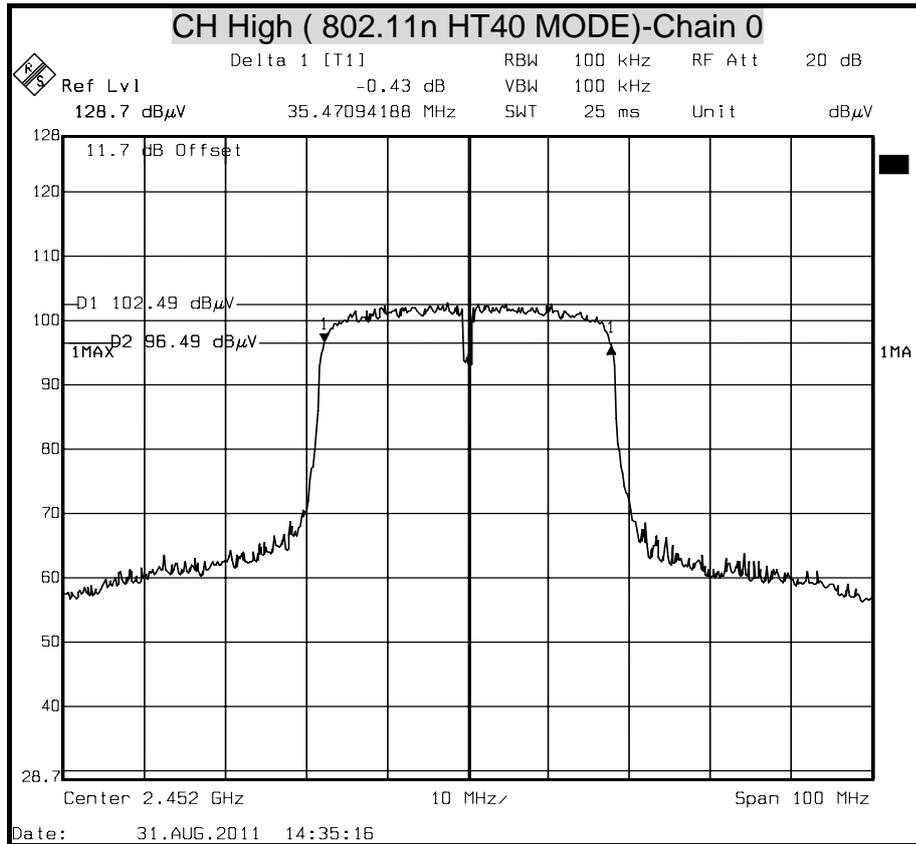






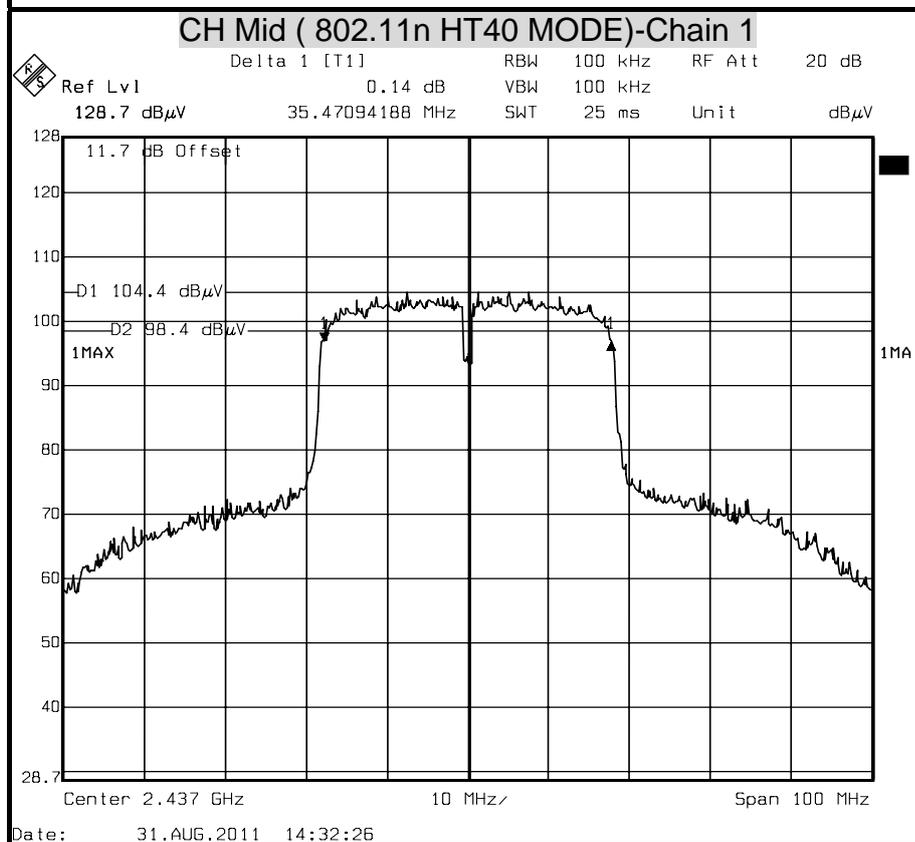
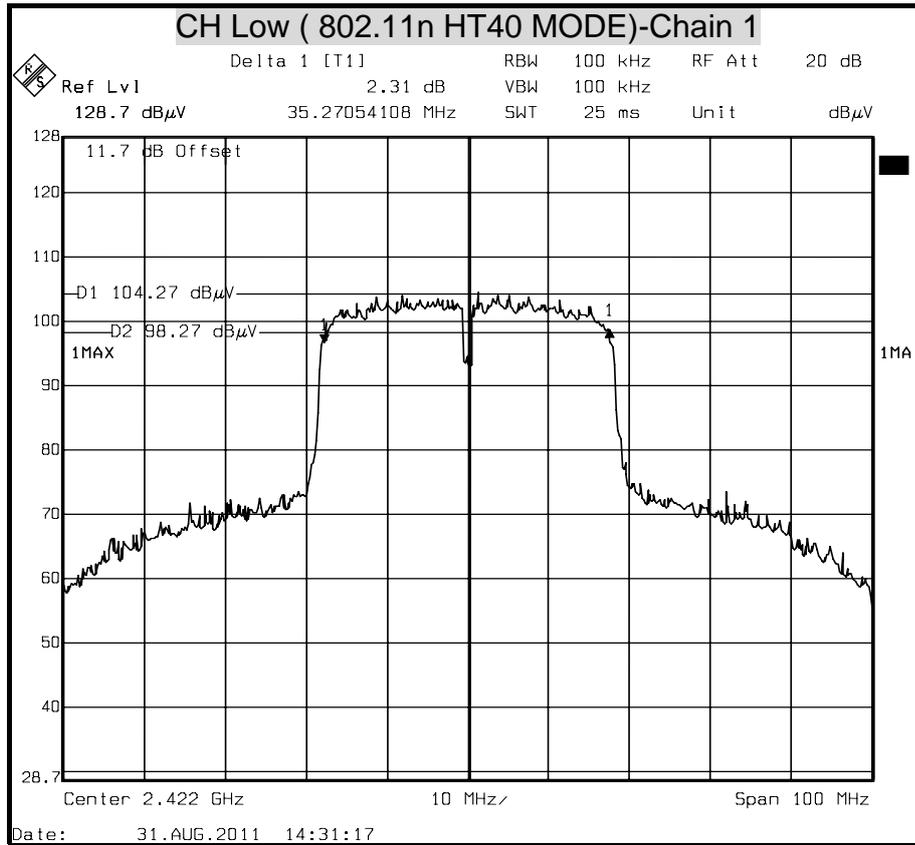
**6dB BANDWIDTH ( 802.11n HT40 MODE) Chain 0**

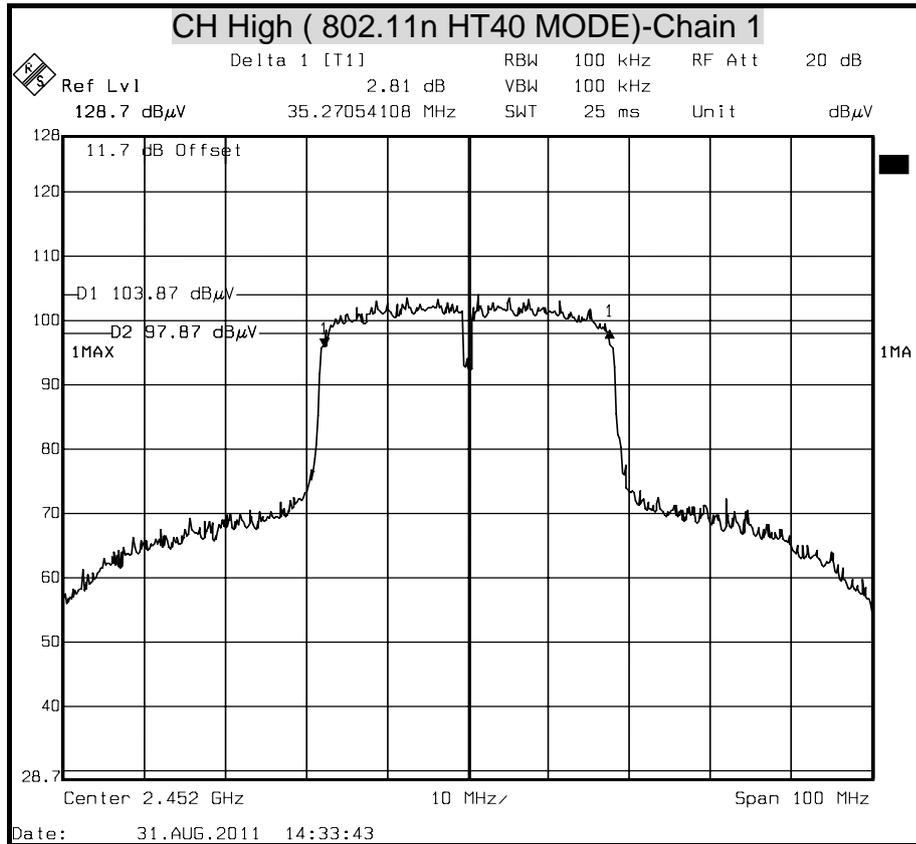






**6dB BANDWIDTH ( 802.11n HT40 MODE) Chain 1**







## **8.2 MAXIMUM PEAK OUTPUT POWER**

### **LIMIT**

§ 15.247(b) The maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator shall not exceed the following :

§ 15.247(b) (3) For systems using digital modulation in the 902-928 MHz, 2400-2483.5 MHz, and 5725-5850 MHz bands : 1 watt.

§ 15.247(b) (4) Except as shown in paragraphs (c) of this section , if transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used the peak output power from the intentional radiator shall be reduced below the stated values in paragraphs (b)(1) or (b)(2), and (b)(3) of this section , as appropriate, by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

### **TEST EQUIPMENTS**

<b>Name of Equipment</b>	<b>Manufacturer</b>	<b>Model</b>	<b>Serial Number</b>	<b>Calibration Due</b>
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSEK 30	835253/002	JUL. 14, 2012

### **TEST SETUP**



### **TEST PROCEDURE**

Connect the EUT to spectrum analyzer, set the center frequency of the spectrum analyzer to the channel center frequency. Set the RBW to 1MHz and VBW to 3MHz.

Set sweep time=auto

Use detector max peak mode

Measurement of Digital Transmission Systems Operating under Section 15.247

### **TEST RESULTS**

No non-compliance noted



**IEEE 802.11b mode**

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Peak Power (dBm)	Peak Power Limit (dBm)	Pass / Fail
Low	2412	17.13	30.00	PASS
Middle	2437	16.42	30.00	PASS
High	2462	16.09	30.00	PASS

**NOTE :** 1. At final test to get the worst-case emission at 1Mbps long.  
2. The cable assembly insertion loss of 11.7dB (including 10 dB pad and 1.7 dB cable) was entered as an offset in the spectrum analyzer to allow for direct reading of power.

**IEEE 802.11g mode**

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Peak Power (dBm)	Peak Power Limit (dBm)	Pass / Fail
Low	2412	25.94	30.00	PASS
Middle	2437	25.20	30.00	PASS
High	2462	25.33	30.00	PASS

**NOTE :** 1. At final test to get the worst-case emission at 6Mbps.  
2. The cable assembly insertion loss of 11.7dB (including 10 dB pad and 1.7 dB cable) was entered as an offset in the spectrum analyzer to allow for direct reading of power.



IEEE 802.11n HT20 mode

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Peak Power (dBm)		Peak Power Total (dBm)	Peak Power Limit (dBm)	Pass / Fail
		Chain 0	Chain 1			
Low	2412	25.21	22.76	27.17	30.00	PASS
Middle	2437	24.38	22.52	26.56	30.00	PASS
High	2462	23.85	23.04	26.47	30.00	PASS

**NOTE :** 1. At final test to get the worst-case emission at 13Mbps.  
2. The cable assembly insertion loss of 11.7dB (including 10 dB pad and 1.7 dB cable) was entered as an offset in the spectrum analyzer to allow for direct reading of power.

IEEE 802.11n HT40 mode

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Peak Power (dBm)		Peak Power Total (dBm)	Peak Power Limit (dBm)	Pass / Fail
		Chain 0	Chain 1			
Low	2422	24.62	23.12	26.94	30.00	PASS
Middle	2437	24.34	22.60	26.57	30.00	PASS
High	2452	23.04	21.97	25.55	30.00	PASS

**NOTE :** 1. At final test to get the worst-case emission at 27Mbps.  
2. The cable assembly insertion loss of 11.7dB (including 10 dB pad and 1.7 dB cable) was entered as an offset in the spectrum analyzer to allow for direct reading of power.



### Average Power Data

#### IEEE 802.11b mode

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Average Power (dBm)
Low	2412	14.86
Middle	2437	14.02
High	2462	13.73

#### IEEE 802.11g mode

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Average Power (dBm)
Low	2412	17.16
Middle	2437	16.76
High	2462	17.16

#### IEEE 802.11n HT20 mode

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Average Power (dBm)	Average Power (dBm)
		Chain 0	Chain 1
Low	2412	16.78	14.66
Middle	2437	15.92	14.58
High	2462	15.34	15.15

#### IEEE 802.11n HT40 mode

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Average Power (dBm)	Average Power (dBm)
		Chain 0	Chain 1
Low	2422	15.97	15.05
Middle	2437	15.69	14.63
High	2452	14.04	13.92



### 8.3 MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE

According to FCC 1.1310 : The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environment impact of human exposure to radio frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1307(b)LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Average Time
(A) Limits for Occupational / Control Exposures				
300-1,500	--	--	F/300	6
1,500-100,000	--	--	5	6
(B) Limits for General Population / Uncontrol Exposures				
300-1,500	--	--	F/1500	6
1,500-100,000	--	--	1	30

### CALCULATIONS

Given  $E = \frac{\sqrt{30 \times P \times G}}{d}$  &  $S = \frac{E^2}{3770}$

Where  $E$  = Field strength in Volts / meter

$P$  = Power in Watts

$G$  = Numeric antenna gain

$d$  = Distance in meters

$S$  = Power density in milliwatts / square centimeter

Combining equations and re-arranging the terms to express the distance as a function of the remaining variables yields:

$$S = \frac{30 \times P \times G}{3770d^2}$$

Changing to units of mW and cm, using:

$$P (mW) = P (W) / 1000 \text{ and}$$

$$d (cm) = d(m) / 100$$

Yields

$$S = \frac{30 \times (P/1000) \times G}{3770 \times (d/100)^2} = 0.0796 \times \frac{P \times G}{d^2}$$

Where  $d$  = Distance in cm

$P$  = Power in mW

$G$  = Numeric antenna gain

$S$  = Power density in mW / cm<sup>2</sup>



**LIMIT**

Power Density Limit, S=1.0mW/cm<sup>2</sup>

**TEST RESULTS**

No non-compliance noted.

$$S = \frac{30 \times (P/1000) \times G}{3770 \times (d/100)^2} = 0.0796 \times \frac{P \times G}{d^2}$$

G=2.35dBi=1.717908mW

IEEE 802.11b	=	0.0796 *	51.6416	*	1.71790839	÷ 400 =	0.01765
IEEE 802.11g	=	0.0796 *	392.6449	*	1.71790839	÷ 400 =	0.13423
IEEE 802.11n HT20	=	0.0796 *	520.6936	*	1.71790839	÷ 400 =	0.17801
IEEE 802.11n HT40	=	0.0796 *	494.8506	*	1.71790839	÷ 400 =	0.16917

Mode	Minimum separation distance (cm)	Output Power (dBm)	Output Power (mw)	Antenna Gain (dBi)	Power Density Limit (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Power Density at 20cm (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )
IEEE 802.11b	20	17.13	51.64	2.35	1.00	0.017654
IEEE 802.11g	20	25.94	392.64	2.35	1.00	0.134231
IEEE 802.11n HT20	20	27.17	520.69	2.35	1.00	0.178006
IEEE 802.11n HT40	20	26.94	494.85	2.35	1.00	0.169171

**REMARK:** For mobile or fixed location transmitters, the maximum power density is 1.0 mW/cm<sup>2</sup> even if the calculation indicates that the power density would be larger.



## **8.4 POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY**

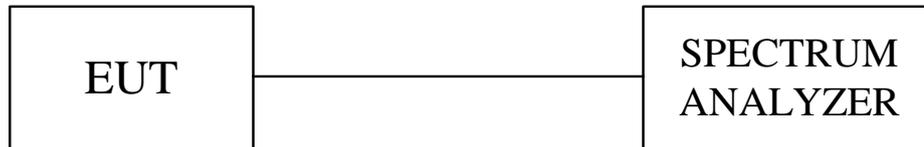
### **LIMIT**

§ 15.247(e) For digitally modulated systems, the power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission.

### **TEST EQUIPMENTS**

<b>Name of Equipment</b>	<b>Manufacturer</b>	<b>Model</b>	<b>Serial Number</b>	<b>Calibration Due</b>
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSEK 30	835253/002	JUL. 14, 2012

### **TEST SETUP**



### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output was connected to the spectrum analyzer, the bandwidth of the fundamental frequency was measured with the spectrum analyzer using RBW=3KHz and VBW RBW, set sweep time=span / 3KHz.

The power spectral density was measured and recorded.

The sweep time is allowed to be longer than span / 3KHz for a full response of the mixer in the spectrum analyzer.

### **TEST RESULTS**

Total peak power calculation formula:  
 $10 \log (10^{\text{Chain 0 PPSD}} / 10)$ .

No non-compliance noted.



IEEE 802.11b mode

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	PPSD Chain 0 (dBm)	Maximum Limit (dBm)	Pass / Fail
Low	2412	-17.00	8	PASS
Middle	2437	-17.33	8	PASS
High	2462	-17.71	8	PASS

NOTE : 1. At final test to get the worst-case emission at 1Mbps long.  
 2. The cable assembly insertion loss of 11.7dB (including 10 dB pad and 1.7 dB cable) was Entered as an offset in the spectrum analyzer to allow for direct reading of power.

IEEE 802.11g mode

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	PPSD Chain 0 (dBm)	Maximum Limit (dBm)	Pass / Fail
Low	2412	-13.34	8	PASS
Middle	2437	-12.92	8	PASS
High	2462	-13.57	8	PASS

NOTE : 1. At final test to get the worst-case emission at 6Mbps.  
 2. The cable assembly insertion loss of 11.7dB (including 10 dB pad and 1.7 dB cable) was Entered as an offset in the spectrum analyzer to allow for direct reading of power.

IEEE 802.11n HT20 mode

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	PPSD(dBm)			Maximum Limit (dBm)	Pass / Fail
		Chain 0	Chain 1	Total		
Low	2412	-14.51	-14.26	-11.37	8	PASS
Middle	2437	-13.18	-14.75	-10.88	8	PASS
High	2462	-13.35	-15.16	-11.15	8	PASS

NOTE : 1. At final test to get the worst-case emission at 13Mbps.  
 2. The cable assembly insertion loss of 11.7dB (including 10 dB pad and 1.7 dB cable) was Entered as an offset in the spectrum analyzer to allow for direct reading of power.

IEEE 802.11n HT40 mode

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	PPSD(dBm)			Maximum Limit (dBm)	Pass / Fail
		Chain 0	Chain 1	Total		
Low	2422	-16.80	-17.49	-14.12	8	PASS
Middle	2437	-16.93	-17.86	-14.36	8	PASS
High	2452	-18.90	-18.11	-15.48	8	PASS

NOTE : 1. At final test to get the worst-case emission at 27Mbps.  
 2. The cable assembly insertion loss of 11.7dB (including 10 dB pad and 1.7 dB cable) was Entered as an offset in the spectrum analyzer to allow for direct reading of power.

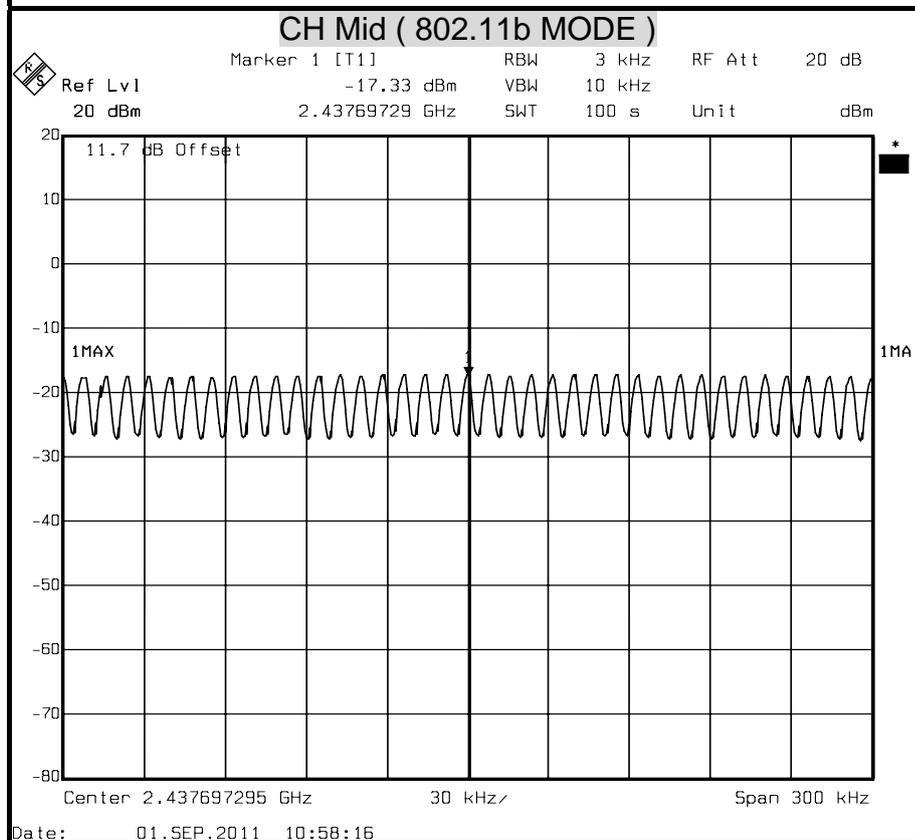
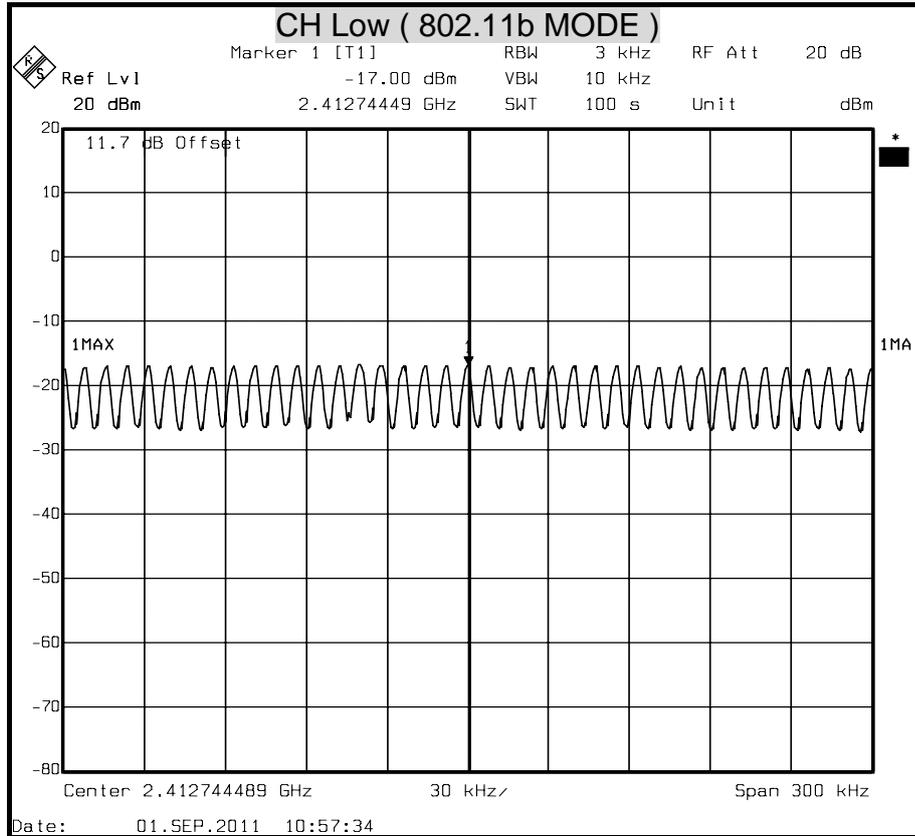


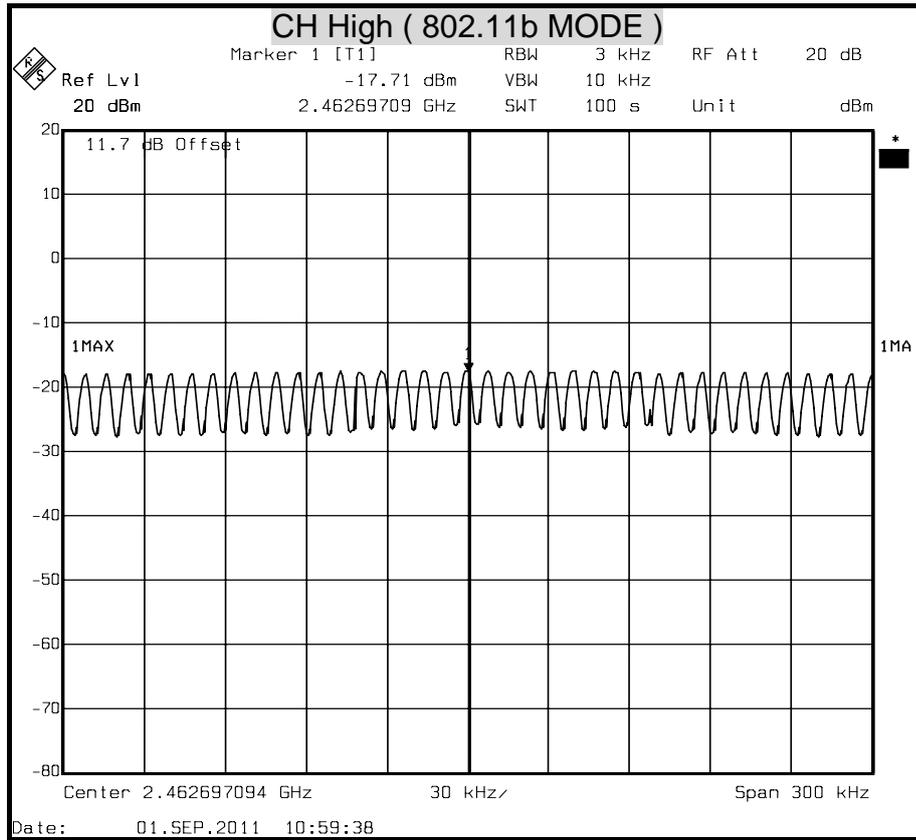
**Combined mode**

Channel		Channel Frequency (MHz)	PPSD(dBm)	Maximum Limit (dBm)	Pass / Fail
802.11n HT20 Combined mode	CH Low	2412	-11.23	8	PASS
	CH Middle	2437	-10.36		
	CH High	2462	-11.47		
802.11n HT40 Combined mode	CH Low	2422	-13.85	8	PASS
	CH Middle	2437	-14.57		
	CH High	2452	-15.18		



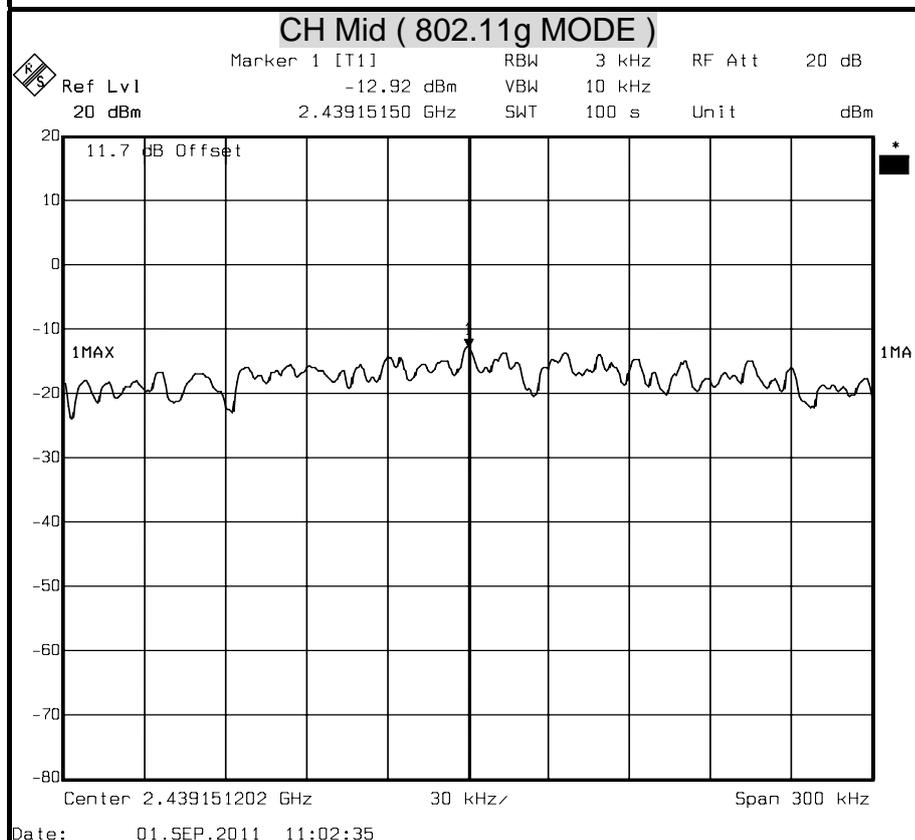
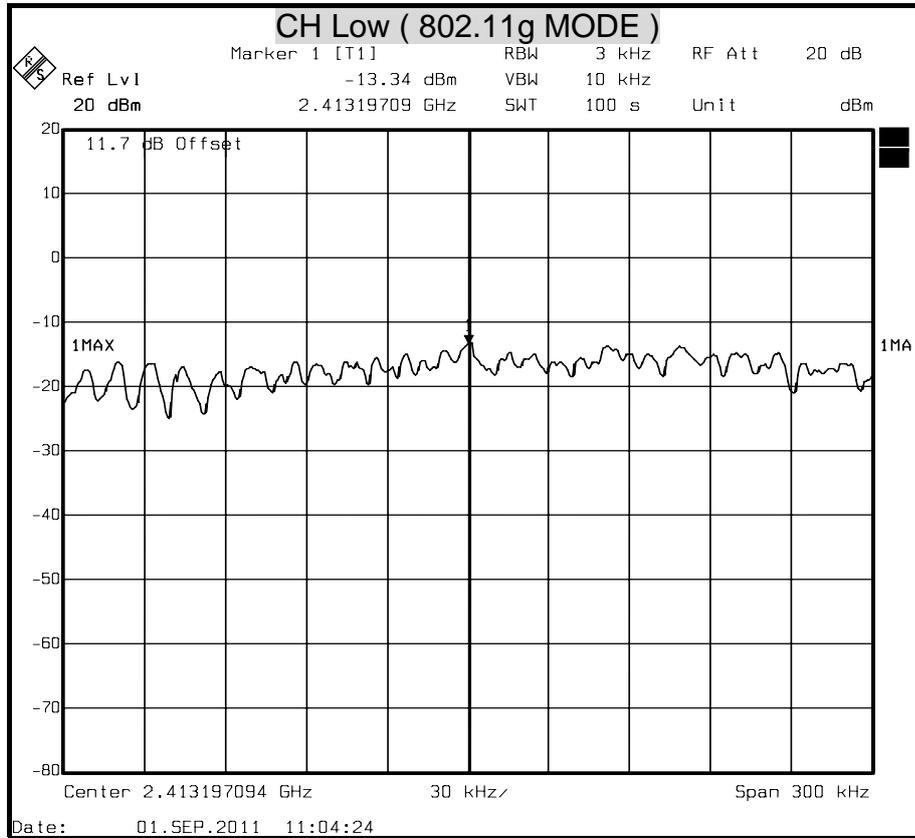
**POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY ( IEEE 802.11b MODE)**

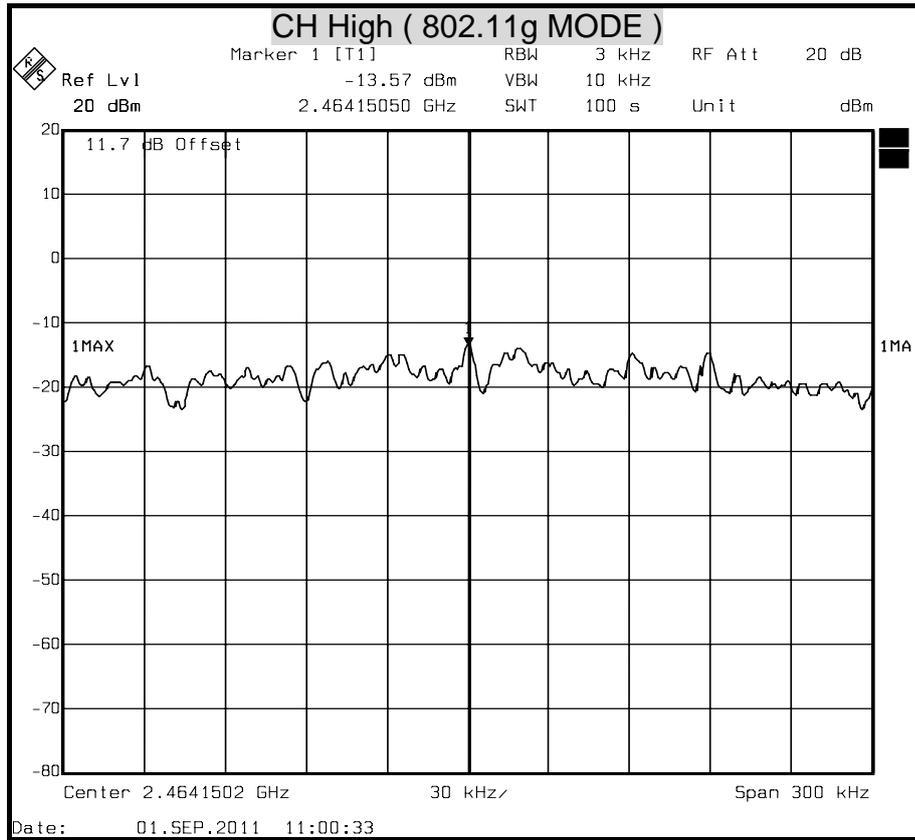






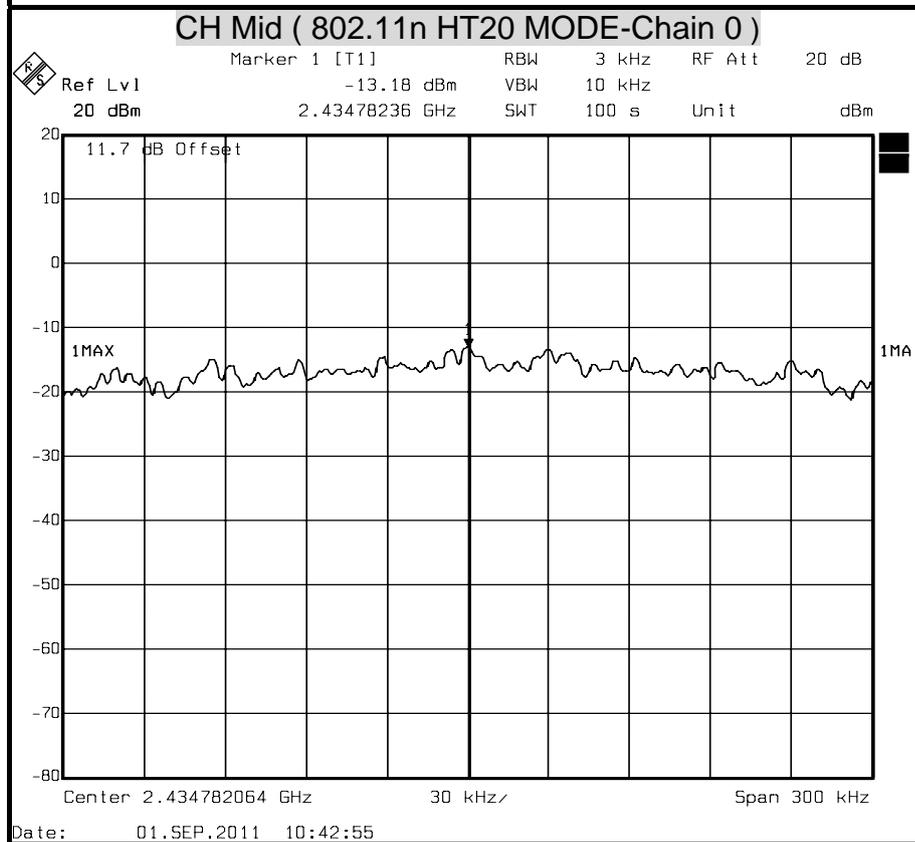
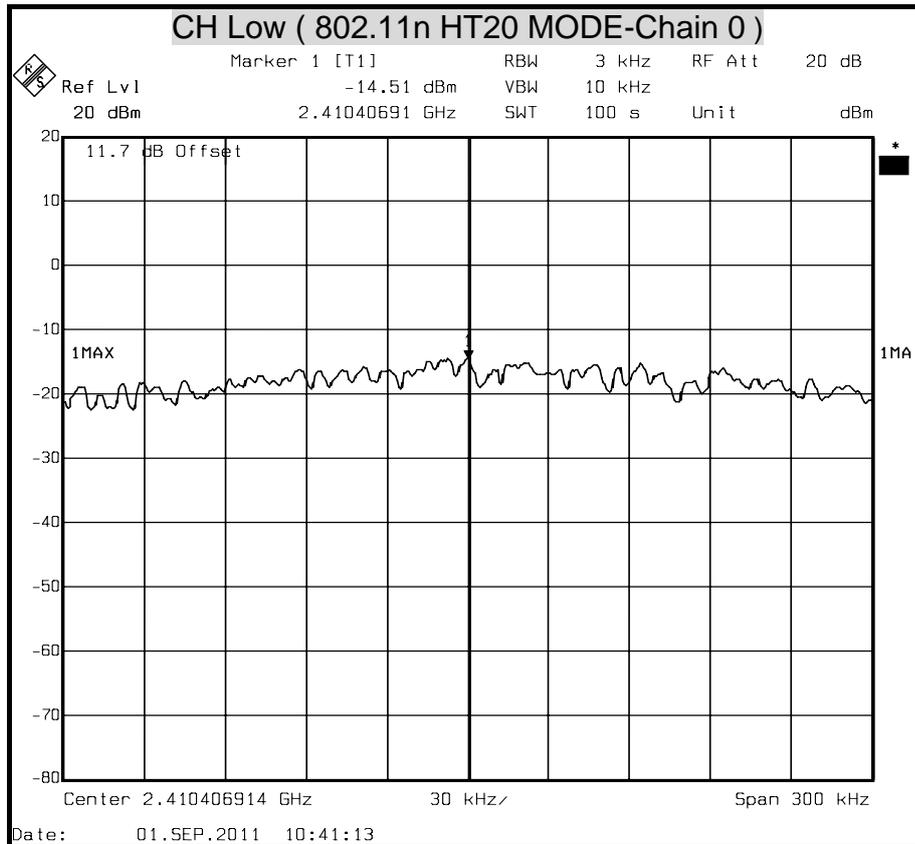
**POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY ( IEEE 802.11g MODE )**

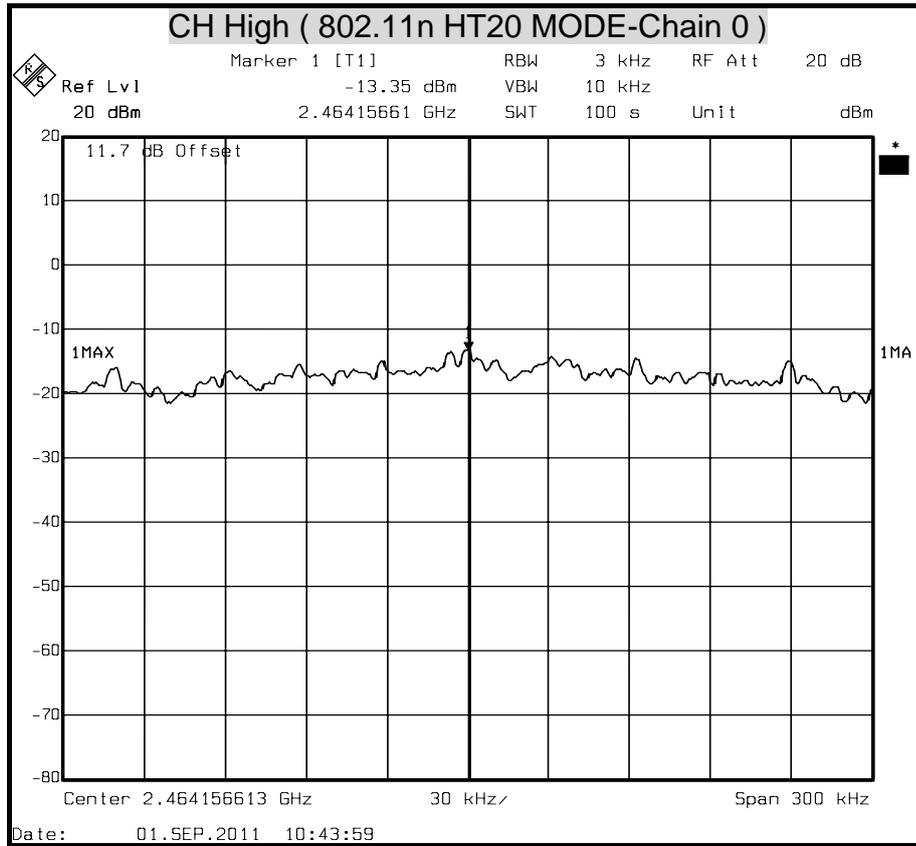






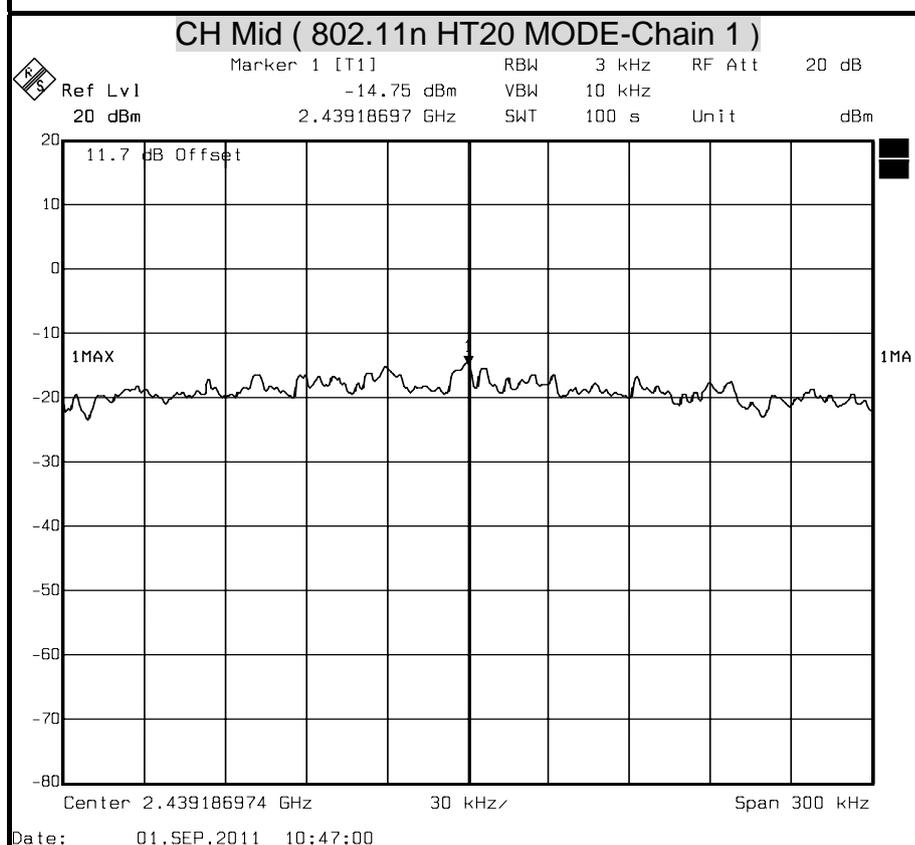
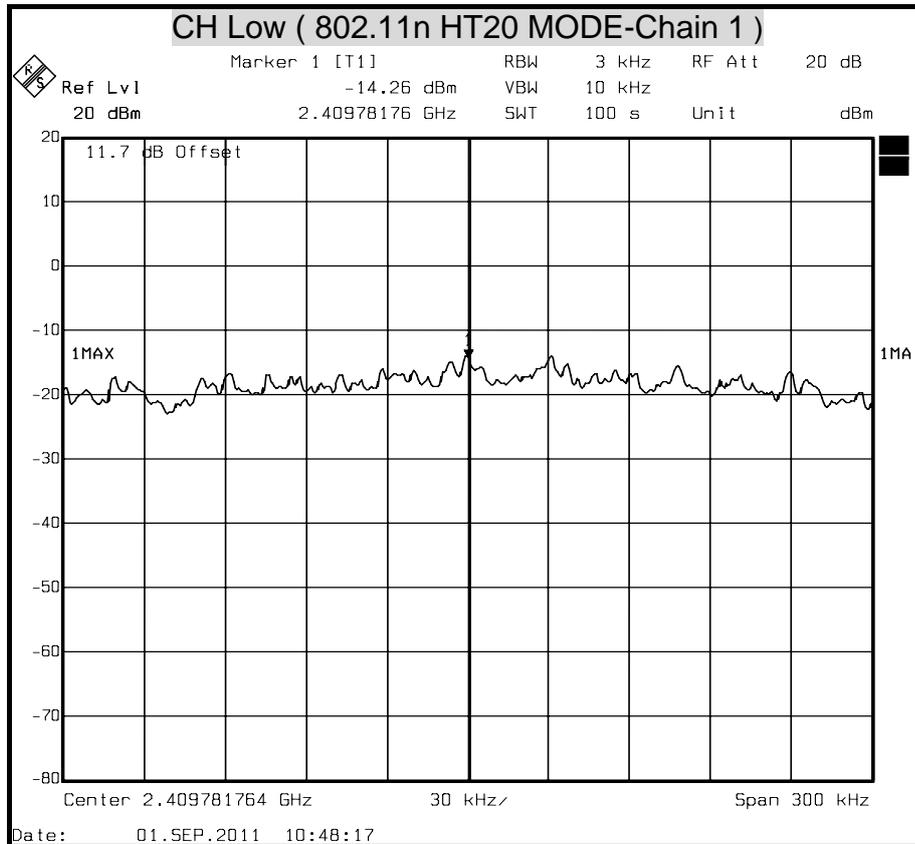
**POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY ( 802.11n HT20 MODE )**

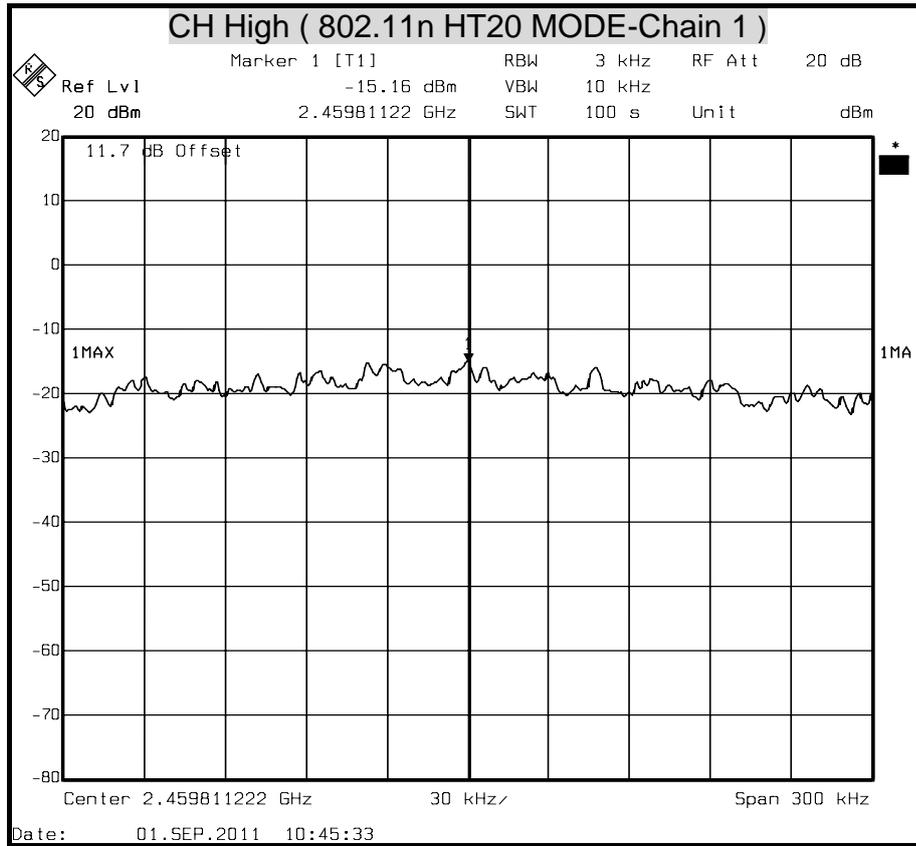






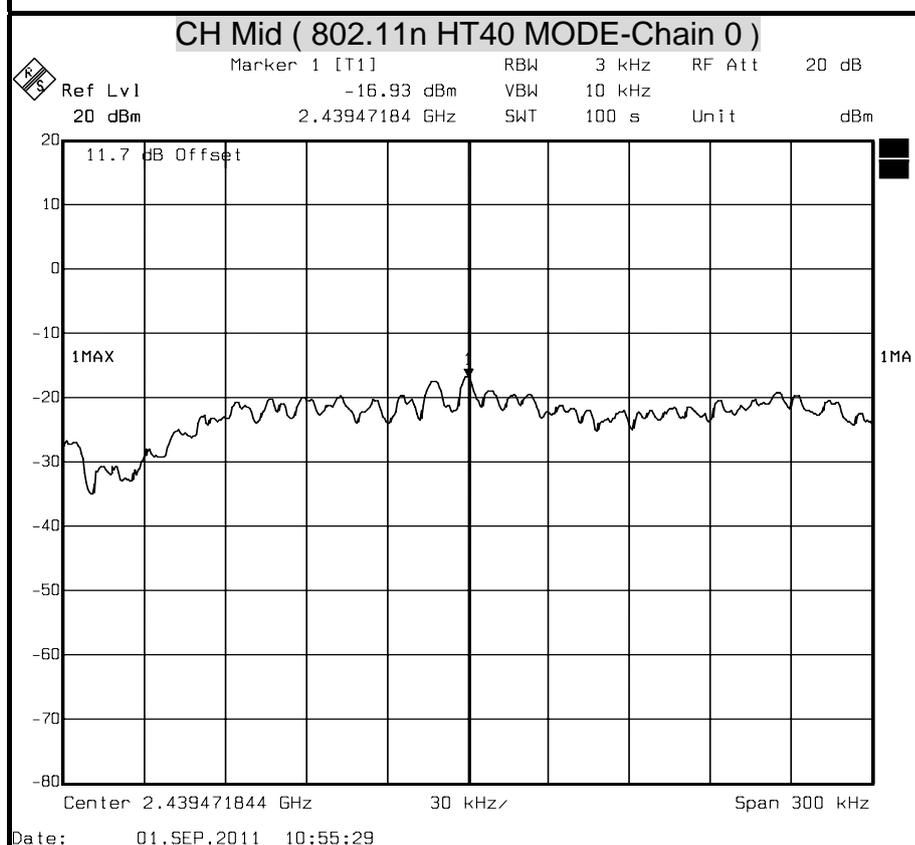
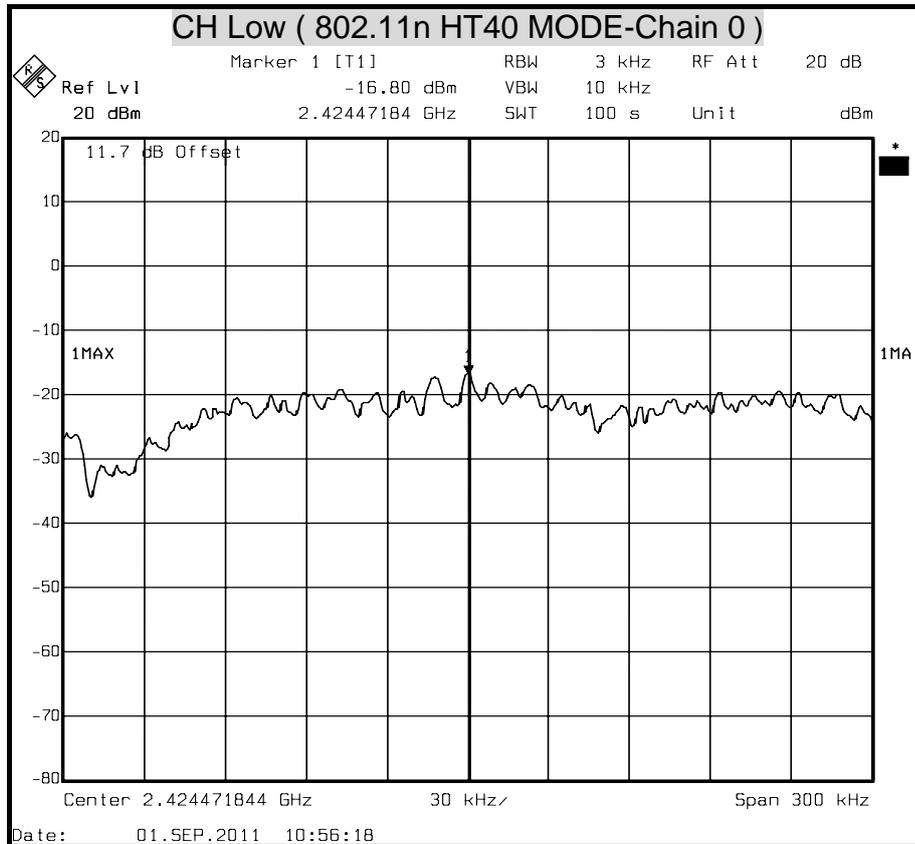
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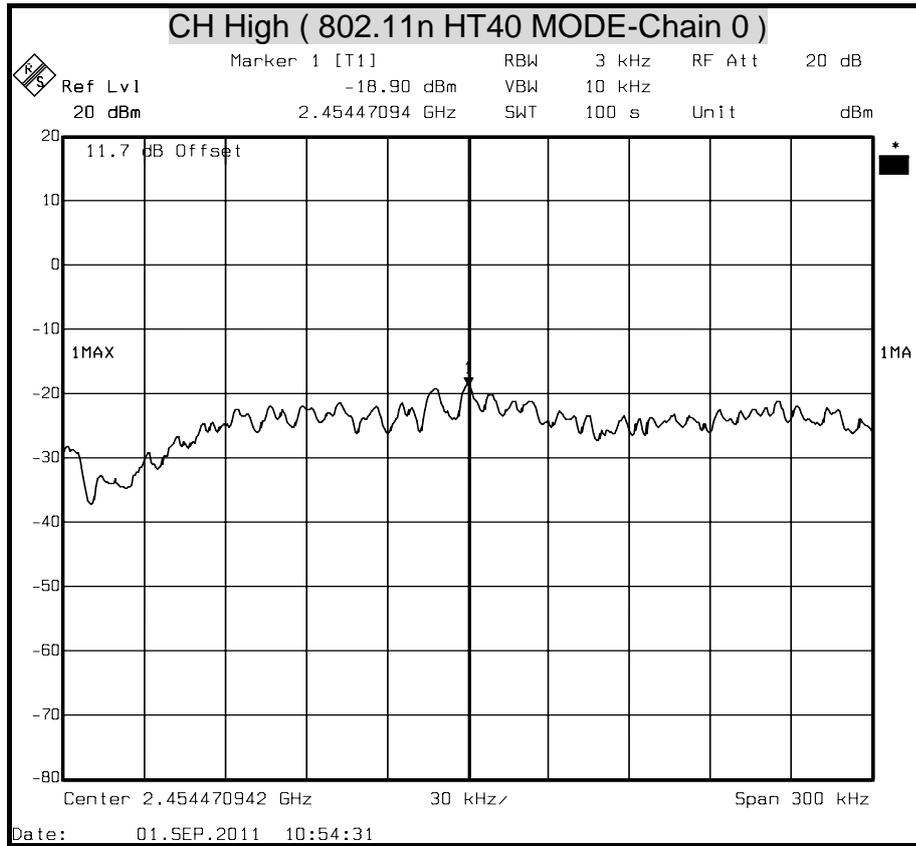






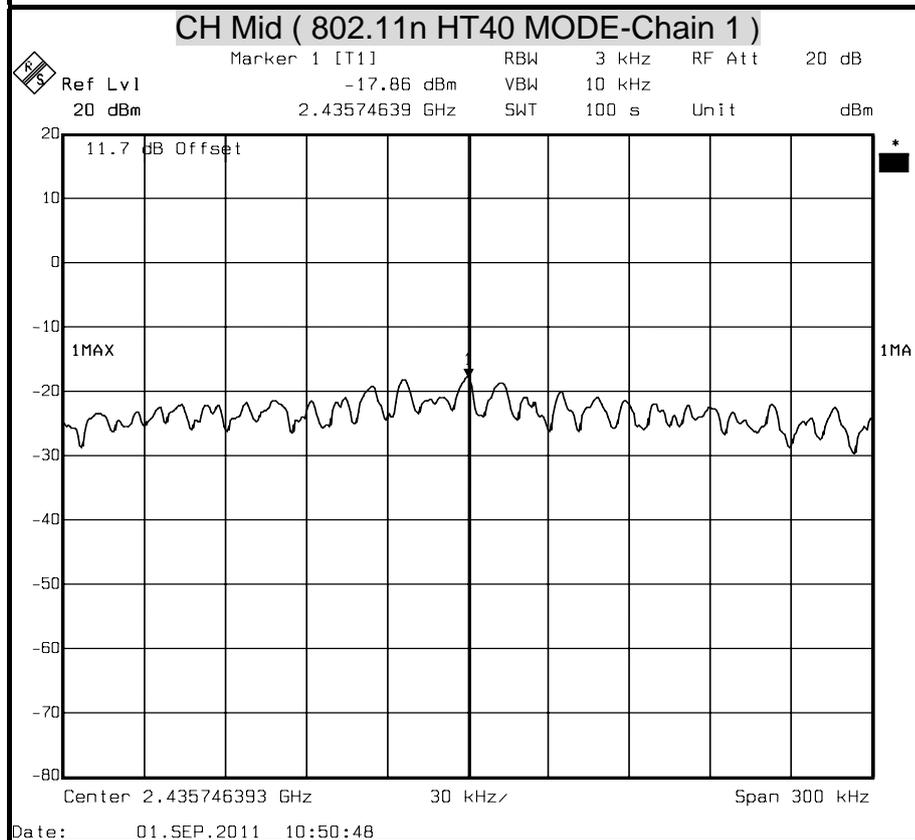
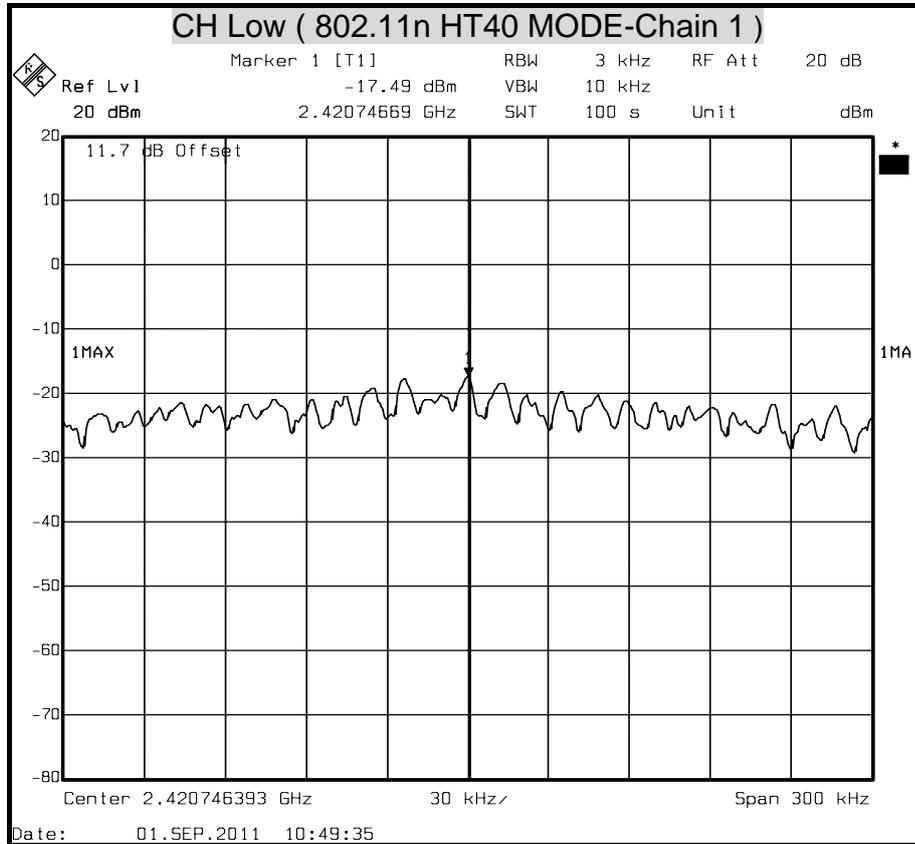
**POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY ( 802.11n HT40 MODE )**

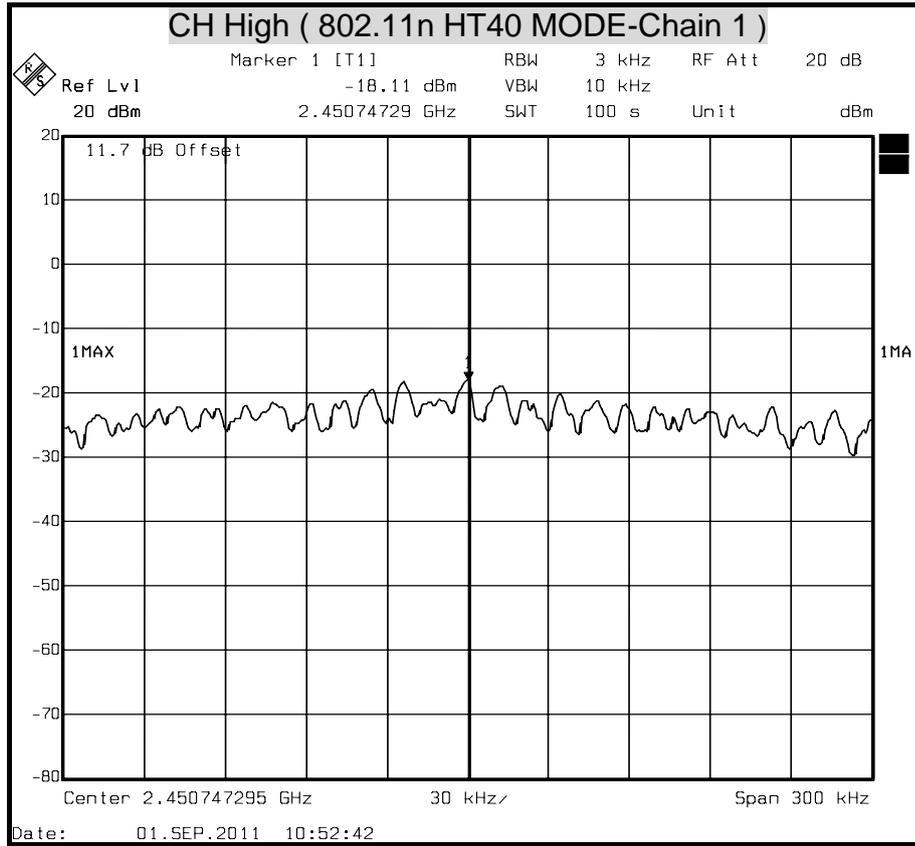






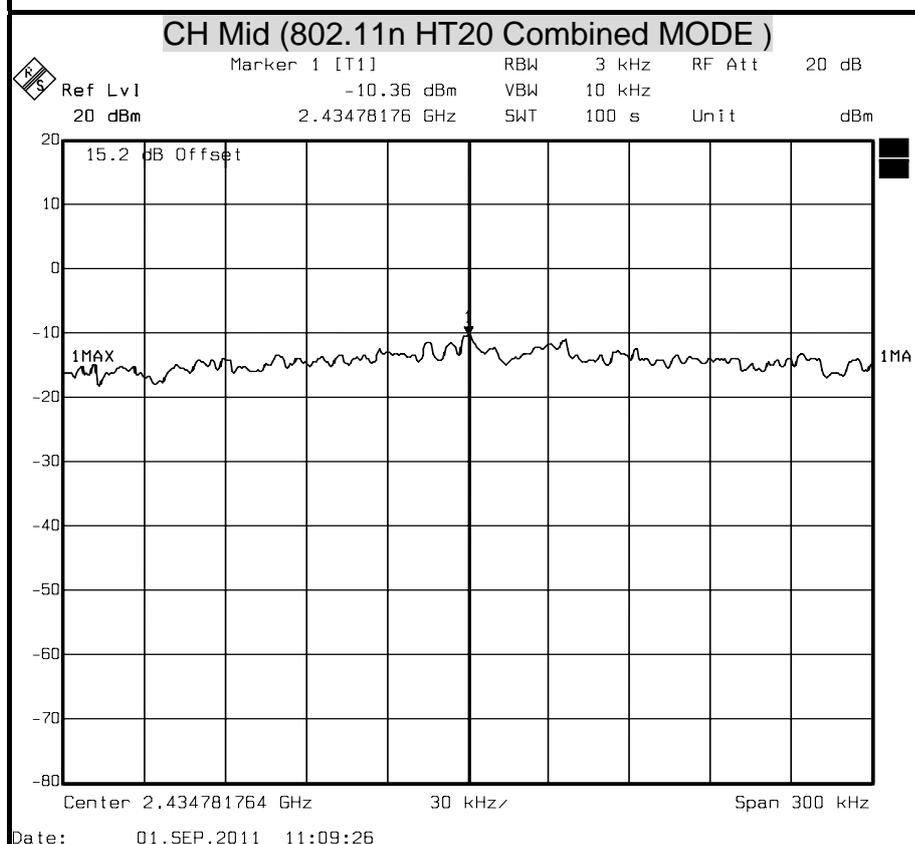
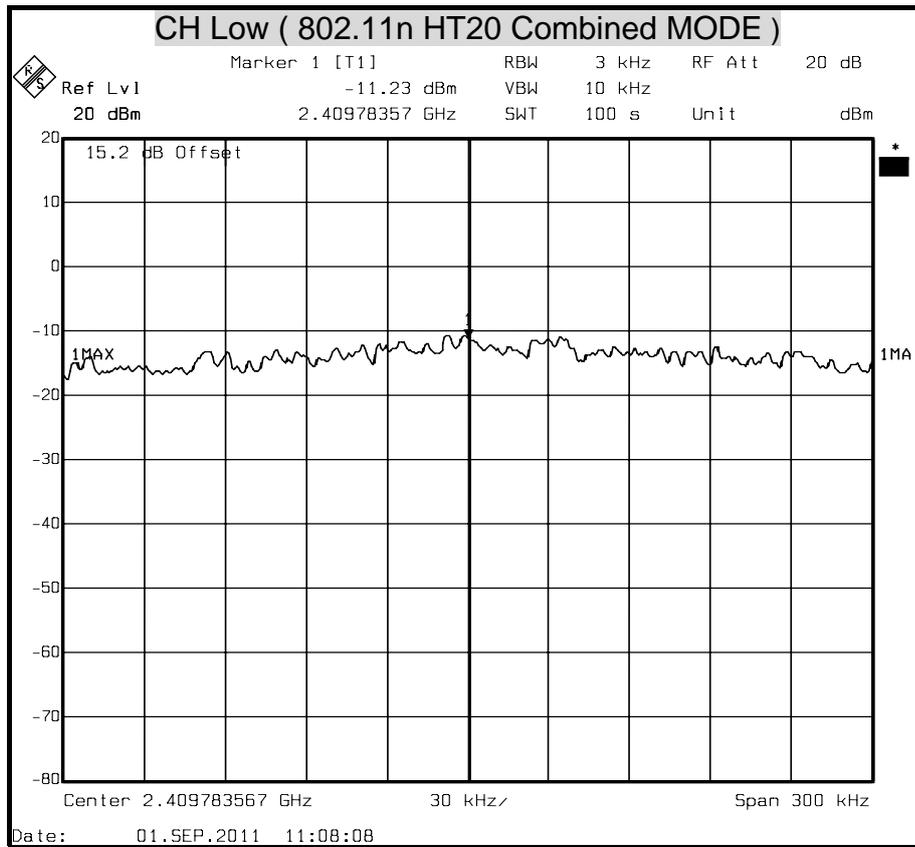
**POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY ( 802.11n HT40 MODE )**

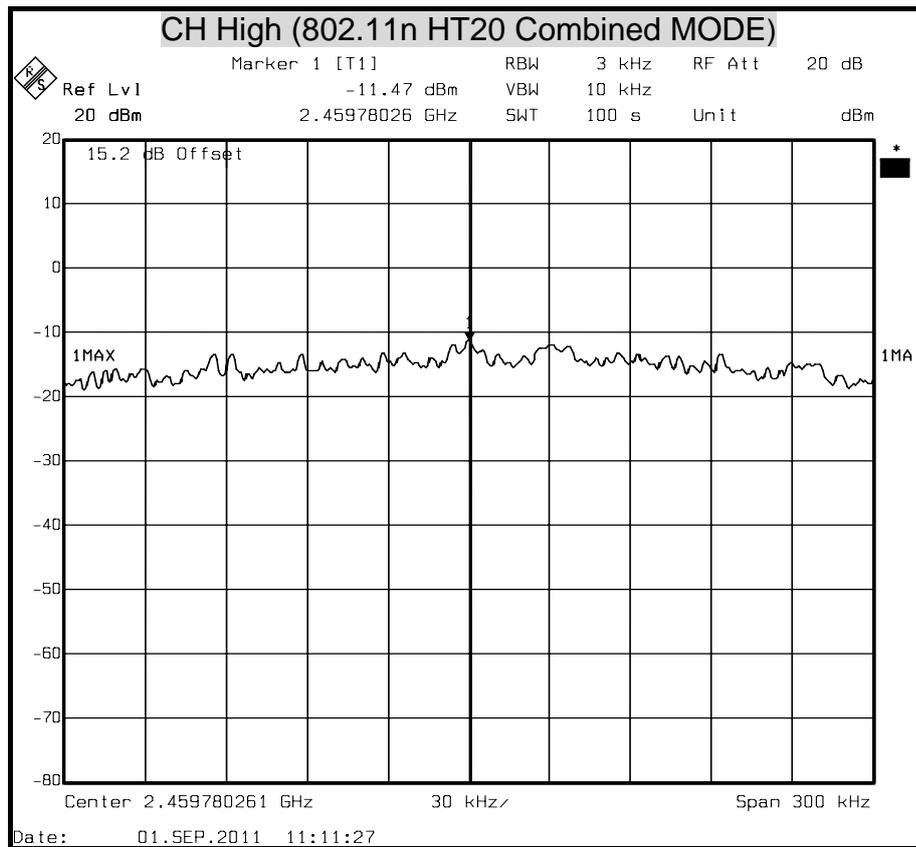






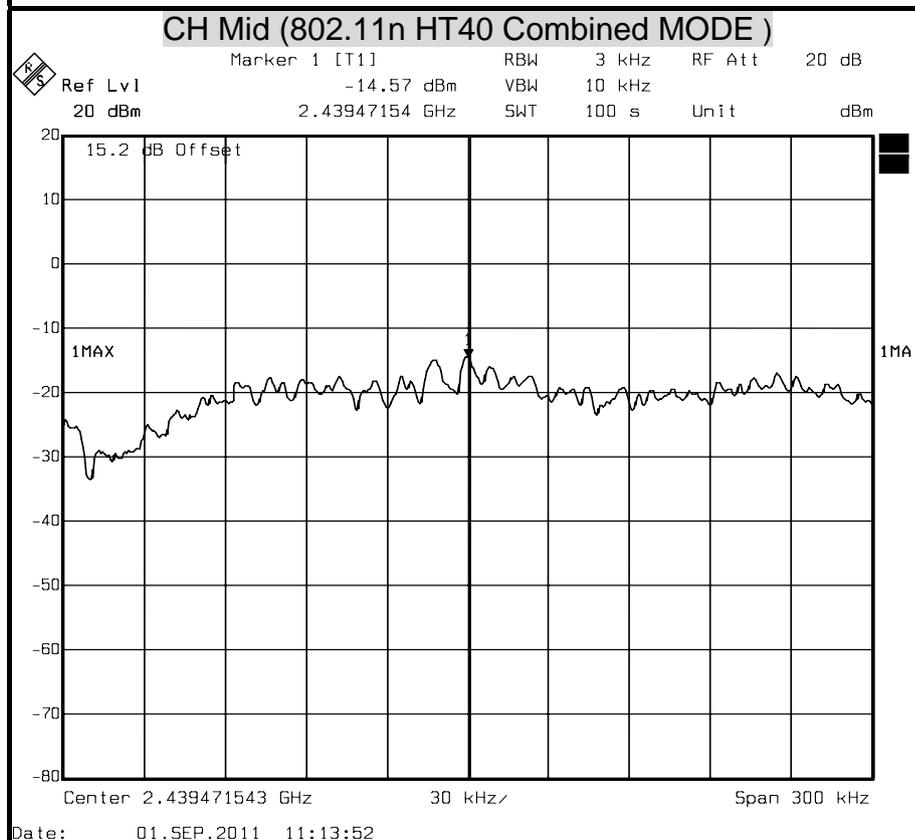
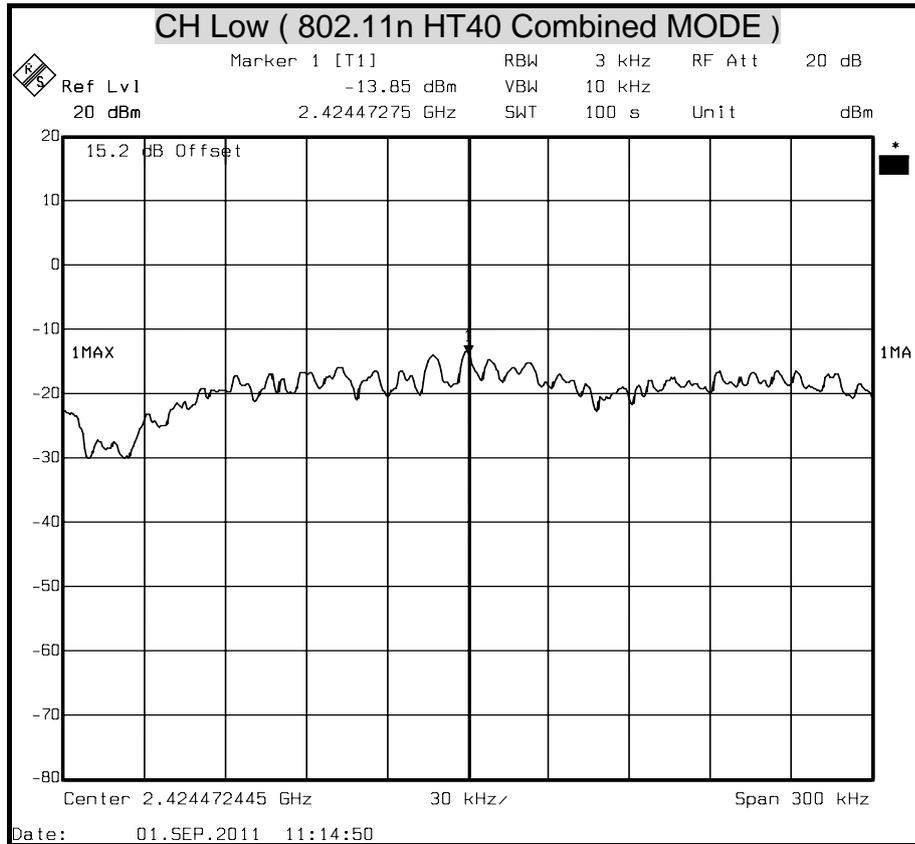
**POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY ( 802.11n HT20 Combined MODE)**

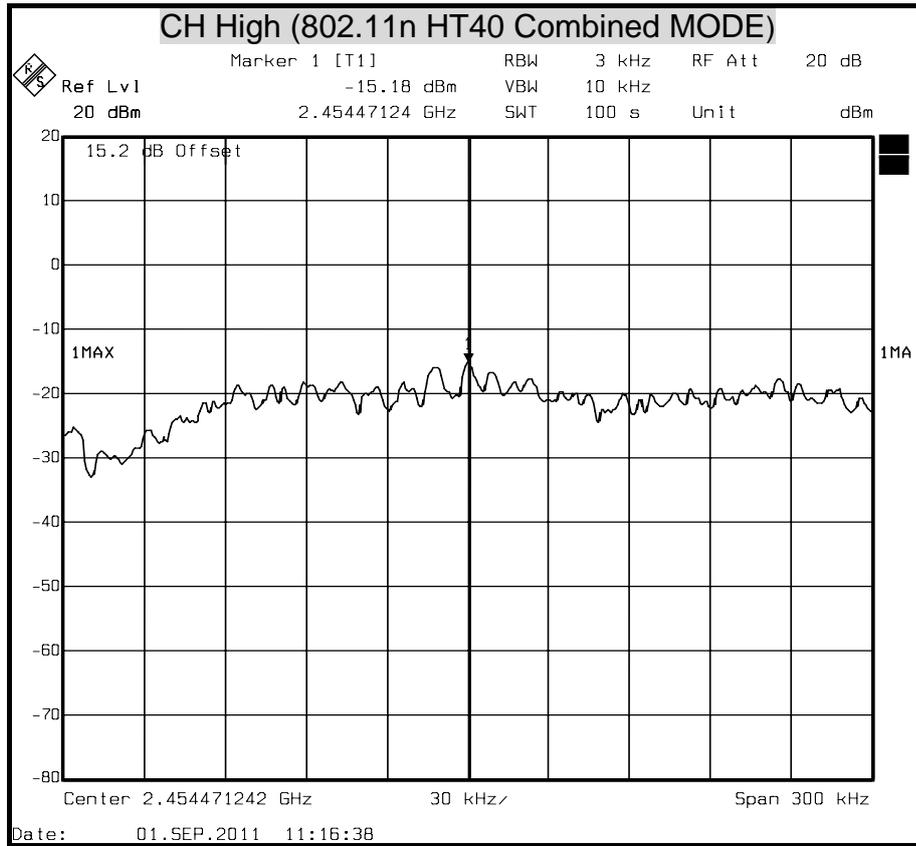






POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY ( 802.11n HT40 Combined MODE )







## **8.5 CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSION**

### **LIMITS**

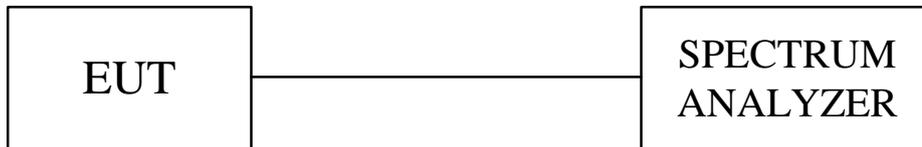
§ 15.247(d) In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement. Attenuation below the general limits specified in § 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in § 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in § 15.209(a) (see § 15.205(c)).

### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The resolution bandwidth is set to 100 kHz. The video bandwidth is set to 100 kHz.

The spectrum from 30 MHz to 26.5 GHz is investigated with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels in the 2.4 GHz band.

### **TEST SETUP**



### **TEST RESULTS**

No non-compliance noted.



802.11b Mode

CH Low

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2412	11.7	96.15	107.85	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	50.92	62.62	87.85	-25.23
1607.25451	11.7	51.54	63.24	87.85	-24.61
3188.37675	11.7	45.97	57.67	87.85	-30.18

CH Mid

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2437	11.7	95.47	107.17	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	46.52	58.22	87.17	-28.95
1625.11022	11.7	50.57	62.27	87.17	-24.90
3235.47094	11.7	55.96	55.75	87.17	-31.42

CH High

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2462	11.7	95.91	107.61	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	45.87	57.57	87.61	-30.04
1642.96593	11.7	50.73	62.43	87.61	-25.18
6955.91182	11.7	44.32	56.02	87.61	-31.59

802.11g Mode

CH Low

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2412	11.7	96.56	108.26	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	63.58	75.28	88.26	-12.98
1607.25451	11.7	48.31	60.01	88.26	-28.25
3188.37675	11.7	44.83	56.53	88.26	-31.73

CH Mid

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2437	11.7	95.57	107.27	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	47.59	59.29	87.27	-27.98
1625.11022	11.7	47.87	59.57	87.27	-27.70
3235.47094	11.7	43.33	55.03	87.27	-32.24

CH High

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2462	11.7	95.54	107.24	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	46.12	57.82	87.24	-29.42
1642.96593	11.7	48.49	60.19	87.24	-27.05
6955.91182	11.7	44.97	56.67	87.24	-30.57



802.11n HT20 Mode Chain 0

CH Low

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2412	11.7	95.64	107.34	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	58.53	70.23	87.34	-17.11
1607.25451	11.7	43.92	55.62	87.34	-31.72
3188.37675	11.7	46.89	58.59	87.34	-28.75

CH Mid

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2437	11.7	95.13	106.83	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	47.19	58.89	86.83	-27.94
1625.11022	11.7	42.90	54.6	86.83	-32.23
3235.47094	11.7	43.91	55.61	86.83	-31.22

CH High

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2462	11.7	94.44	106.14	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	46.52	58.22	86.14	-27.92
1642.96593	11.7	51.32	63.02	86.14	-23.12
6955.91182	11.7	45.11	56.81	86.14	-29.33

802.11n HT20 Mode Chain 1

CH Low

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2412	11.7	94.18	105.88	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	61.89	73.59	85.88	-12.29
1607.25451	11.7	50.60	62.3	85.88	-23.58
6955.91182	11.7	45.04	56.74	85.88	-29.14

CH Mid

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2437	11.7	94.22	105.92	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	43.30	55	85.92	-30.92
1625.11022	11.7	48.23	59.93	85.92	-25.99
6955.91182	11.7	45.05	56.75	85.92	-29.17

CH High

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2462	11.7	95.03	106.73	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	42.50	54.2	86.73	-32.53
1642.96593	11.7	49.63	61.33	86.73	-25.40
6955.91182	11.7	45.16	56.86	86.73	-29.87



802.11n HT40 Mode Chain 0

CH Low

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2422	11.7	92.94	104.64	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	57.40	69.1	84.64	-15.54
1613.20641	11.7	52.48	64.18	84.64	-20.46
3188.37675	11.7	43.32	55.02	84.64	-29.62

CH Mid

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2437	11.7	91.83	103.53	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	50.84	62.54	83.53	-20.99
1625.11022	11.7	52.34	64.04	42.54	21.50
3235.47094	11.7	42.92	54.62	83.53	-28.91

CH High

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2452	11.7	90.71	102.41	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	45.27	56.97	82.41	-25.44
1637.01403	11.7	51.80	63.5	82.41	-18.91
6955.91182	11.7	44.57	56.27	82.41	-26.14

802.11n HT40 Mode Chain 1

CH Low

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2422	11.7	92.99	104.69	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	60.88	72.58	84.69	-12.11
1613.20641	11.7	49.87	61.57	84.69	-23.12
6955.91182	11.7	45.36	57.06	84.69	-27.63

CH Mid

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2437	11.7	91.76	103.46	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	57.14	68.84	83.46	-14.62
1625.11022	11.7	50.62	62.32	83.46	-21.14
6626.25251	11.7	44.44	56.14	83.46	-27.32

CH High

Frequency	Offset	Reading	Level	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(dB)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dBuV)	(dB)
2452	11.7	92.22	103.92	N/A	N/A
2400	11.7	45.38	57.08	83.92	-26.84
1637.01403	11.7	50.75	62.45	83.92	-21.47
6955.91182	11.7	44.78	56.48	83.92	-27.44



802.11n HT20 Combined Mode

CH Low

Frequency (MHz)	Offset (dB)	Reading (dBuV)	Level (dBuV)	Limit (dBuV)	Margin (dB)
2412	15.2	94.83	110.03	N/A	N/A
2400	15.2	57.78	72.98	90.03	-17.05
1607.25451	15.2	42.94	58.14	90.03	-31.89
3188.37675	15.2	46.31	61.51	90.03	-28.52

CH Mid

Frequency (MHz)	Offset (dB)	Reading (dBuV)	Level (dBuV)	Limit (dBuV)	Margin (dB)
2437	15.2	94.60	109.8	N/A	N/A
2400	15.2	46.25	61.45	89.80	-28.35
1625.11022	15.2	44.03	59.23	89.80	-30.57
6626.25251	15.2	44.34	59.54	89.80	-30.26

CH High

Frequency (MHz)	Offset (dB)	Reading (dBuV)	Level (dBuV)	Limit (dBuV)	Margin (dB)
2462	15.2	94.00	109.2	N/A	N/A
2400	15.2	45.79	60.99	89.20	-28.21
1642.96593	15.2	42.97	58.17	89.20	-31.03
6955.91182	15.2	45.15	60.35	89.20	-28.85

802.11n HT40 Combined Mode

CH Low

Frequency (MHz)	Offset (dB)	Reading (dBuV)	Level (dBuV)	Limit (dBuV)	Margin (dB)
2422	15.2	92.30	107.5	N/A	N/A
2400	15.2	55.85	71.05	87.50	-16.45
1613.20641	15.2	52.85	68.05	87.50	-19.45
3188.37675	15.2	44.99	60.19	87.50	-27.31

CH Mid

Frequency (MHz)	Offset (dB)	Reading (dBuV)	Level (dBuV)	Limit (dBuV)	Margin (dB)
2437	15.2	91.37	106.57	N/A	N/A
2400	15.2	51.44	66.64	86.57	-19.93
1625.11022	15.2	52.48	67.68	86.57	-18.89
3235.47094	15.2	42.73	57.93	86.57	-28.64

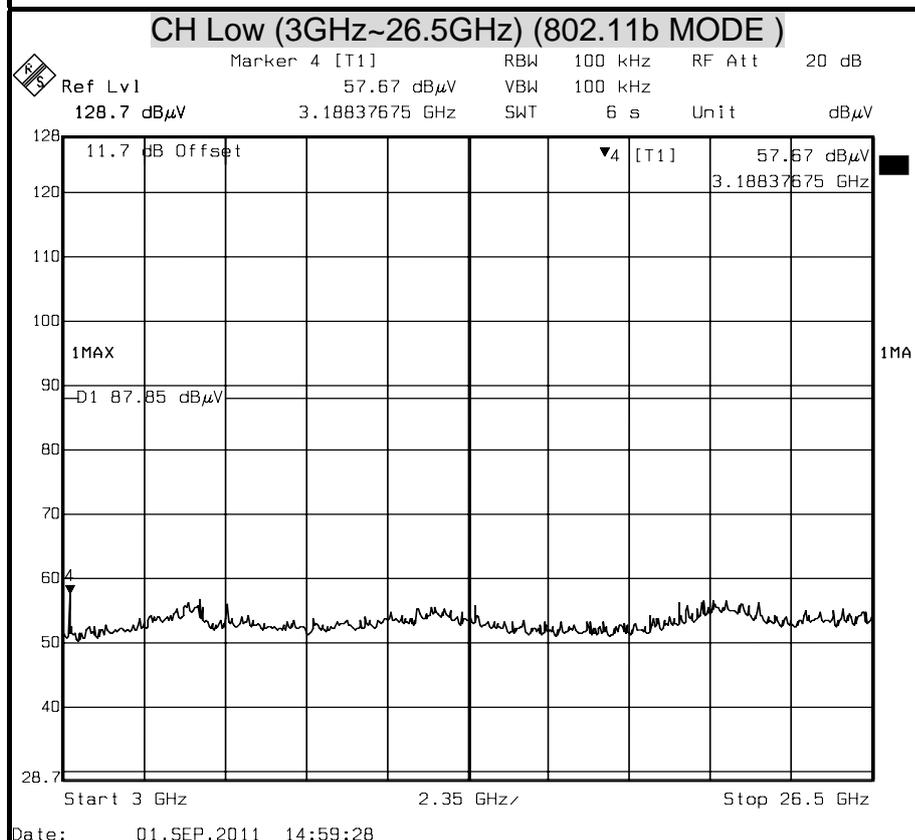
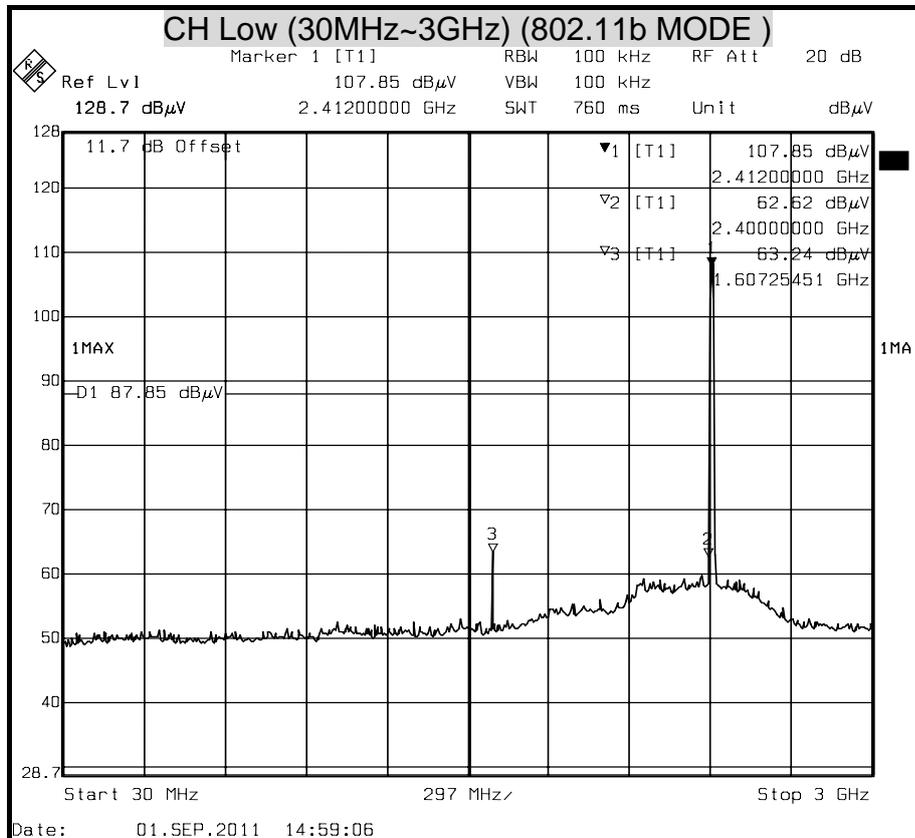
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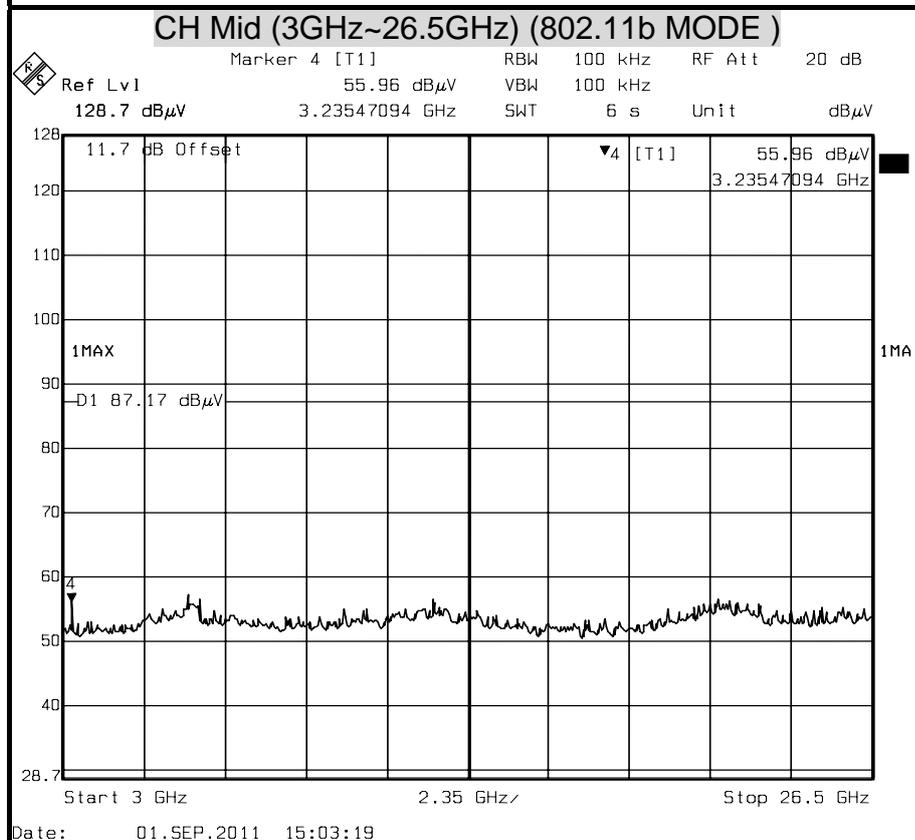
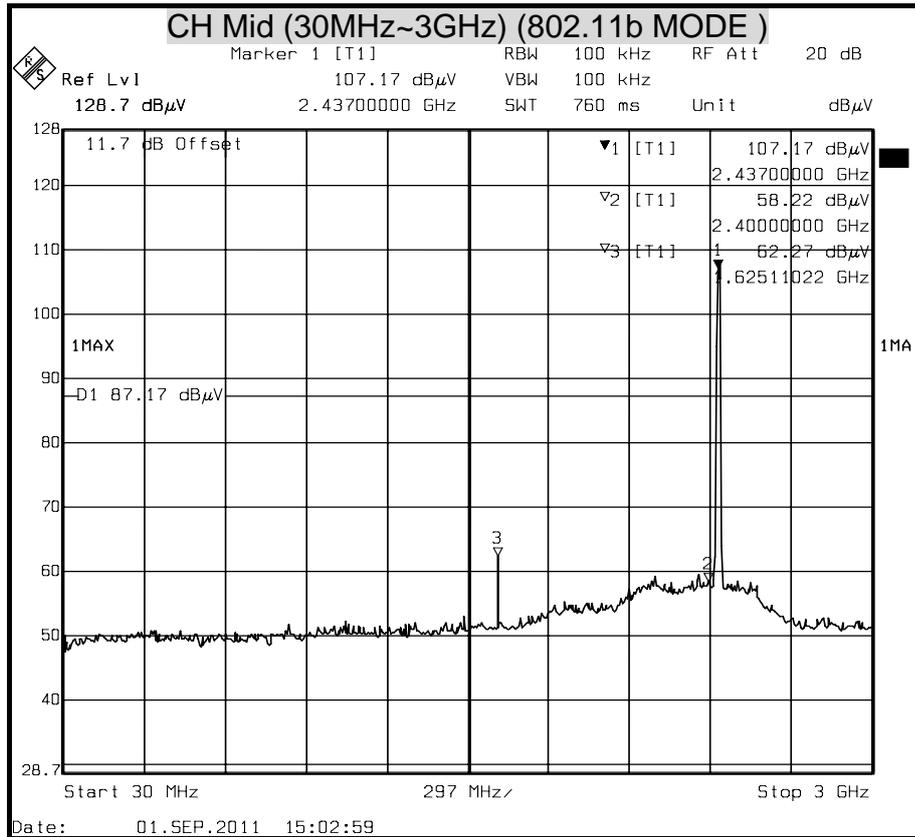
Frequency (MHz)	Offset (dB)	Reading (dBuV)	Level (dBuV)	Limit (dBuV)	Margin (dB)
2452	15.2	90.35	105.55	N/A	N/A
2400	15.2	45.68	60.88	85.55	-24.67
1637.01403	15.2	52.17	67.37	85.55	-18.18
3235.47094	15.2	43.37	58.57	85.55	-26.98



OUT-OF-BAND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS-CONDUCTED MEASUREMENT

( IEEE 802.11b MODE )



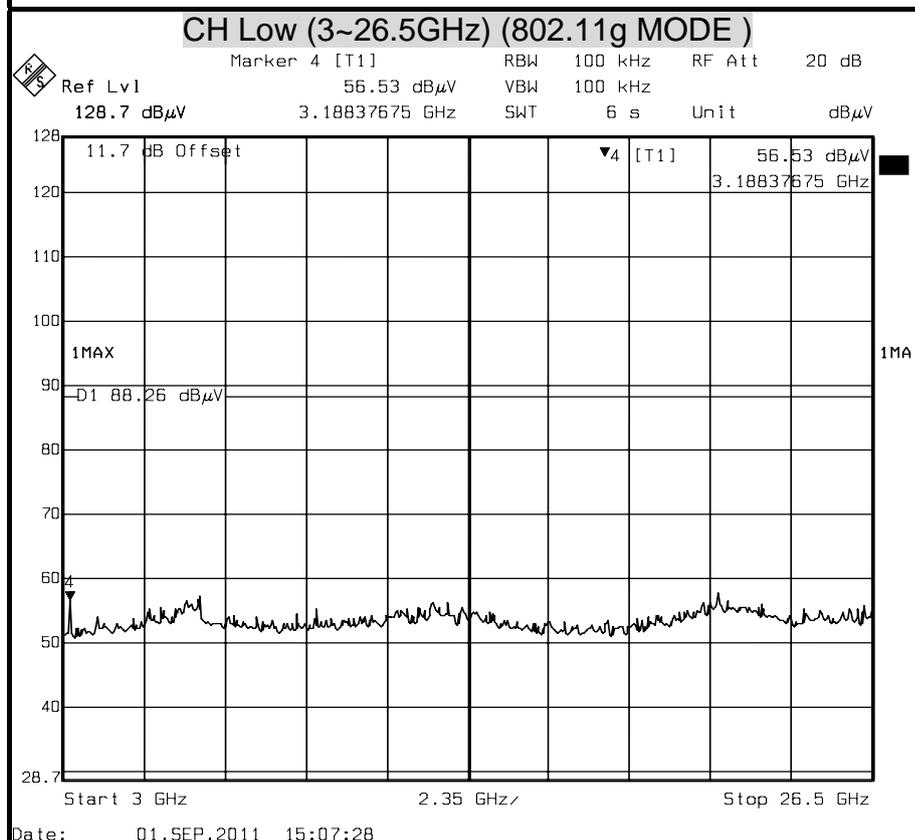
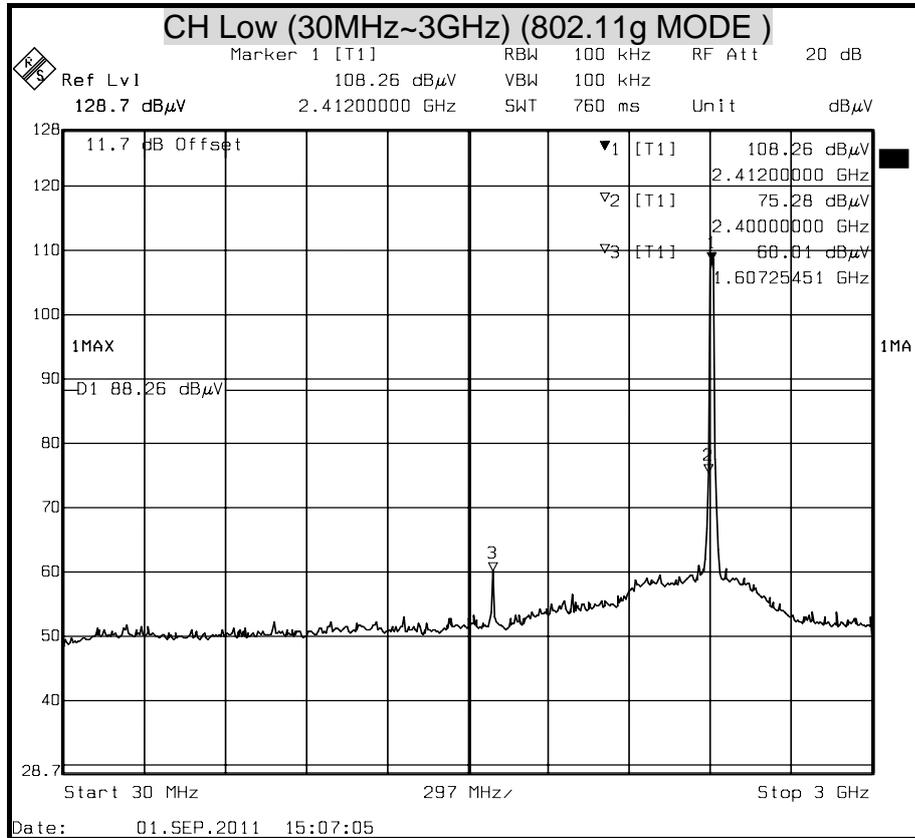


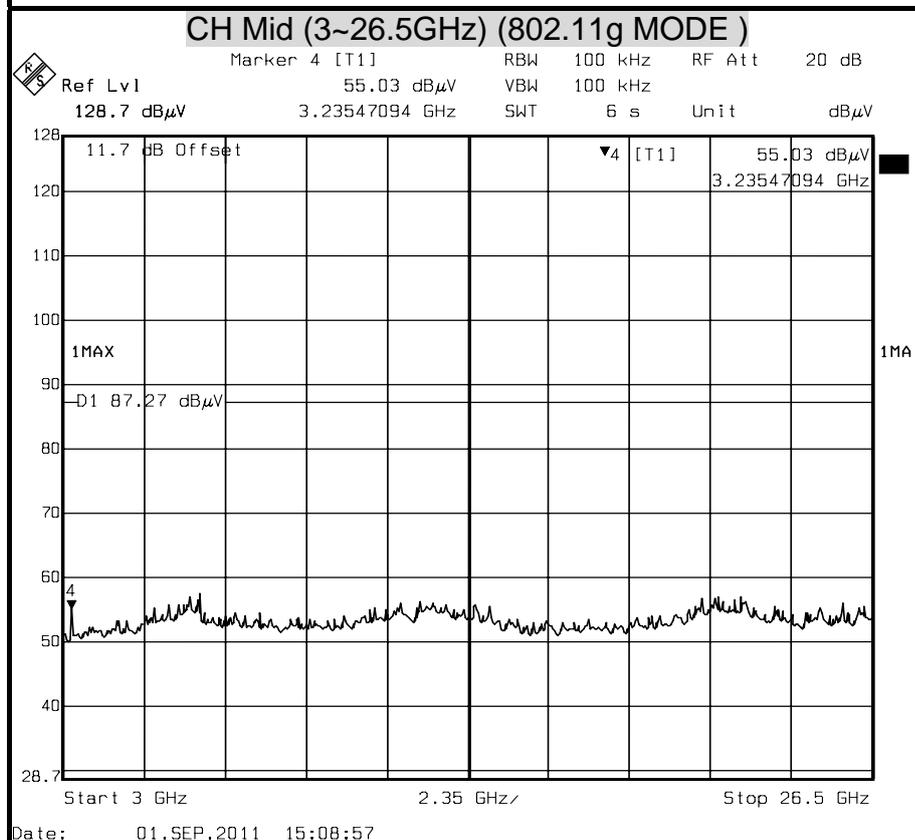
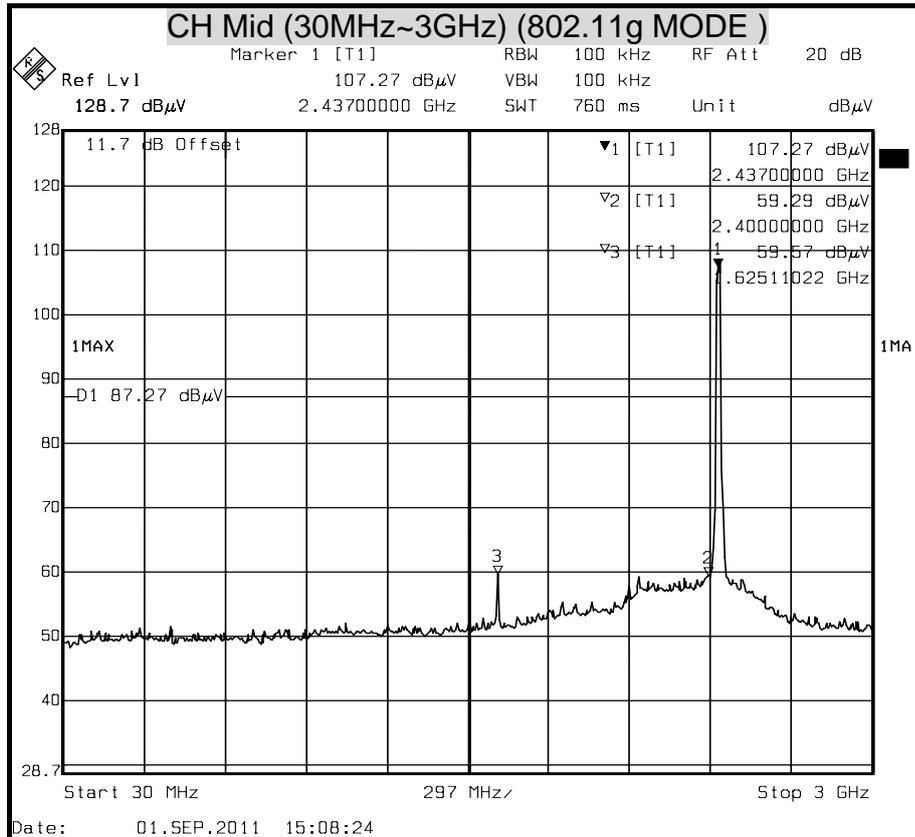


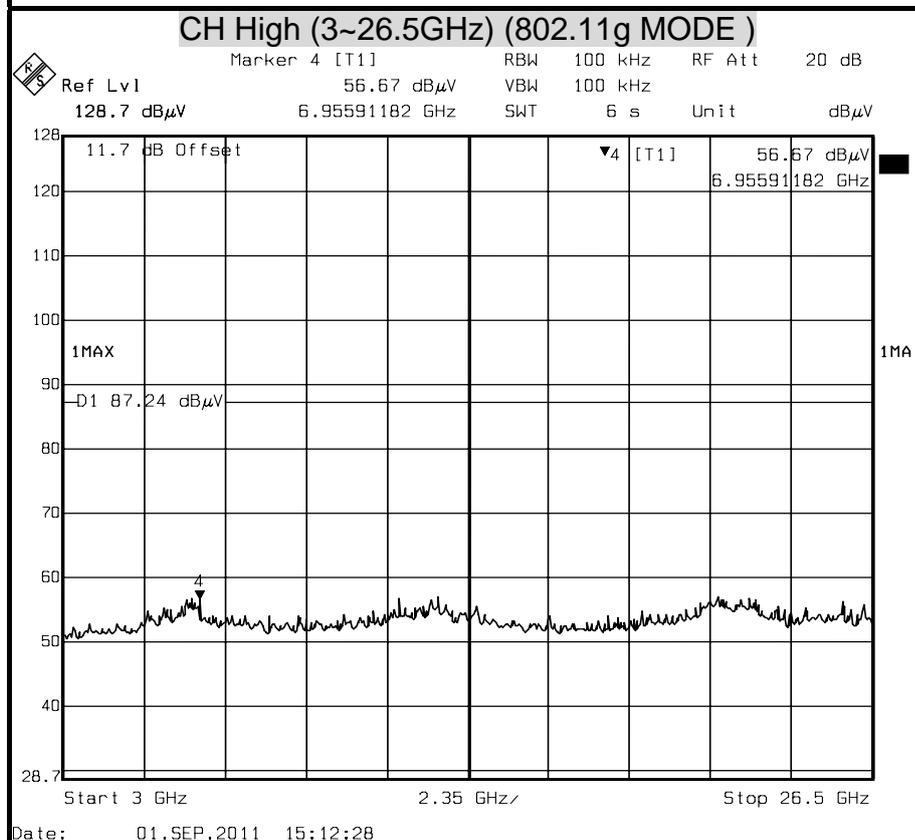
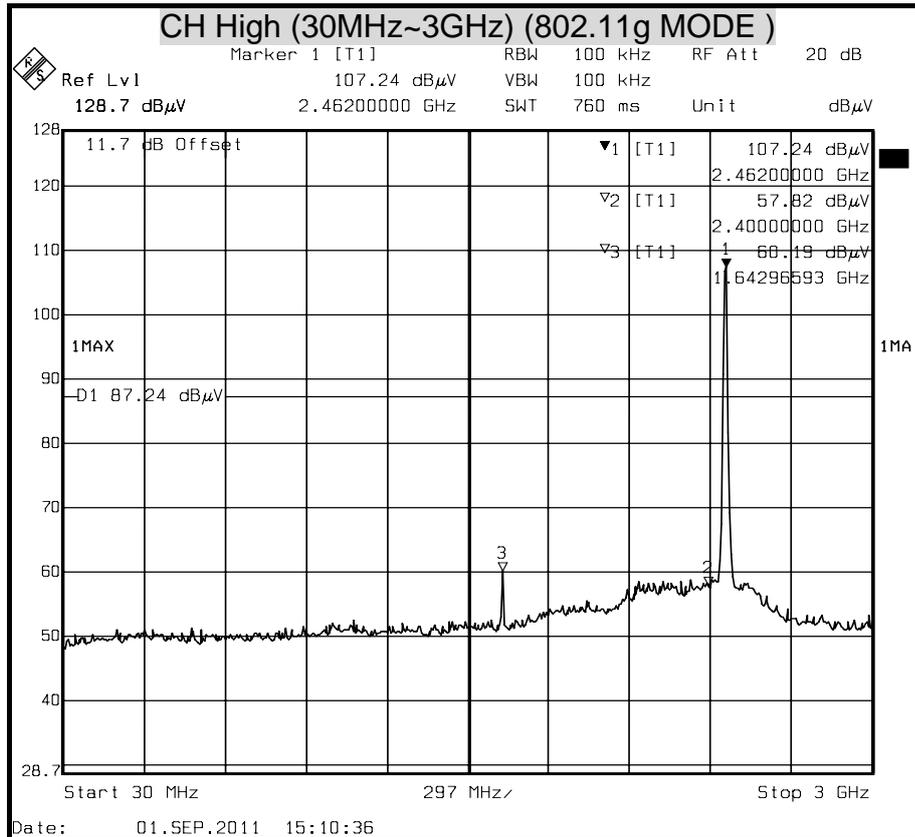


OUT-OF-BAND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS-CONDUCTED MEASUREMENT

( 802.11g MODE )



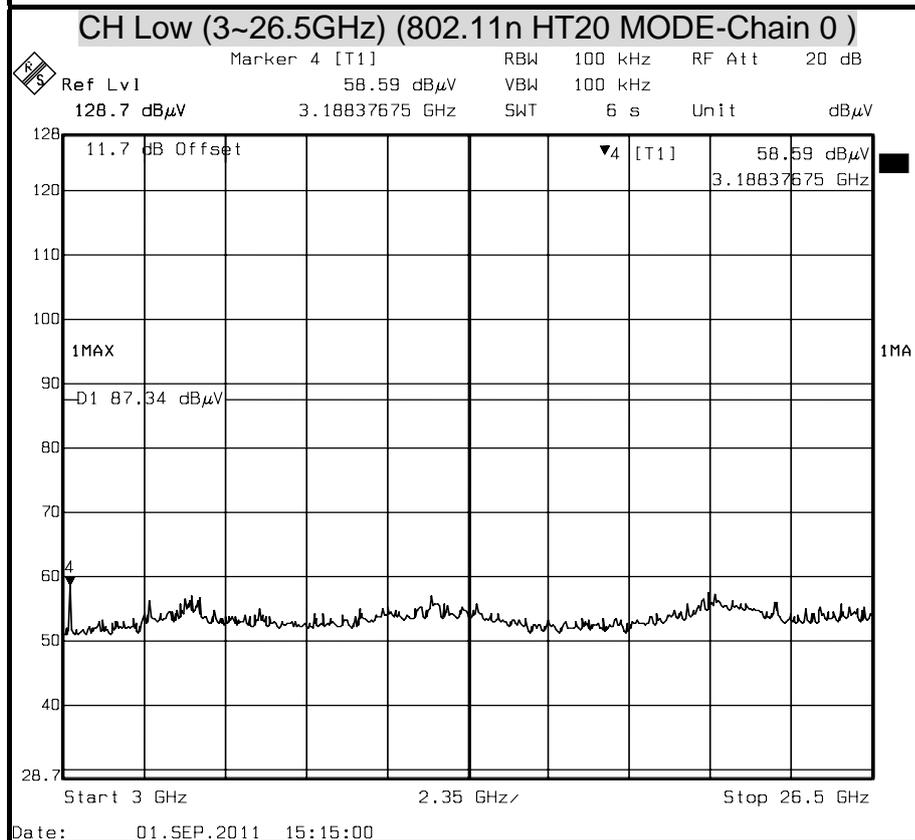
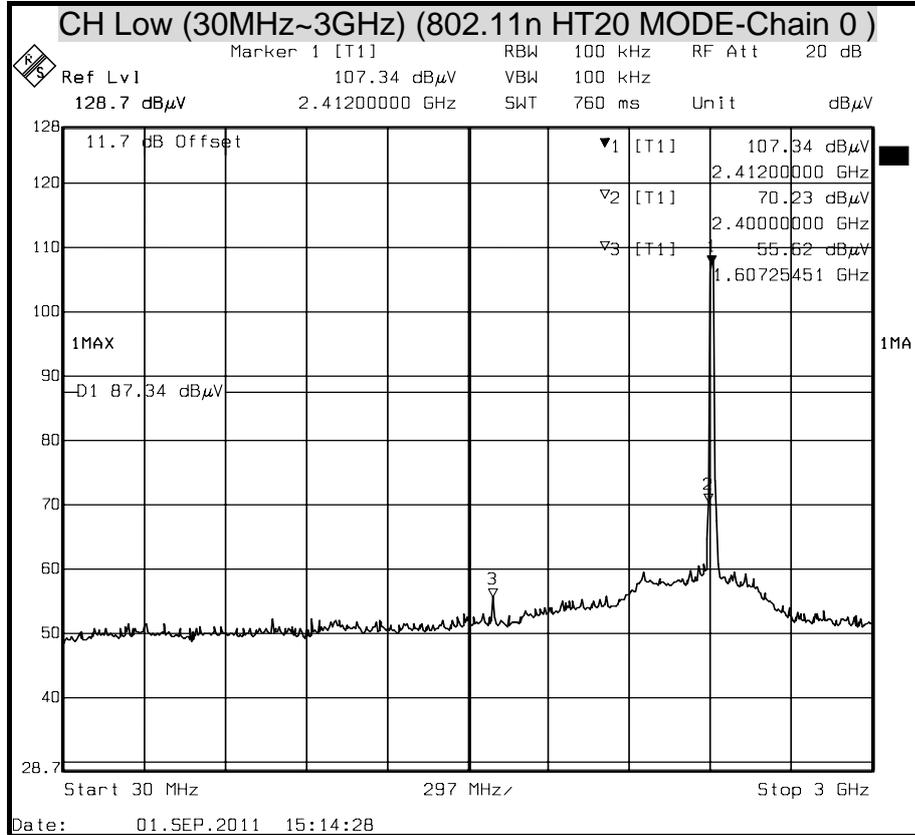


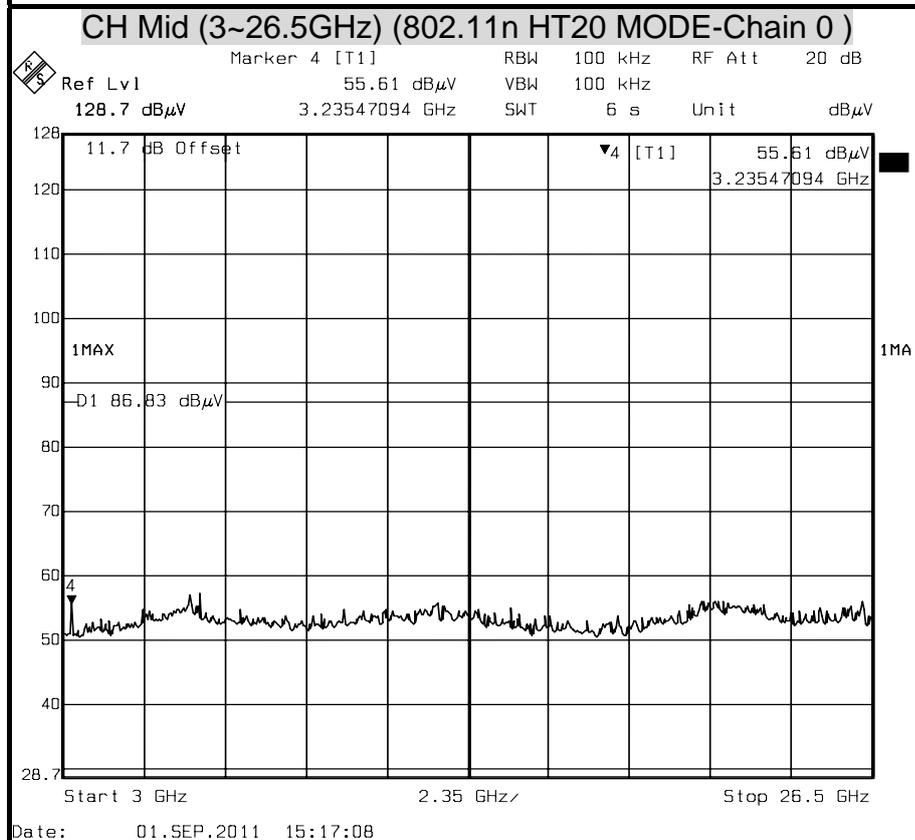
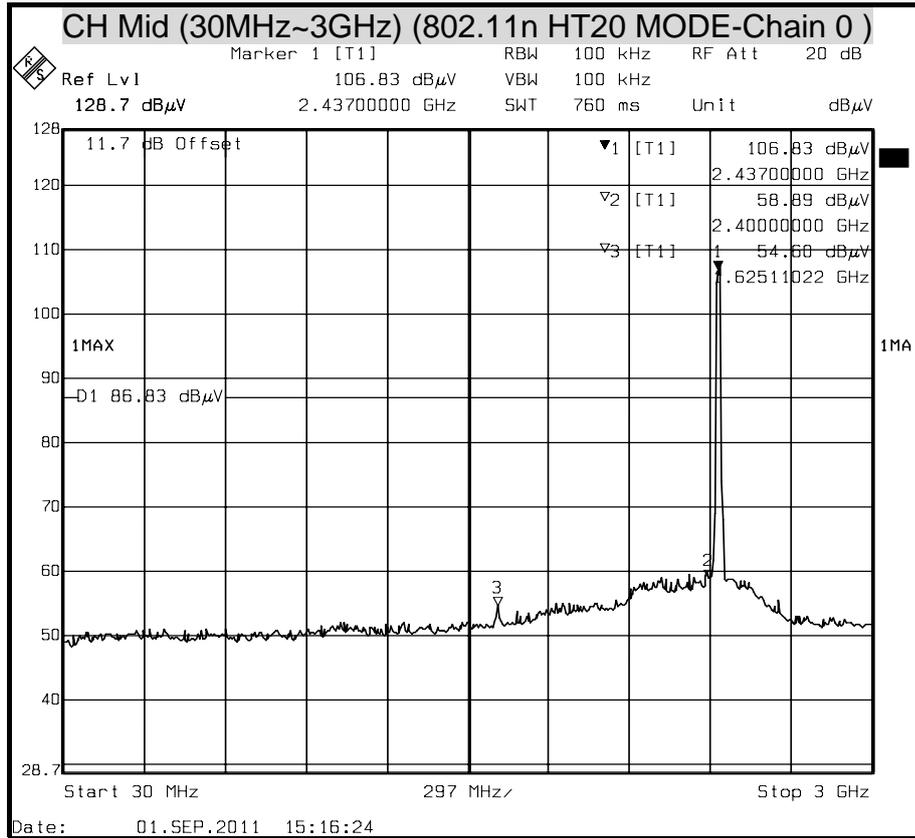


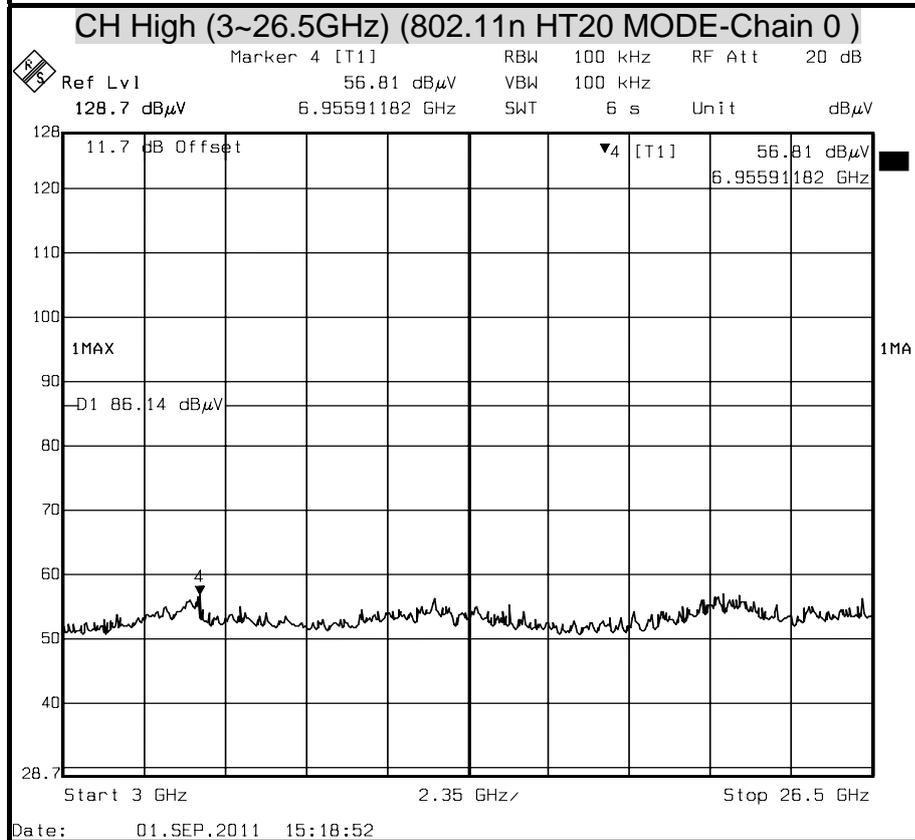
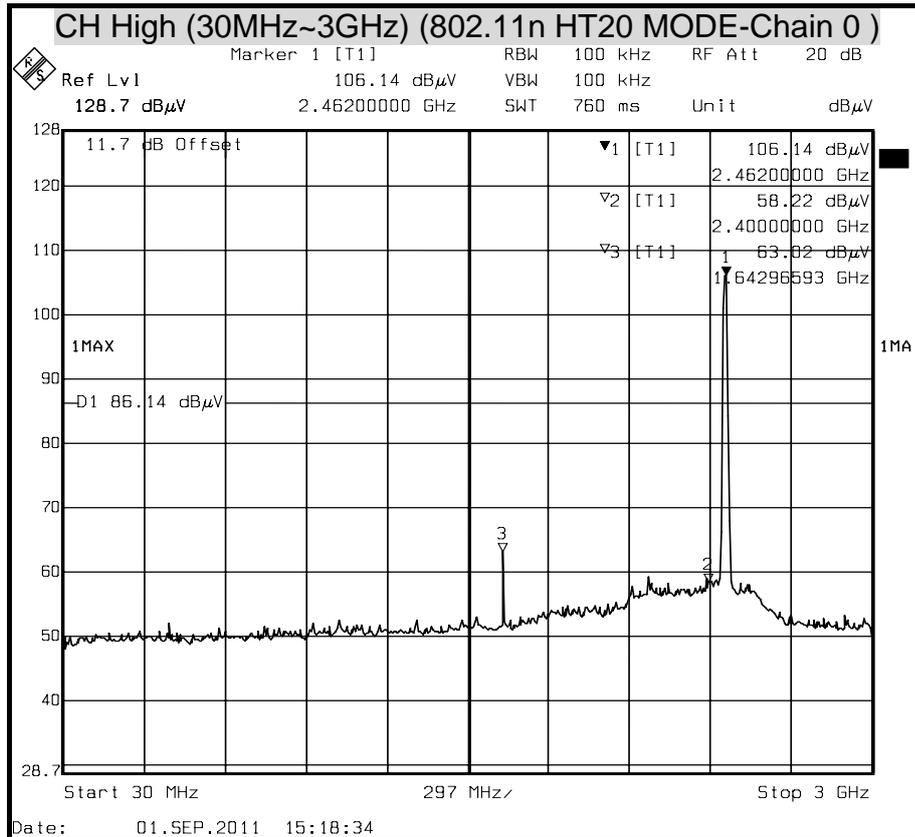


OUT-OF-BAND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS-CONDUCTED MEASUREMENT

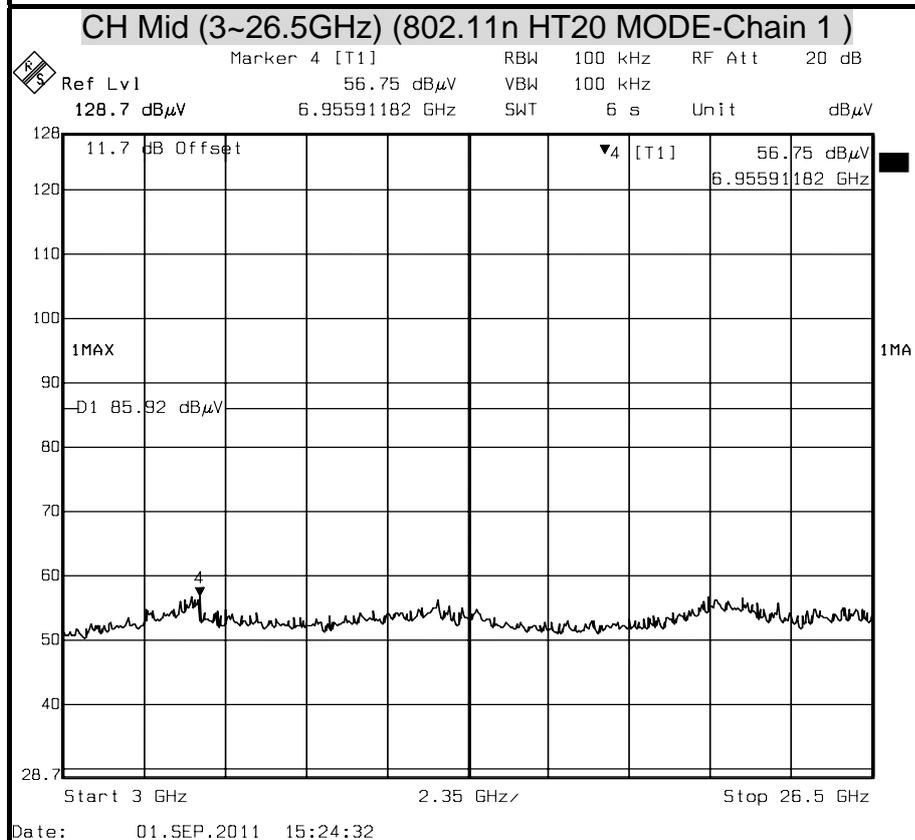
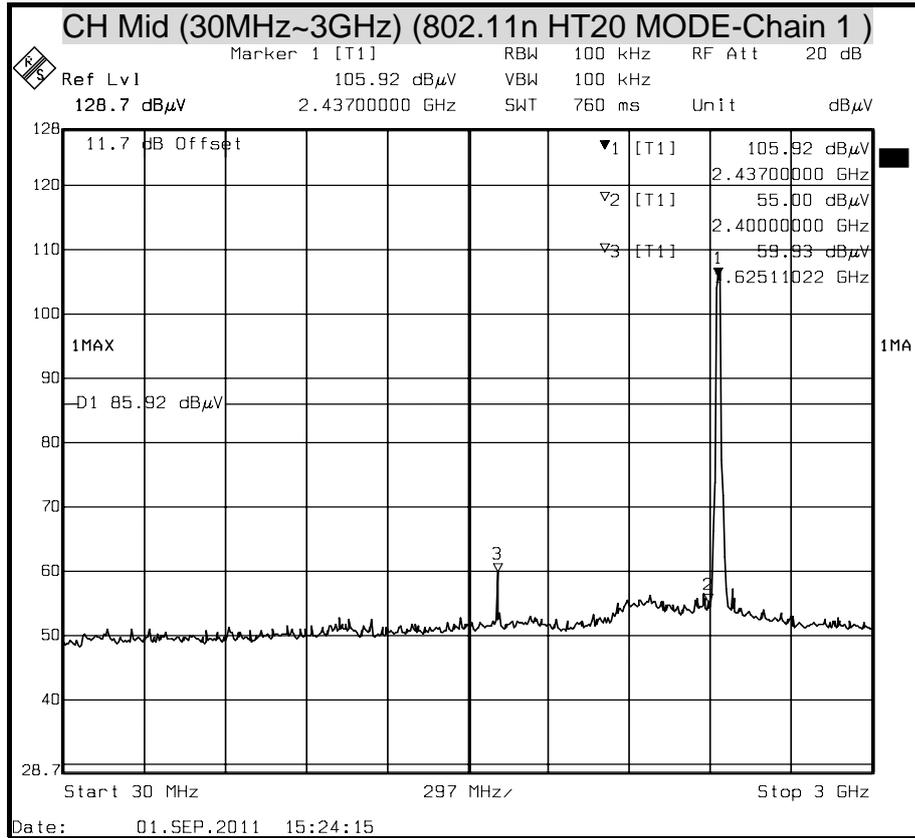
( 802.11n HT20 MODE )

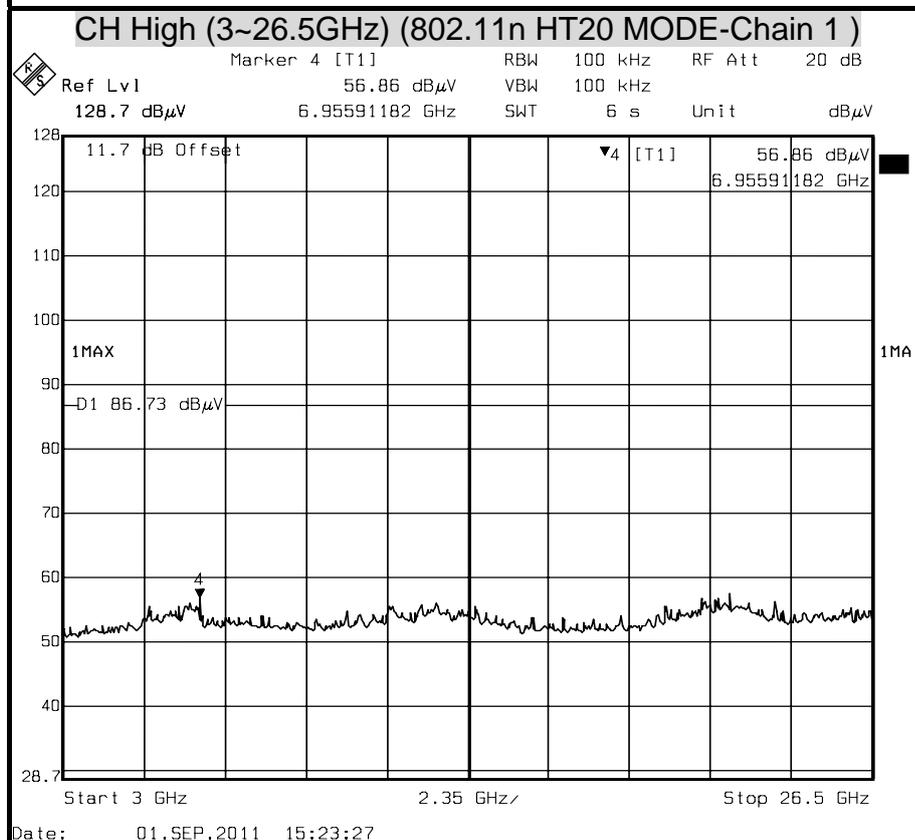
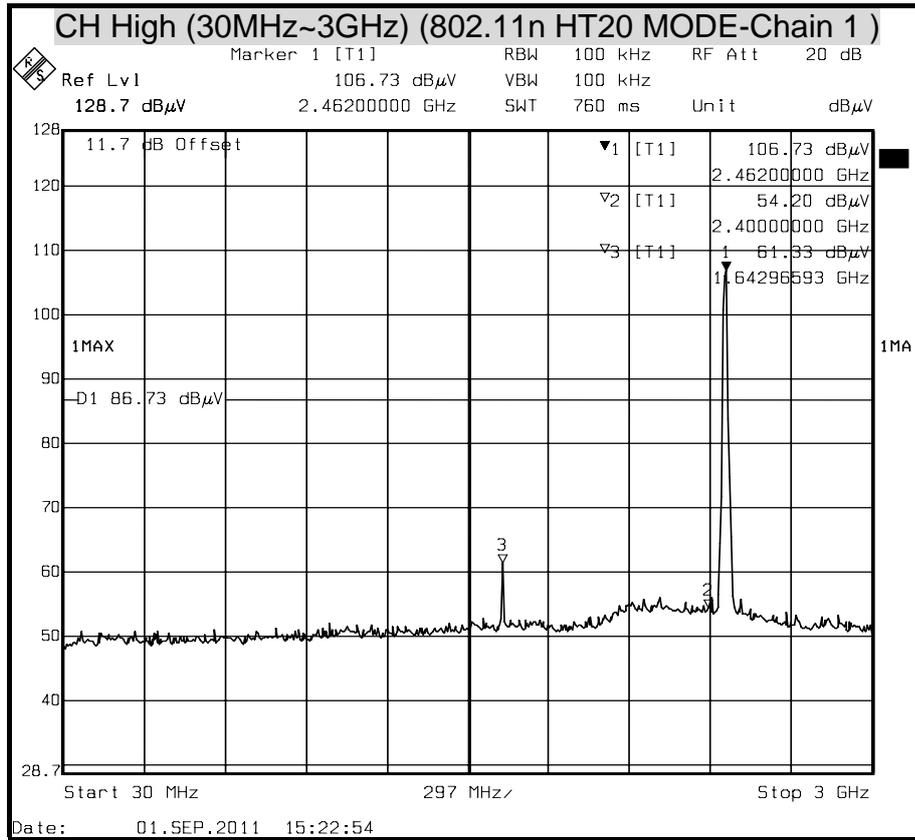








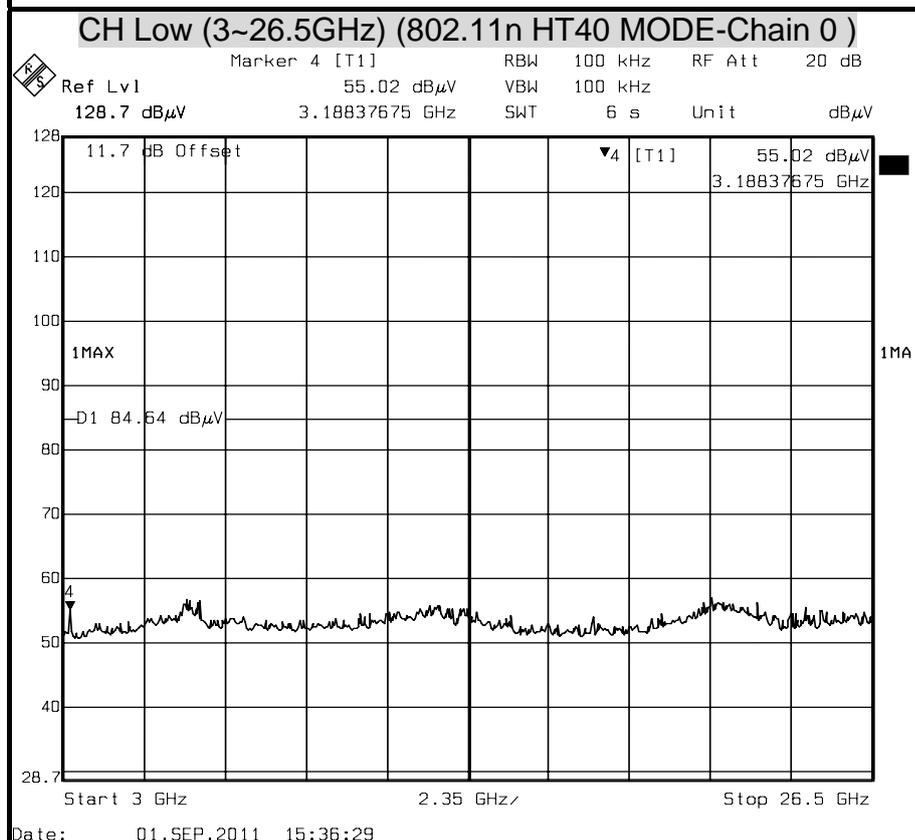
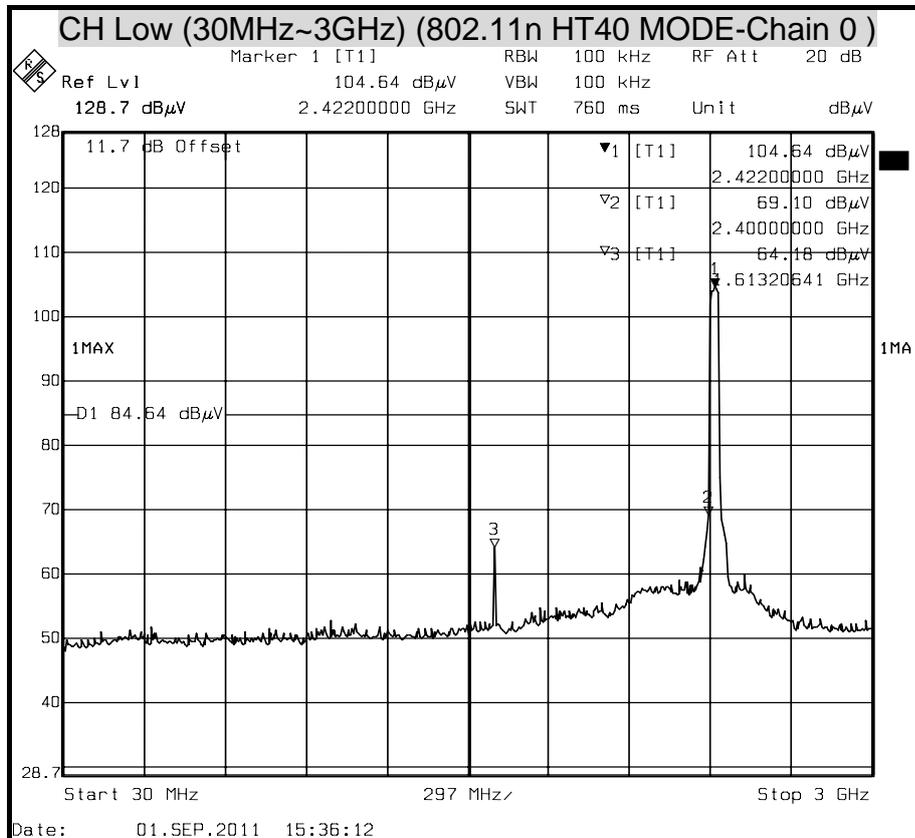


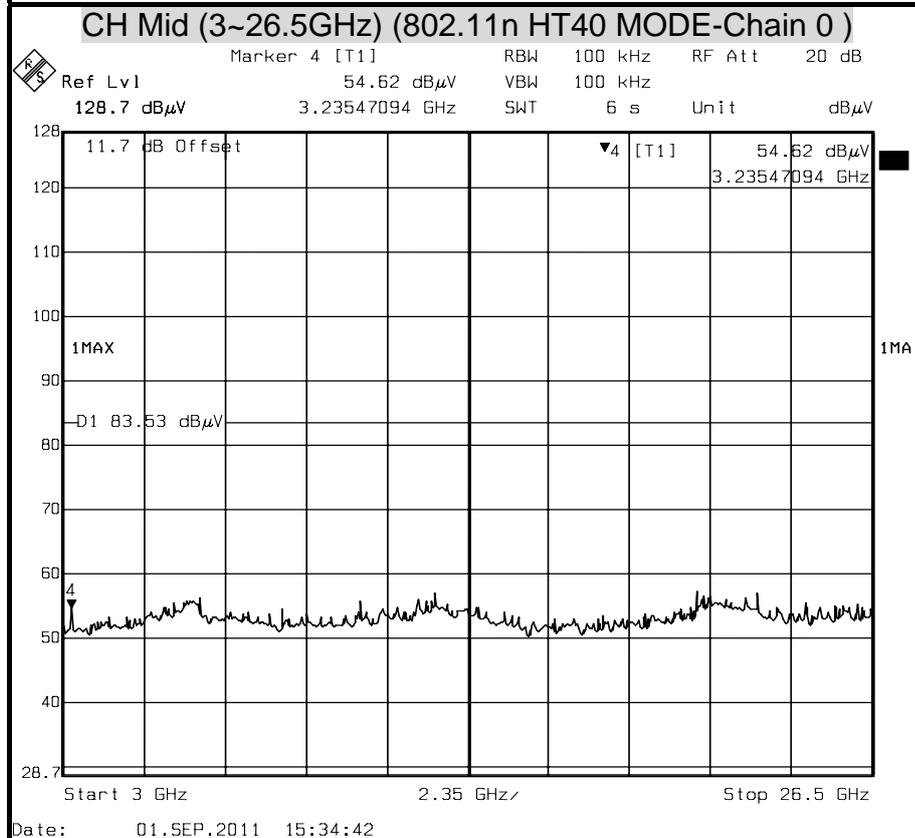
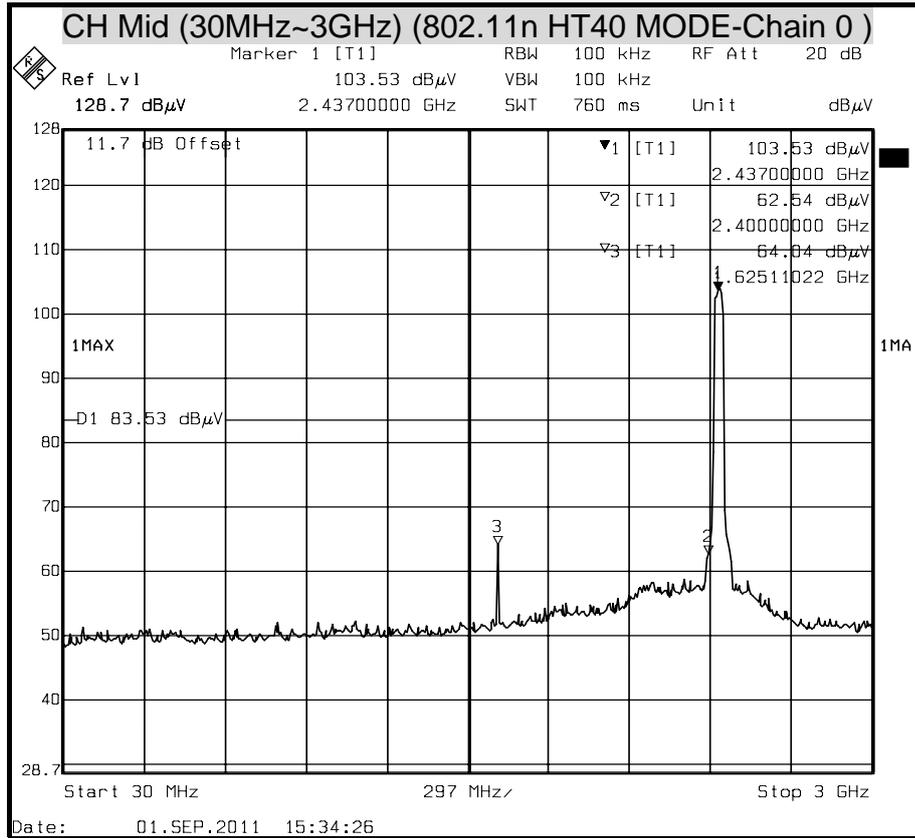


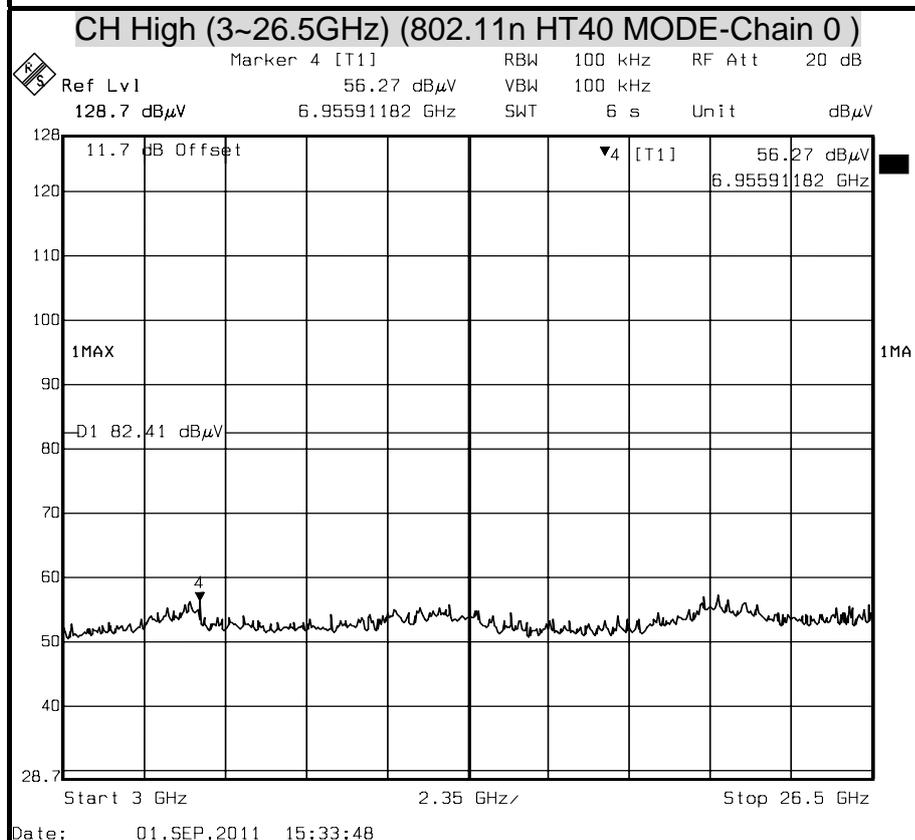
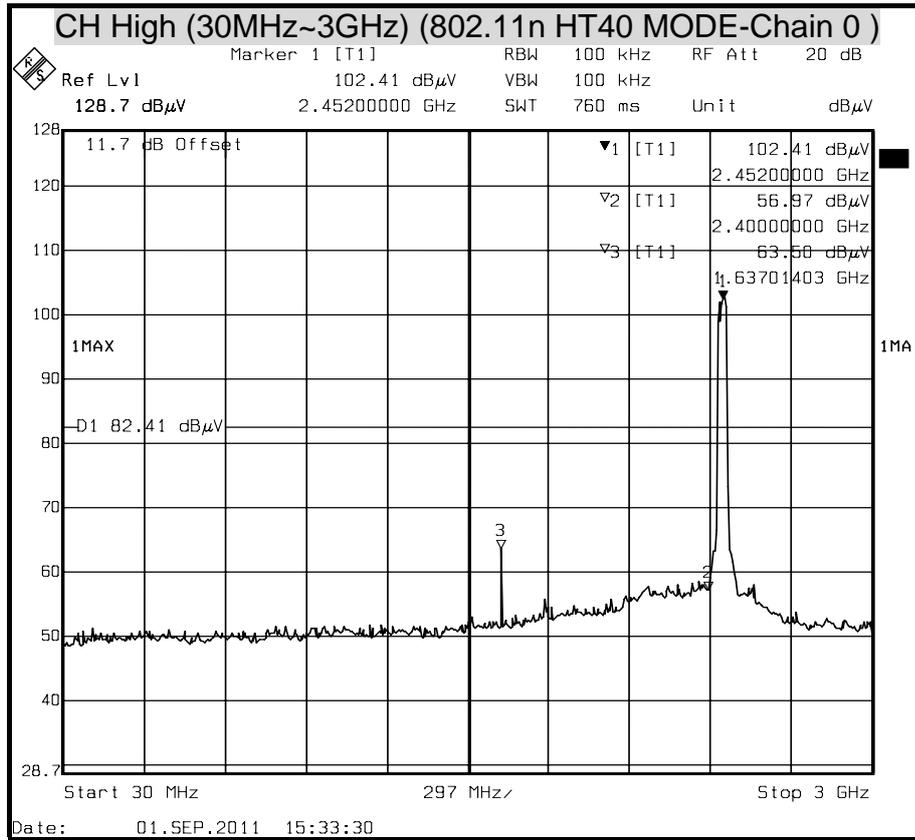


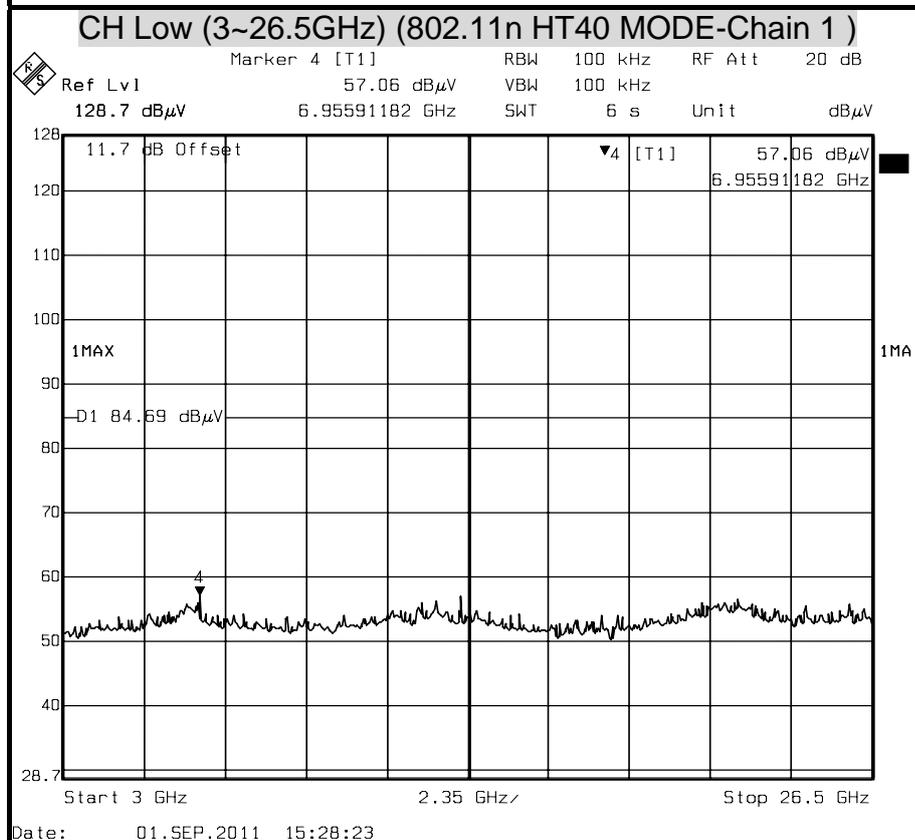
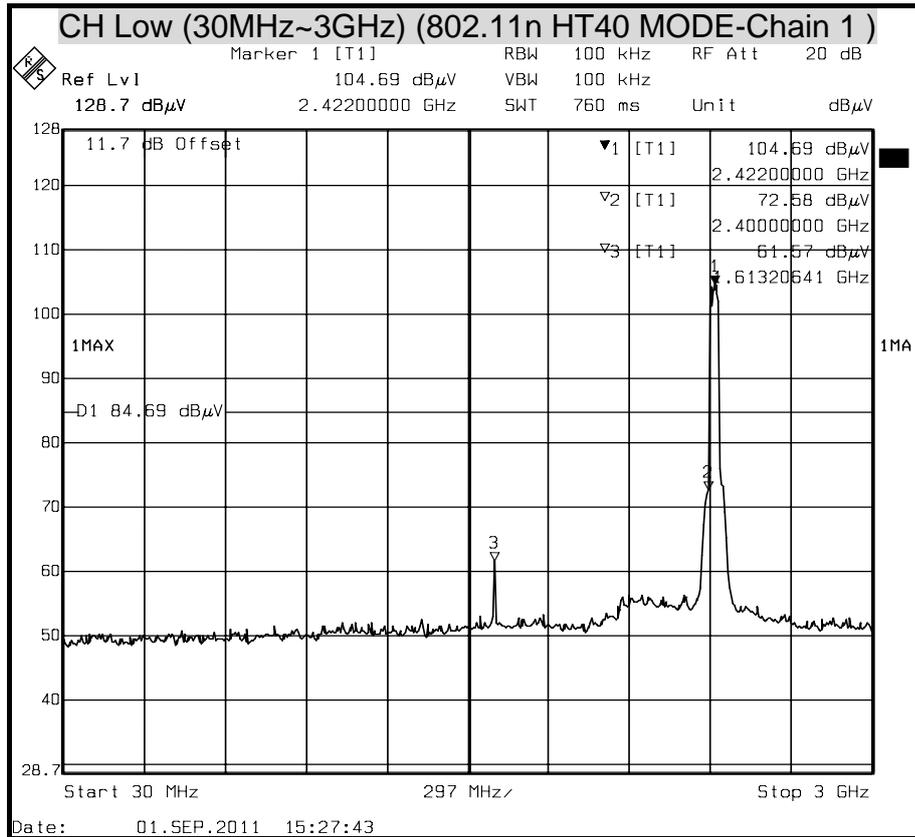
OUT-OF-BAND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS-CONDUCTED MEASUREMENT

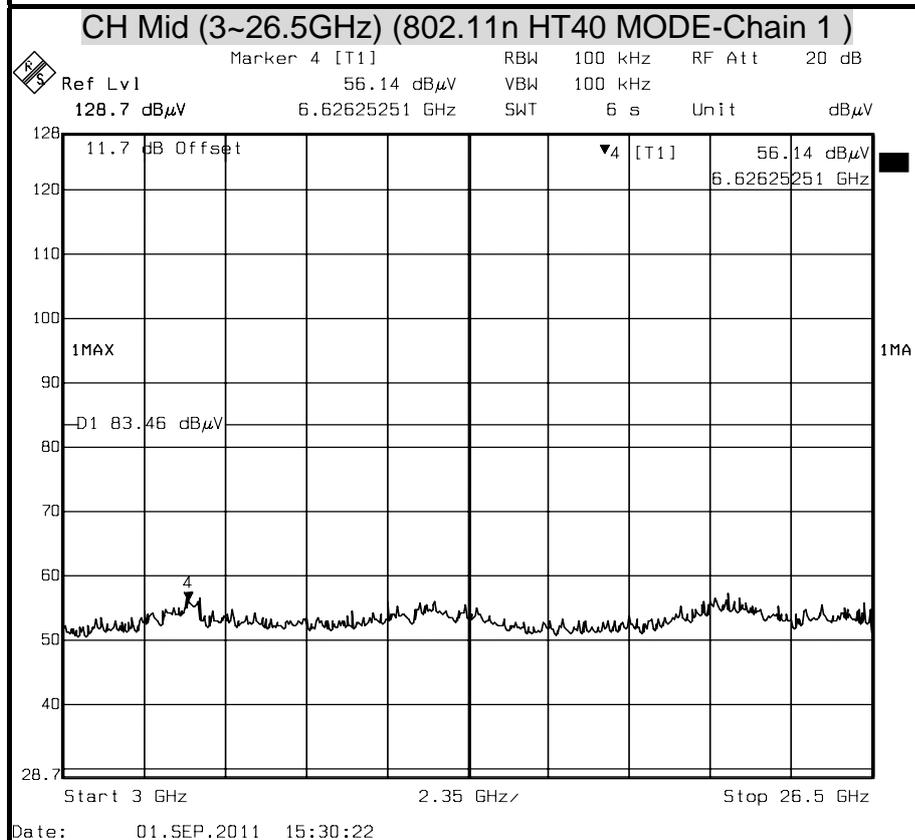
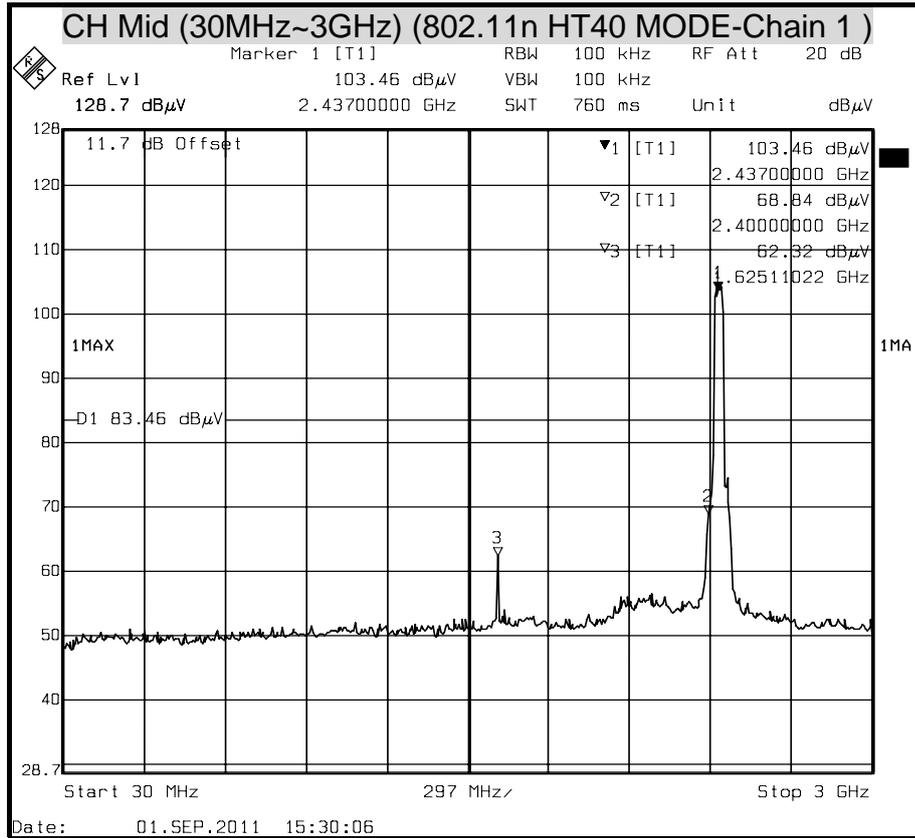
( 802.11n HT40 MODE )

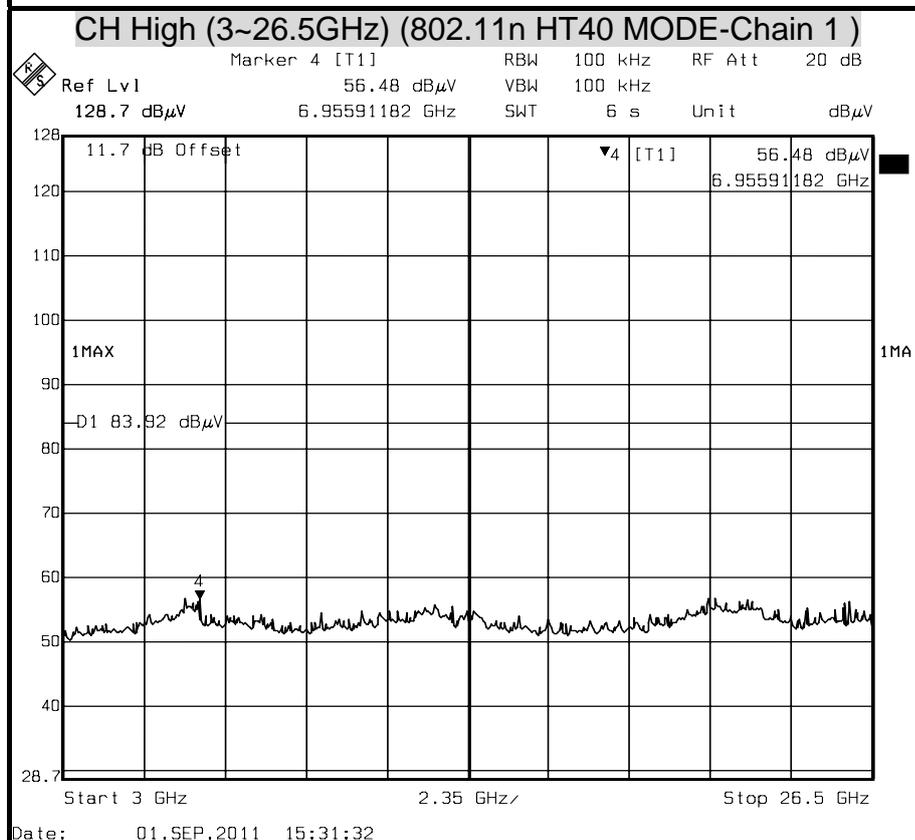
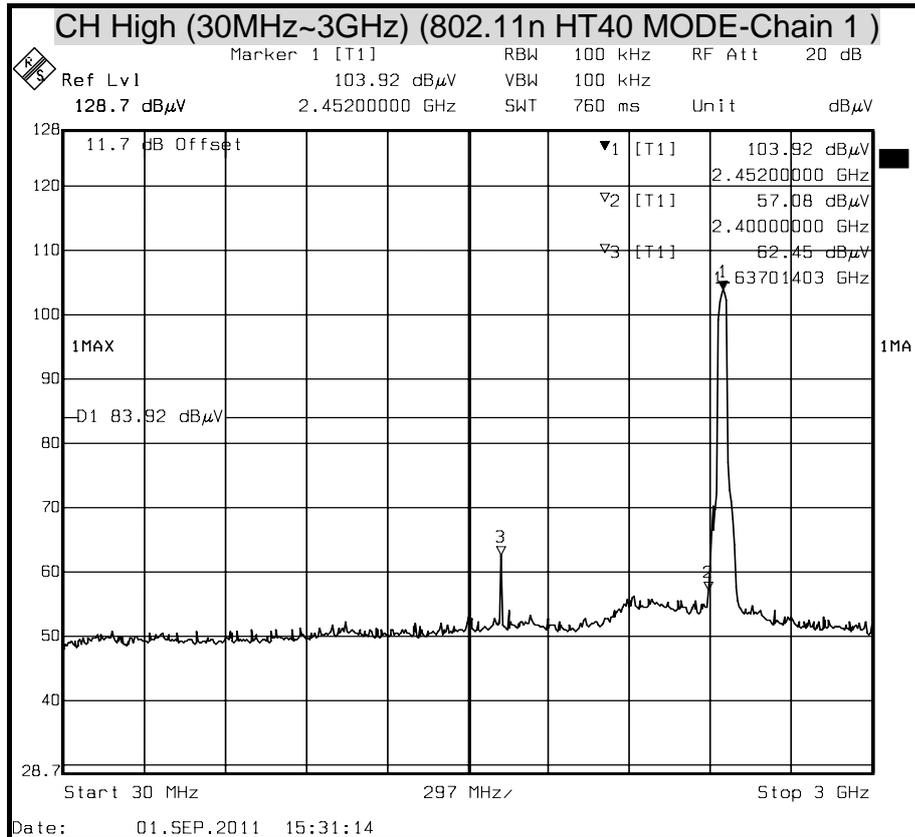








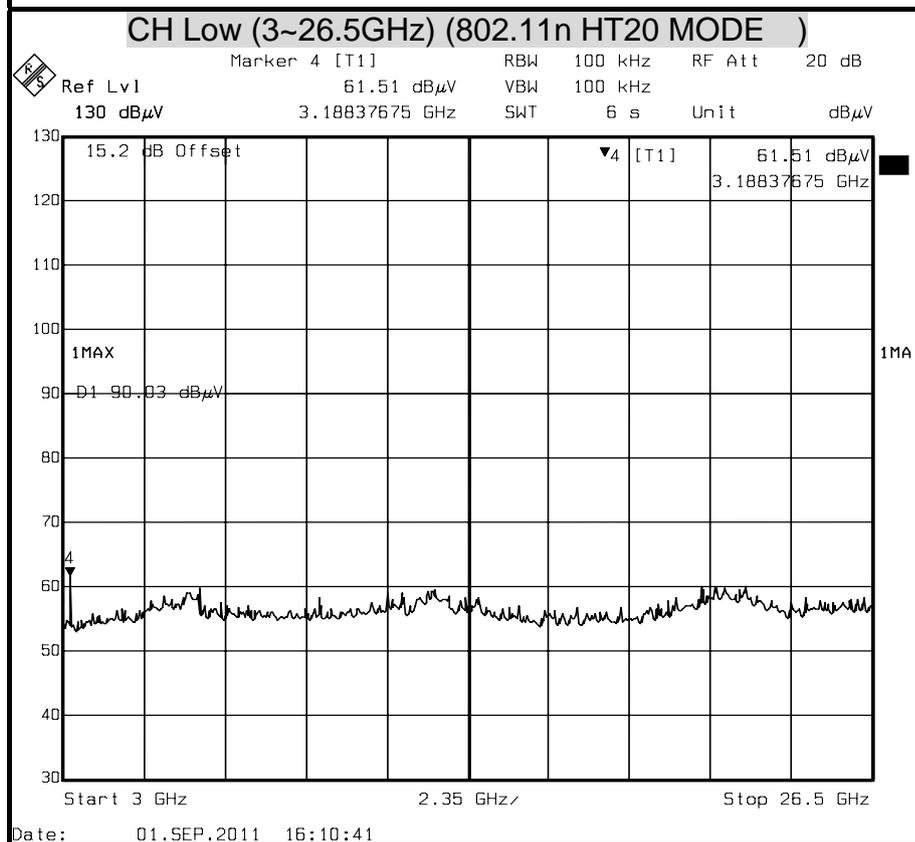
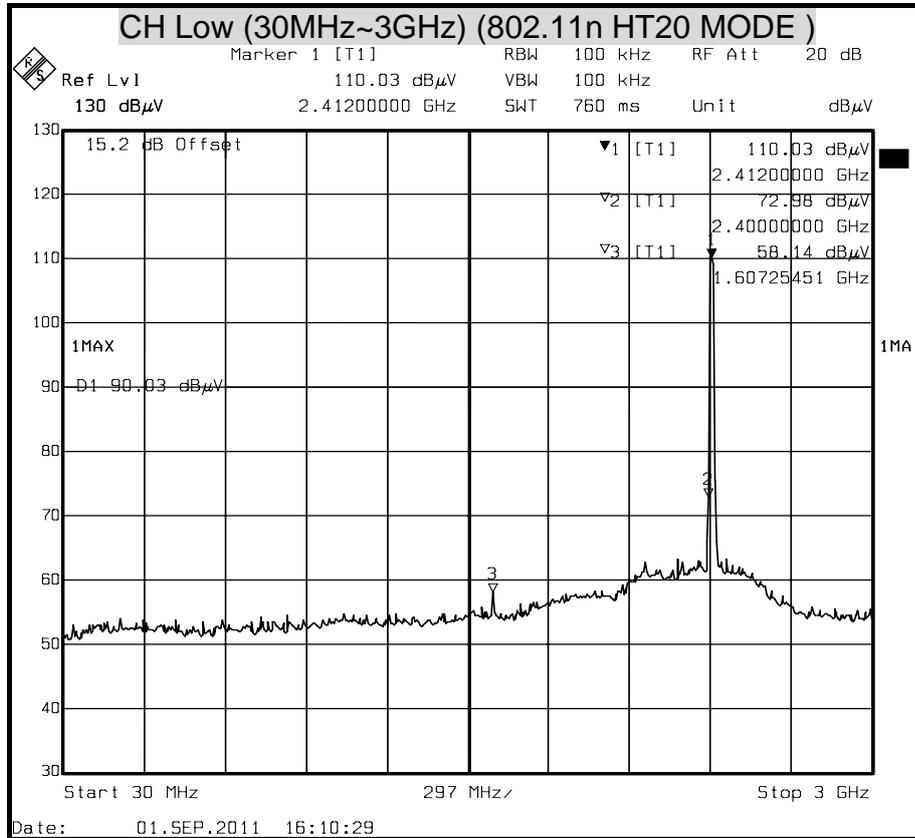


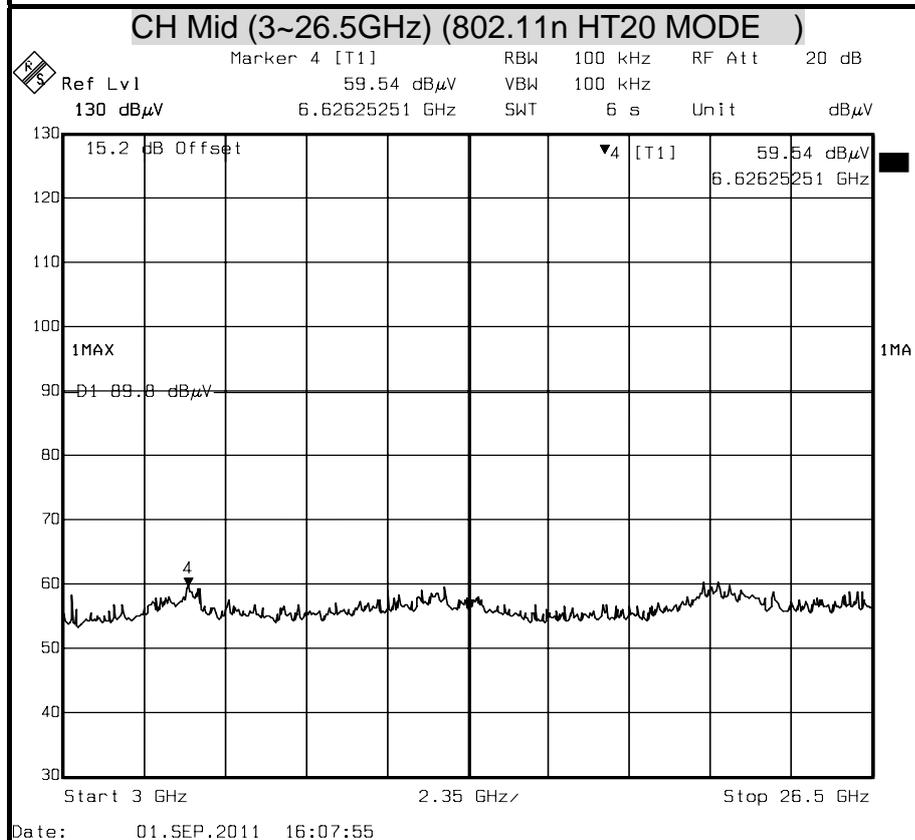
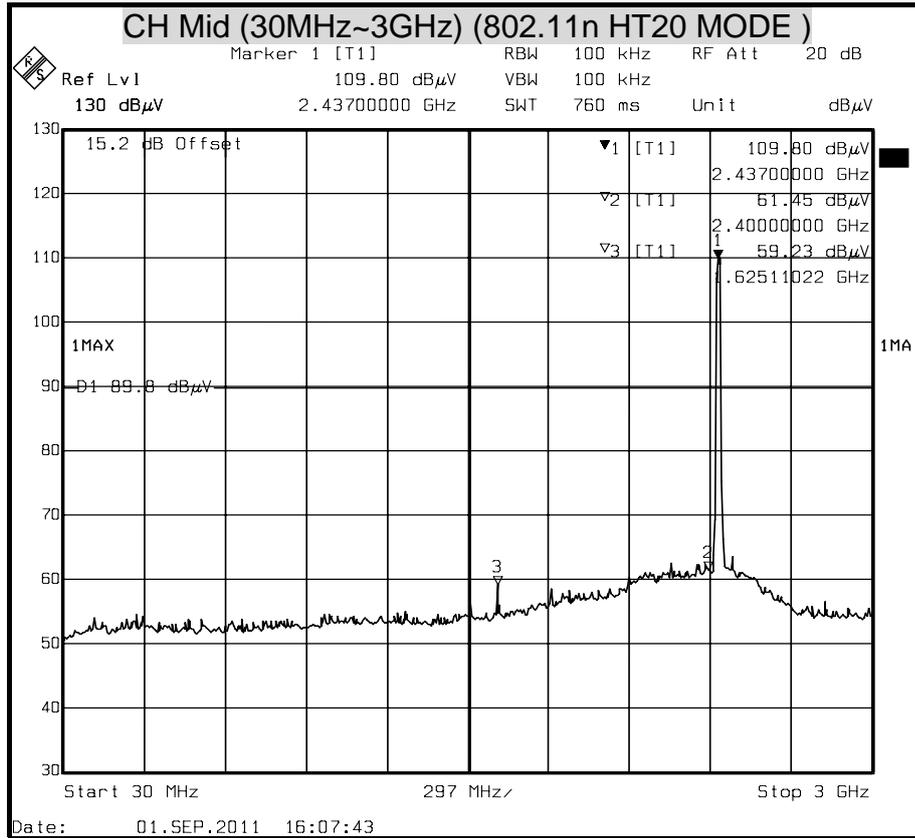


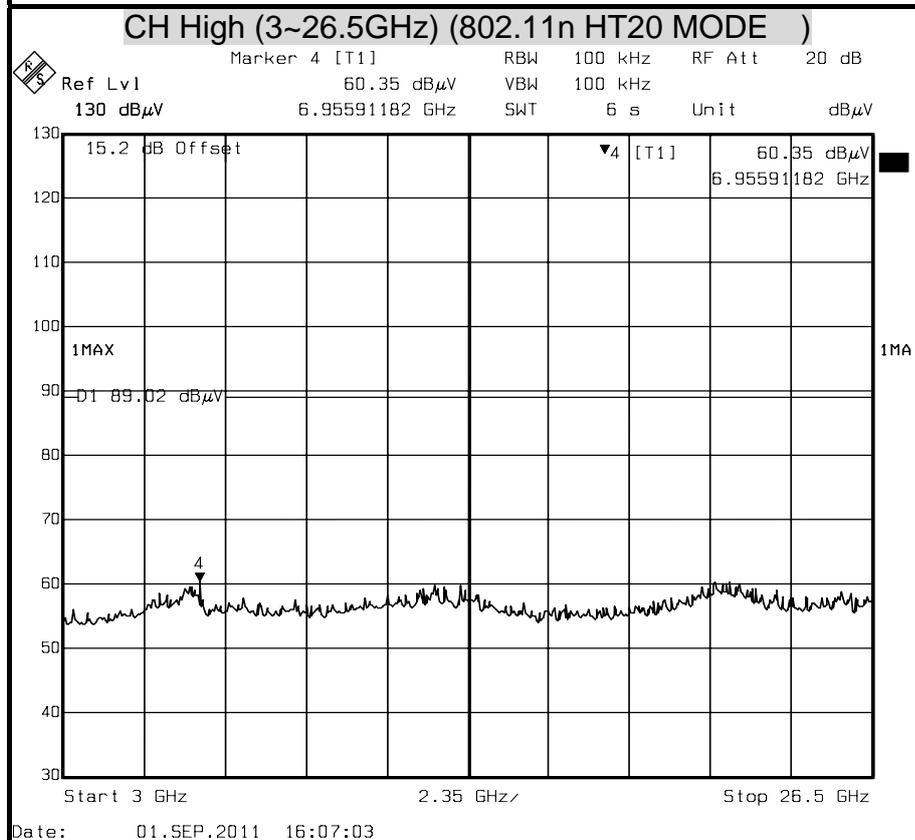
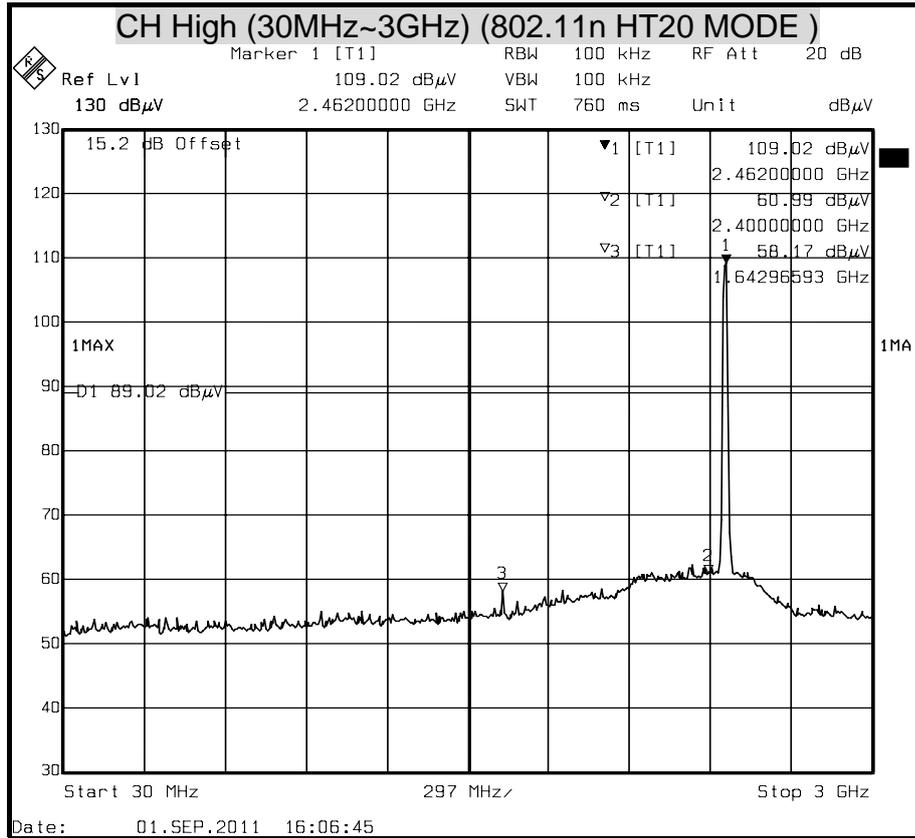


OUT-OF-BAND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS-CONDUCTED MEASUREMENT

( 802.11n HT20 Combined Mode )









OUT-OF-BAND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS-CONDUCTED MEASUREMENT

( 802.11n HT40 Combined Mode )

