

4740 Discovery Drive | Lincoln, NE 68521 tel- 402.323.6233 | tel -888.657.6860 | fax - 402.323.6238 info@nceelabs.com | http://nceelabs.com

FCC/ISED Test Report

Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

Address: 1200 E. 151st Street

Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA

of Lane

Product: A04453

Test Report No: R20220901-21-E20

Approved by:

Fox Lane,

EMC Test Engineer

DATE: November 23, 2022

Total Pages: 29

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE) authorizes the above named company to reproduce this report provided it is reproduced in its entirety for use by the company's employees only. Any use that a third party makes of this report, or any reliance on or decisions made based on it, are the responsibility of such third parties. NCEE accepts no responsibility for damages, if any, suffered by any third party as a result of decisions made or actions based on this report. This report applies only to the items tested.





0 Report Number: R20220901-21-E20 Rev

Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

REVISION PAGE

Rev. No. Date		Description
		Issued – FLane
0	23 November 2022	Reviewed by KVepuri
		Prepared by FLane

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

Page 2 of 29



Report Number:

R20220901-21-E20

Rev

0

Prepared for:

Garmin International, Inc.

CONTENTS

Rev	ision Pa	ge	2
1.0	Sur	nmary of test results	4
2.0	EU ⁻	Γ Description	5
	2.1	Equipment under test	5
	2.2	Description of test modes	5
	2.3	Description of support units	5
3.0	Lab	oratory and General Test Description	6
	3.1	Laboratory description	6
	3.2	Test personnel	6
	3.3	Test equipment	7
	3.4	General Test Procedure and Setup for Radio Measuremnts	8
4.0	Res	sults	9
	4.1	Duty Cycle	10
	4.2	Radiated emissions	11
	4.3	Band edges	16
	4.4	Conducted AC Mains Emissions	17
	4.5	Antenna Gain	20
Арр	endix A:	Sample Calculation	22
Арр	endix E	3 – Measurement Uncertainty	24
App	endix (C – Graphs and Tables	25
DEE	ODT E	ND	20



Report Number:	R20220901-21-E20	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

1.0 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

The worst-case measurements were reported in this report. Summary of test results presented in this report correspond to the following section:

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

- (1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15.249
- (2) ISED RSS-Gen, Issue 5
- (3) ISED RSS-210, Issue 10

APPLIED STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS				
Standard Section	Test Type	Result		
FCC Part 15.35 RSS Gen, Issue 5, Section 6.10	Duty Cycle	Pass		
NA, Informational purpose only	Bandwidth	NA		
FCC Part 15.209 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 7.3	Receiver Radiated Emissions	Pass		
FCC Part 15.209 FCC 15.249(a) RSS-210 Issue 10, Annex F.1(a) RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 6.13	Transmitter Radiated Emissions	Pass		
FCC Part 15.209, 15.249(d) RSS-210 Issue 10 Annex F.1(e) RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 6.13	Band Edge Measurement	Pass		
FCC Part 15.207 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.8	Conducted Emissions	Pass		

Lincoln, NE 68521 Page 4 of 29



Report Number:	R20220901-21-E20	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

2.0 EUT DESCRIPTION

2.1 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

Summary and Operating Condition:

EUT	A04453
IC	1792A-04453
FCC ID	IPH-04453
EUT Received	3 October 2022
EUT Tested	3 October 2022- 7 November 2022
Serial No.	3426283246 (Radiated Measurements) 3426283239 (Conducted Measurements)
Operating Band	2400 – 2483.5 MHz
Device Type	☐ GMSK ☑ GFSK ☐ BT BR ☐ BT EDR 2MB ☐ BT EDR 3MB ☐ 802.11x
Power Supply / Voltage	Internal Battery / 5VDC Charger: Garmin (Phi Hong) Model: AQ27A-59CFA GPN: 362-00118-00 (Representative Power Supply)
Antenna Type / Gain (dBi)	Trace Antenna -1.064 dBi

NOTE: For more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.

2.2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The operating range of the EUT is dependent on the device type found in section 2.1:

GFSK Transmissions

Channel	Frequency
Low	2402 MHz
Mid	2440 MHz
High	2480 MHz

These are the only representative channels tested in the frequency range according to FCC Part 15.31 and RSS-Gen Table A1. See the operational description for a list of all channel frequency and designations.

2.3 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

None

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

Page 5 of 29



Report Number:	R20220901-21-E20	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

3.0 LABORATORY AND GENERAL TEST DESCRIPTION

3.1 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)

4740 Discovery Drive

Lincoln, NE 68521

A2LA Certificate Number: 1953.01
FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No: US1060
Industry Canada Test Site Registration No: 4294A
NCC CAB Identification No: US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:

Relative humidity of 35 \pm 4%

Temperature of 22 \pm 3° Celsius



3.2 TEST PERSONNEL

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Fox Lane	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
2	Blake Winter	Test Engineer	Testing
3	Grace Larsen	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
4	Ethan Schmidt	Test Technician	Testing

Notes: All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive

Lincoln, NE 68521 Page 6 of 29



Report Number:	R20220901-21-E20	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

3.3 TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)**	N9038A	MY59050109	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)**	N9038A	MY56400083	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight EXA Signal Analyzer**	N9010A	MY56070862	July 20, 2021	July 20, 2023
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A082918-1	July 26, 2022	July 26, 2023
ETS EMCO Red Horn Antenna	3115	00218655	July 21, 2022	July 21, 2023
Com-Power LISN, Single Phase**	LI-220C	20070017	July 18, 2022	July 18, 2024
8447F POT H64 Preamplifier*	8447F POT H64	3113AD4667	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
Rohde & Schwarz Preamplifier*	TS-PR18	3545700803	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
Trilithic High Pass Filter*	6HC330	23042	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
ETS – Lindgren- VSWR on 10m Chamber***	10m Semi- anechoic chamber- VSWR	4740 Discovery Drive	July 30, 2020	July 30, 2023
NCEE Labs-NSA on 10m Chamber*	10m Semi- anechoic chamber-NSA	NCEE-001	May 25, 2022	May 25, 2024
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA
RF Cable (preamplifier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	90-195-040	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3864	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)*	PE9128	NCEEBH1	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)*	PE9128	NCEEBH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023

^{*}Internal Characterization

Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities.

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive

Lincoln, NE 68521 Page 7 of 29

^{**2} Year Cal Cycle

^{***3} Year Cal Cycle

ncee.	Report Number:	R20220901-21-E20	Rev	0
labs	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

3.4 GENERAL TEST PROCEDURE AND SETUP FOR RADIO MEASUREMNTS

Measurement type presented in this report (Please see the checked box below):

Conducted ⊠

The conducted measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.



Figure 1 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup

Radiated ⊠

All the radiated measurements were taken at a distance of 3m from the EUT. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

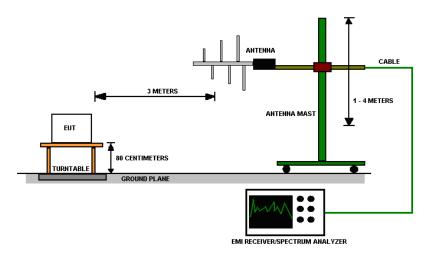


Figure 2 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

Page 8 of 29



Report Number: R20220901-21-E20 Rev 0

Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

4.0 RESULTS

	Unrestricted Band-Edge, 50dB Delta									
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Relative Fundamental (dBuV)	Delta (dB)		Delta (dB)		Min Delta (dB)	Result
High	GFSK	2483.50	51.359	104.559	53.2		50	PASS		
		Р	eak Restricted	Band-Edge						
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)		Margin	Result		
Low	GFSK	2390.00	52.791	Peak	73.98		20.88	PASS		
High	GFSK	2483.50	56.746	Peak	73.98		18.53	PASS		
*Limit shown	*Limit shown is the peak limit taken from FCC Part 15.209									
		Ave	erage Restricte	ed Band-Edge						
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	ľ	Margin	Result		
Low	GFSK	2390.00	41.301	Average	53.98		12.68	PASS		
High	GFSK	2483.50	45.686	Average	53.98		8.29	PASS		
*Limit shown	is the average	limit taken from FC								
		Unrest	ricted Band-Ed	lge, 15.209 Limit	S					
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Limit (15.209)	Margin		Detector Type	Result		
Low	GFSK	2400.00	67.082	73.98	6.90		Peak	PASS		
Low	GFSK	2400.00	50.602	53.98	3.38		Average	PASS		
*Average lev	el calculated fro	m; Average Level	= Peak Level +	DCCF, see section	on 4.1 for mo	re de	tails on DCC	CF		



Report Number:	R20220901-21-E20	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

4.1 DUTY CYCLE

Test Method:

Manufacturer declares worst-case real world duty cycle to be 15%

DCCF = 20*log(0.15) = -16.48dB



 Report Number:
 R20220901-21-E20
 Rev
 0

Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

4.2 RADIATED EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.5, 6.6

Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 15.209 as followed:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH (µV/m)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:

- 1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
- 2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = 20 * log * Emission level (μ V/m).
- 3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.
- 4. The EUT was tested for spurious emissions while running off of battery power and external USB power. The worse-case emissions were produced while running off of USB power, so results from this mode are presented.

Page 11 of 29



 Report Number:
 R20220901-21-E20
 Rev
 0

 Prepared for:
 Garmin International, Inc.

Test procedures:

a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table above the ground plane in a 10 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The table was 0.8m high for measurements from 30MHz-1Ghz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz and higher.

- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna was a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are used to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise, the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.



 Report Number:
 R20220901-21-E20
 Rev
 0

 Prepared for:
 Garmin International, Inc.

Test setup:

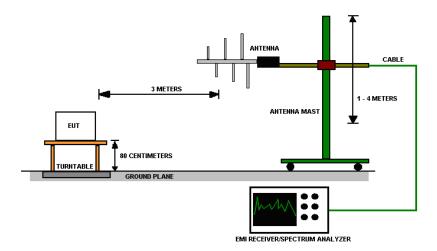


Figure 3 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

NOTE:

- 1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.
- 2. The resolution bandwidth 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

EUT operating conditions

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Page 13 of 29



Report Number: R20220901-21-E20

Rev

0

Prepared for:

Garmin International, Inc.

Test results:

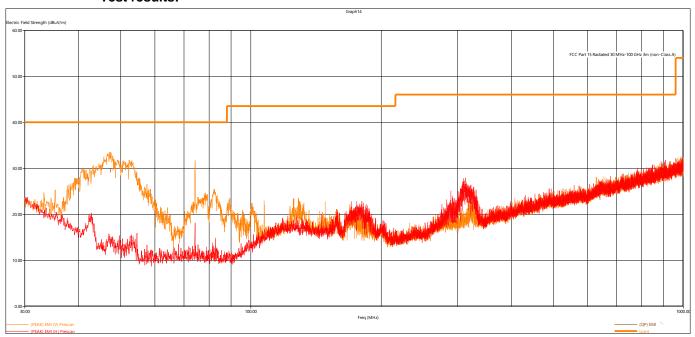


Figure 4 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive

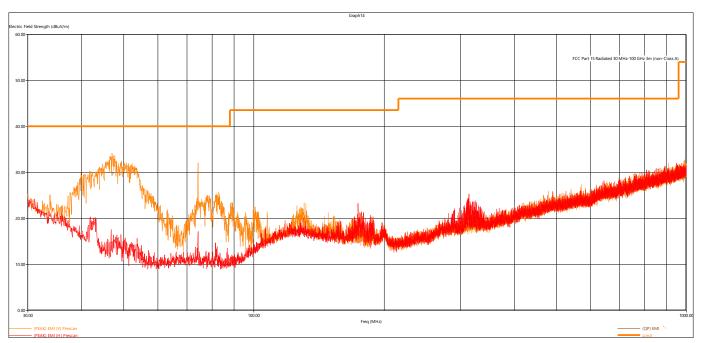


Figure 5 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GFSK

REMARKS:

- 1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
- 2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
- 3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
- 4. Margin value = Limit value Emission level



Report Number:	R20220901-21-E20	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

Quasi-Peak Measurements, GMSK-GFSK								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
47.073360	29.63	40.00	10.37	106.00	194.00	V	Low	GFSK
47.114400	29.51	40.00	10.49	106.00	229.00	V	RX	

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above.

All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB below the limit.

	Peak Measurements, GMSK-GFSK							
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	eight Angle Pol		Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2401.782000	95.97	NA	NA	174.00	205.00	V	Low	GFSK
2440.246000	99.16	NA	NA	199.00	203.00	V	Mid	GFSK
2479.794000	95.95	NA	NA	124.00	47.00	V	High	GFSK
7206.632000	56.81	73.98	17.17	141.00	10.00	V	Low	GFSK
7320.654000	57.91	73.98	16.07	485.00	185.00	V	Mid	GFSK
7439.294000	57.67	73.98	16.31	453.00	81.00	V	High	GFSK

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above.

All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB below the limit.

	Average Measurements, GMSK-GFSK							
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBµV/m	dBμV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2401.782000	79.49	NA	NA	174.00	205.00	V	Low	GFSK
2440.246000	82.68	NA	NA	199.00	203.00	V	Mid	GFSK
2479.794000	79.47	NA	NA	124.00	47.00	V	High	GFSK
7206.632000	40.33	53.98	13.65	141.00	10.00	V	Low	GFSK
7320.654000	41.43	53.98	12.55	485.00	185.00	V	Mid	GFSK
7439.294000	41.19	53.98	12.79	453.00	81.00	V	High	GFSK

Average Level = Peak Level + DCCF, see section 4.1 for more info on DCCF
The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB below the limit.

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

Page 15 of 29



Report Number:	R20220901-21-E20	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin International Inc.		

4.3 **BAND EDGES**

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of band-edge measurements:

For FCC Part 15.249 Device:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified frequency bands, except for harmonics, shall be attenuated by at least 50 dB below the level of the fundamental or to the general radiated emission limits in § 15.209, whichever is the lesser attenuation.

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level beyond the band-edge was measured and recorded. All band edge measurements were evaluated to the general limits in Part 15.209. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

- 1. All the band edge plots can be found in the Appendix C.
- 2. If the device falls under FCC Part 15.249 (Details can be found in summary of test results), compliance is shown in the unrestricted band edges by showing compliance with 15.209.
- 3. The restricted band edge compliance is shown by comparing to the general limit defined in Part 15.209.
- 4. Tabulated data is listed in section 4.0.

Page 16 of 29



Report Number:	R20220901-21-E20	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

4.4 CONDUCTED AC MAINS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dBµV)		
	Quasi-peak	Average	
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46	
0.5-5	56	46	
5-30	60	50	

Notes:

- 1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
- 2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz
- 3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

Test Procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference as well as the ground.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
- d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:

No deviation

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Page 17 of 29



Report Number: R20220901-21-E20

Rev

0

Prepared for: | Garmin International, Inc.

Test Results:

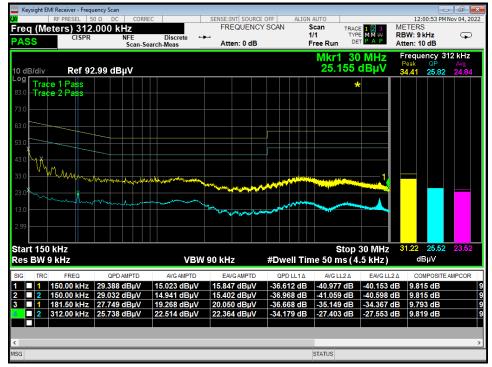


Figure 6 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, TX



Figure 7 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, TX

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

Page 18 of 29



Report Number: R20220901-21-E20 Rev 0

Prepared for: | Garmin International, Inc.



Figure 8 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, IDLE



Figure 9 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, IDLE

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

Page 19 of 29



Report Number: R20220901-21-E20 Rev 0

Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

4.5 ANTENNA GAIN

Test procedures:

Device's conducted power was measured then then same measurement was repeated on a radiated sample at 3m test distance and converted to E.I.R.P.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 and 2.2 of this report.

Test results:

Antenna Gain:

Radiated Average power – Conducted Average Power = Antenna gain 16.106 dBm – 17.17 dBm = **-1.064 dBi**

Comments:

1. Data was used from a different transmitter/modulation that utilizes the same antenna and same frequency band

Page 20 of 29



Report Number: R20220901-21-E20 Rev 0

Prepared for: | Garmin International, Inc.

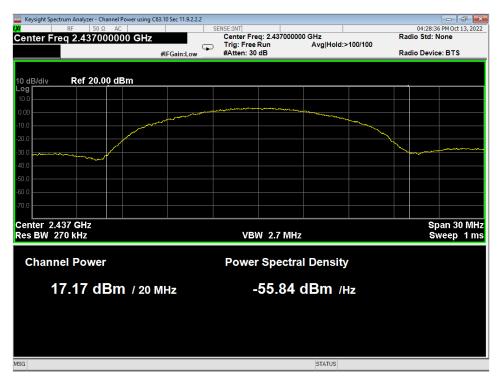


Figure 10 – Conducted Average Power Measurement, 802.11b 11MB

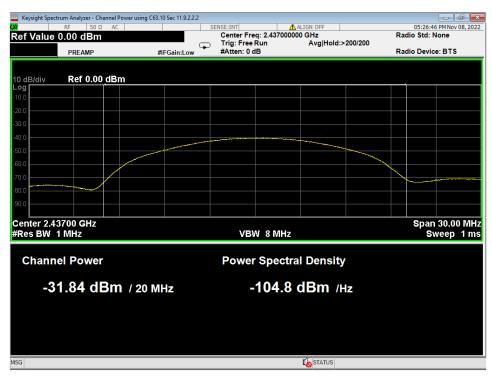


Figure 11 – Radiated Average Power Measurement, 802.11b 11MB

Value is uncorrected, see below for calculation

Radiated EIRP(dBm) = Raw Field strength(dBm) + 3m EIRP Conversion + Transducer(dB) + Cable Loss(dB)

16.106 dBm EIRP = -32.72 + 11.77 + 27.616 + 8.56

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

Page 21 of 29



Report Number:	R20220901-21-E20	Rev	0

Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

RA = Receiver Amplitude

AF = Antenna Factor

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor

AG = Amplifier Gain

AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 dB\mu V/m$$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m.

Level in μ V/m = Common Antilogarithm [(48.1 dB μ V/m)/20]= 254.1 μ V/m

AV is calculated by the taking the $20*log(T_{on}/100)$ where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521



R20220901-21-E20 Report Number: Rev 0 Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

EIRP (Watts) = [Field Strength (V/m) x antenna distance (m)]² / 30

Power (watts) = $10^{Power} (dBm)/10 / 1000$

Voltage $(dB\mu V)$ = Power (dBm) + 107 (for 50 Ω measurement systems)

Field Strength (V/m) = 10^[Field Strength (dBµV/m) / 20] / 10^6

Gain = 1 (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

 $EIRP = [FS(V/m) \times d^2]/30 = FS[0.3]$ for d = 3

 $EIRP(dBm) = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 10(log 10^9) + 10log[0.3] = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 95.23$

10log(10^9) is the conversion from micro to milli

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

Page 23 of 29



Report Number:	R20220901-21-E20	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

APPENDIX B - MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	±4.31
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	±5.08
Emissions limits, conducted	30MHz – 18GHz	±3.03

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

Page 24 of 29



Report Number: R2022

R20220901-21-E20

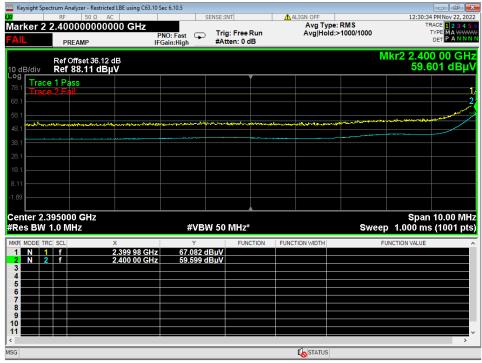
Rev

0

Prepared for:

Garmin International, Inc.

APPENDIX C - GRAPHS AND TABLES



04 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, GFSK, 15.209 limits

Disregard trace 2's failure, value was uncorrected.

Duty cycle correction was added to peak level, see section 4.0 for tabulated data

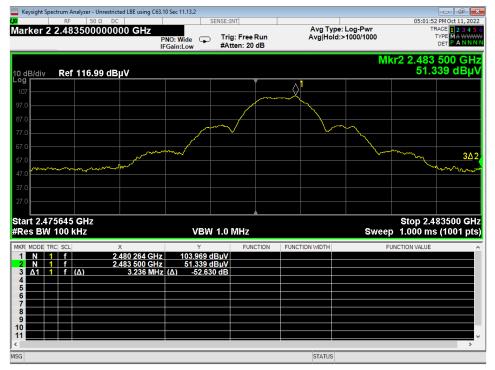
The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

Page 25 of 29

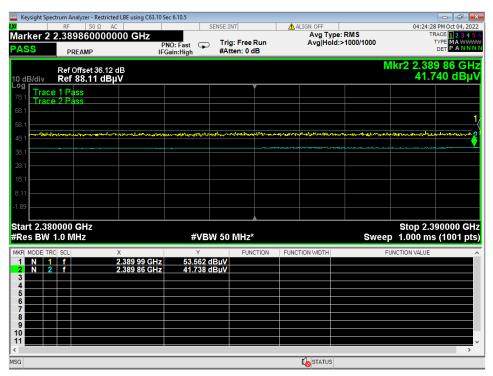


Report Number: | R20220901-21-E20 | Rev | 0

Prepared for: | Garmin International, Inc.



05 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, GFSK



06 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, GFSK

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

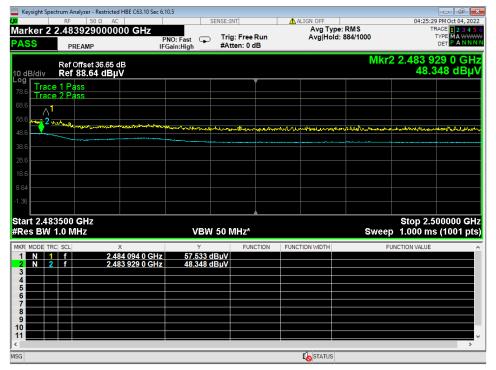
Page 26 of 29



0 Report Number: R20220901-21-E20 Rev

Prepared for:

Garmin International, Inc.



07 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, GFSK



08 Occupied Bandwidth, Low Channel, GFSK

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

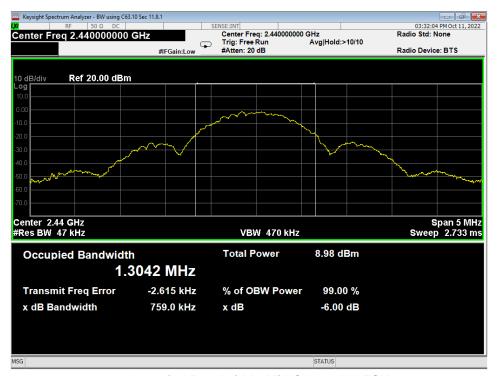
Page 27 of 29



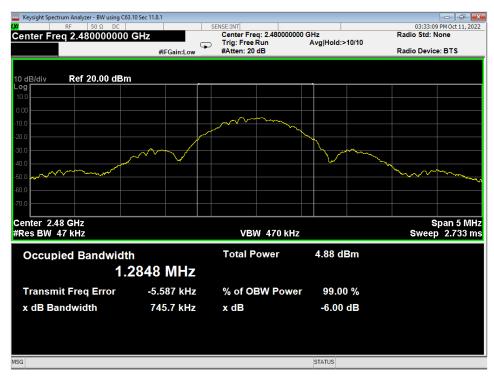
Report Number: R20220901-21-E20 Rev 0

Prepared for:

Garmin International, Inc.



09 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GFSK



10 Occupied Bandwidth, High Channel, GFSK

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

Page 28 of 29



 Report Number:
 R20220901-21-E20
 Rev
 0

 Prepared for:
 Garmin International, Inc.

REPORT END

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

Page 29 of 29