NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No.: CP-425

Client.: Quietek

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the **NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES** by qualified personnel following recognized procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Equipment: Miniature Isotropic RF Probe 1900 MHz

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories
Model No.: E-020
Serial No.: 225

Calibration Procedure: SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2
Project No: QTKB-ALSAS10U-505

Calibrated: 23rd June 2004
Released on: 23rd June 2004

This Calibration Certificate is Incomplete Unless Accompanied with the Calibration Results Summary

Released By: _____

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES
51 SPECTRUM WAY
NEPEAN, ONTARIO
CANADA K2R 1E6
Division of APREL Lab
TEL: (613) 820-4988
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Introduction

This Calibration Report reproduces the results of the calibration performed in line with the SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure. The results contained within this report are for APREL E-Field Probe E-020 225.

References

SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure
IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"
SSI-TP-011 Tissue Calibration Procedure

Conditions

Probe 225 was a new probe taken from stock prior to calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory:	22 °C +/- 0.5°C
Temperature of the Tissue:	21 °C +/- 0.5°C

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Calibration Results Summary

Probe Type:	E-Field Probe E-020
Serial Number:	225
Frequency:	1900 MHz
Sensor Offset:	1.56 mm
Sensor Length:	2.5 mm
Tip Enclosure:	Ertalyte*
Tip Diameter:	<5 mm
Tip Length:	60 mm
Total Length:	290 mm

*Resistive to recommended tissue recipes per IEEE-1528

Sensitivity in Air

Channel X:	1.2 $\mu V/(V/m)^2$
Channel Y:	1.2 $\mu V/(V/m)^2$
Channel Z:	1.2 $\mu V/(V/m)^2$
Diode Compression Point:	95 mV

Sensitivity in Head Tissue

Frequency: 1900 MHz

Epsilon: 40.0 (+/-5%) **Sigma:** 1.40 S/m (+/-10%)

ConvF

Channel X: 3.65

Channel Y: 3.65

Channel Z: 3.65

Tissue sensitivity values were calculated using the load impedance of the APREL Laboratories Daq-Paq.

Boundary Effect:

Uncertainty resulting from the boundary effect is less than 2% for the distance between the tip of the probe and the tissue boundary, when less than 2.44mm.

Spatial Resolution:

The measured probe tip diameter is 5 mm (+/- 0.01 mm) and therefore meets the requirements of SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032 for spatial resolution.

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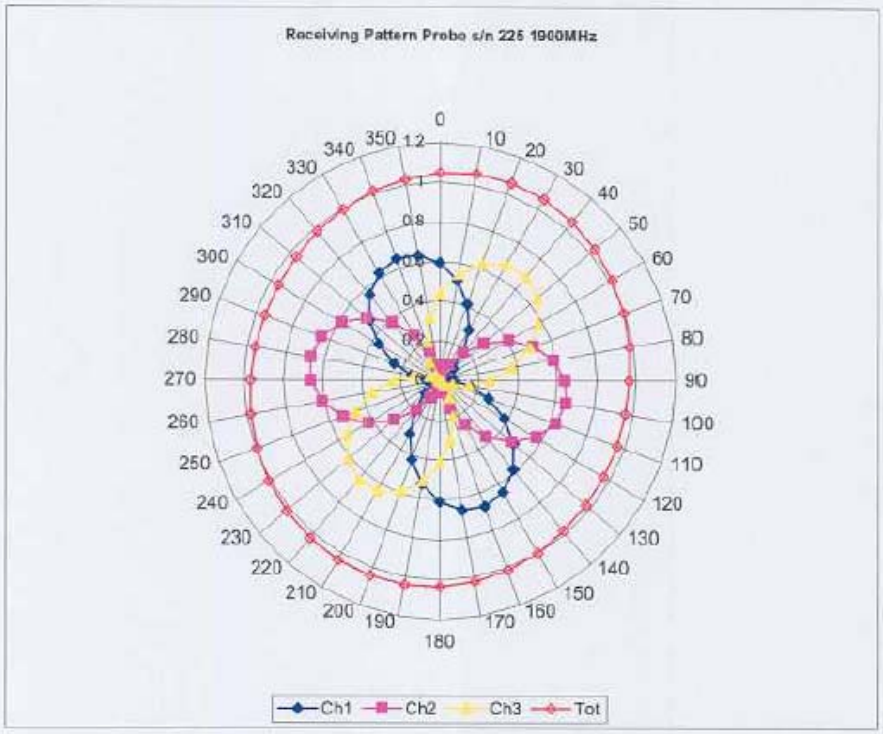
Receiving Pattern 1900 MHz (Air)



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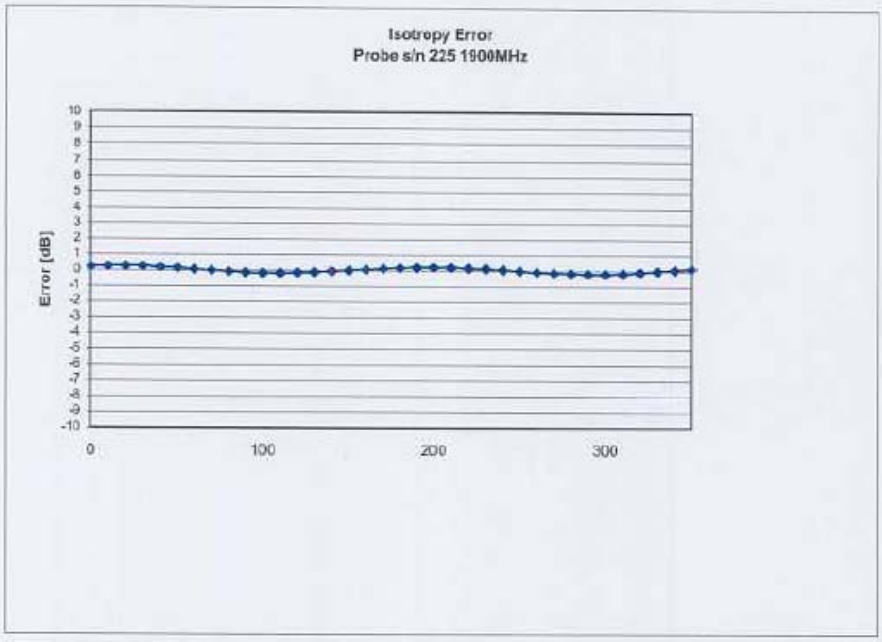
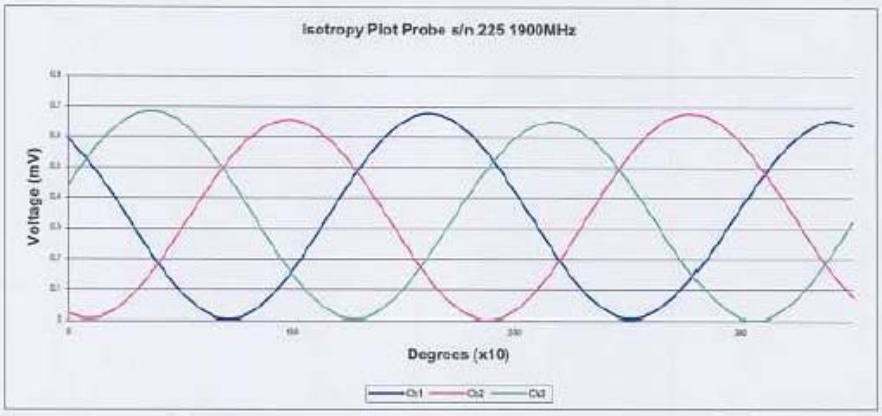
Isotropy Error 1900 MHz (Air)

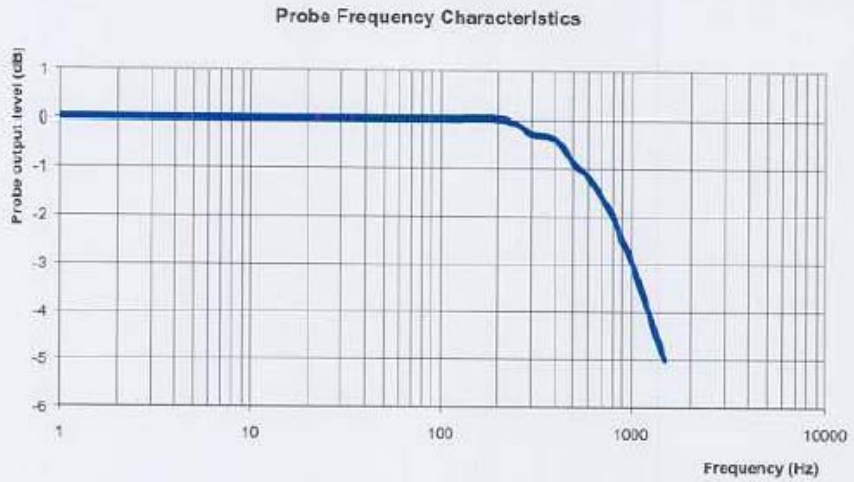




Isotropicity: 0.10 dB

Dynamic Range

Video Bandwidth



Video Bandwidth at 500 Hz 1 dB
Video Bandwidth at 1.02 KHz: 3 dB

Conversion Factor Uncertainty Assessment

Frequency:		1900MHz	
Epsilon:	40.0 (+/-5%)	**Sigma:**	1.40 S/m (+/-10%)
ConvF			
Channel X:	3.65	7%(K=2)	
Channel Y:	3.65	7%(K=2)	
Channel Z:	3.65	7%(K=2)	

To minimize the uncertainty calculation all tissue sensitivity values were calculated using a load impedance of 5 MΩ.

Boundary Effect:

For a distance of 2.4mm the evaluated uncertainty (increase in the probe sensitivity) is less than 2%.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2004.

Introduction

This Calibration Report reproduces the results of the calibration performed in line with the SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure. The results contained within this report are for APREL E-Field Probe E-020 225.

References

SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032-E020-V2 E-Field Probe Calibration Procedure
IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"
SSI-TP-011 Tissue Calibration Procedure

Conditions

Probe 225 was a new probe taken from stock prior to calibration.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory:	22 °C +/- 0.5°C
Temperature of the Tissue:	21 °C +/- 0.5°C

NCL Calibration Laboratories
Division of APREL Laboratories.

Sensitivity in Body Tissue

Frequency: 1900 MHz

Epsilon: 54.0 (+/-5%) **Sigma:** 1.45 S/m (+/-10%)

ConvF

Channel X: 3.8

Channel Y: 3.8

Channel Z: 3.8

Tissue sensitivity values were calculated using the load impedance of the APREL Laboratories Daq-Paq.

Boundary Effect:

Uncertainty resulting from the boundary effect is less than 2% for the distance between the tip of the probe and the tissue boundary, when less than 2.44mm.

Spatial Resolution:

The measured probe tip diameter is 5 mm (+/- 0.01 mm) and therefore meets the requirements of SSI/DRB-TP-D01-032 for spatial resolution.

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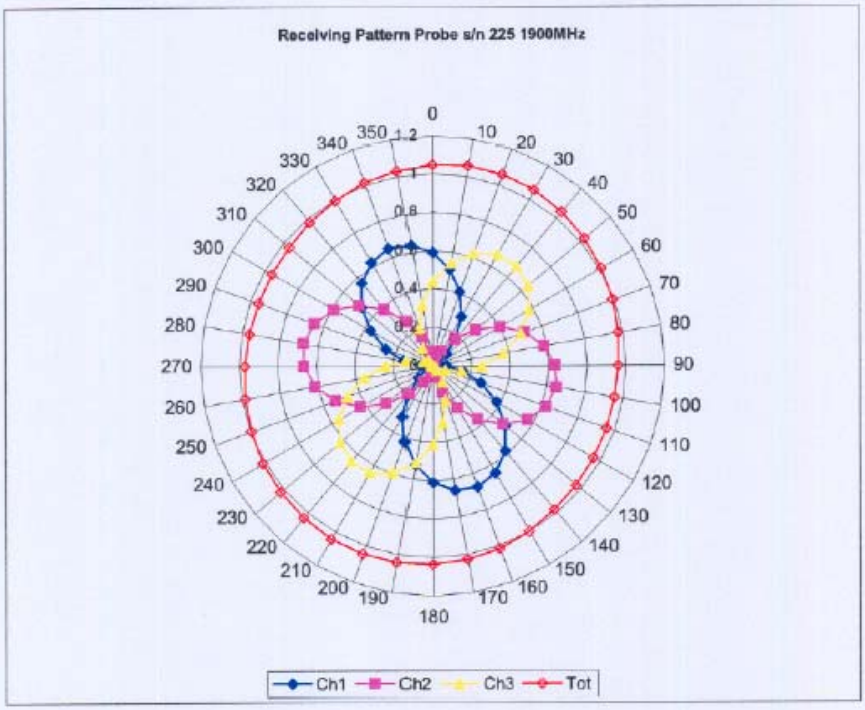
Receiving Pattern 1900 MHz (Air)



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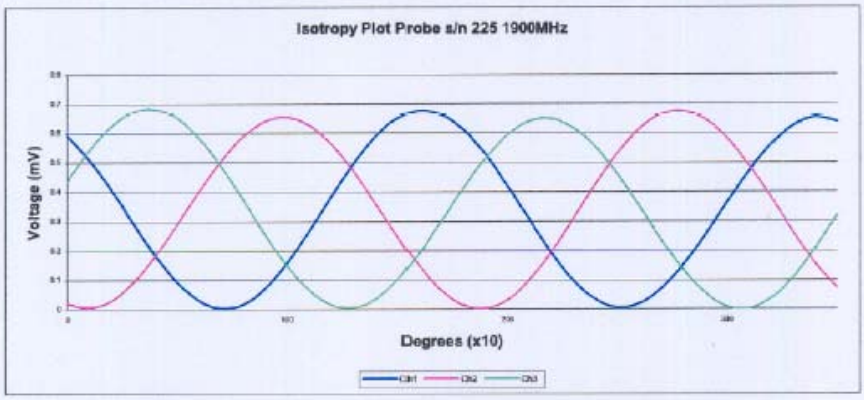
Isotropy Error 1900 MHz (Air)



Isotropicity: 0.10 dB

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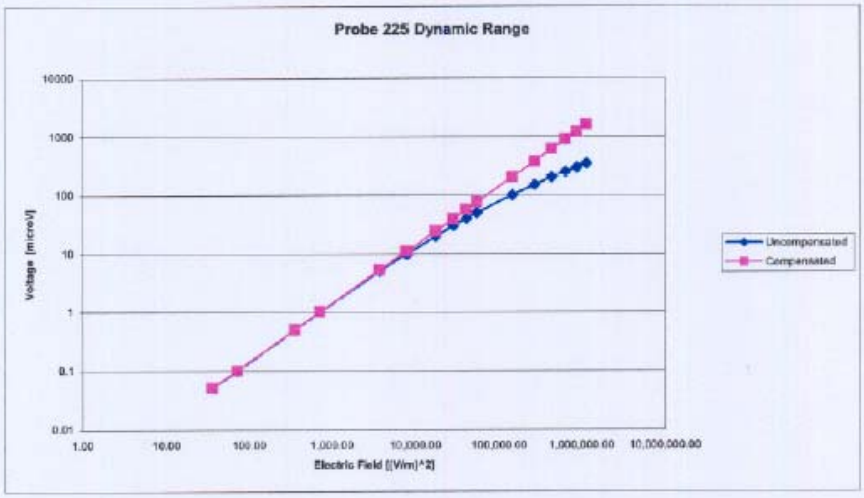
Dynamic Range



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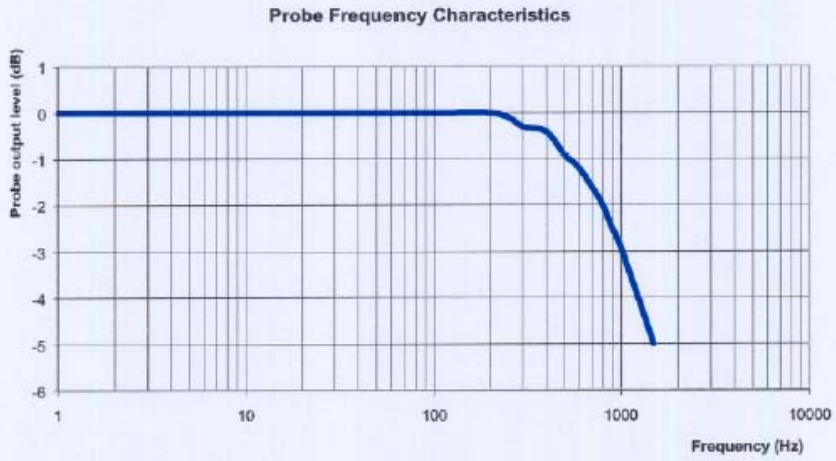
Video Bandwidth



Video Bandwidth at 500 Hz 1 dB
Video Bandwidth at 1.02 KHz: 3 dB

NCL Calibration Laboratories
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Conversion Factor Uncertainty Assessment

Frequency:		1900MHz	
Epsilon:	54.0 (+/-5%)	**Sigma:**	1.45 S/m (+/-10%)
ConvF			
Channel X:	3.8	7%(K=2)	
Channel Y:	3.8	7%(K=2)	
Channel Z:	3.8	7%(K=2)	

To minimize the uncertainty calculation all tissue sensitivity values were calculated using a load impedance of 5 MΩ.

Boundary Effect:

For a distance of 2.4mm the evaluated uncertainty (increase in the probe sensitivity) is less than 2%.

NCL Calibration Laboratories
Division of APREL Laboratories.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2004.

Dipole Calibration

NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES

Calibration File No: DC-408
Project Number: QTKB-ALSAS-10U-5050

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

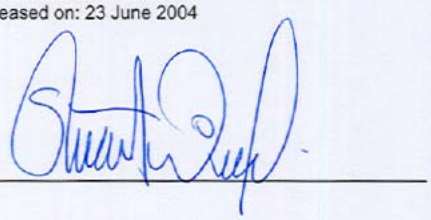
It is certified that the equipment identified below has been calibrated in the **NCL CALIBRATION LABORATORIES** by qualified personnel following recognized procedures and using transfer standards traceable to NRC/NIST.

Quietek Validation Dipole

Manufacturer: APREL Laboratories
Part number: ALS-D-1900-S-2
Frequency: 1.9 GHz
Serial No: QTK-318

Customer: Quietek

Calibrated: 23 June 2004
Released on: 23 June 2004

Released By: 

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NCL Calibration Laboratories
Division of APREL Laboratories.

Calibration Results Summary

The following results relate the Calibrated Dipole and should be used as a quick reference for the user.

Mechanical Dimensions

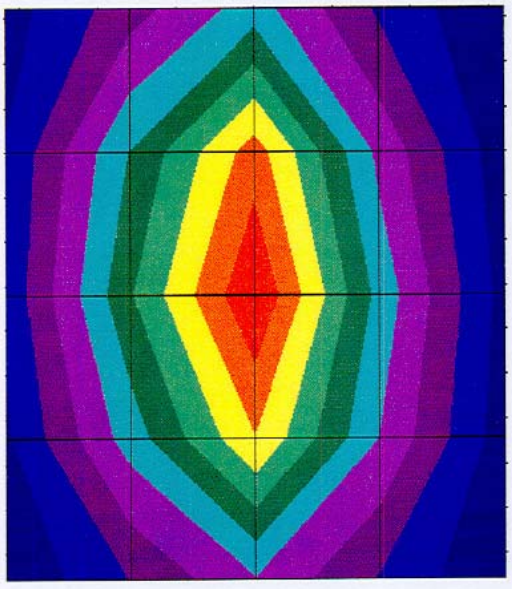
Length:	70.0 mm
Height:	39.5 mm

Electrical Specification

SWR:	1.1 U
Return Loss:	-25.8 dB
Impedance:	47.8 Ω

System Validation Results

Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak
1.9 GHz	36.0	20.78	67.7



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Calibrated by

Approved by:

NCL Calibration Laboratories
Division of APREL Laboratories.

Introduction

This Calibration Report has been produced in line with the SSI Dipole Calibration Procedure SSI-TP-018-ALSAS. The results contained within this report are for Validation Dipole QTK-318. The calibration routine consisted of a three-step process. Step 1 was a mechanical verification of the dipole to ensure that it meets the IEEE/APREL mechanical specifications. Step 2 was an Electrical Calibration for the Validation Dipole, where the SWR, Impedance, and the Return loss were assessed. Step 3 involved a System Validation using the ALSAS-10U, along with QTK E-020 130 MHz to 26 GHz E-Field Probe Serial Number 212.

References

SSI-TP-018-ALSAS Dipole Calibration Procedure
SSI-TP-016 Tissue Calibration Procedure
IEEE 1528 "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Body Due to Wireless Communications Devices: Experimental Techniques"

Conditions

Dipole QTK-318 was new taken from stock.

Ambient Temperature of the Laboratory:	22 °C +/- 0.5°C
Temperature of the Tissue:	20 °C +/- 0.5°C

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Dipole Calibration Results

Mechanical Verification

IEEE Length	IEEE Height	Measured Length	Measured Height
68.0 mm	39.5 mm	70.0 mm	39.5 mm

Tissue Validation

Head Tissue 1900 MHz	Measured
Dielectric constant, ε_r	39.9
Conductivity, σ [S/m]	1.42

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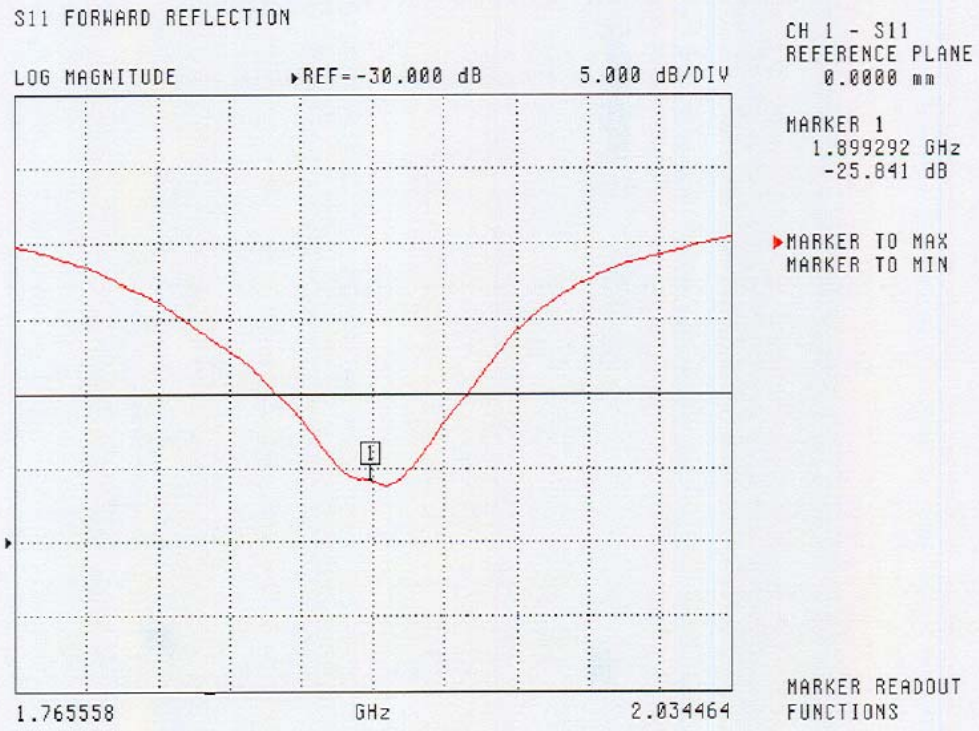
Electrical Calibration

Test	Result
S11 R/L	-25.8 dB
SWR	1.1 U
Impedance	47.8 Ω

The Following Graphs are the results as displayed on the Vector Network Analyzer.

S11 Parameter Return Loss



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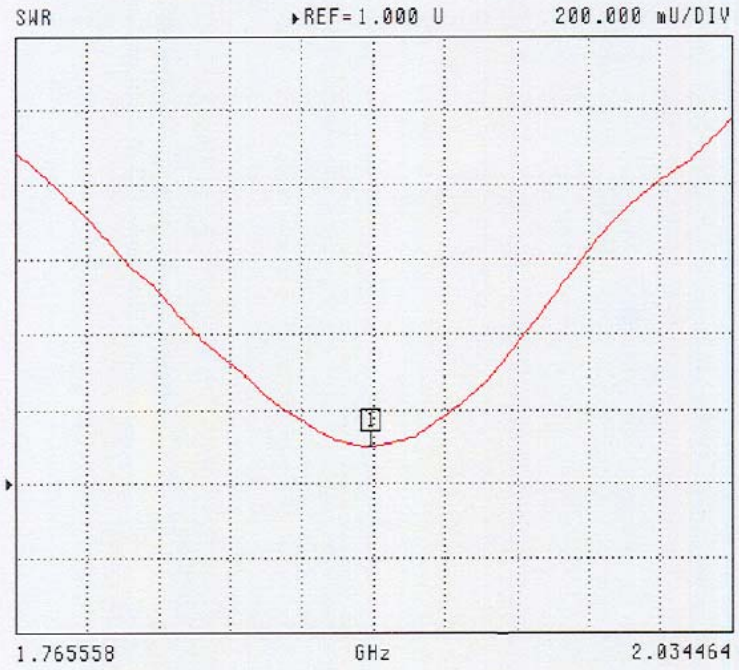
SWR

S11 FORWARD REFLECTION



CH 1 - S11
REFERENCE PLANE
0.0000 mm

MARKER 1
1.899292 GHz
1.101 U

▸MARKER TO MAX
MARKER TO MIN

MARKER READOUT
FUNCTIONS

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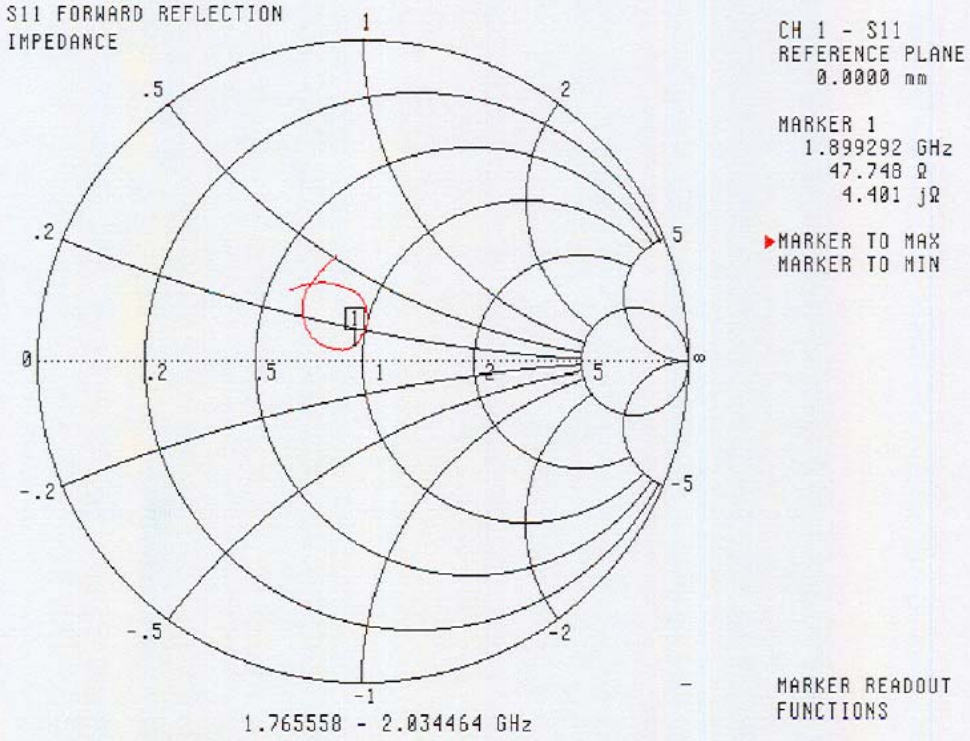
Smith Chart Dipole Impedance



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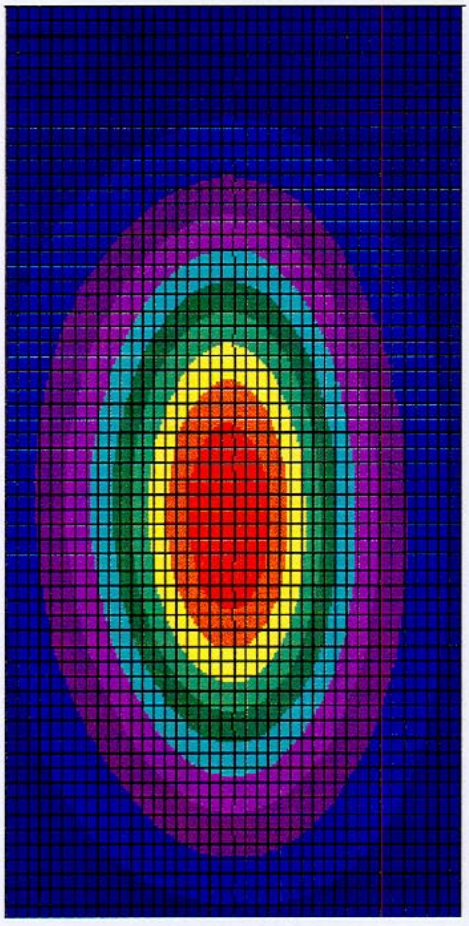
System Validation Results Using the Electrically Calibrated Dipole

Frequency	1 Gram	10 Gram	Peak Above Feed Point
1.9 GHz	36.0	20.78	67.7



Page 8 of 9 Calibrated by Approved by:

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Division of APREL Laboratories.

Test Equipment

The test equipment used during Probe Calibration, manufacturer, model number and, current calibration status are listed and located on the main APREL server R:\NCL\Calibration Equipment\Instrument List May 2003