

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Introduction

This Calibration Report reproduces the results of the calibration performed in line with the SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure. The results contained within this report are for APREL E-Field Probe E-020 265.

References

SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure
IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"
SSI-TP-011 Tissue Calibration Procedure

Conditions

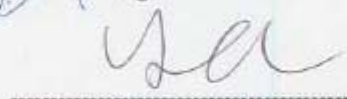
Probe 265 was a new probe taken from stock prior to calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C
Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C

We the undersigned attest that to the best of our knowledge the calibration of this probe has been accurately conducted and that all information contained within this report has been reviewed for accuracy.



Ron Dulmage



Y. Chen

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Calibration Results Summary

Probe Type:	E-Field Probe E-020
Serial Number:	265
Frequency:	835 MHz
Sensor Offset:	1.56 mm
Sensor Length:	2.5 mm
Tip Enclosure:	Ertalyte*
Tip Diameter:	<5 mm
Tip Length:	60 mm
Total Length:	290 mm

*Resistive to recommended tissue recipes per IEEE-1528

Sensitivity in Air

Channel X:	1.2 $\mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Y:	1.2 $\mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Z:	1.2 $\mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Diode Compression Point:	95 mV

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Sensitivity in Head Tissue

Frequency: 835 MHz

Epsilon: 41.5 (+/-5%)

Sigma: 0.90 S/m (+/-5%)

ConvF

Channel X: 6.2

Channel Y: 6.2

Channel Z: 6.2

Tissue sensitivity values were calculated using the load impedance of the APREL Laboratories Daq-Paq.

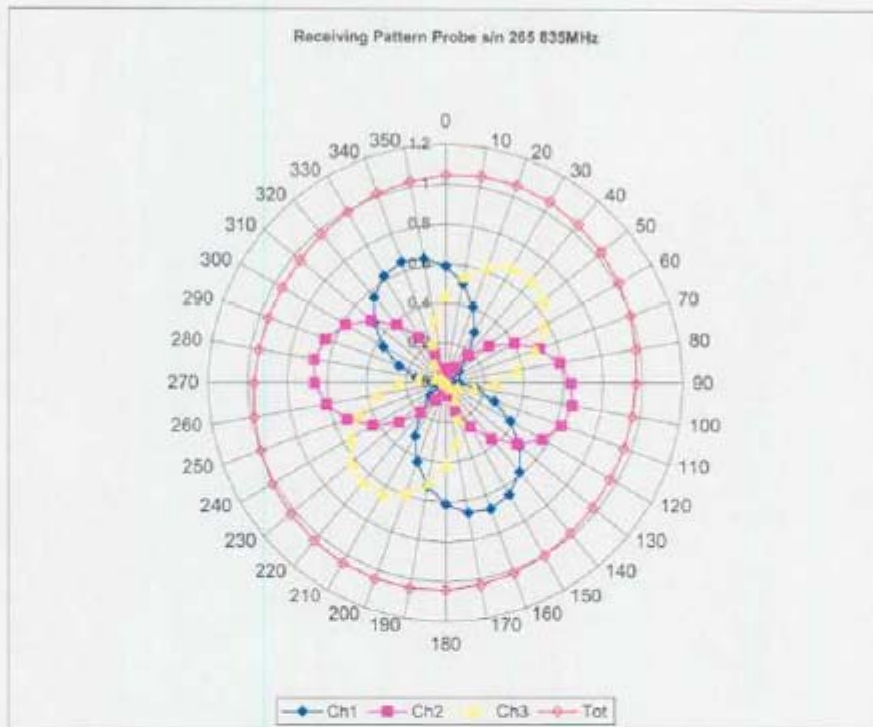
Boundary Effect:

Uncertainty resulting from the boundary effect is less than 2% for the distance between the tip of the probe and the tissue boundary, when less than 2.44mm.

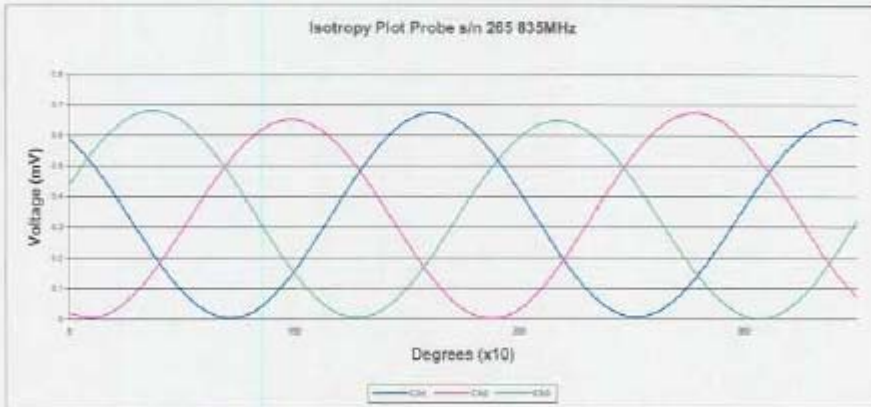
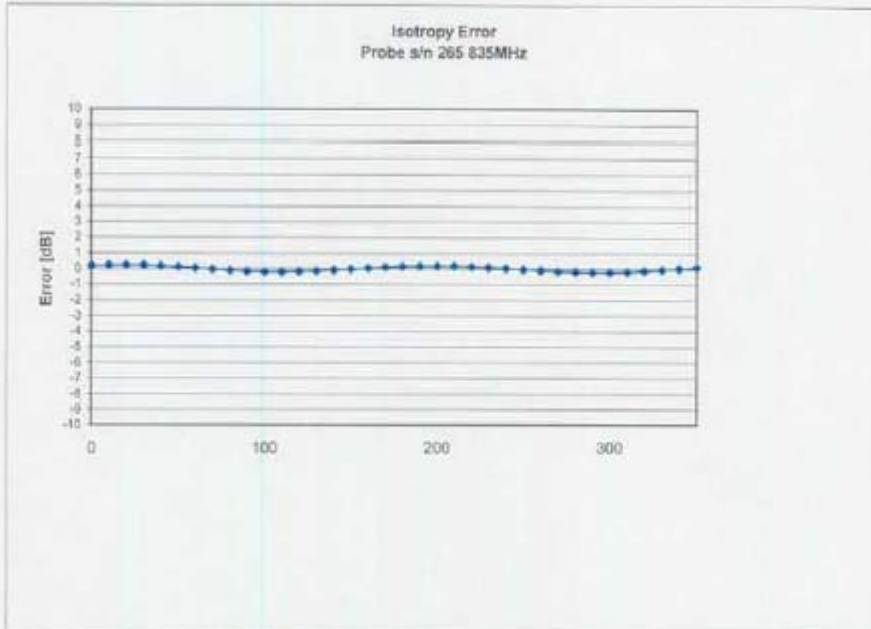
Spatial Resolution:

The measured probe tip diameter is 5 mm (+/- 0.01 mm) and therefore meets the requirements of SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032 for spatial resolution.

Receiving Pattern 835 MHz (Air)



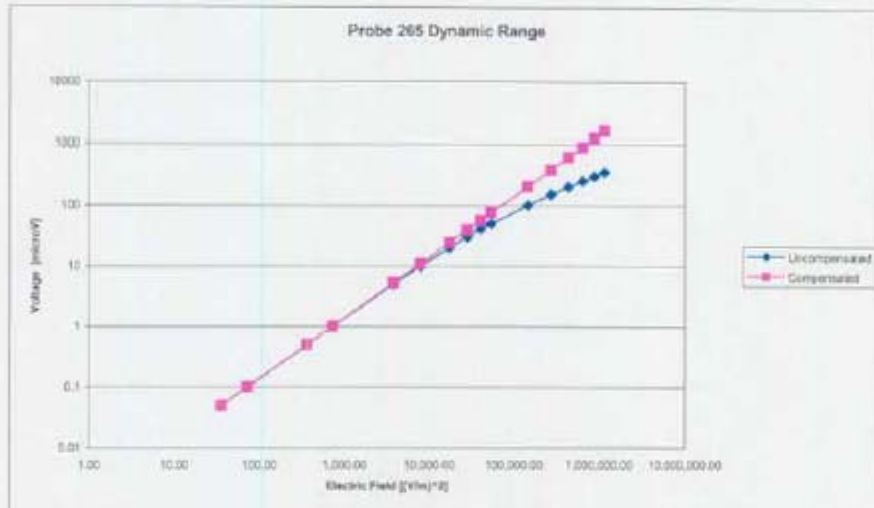
Isotropy Error 835 MHz (Air)



Isotropy Tissue:

0.10 dB

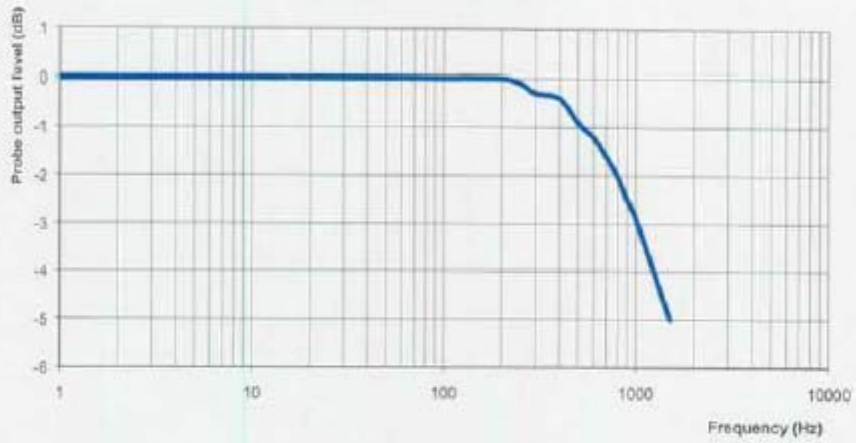
Dynamic Range



NCL Calibration Laboratories
Division of APREL Laboratories.

Video Bandwidth

Probe Frequency Characteristics



Video Bandwidth at 500 Hz 1 dB
Video Bandwidth at 1000 Hz 3 dB

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Conversion Factor Uncertainty Assessment

Frequency:		835MHz	
Epsilon:	41.5 (+/-5%)	Sigma:	0.90 S/m (+/-5%)
ConvF			
Channel X:	6.2		7%(K=2)
Channel Y:	6.2		7%(K=2)
Channel Z:	6.2		7%(K=2)

To minimize the uncertainty calculation all tissue sensitivity values were calculated using a load impedance of 5 M Ω .

Boundary Effect:

For a distance of 2.4mm the evaluated uncertainty (increase in the probe sensitivity) is less than 2%.

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2004.

Page 10 of 10

This page has been reviewed for content and attested to on Page 2 of this document.

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No.: CP-550

Client: QUIETEK

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the **NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES** by qualified personnel following recognized procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Equipment: Miniature Isotropic RF Probe 835 MHz

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Model No.: ALS-E-020

Serial No.: 265

BODY Calibration

Calibration Procedure: SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2

Project No: QTKB-ALS-E-020 Probe Cal-5091

Calibrated: 23rd March 2005
Released on: 23rd March 2005

This Calibration Certificate is incomplete Unless Accompanied with the Calibration Results Summary

Released By: _____

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E5

Division of APREL Lab.
TEL: (613) 820-4988
FAX: (613) 820-4161

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Introduction

This Calibration Report reproduces the results of the calibration performed in line with the SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure. The results contained within this report are for APREL E-Field Probe E-020 265.

References

SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure
IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"
SSI-TP-011 Tissue Calibration Procedure

Conditions

Probe 265 was a new probe taken from stock prior to calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C
Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C

We the undersigned attest that to the best of our knowledge the calibration of this probe has been accurately conducted and that all information contained within this report has been reviewed for accuracy.



Ron Dulmage



Y. Chen

Page 2 of 10

This page has been reviewed for content and attested to on Page 2 of this document.

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Calibration Results Summary

Probe Type:	E-Field Probe E-020
Serial Number:	265
Frequency:	835 MHz
Sensor Offset:	1.56 mm
Sensor Length:	2.5 mm
Tip Enclosure:	Ertalyte*
Tip Diameter:	<5 mm
Tip Length:	60 mm
Total Length:	290 mm

*Resistive to recommended tissue recipes per IEEE-1528

Sensitivity in Air

Channel X:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Y:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Z:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Diode Compression Point:	95 mV

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Sensitivity in Body Tissue

Frequency: 835 MHz

Epsilon: 55.2 (+/-5%) **Sigma:** 0.97 S/m (+/-5%)

ConvF

Channel X: 6.6

Channel Y: 6.6

Channel Z: 6.6

Tissue sensitivity values were calculated using the load impedance of the APREL Laboratories Daq-Paq.

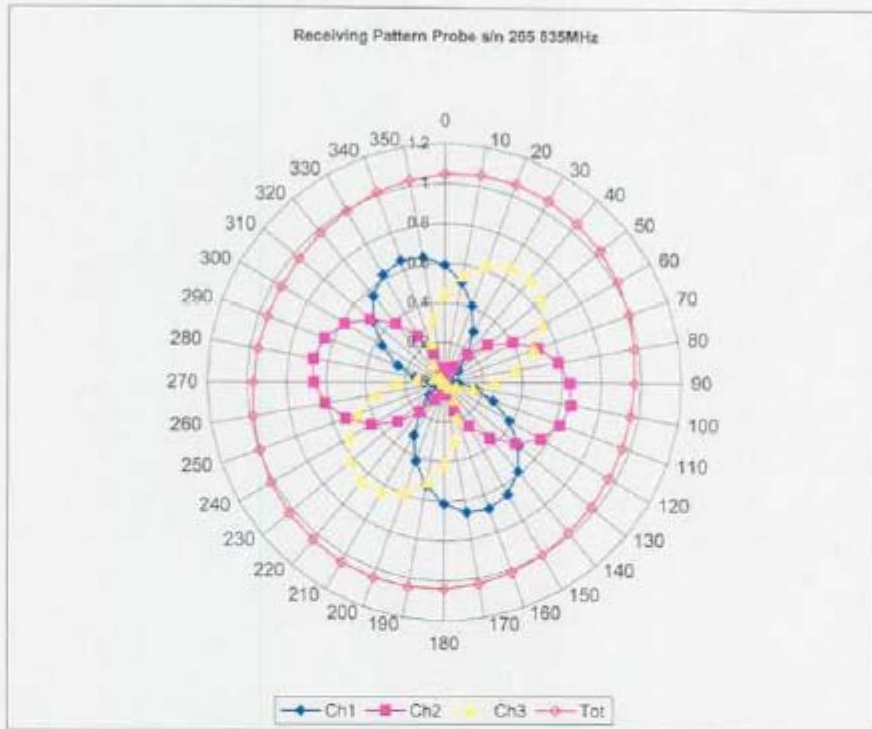
Boundary Effect:

Uncertainty resulting from the boundary effect is less than 2% for the distance between the tip of the probe and the tissue boundary, when less than 2.44mm.

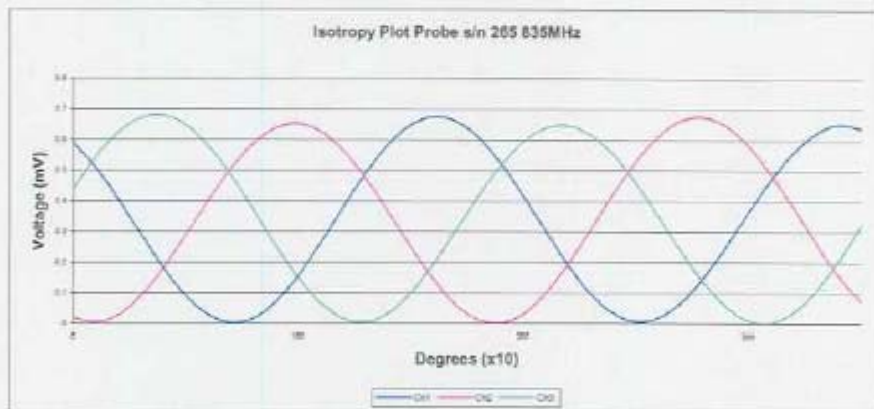
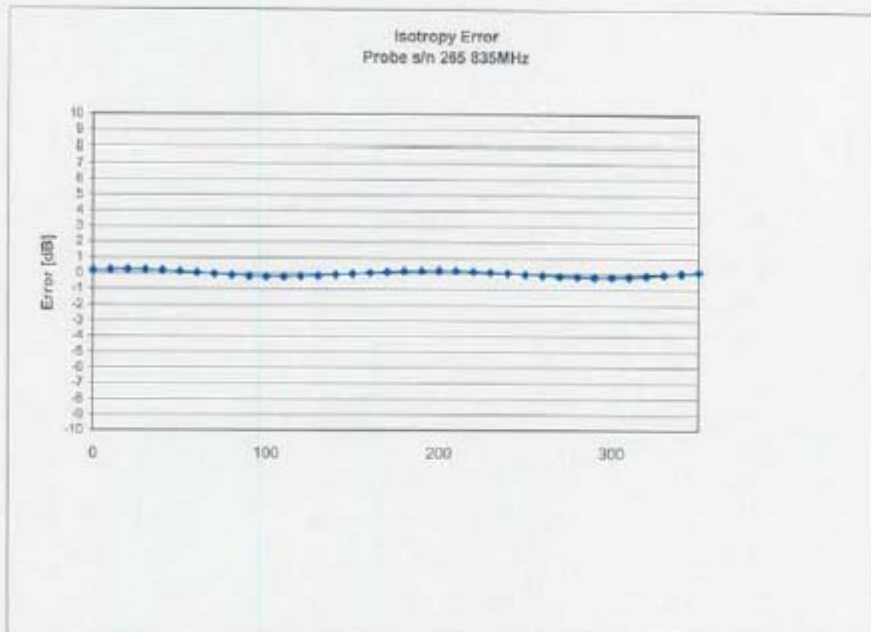
Spatial Resolution:

The measured probe tip diameter is 5 mm (+/- 0.01 mm) and therefore meets the requirements of SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032 for spatial resolution.

Receiving Pattern 835 MHz (Air)

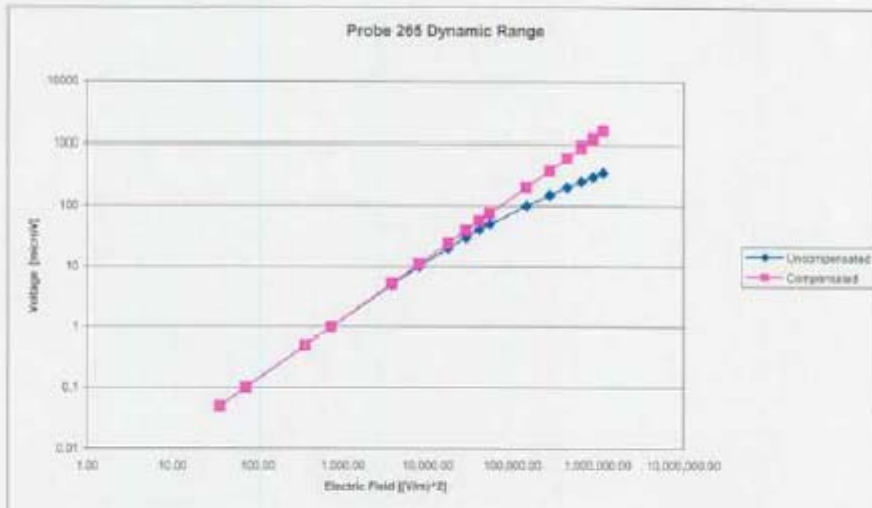


Isotropy Error 835 MHz (Air)



Isotropy in Tissue: 0.10 dB

Dynamic Range

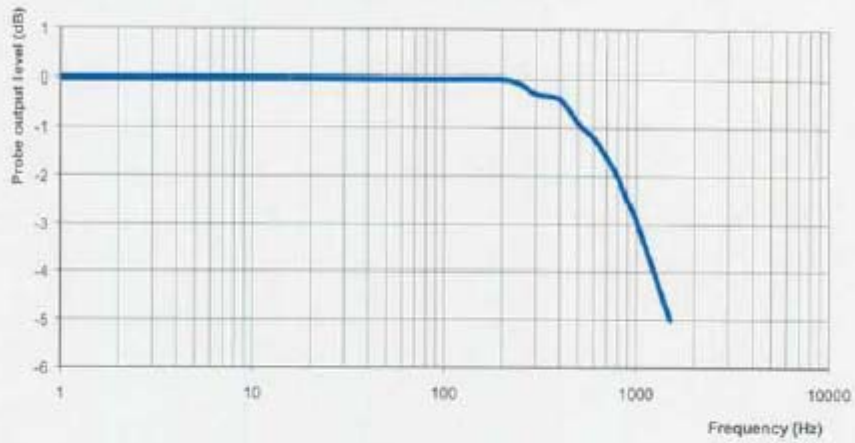


NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Video Bandwidth

Probe Frequency Characteristics



Video Bandwidth at 500 Hz 1 dB
Video Bandwidth at 1000 Hz 3 dB

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Conversion Factor Uncertainty Assessment

Frequency: 835MHz
Epsilon: 55.2 (+/-5%) Sigma: 0.97 S/m (+/-5%)

ConvF

Channel X: 6.6 7%(K=2)
Channel Y: 6.6 7%(K=2)
Channel Z: 6.6 7%(K=2)

To minimize the uncertainty calculation all tissue sensitivity values were calculated using a load impedance of 5 MΩ.

Boundary Effect:

For a distance of 2.4mm the evaluated uncertainty (increase in the probe sensitivity) is less than 2%.

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2004.

Page 10 of 10

This page has been reviewed for content and attested to on Page 2 of this document.

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No.: CP-555

Client: QUIETEK

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the **NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES** by qualified personnel following recognized procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Equipment: Miniature Isotropic RF Probe 1900 MHz

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Model No.: ALS-E-020

Serial No.: 265

HEAD Calibration

Calibration Procedure: SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2

Project No: QTKB-ALS-E-020 Probe Cal-5091

Calibrated: 23rd March 2005
Released on: 23rd March 2005

This Calibration Certificate is Incomplete Unless Accompanied with the Calibration Results Summary

Released By: _____

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E6

Division of APREL Lab.
TEL: (613) 820-4986
FAX: (613) 820-4161

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Introduction

This Calibration Report reproduces the results of the calibration performed in line with the SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure. The results contained within this report are for APREL E-Field Probe E-020 265.

References

SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure
IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"
SSI-TP-011 Tissue Calibration Procedure

Conditions

Probe 265 was a new probe taken from stock prior to calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C
Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C

We the undersigned attest that to the best of our knowledge the calibration of this probe has been accurately conducted and that all information contained within this report has been reviewed for accuracy.



Ron DuImage



Y. Chen

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Calibration Results Summary

Probe Type:	E-Field Probe E-020
Serial Number:	265
Frequency:	1900 MHz
Sensor Offset:	1.56 mm
Sensor Length:	2.5 mm
Tip Enclosure:	Ertalyte*
Tip Diameter:	<5 mm
Tip Length:	60 mm
Total Length:	290 mm

*Resistive to recommended tissue recipes per IEEE-1528

Sensitivity in Air

Channel X:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Y:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Z:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Diode Compression Point:	95 mV

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Sensitivity in Head Tissue

Frequency: 1900 MHz

Epsilon: 40.0 (+/-5%)

Sigma: 1.40 S/m (+/-5%)

ConvF

Channel X: 4.9

Channel Y: 4.9

Channel Z: 4.9

Tissue sensitivity values were calculated using the load impedance of the APREL Laboratories Daq-Paq.

Boundary Effect:

Uncertainty resulting from the boundary effect is less than 2% for the distance between the tip of the probe and the tissue boundary, when less than 2.44mm.

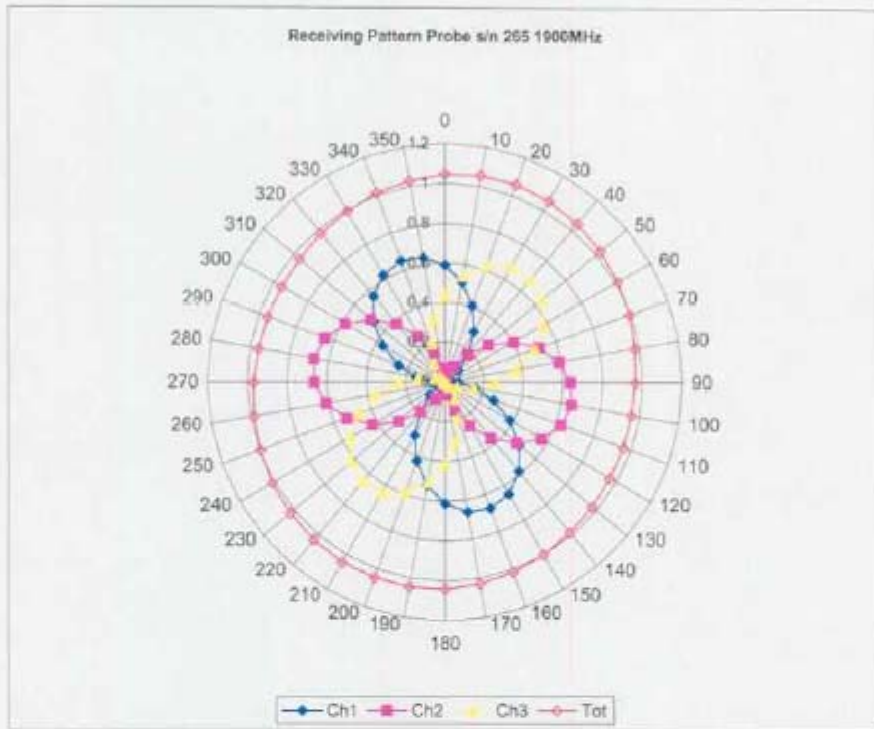
Spatial Resolution:

The measured probe tip diameter is 5 mm (+/- 0.01 mm) and therefore meets the requirements of SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032 for spatial resolution.

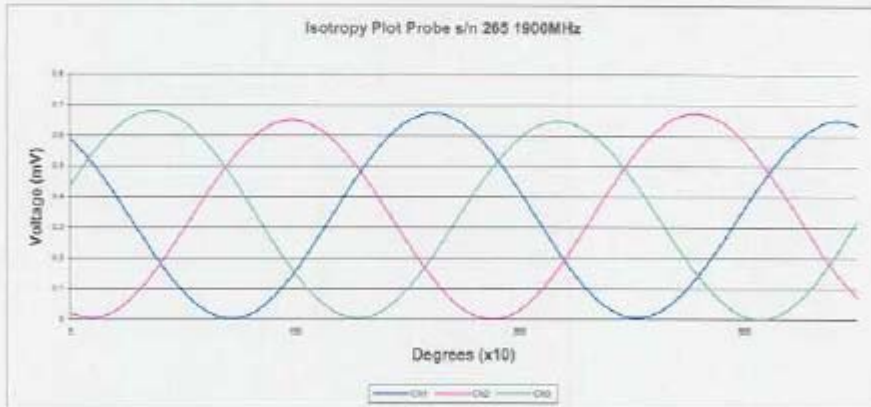
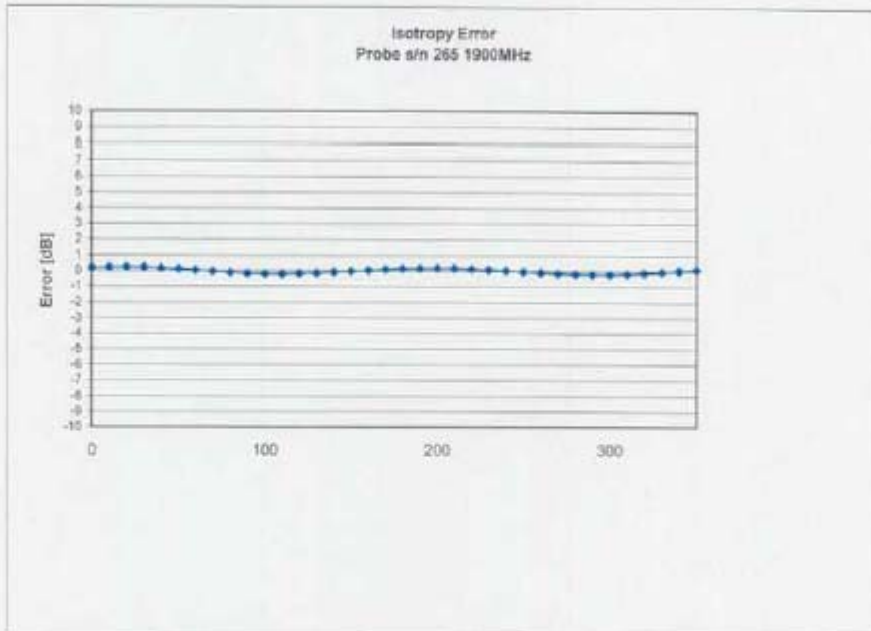
Page 4 of 10

This page has been reviewed for content and attested to on Page 2 of this document.

Receiving Pattern 1900 MHz (Air)



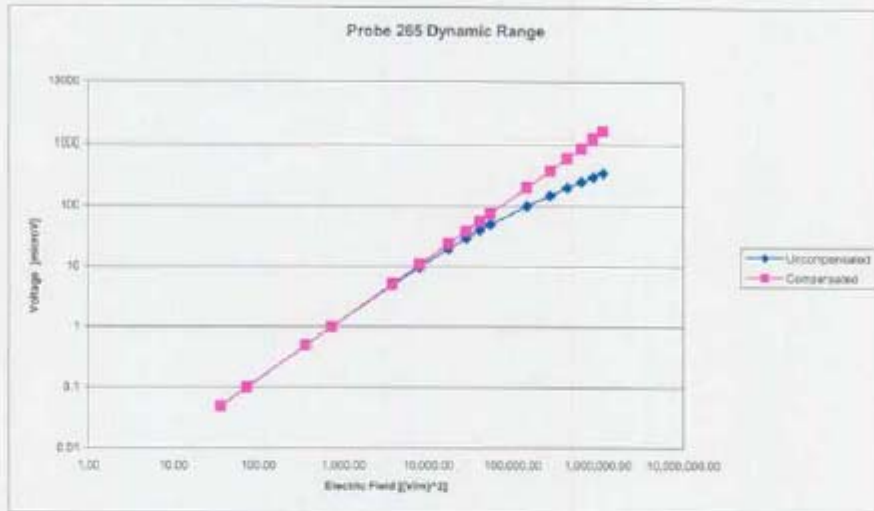
Isotropy Error 1900 MHz (Air)



Isotropy in Tissue:

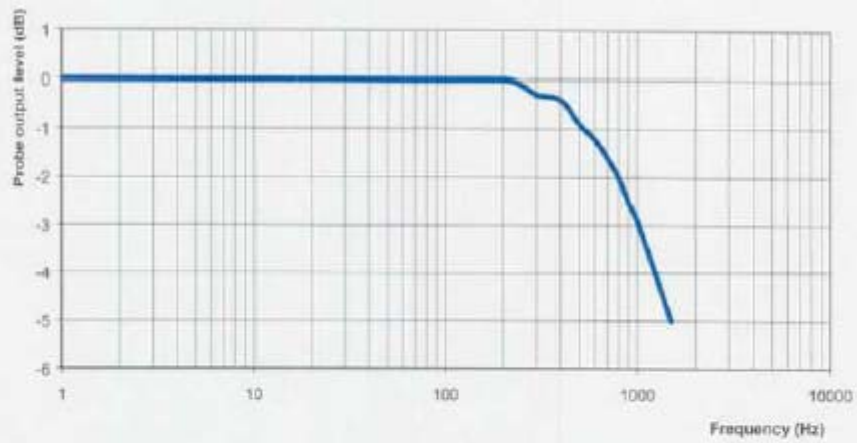
0.10 dB

Dynamic Range



Video Bandwidth

Probe Frequency Characteristics



Video Bandwidth at 500 Hz 1 dB
Video Bandwidth at 1000 Hz 3 dB

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Conversion Factor Uncertainty Assessment

Frequency:		1900MHz	
Epsilon:	40.0 (+/-5%)	Sigma:	1.40 S/m (+/-5%)
ConvF			
Channel X:	4.9	7%(K=2)	
Channel Y:	4.9	7%(K=2)	
Channel Z:	4.9	7%(K=2)	

To minimize the uncertainty calculation all tissue sensitivity values were calculated using a load impedance of 5 M Ω .

Boundary Effect:

For a distance of 2.4mm the evaluated uncertainty (increase in the probe sensitivity) is less than 2%.

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2004.

Page 10 of 10

This page has been reviewed for content and attested to on Page 2 of this document.

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No.: CP-556

Client: QUIETEK

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the **NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES** by qualified personnel following recognized procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Equipment: Miniature Isotropic RF Probe 1900 MHz

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Model No.: ALS-E-020

Serial No.: 265

BODY Calibration

Calibration Procedure: SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2

Project No: QTKB-ALS-E-020 Probe Cal-5091

Calibrated: 23rd March 2005
Released on: 23rd March 2005

This Calibration Certificate is Incomplete Unless Accompanied with the Calibration Results Summary

Released By: _____

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E8

Division of APREL Lab.
TEL: (513) 820-4988
FAX: (513) 820-4191

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Introduction

This Calibration Report reproduces the results of the calibration performed in line with the SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure. The results contained within this report are for APREL E-Field Probe E-020 265.

References


SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure
IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"
SSI-TP-011 Tissue Calibration Procedure

Conditions

Probe 265 was a new probe taken from stock prior to calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C
Temperature of the Tissue: 21 °C +/- 0.5°C

We the undersigned attest that to the best of our knowledge the calibration of this probe has been accurately conducted and that all information contained within this report has been reviewed for accuracy.



Ron Dulmage



Y. Chen

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Calibration Results Summary

Probe Type:	E-Field Probe E-020
Serial Number:	265
Frequency:	1900 MHz
Sensor Offset:	1.56 mm
Sensor Length:	2.5 mm
Tip Enclosure:	Ertalyte*
Tip Diameter:	<5 mm
Tip Length:	60 mm
Total Length:	290 mm

*Resistive to recommended tissue recipes per IEEE-1528

Sensitivity in Air

Channel X:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Y:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Channel Z:	$1.2 \mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$
Diode Compression Point:	95 mV

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Sensitivity in Body Tissue

Frequency: 1900 MHz

Epsilon: 53.3 (+/-5%) **Sigma:** 1.52 S/m (+/-5%)

ConvF

Channel X: 5.1

Channel Y: 5.1

Channel Z: 5.1

Tissue sensitivity values were calculated using the load impedance of the APREL Laboratories Daq-Paq.

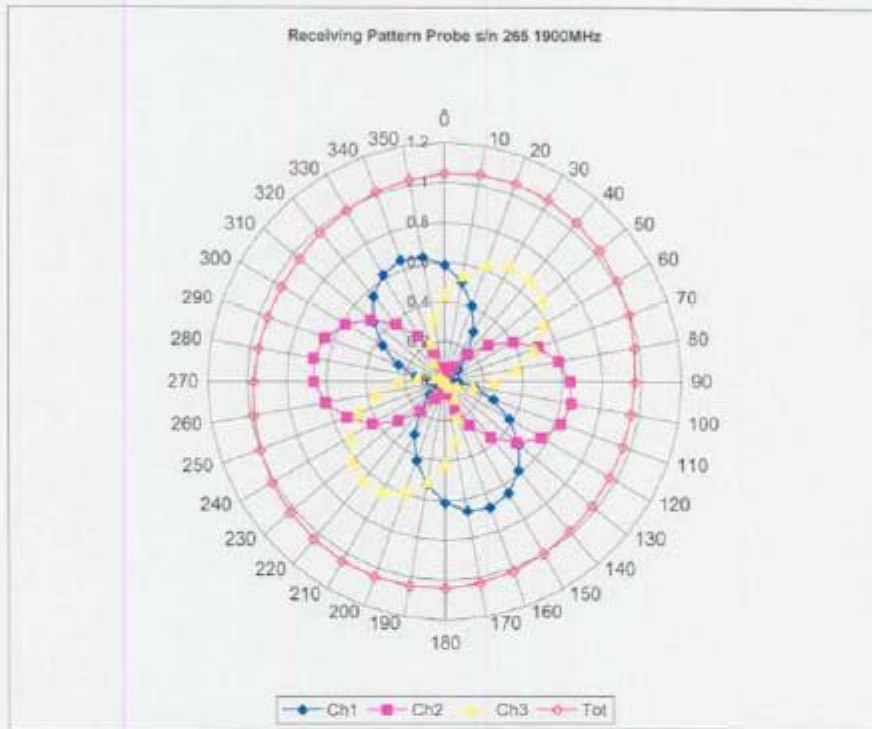
Boundary Effect:

Uncertainty resulting from the boundary effect is less than 2% for the distance between the tip of the probe and the tissue boundary, when less than 2.44mm.

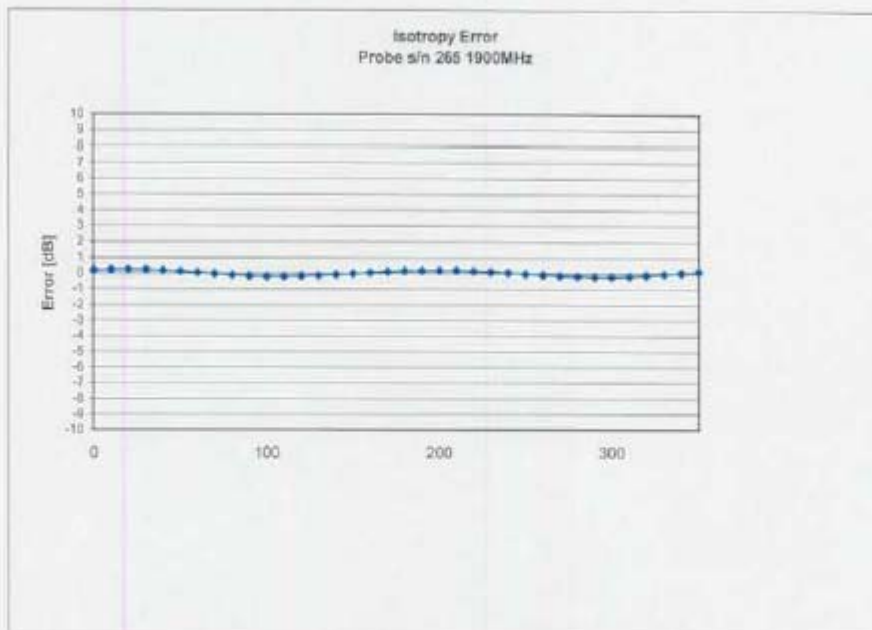
Spatial Resolution:

The measured probe tip diameter is 5 mm (+/- 0.01 mm) and therefore meets the requirements of SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032 for spatial resolution.

Receiving Pattern 1900 MHz (Air)



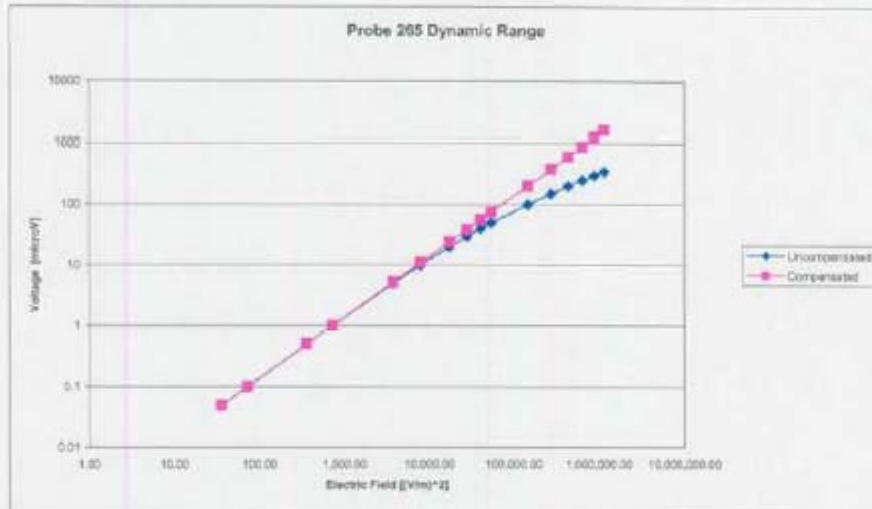
Isotropy Error 1900 MHz (Air)



Isotropy in Tissue:

0.10 dB

Dynamic Range

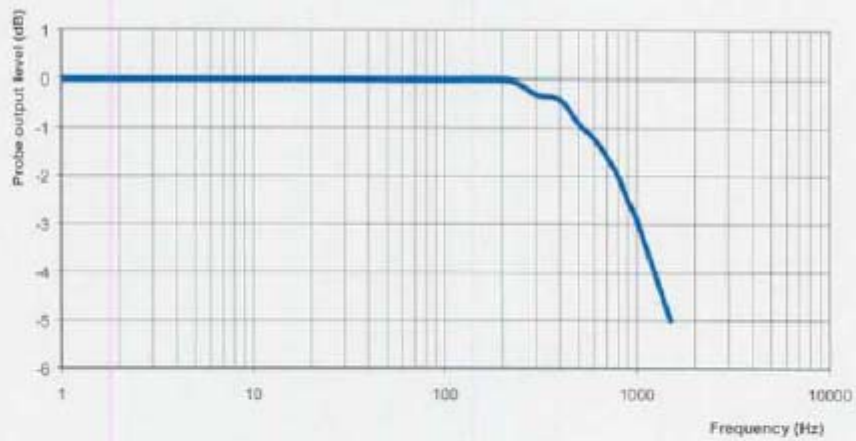


NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Video Bandwidth

Probe Frequency Characteristics



Video Bandwidth at 500 Hz 1 dB
Video Bandwidth at 1000 Hz 3 dB

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Conversion Factor Uncertainty Assessment

Frequency:		1900MHz	
Epsilon:	53.3 (+/-5%)	Sigma:	1.52 S/m (+/-5%)
ConvF			
Channel X:	5.1		7%(K=2)
Channel Y:	5.1		7%(K=2)
Channel Z:	5.1		7%(K=2)

To minimize the uncertainty calculation all tissue sensitivity values were calculated using a load impedance of 5 M Ω .

Boundary Effect:

For a distance of 2.4mm the evaluated uncertainty (increase in the probe sensitivity) is less than 2%.

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2004.

Page 10 of 10

This page has been reviewed for content and attested to on Page 2 of this document.



Appendix - Dipole Calibration

Validation Dipole 835MHz

P/N: ALS-D-850-S-2

S/N: QTK-315

Validation Dipole 1900MHz

P/N: ALS-D-1900-S-2

S/N: QTK-318

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No: DC-405
Project Number: QTKB-ALSAS-10U-5050

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Quietek Validation Dipole

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories

Part number: ALS-D-835-S-2

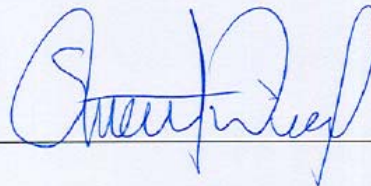
Frequency: 835 MHz

Serial No: QTK-315

Customer: Quietek

Calibrated: 23 June 2004
Released on: 23 June 2004

Released By: _____



NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E6

Division of APREL Lab.
TEL: (613) 820-4988
FAX: (613) 820-4162

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Calibration Results Summary

The following results relate the Calibrated Dipole and should be used as a quick reference for the user.

Mechanical Dimensions

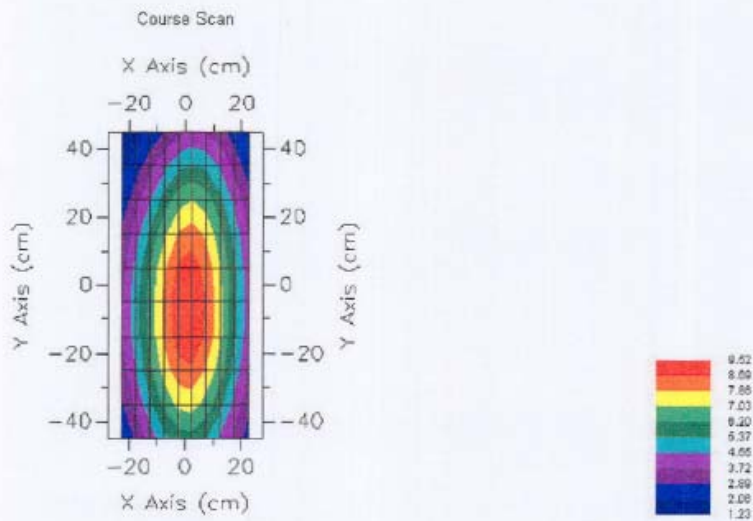
Length: 165.0 mm
Height: 90.0 mm

Electrical Specification

SWR: 1.04 U
Return Loss: -32.9 dB
Impedance: 51.1 Ω

System Validation Results

Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak
835 MHz	9.33	6.42	15.0



NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Introduction

This Calibration Report has been produced in line with the SSI Dipole Calibration Procedure SSI-TP-018-ALSAS. The results contained within this report are for Validation Dipole QTK-315. The calibration routine consisted of a three-step process. Step 1 was a mechanical verification of the dipole to ensure that it meets the IEEE/APREL mechanical specifications. Step 2 was an Electrical Calibration for the Validation Dipole, where the SWR, Impedance, and the Return loss were assessed. Step 3 involved a System Validation using the ALSAS-10U, along with QTK E-020 130 MHz to 26 GHz E-Field Probe Serial Number 212.

References

SSI-TP-018-ALSAS Dipole Calibration Procedure

SSI-TP-016 Tissue Calibration Procedure

IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"

Conditions

Dipole QTK-315 was new taken from stock.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C

Temperature of the Tissue: 20 °C +/- 0.5°C

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Dipole Calibration Results

Mechanical Verification

IEEE Length	IEEE Height	Measured Length	Measured Height
161.0 mm	89.8 mm	165.0 mm	90.0 mm

Tissue Validation

Head Tissue 835 MHz	Measured
Dielectric constant, ϵ_r	42.54
Conductivity, σ [S/m]	0.91

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Electrical Calibration

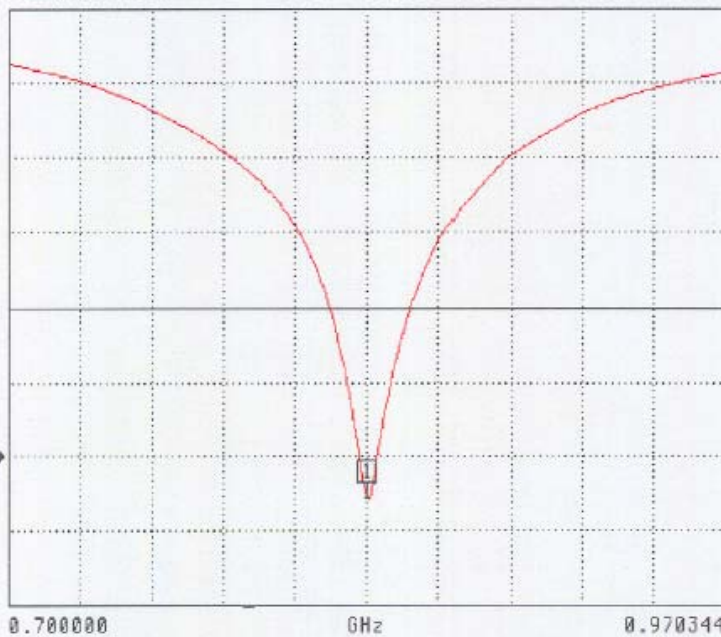
Test	Result
S11 R/L	-32.9 dB
SWR	1.04 U
Impedance	51.1 Ω

The Following Graphs are the results as displayed on the Vector Network Analyzer.

S11 Parameter Return Loss

S11 FORWARD REFLECTION

LOG MAGNITUDE REF=-30.000 dB 5.000 dB/DIV



CH 1 - S11
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

MARKER 1
0.835172 GHz
-32.851 dB

MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

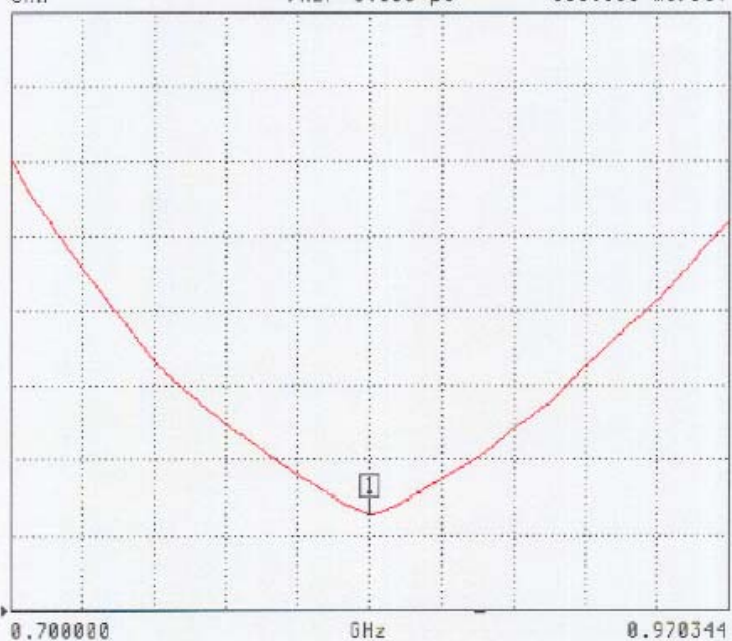
NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

SWR

S11 FORWARD REFLECTION

SWR REF=0.000 pU 000.000 mU/DIV



CH 1 - S11
REFERENCE PLANE
0.000 mm

▶ MARKER 1
0.835172 GHz
1.036 U

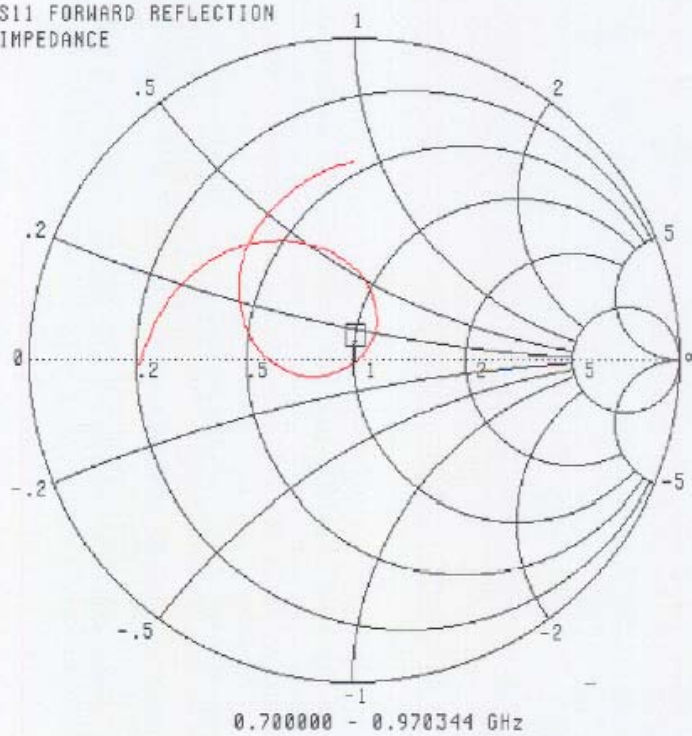
MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

NCL Calibration Laboratories
Division of APREL Laboratories.

Smith Chart Dipole Impedance

S11 FORWARD REFLECTION
IMPEDANCE



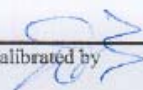
CH 1 - S11
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

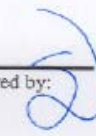
▶ MARKER 1
0.835172 GHz
51.124 Ω
-928.979 $j\Omega$

MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

Page 7 of 9

Calibrated by: 

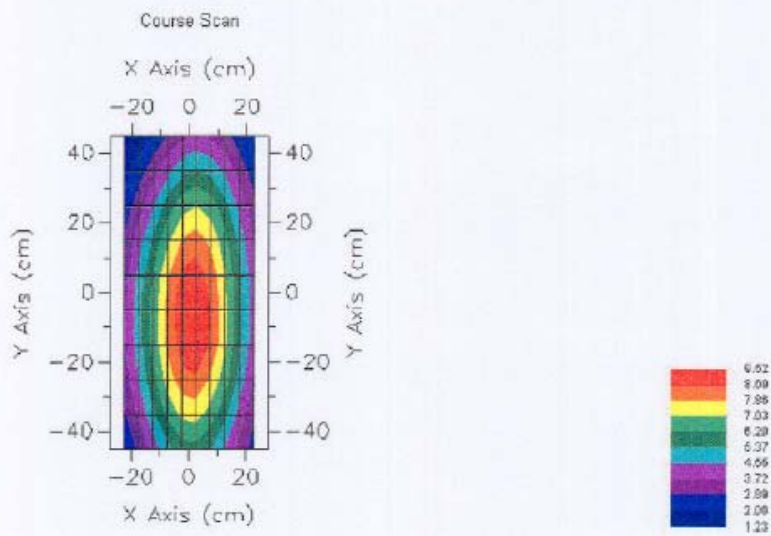
Approved by: 

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

System Validation Results Using the Electrically Calibrated Dipole

Head Tissue Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak Above Feed Point
835 MHz	9.33	6.42	15.0



NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2003

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No: DC-408
Project Number: QTKB-ALSAS-10U-5050

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the
NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES by qualified personnel following recognized
procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

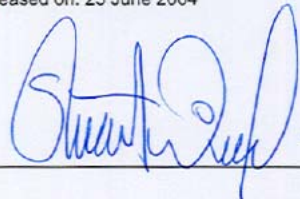
Quietek Validation Dipole

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories
Part number: ALS-D-1900-S-2
Frequency: 1.9 GHz
Serial No: QTK-318

Customer: Quietek

Calibrated: 23 June 2004
Released on: 23 June 2004

Released By: _____



NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E6

Division of APREL Lab.
TEL: (613) 820-4988
FAX: (613) 820-4161

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Calibration Results Summary

The following results relate the Calibrated Dipole and should be used as a quick reference for the user.

Mechanical Dimensions

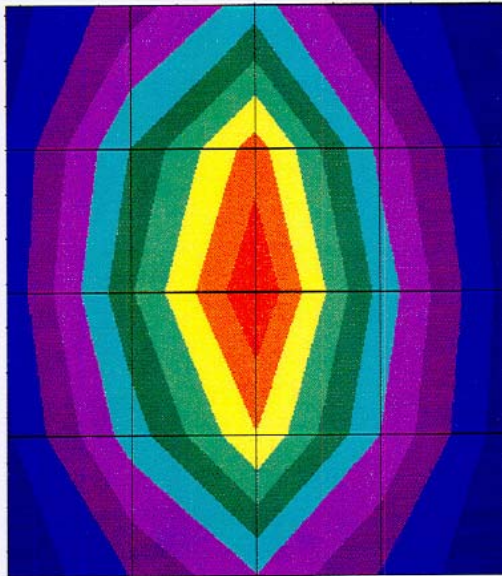
Length: 70.0 mm
Height: 39.5 mm

Electrical Specification

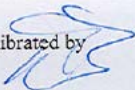
SWR: 1.1 U
Return Loss: -25.8 dB
Impedance: 47.8 Ω


System Validation Results

Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak
1.9 GHz	36.0	20.78	67.7



Page 2 of 9

Calibrated by 

Approved by: 

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Introduction

This Calibration Report has been produced in line with the SSI Dipole Calibration Procedure SSI-TP-018-ALSAS. The results contained within this report are for Validation Dipole QTK-318. The calibration routine consisted of a three-step process. Step 1 was a mechanical verification of the dipole to ensure that it meets the IEEE/APREL mechanical specifications. Step 2 was an Electrical Calibration for the Validation Dipole, where the SWR, Impedance, and the Return loss were assessed. Step 3 involved a System Validation using the ALSAS-10U, along with QTK E-020 130 MHz to 26 GHz E-Field Probe Serial Number 212.

References

SSI-TP-018-ALSAS Dipole Calibration Procedure
SSI-TP-016 Tissue Calibration Procedure
IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"

Conditions

Dipole QTK-318 was new taken from stock.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory: 22 °C +/- 0.5°C
Temperature of the Tissue: 20 °C +/- 0.5°C

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Dipole Calibration Results

Mechanical Verification

IEEE Length	IEEE Height	Measured Length	Measured Height
68.0 mm	39.5 mm	70.0 mm	39.5 mm

Tissue Validation

Head Tissue 1900 MHz	Measured
Dielectric constant, ϵ_r	39.9
Conductivity, σ [S/m]	1.42

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Electrical Calibration

Test	Result
S11 R/L	-25.8 dB
SWR	1.1 U
Impedance	47.8 Ω

The Following Graphs are the results as displayed on the Vector Network Analyzer.

S11 Parameter Return Loss

S11 FORWARD REFLECTION

LOG MAGNITUDE

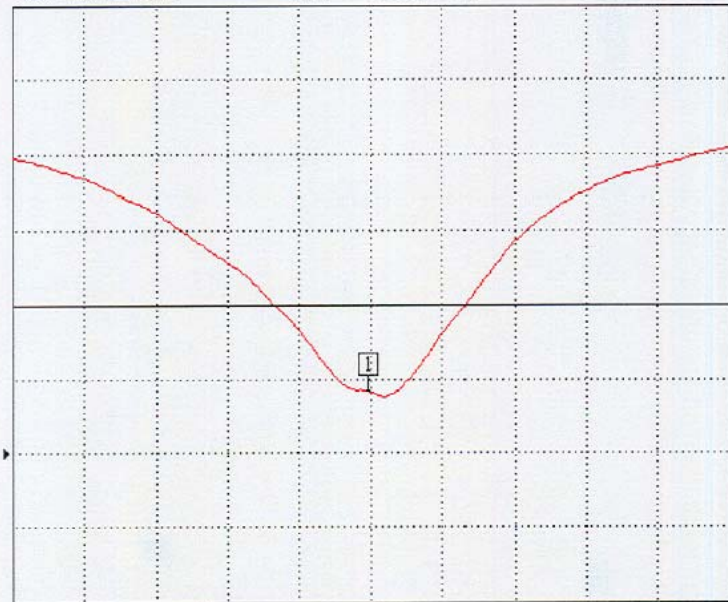
REF=-30.000 dB

5.000 dB/DIV

CH 1 - S11
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

MARKER 1
1.899292 GHz
-25.841 dB

MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN



MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

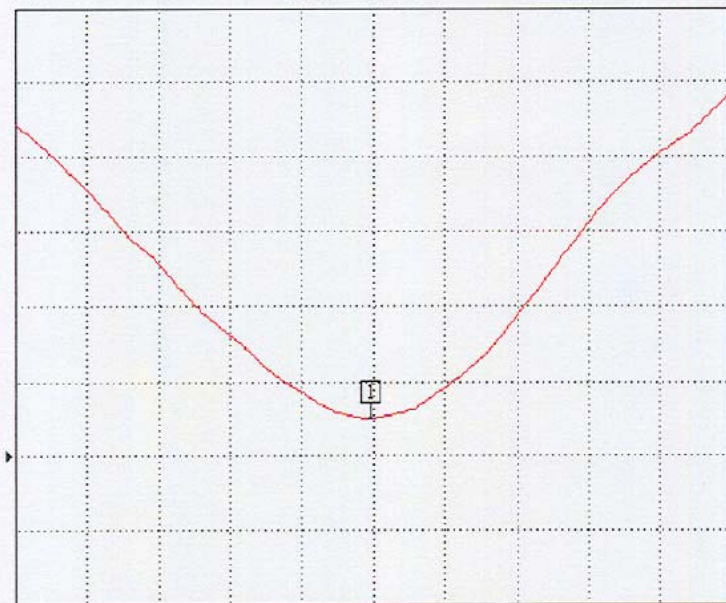
NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

SWR

S11 FORWARD REFLECTION

SWR ▶ REF=1.000 U 200.000 mU/DIV



CH 1 - S11
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

MARKER 1
1.899292 GHz
1.101 U

▶ MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

1.765558 GHz 2.034464

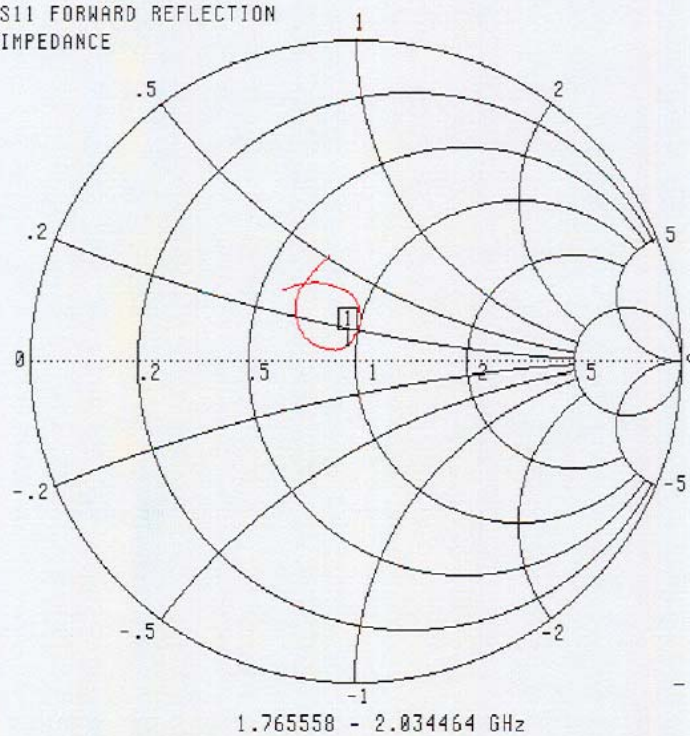
MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Smith Chart Dipole Impedance

S11 FORWARD REFLECTION
IMPEDANCE



CH 1 - S11
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

MARKER 1
1.899292 GHz
47.748 Ω
4.401 j Ω

▶ MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

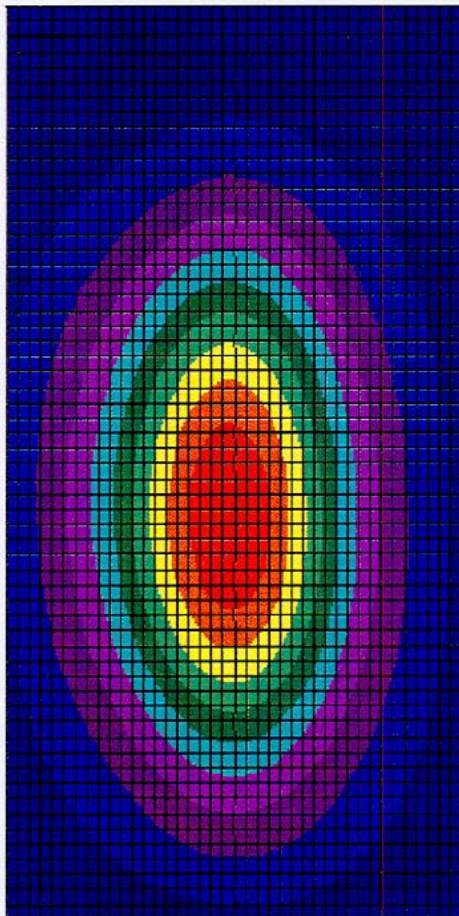
MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

System Validation Results Using the Electrically Calibrated Dipole

Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak Above Feed Point
1.9 GHz	36.0	20.78	67.7



NCL Calibration Laboratories

Division of APREL Laboratories.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2003