

TEST REPORT



Test report no.: 1-5903_23-01-02-A

Testing laboratory

cetecom advanced GmbH
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Accredited Testing Laboratory:

The testing laboratory (area of testing) is accredited according to DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025 (2018-03) by the Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH (DAkks).

The accreditation is valid for the scope of testing procedures as stated in the accreditation certificate with the registration number: D-PL-12047-01-00.
ISED Testing Laboratory Recognized Listing Number: DE0001
FCC designation number: DE0002

Applicant

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Phone: +49 7424 99-0
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Manufacturer

Marquardt GmbH
Schloss-Str. 16
78604 Rietheim-Weilheim / GERMANY

Test standard/s

FCC - Title 47 CFR Part 15	FCC - Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations; Chapter I; Part 15 - Radio frequency devices
RSS - 210 Issue 10 incl. Amendment	Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specification - Licence-Exempt Radio Apparatus: Category I Equipment

For further applied test standards please refer to section 3 of this test report.

Test Item

Kind of test item:	Vehicle Key
Model name:	MS7
FCC ID:	IYZMS7I
ISED certification number:	2701A-MS7I
Frequency:	260 MHz to 470 MHz
Technology tested:	Proprietary
Antenna:	Integrated antenna
Power supply:	2.5 V to 3.2 V DC by battery
Temperature range:	-20°C to +65°C

This test report is electronically signed and valid without handwritten signature. For verification of the electronic signatures, the public keys can be requested at the testing laboratory.

Test report authorized:



Christoph Schneider
Lab Manager
Radio Labs

Test performed:



p.o.
Hans-Joachim Wolsdorfer
Lab Manager
Radio Labs

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2 General information

2.1 Notes and disclaimer

The test results of this test report relate exclusively to the test item specified in this test report. cetecom advanced GmbH does not assume responsibility for any conclusions and generalizations drawn from the test results with regard to other specimens or samples of the type of the equipment represented by the test item.

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This test report replaces the test report no. 1-5903_23-01-02 issued on 2024-03-11.

2.2 Application details

Date of receipt of order:	2023-04-11
Date of receipt of test item:	2024-02-26
Start of test:*	2024-03-04
End of test:*	2024-03-05
Person(s) present during the test:	-/-

*Date of each measurement, if not shown in the plot, can be requested. Dates are stored in the measurement software.

2.3 Test laboratories sub-contracted

None

3 Test standard/s, references and accreditations

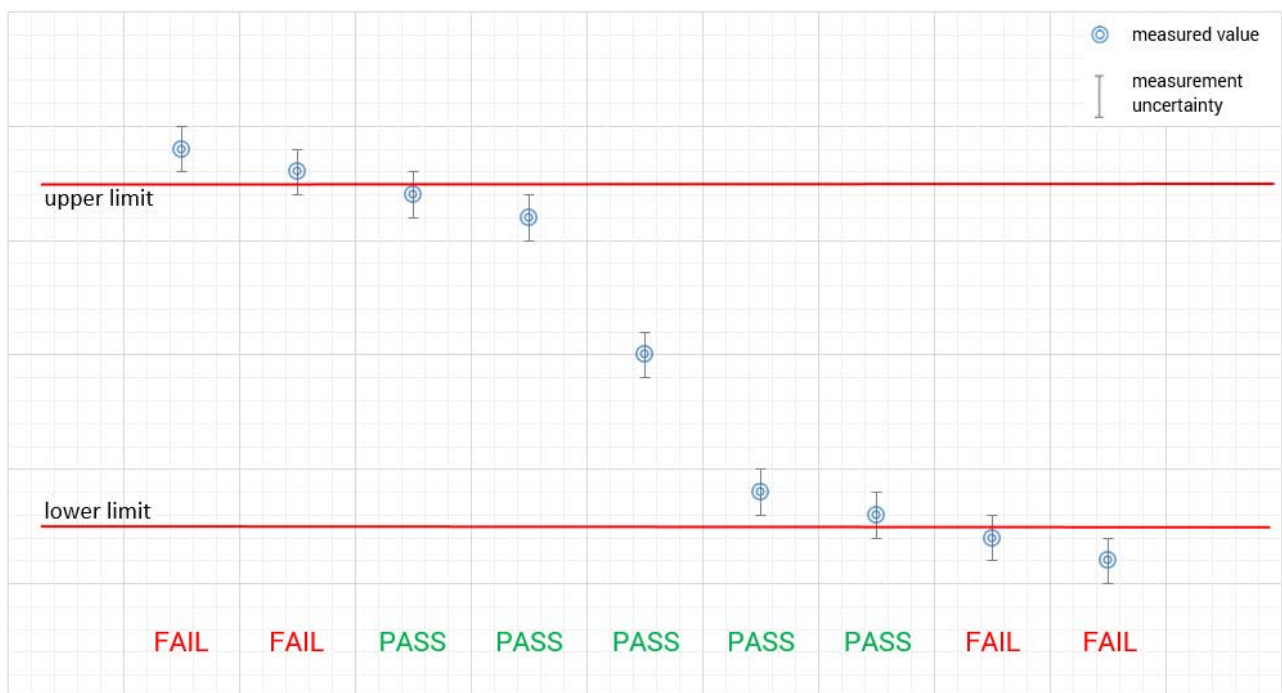
Test standard	Date	Description
FCC - Title 47 CFR Part 15		FCC - Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations; Chapter I; Part 15 - Radio frequency devices
RSS - 210 Issue 10 incl. Amendment	April 2020	Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specification - Licence-Exempt Radio Apparatus: Category I Equipment
RSS - Gen Issue 5 incl. Amendment 1 & 2	February 2021	Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specification - General Requirements for Compliance of Radio Apparatus

Guidance	Version	Description
ANSI C63.4-2014	-/-	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
ANSI C63.10-2013	-/-	American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices

4 Reporting statements of conformity – decision rule

Only the measured values related to their corresponding limits will be used to decide whether the equipment under test meets the requirements of the test standards listed in chapter 3. The measurement uncertainty is mentioned in this test report, see chapter 9, but is not taken into account - neither to the limits nor to the measurement results. Measurement results with a smaller margin to the corresponding limits than the measurement uncertainty have a potential risk of more than 5% that the decision might be wrong."

measured value, measurement uncertainty, verdict



5 Test environment

Temperature	:	T_{nom} +22 °C during room temperature tests T_{max} +65 °C during high temperature tests T_{min} -20 °C during low temperature tests
Relative humidity content	:	55 %
Barometric pressure	:	1021 hpa
Power supply	:	V_{nom} 3.0 V DC by battery V_{max} 3.2 V V_{min} 2.5 V

6 Test item

6.1 General description

Kind of test item	:	Vehicle Key
Model name	:	MS7
HMN	:	-/-
PMN	:	MS7
HVIN	:	IYZMS7I
FVIN	:	-/-
S/N serial number	:	Rad. prototype Cond. prototype
Hardware status	:	32/22.00
Software status	:	23.21.00
Firmware status	:	-/-
Frequency band	:	260 MHz to 470 MHz low channel: 433.47 MHz mid channel: 433.92 MHz high channel: 434.37 MHz
Type of radio transmission	:	modulated carrier
Use of frequency spectrum	:	
Type of modulation	:	BFSK
Number of channels	:	3
Antenna	:	Integrated antenna
Power supply	:	2.5 V to 3.2 V DC by battery
Temperature range	:	-20°C to +65°C

6.2 Additional information

The content of the following annexes is defined in the QA. It may be that not all of the listed annexes are necessary for this report, thus some values in between may be missing.

Test setup and EUT photos are included in test report:

- 1-5903_23-01-01_AnnexA
- 1-5903_23-01-01_AnnexB
- 1-5903_23-01-01_AnnexD

7 Description of the test setup

Typically, the calibrations of the test apparatus are commissioned to and performed by an accredited calibration laboratory. The calibration intervals are determined in accordance with the DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025. In addition to the external calibrations, the laboratory executes comparison measurements with other calibrated test systems or effective verifications. Weekly chamber inspections and range calibrations are performed. Where possible, RF generating and signaling equipment as well as measuring receivers and analyzers are connected to an external high-precision 10 MHz reference (GPS-based or rubidium frequency standard).

In order to simplify the identification of the equipment used at some special tests, some items of test equipment and ancillaries can be provided with an identifier or number in the equipment list below (Lab/Item).

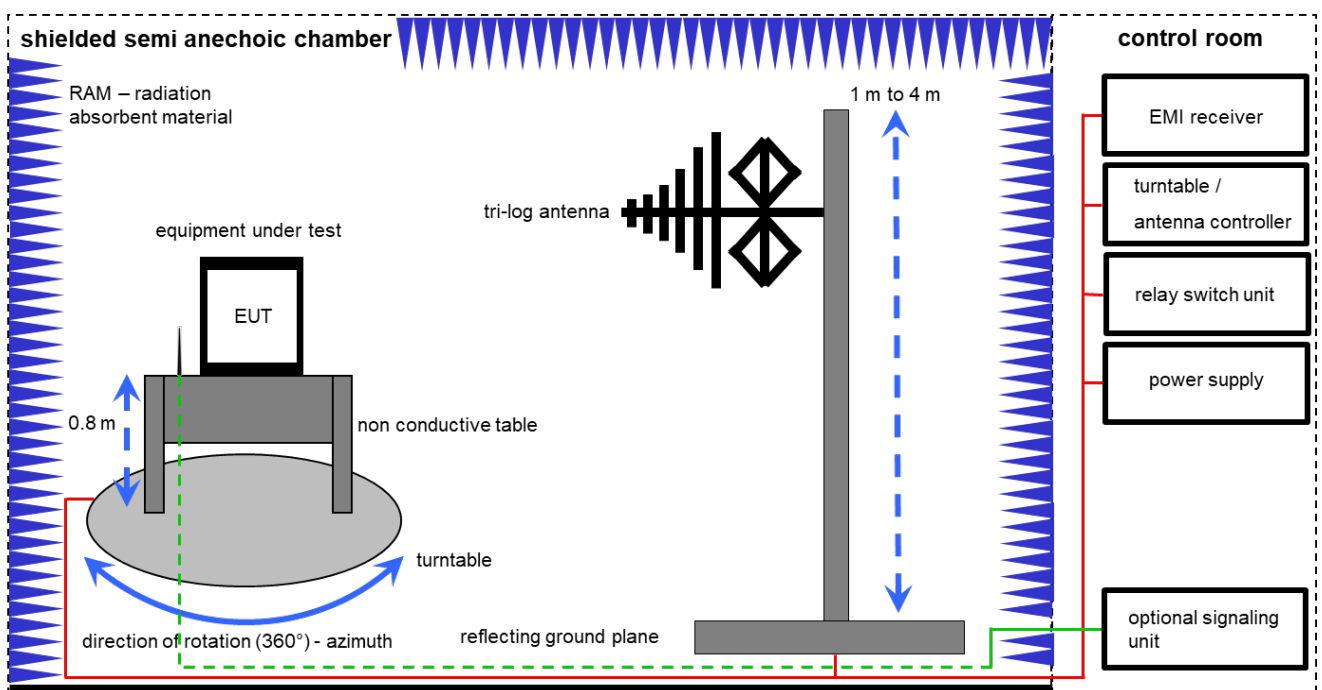
Each block diagram listed can contain several test setup configurations. All devices belonging to a test setup are identified with the same letter syntax. For example: Column Setup and all devices with an A.

Agenda: Kind of Calibration

k	calibration / calibrated	EK	limited calibration
ne	not required (k, ev, izw, zw not required)	zw	cyclical maintenance (external cyclical maintenance)
ev	periodic self verification	izw	internal cyclical maintenance
Ve	long-term stability recognized	g	blocked for accredited testing
vlk!	Attention: extended calibration interval		
NK!	Attention: not calibrated	*)	next calibration ordered / currently in progress

7.1 Shielded semi anechoic chamber

The radiated measurements are performed in vertical and horizontal plane in the frequency range from 30 MHz to 1 GHz in semi-anechoic chambers. The EUT is positioned on a non-conductive support with a height of 0.80 m above a conductive ground plane that covers the whole chamber. The receiving antennas are conform to specifications ANSI C63. These antennas can be moved over the height range between 1.0 m and 4.0 m in order to search for maximum field strength emitted from EUT. The measurement distances between EUT and receiving antennas are indicated in the test setups for the various frequency ranges. For each measurement, the EUT is rotated in all three axes until the maximum field strength is received. The wanted and unwanted emissions are received by spectrum analyzers where the detector modes and resolution bandwidths over various frequency ranges are set according to requirement ANSI C63.



Measurement distance: tri-log antenna 10 meter
EMC32 software version: 10.59.00

FS = UR + CL + AF

(FS-field strength; UR-voltage at the receiver; CL-loss of the cable; AF-antenna factor)

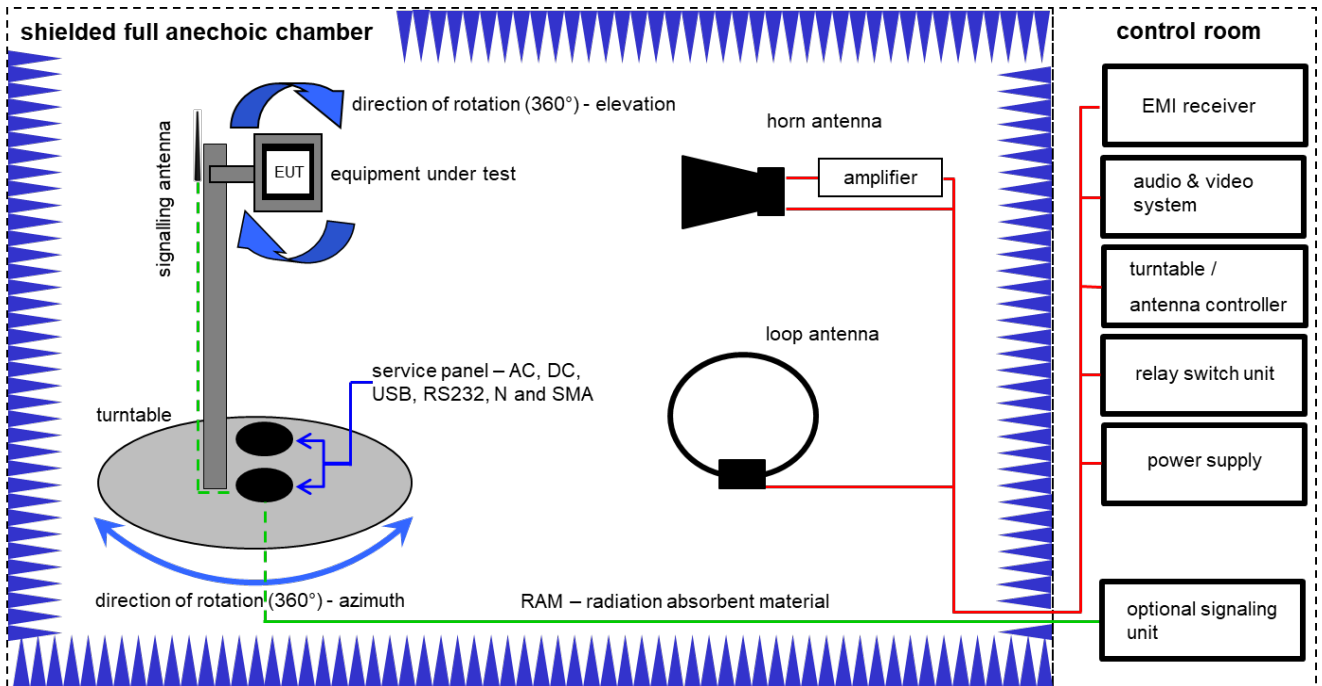
Example calculation:

FS [dB μ V/m] = 12.35 [dB μ V/m] + 1.90 [dB] + 16.80 [dB/m] = 31.05 [dB μ V/m] (35.69 μ V/m)

Equipment table:

No.	Setup	Equipment	Type	Manufacturer	Serial No.	INV. No.	Kind of Calibration	Last Calibration	Next Calibration
1	A	Switch-Unit	3488A	HP	2719A14505	300000368	ev	-/-	-/-
2	A	Semi anechoic chamber	3000023	MWB AG	-/-	300000551	ne	-/-	-/-
3	A	Antenna Tower	Model 2175	ETS-Lindgren	64762	300003745	izw	-/-	-/-
4	A	Positioning Controller	Model 2090	ETS-Lindgren	64672	300003746	izw	-/-	-/-
5	A	Turntable Interface-Box	Model 105637	ETS-Lindgren	44583	300003747	izw	-/-	-/-
6	A	TRILOG Broadband Test-Antenna 30 MHz - 3 GHz	VULB9163	Schwarzbeck Mess - Elektronik	295	300003787	vKI!	23.05.2023	31.05.2025
7	A	Turntable	2089-4.0	EMCO	-/-	300004394	ne	-/-	-/-
8	A	PC	TeLine	F+W	-/-	300004388	ne	-/-	-/-
9	A	EMI Test Receiver	ESR3	Rohde & Schwarz	102587	300005771	k	06.12.2023	31.12.2024

7.2 Shielded fully anechoic chamber



Measurement distance: horn antenna 3 meter; loop antenna 3 meter

$$FS = UR + CA + AF$$

(FS-field strength; UR-voltage at the receiver; CA-loss of the signal path; AF-antenna factor)

Example calculation:

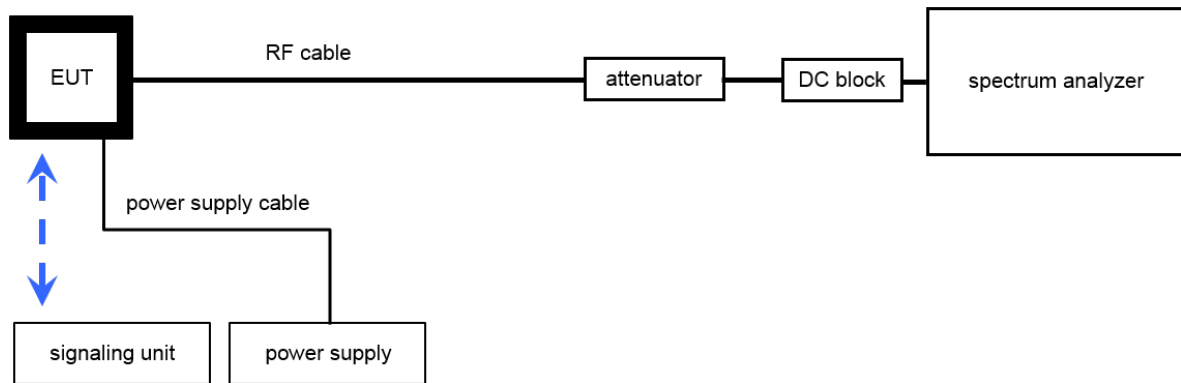
$$FS \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} = 40.0 \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} + (-35.8) \text{ [dB]} + 32.9 \text{ [dB/m]} = 37.1 \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} \text{ (71.61 } \mu\text{V/m)}$$

Equipment table:

No.	Setup	Equipment	Type	Manufacturer	Serial No.	INV. No.	Kind of Calibration	Last Calibration	Next Calibration
1	A	Active Loop Antenna 9 kHz to 30 MHz	6502	EMCO	2210	300001015	vKI!	02.08.2023	31.08.2025
2	A,B	Anechoic chamber	FAC 3/5m	MWB / TDK	87400/02	300000996	ev	-/-	-/-
3	A,B	Switch / Control Unit	3488A	HP	*	300000199	ne	-/-	-/-
4	A,B	EMI Test Receiver 20Hz- 26,5GHz	ESU26	R&S	100037	300003555	k	11.12.2023	31.12.2024
5	A,B	4U RF Switch Platform	L4491A	Agilent Technologies	MY50000037	300004509	ne	-/-	-/-
6	A,B	NEXIO EMV-Software	BAT EMC V3.22.0.13	Nexio		300004682	ne	-/-	-/-
8	A,B	PC	ExOne	F+W		300004703	ne	-/-	-/-
9	B	Double-Ridged Waveguide Horn Antenna 1-18.0GHz	3115	EMCO	9107-3696	300001604	vKI!	20.03.2023	19.03.2025
10	B	Broadband Amplifier 0.5-18 GHz	CBLU5184540	CERNEX	22049	300004481	ev	-/-	-/-

7.3 Conducted measurements

Conducted measurements normal conditions



OP = AV + CA
 (OP-output power; AV-analyzer value; CA-loss signal path)

Example calculation:

OP [dBm] = 6.0 [dBm] + 11.7 [dB] = 17.7 [dBm] (58.88 mW)

Equipment table:

No.	Setup	Equipment	Type	Manufacturer	Serial No.	INV. No.	Kind of Calibration	Last Calibration	Next Calibration
1	A	Signal analyzer	FSW26	Rohde&Schwarz	101455	300004528	k	14.12.2023	31.12.2024
2	A	Loop Antenna		ZEG TS Steinfurt		400001208	ev	-/-	-/-
3	A	RF Cable BNC	RG58	Huber & Suhner		400001209	ev	-/-	-/-

8 Sequence of testing

8.1 Sequence of testing radiated spurious 9 kHz to 30 MHz

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- If the EUT is a tabletop system, it is placed on a table with 0.8 m height.
- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed directly on the turn table.
- Auxiliary equipment and cables are positioned to simulate normal operation conditions as described in ANSI C 63.4.
- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.
- Measurement distance is 3 m (see ANSI C 63.4) – see test details.
- EUT is set into operation.

Premeasurement*

- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.
- The antenna height is 1 m.
- At each turntable position the analyzer sweeps with positive-peak detector to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement

- Identified emissions during the pre-measurement are maximized by the software by rotating the turntable from 0° to 360°.
- Loop antenna is rotated about its vertical axis for maximum response at each azimuth about the EUT. (For certain applications, the loop antenna plane may also need to be positioned horizontally at the specified distance from the EUT)
- The final measurement is done in the position (turntable and elevation) causing the highest emissions with quasi-peak (as described in ANSI C 63.4).
- Final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, turntable position, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit will be recorded. A plot with the graph of the premeasurement and the limit is stored.

*Note: The sequence will be repeated three times with different EUT orientations.

8.2 Sequence of testing radiated spurious 30 MHz to 1 GHz

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- If the EUT is a tabletop system, a table with 0.8 m height is used, which is placed on the ground plane.
- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed on the ground plane with insulation between both.
- Auxiliary equipment and cables are positioned to simulate normal operation conditions as described in ANSI C 63.4.
- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.
- Measurement distance is 10 m or 3 m (see ANSI C 63.4) – see test details.
- EUT is set into operation.

Premeasurement

- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.
- The antenna is polarized vertical and horizontal.
- The antenna height changes from 1 m to 3 m.
- At each turntable position, antenna polarization and height the analyzer sweeps three times in peak to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement

- The final measurement is performed for at least six highest peaks according to the requirements of the ANSI C63.4.
- Based on antenna and turntable positions at which the peak values are measured the software maximize the peaks by changing turntable position $\pm 45^\circ$ and antenna height between 1 and 4 m.
- The final measurement is done with quasi-peak detector (as described in ANSI C 63.4).
- Final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, antenna height, antenna polarization, turntable angle, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit are recorded. A plot with the graph of the premeasurement with marked maximum final results and the limit is stored.

8.3 Sequence of testing radiated spurious 1 GHz to 6 GHz

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- If the EUT is a tabletop system, a 2-axis positioner with 1.5 m height is used.
- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed directly on the turn table.
- Auxiliary equipment and cables are positioned to simulate normal operation conditions as described in ANSI C 63.4.
- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.
- Measurement distance is 3 m (see ANSI C 63.4) – see test details.
- EUT is set into operation.

Premeasurement

- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.
- The antenna is polarized vertical and horizontal.
- The antenna height is 1.5 m.
- At each turntable position and antenna polarization the analyzer sweeps with positive peak detector to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement

- The final measurement is performed for at least six highest peaks according to the requirements of the ANSI C63.4.
- Based on antenna and turntable positions at which the peak values are measured the software maximizes the peaks by rotating the turntable from 0° to 360°. This measurement is repeated for different EUT-table positions (0° to 150° in 30°-steps) and for both antenna polarizations.
- The final measurement is done in the position (turntable, EUT-table and antenna polarization) causing the highest emissions with Peak and RMS detector (as described in ANSI C 63.4).
- Final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, turntable position, EUT-table position, antenna polarization, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit are recorded. A plot with the graph of the premeasurement with marked maximum final results and the limit is stored.

9 Measurement uncertainty

Measurement uncertainty	
Test case	Uncertainty
Occupied bandwidth	\pm used RBW
Field strength of the fundamental	\pm 3 dB
Field strength of the harmonics and spurious	\pm 3 dB
Receiver spurious emissions and cabinet radiations	\pm 3 dB
Conducted limits	\pm 2.6 dB

10 Summary of measurement results

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No deviations from the technical specifications were ascertained
<input type="checkbox"/>	There were deviations from the technical specifications ascertained
<input type="checkbox"/>	This test report is only a partial test report. The content and verdict of the performed test cases are listed below.

TC Identifier	Description	Verdict	Date	Remark
RF-Testing	CFR Part 15 RSS 210, Issue 10 RSS-Gen, Issue 5	See table!	2024-03-22	-/-

Test specification clause	Test case	Temperature conditions	Power source voltages	C	NC	NA	NP	Remark
§ 15.35 (c) RSS-Gen, Issue 5	Timing of the transmitter (Duty cycle correction factor)	Nominal	Nominal	-/-	-/-	-/-	-/-	-/-
§ 15.231 (a) (1) RSS-210 Issue 10	Switch off time	Nominal	Nominal	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	-/-
§ 15.231 (b) (3) (c) RSS-210 Issue 10	Emission bandwidth	Nominal	Nominal	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	-/-
§ 15.231 (b) RSS-210 Issue 10	Fieldstrength of Fundamental	Nominal	Nominal	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	-/-
§ 15.209 RSS-210 Issue 10	Fieldstrength of harmonics and spurious	Nominal	Nominal	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	-/-

Note: C = Compliant; NC = Not compliant; NA = Not applicable; NP = Not performed

10.1 Additional comments

Reference documents: None

Special test descriptions: the EUT which is part of this test report is identical to the one tested in cetecom advanced test report 1-4576_22-05-09.pdf but without UWB part

Configuration descriptions: conducted tests have been performed in cetecom advanced test report 1-4576_22-05-09.pdf

11 Measurement results

11.1 Timing of the transmitter

Measurement:

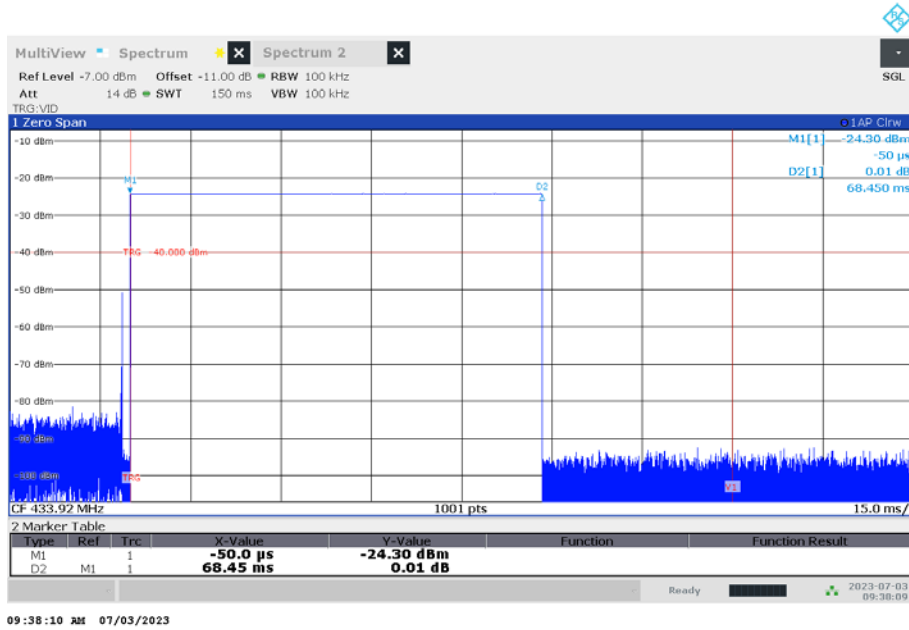
Measurement parameter	
Detector:	Peak
Sweep time:	150ms
Resolution bandwidth:	1 MHz
Video bandwidth:	3 MHz
Span:	Zero
Trace-Mode:	Single sweep
Test setup	7.3A

Limits:

FCC	IC
<p>(c) Unless otherwise specified, e.g. Section 15.255(b), when the radiated emission limits are expressed in terms of the average value of the emission, and pulsed operation is employed, the measurement field strength shall be determined by averaging over one complete pulse train, including blanking intervals, as long as the pulse train does not exceed 0.1 seconds. As an alternative (provided the transmitter operates for longer than 0.1 seconds) or in cases where the pulse train exceeds 0.1 seconds, the measured field strength shall be determined from the average absolute voltage during a 0.1 second interval during which the field strength is at its maximum value. The exact method of calculating the average field strength shall be submitted with any application for certification or shall be retained in the measurement data file for equipment subject to notification or verification.</p>	

Result:

Plot 1: Transmit burst



Transmit time (Tx on) = 68.45 ms
 Tx on + Tx off = 100 ms

The peak-to-average correction factor is calculated with $20\text{Log} [\text{Tx on}/(\text{Tx on} + \text{Tx off})]$.
 Hereby the peak-to-average correction factor is -3.29 dB

11.2 Switch off time

Measurement:

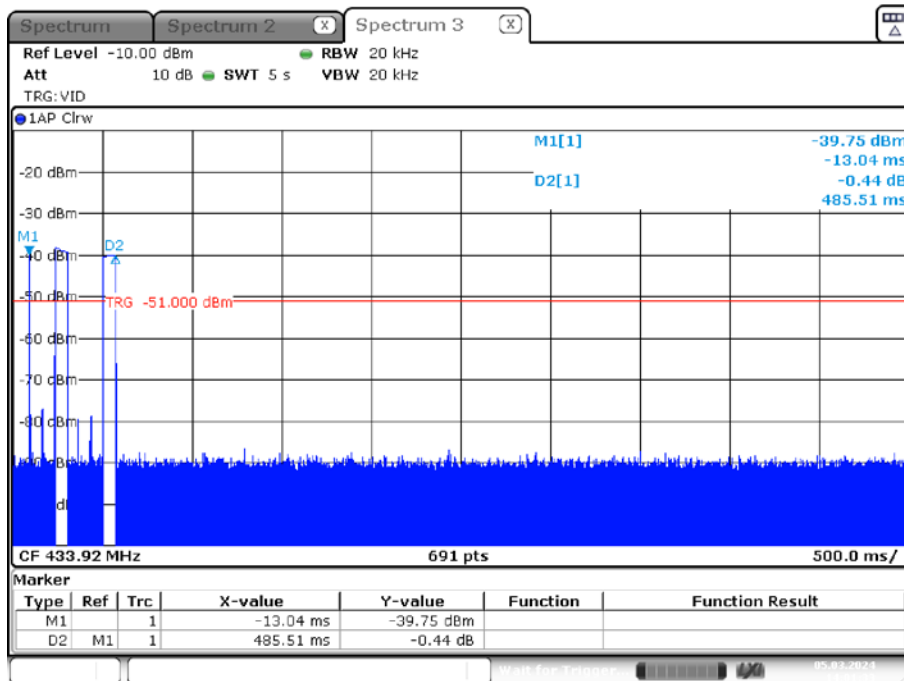
Measurement parameter	
Detector:	Peak
Sweep time:	5s
Resolution bandwidth:	1 MHz
Video bandwidth:	3 MHz
Span:	Zero
Trace-Mode:	Single sweep
Test setup	see chapter 7.3A
Measurement uncertainty	see chapter 9

Limits:

FCC	IC
A manually operated transmitter shall employ a switch that will automatically deactivate the transmitter within not more than 5 seconds of being released.	

Results:

Plot 1: TX on time



Date: 5.MAR.2024 14:01:33

The EUT automatically ceases transmission within 490 ms after releasing the switch.

11.3 Emission bandwidth

Measurement:

Measurement of the 99 % bandwidth of the modulated signal

Measurement parameter	
Detector:	Peak
Sweep time:	300 ms
Resolution bandwidth:	1% to 5% of the OBW
Video bandwidth:	3 x RBW
Span:	1MHz
Trace-Mode:	Max. hold

Limits:

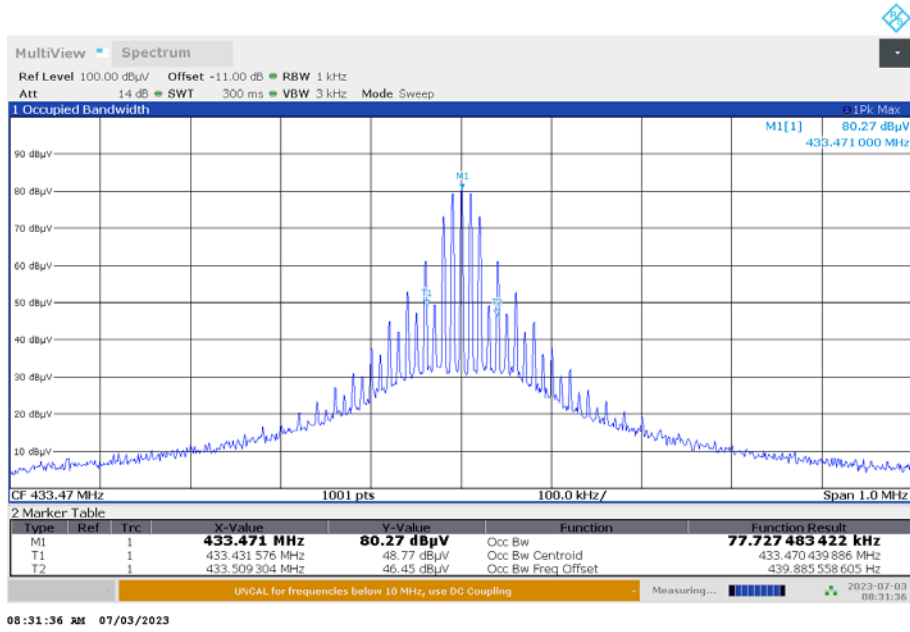
FCC	IC
433.47 MHz: The OBW shall not be wider than 0.25 % of the center frequency, here maximum 1.0837 MHz.	
433.92 MHz: The OBW shall not be wider than 0.25 % of the center frequency, here maximum 1.0848 MHz.	
434.37 MHz: The OBW shall not be wider than 0.25 % of the center frequency, here maximum 1.0859 MHz.	

Result:

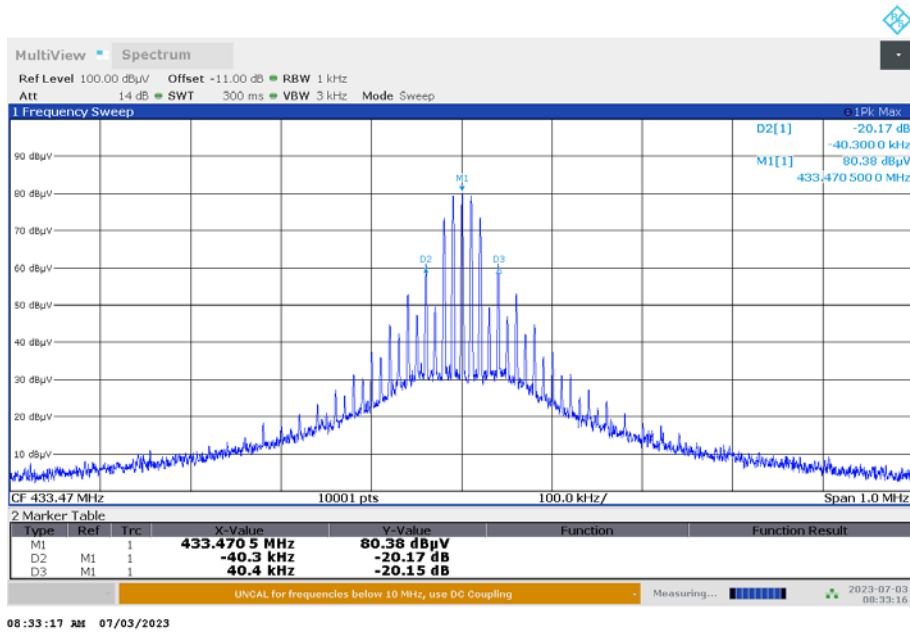
Center Frequency (MHz)	BFSK modulation		
	Signal bandwidth / kHz		
	OBW 99% limit 20 dB-bandwidth limit	OBW 99%	20 dB-bandwidth
433.47	1083.7	77.72	80.70
433.92	1084.8	76.59	80.69
434.37	1085.9	77.09	80.70

Result:

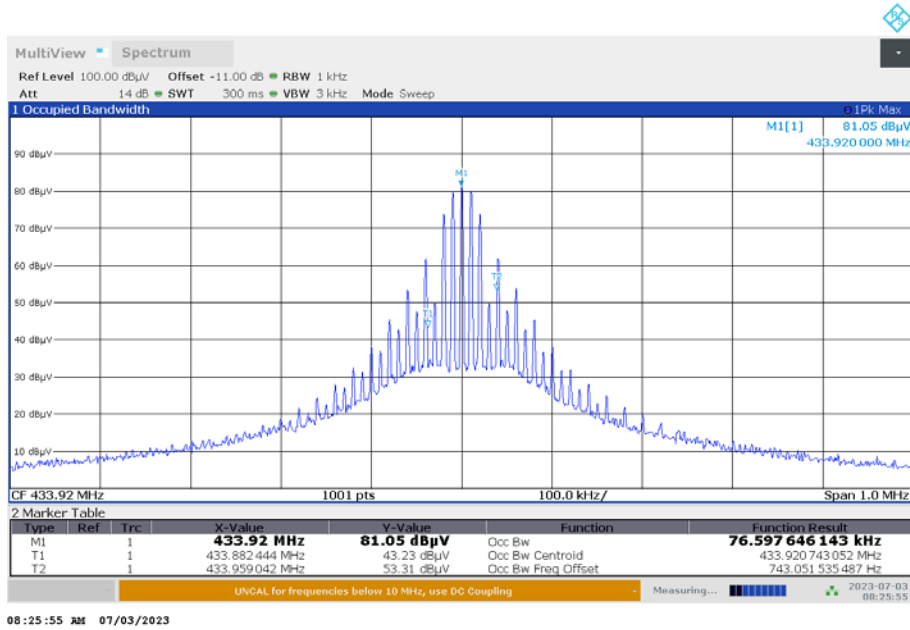
Plot 1: 99% bandwidth 433.47 MHz:



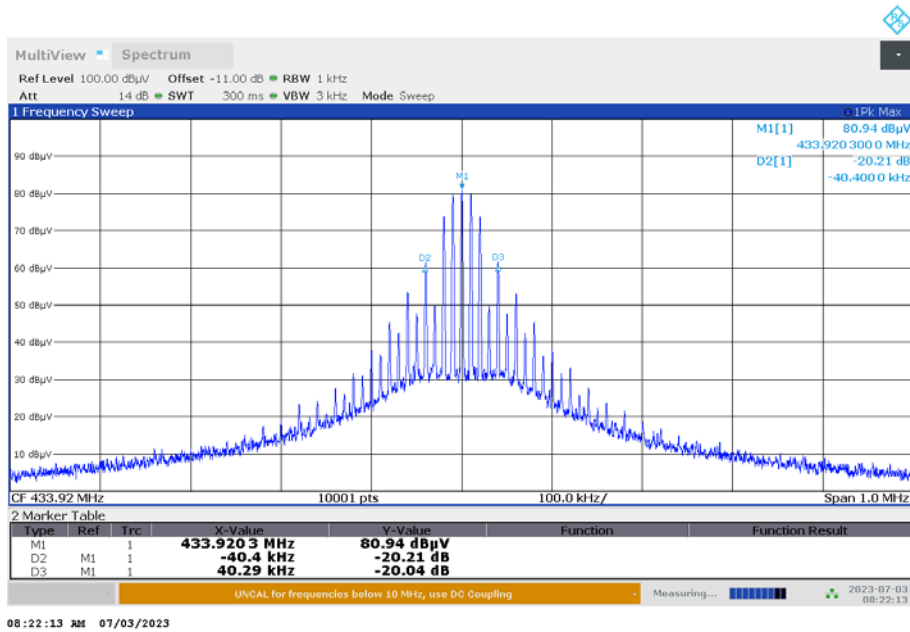
Plot 2: 20dB bandwidth 433.47 MHz:



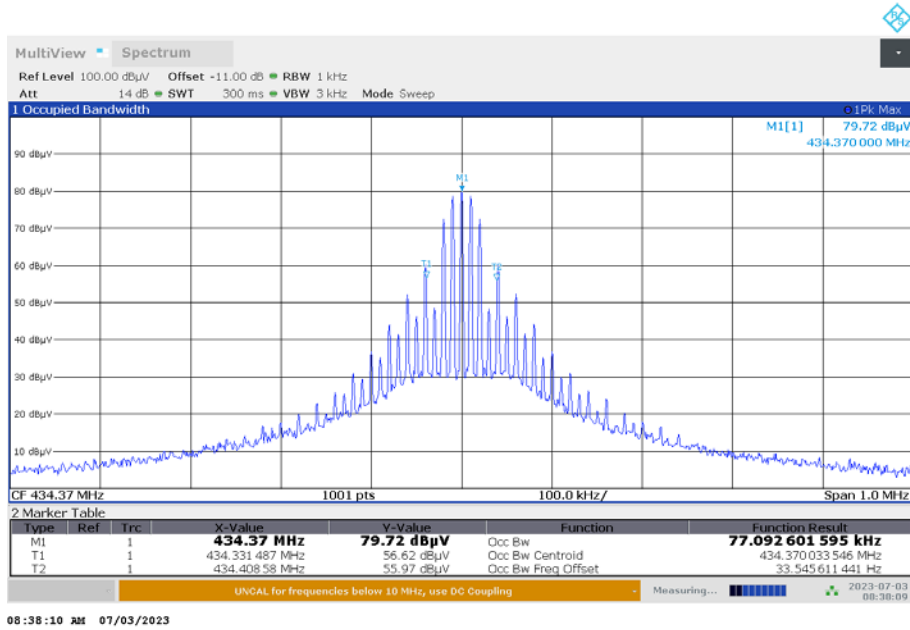
Plot 3: 99% bandwidth 433.92 MHz:



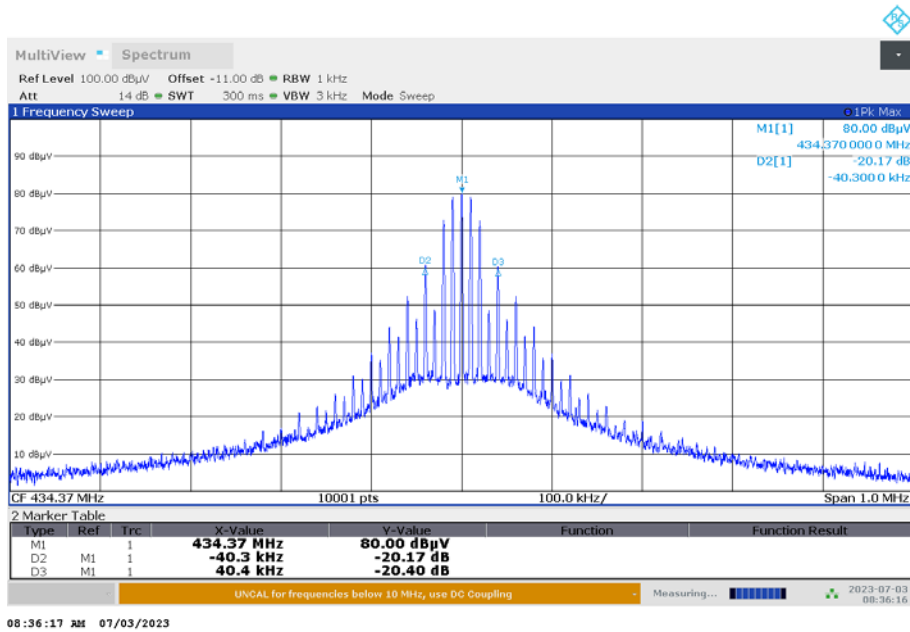
Plot 4: 20dB bandwidth 433.92 MHz:



Plot 5: 99% bandwidth 434.37 MHz:



Plot 6: 20dB bandwidth 433.47 MHz:



11.4 Field strength of the fundamental and antenna gain

Measurement: Radiated tests

Measurement parameter	
Detector:	Peak / pulse averaging / quasi peak
Sweep time:	Auto
Resolution bandwidth:	120 kHz
Video bandwidth:	3 x RBW
Span:	zero
Trace-Mode:	Max. hold
Test setup	see chapter 7.1A
Measurement uncertainty	see chapter 9

Measurement: Conducted tests

Measurement parameter	
Detector:	Peak
Sweep time:	Auto
Resolution bandwidth:	100 kHz
Video bandwidth:	300 kHz
Trace-Mode:	Max. hold
Test setup	see chapter 7.3A
Measurement uncertainty	see chapter 9

Limits:

FCC		IC
Field strength of the fundamental.		
In addition to the provisions of Section 15.205, the field strength of emissions from intentional radiators operated under this Section shall not exceed the following:		
Fundamental Frequency (MHz)	Field strength of Fundamental ($\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$)	Measurement distance (m)
40.66 – 40.70	2,250	3
70-130	1,250	3
130-174	1,250 to 3,750	3
174-260	3,750	3
260-470	3,750 to 12,500	3
Above 470	12,500	3

Where F is the frequency in MHz, the formulas for calculating the maximum permitted fundamental field strengths are as follows:

- for the band 130-174 MHz, $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$ at 3 meters = $56.81818(F) - 6136.3636$;
- for the band 260-470 MHz, $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$ at 3 meters = $41.6667(F) - 7083.3333$.

Result:

Test conditions T_{nom}/V_{nom}	Maximum power (dB μ V/m at 3 m distance)		Limit
	Peak	Average	Average
Channel / MHz			
433.47	77.84	77.65	80.80
433.92	78.70	78.45	80.82
434.37	77.75	77.63	80.84

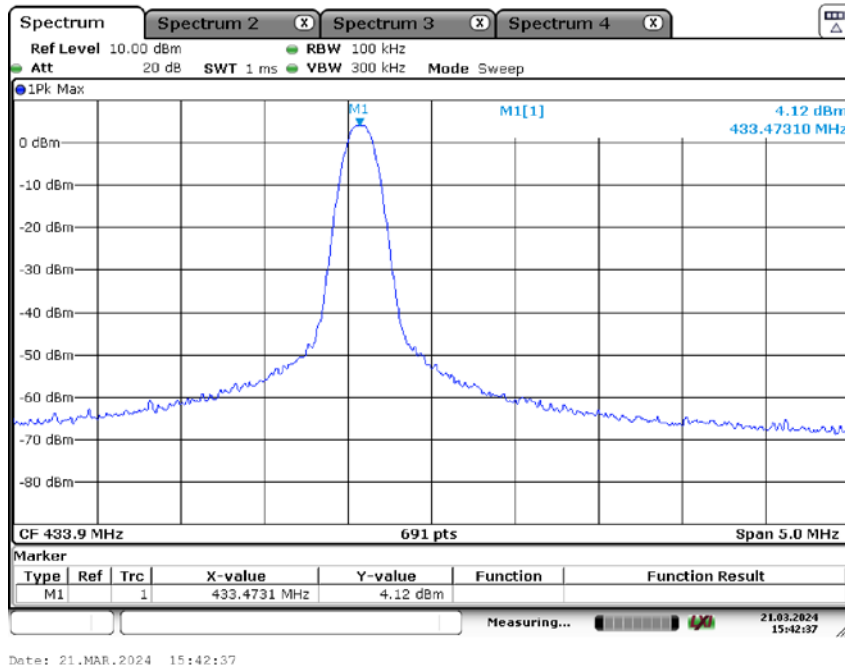
*Value recalculated from 10m to 3m with a correction factor of 10.46 dB

Results conducted and antenna gain:

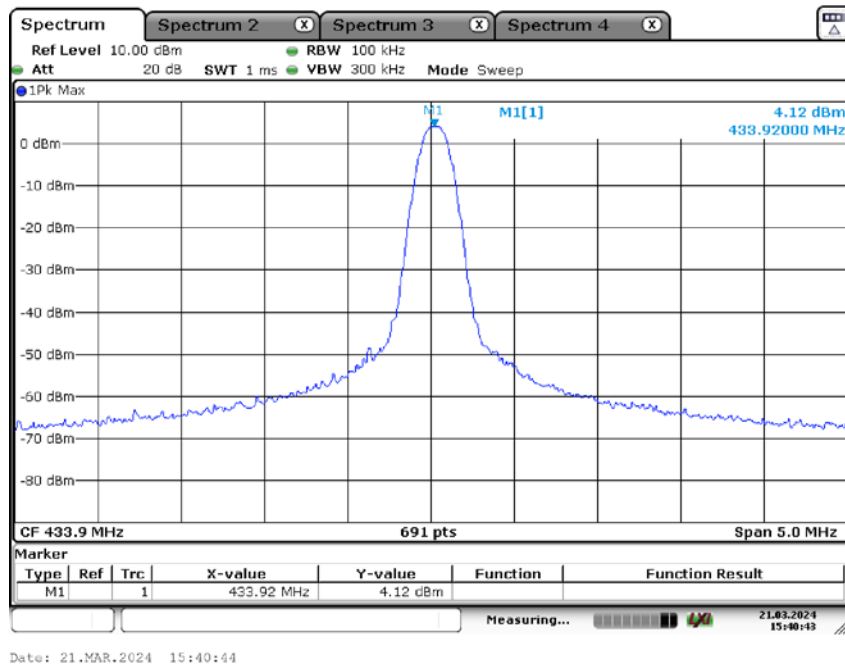
Test conditions T_{nom}/V_{nom}	Conducted power	Radiated power	Gain
	Peak	Peak	Peak
Channel / MHz			
433.47	4.1	-17.4	-21.5
433.92	4.1	-16.5	-20.6
434.37	4.0	-17.4	-21.4

Plots:

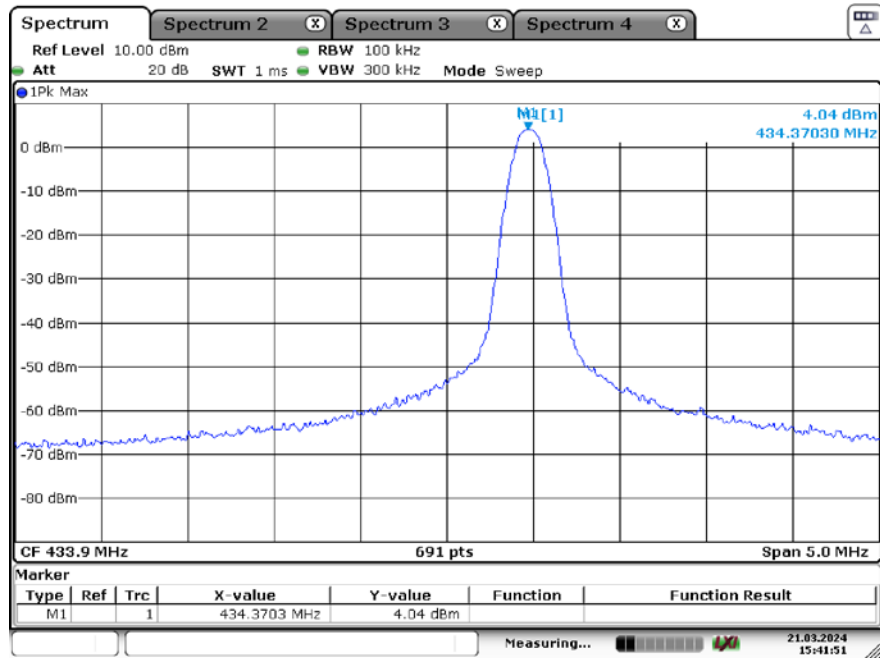
Plot 1:



Plot 2:



Plot 3:



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11.5 Field strength of the harmonics and spurious

Measurement:

Measurement parameter	
Detector:	Peak / average / quasi peak
Sweep time:	Auto
Resolution bandwidth:	200 Hz / 9 kHz / 120 kHz
Video bandwidth:	3 x RBW
Span:	See plots
Trace-Mode:	Max. hold
Test setup	see chapter 7.1A, 7.2A/B
Measurement uncertainty	see chapter 9

Limits: Part 15.231

In addition to the provisions of Section 15.205, the field strength of emissions from intentional radiators operated under this Section shall not exceed the following:

FCC		IC
FCC Part 15.231		
Fundamental Frequency (MHz)	Field strength of spurious ($\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$)	Measurement distance (m)
40.66 – 40.70	225	3
70-130	125	3
130-174	125 to 375	3
174-260	375	3
260-470	375 to 1,250	3
Above 470	1,250	3

Spurious emissions shall be attenuated to the average (or, alternatively, CISPR quasi-peak) limits shown in this table or to the general limits shown in Section 15.209, whichever limit permits a higher field strength.

FCC		IC
FCC Part 15.209		
Frequency (MHz)	Field strength ($\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$)	Measurement distance (m)
0.009 – 0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490 – 1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705 – 30	30	30
30 – 88	100	3
88 – 216	150	3
216 – 960	200	3
above 960	500	3

Results: Spurious emissions within the restricted bands (Part15.205 & 15.209)

Fundamental Frequency	Spurious Frequency	Detector	Limit max. allowed [dBµV/m]	Amplitude of emission [dBµV/m]
433.47 MHz	1300.4 MHz	Peak	74	55.16
		AVG*	54	51.87
433.92 MHz	1301.8 MHz	Peak	74	55.35
		AVG*	54	52.06
434.37 MHz	1303.1 MHz	Peak	74	55.29
		AVG*	54	52.00

* duty cycle correction factor -3.29dB applied according chapter 11.1

For emissions below 1 GHz, see table below the plots.

Results: Spurious emissions outside the restricted bands (Part15.231)

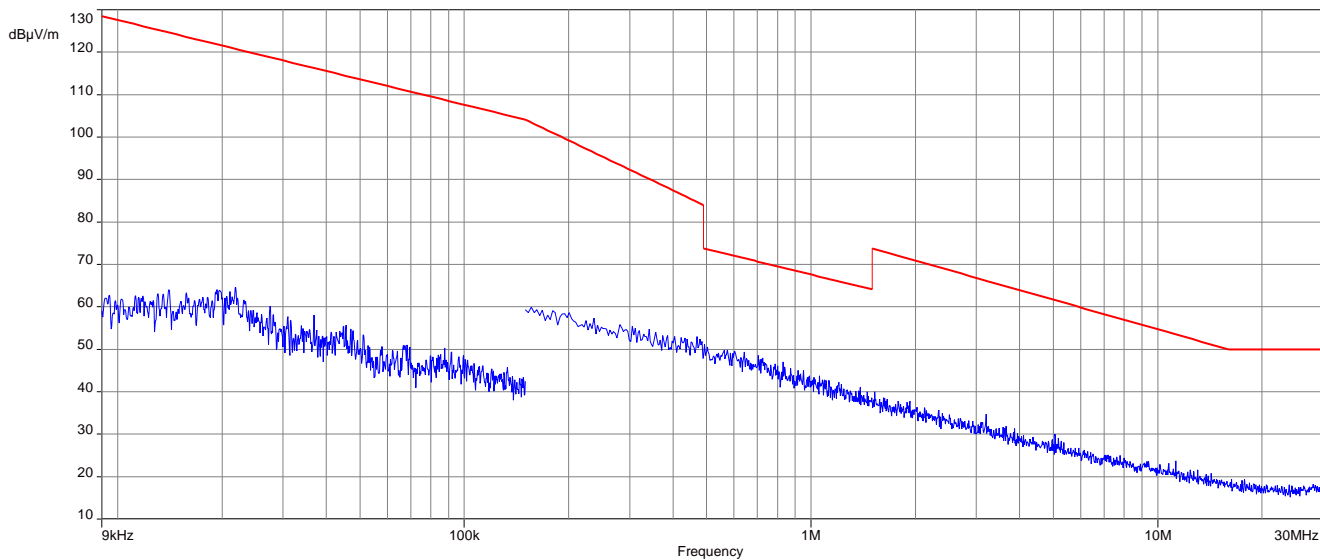
Fundamental Frequency	Spurious Frequency	Detector	Limit max. allowed [dBµV/m]	Amplitude of emission [dBµV/m]
433.47 MHz	1733.8 MHz	Peak	-/-	50.28
		AVG	61	48.89
433.92 MHz	1740.4 MHz	Peak	-/-	49.85
		AVG	61	48.39
	3037.6 MHz	Peak	-/-	52.47
		AVG	61	49.20
434.37 MHz	1737.4 MHz	Peak	-/-	51.34
		AVG	61	49.41
	3040.6 MHz	Peak	-/-	53.02
		AVG	61	49.83

For emissions below 1 GHz, see table below the plots.

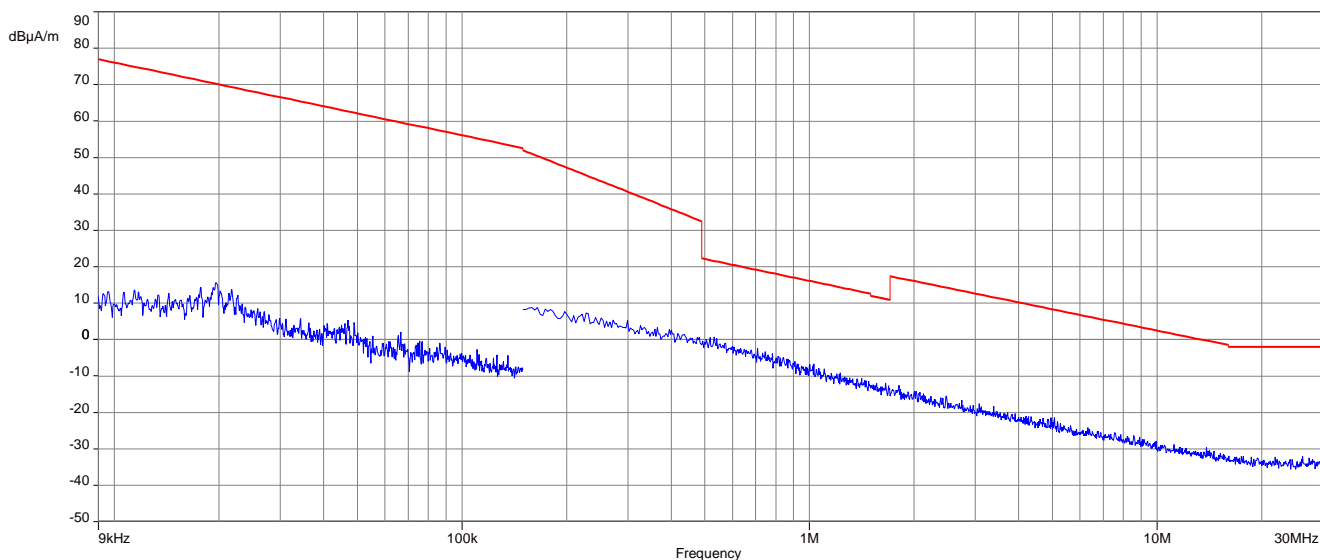
Plots:

433.47MHz

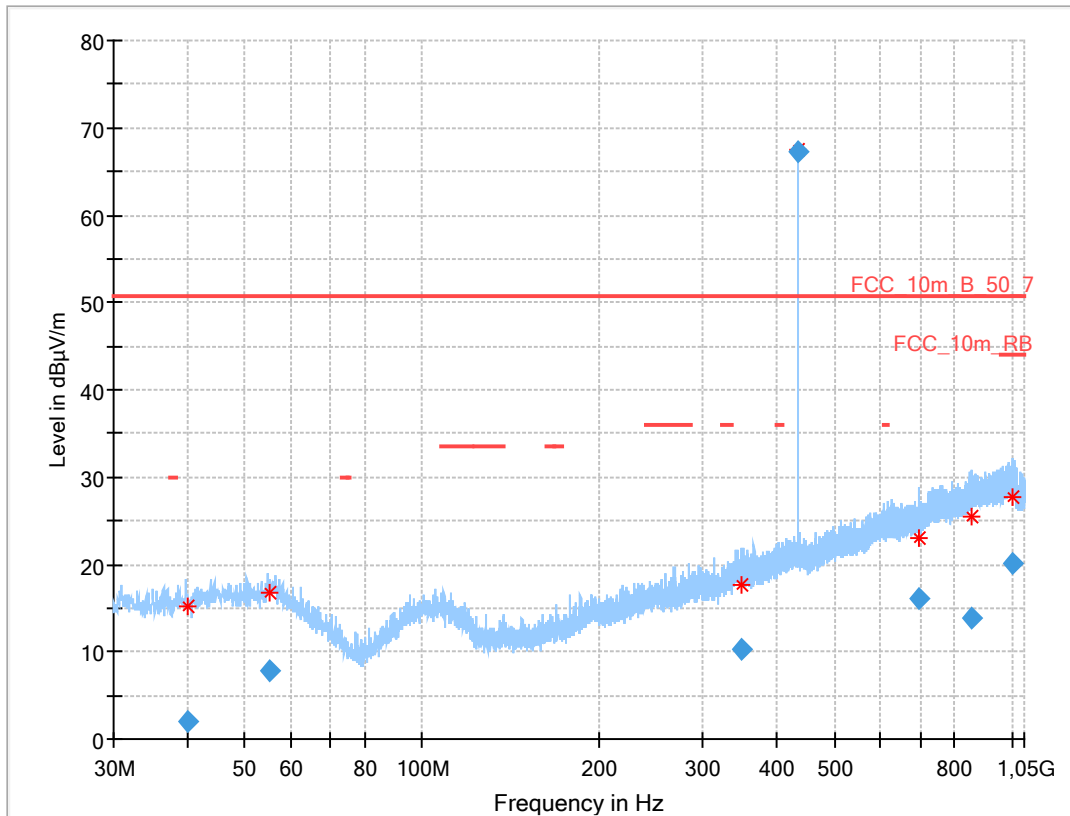
Plot 1: 9 kHz to 30 MHz, FCC



Plot 2: 9 kHz to 30 MHz, IC

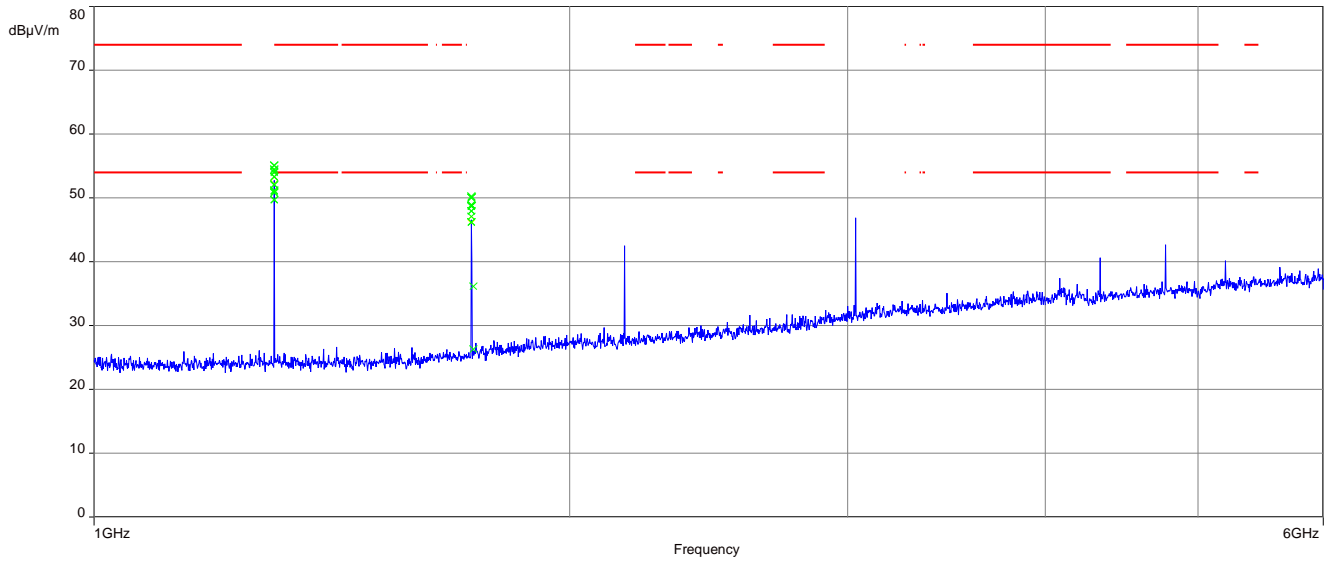


Plot 3: 30 MHz to 1000 MHz, vertical & horizontal polarisation



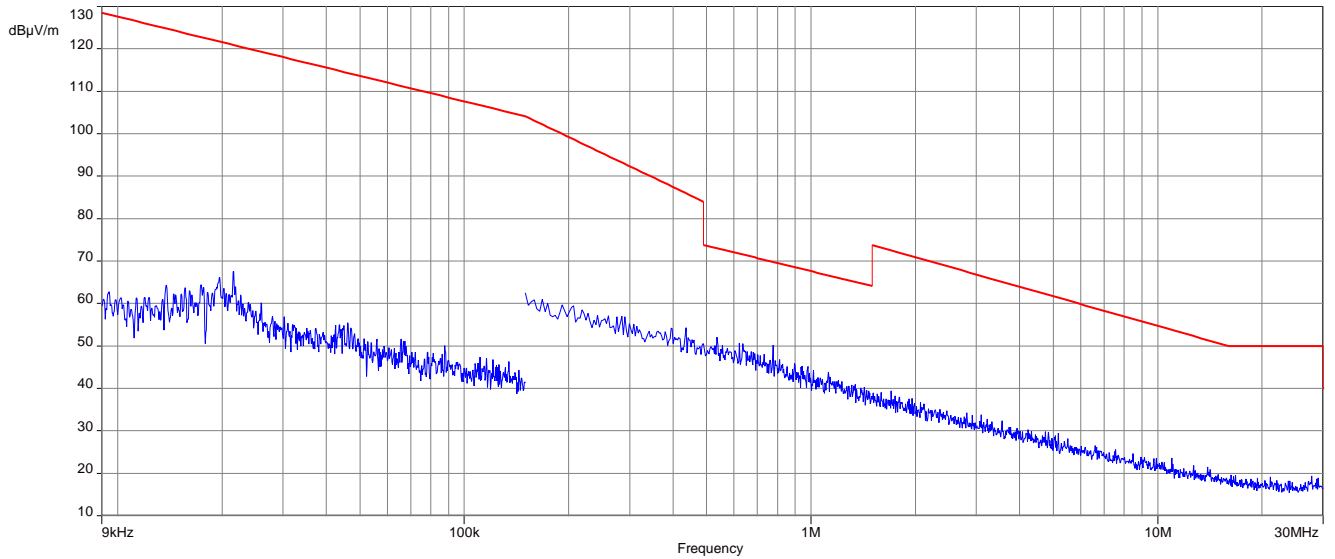
Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
40.014	1.98	50.7	48.7	1000	120.0	157.0	V	163	14
55.042	7.84	50.7	42.9	1000	120.0	104.0	H	45	15
347.785	10.20	50.7	40.5	1000	120.0	200.0	V	135	17
433.461					wanted signal				
697.566	16.09	50.7	34.6	1000	120.0	400.0	V	90	22
857.442	13.89	50.7	36.8	1000	120.0	400.0	H	0	25
1000.424	20.20	50.7	30.5	1000	120.0	243.0	V	227	26

Plot 4: 1000 MHz to 6000 MHz, vertical & horizontal polarisation

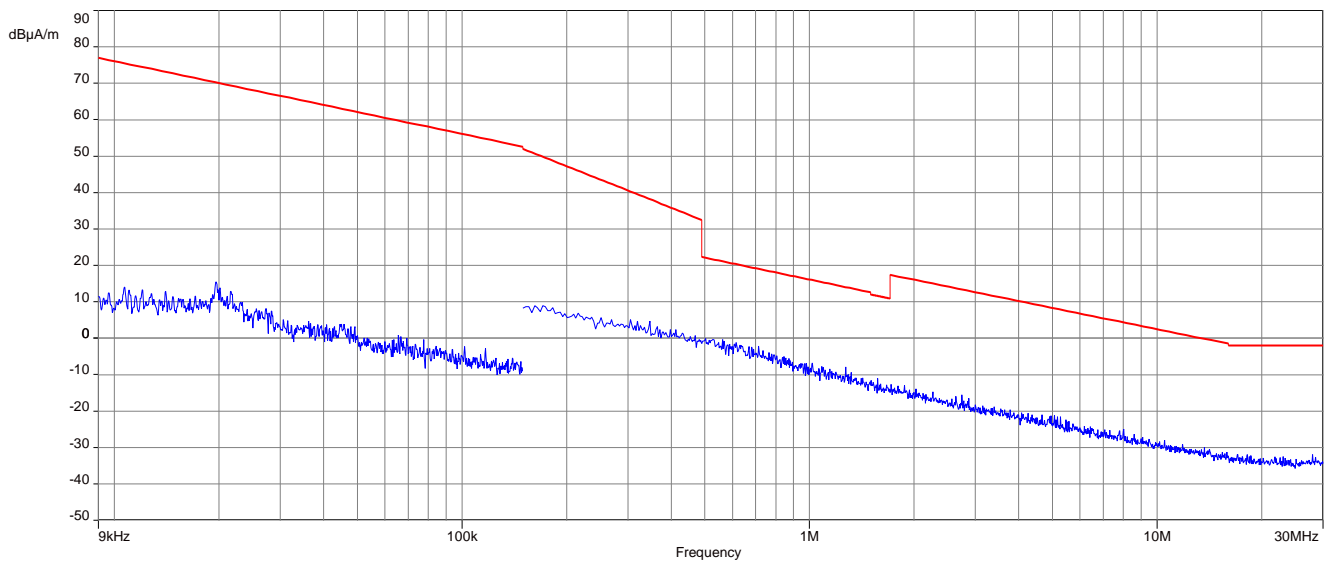


433.92MHz

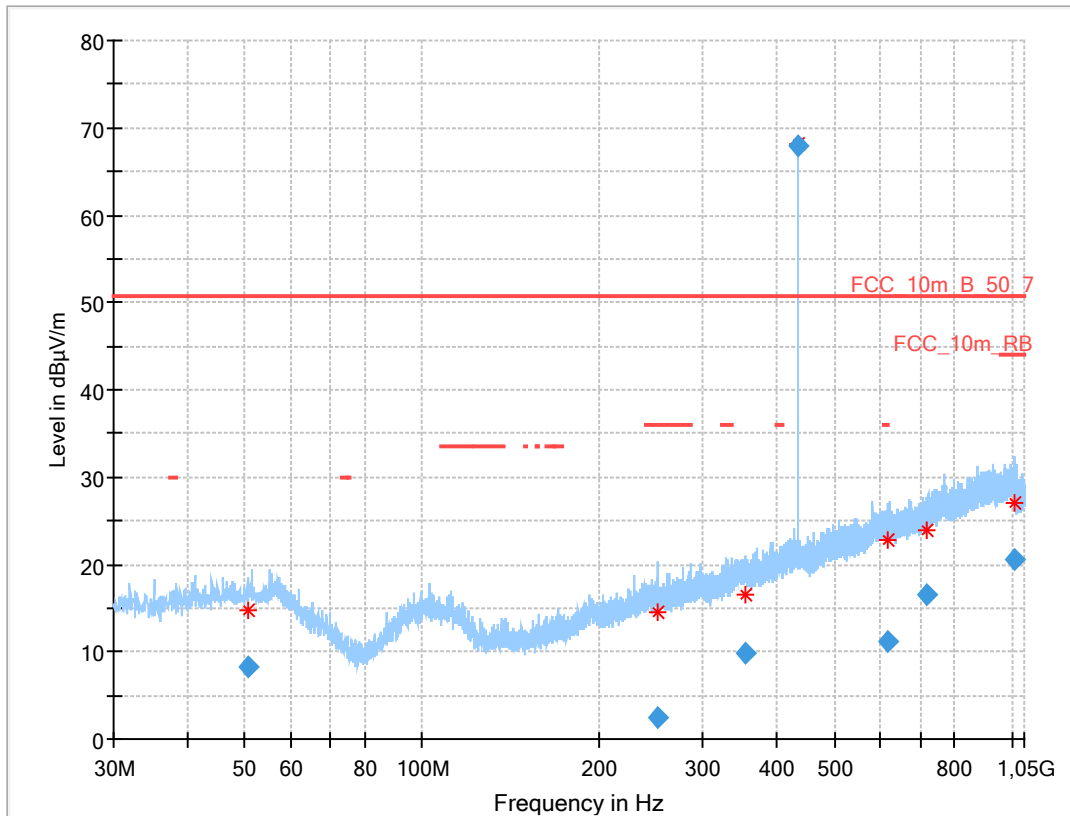
Plot 1: 9 kHz to 30 MHz, FCC



Plot 2: 9 kHz to 30 MHz, IC



Plot 3: 30 MHz to 1000 MHz, vertical & horizontal polarisation

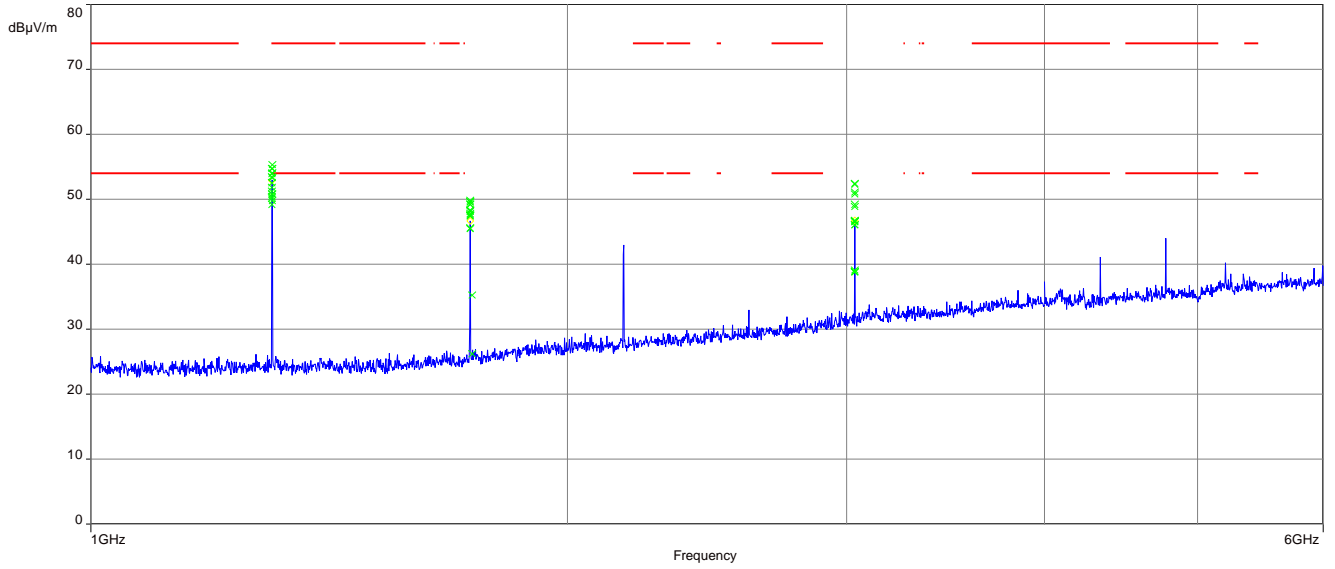


Final_Result:

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
50.816	8.33	50.7	42.4	1000	120.0	200.0	V	277	15
251.698	2.45	50.7	48.3	1000	120.0	200.0	V	266	14
354.771	9.91	50.7	40.8	1000	120.0	200.0	V	225	17
433.909	wanted signal								
616.836	11.11	50.7	39.6	1000	120.0	200.0	H	135	22
719.886	16.63	50.7	34.1	1000	120.0	400.0	H	225	23
1013.211	20.46	50.7	30.2	1000	120.0	136.0	V	238	26

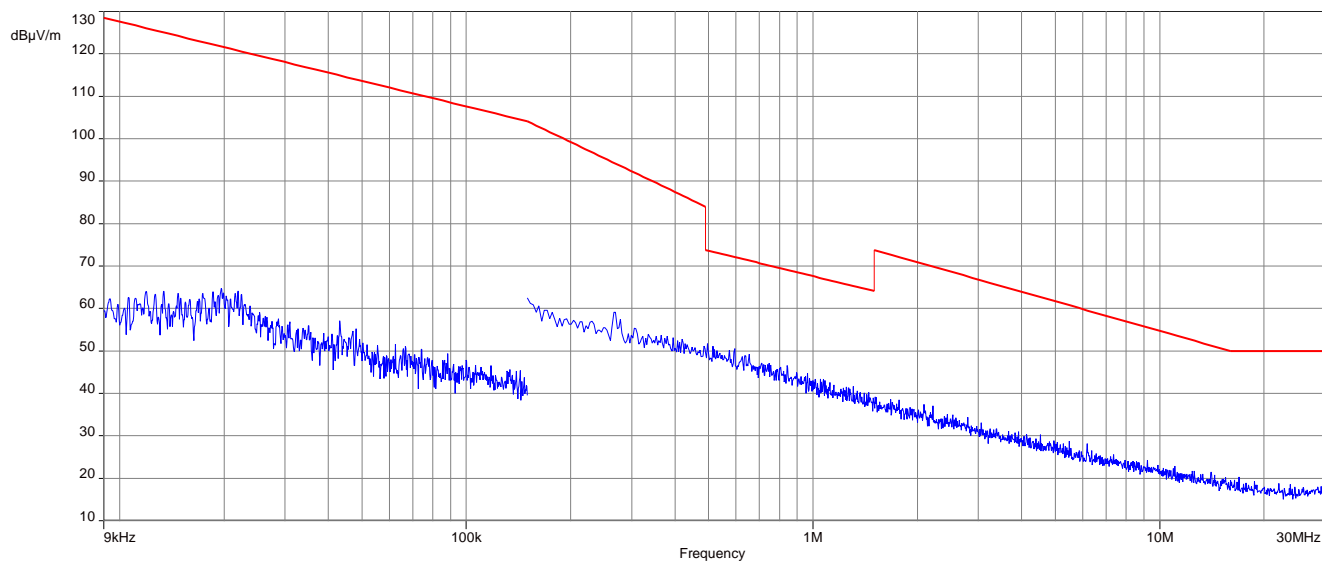
In addition to the limit according to Part 15.209 shown in the plot, the limit according to Part 15.231 also applies!

Plot 4: 1000 MHz to 6000 MHz, vertical & horizontal polarisation

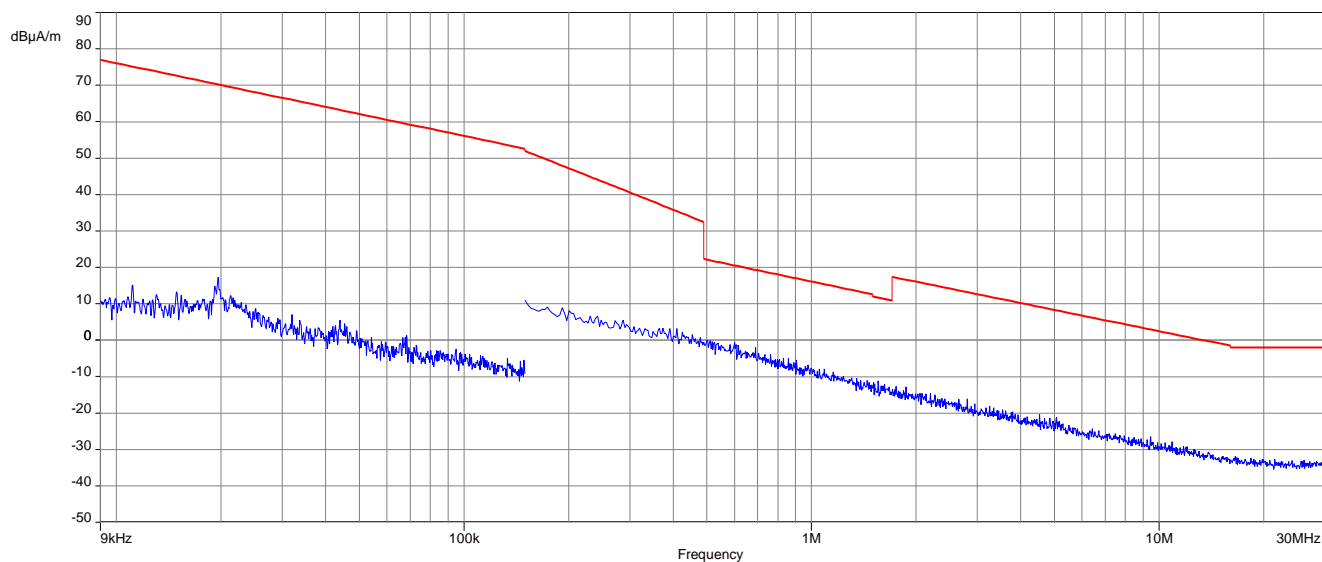


434.37MHz

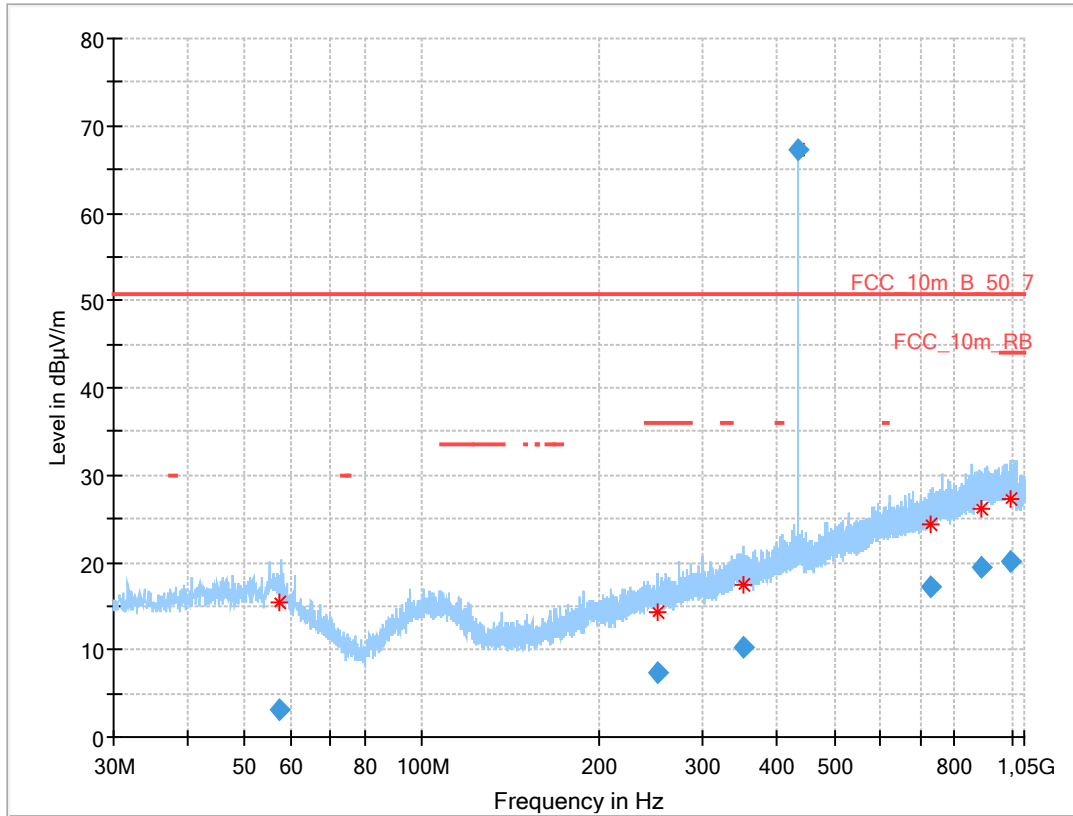
Plot 1: 9 kHz to 30 MHz, FCC



Plot 2: 9 kHz to 30 MHz, IC

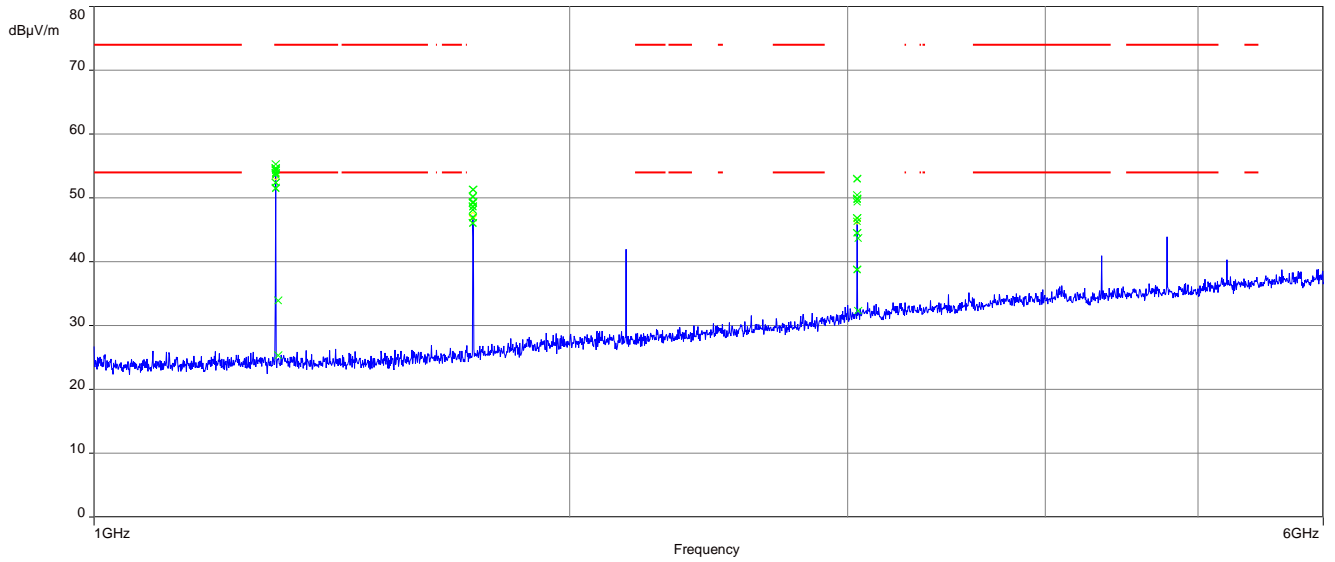


Plot 3: 30 MHz to 1000 MHz, vertical & horizontal polarisation



Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
57.396	3.08	50.7	47.6	1000	120.0	112.0	H	90	15
250.855	7.38	50.7	43.3	1000	120.0	247.0	V	90	14
351.839	10.24	50.7	40.5	1000	120.0	134.0	V	90	17
434.360					wanted signal				
729.746	17.26	50.7	33.4	1000	120.0	200.0	H	135	23
890.562	19.46	50.7	31.2	1000	120.0	200.0	V	153	25
994.932	20.07	50.7	30.6	1000	120.0	161.0	H	251	26

Plot 4: 1000 MHz to 6000 MHz, vertical & horizontal polarisation



12 Glossary

EUT	Equipment under test
DUT	Device under test
UUT	Unit under test
GUE	GNSS User Equipment
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute
EN	European Standard
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FCC ID	Company Identifier at FCC
IC	Industry Canada
PMN	Product marketing name
HMN	Host marketing name
HVIN	Hardware version identification number
FVIN	Firmware version identification number
EMC	Electromagnetic Compatibility
HW	Hardware
SW	Software
Inv. No.	Inventory number
S/N or SN	Serial number
C	Compliant
NC	Not compliant
NA	Not applicable
NP	Not performed
PP	Positive peak
QP	Quasi peak
AVG	Average
OC	Operating channel
OCW	Operating channel bandwidth
OBW	Occupied bandwidth
OOB	Out of band
DFS	Dynamic frequency selection
CAC	Channel availability check
OP	Occupancy period
NOP	Non occupancy period
DC	Duty cycle
PER	Packet error rate
CW	Clean wave
MC	Modulated carrier
WLAN	Wireless local area network
RLAN	Radio local area network
DSSS	Dynamic sequence spread spectrum
OFDM	Orthogonal frequency division multiplexing
FHSS	Frequency hopping spread spectrum
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System
C/N₀	Carrier to noise-density ratio, expressed in dB-Hz

13 Document history

Version	Applied changes	Date of release
-/-	Initial release	2024-03-11
A	Antenna gain tests added, editorial changes	2024-03-22

END OF TEST REPORT