

FCC/ISED Test Report

Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

Address: 1200 E. 151st Street
Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA

Product: AA4308

Test Report No: R20211005-21-E8A

Approved by: 
Fox Lane
EMC Test Engineer,

DATE: May 13, 2022

Total Pages: 62

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REVISION PAGE

Rev. No.	Date	Description
0	5 March 2022	Original – KVepuri Prepared by FLane and SProbst
A	5 March 2022	Added comment to Sec 4.5 Added DCCF to tabular data Corrected tabular data Updated delta to fundamental



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1.0 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

The worst-case measurements were reported in this report. Summary of test results presented in this report correspond to the following section (Please see the checked box below for the rule part used):

FCC Part 15.247

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

- (1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15
- (2) ISED RSS-Gen, Issue 5
- (3) ISED RSS-247, Issue 2

APPLIED STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS		
Standard Section	Test Type	Result
FCC Part 15.35 RSS Gen, Issue 5, Section 6.10	Duty Cycle	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(b)(3) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.4(d)	Peak output power	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(a)(2) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.2	Bandwidth	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 7.3	Receiver Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 (restricted bands), 15.247 (unrestricted) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5, RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.9	Transmitter Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(e) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.2	Power Spectral Density	Pass
FCC Part 15.209, 15.247(d) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5	Band Edge Measurement	Pass
FCC Part 15.207 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.8	Conducted Emissions	Pass



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2.0 EUT DESCRIPTION

2.1 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

Summary and Operating Condition:

EUT	AA4308
EUT Received	6 December 2021
EUT Tested	8 December 2021- 2 March 2022
Serial No.	3392435192 (Radiated Measurements) 3392435208(Conducted Measurements)
Operating Band	2400 – 2483.5 MHz
Device Type	<input type="checkbox"/> GMSK <input type="checkbox"/> GFSK <input type="checkbox"/> BT BR <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 2MB <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 3MB <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11x
Power Supply / Voltage	Internal Battery/ 5VDC Charger: Garmin (Phi Hong) MN: PSAI10R-050Q (Representative Power Supply)

NOTE: For more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.

2.2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The operating range of the EUT is dependent on the device type found in section 2.1:

For Bluetooth Transmissions:

Channel	Frequency
Low	2402 MHz
Mid	2440 MHz
High	2480 MHz

These are the only representative channels tested in the frequency range according to FCC Part 15.31 and RSS-Gen Table A1. See the operational description for a list of all channel frequency and designations.

2.3 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

None

3.0 LABORATORY AND GENERAL TEST DESCRIPTION

3.1 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)
 4740 Discovery Drive
 Lincoln, NE 68521

A2LA Certificate Number:	1953.01
FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No:	US1060
Industry Canada Test Site Registration No:	4294A-1
NCC CAB Identification No:	US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:

Relative humidity of $35 \pm 4\%$
 Temperature of $22 \pm 3^\circ$ Celsius



3.2 TEST PERSONNEL

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Fox Lane	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
2	Karthik Vepuri	Test Engineer	Review/Editing and Report
3	Blake Winter	Test Engineer	Testing
4	Grace Larsen	Test Technician	Testing and Report
5	Samuel Probst	Test Technician	Testing and Report
6	Matthew Emory	Test Technician	Testing

Notes:

All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.



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3.3 TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)	N9038A	MY59050109	July 21, 2021	July 21, 2023
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)	N9038A	MY56400083	May 5, 2020	May 5, 2022
Keysight EXA Signal Analyzer	N9010A	MY56070862	July 20, 2021	July 20, 2023
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A091418	July 27, 2021	July 27, 2022
EMCO Horn Antenna	3115	6416	July 28, 2021	July 28, 2022
EMCO Horn Antenna	3116	2576	March 9, 2020	March 9, 2022
Com-Power LISN 50μH / 250μH - 50Ω	LI-220C	20070017	September 22, 2020	September 22, 2022
8447F POT H64 Preampfier*	8447F POT H64	3113AD4667	February 1, 2021	February 1, 2023
Rohde & Schwarz Preampfier*	TS-PR18	3545700803	April 14, 2020	April 14, 2022
Trilithic High Pass Filter*	6HC330	23042	April 14, 2020	April 14, 2022
ETS – Lindgren- VSWR on 10m Chamber	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-VSWR	4740 Discovery Drive	July 30, 2020	July 30, 2023
NCEE Labs-NSA on 10m Chamber	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-NSA	NCEE-001	October 25, 2019	October 25, 2022
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA
RF Cable (preampfier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	01-07-002	April 14, 2020	April 14, 2022
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3864	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)**	PE9128	NCEE BH1	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)**	PE9128	NCEE BH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023

*Internal Characterization

Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities.

3.4 GENERAL TEST PROCEDURE AND SETUP FOR RADIO MEASUREMENTS

Measurement type presented in this report (Please see the checked box below):

Conducted

The conducted measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

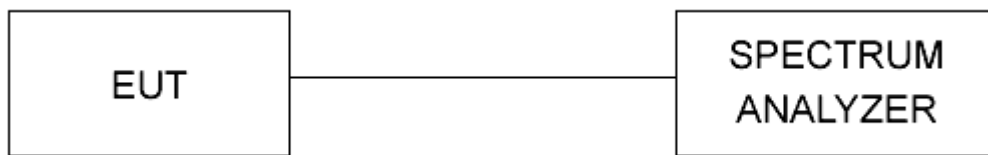


Figure 1 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup

Radiated

All the radiated measurements were taken at a distance of 3m from the EUT. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

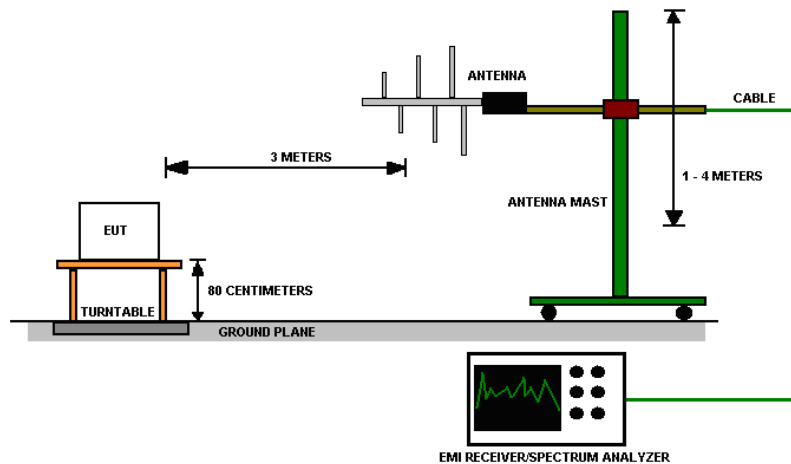


Figure 2 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup



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4.0 RESULTS

DTS Radio Measurements

CHANNEL	Transmitter	Occupied Bandwidth (MHz)	6 dB Bandwidth (MHz)	PSD (dBm)	RESULT
Low	2EDR	1.2387	1.030	-5.125	PASS
Mid	2EDR	1.2407	1.027	-5.088	PASS
High	2EDR	1.2390	1.017	-5.148	PASS
Low	3EDR	1.2318	1.019	-5.032	PASS
Mid	3EDR	1.2322	1.036	-5.530	PASS
High	3EDR	1.2337	1.034	-5.480	PASS

Occupied Bandwidth = N/A; 6 dB Bandwidth Limit = 500 kHz | PSD Limit = 8 dBm

Unrestricted Band-Edge

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Relative Fundamental (dBuV)	Delta (dB)	Min Delta (dB)	Result
Low	2EDR	2400.00	73.191	117.413	44.222	30.00	PASS
Low	3EDR	2400.00	72.090	116.805	44.701	30.00	PASS
High	2EDR	2483.50	56.000	117.055	61.055	30.00	PASS
High	3EDR	2483.50	55.782	116.443	60.661	30.00	PASS

Peak Restricted Band-Edge

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	2EDR	2390.00	51.980	Peak	73.98	22.00	PASS
Low	3EDR	2390.00	53.296	Peak	73.98	20.684	PASS
High	2EDR	2483.50	58.999	Peak	73.98	14.981	PASS
High	3EDR	2483.50	58.937	Peak	73.98	15.043	PASS

*Limit shown is the peak limit taken from FCC Part 15.209

Average Restricted Band-Edge

CH	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Raw Average Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	DCCF (For Emissions)	Average Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)**	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)*	Margin	Result
Low	2EDR	2390.00	40.101	-2.27	42.371	Average	53.98	11.609	PASS
Low	3EDR	2390.00	41.277	-2.27	43.547	Average	53.98	10.433	PASS
High	2EDR	2483.50	44.589	-2.27	46.859	Average	53.98	7.121	PASS
High	3EDR	2483.50	44.832	-2.27	47.102	Average	53.98	6.878	PASS

*Limit shown is the average limit taken from FCC Part 15.209

**Average Highest out of band level = SA Average Level – DCCF (For Emissions). C63.10 Sec. 11.12.2.5.2

See Sec 4.3 for more information on DCCF



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DTS Radio Measurements						
CH	Transmitter	RAW AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (dBm)	DCCF (For Power)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (dBm)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (mW)	RESULT
Low	2EDR	8.67	1.14	9.81	9.57	PASS
Mid	2EDR	8.54	1.14	9.68	9.29	PASS
High	2EDR	8.77	1.14	9.91	9.79	PASS
Low	3EDR	8.13	1.14	9.27	8.45	PASS
Mid	3EDR	7.67	1.14	8.81	7.60	PASS
High	3EDR	8.30	1.14	9.44	8.79	PASS

Peak Output Power Limit = 125mW;
Average Output Power = (Raw Average Output Power) + (DCCF For Power)



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4.1 OUTPUT POWER

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, Sec. 11.9.2.2.4

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum allowed output power is 30 dBm.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the output power plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. The measurements are listed in the tables below.
4. Compiled values can be found in the Results section, 4.0.



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4.2 BANDWIDTH

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of bandwidth measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The 99% occupied bandwidth is for informational purpose only. The 6dB bandwidth of the signal must be greater than 500 kHz.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the bandwidth plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.

4.3 DUTY CYCLE

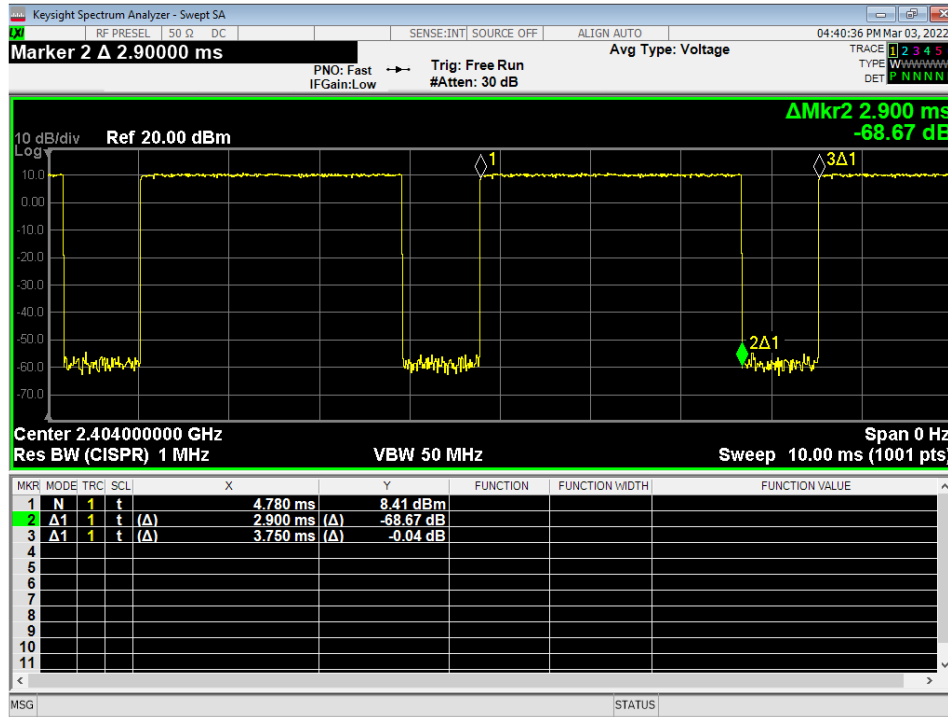


Figure 3 – Duty Cycle, 2EDR

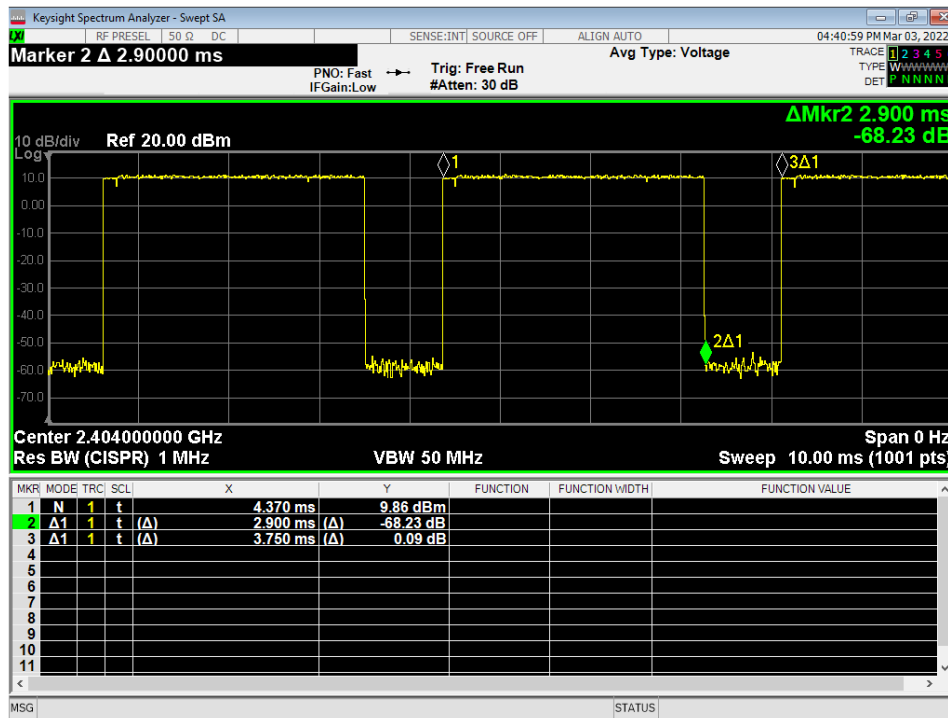


Figure 4 – Duty Cycle, 3EDR



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DCCF For Emissions (Duty Cycle Correction Factor) = $20 * \text{Log}(\text{Duty Cycle})$
-2.27 = $20 * \text{Log}(77 / 100)$

DCCF For Power (Duty Cycle Correction Factor) = $10 * \text{Log}(1/\text{Duty Cycle})$
1.14 = $10 * \text{Log}(1 / 0.77)$

4.4 RADIATED EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.5, 6.6

Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 15.209 as followed:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH ($\mu\text{V/m}$)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = $20 * \log * \text{Emission level } (\mu\text{V/m})$.
3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.
4. The EUT was tested for spurious emissions while running off of battery power and external USB power. The worse-case emissions were produced while running off of USB power, so results from this mode are presented.



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Test procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table above the ground plane in a 10 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The table was 0.8m high for measurements from 30MHz-1Ghz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz and higher.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna was a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are used to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.

Test setup:

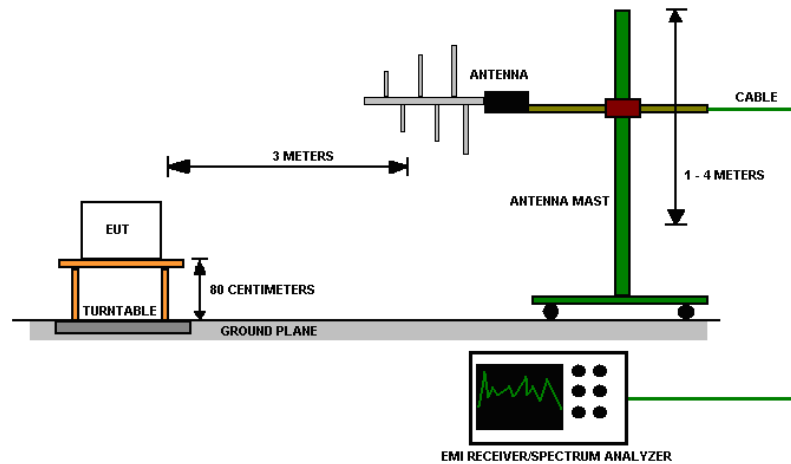


Figure 5 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

NOTE:

1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.
2. The resolution bandwidth 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

EUT operating conditions

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

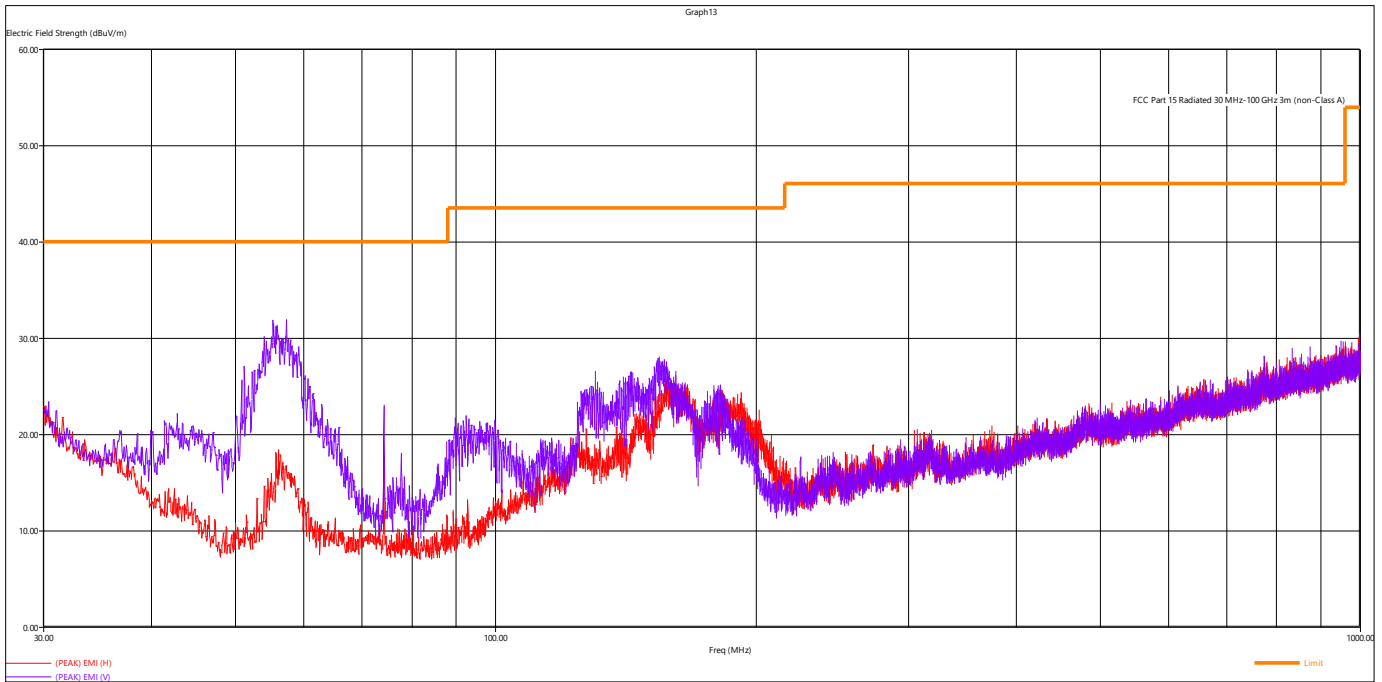


Figure 6 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive

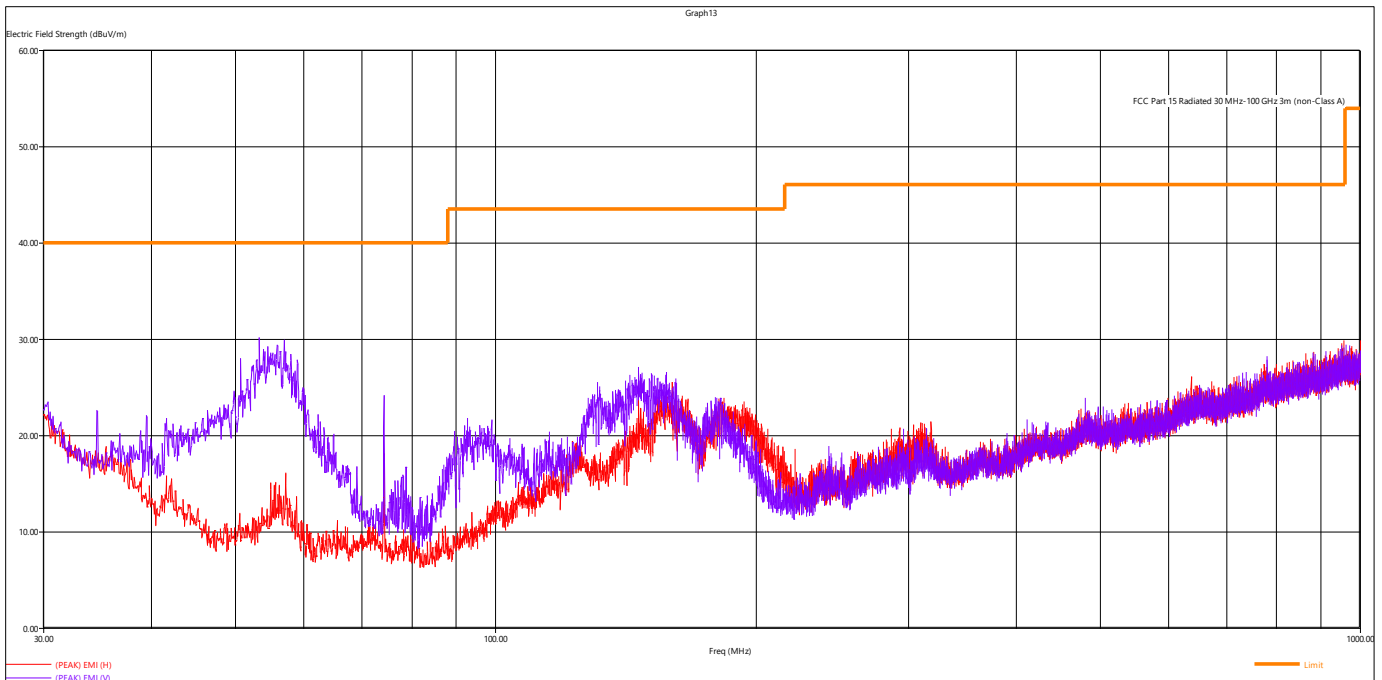


Figure 7 - Radiated Emissions Plot, BT EDR 2MB

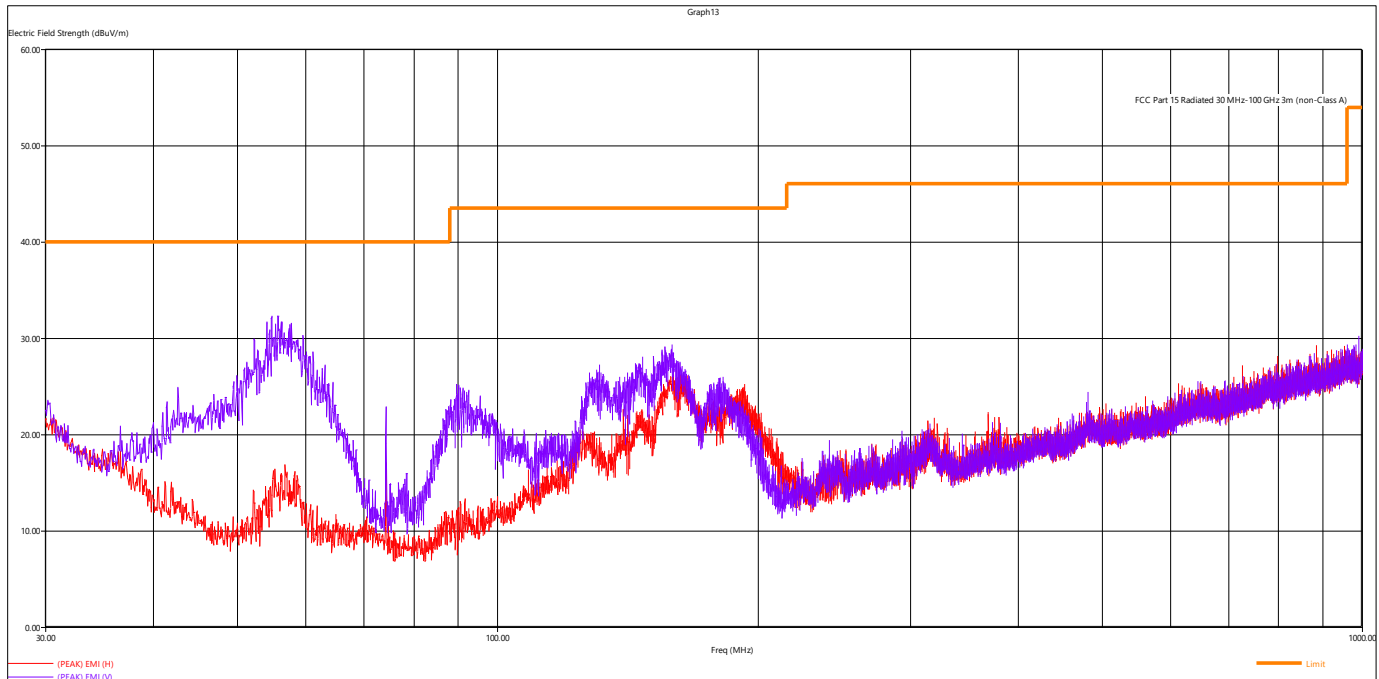


Figure 8 - Radiated Emissions Plot, BT EDR 3MB

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Limit value - Emission level
5. Emissions found to be at least 6dB below limit line and were not reported.

Peak Measurements								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBμV/m	dBμV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2401.840000	107.45	NA	NA	524.00	119.00	H	Low	2EDR
2440.202000	109.51	NA	NA	234.00	271.00	H	Mid	2EDR
2479.806000	109.10	NA	NA	126.00	127.00	H	High	2EDR
2401.188000	102.73	NA	NA	259.00	238.00	H	Low	2EDR
2439.844000	107.53	NA	NA	208.00	231.00	H	Mid	2EDR
2480.384000	107.96	NA	NA	289.00	126.00	H	High	2EDR

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above. All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB Below the limit.



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Average Measurements								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2401.840000	105.18	NA	NA	524.00	119.00	H	Low	2EDR
2440.202000	107.24	NA	NA	234.00	271.00	H	Mid	2EDR
2479.806000	106.83	NA	NA	126.00	127.00	H	High	2EDR
2401.188000	100.46	NA	NA	259.00	238.00	H	Low	2EDR
2439.844000	105.26	NA	NA	208.00	231.00	H	Mid	2EDR
2480.384000	105.69	NA	NA	289.00	126.00	H	High	2EDR

*Average Level = Peak level + DCCF (For Emissions),
See Sec 4.3 for more information on DCCF
All other emissions found to be at least 6dB below limit line



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4.5 CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.7

Limits of spurious emissions:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in § 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in § 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in § 15.209(a) (see § 15.205(c)).

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level was measured and recorded. All spurious measurements were evaluated to 30dB below the fundamental. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report. The line shown in the plots is not a limit line. It is a reference line placed at -20dBm

Deviations from test standard:

120kHz RBW was used for testing.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

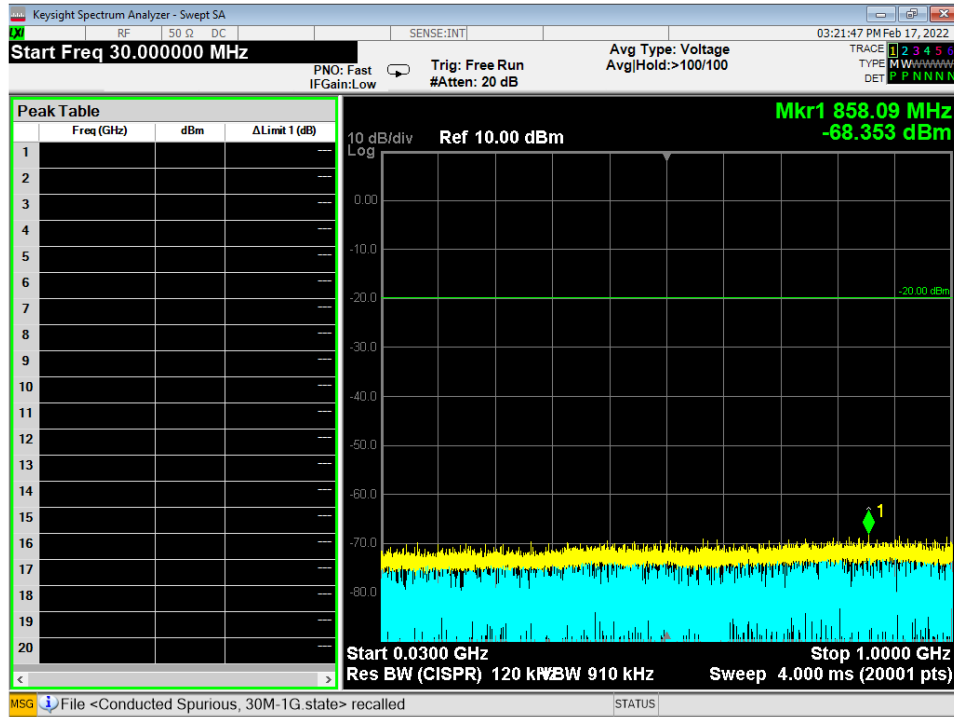


Figure 9 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 2EDR, 30M – 1G

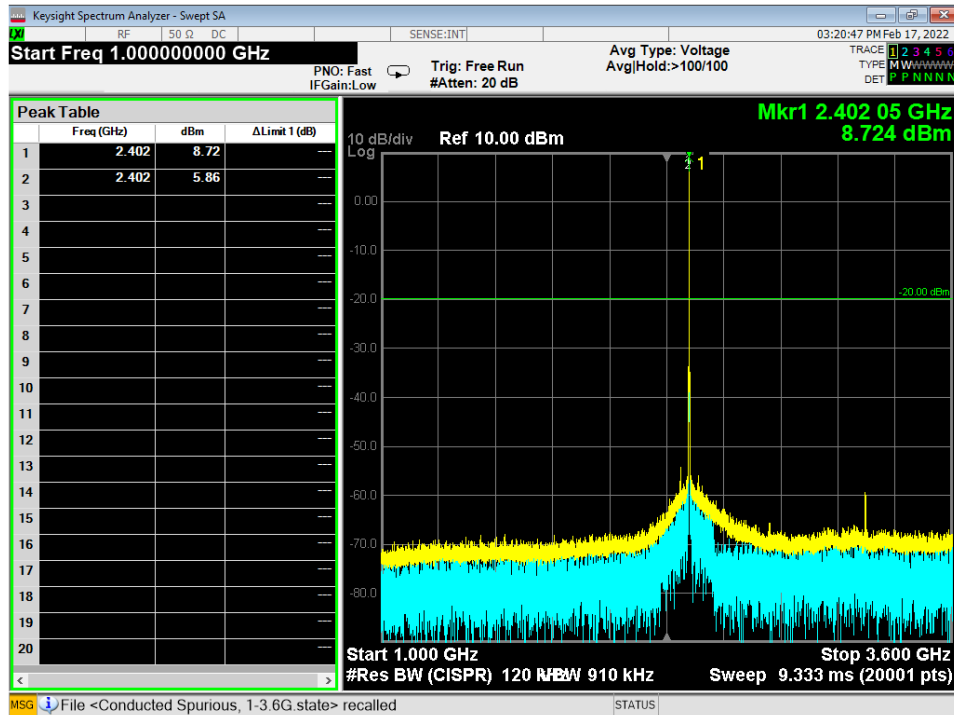


Figure 10 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 2EDR, 1G – 3.6G

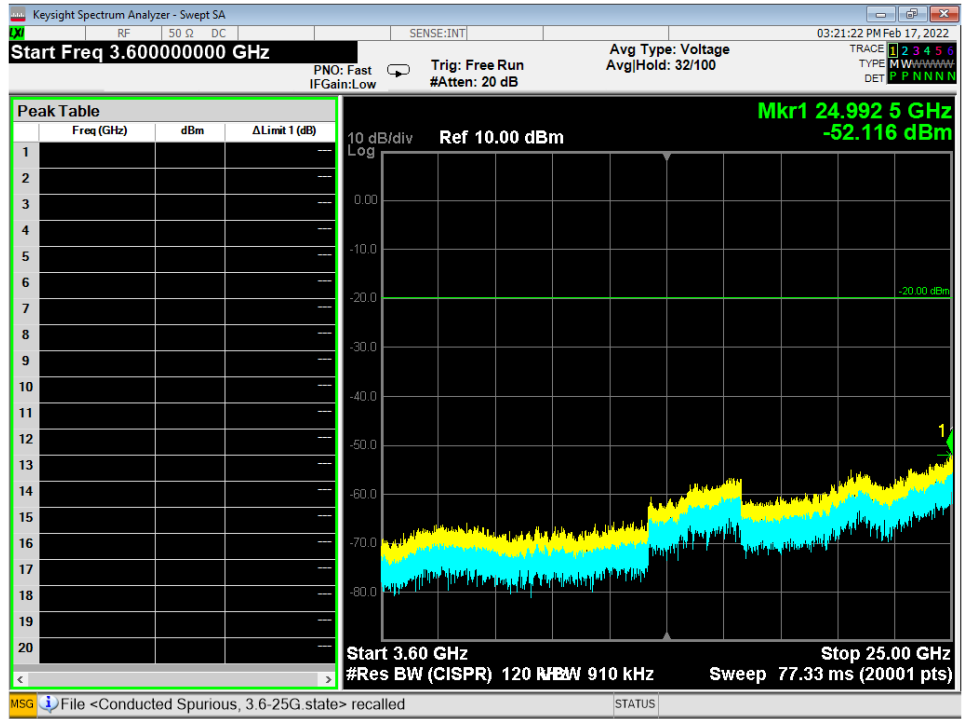


Figure 11 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 2EDR, 3.6G – 25G

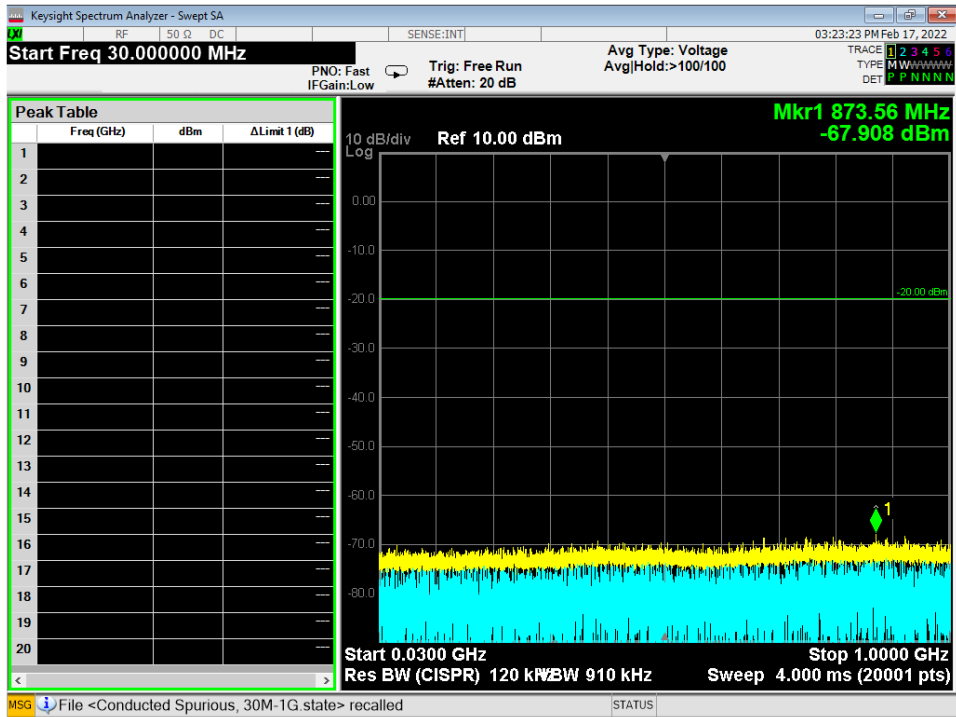


Figure 12 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 3EDR, 30M – 1G

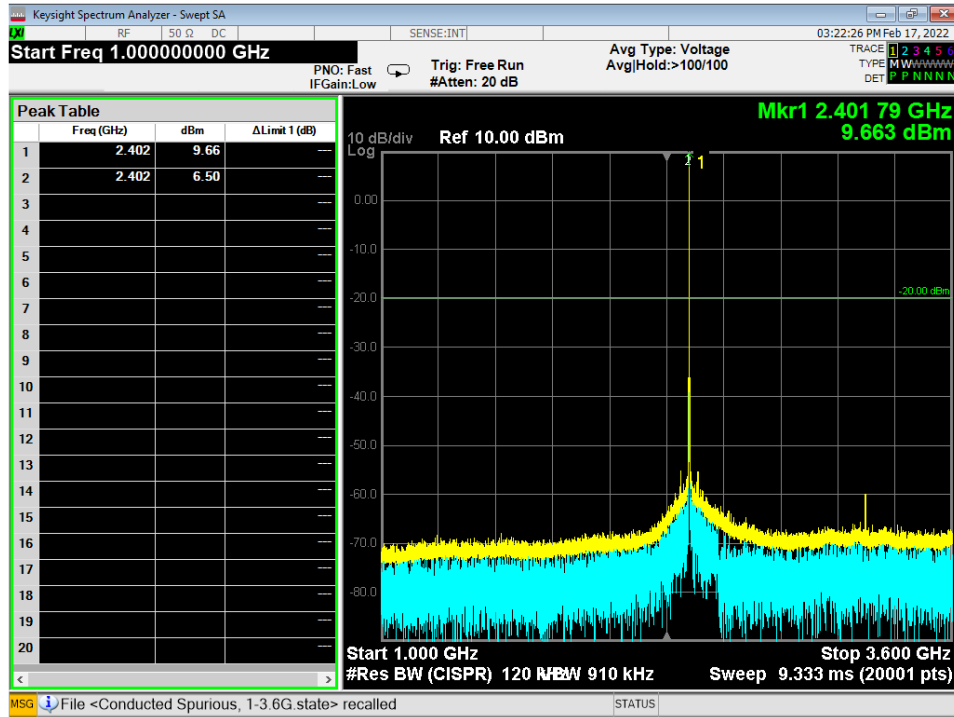


Figure 13 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 3EDR, 1G – 3.6G

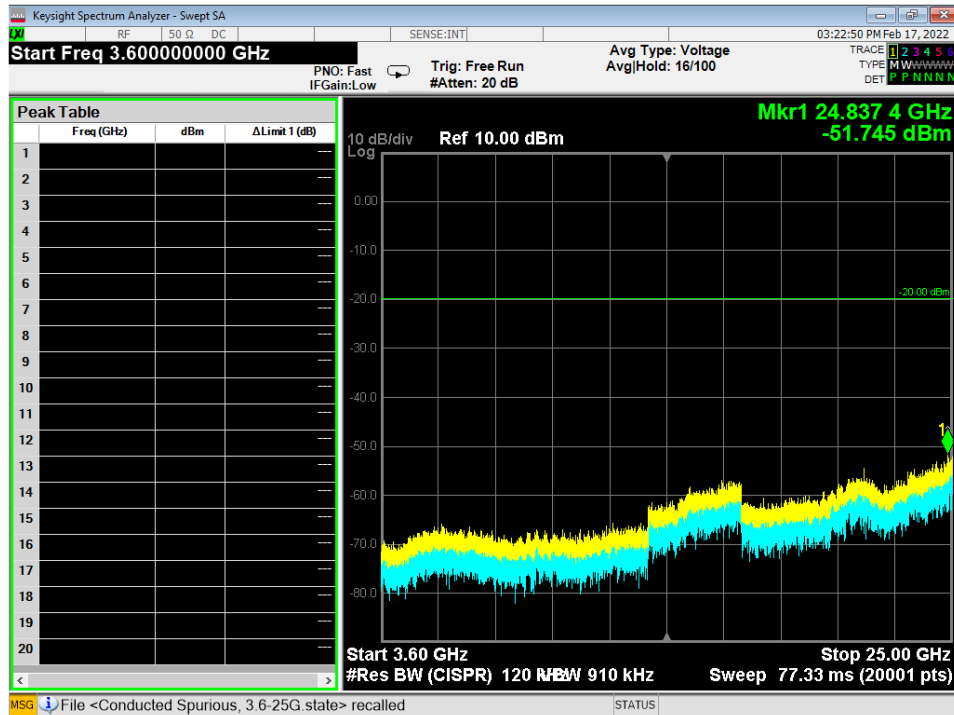


Figure 14 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 3EDR, 3.6G – 25G



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4.6 BAND EDGES

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of band-edge measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c))

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level beyond the band-edge was measured and recorded. All band edge measurements were evaluated to the general limits in Part 15.209. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.



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Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the band edge plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. If the device falls under FCC Part 15.247 (Details can be found in summary of test results), compliance is shown in the unrestricted band edges by showing minimum delta of 20 dB between peak and the band edge.
3. The restricted band edge compliance is shown by comparing to the general limit defined in Part 15.209. The limit shown in the graph accounts for the antenna gain of the device.



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4.7 POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum PSD allowed is 8 dBm.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the Power Spectral Density (PSD) plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. The measurements are reported on the graph.



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4.8 CONDUCTED AC MAINS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

Notes:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz
3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

Test Procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference as well as the ground.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
- d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:

No deviation

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test Results:

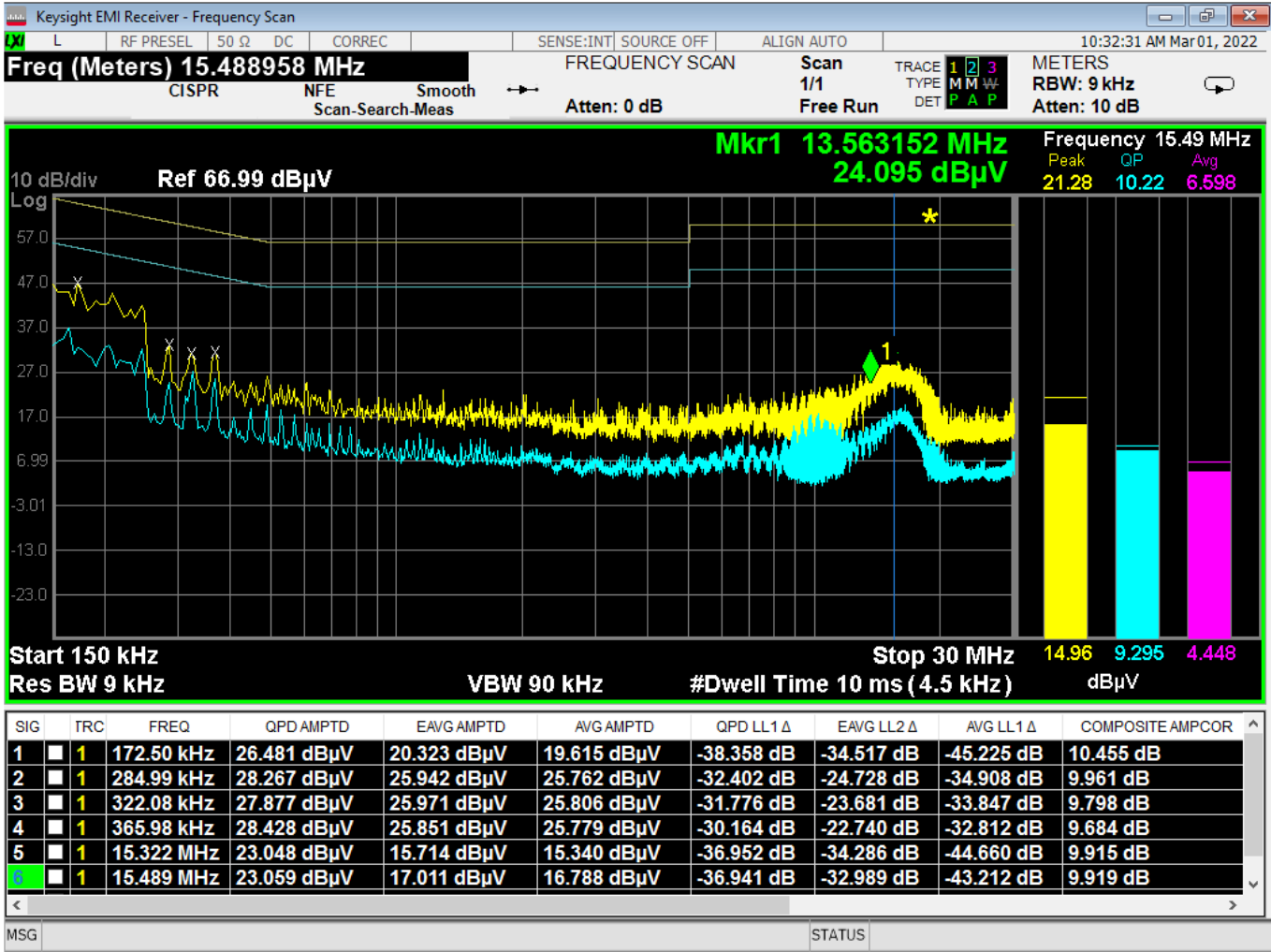


Figure 15 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, TX

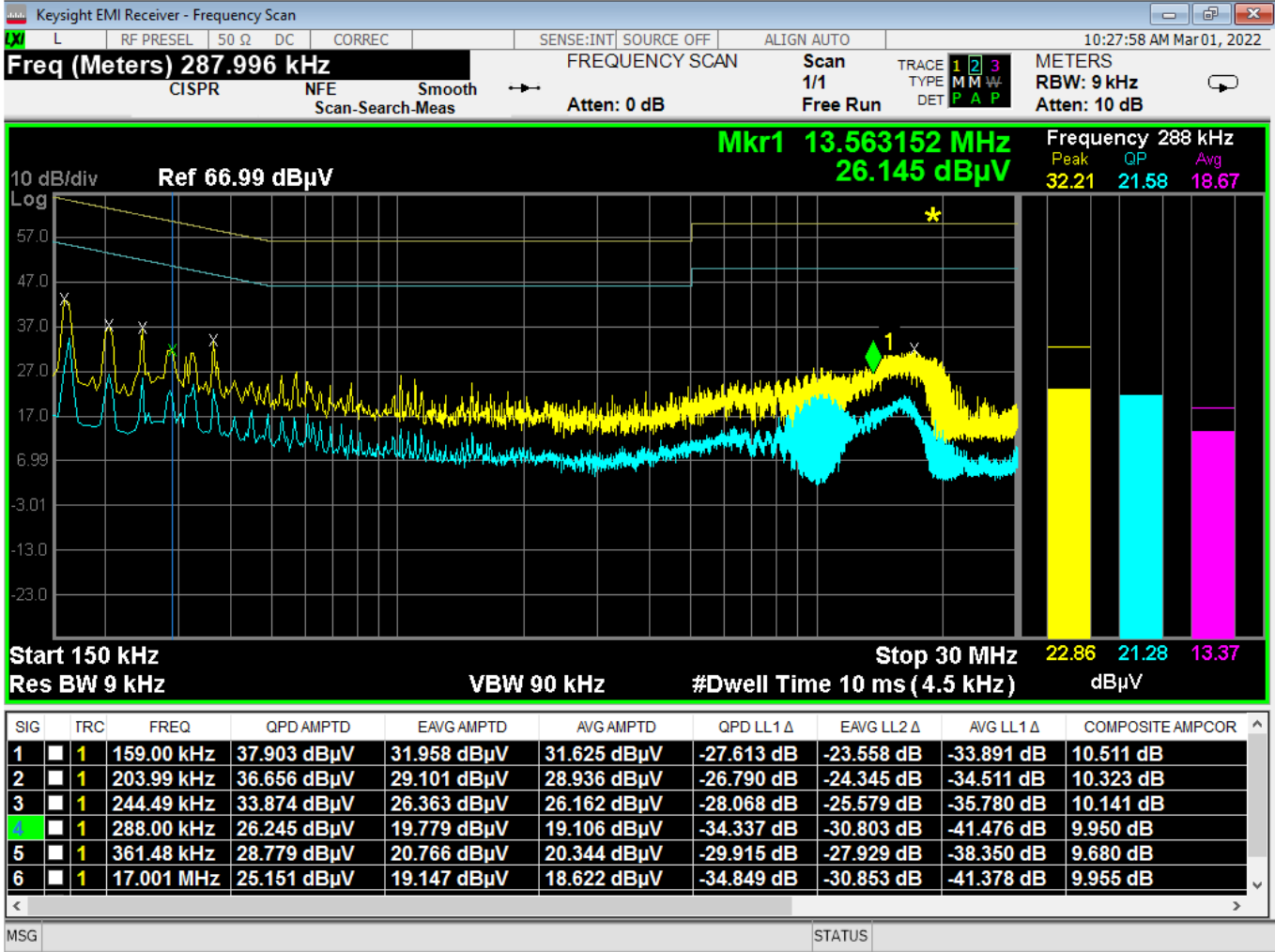


Figure 16 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, TX

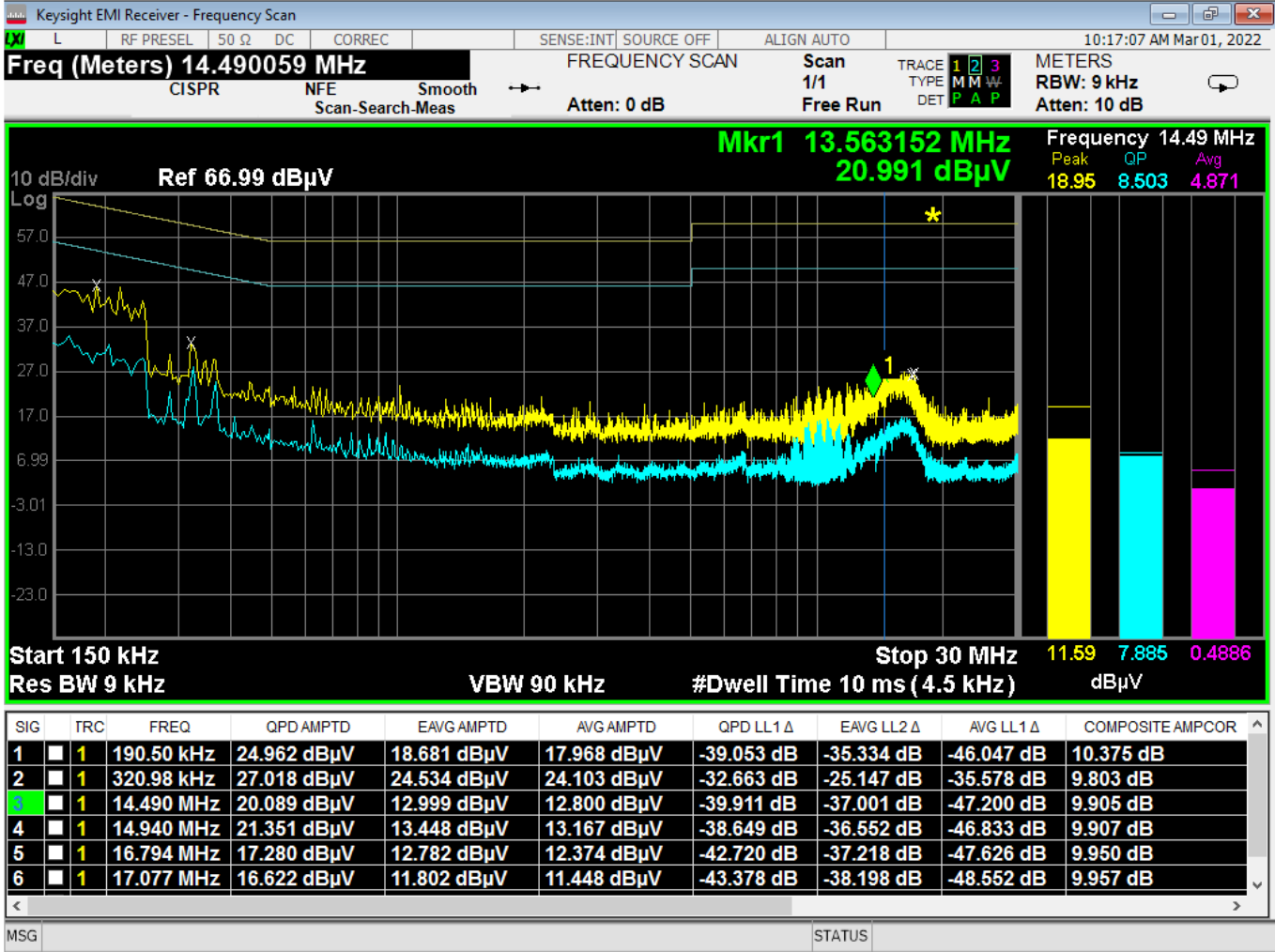


Figure 17 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, IDLE

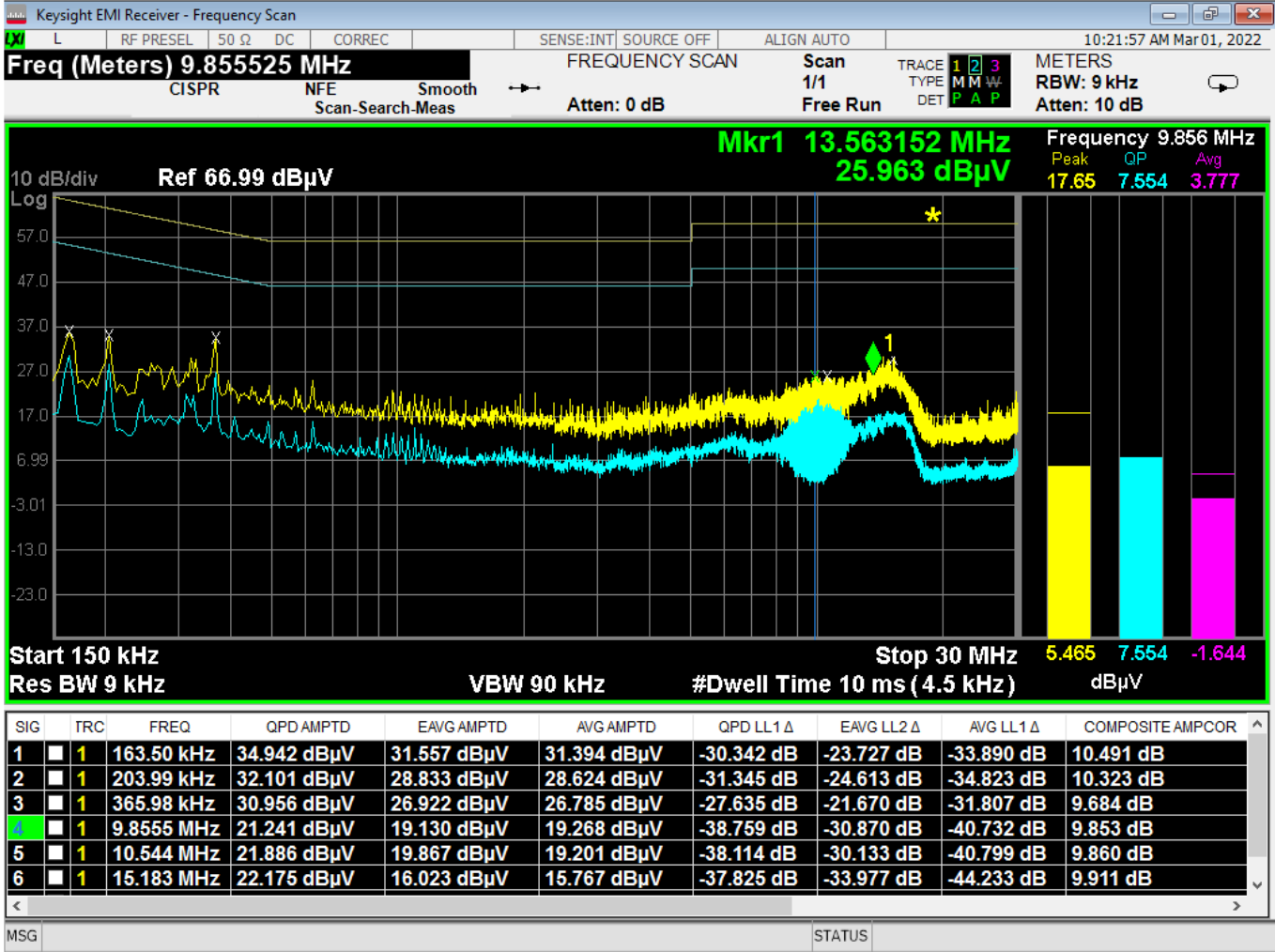


Figure 18 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, IDLE



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APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

- RA = Receiver Amplitude
- AF = Antenna Factor
- CF = Cable Attenuation Factor
- AG = Amplifier Gain
- AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m.

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm } [(48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 254.1 \mu\text{V/m}$$

AV is calculated by the taking the $20 \cdot \log(T_{on}/100)$ where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.



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EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

$$EIRP (Watts) = [Field Strength (V/m) \times antenna distance (m)]^2 / 30$$

$$Power (watts) = 10^{[Power (dBm)/10]} / 1000$$

$$Voltage (dB\mu V) = Power (dBm) + 107 \text{ (for } 50\Omega \text{ measurement systems)}$$

$$Field Strength (V/m) = 10^{[Field Strength (dB\mu V/m) / 20]} / 10^6$$

$$Gain = 1 \text{ (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)}$$

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

$$EIRP = [FS(V/m) \times d^2]/30 = FS [0.3] \quad \text{for } d = 3$$

$$EIRP(dBm) = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 10(\log 10^9) + 10\log[0.3] = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 95.23$$

10log(10^9) is the conversion from micro to milli



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APPENDIX B – MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

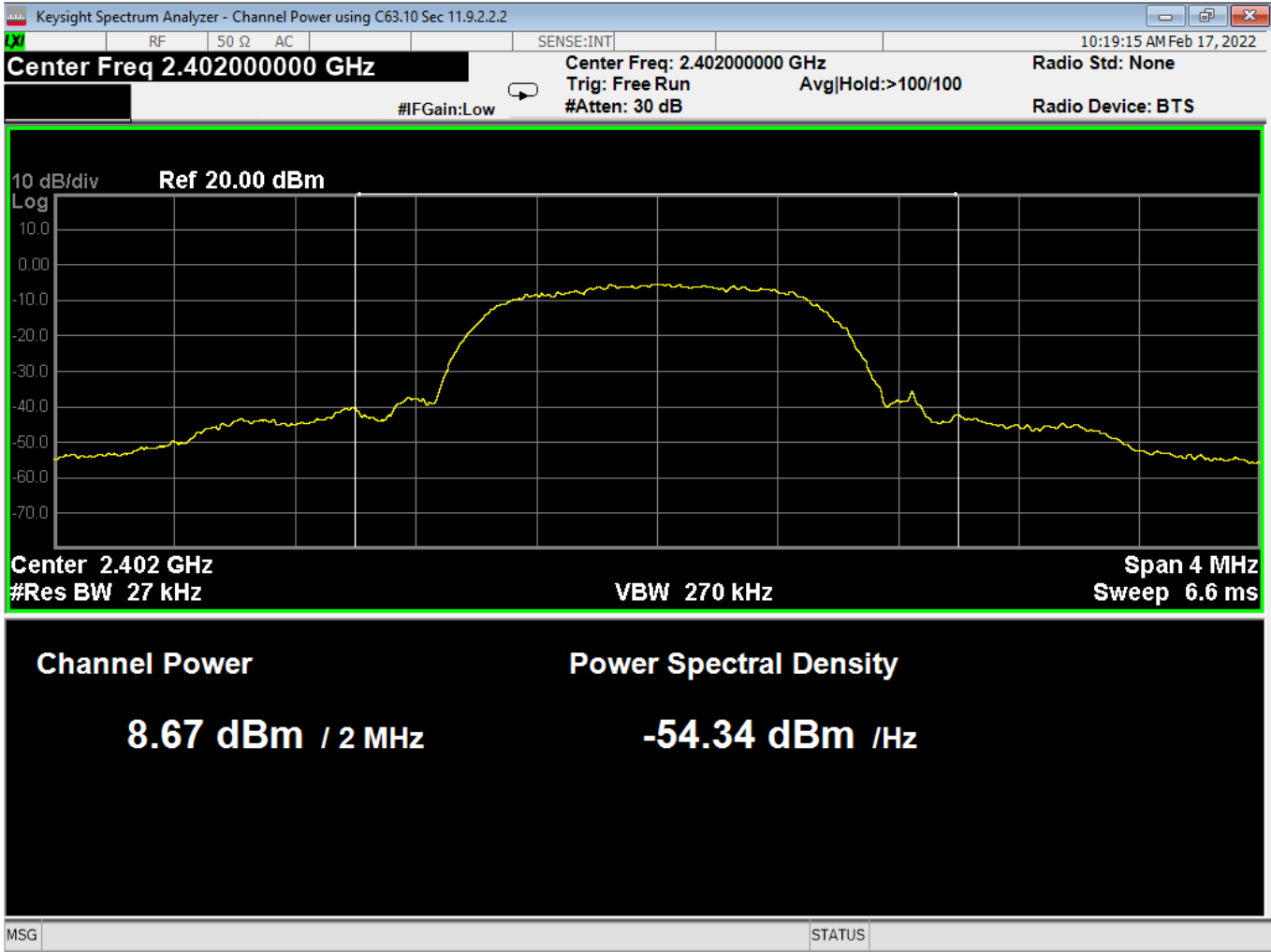
Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	3.82
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	4.44
Emissions limits, conducted	30MHz – 18GHz	±3.30 dB

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.



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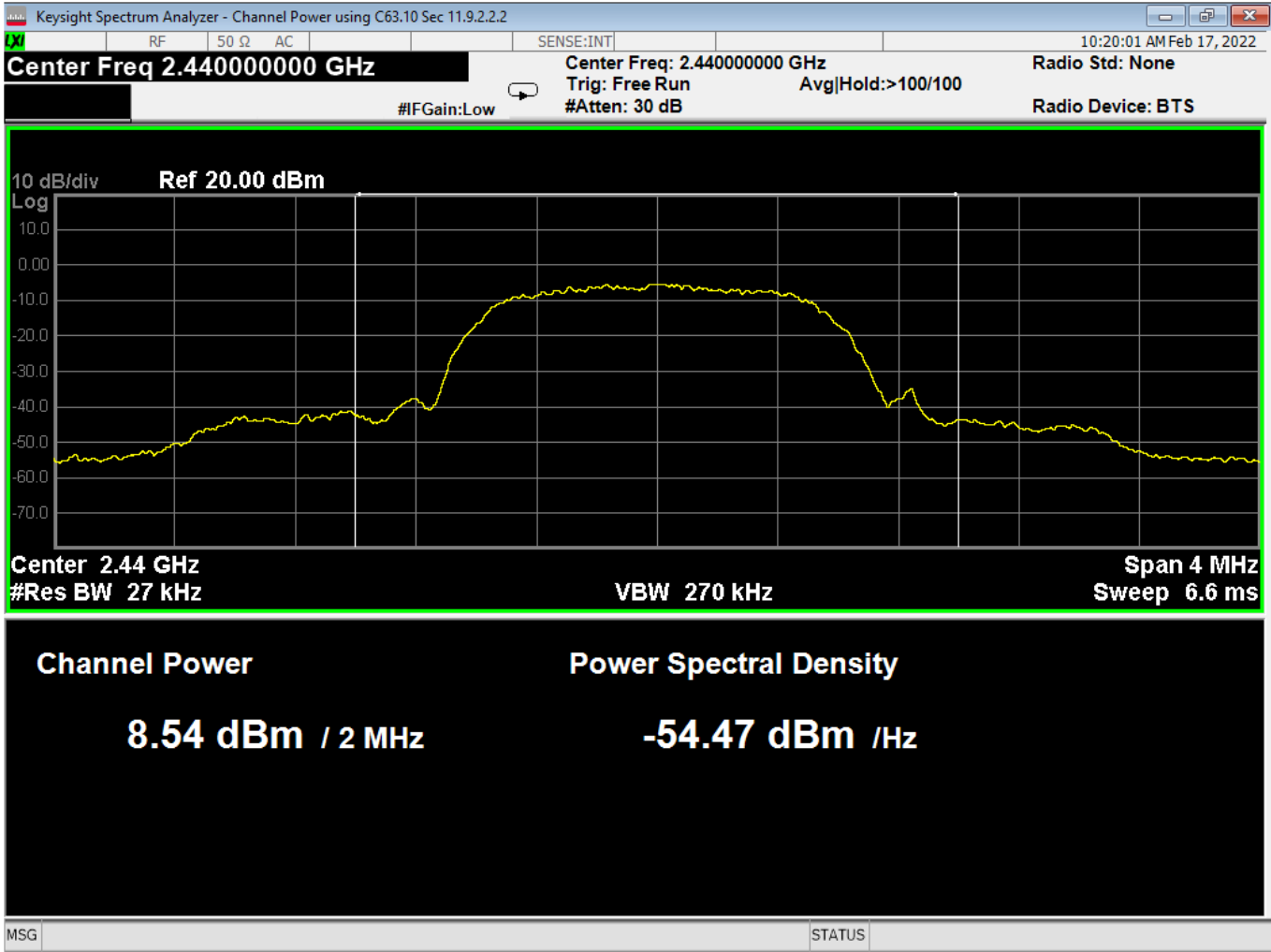
APPENDIX C – GRAPHS AND TABLES



01 Average Power, Low Channel, 2EDR



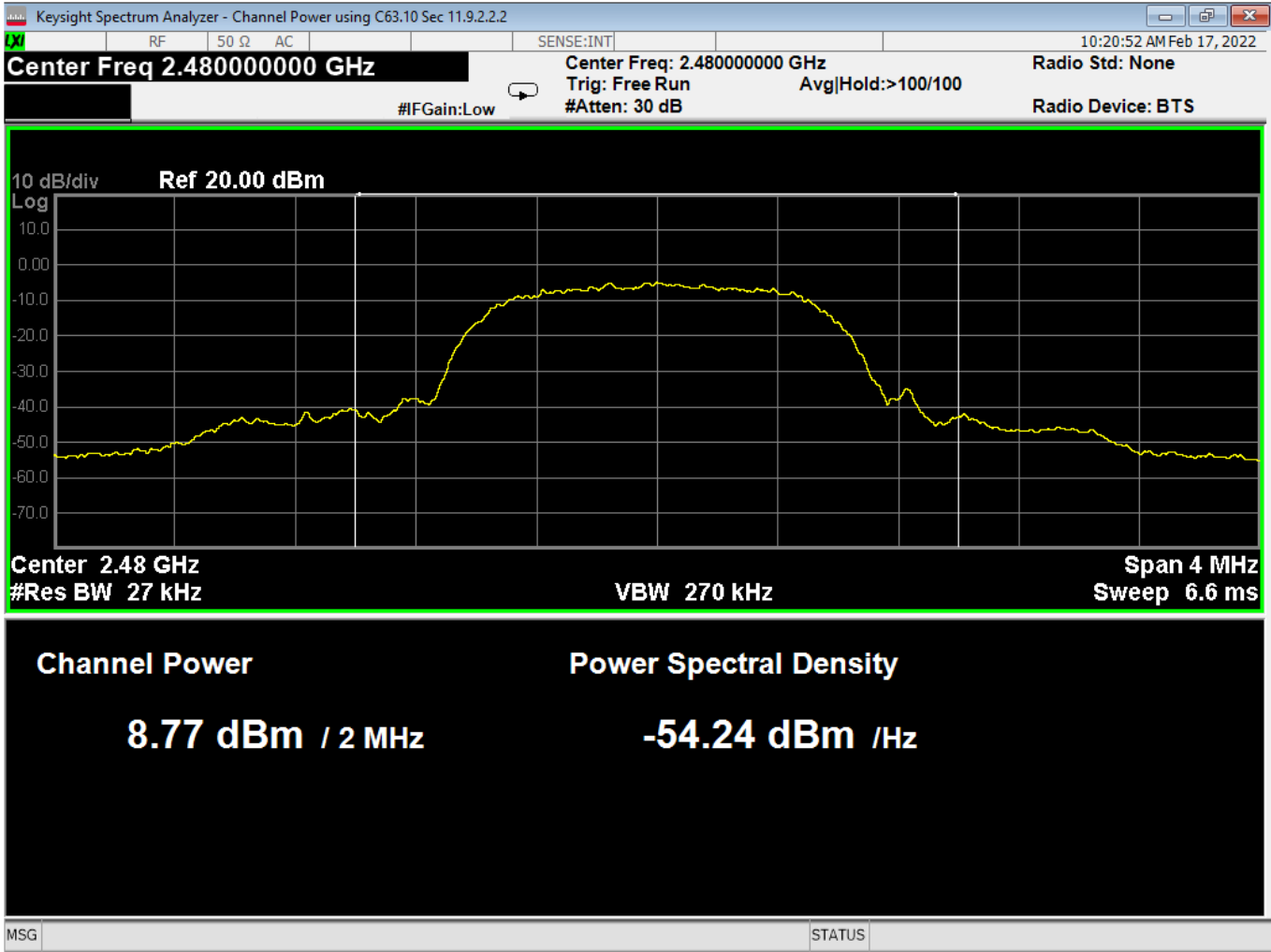
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02 Average Power, Mid Channel, 2EDR



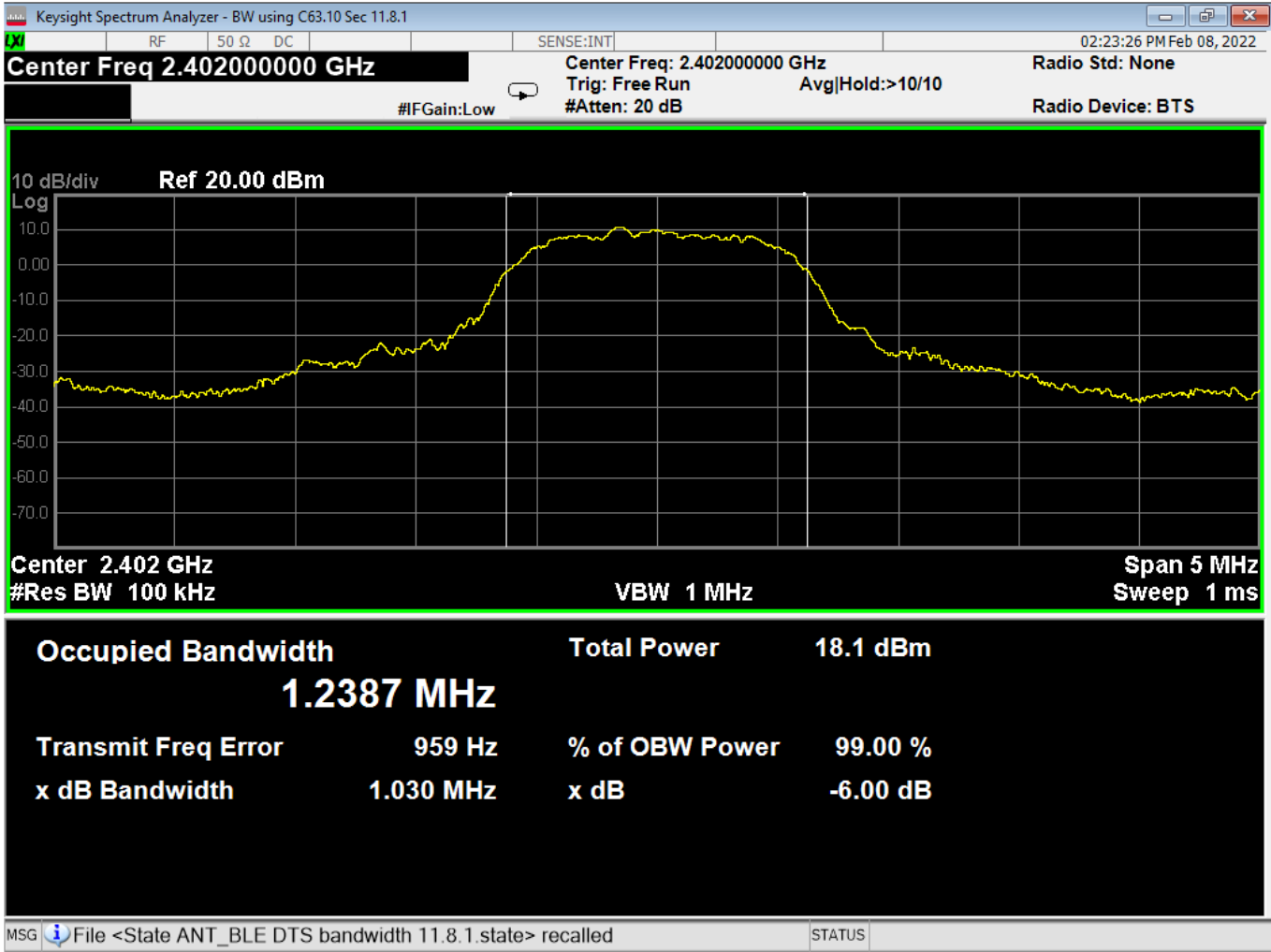
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03 Average Power, High Channel, 2EDR



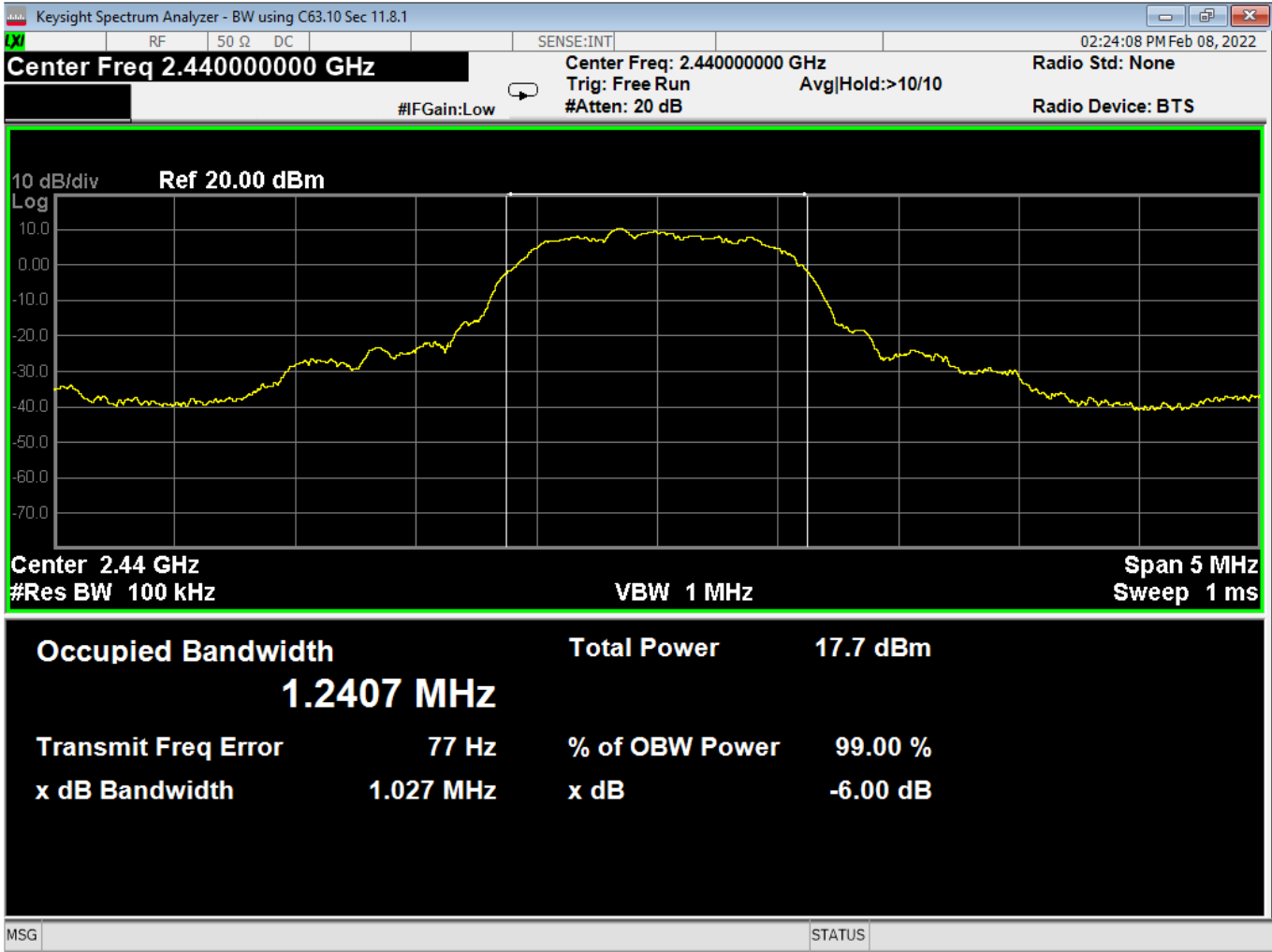
Report Number:	R20211005-21-E8A	Rev	A
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04 Bandwidth, Low Channel, 2EDR



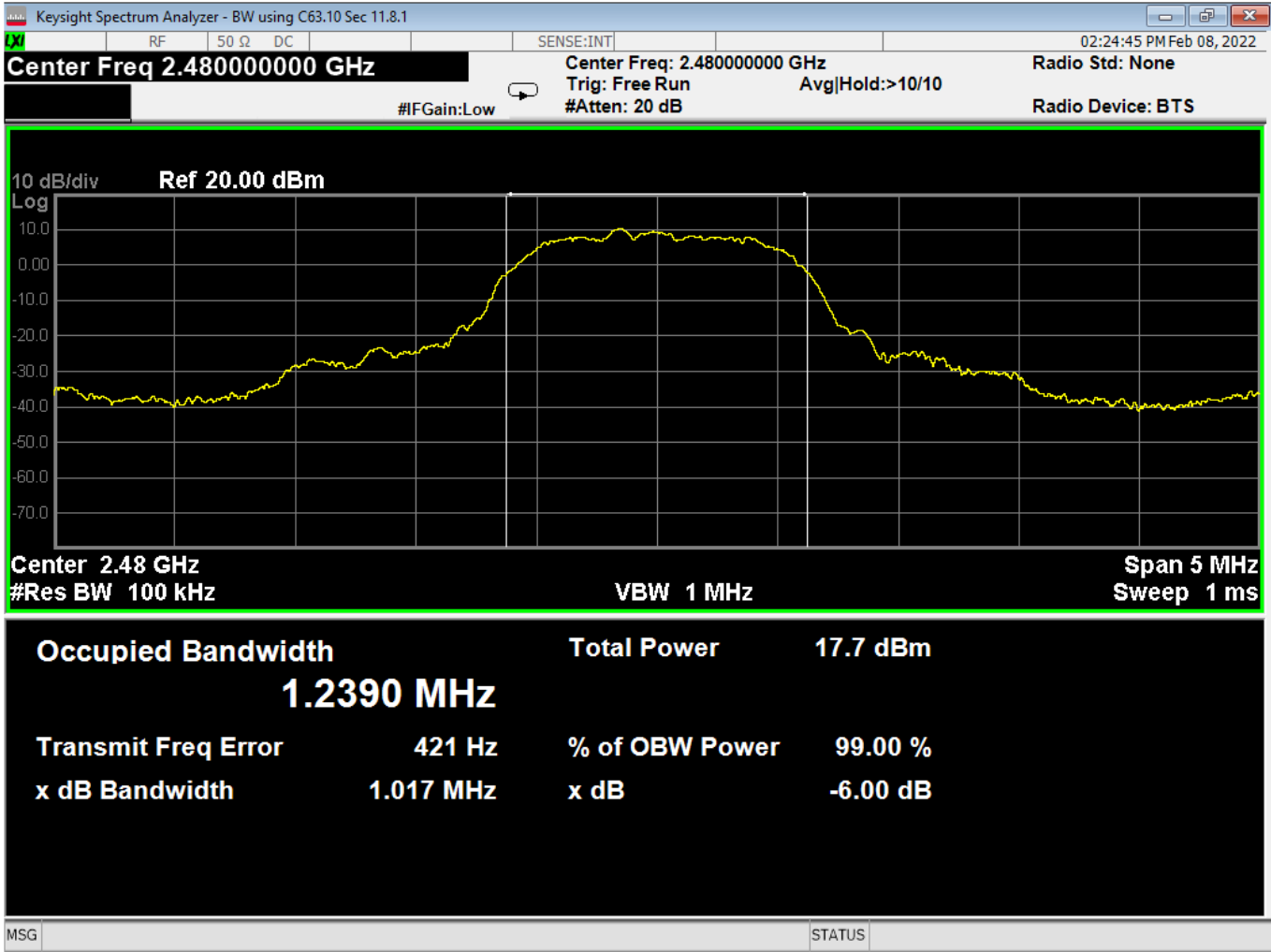
Report Number:	R20211005-21-E8A	Rev	A
Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		



05 Bandwidth, Mid Channel, 2EDR



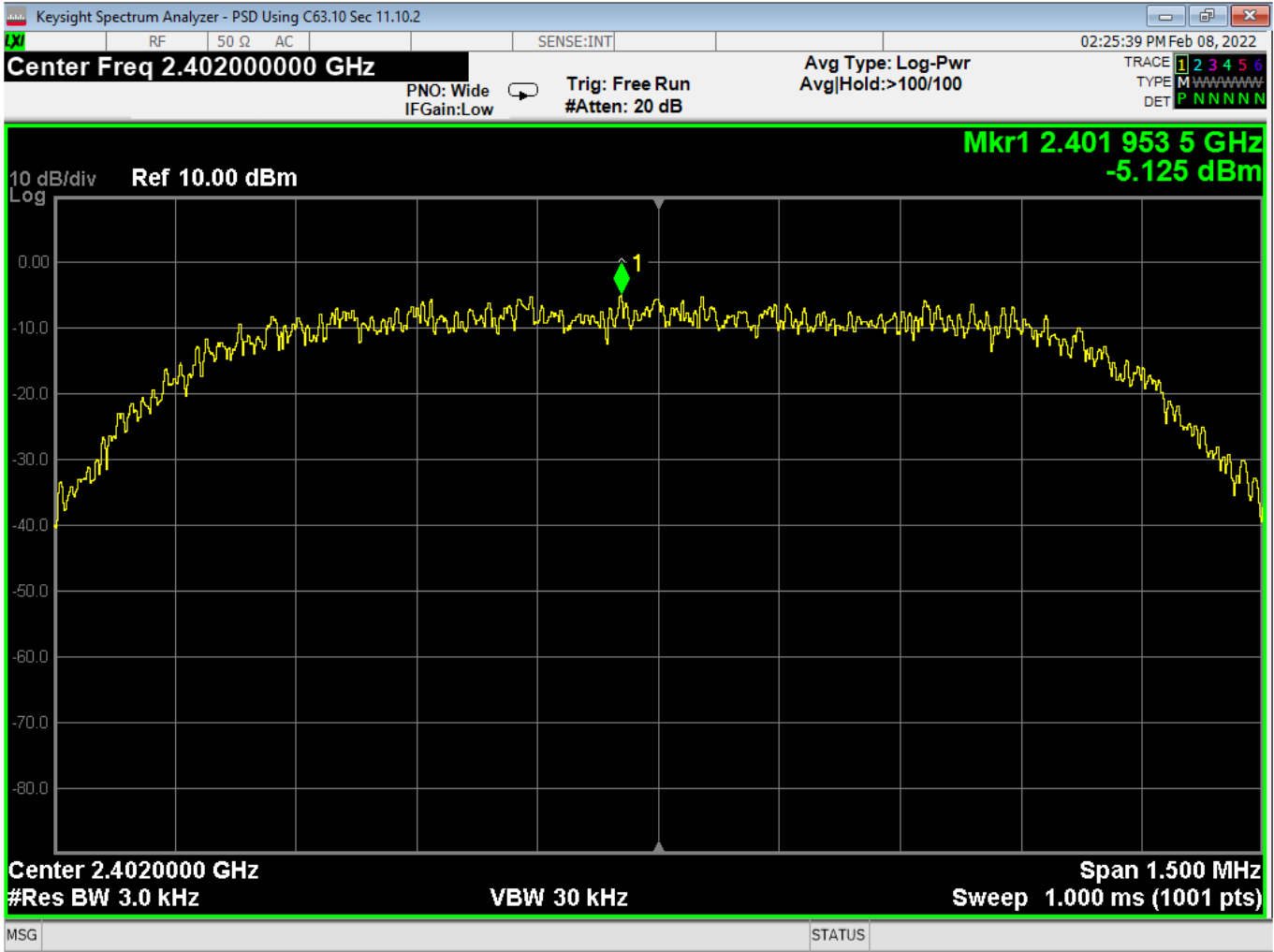
Report Number:	R20211005-21-E8A	Rev	A
Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		



06 Bandwidth, High Channel, 2EDR



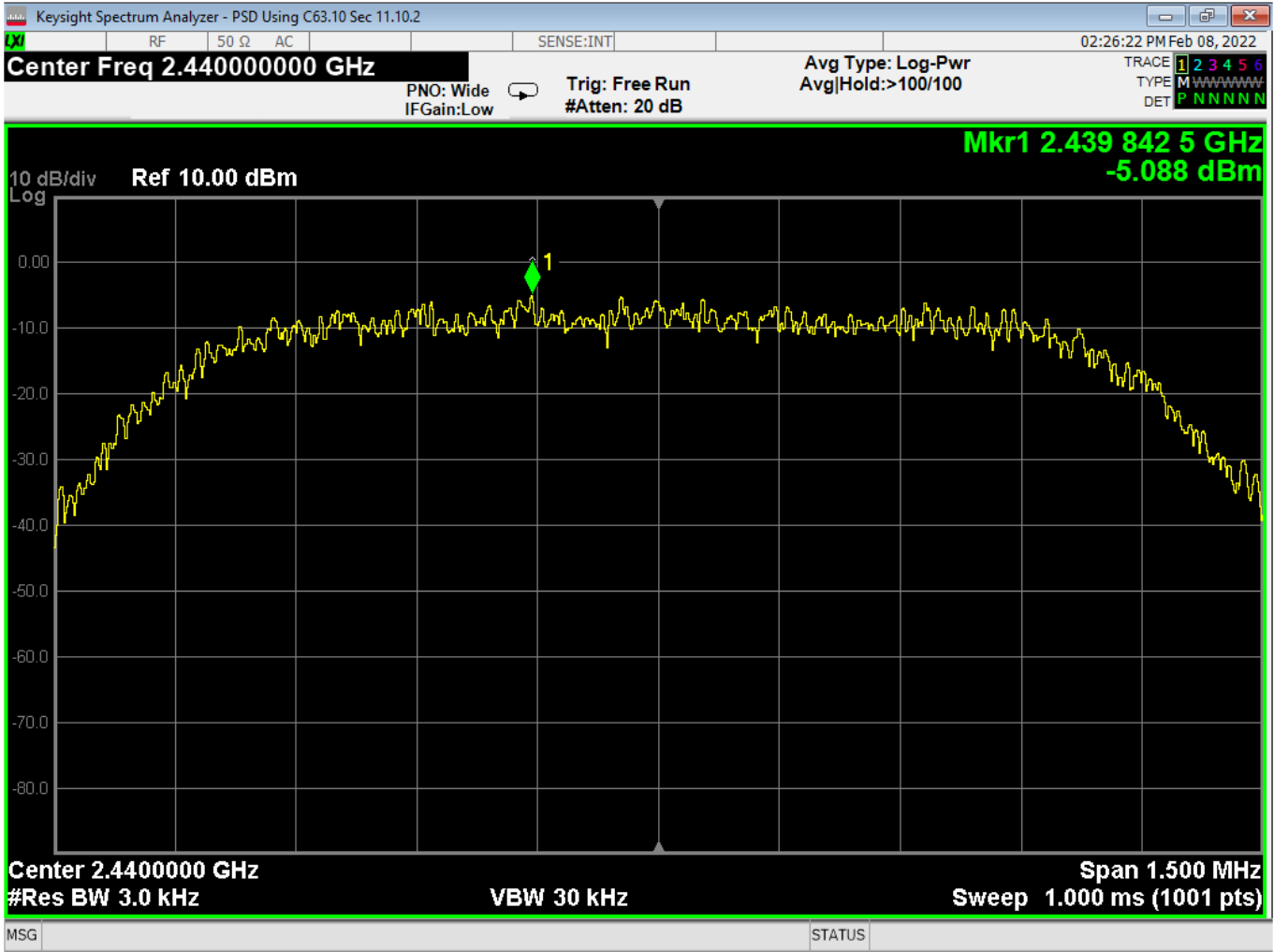
Report Number:	R20211005-21-E8A	Rev	A
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07 PSD, Low Channel, 2EDR



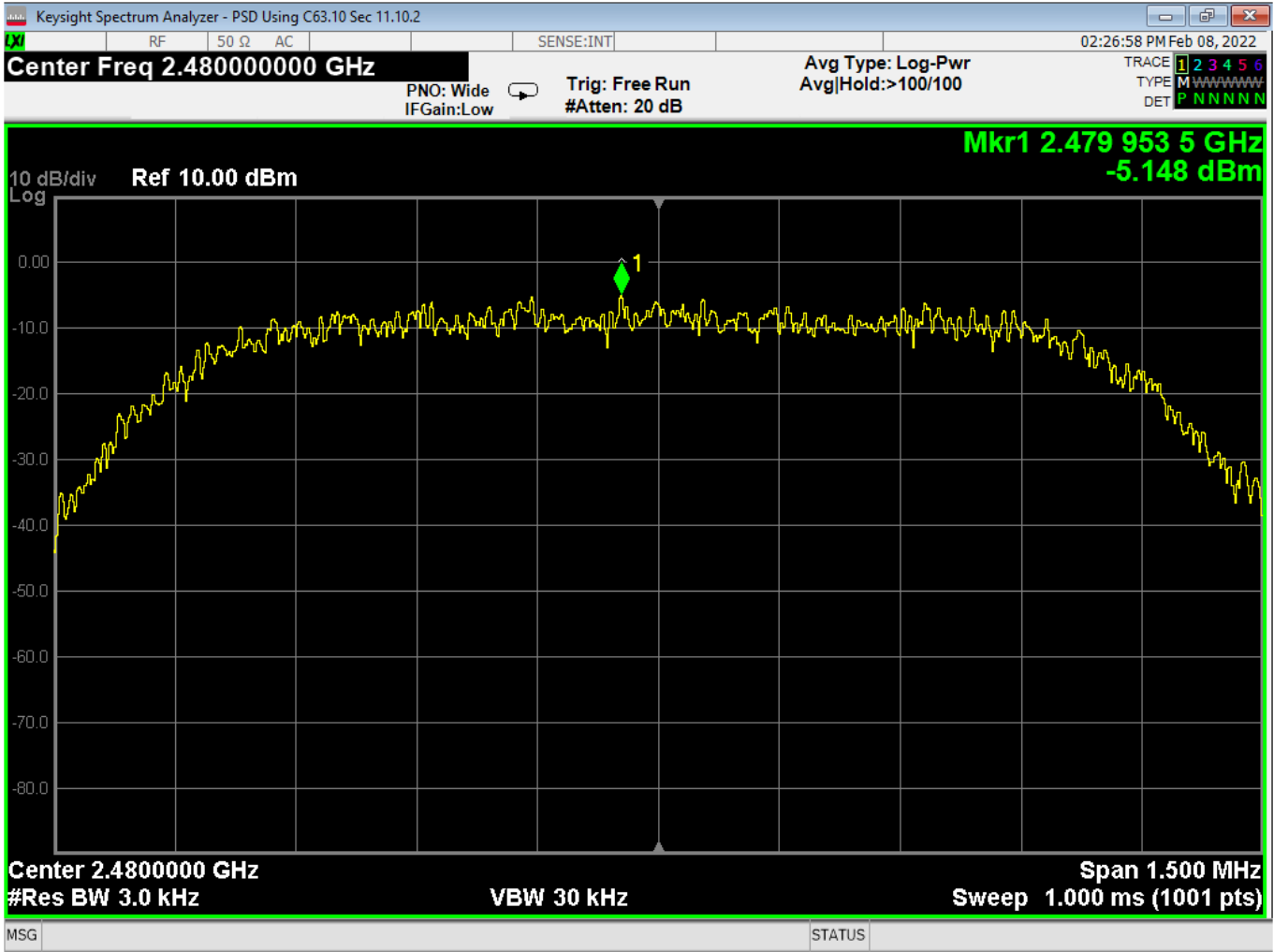
Report Number:	R20211005-21-E8A	Rev	A
Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		



08 PSD, Mid Channel, 2EDR



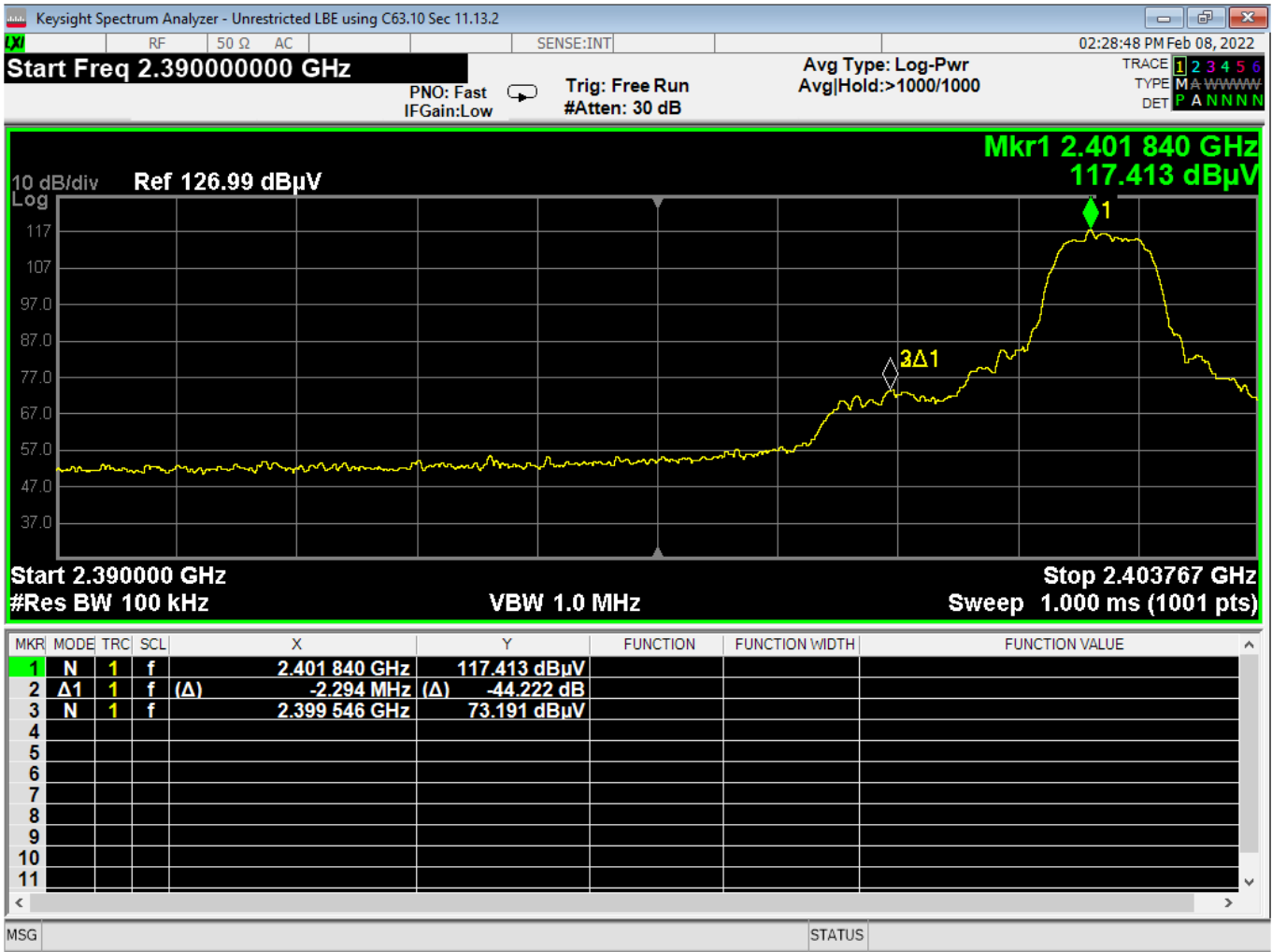
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09 PSD, High Channel, 2EDR



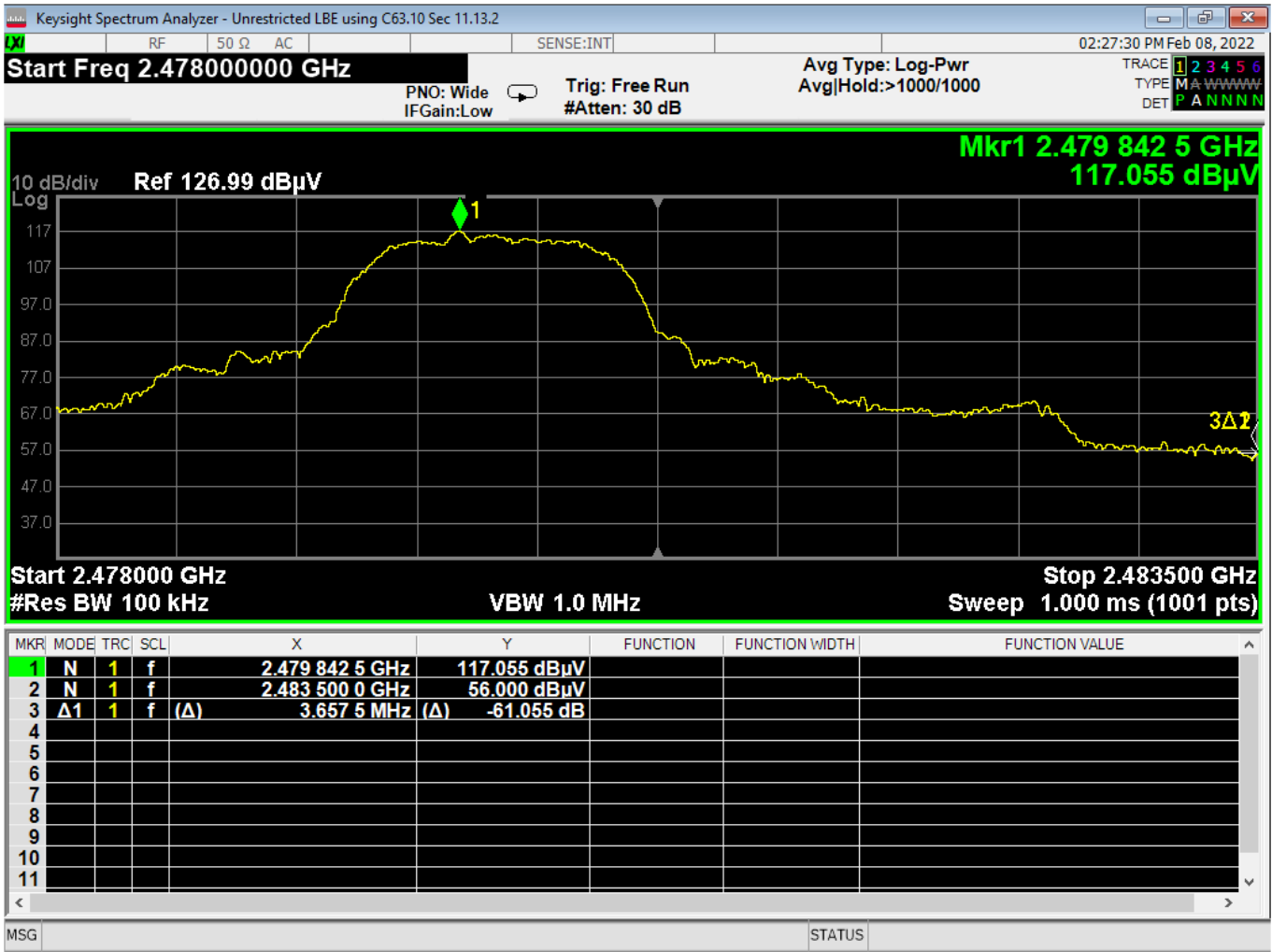
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10 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, 2EDR



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11 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, 2EDR

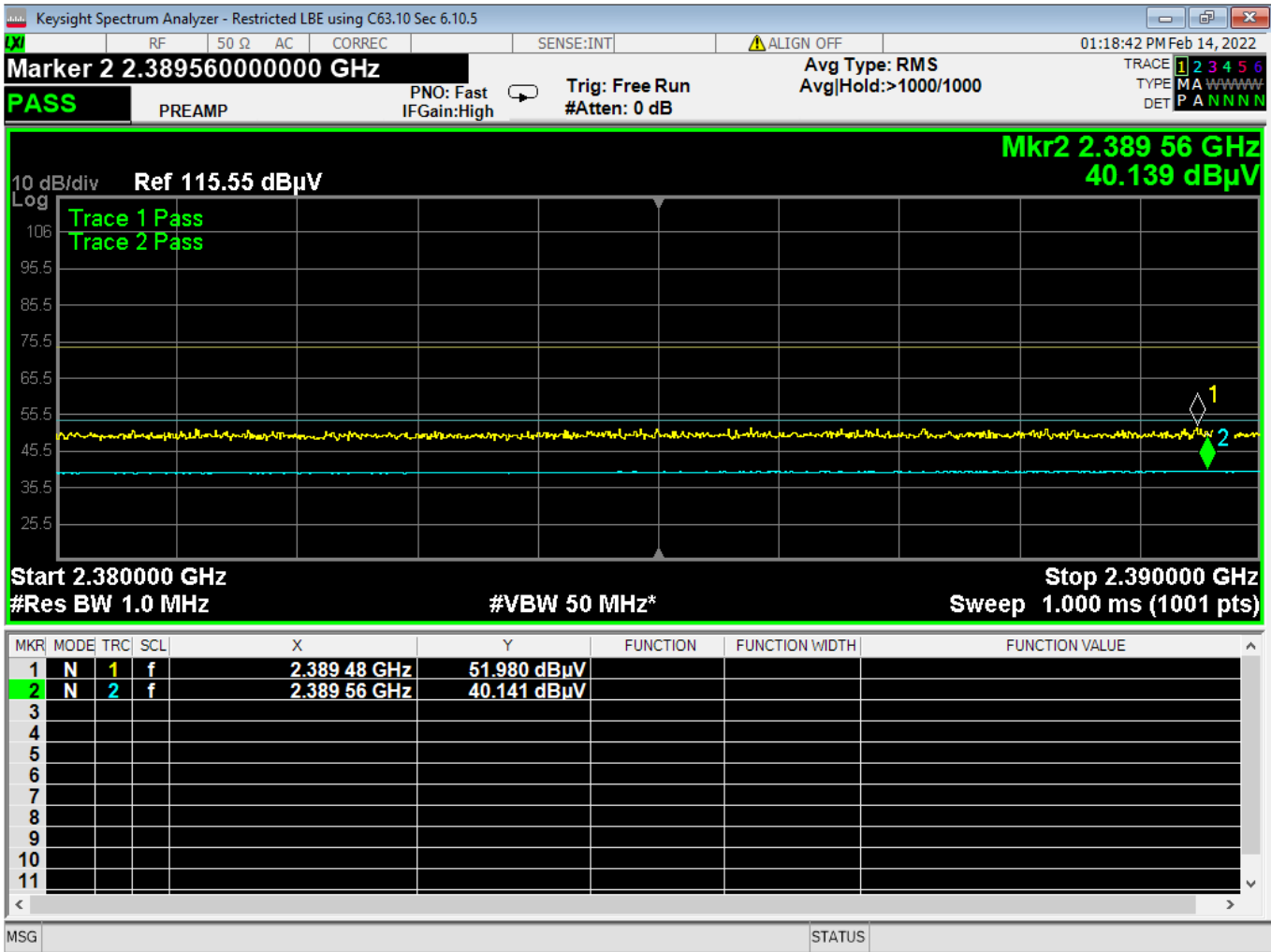


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12 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, 2EDR

*Measurement is corrected for losses, but not corrected for DCCF, see section 4.3 for more information on DCCF. See section 4.0 for fully corrected values.

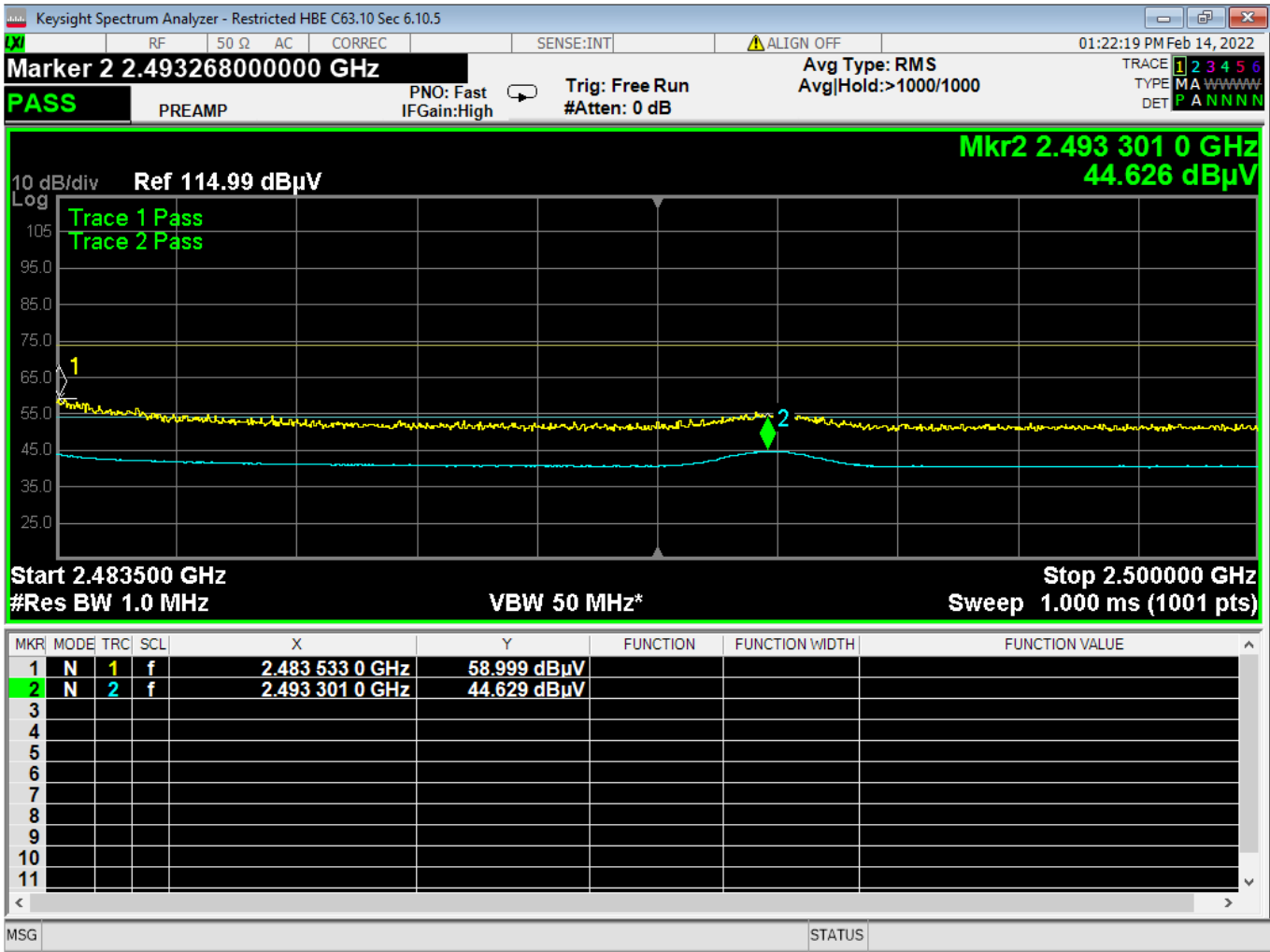


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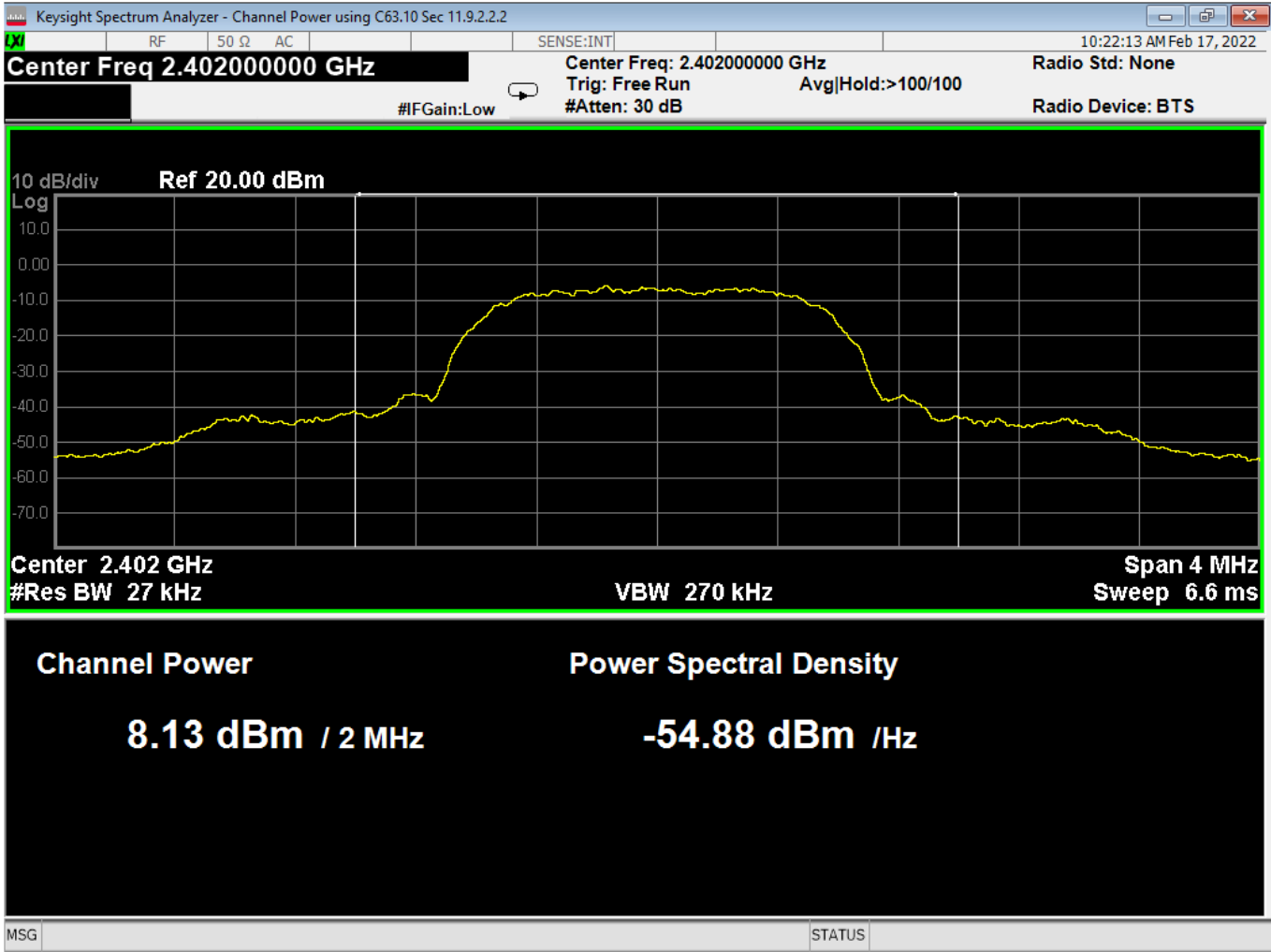


13 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, 2EDR

*Measurement is corrected for losses, but not corrected for DCCF, see section 4.3 for more information on DCCF. See section 4.0 for fully corrected values.



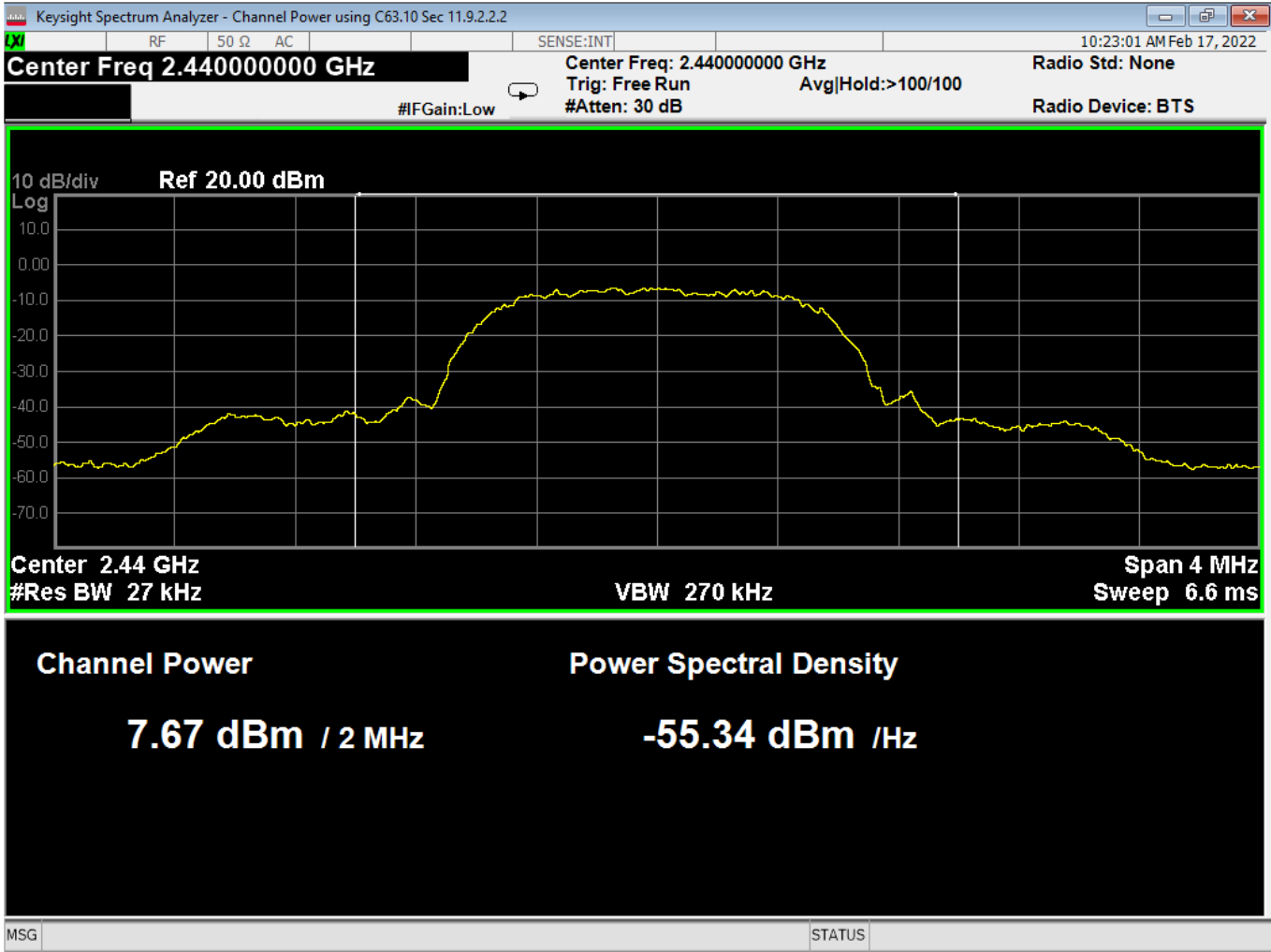
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14 Average Power, Low Channel, 3EDR



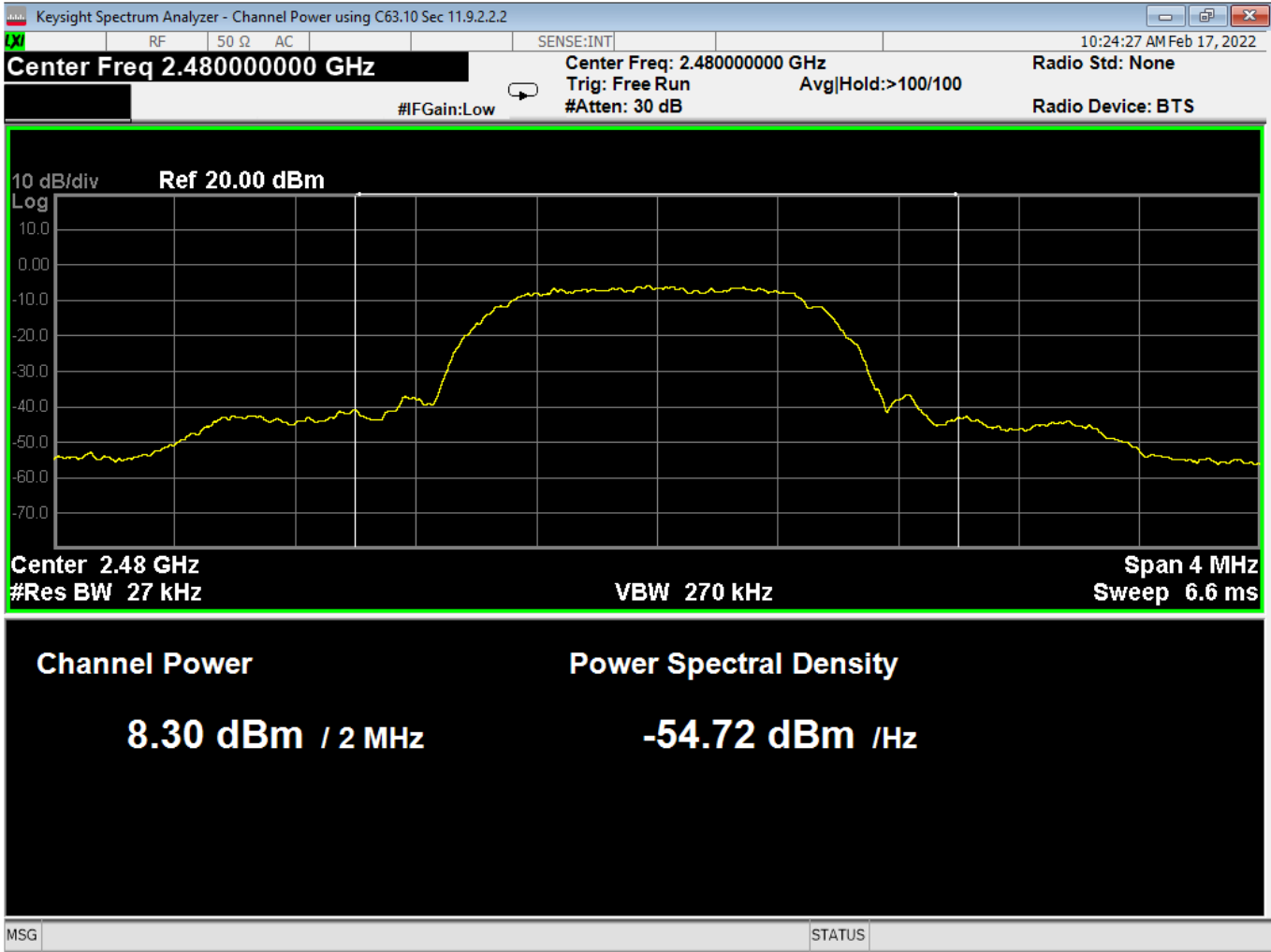
Report Number:	R20211005-21-E8A	Rev	A
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15 Average Power, Mid Channel, 3EDR



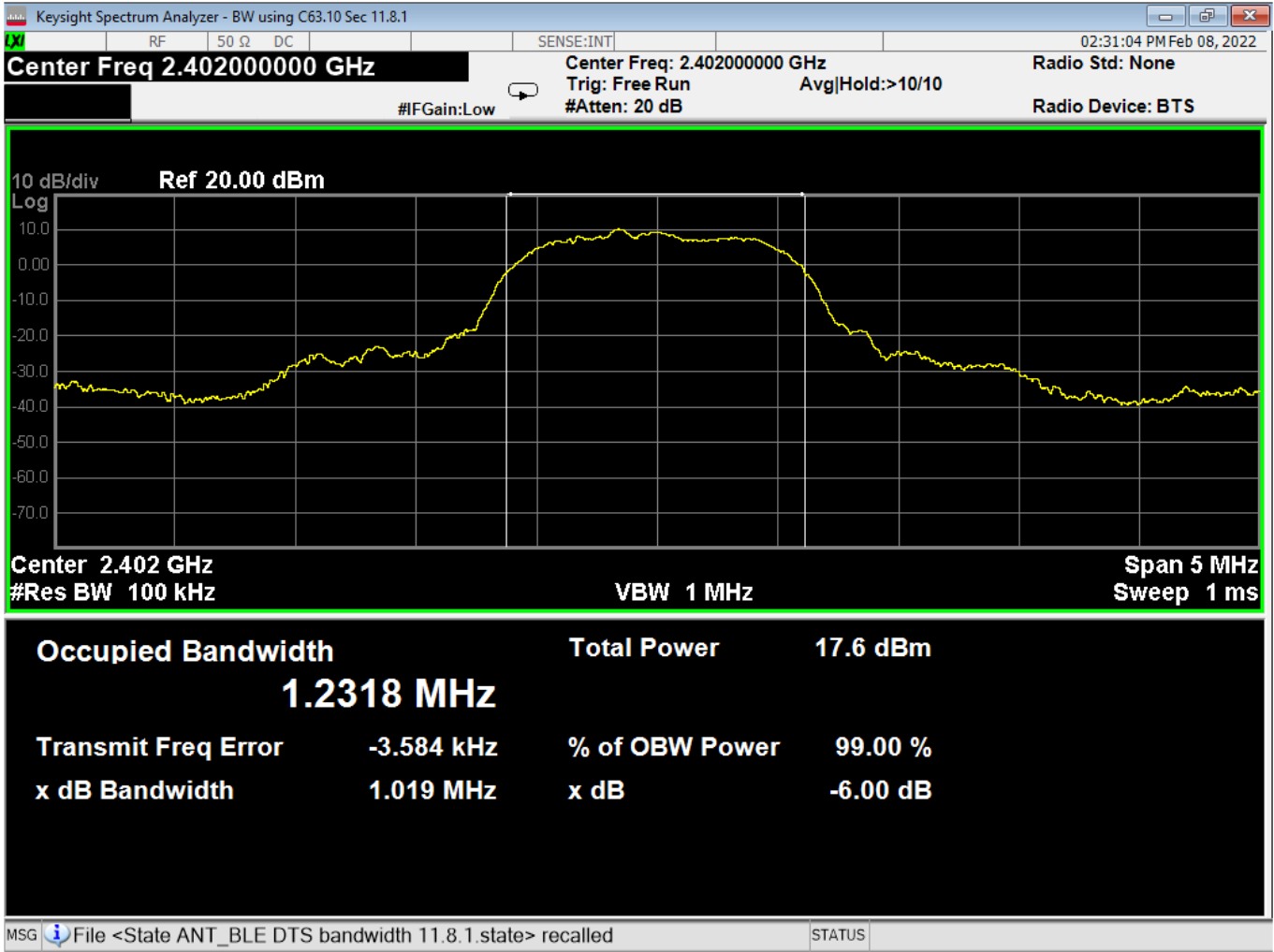
Report Number:	R20211005-21-E8A	Rev	A
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16 Average Power, High Channel, 3EDR



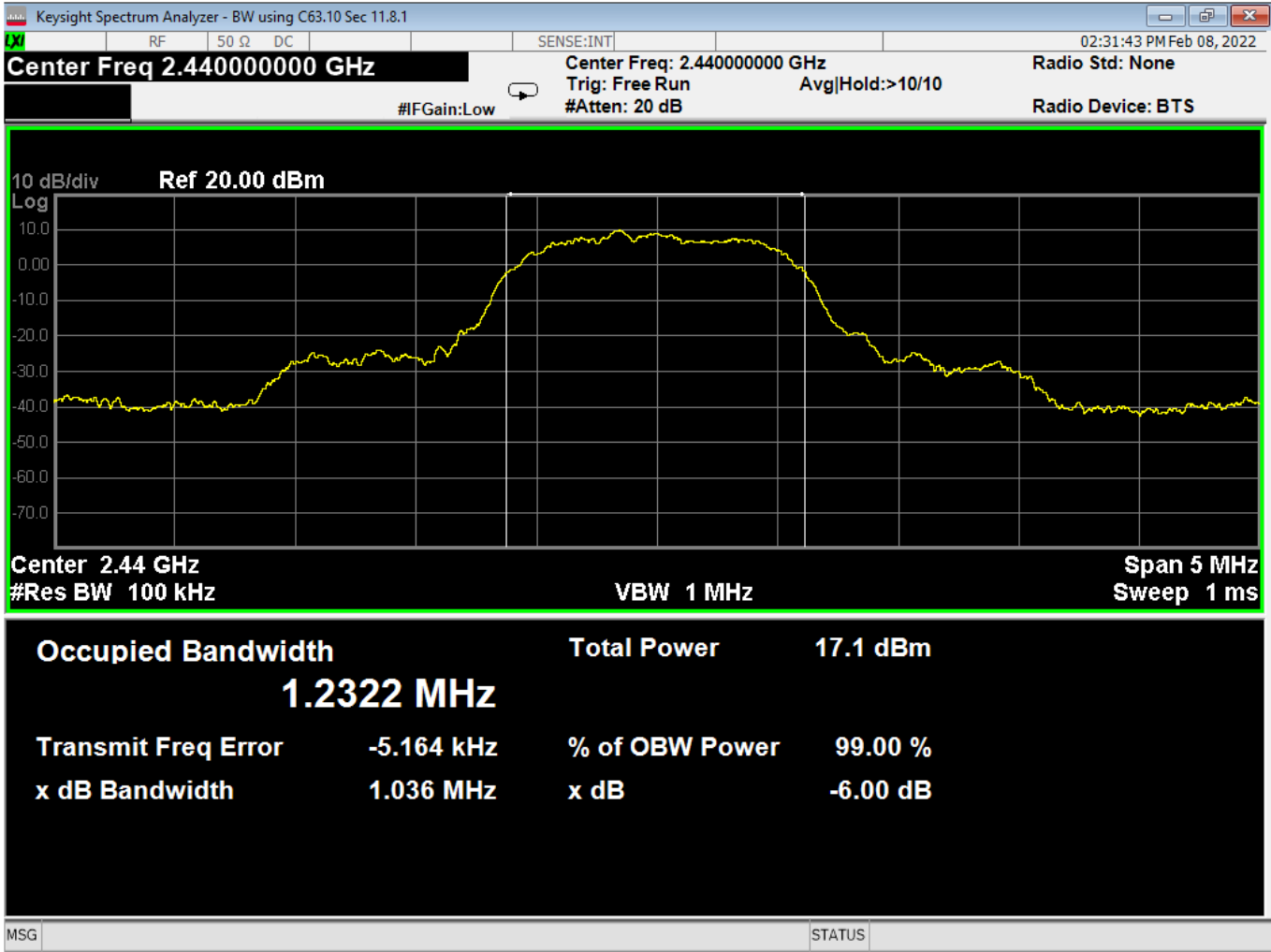
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17 Bandwidth, Low Channel, 3EDR



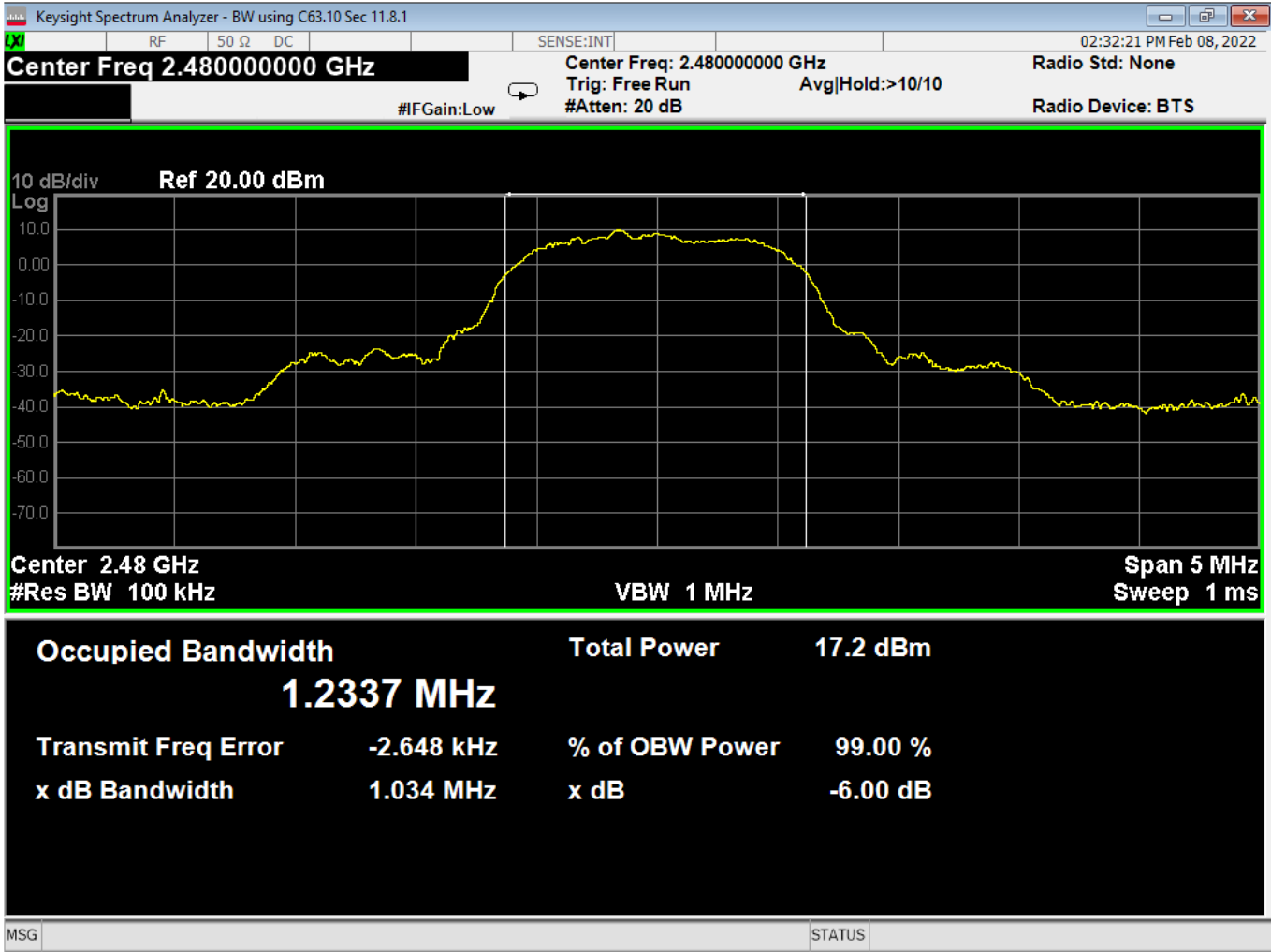
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18 Bandwidth, Mid Channel, 3EDR



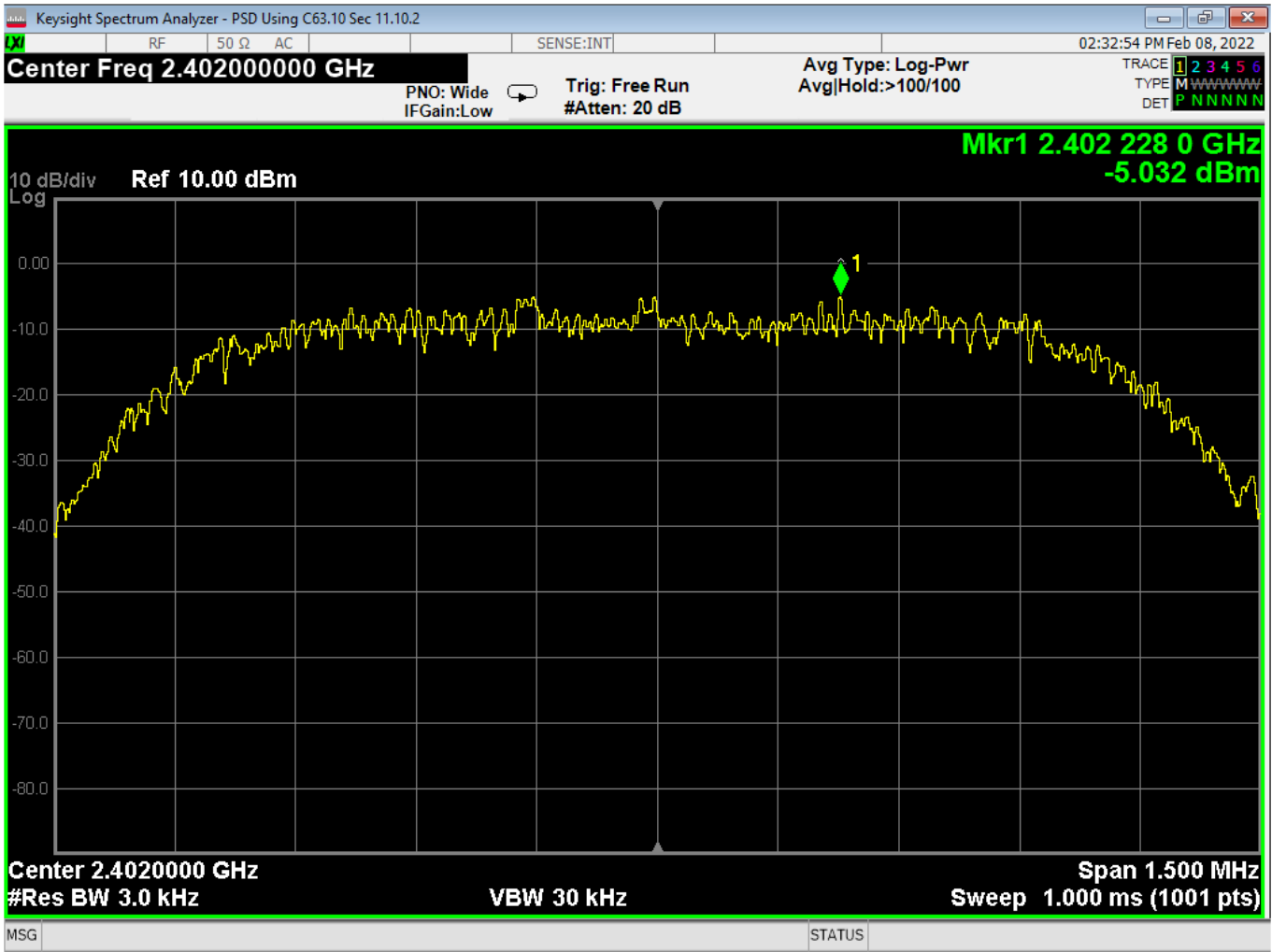
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19 Bandwidth, High Channel, 3EDR



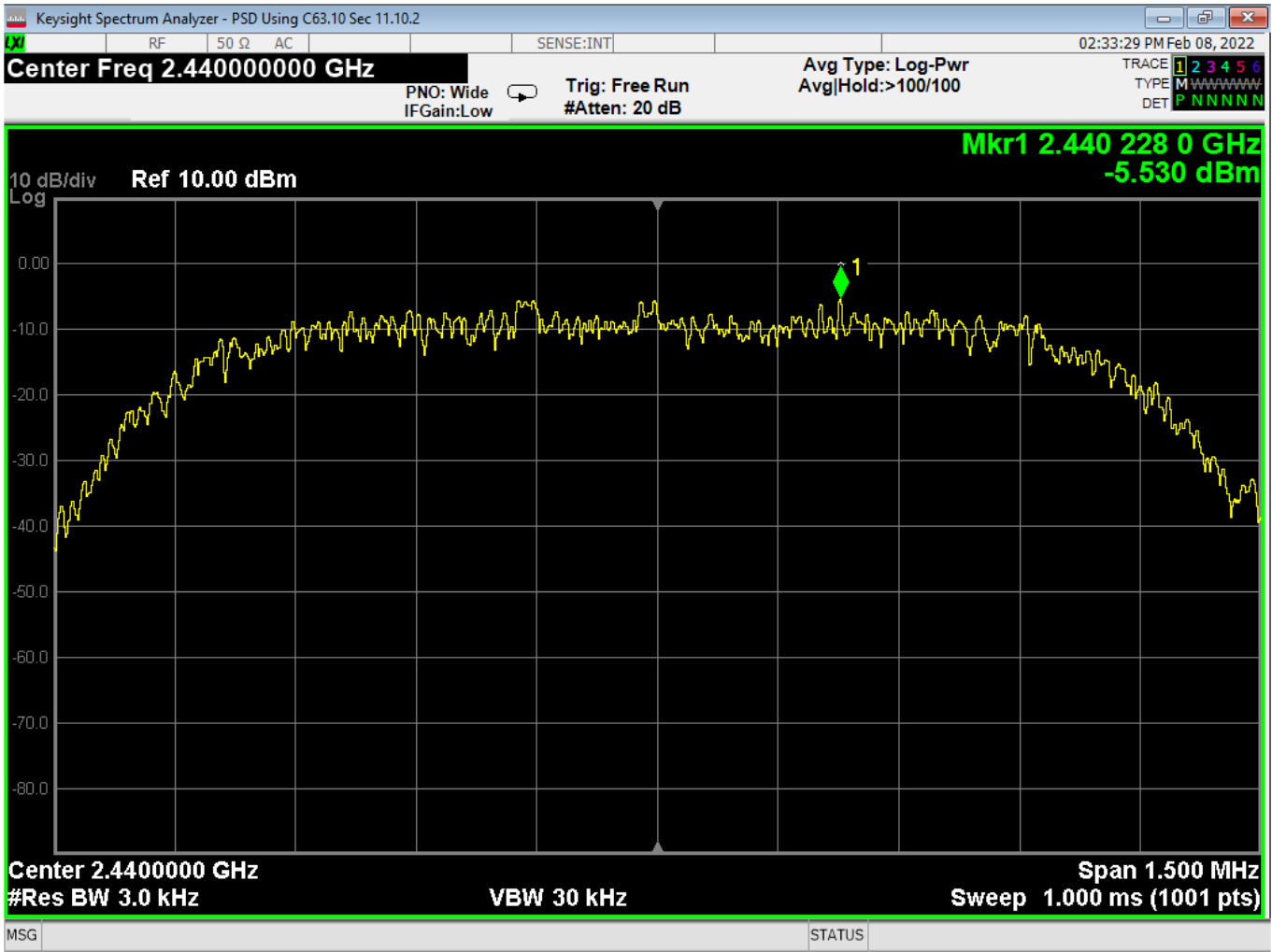
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20 PSD, Low Channel, 3EDR



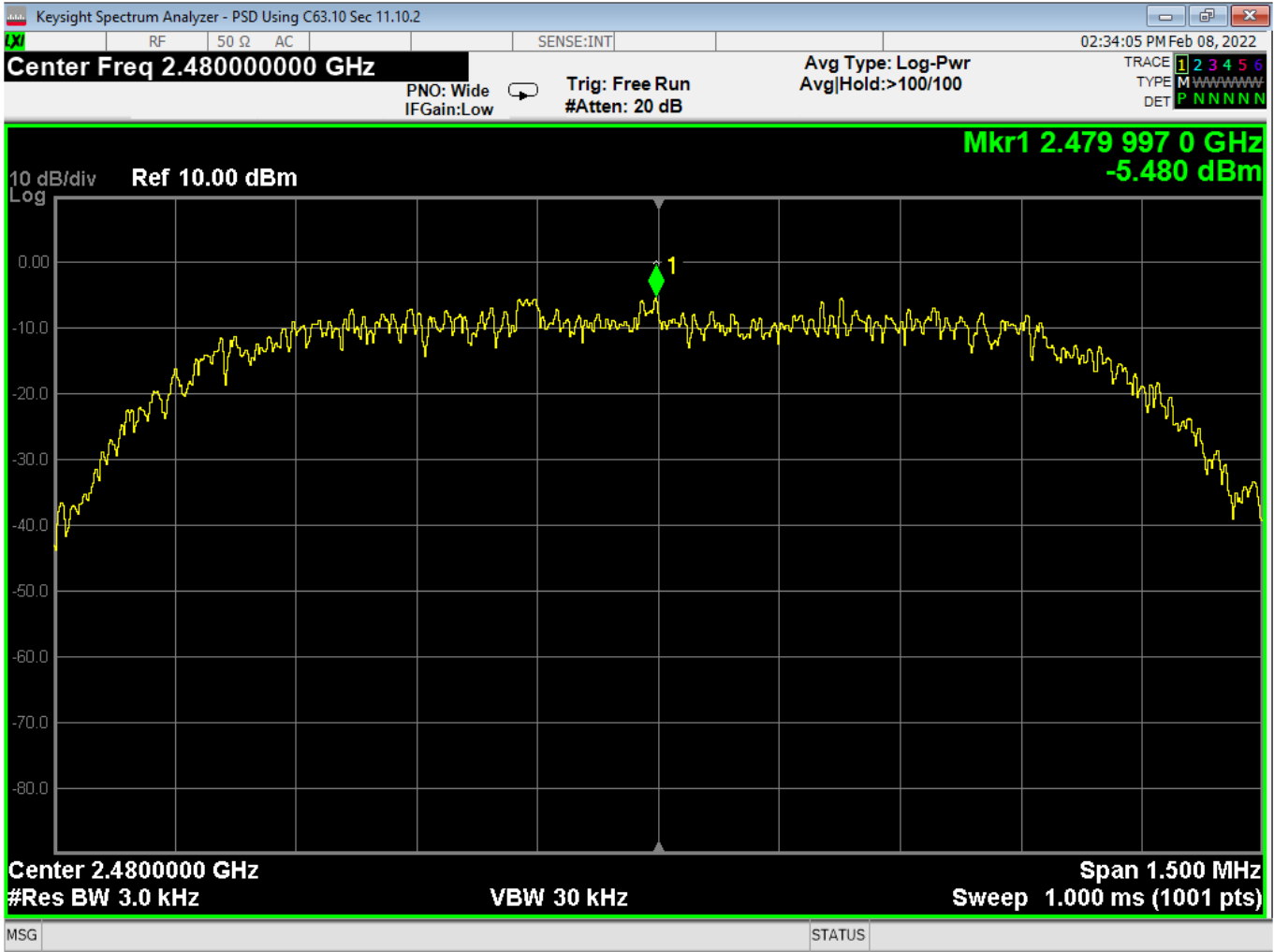
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21 PSD, Mid Channel, 3EDR



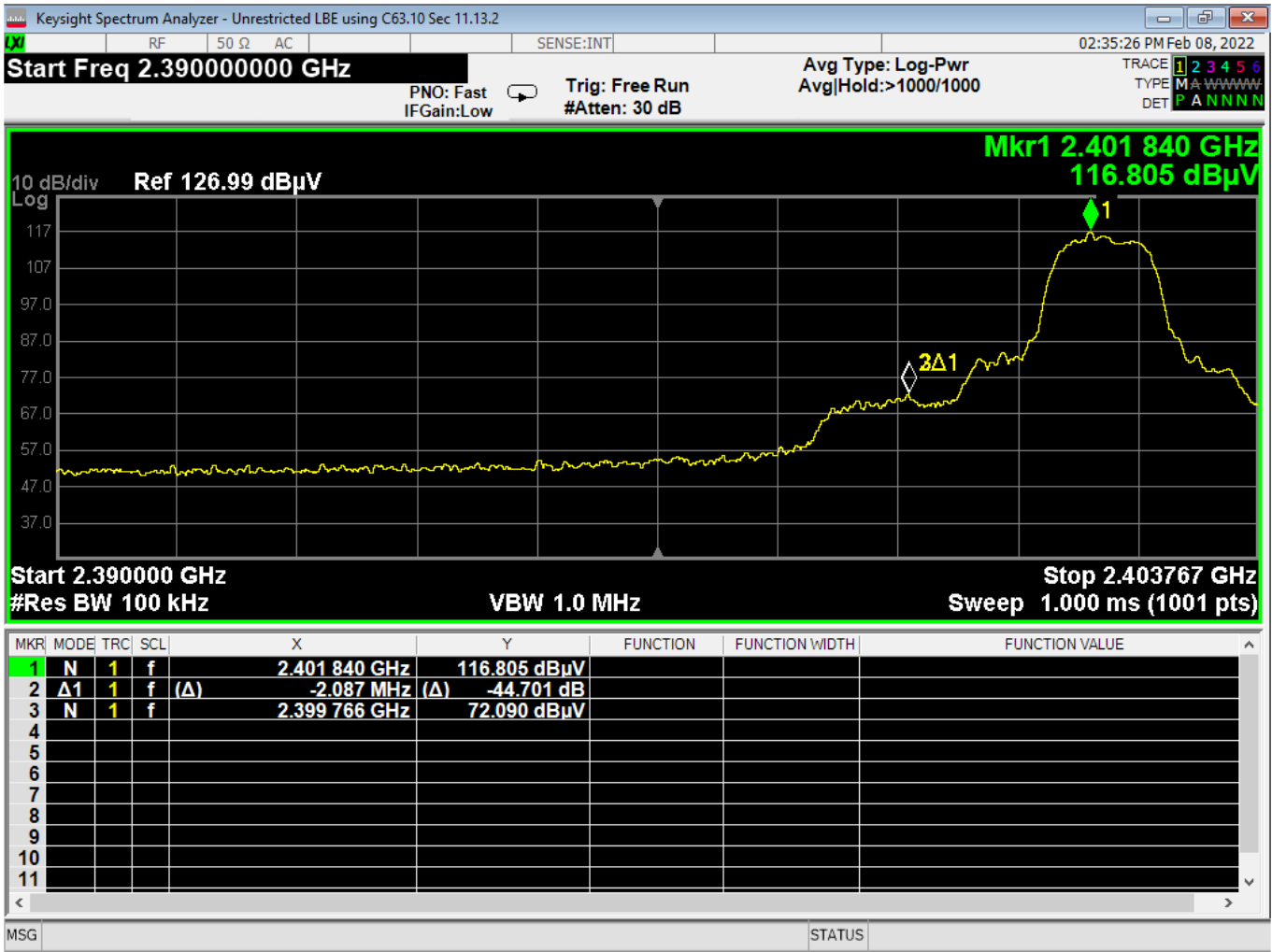
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22 PSD, High Channel, 3EDR



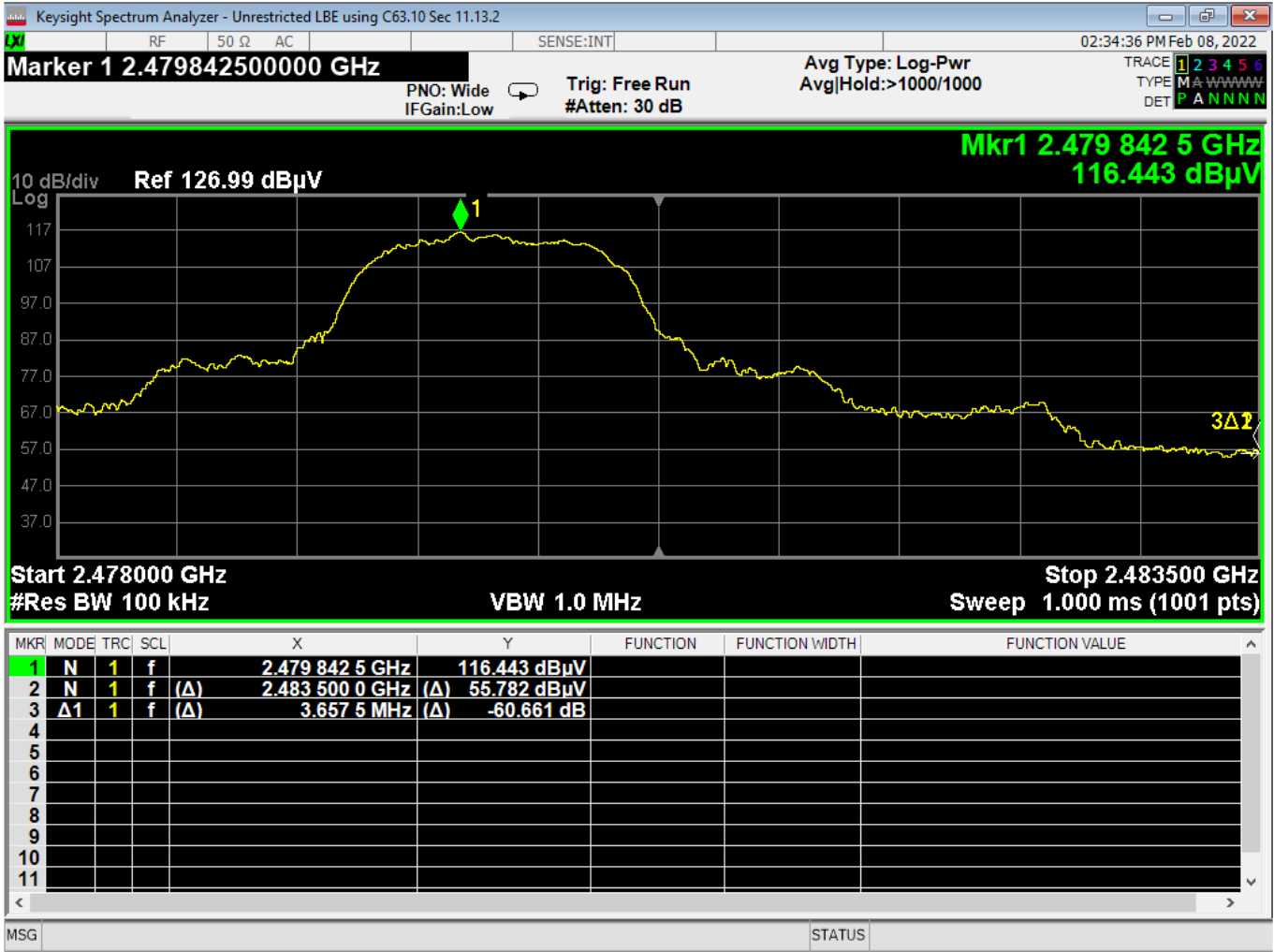
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23 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, 3EDR



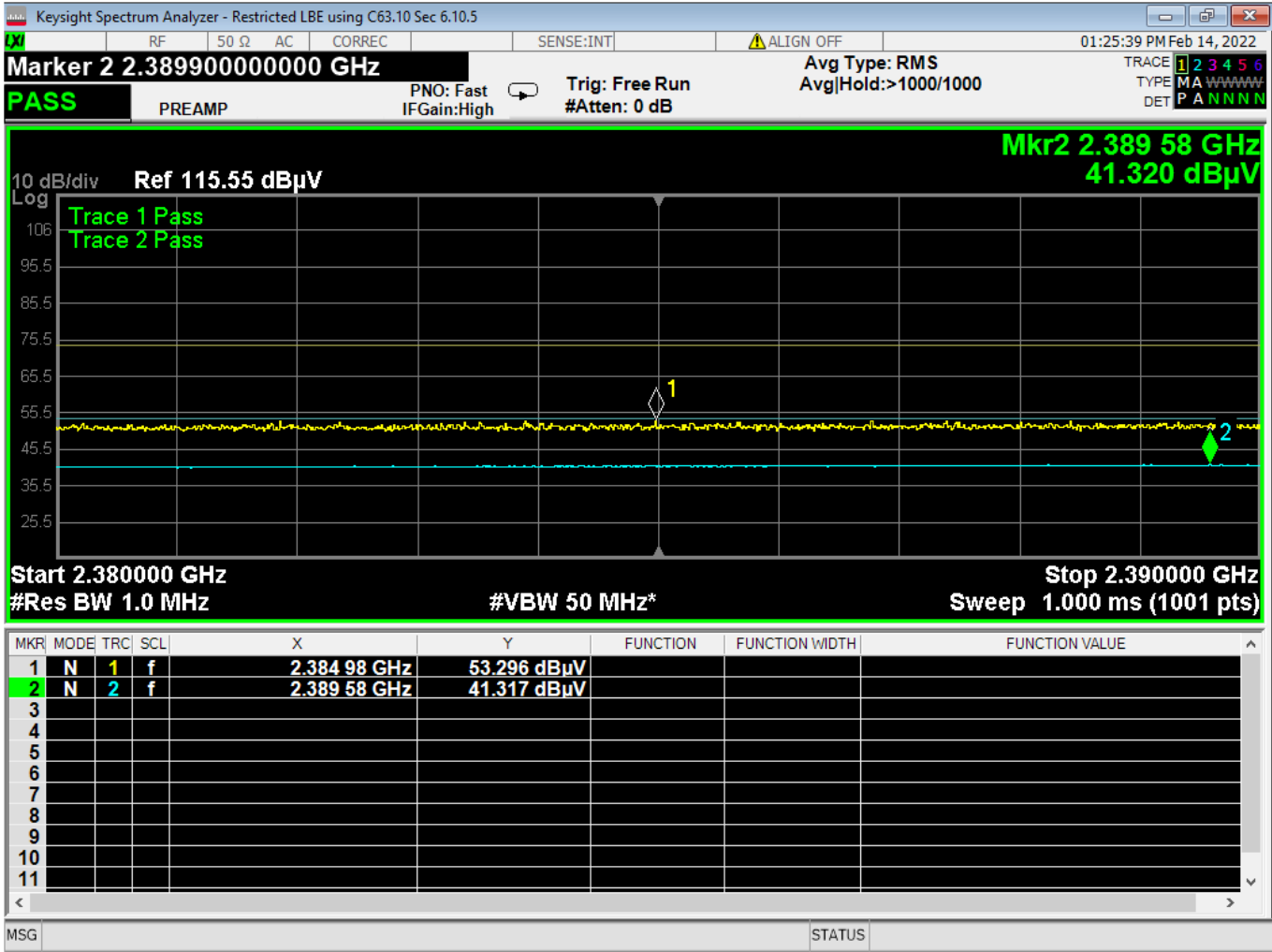
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24 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, 3EDR



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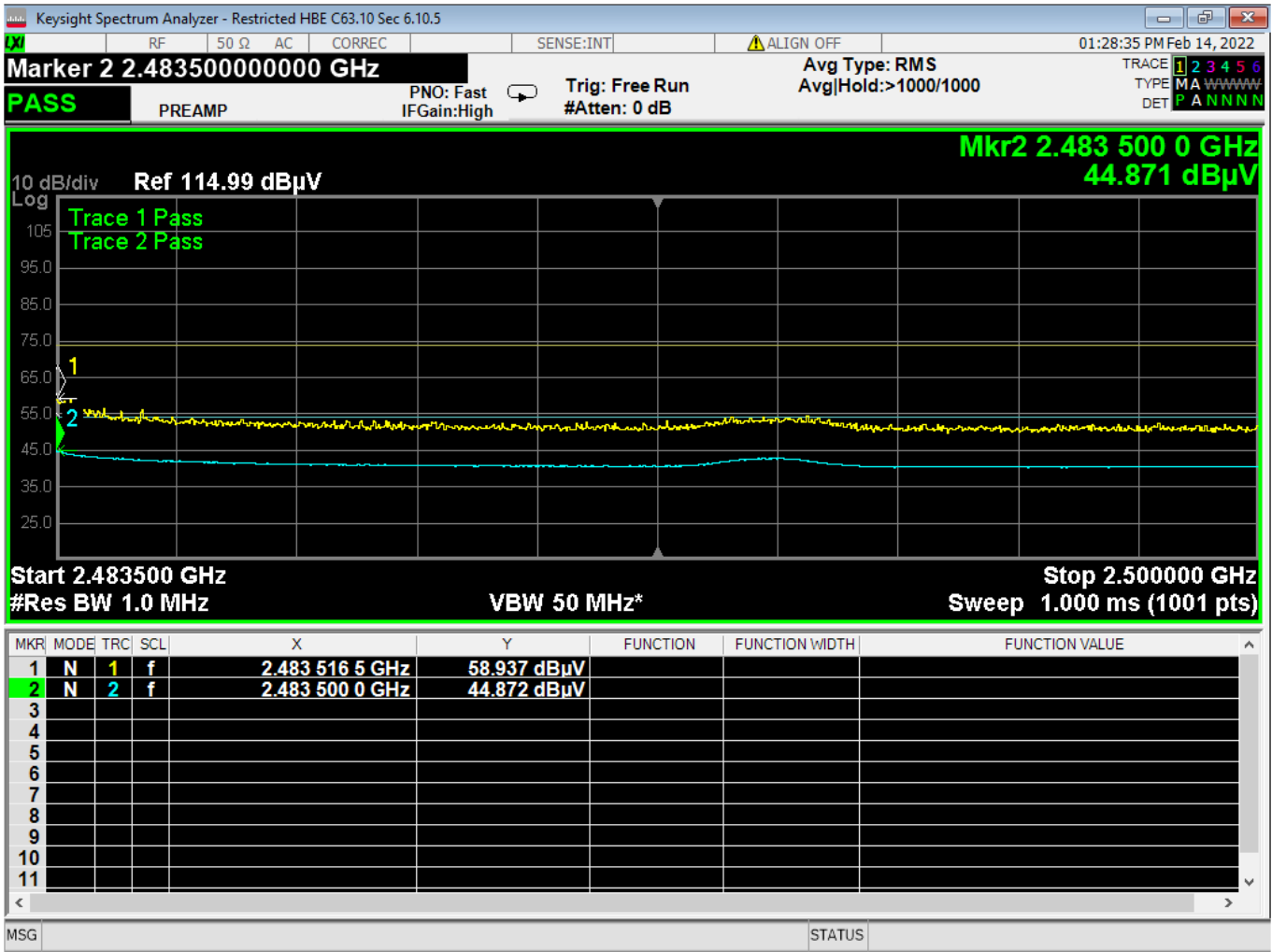


25 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, 3EDR

*Measurement is corrected for losses, but not corrected for DCCF, see section 4.3 for more information on DCCF. See section 4.0 for fully corrected values.



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26 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, 3EDR

*Measurement is corrected for losses, but not corrected for DCCF, see section 4.3 for more information on DCCF. See section 4.0 for fully corrected values.



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