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ELECTROMAGNETIC EMISSION TEST REPORT

ACCORDING TO 47CFR part 15, subpart C §15.225 and subpart B
for

On Track Innovations Ltd.

EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST:

Contactless card reader

Model: SCIBA-2

This report is in conformity with EN 45001 and ISO/IEC 17025. The A2LA logo endorsement applies only to the test methods and the standards that are listed in the scope of Hermon Laboratories accreditation. The test results relate only to the items tested. **This test report must not be reproduced in any form except in full with the approval of Hermon Laboratories Ltd.**



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1 Project information

EUT attributes

Test items	Contactless card reader
Manufacturer	On Track Innovations Ltd.
Types (Models)	SCIBA-2
Equipment FCC code	DXX

Applicant information

Applicant's responsible person	Mr. Hemy Itay, VP of Hardware Engineering
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Test details

Project Number:	15845
Location	Hermon Laboratories
Receipt date	March 7, 2004
Test performed	March 7, 8, 2004
Purpose of test	Apparatus compliance verification in accordance with emission requirements
Test specification(s)	47CFR Part 15, §15.225 and subpart B



2 Summary of tests and signatures

The tests listed in the table below were performed.
The EUT was found complying with the limits of 47CFR Part 15, §15.225 and subpart B.

Test description	Specification reference	Tested by	Date tested	Test report paragraph	Verdict
Transmitter parameters					
Field strength of emission within the assigned band	15.225 (a)	Mr. Y. Neuman, test engineer	March 7, 2004	4.1	Pass
Out of band spurious emissions (radiated)	15.225 (b), (c), (d)	Mr. Y. Neuman, test engineer	March 7, 2004	4.2	Pass
Frequency tolerance of carrier signal	15.225 (e)	Mr. Y. Neuman, test engineer	March 7, 2004	4.3	Pass
Unintentional radiation					
Radiated emissions	15.109	Mr. Y. Neuman, test engineer	March 7, 2004	4.4	Pass
Conducted emissions	15.207, 15.107	Mr. B. Efros, test engineer	March 8, 2004	4.5	Pass

Test report prepared by:

Mrs. M. Cherniavsky, MScEE, certification engineer

Test report approved by:

Mr. Michael Nikishin, MScEE, group leader

Mr. Edward Usoskin, PhD, C.E.O.



3 EUT description

3.1 General description

The EUT is a contactless card reader, operating according to ISO14443 standard. It comprises a microprocessor controlled transceiver with two antenna RF channels, driving a small loop antenna at 13.56 MHz via a 50 Ohm coaxial cable. The magnetic field loop supplies power to a card, which establishes connection by load amplitude modulation at card reader antenna.

The EUT is connected to a computer via USB port and is powered from mains via AC / DC adaptor.

3.2 EUT test configuration

The EUT ports and lines description is given in Table 3.2.1, support/test equipment list is provided in Table 3.2.2, operating frequencies – in Table 3.2.3, the test configuration is provided in Figure 3.2.1.

Table 3.2.1
EUT ports and lines

Port type	Port description	Connected		Connector type	Qty.	Cable type	Cable Length, m	Indoor / outdoor
		From	To					
Signal	RS232	Not in use		RJ-45	1	NA	NA	NA
Signal	USB	EUT	PC	USB	1	Shielded	1.5	Indoor
Signal	External buzzer	Not in use		Molex microfit 2-pin	1	NA	NA	NA
Signal	External LEDs	EUT	LEDs at antennas	Molex microfit 6-pin	2	Shielded	1.0	Indoor
Power	12 VDC	EUT	AC/DC adaptor	Molex microfit 4-pin	1	Unshielded	2.0	Indoor
Signal	Ext I/O TTL P7	Not in use		Soket 2x5	1	NA	NA	NA
Signal	Antenna	EUT	Loop antenna	MCX	2	Coaxial	1.0	Indoor
Signal	RS232	Not in use		Molex 3-pin	1	NA	NA	NA
Signal	RS485	Not in use		Terminal block 3-pin	1	NA	NA	NA
Signal	Console	Not in use		RJ 45	1	NA	NA	NA
Power	19 VDC	Laptop	AC/DC adaptor	DC jack	1	Unshielded	2.0	Indoor
Power	AC mains	AC/DC adaptor	AC mains	IEC 320	1	Unshielded	1.5	Indoor
Signal	Parallel (LPT)	Laptop	Data transfer switch / printer	D type 25-pin	1	Shielded	5.0	Indoor
Signal	Ethernet	Laptop	Termination	RJ 45	1	UTP	2.0	Indoor
Signal	RS-232	EUT	Mouse (termination)	D type 9-pin	1	Unshielded	2.0	Indoor
Signal	Mouse	EUT	Mouse	PS2	1	Unshielded	2.0	Indoor



Table 3.2.2
EUT ports and lines

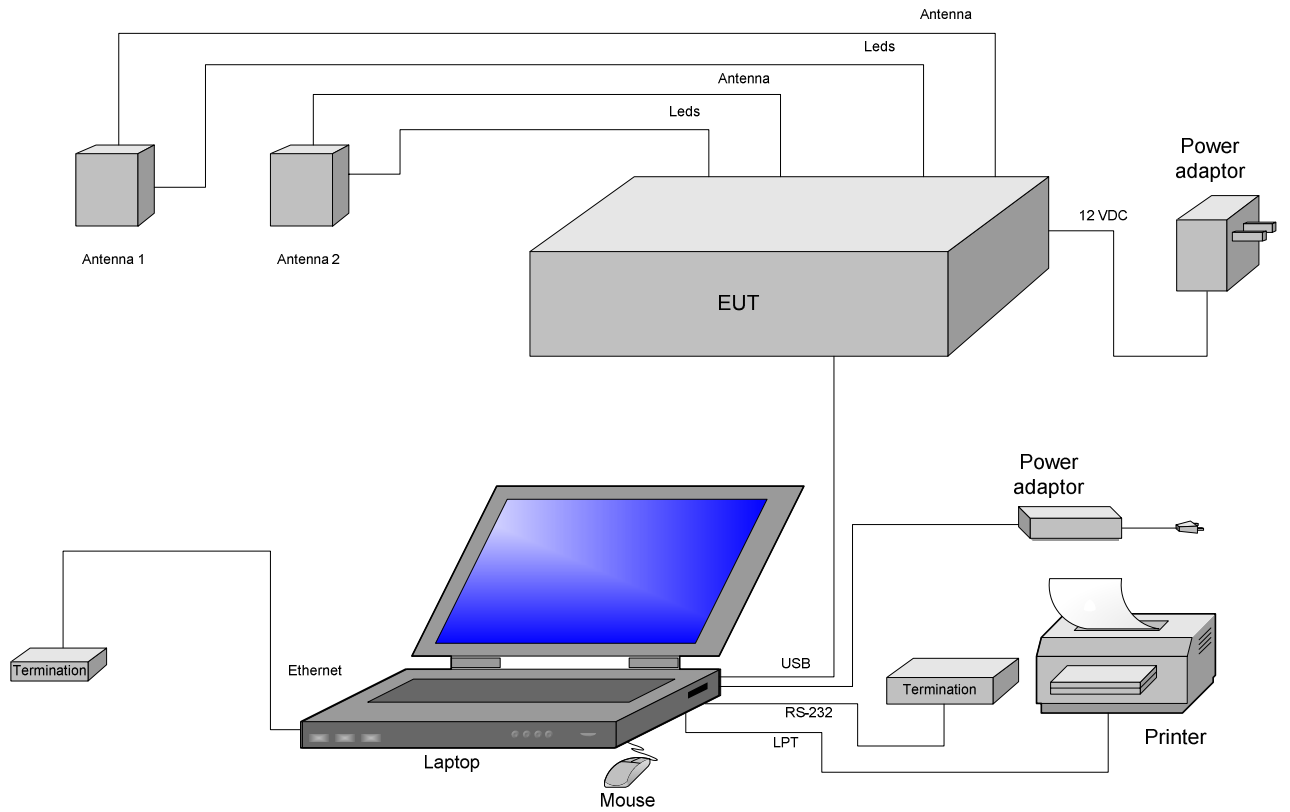
Description	Manufacturer	Model number	Serial number
Laptop	Compaq	2105EA	CN30828506
Mouse (termination)	Microsoft	2.1A	00307296
Mouse	IBM	13H6690	23A527616
Printer LX-810	Seiko Epson Corp.	P80SA	44B1127035
Data transfer switch	NA	NA	NA
AC/DC adaptor of laptop	HP	hp f4600a, f481a	2102281701

Table 3.2.3
EUT operating frequencies

Source	Frequency, MHz
Crystal Y4, Y5	13.56
Crystal Y1	24.00
Crystal Y2	6.00
Crystal Y3	20.00



Figure 3.2.1
EUT test configuration





4 Tests results

4.1 Field strength of emission within the assigned band according to §15.225(a)

METHOD OF MEASUREMENTS	ANSI 63.4 §13.1.4
DATE of TEST:	March 7, 2004
TEST PERFORMED AT:	Anechoic chamber
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE:	22°C
RELATIVE HUMIDITY:	44%
AIR PRESSURE:	1020 hPa
OPERATING FREQUENCY RANGE	13.553-13.567 MHz
TEST DISTANCE	3 m
MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY:	± 5.3 dB

Peak detector

Frequency, MHz	Channel number	Field strength, dB(μ V/m)	Calculated limit*, dB(μ V/m)	Margin, dB	Reference to plots in Appendix A
13.55983	1	77.3	124	46.7	A1
	2	77.6		46.4	A2

*The limit for 3 m distance was calculated using the square of the inverse linear distance extrapolation factor as follows:

$$\text{Lim}_{3\text{m}} = \text{Lim}_{30\text{m}} + 40 \log (S_1/S_2), \text{ where } S_1 = 30 \text{ m, } S_2 = 3 \text{ m.}$$

LIMIT, §15.225(a)

The field strength of any emissions within 13.553 - 13.567 MHz band shall not exceed 15,848 μ V/m [84 dB(μ V/m)] at 30 m.

TEST PROCEDURE

The EUT was tested, being placed on a wooden 80 cm height table in typical installation position. The test was performed for two EUT channels.

The loop antenna was positioned with its plane horizontal. The loop center was 1 meter above the ground plane. To find maximum radiation the turntable was rotated 360°. Then the loop position was changed to vertical. To find maximum radiation the turntable was rotated 360° and the measuring antenna was rotated about its vertical axis. Plots A1, A2 in Appendix A refer to vertical antenna polarization as the worst case.

TEST EQUIPMENT USED:

HL 0446	HL 0465	HL 0521	HL 0589	HL 0592	HL 0593	HL 0594
HL 1004	HL 2009					



4.2 Out of band radiated spurious emissions according to §15.225(b), (c), (d), §15.209

METHOD OF MEASUREMENTS	ANSI 63.4 §13.1.4/ §13.1.5
DATE of TEST:	March 7, 2004
TEST PERFORMED AT:	Anechoic chamber
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE:	22°C
RELATIVE HUMIDITY:	44%
AIR PRESSURE:	1020 hPa
RATED CARRIER FIELD STRENGTH:	77.6 dB(μ V/m)
TEST DISTANCE	3 m
FREQUENCY RANGE	9 kHz to 1000 MHz
MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY:	± 6 dB

Quasi-peak detector, loop antenna

Frequency, MHz	Resolution bandwidth, kHz	Radiated emission, dB(μ V/m)	Limit*, dB(μ V/m)	Margin, dB	Reference to Plots in Appendix A
0.009 – 0.15	0.2	No spurious emissions found			A6
0.15 – 10	9	No spurious emissions found			A7
10 – 13.110	9	At least 25 dB below the limit			A8
13.110 – 14.010	1	At least 25 dB below the limit			A5
14.010 - 30	9	At least 25 dB below the limit			A10

*The limit for 3 m distance was calculated using the square of the inverse linear distance extrapolation factor as follows:

$$\text{Lim}_{3\text{m}} = \text{Lim}_{30\text{m}} + 40 \log (S_1/S_2), \text{ where } S_1 = 30 \text{ m, } S_2 = 3 \text{ m.}$$

Quasi-peak detector, biconilog antenna

Frequency, MHz	Turntable position, degrees	Radiated emission, dB(μ V/m)	Limit, dB(μ V/m)	Margin, dB	Verdict
188.035	313	35.91	43.5	7.59	Pass
192.027	320	36.28	43.5	7.22	
200.045	0	37.53	43.5	5.97	
204.040	0	36.06	43.5	7.44	
397.390	175	38.37	46.0	7.63	
799.979	0	41.86	46.0	4.14	

The listed test results were obtained throughout the measurements with antenna in vertical polarization at 1 m height, quasi-peak detector, resolution bandwidth 120 kHz. For full test results refer to plot A11 in Appendix A.

Table abbreviations:

Margin = dB below (negative if above) specification limit.
EUT front panel refer to 0 degrees position of turntable.



LIMIT, §15.225(b), (c), (d)

Within the bands 13.410 – 13.553 MHz and 13.567 – 13.710 MHz, the field strength of any emissions shall not exceed 334 $\mu\text{V/m}$ [50.5 dB($\mu\text{V/m}$)] at 30 m.

Within the bands 13.110 – 13.410 MHz and 13.710 – 14.010 MHz, the field strength of any emissions shall not exceed 106 $\mu\text{V/m}$ [40.5 dB($\mu\text{V/m}$)] at 30 m.

The field strength of any emissions appearing outside of the 13.110 - 14.010 MHz band shall not exceed the general radiated emission limits in §15.209.

TEST PROCEDURE

Radiated emissions were measured at 3-m test distance in the anechoic chamber with the loop antenna in the 9 kHz to 30 MHz range, with the the biconilog - in the 30 MHz to 1000 MHz range.

The EUT was set up on the 80 cm height wooden table in typical installation position as shown in Figures 4.2.1 and 4.2.2.

9 kHz – 30 MHz range: the loop antenna was positioned with its plane vertical. The loop center was 1 meter above the ground plane. To find maximum radiation the turntable was rotated 360 and the measuring antenna was rotated about its vertical axis.

30 MHz – 1000 MHz range: to find maximum radiation the turntable was rotated 360°, measuring antenna height was changed from 1 to 4 m, and the antennas polarization was changed from vertical to horizontal.

TEST EQUIPMENT USED:

HL 0446	HL 0465	HL 0521	HL 0589	HL 0592	HL 0593	HL 0594
HL 0604	HL 1004	HL 2009				



Figure 4.2.1

Set up for radiated emissions measurement with loop antenna

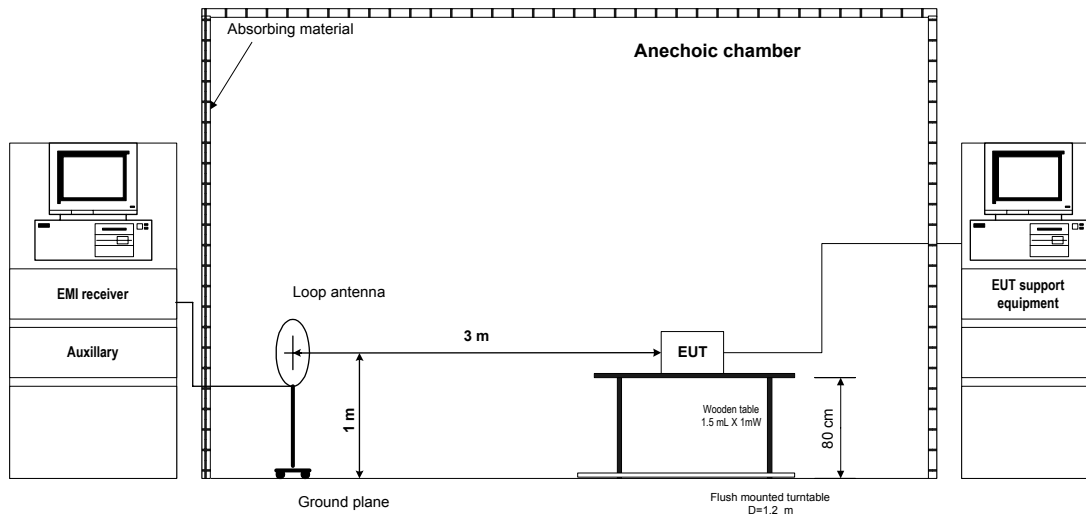
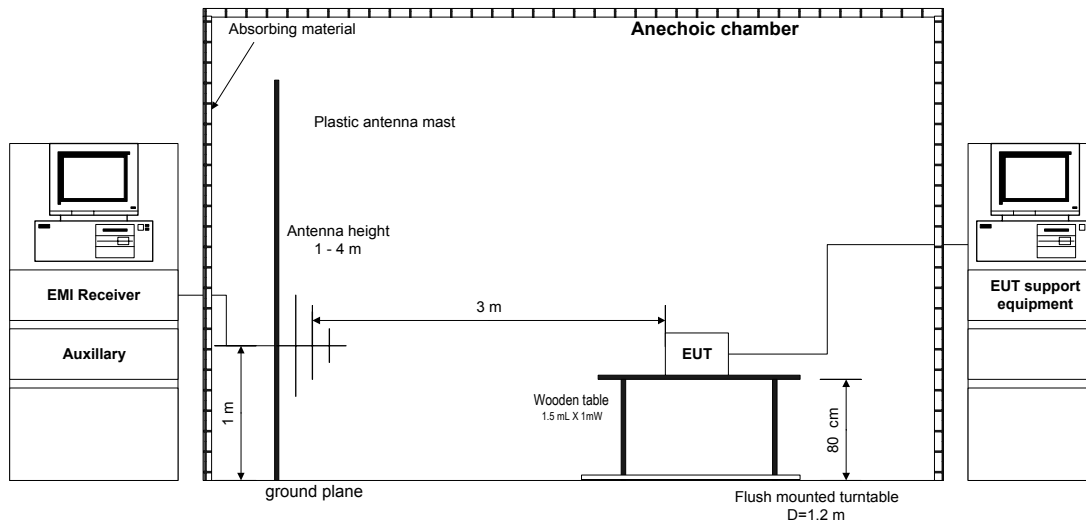


Figure 4.2.2

Set up for radiated emissions measurement with biconilog antenna





4.3 Frequency tolerance of the carrier signal according to § 15.225 (e)

METHOD OF MEASUREMENTS	ANSI 63.4 §13.1.6
DATE of TEST:	March 7, 2004
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE:	22°C
RELATIVE HUMIDITY:	44%
AIR PRESSURE:	1020 hPa
OPERATING FREQUENCY	13.56 MHz

LIMIT

The frequency tolerance of the carrier signal shall be maintained within $\pm 0.01\%$ of the operating frequency over a temperature variation of -20 degrees to $+50$ degrees C at normal supply voltage, and for a variation in the primary supply voltage from 85% to 115% of the rated supply voltage at a temperature of 20 degrees C.

TEST PROCEDURE

The EUT frequency stability was measured with variation of supply voltage at 20°C or ambient temperature in the range from -20°C to $+50^{\circ}\text{C}$ at $U_{cc}=12\text{ V}$.

Frequency stability test results vs supply voltage at 20°C

Voltage, V	Frequency, kHz	Displacement, Hz	Time, min
U _{cc} =12 V	13559.978	26	startup
	13559.958	6	+2
	13559.953	1	+5
	13559.952	0	+10
U _{cc} =7.2 V	13559.980	28	startup
	13559.958	6	+2
	13559.953	1	+5
	13559.952	0	+10
U _{cc} =15 V	13559.979	27	startup
	13559.957	5	+2
	13559.954	2	+5
	13559.954	2	+10

Reference frequency: 13 559 952 Hz

Limit = $\pm 1355.9952\text{ Hz}$

Verdict: Pass



Frequency stability test results vs ambient temperature at Ucc=12 V

Temperature, °C	Frequency, Hz	Displacement, Hz	Time, min
t°=30°C	13559.924	-28	startup
	13559.915	-37	+2
	13559.915	-37	+5
	13559.915	-37	+10
t°=40°C	13559.934	-18	startup
	13559.889	-63	+2
	13559.886	-66	+5
	13559.886	-66	+10
t°=50°C	13559.988	36	startup
	13559.864	-88	+2
	13559.864	-88	+5
	13559.864	-88	+10
t°=10°C	13560.013	61	startup
	13559.998	46	+2
	13559.997	45	+5
	13559.997	45	+10
t°=0°C	13560.028	76	startup
	13560.016	64	+2
	13560.016	64	+5
	13560.016	64	+10
t°=-10°C	13560.038	86	startup
	13560.026	74	+2
	13560.025	73	+5
	13560.024	72	+10
t°=-20°C	13560.047	95	startup
	13560.018	66	+2
	13560.015	63	+5
	13560.015	63	+10

Verdict: Pass

TEST EQUIPMENT USED:

HL 0057	HL 0493	HL 0559	HL 1082	HL 1653	HL 2468	
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4.4 Unintentional radiated emissions test according to §15.109

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT: ANSI 63.4 §11.6 / ANSI 63.4 §12.1.4
DATE of TEST: March 7, 2004
TEST PERFORMED AT: Anechoic chamber
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: 22°C
RELATIVE HUMIDITY: 44%
AIR PRESSURE: 1020 hPa
DISTANCE BETWEEN ANTENNA AND EUT: 3 m
THE EUT WAS TESTED AS: TABLE-TOP
FREQUENCY RANGE: 30 MHz – 1 GHz
DETECTOR TYPE: QUASI-PEAK
RESOLUTION BANDWIDTH: 120 kHz

The EUT highest used frequency (not including operating frequency), MHz	Upper frequency of measurement range, MHz
Below 1.705	30
1.705 – 108	1000
108 – 500	2000
500 – 1000	5000
Above 1000	5 th harmonic of the highest frequency or 40 GHz, whichever is lower

The limits for class B unintentional radiated emissions were used while testing the equipment in Tx mode, for test procedure and results refer to paragraph 4.2 and Plot A11.

LIMIT (§ 15.109)

Frequency, MHz	Class B equipment @ 3 m dB(μV/m)
30 - 88	40
88 - 216	43.5
216 - 960	46
960 - 5000	54



4.5 Conducted emissions test according to §15.207, §15.107

METHOD OF MEASUREMENTS	ANSI 63.4 §13.1.3
DATE of TEST:	March 8, 2004
RELATIVE HUMIDITY:	43%
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE:	23°C
AIR PRESSURE:	1020 hPa
THE EUT WAS TESTED AS:	TABLE-TOP
FREQUENCY RANGE:	150 kHz – 30 MHz
RESOLUTION BANDWIDTH:	9 kHz
MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY, dB	± 3.9 dB in 9 – 150 kHz ± 3.8 dB in 150 kHz – 30 MHz

EUT power lines

Frequency, MHz	Quasi-peak			Average			Line ID	Verdict
	Measured emission, dB(μV)	Limit, dB(μV)	Margin, dB*	Measured emission, dB(μV)	Limit, dB(μV)	Margin, dB*		
0.151449	47.96	65.93	17.97	17.01	55.93	38.92	L1	Pass
0.401906	41.60	57.83	16.23	11.28	47.83	36.55		
0.462015	41.04	56.71	15.67	10.83	46.71	35.88		
0.497607	40.47	56.04	15.57	10.06	46.04	35.98		
0.306940	44.93	60.06	15.13	14.30	50.06	35.76	L2	Pass
0.361595	43.93	58.75	14.82	13.18	48.75	35.57		
0.427809	43.74	57.35	13.61	12.75	47.35	34.60		
0.454535	43.62	56.85	13.23	12.34	46.85	34.51		
0.508921	43.11	56.00	12.89	11.39	46.00	34.61		

Laptop power lines

Frequency, MHz	Quasi-peak			Average			Line ID	Verdict
	Measured emission, dB(μV)	Limit, dB(μV)	Margin, dB*	Measured emission, dB(μV)	Limit, dB(μV)	Margin, dB*		
0.155000	51.46	65.76	14.30	38.08	55.76	17.68	L1	Pass
13.559290	46.60	60.00	3.40	46.06	50.00	3.94		
0.153863	52.58	65.81	13.23	40.46	55.81	15.35	L2	Pass
0.212597	45.89	63.17	17.28	39.34	53.17	13.83		
0.525677	38.61	56.00	17.39	34.28	46.00	11.72		

For full test results refer to Plots A12 – A15 in Appendix A.



LIMIT

Frequency, MHz	Class B equipment, dB(μ V)	
	QP	AVRG
0.15 - 0.5	66 - 56*	56 - 46*
0.5 - 5	56	46
5 - 30	60	50

*The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm of frequency.

TEST PROCEDURE

The measurements were performed at mains terminals by means of LISN, connected to spectrum analyzer in the frequency range as referred to in the table above. The unused coaxial connector of the LISN was terminated with 50 Ω . The measurements were made with quasi-peak and average detectors as referred to in the tables. The position of the EUT cables was varied to determine maximum emission level.

TEST EQUIPMENT USED:

HL 0163	HL 0447	HL 0672	HL 0787	HL 1430	HL 1502	HL 1510
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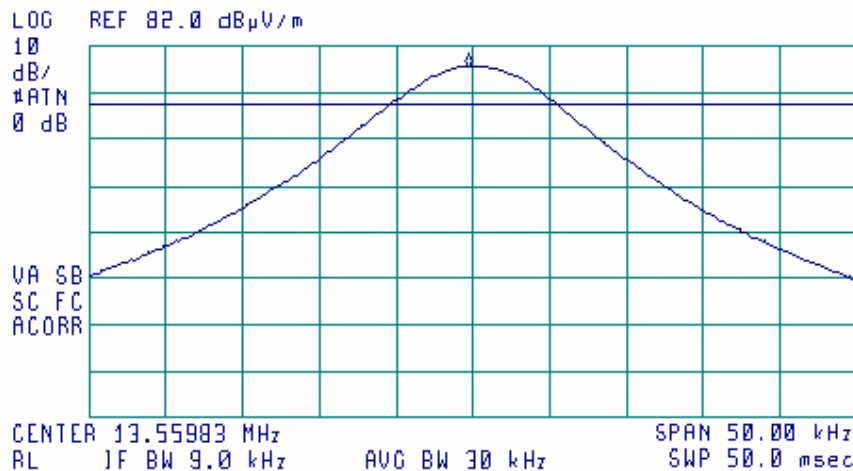
Appendix A Plots

Plot A 1

Field strength of fundamental measurement in the anechoic chamber, channel 1, unmodulated signal

10:45:28 MAR 07, 2004

FREQ	13.56 MHz
PEAK	77.3 dB μ V/m
QP	77.3 dB μ V/m
AVC	77.2 dB μ V/m





Plot A 2

Field strength of fundamental measurement in the anechoic chamber, channel 2, unmodulated signal

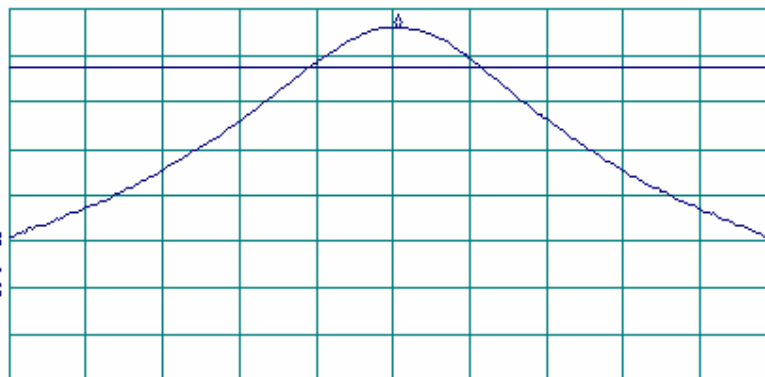
11:09:24 MAR 07, 2004

FREQ	13.56 MHz
PEAK	77.6 dB μ V/m
QP	77.6 dB μ V/m
AVG	77.6 dB μ V/m

LOG REF 82.0 dB μ V/m

10
dB/
#RTN
0 dB

MA SB
SC FC
ACORR



CENTER 13.55983 MHz
RL 1F BW 9.0 kHz

AVG BW 30 kHz

SPAN 50.00 kHz
SWP 50.0 msec

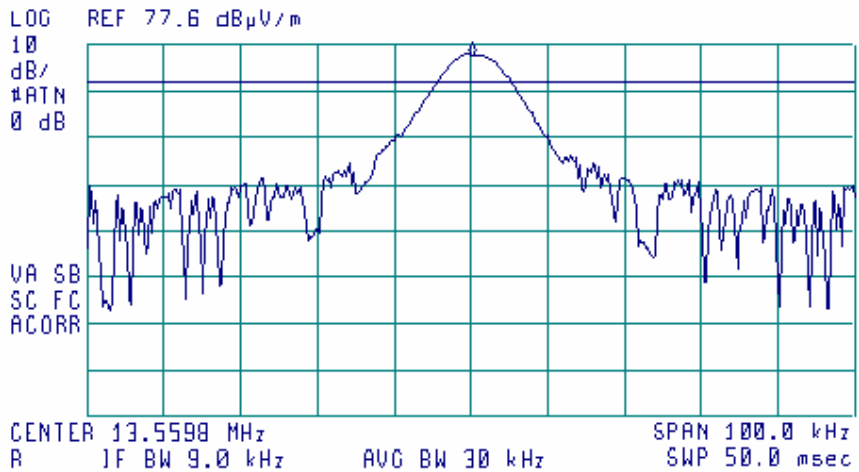


Plot A 3

Field strength of fundamental measurement in the anechoic chamber, channel 2,
REQB, repetitive, amplitude modulated signal (with type B contactless card)

11:18:06 MAR 07, 2004

FREQ	13.56 MHz
PEAK	75.3 dB μ V/m
QP	75.3 dB μ V/m
AVG	75.3 dB μ V/m



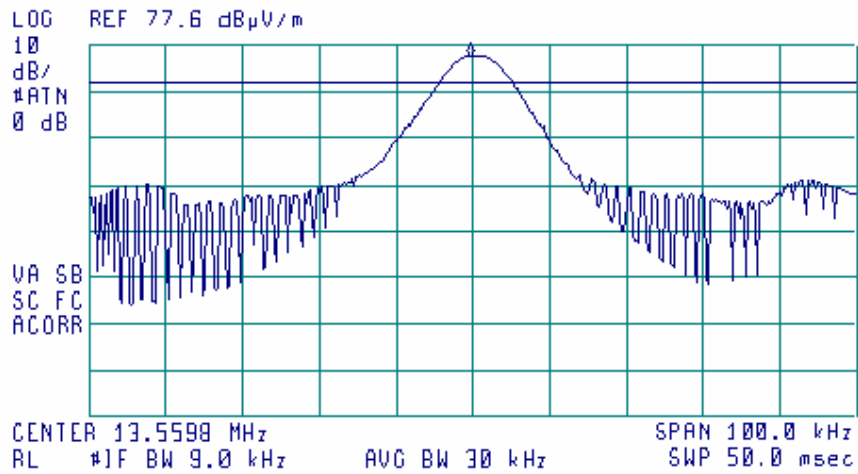


Plot A 4

Field strength of fundamental measurement in the anechoic chamber, channel 2,
REQB, repetitive, amplitude modulated signal (with type A contactless card)

12:21:28 MAR 07, 2004

FREQ	13.56 MHz
PEAK	75.3 dB μ V/m
QP	75.3 dB μ V/m
AVG	75.3 dB μ V/m



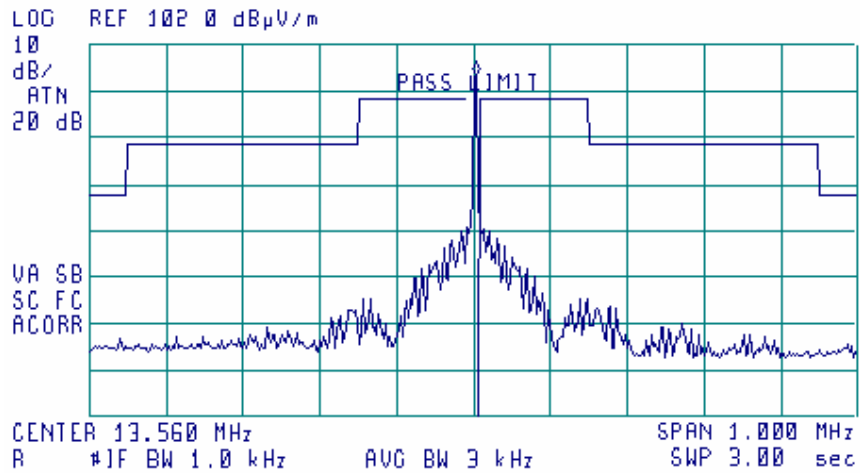


Plot A 5

Radiated emissions within 13.110 MHz to 14.010 MHz measurement in the anechoic chamber, channel 2, REQB, repetitive, amplitude modulated signal (with type B contactless card)

13:14:48 MAR 07, 2004

ACTV DET: PEAK
MEAS DET: PEAK OP AVG
MKR 13.562 MHz
95.30 dB μ V/m



Correction factor 20 dB was added to the measured result.
All emissions were found more than 25 dB below the limit.



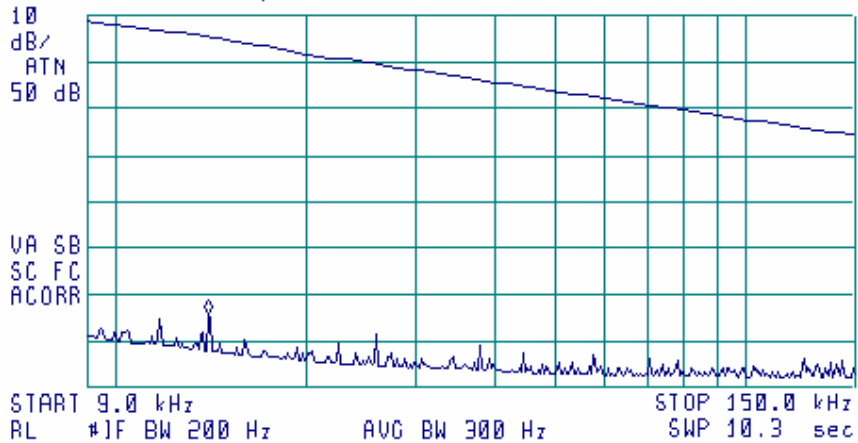
Plot A 6

Radiated emissions measurement from 9 kHz to 150 kHz in the anechoic chamber,
channel 2

14:15:38 MAR 07, 2004

ACTV DET: PEAK
MEAS DET: PEAK OP AVG
MKR 14.1 kHz
65.93 dB μ V/m

LOG REF 130 0 dB μ V/m





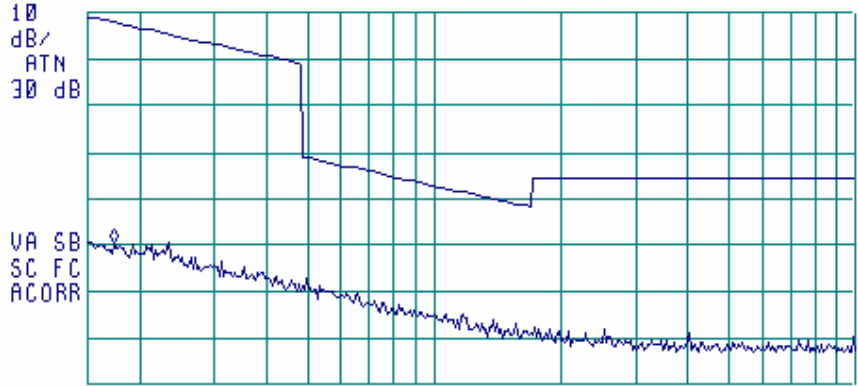
Plot A 7

Radiated emissions measurement from 150 kHz to 10 MHz in the anechoic chamber, channel 2

14:09:36 MAR 07, 2004

ACTV DET: PEAK
MEAS DET: PEAK OP AVG
MKR 175 kHz
55.64 dB μ V/m

LOG REF 105 0 dB μ V/m



START 150 kHz STOP 10.000 MHz
RL #1F BW 9.0 kHz AVG BW 30 kHz SWP 821 msec

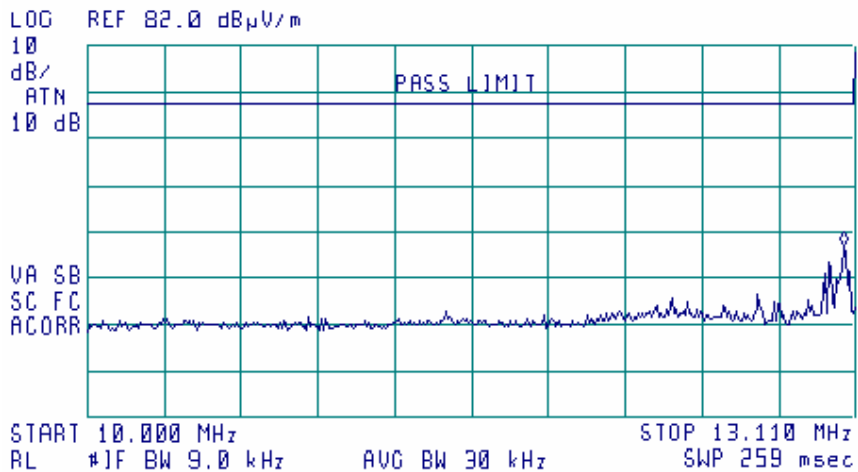


Plot A 8

Radiated emissions measurement from 10 MHz to 13.110 MHz in the anechoic chamber,
channel 2

13:35:37 MAR 07, 2004

ACTV DET: PEAK
MEAS DET: PEAK QP AVG
MKR 13.063 MHz
38.86 dB μ V/m



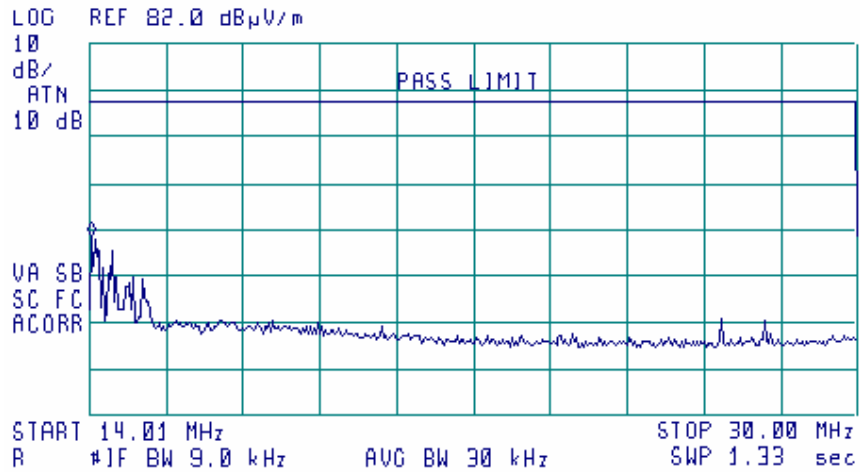


Plot A 9

Radiated emissions measurement from 14.010 MHz to 30 MHz in the anechoic chamber,
channel 2

13:51:14 MAR 07, 2004

ACTV DET: PEAK
MEAS DET: PEAK QP AVG
MKR 14.05 MHz
40.91 dB μ V/m



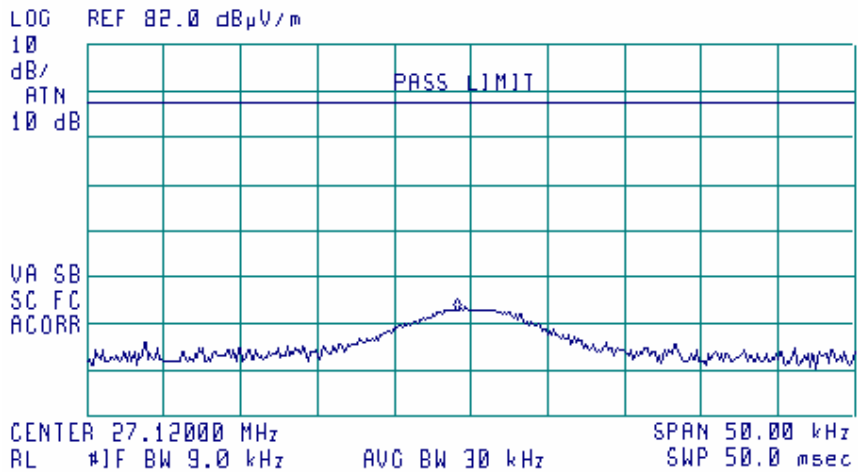


Plot A 10

Field strength of second harmonic measurement in the anechoic chamber,
channel 2

14:02:06 MAR 07, 2004

FREQ	27.12 MHz
PEAK	26.2 dB μ V/m
QP	24.1 dB μ V/m
AUC	22.9 dB μ V/m



Emission level is more than 40 dB below the limit.

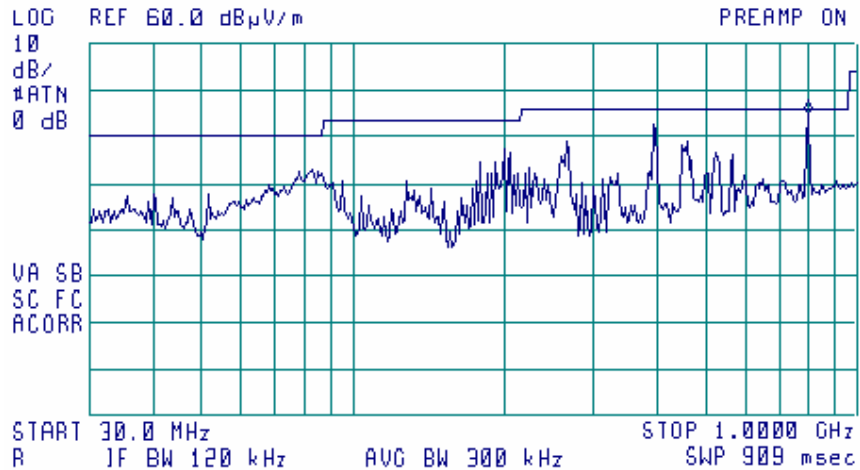


Plot A 11

Radiated emissions measurement in the anechoic chamber from 30 MHz to 1000 MHz

10:28:12 MAR 07, 2004

ACTV DET: PEAK
MEAS DET: PEAK QP AVG
MKR 795.0 MHz
44.84 dB μ V/m





Plot A 12

Conducted emission measurements at 120 VAC power line of EUT

LINE: L1
LIMIT: QUASI-PEAK, AVERAGE
DETECTOR: PEAK

16:16:19 MAR 08, 2004

MARKER
170 kHz
53.40 dBμV

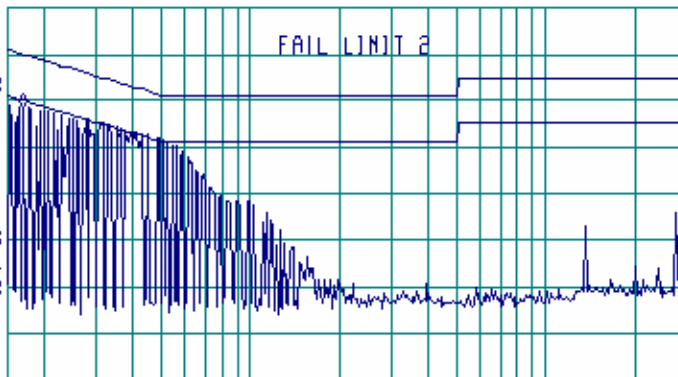
ACTV DET: PEAK
MEAS DET: PEAK QP AVG
MKR 170 kHz
53.40 dBμV

MEASURE
AT MKR
ADD TO
LIST

LOO REF 75.0 dBμV

10
dB/
ATTN
10 dB

VA SB
SC FC
RCORR



MARKER
↓ CF

MARKER
↑ REF LVL

MARKER
↑ CF STEP

MARKER ▲
SPAN

MARKER
↑ MINIMUM

START 150 kHz STOP 30.00 MHz
RL 1JF BW 9.0 kHz AVG BW 30 kHz SWP 2.49 sec

Page
1 of 2



Plot A 13

Conducted emission measurements at 120 VAC power line of EUT

LINE: L2
LIMIT: QUASI-PEAK, AVERAGE
DETECTOR: PEAK

16:24:11 MAR 08, 2004

STOP 30.00 MHz

ACTV DET: PEAK
MEAS DET: PEAK QP AVG
MKR 410 kHz
50.33 dBμV

MEASURE
A1 MKR

ADD TO
LIST

MARKER
↓ CF

MARKER
▲

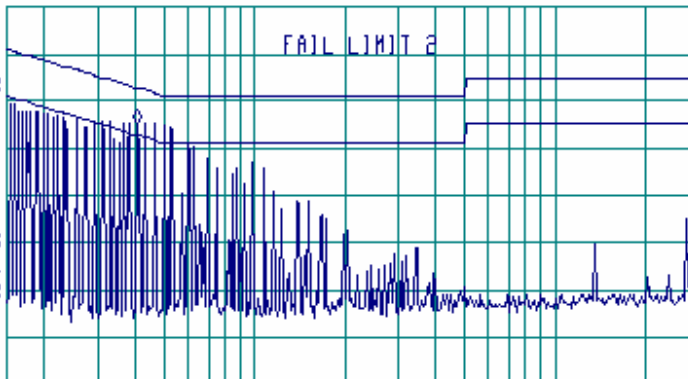
NEXT
PEAK

NEXT PK
RIGHT

NEXT PK
LEFT

LOG REF 75.0 dBμV

10
dB/
ATTN
10 dB



START 150 kHz STOP 30.00 MHz
RL #1F BW 9.0 kHz AVG BW 30 kHz SWP 2.49 sec

More
1 of 2



Plot A 14

Conducted emission measurements at 120 VAC power line of PC

LINE: L1
LIMIT: QUASI-PEAK, AVERAGE
DETECTOR: PEAK

17:38:49 MAR 08, 2004

STOP
30.00 MHz

ACTV DET: PEAK
NEAS DET: PEAK QP AVG
MKR 150 kHz
59 31 dB μ V

MEASURE
AT MKR
ADD TO
LIST

CLEAR
WRITE A

MAX
HOLD A

VIEW A

BLANK A

Trace
A B C

L00 REF 75 0 dB μ V

10

dB/

ATTN

10 dB

VA SB

SC FC

ACORR

START 150 kHz

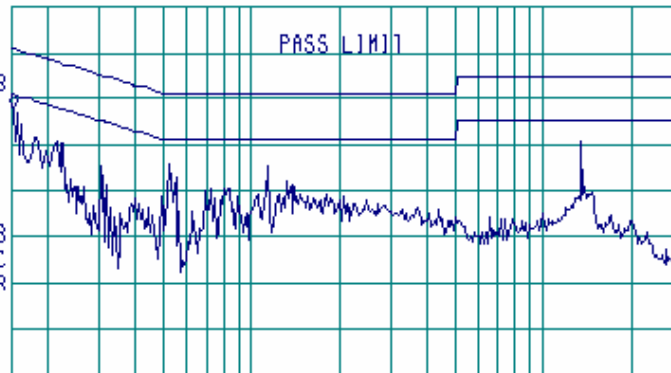
RL *1F BW 9.0 kHz

AVG BW 30 kHz

STOP 30.00 MHz

SWP 2 49 sec

More
1 of 3





Plot A 15

Conducted emission measurements at 120 VAC power line of PC

LINE: L2
LIMIT: QUASI-PEAK, AVERAGE
DETECTOR: PEAK

17:47:32 MAR 08, 2004

STOP 30.00 MHz

ACTV DET: PEAK
MEAS DET: PEAK QP AVG
MKR 210 kHz
52.22 dB μ V

MEASURE AT MKR

ADD TO LIST

MARKER \downarrow CF

MARKER Δ

NEXT PEAK

NEXT PK RIGHT

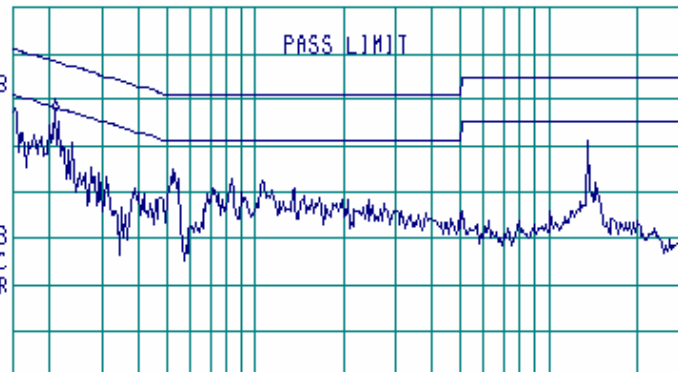
NEXT PK LEFT

More 1 of 2

LOG REF 75.0 dB μ V

10 dB/ATN
10 dB

VA SB
SC FC
ACORR



RL \pm 1F BW 9.0 kHz AVG BW 30 kHz SWP 2.49 sec



Appendix B Test equipment used for tests

HL Serial No.	Description	Manufacturer information			Due Calibr. Month/ year
		Name	Model No.	Serial No.	
0057	Attenuator, 50 Ohm, 2W, 0-18 GHz, 30 dB	Hewlett Packard	8492A	129	3/05
0163	LISN FCC/VDE/MIL -STD	Electro-Metrics	ANS-25/2	1314	10/04
0446	Active loop antenna 10 kHz-30 MHz	Electro-Mechanics	6502	2857	11/04
0447	LISN, 16/2, 300 V RMS	Hermon Labs	LISN 16-1	447	12/04
0465	Anechoic chamber 9 (L) x 6.5 (W) x 5.5 (H) m	Hermon Labs	AC-1	023	10/05 check
0493	Oven temperature	Thermotron	S-1.2 Mini-Max	4016	3/05
0521	Spectrum analyzer with RF filter section (EMI Receiver 9 kHz - 6.5 GHz)	Hewlett Packard	8546A	0319	7/04
0559	Multimeter digital	Fluke	76	0903	10/04
0589	Cable coaxial, GORE A2POL118.2, 3 m	Hermon Labs	GORE-3	589	11/04
0592	Position controller	Hermon Labs	L2-SR3000	100	5/04 check
0593	Antenna mast, 1-4 m/ 1-6 m Pneumatic	Hermon Labs	AM-F1	101	2/05 check
0594	Turntable for Anechoic Chamber, flush mounted, d=1.2 m, pneumatic	Hermon Labs	WDC1	102	1/05 check
0604	Antenna Biconilog Log- Periodic/T Bow-Tie, 26 - 2000 MHz	EMCO	3141	9611-1011	12/04
0672	Shielded room 4.6(L) x 4.2(W) x 2.4(H) m	Hermon Labs	SR-3	027	11/04 check
0787	Transient limiter	Hewlett Packard	11947A-8ZE	3107A01877	11/04
1004	Cable coaxial, ANDREW PSWJ4, 6 m	Hermon Labs	ANDREW-6	163	12/04
1082	Power supply, DC, 18 V, 2 A	Horizon Electronics	DHR 18-2	4220	8/04 check
1430	EMI Receiver System, 9 kHz - 2.9 GHz	Agilent Technologies	8542E	3807A00262	9/04
1502	Cable RF, 6 m	Belden	M17/167 MIL-C- 17	1502	12/04 check
1510	Cable RF, 8 m	Belden	M17/167 MIL-C-17	1510	12/04
1653	Analyzer EMC, 9 KHz - 1.5 GHz	Agilent Technologies	E7401	US39440281	2/05
2009	Cable RF, 8 m	Alpha Wire	RG-214	C-56	12/04
2468	Cable RF, 3.4 m	Coleman	M17/84-RG223	2468	12/04



Appendix C – Antenna factors and cable loss

**Antenna factor
Active loop antenna
Model 6502
S/N 2857**

Frequency, MHz	Magnetic antenna factor, dB	Electric antenna factor, dB
0.009	-32.8	18.7
0.010	-33.8	17.7
0.020	-38.3	13.2
0.050	-41.1	10.4
0.075	-41.3	10.2
0.100	-41.6	9.9
0.150	-41.7	9.8
0.250	-41.6	9.9
0.500	-41.8	9.8
0.750	-41.9	9.7
1.000	-41.4	10.1
2.000	-41.5	10.0
3.000	-41.4	10.2
4.000	-41.4	10.1
5.000	-41.5	10.1
10.000	-41.9	9.6
15.000	-41.9	9.6
20.000	-42.2	9.3
25.000	-42.8	8.7
30.000	-44.0	7.5

Antenna factor in dB(1/m) is to be added to receiver meter reading in dB(μ V) to convert it into field intensity in dB(μ V/m).



Antenna factor
Biconilog antenna EMCO Model 3141
Ser.No.1011

Frequency, MHz	Antenna Factor, dB(1/m)
26	7.8
28	7.8
30	7.8
40	7.2
60	7.1
70	8.5
80	9.4
90	9.8
100	9.7
110	9.3
120	8.8
130	8.7
140	9.2
150	9.8
160	10.2
170	10.4
180	10.4
190	10.3
200	10.6
220	11.6
240	12.4
260	12.8
280	13.7
300	14.7
320	15.2
340	15.4
360	16.1
380	16.4
400	16.6
420	16.7
440	17.0
460	17.7
480	18.1
500	18.5
520	19.1
540	19.5
560	19.8
580	20.6
600	21.3
620	21.5
640	21.2
660	21.4
680	21.9
700	22.2
720	22.2
740	22.1
760	22.3
780	22.6
800	22.7
820	22.9
840	23.1
860	23.4
880	23.8
900	24.1
920	24.1

Frequency, MHz	Antenna Factor, dB(1/m)
940	24.0
960	24.1
980	24.5
1000	24.9
1020	25.0
1040	25.2
1060	25.4
1080	25.6
1100	25.7
1120	26.0
1140	26.4
1160	27.0
1180	27.0
1200	26.7
1220	26.5
1240	26.5
1260	26.5
1280	26.6
1300	27.0
1320	27.8
1340	28.3
1360	28.2
1380	27.9
1400	27.9
1420	27.9
1440	27.8
1460	27.8
1480	28.0
1500	28.5
1520	28.9
1540	29.6
1560	29.8
1580	29.6
1600	29.5
1620	29.3
1640	29.2
1660	29.4
1680	29.6
1700	29.8
1720	30.3
1740	30.8
1760	31.1
1780	31.0
1800	30.9
1820	30.7
1840	30.6
1860	30.6
1880	30.6
1900	30.6
1920	30.7
1940	30.9
1960	31.2
1980	31.6
2000	32.0

Antenna factor in dB(1/m) is to be added to receiver meter reading in dB(μV) to convert it into field intensity in dB(μV/m).



Cable loss
Cable Coaxial, GORE A2P01POL118, 2.3 m, model:GORE-3, HL 0589
+ Cable Coaxial, ANDREW PSWJ4, 6m, model: ANDREW-6, HL 1004

No.	Frequency, MHz	Cable loss, dB	Tolerance (Specification), dB	Measurement uncertainty, dB
1	30	0.33	≤ 6.5	±0.12
2	50	0.40		
3	100	0.57		
4	300	0.97		
5	500	1.25		
6	800	1.59		
7	1000	1.81		
8	1200	1.97		
9	1400	2.15		
10	1600	2.28		
11	1800	2.43		
12	2000	2.61		
13	2200	2.75		
14	2400	2.89		
15	2600	2.97		
16	2800	3.21	≤ 6.5	±0.12
17	3000	3.32		
18	3300	3.47		
19	3600	3.62		
20	3900	3.84		
21	4200	3.92		
22	4500	4.07		
23	4800	4.36		
24	5100	4.62		
25	5400	4.78		
26	5700	5.16		
27	6000	5.67		
28	6500	5.99		



Cable loss
Cable coaxial, 6 m, model: M17/167 MIL-C-17, HL 1502

Frequency, MHz	Cable loss, dB
0.1	0.02
1	0.07
3	0.15
5	0.17
10	0.26
30	0.43
50	0.57
80	0.72
100	0.81
300	1.48
500	2.00
800	2.70
1000	3.09

Cable loss
Cable M17/167 MIL-C-17, HL 1510

No.	Frequency, MHz	Cable loss, dB
1	0.1	0.05
2	1	0.09
3	3	0.16
4	5	0.18
5	10	0.27
6	30	0.44
7	50	0.58
8	80	0.69
9	100	0.82
10	300	1.48
11	500	2.01
12	800	2.65
13	1000	3.12



Cable loss
RF cable 8 m, model RG-214, HL 2009

No.	Frequency, MHz	Cable loss, dB	Tolerance (Specification), dB	Measurement uncertainty, dB
1	1	0.10	NA	±0.12
2	10	0.14		
3	30	0.25		
4	50	0.34		
5	100	0.53		
6	300	0.99		
7	500	1.31		
8	800	1.73		
9	1000	1.98		
10	1100	2.11		
11	1200	2.21		
12	1300	2.35		
13	1400	2.46		
14	1500	2.55		
15	1600	2.68		
16	1700	2.78		
17	1800	2.88		
18	1900	2.98		
19	2000	3.09		



**Correction factor
Line impedance stabilization network
Model ANS-25/2
Electro-Metrics**

Frequency, kHz	Correction factor, dB
10	4.9
15	2.86
20	1.83
25	1.25
30	0.91
35	0.69
40	0.53
50	0.35
60	0.25
70	0.18
80	0.14
90	0.11
100	0.09
125	0.06
150	0.04

**Correction factor
Line impedance stabilization network
Model LISN 16 - 1
Hermon Laboratories**

Frequency, kHz	Correction factor, dB
10	4.9
15	2.86
20	1.83
25	1.25
30	0.91
35	0.69
40	0.53
50	0.35
60	0.25
70	0.18
80	0.14
90	0.11
100	0.09
125	0.06
150	0.04

The correction factor in dB is to be added to meter readings of an interference analyzer or a spectrum analyzer.



Appendix D General information

Test facility description

Tests were performed at Hermon Laboratories Ltd., which is a fully independent, private EMC, Safety and Telecommunication testing facility. Hermon Laboratories is listed by the Federal Communications Commission (USA) for all parts of Code of Federal Regulations 47 (CFR 47) and by Industry Canada for electromagnetic emissions (file numbers IC 2186-1 for OATS and IC 2186-2 for anechoic chamber), certified by VCCI, Japan (the registration numbers are R-808 for OATS, R-1082 for anechoic chamber, C-845 for conducted emissions site), assessed by TNO Certification EP&S (Netherlands) for a number of EMC, Telecommunications, Safety standards, and by AMTAC (UK) for safety of Medical Devices. The laboratory is accredited by American Association for Laboratory Accreditation (USA) according to ISO/IEC 17025 for Electromagnetic Compatibility, Product Safety, Telecommunications Testing and Environmental Simulation (for exact scope please refer to Certificate No. 839.01).

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Fax: +972 4628 8277
e-mail: mail@hermonlabs.com

Person for contact: Mr. Alex Usoskin, QA manager.

Abbreviations and acronyms

The following abbreviations and acronyms are applicable to this test report:

AC	alternating current
cm	centimeter
dB	decibel
dBm	decibel referred to one milliwatt
dB(μ V)	decibel referred to one microvolt
dB(μ V/m)	decibel referred to one microvolt per meter
EMC	electromagnetic compatibility
EUT	equipment under test
GHz	gigahertz
H	height
Hz	hertz
kHz	kilohertz
kV	kilovolt
L	length
LISN	line impedance stabilization network
m	meter
MHz	megahertz
μ V/m	microvolt per meter
NA	not applicable
QP	quasi-peak
RF	radio frequency
RE	radiated emission
rms	root mean square
s	second
V	volt
W	width

Specification references

47CFR part 15: 2003	Radio Frequency Devices
ANSI C63.2:96	American National Standard for Instrumentation-Electromagnetic Noise and Field Strength, 10 kHz to 40 GHz-Specifications.
ANSI C63.4:2001	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz.