





# **FCC RF Exposure Test Report**

Report No. : W7L-230608W003SA01

Applicant : Marquardt GmbH

Address : Schloss-str.16,78604 Rietheim-Weilheim, Germany

Product : Lotus NFC Reader

FCC ID : IYZGR1

Brand : Marquardt

Model No. : GR1

Standards : FCC Part 2 (Section 2.1091)

KDB 447498 D01 General RF Exposure Guidance v06

Sample Received Date : Jun. 29, 2023

Date of Testing : Jun. 29, 2023 ~ Jul. 10, 2023

**CERTIFICATION:** The above equipment have been tested by **BV 7LAYERS COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY (SHENZHEN) CO., LTD.**, and found compliance with the requirement of the above standards. The test record, data evaluation & Equipment Under Test (EUT) configurations represented herein are true and accurate accounts of the measurements of the sample's SAR characteristics under the conditions specified in this report. It should not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of our laboratory. The client should not use it to claim product certification, approval, or endorsement by A2LA or any government agencies.

Prepared By :

Approved By:

Luke Lu / Manager

This report is governed by, and incorporates by reference, the Conditions of Testing as posted at the date of issuance of this report at <a href="http://www.bureauveritas.com/home/about-us/our-business/cps/about-us/terms-conditions/">http://www.bureauveritas.com/home/about-us/our-business/cps/about-us/terms-conditions/</a> and is intended for your exclusive use. Any copying or replication of this report to or for any other person or entity, or use of our name or trademark, is permitted only with our prior written permission. This report sets forth our findings solely with respect to the test samples identified herein. The results set forth in this report are not indicative or representative of the quality or characteristics of the lot from which a test sample was taken or any similar or identical product unless specifically and expressly noted. Our report includes all of the tests requested by you and the results thereof based upon the information that you provided to us. Measurement uncertainty is only provided upon request for accredited tests. Statements of conformity are based on simple acceptance criteria without taking measurement uncertainty; provided, however, that such notice shall be in writing and shall specifically address the issue you wish to raise. A failure to raise such issue within the prescribed time shall constitute your unqualified acceptance of the completeness of this report, the tests conducted and the correctness of the report

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## **Release Control Record**

Report No.	Reason for Change	Date Issued
W7L-230608W003SA01	Initial release	Jul. 10, 2023

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## 1. Description of Equipment Under Test

Product:	Lotus NFC Reader
Brand Name:	Marquardt
Model Name:	GR1
Tx Frequency Bands (Unit: MHz)	NFC : 13.56
Uplink Modulations	NFC : ASK
Antenna Type	NFC: PCB Antenna
EUT Stage	Production Unit

#### Note:

1. The above EUT information is declared by manufacturer and for more detailed features description please refers to the manufacturer's specifications or User's Manual.

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### 2. MPE(Maximum Permissible Exposure) Assessment

#### 2.1 Introduction

According to 47 CFR §2.1091, a mobile device is defined as a transmitting device designed to be used in other than fixed locations and to generally be used in such a way that a separation distance of at least 20 cm is normally maintained between the transmitting antenna and the body of the user or nearby persons. In this context, the term "fixed location" means that the device is physically secured at one location and is not able to be easily moved to another location. Transmitting devices designed to be used by consumers or workers that can be easily re-located, such as wireless devices associated with a personal computer, are considered to be mobile devices if they meet the 20 cm separation requirement. The limits to be used for MPE evaluation are specified in §1.1310. All unlicensed personal communications service (PCS) devices and unlicensed NII devices shall be subject to the limits for general population/uncontrolled exposure.

#### 2.2RF Radiation Exposure Limits

According to 47 CFR §1.1310, the criteria listed in below table shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to RF radiation as specified in §1.1307(b), except in the case of portable devices which shall be evaluated according to the provisions of §2.1093.

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm²)	Averaging Time (min)		
(A) Limits for Occupational / Controlled Exposures						
0.3 – 3.0	614	1.63	100	6		
3.0 – 30	1842/f	4.89/f	900/f <sup>2</sup>	6		
30 – 300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6		
300 – 1500	-	-	f/300	6		
1500 – 100000	-	-	5	6		
(B) Limits for General Population / Uncontrolled Exposures						
0.3 – 1.34	614	1.63	100	30		
1.34 – 30	824/f	2.19/f	180/f <sup>2</sup>	30		
30 – 300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30		
300 – 1500	-	-	f/1500	30		
1500 – 100000	-	-	1.0	30		

Limits for maximum permissible exposure (MPE)

#### Notes:

- 1. f = frequency in MHz
- 2. Occupational/controlled limits apply in situations in which persons are exposed as a consequence of their employment provided those persons are fully aware of the potential for exposure and can exercise control over their exposure. Limits for occupational/controlled exposure also apply in situations when an individual is transient through a location where occupational/controlled limits apply provided they are made aware of the potential for exposure.

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3. General population/uncontrolled exposures apply in situations in which the general public may be exposed, or in which persons that are exposed as a consequence of their employment may not be fully aware of the potential for exposure or cannot exercise control over their exposure.

#### 2.3 MPE Assessment Method

Calculations can be made to predict RF field strength and power density levels around typical RF sources. For example, in the case of a single radiating antenna, a prediction for power density in the far-field of the antenna can be made by use of the general Equations below. This equation is generally accurate in the far-field of an antenna but will over-predict power density in the near field, where they could be used for making a "worst case" or conservative prediction.

Power Density (S) = 
$$\frac{PG}{4\pi R^2} = \frac{EIRP}{4\pi R^2}$$

Where

S = Power Density, unit in mW/cm<sup>2</sup>

P = Power input to the antenna, unit in mW

G = Power gain of the antenna in the direction of interest relative to an isotropic radiator

R = Distance to the center of radiation of the antenna, unit in cm

EIRP = Effective isotropically radiated power

#### 2.4 MPE Calculation for Standalone Operations

The manufacturer expects that the radiated component of this device will not close to the human body during normal usage and the warning statement was also stated in the user instruction. Since the transmitting antenna will be kept at least 20 cm away from the human body, the MPE level is calculated based on this condition and the result is listed in below table.

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#### CALCULATION FOR MAXIMUM E.I.R.P

Band	E-field strength (dBuV/m)	E-field strength (V/m)	Average EIRP (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm^2)	Limit (mW/cm^2)	Result (PASS / FAIL)
NFC	62.50	0.001334	0.000002	0.0000000005	0.98	Pass

$$EIRP = p_{t} \times g_{t} = (E \times d)^{2} / 30$$

where

 $p_{\rm t}$  is the transmitter output power in watts

 $g_t$  is the numeric gain of the transmitting antenna (dimensionless)

E is the electric field strength in V/m

d is the measurement distance in meters (m)

ERP = EIRP/1.64 = 
$$(E \times d)^2 / (30 \times 1.64) = (E \times d)^2 / 49.2$$

#### **Summary:**

Since the ERP (effective radiated power) operated at < 1.5 GHz is less than 1.5 watts and > 1.5 GHz is less than 3 watts, the routine environmental evaluation is not required, and the MPE result calculated for this device complies with the MPE limit as specified in 47 CFR §1.1310.

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## 3. Information on the Testing Laboratories

We, BV 7LAYERS COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY (SHENZHEN) CO., LTD., were founded in 2015 to provide our best service in EMC, Radio, Telecom and Safety consultation. Our laboratories are accredited and approved according to ISO/IEC 17025.

If you have any comments, please feel free to contact us at the following:

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The road map of all our labs can be found in our web site also.

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