

FCC Test Report

Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

Address: 1200 E. 151st Street
Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA

Product: A04223

Test Report No: R20220512-20-E3A

Approved by:



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DATE: January 13, 2023

Total Pages: 79

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REVISION PAGE

Rev. No.	Date	Description
0	10 January 2023	Original -KVepuri Prepared by FLane/KVepuri
A	13 January 2023	Removed ISED from title page Removed reference to RSS in sec 2.2 – FL



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1.0 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

FCC Part 15.247 ☒

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications: US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15

APPLIED STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS		
Standard Section	Test Type	Result
FCC Part 15.35	Duty Cycle	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(b)(3)	Peak output power	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(a)(2)	Bandwidth	Pass
FCC Part 15.209	Receiver Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 (restricted bands), 15.247 (unrestricted)	Transmitter Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(e)	Power Spectral Density	Pass
FCC Part 15.209, 15.247(d)	Band Edge Measurement	Pass
FCC Part 15.207	Conducted Emissions	Pass



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2.0 EUT DESCRIPTION

2.1 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

Summary and Operating Condition:

Device under test was a rechargeable battery powered transceiver manufactured by Garmin International, Inc.

EUT	A04223
FCC ID:	IPH-04223
EUT Received	22 September 2022
EUT Tested	22 September 2022 - 28 October 2022
Serial No.	3428794068 (Conducted Unit) 3428794249(Radiated Unit)
Operating Band	2400 – 2483.5 MHz
Device Type	<input type="checkbox"/> GMSK <input type="checkbox"/> GFSK <input type="checkbox"/> BT BR <input type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 2MB <input type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 3MB <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 802.11x
Power Supply / Voltage	Internal Battery/ Charger: Garmin MN: 362-00113-00
Antenna gain (dBi)	-2.98dBi

NOTE: For more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.



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2.2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The operating range of the EUT is dependent on the device type found in section 2.1:

The EUT was powered by 5 VDC. It was set to transmit continuously on the 3 different channels of its operating range where available.

For 802.11x Transmissions:

Channel	Frequency
Low	2412 MHz
Mid	2437 MHz
High	2462 MHz

Data Rate		
Modulation	Low	High
802.11b	1Mb	11Mb
802.11g	6Mb	54Mb
802.11n	MCS0	MCS7

These are the only representative channels tested in the frequency range according to FCC Part 15.31. See the operational description for a list of all channel frequency and designations.

2.3 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

None

3.0 LABORATORY AND GENERAL TEST DESCRIPTION

3.1 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)
 4740 Discovery Drive
 Lincoln, NE 68521

A2LA Certificate Number:	1953.01
FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No:	US1060
Industry Canada Test Site Registration No:	4294A
NCC CAB Identification No:	US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:

Relative humidity of $35 \pm 4\%$
 Temperature of $22 \pm 3^\circ$ Celsius



3.2 TEST PERSONNEL

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Nic Johnson	Technical Manager	Review/editing
2	Fox Lane	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
3	Blake Winter	Test Engineer	Testing
4	Grace Larsen	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
5	Ethan Schmidt	Test Technician	Testing

Notes:

All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.



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3.3 TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)**	N9038A	MY59050109	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)***	N9038A	MY56400083	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight EXA Signal Analyzer**	N9010A	MY56070862	July 20, 2021	July 20, 2023
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A091418-1	July 26, 2022	July 26, 2023
EMCO Horn Antenna**	3115	6416	July 28, 2021	July 28, 2023
Rohde & Schwarz Preamplifier*	TS-PR18	3545700803	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
8447F POT H64 Preamplifier	8447F POT H64	3113AD4667	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
Trilithic High Pass Filter*	6HC330	23042	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA
RF Cable (preamplifier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	01-07-002	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3864	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)*	PE9128	NCEE BH1	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)*	PE9128	NCEE BH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023

*Internal Characterization

**2 Year Cal Cycle

Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities.

3.4 GENERAL TEST PROCEDURE AND SETUP FOR RADIO MEASUREMENTS

Measurement type presented in this report (Please see the checked box below):

Conducted

The conducted measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.



Figure 1 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup

Radiated

All the radiated measurements were taken at a distance of 3m from the EUT. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

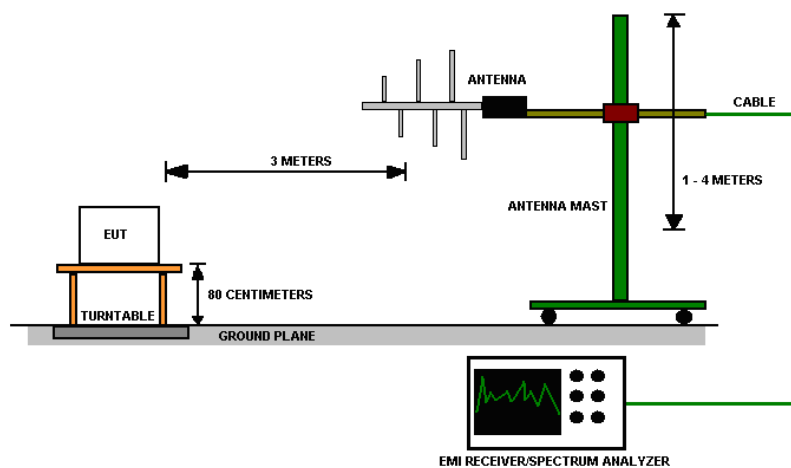


Figure 2 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup



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4.0 RESULTS

DTS Radio Measurements, Low Data Rate

CHANNEL	Transmitter	Occupied Bandwidth (MHz)	6 dB Bandwidth (MHz)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (dBm)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (mW)	PSD (dBm)	RESULT
Low	802.11 b	13.97	12.10	15.310	33.963	-9.129	PASS
Mid	802.11 b	13.96	12.10	14.570	28.642	-9.903	PASS
High	802.11 b	13.96	12.11	14.160	26.062	-10.22	PASS
Low	802.11 g	16.89	16.49	15.030	31.842	-8.371	PASS
Mid	802.11 g	16.91	16.49	14.740	29.785	-8.566	PASS
High	802.11 g	16.90	16.49	14.480	28.054	-8.736	PASS
Low	802.11 n	17.81	17.76	14.930	31.117	-8.632	PASS
Mid	802.11 n	17.81	17.75	14.640	29.107	-9.126	PASS
High	802.11 n	17.80	17.71	14.330	27.102	-9.657	PASS

Occupied Bandwidth = N/A; 6 dB Bandwidth Limit = 500 kHz Peak Output Power Limit = 30 dBm; PSD Limit = 8 dBm

DTS Radio Measurements, High Data Rate

CHANNEL	Transmitter	Occupied Bandwidth (MHz)	6 dB Bandwidth (MHz)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (dBm)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (mW)	PSD (dBm)	RESULT
Low	802.11 b	13.81	11.59	13.810	24.044	-8.024	PASS
Mid	802.11 b	13.80	11.60	13.400	21.878	-8.378	PASS
High	802.11 b	13.80	11.62	13.080	20.324	-8.46	PASS
Low	802.11 g	16.77	16.51	15.000	31.623	-8.238	PASS
Mid	802.11 g	16.70	16.51	14.670	29.309	-9.437	PASS
High	802.11 g	16.90	16.52	14.400	27.542	-9.533	PASS
Low	802.11 n	17.776	17.78	15.04	31.915	-9.058	PASS
Mid	802.11 n	17.815	17.78	14.62	28.973	-8.985	PASS
High	802.11 n	17.83	17.74	14.38	27.416	-9.111	PASS

Occupied Bandwidth = N/A; 6 dB Bandwidth Limit = 500 kHz Peak Output Power Limit = 30 dBm; PSD Limit = 8 dBm

Unrestricted Band-Edge, Low Data Rate

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Relative Fundamental (dBuV)	Delta (dB)	Min Delta (dB)	Result
Low	802.11 b	2390.00	77.60	110.91	33.30	30.00	PASS
Low	802.11 g	2390.00	64.999	102.184	37.18	30.00	PASS
Low	802.11 n	2390.00	65.42	101.89	36.47	30.00	PASS
High	802.11 b	2483.50	51.54	109.86	58.32	30.00	PASS
High	802.11 g	2483.50	67.35	108.08	40.73	30.00	PASS
High	802.11 n	2483.50	68.665	109.571	40.906	30.00	PASS



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Unrestricted Band-Edge, High Data Rate

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Relative Fundamental (dBuV)	Delta (dB)	Min Delta (dB)	Result
Low	802.11 b	2400.00	71.589	109.896	38.247	30.00	PASS
Low	802.11 g	2400.00	80.41	110.49	30.08	30.00	PASS
Low	802.11 n	2400.00	65.30	101.77	36.47	30.00	PASS
High	802.11 b	2483.50	47.441	109.140	61.700	30.00	PASS
High	802.11 g	2483.50	67.323	109.797	42.474	30.00	PASS
High	802.11 n	2483.50	67.91	109.65	41.740	30.00	PASS

Peak Restricted Band-Edge, Low Data Rate

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	802.11 b	2390.00	55.17	Peak	73.98	18.81	PASS
Low	802.11 g	2390.00	71.04	Peak	73.98	2.94	PASS
Low	802.11 n	2390.00	70.54	Peak	73.98	3.44	PASS
High	802.11 b	2483.50	54.59	Peak	73.98	19.39	PASS
High	802.11 g	2483.50	68.11	Peak	73.98	5.87	PASS
High	802.11 n	2483.50	68.41	Peak	73.98	5.57	PASS

*Limit shown is the peak limit taken from FCC Part 15.209

Average Restricted Band-Edge, Low Data Rate

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	802.11 b	2390.00	43.90	Average	53.98	10.08	PASS
Low	802.11 g	2390.00	51.32	Average	53.98	2.66	PASS
Low	802.11 n	2390.00	52.50	Average	53.98	1.48	PASS
High	802.11 b	2483.50	42.25	Average	53.98	11.73	PASS
High	802.11 g	2483.50	48.74	Average	53.98	5.24	PASS
High	802.11 n	2483.50	49.92	Average	53.98	4.06	PASS

*Limit shown is the average limit taken from FCC Part 15.209



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Peak Restricted Band-Edge, High Data Rate

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	802.11 b	2390.00	54.22	Peak	73.98	19.76	PASS
Low	802.11 g	2390.00	69.83	Peak	73.98	4.15	PASS
Low	802.11 n	2390.00	71.48	Peak	73.98	2.50	PASS
High	802.11 b	2483.50	54.47	Peak	73.98	19.51	PASS
High	802.11 g	2483.50	69.14	Peak	73.98	4.84	PASS
High	802.11 n	2483.50	68.57	Peak	73.98	5.41	PASS

*Limit shown is the peak limit taken from FCC Part 15.209

Average Restricted Band-Edge, High Data Rate

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	802.11 b	2390.00	42.81	Average	53.98	11.18	PASS
Low	802.11 g	2390.00	50.85	Average	53.98	3.13	PASS
Low	802.11 n	2390.00	52.12	Average	53.98	1.86	PASS
High	802.11 b	2483.50	42.09	Average	53.98	11.89	PASS
High	802.11 g	2483.50	49.03	Average	53.98	4.95	PASS
High	802.11 n	2483.50	49.32	Average	53.98	4.66	PASS

*Limit shown is the average limit taken from FCC Part 15.209



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4.1 OUTPUT POWER

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum allowed peak output power is 30 dBm.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the output power plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. Results were all within measurement tolerance.



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4.2 BANDWIDTH

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of bandwidth measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The 99% occupied bandwidth is for informational purpose only. The 6dB bandwidth of the signal must be greater than 500 kHz.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the bandwidth plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.



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4.3 POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum PSD allowed is 8 dBm.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the Power Spectral Density (PSD) plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. The measurements are reported on the graph.



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4.4 CONDUCTED AC MAINS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

Notes:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz
3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

Test Procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference as well as the ground.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
- d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:

No deviation

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test Results:

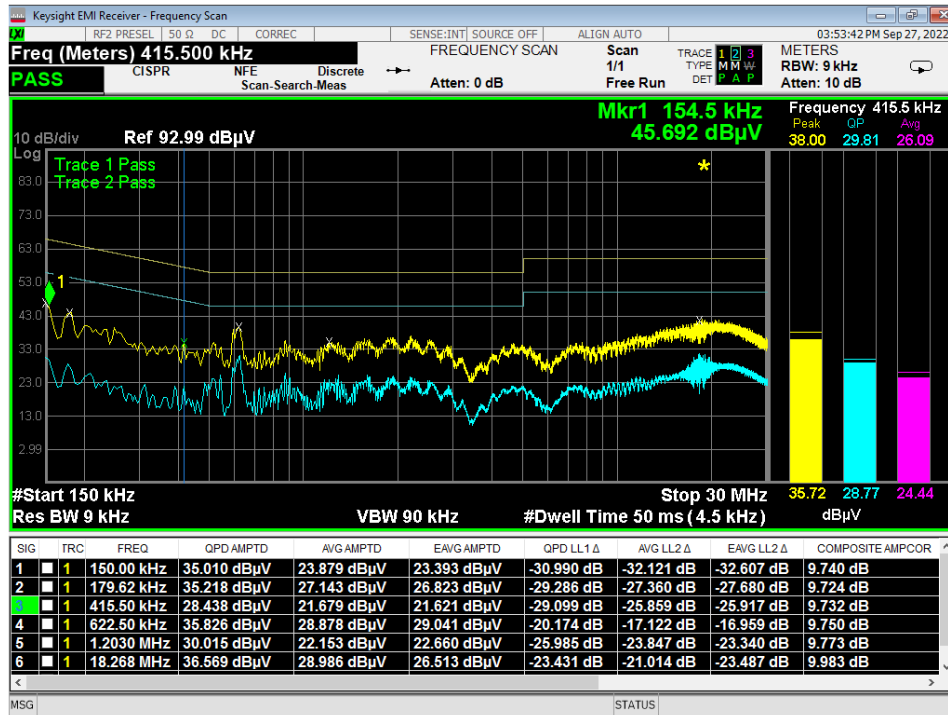


Figure 3 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, TX

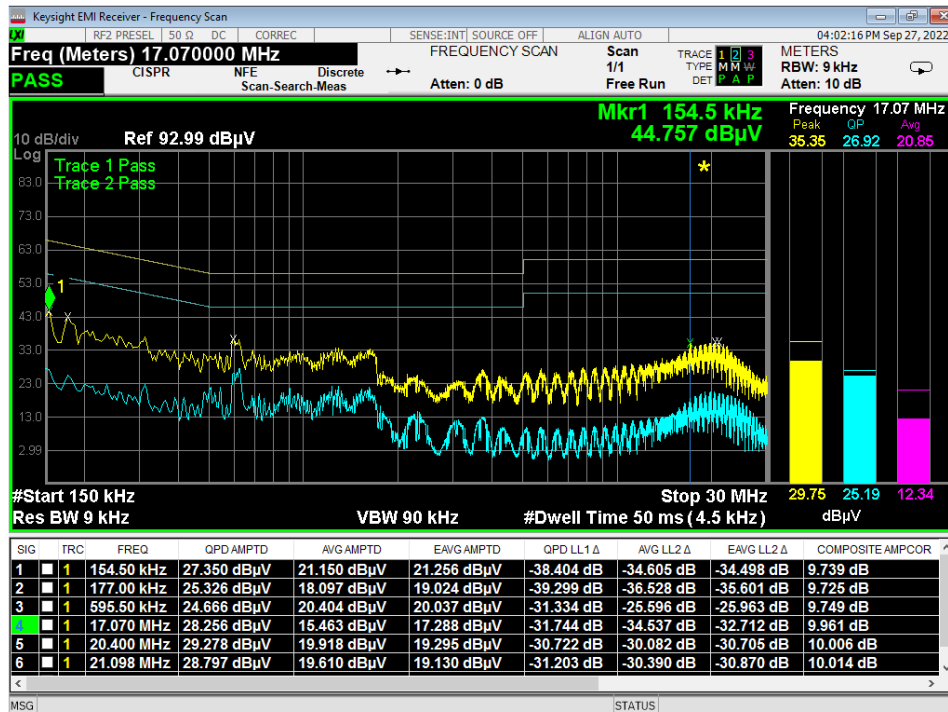


Figure 4 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, TX

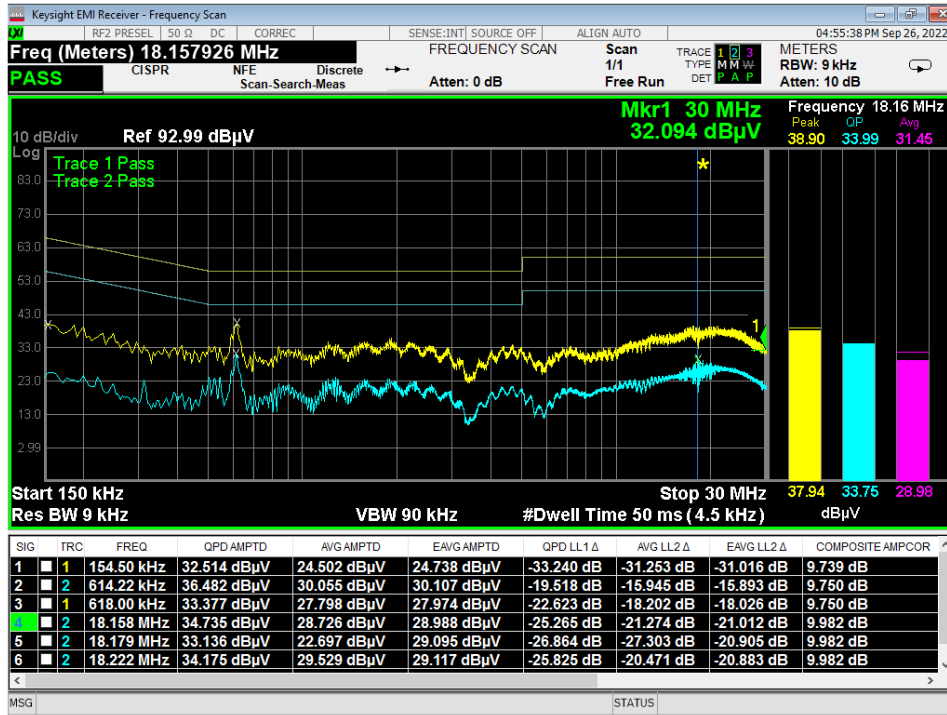


Figure 5 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, IDLE

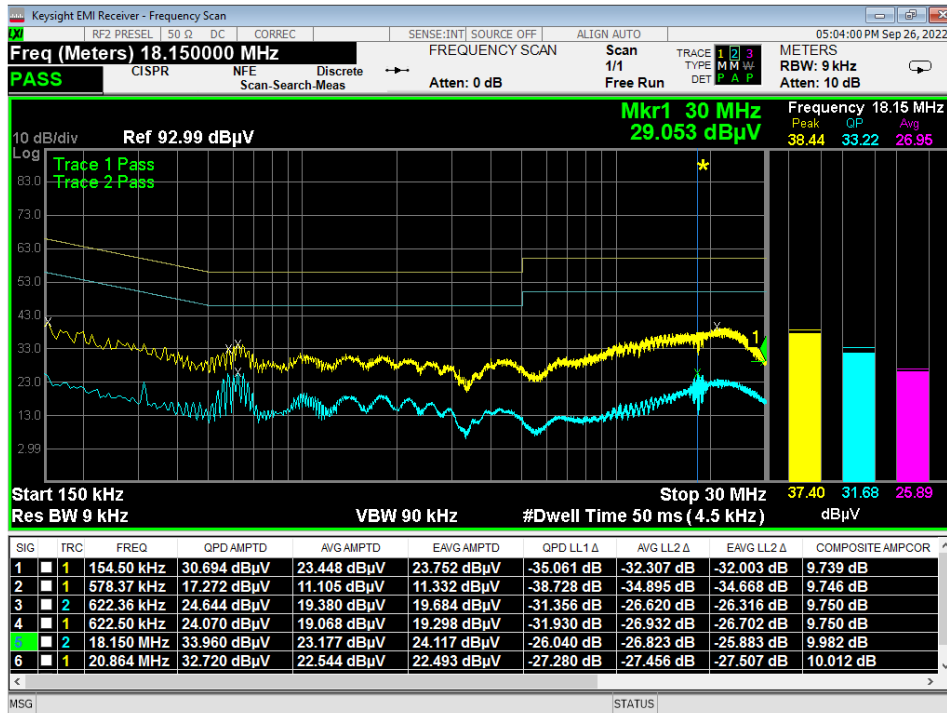


Figure 6 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, IDLE



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4.5 DUTY CYCLE

Test Method:

All Modulations/Transmitters in this report had a duty cycle of >98%

4.6 RADIATED EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.5, 6.6

Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 15.209 as followed:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH ($\mu\text{V/m}$)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:

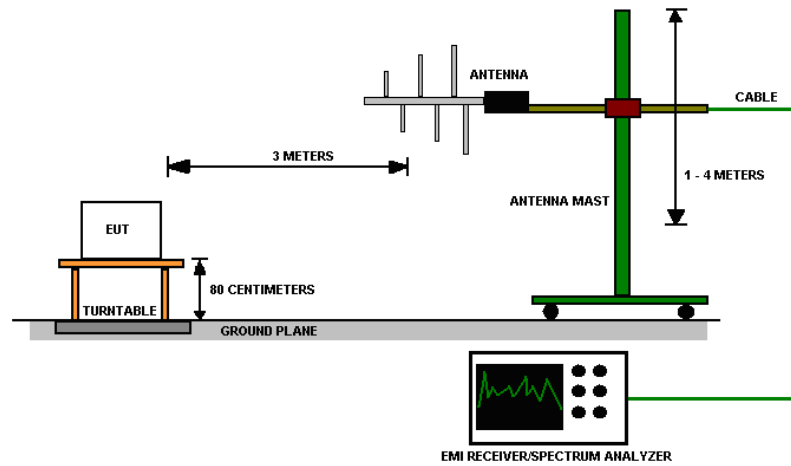
1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = $20 * \log * \text{Emission level } (\mu\text{V/m})$.
3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.
4. The EUT was tested for spurious emissions while running off of battery power and external USB power. The worse-case emissions were produced while running off of USB power, so results from this mode are presented.



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Test procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table above the ground plane in a 10-meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The table was 0.8m high for measurements from 30MHz-1Ghz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz and higher.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna was a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are used to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise, the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.

Test setup:

Figure 7 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup
NOTE:

1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.
2. The resolution bandwidth 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

EUT operating conditions

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

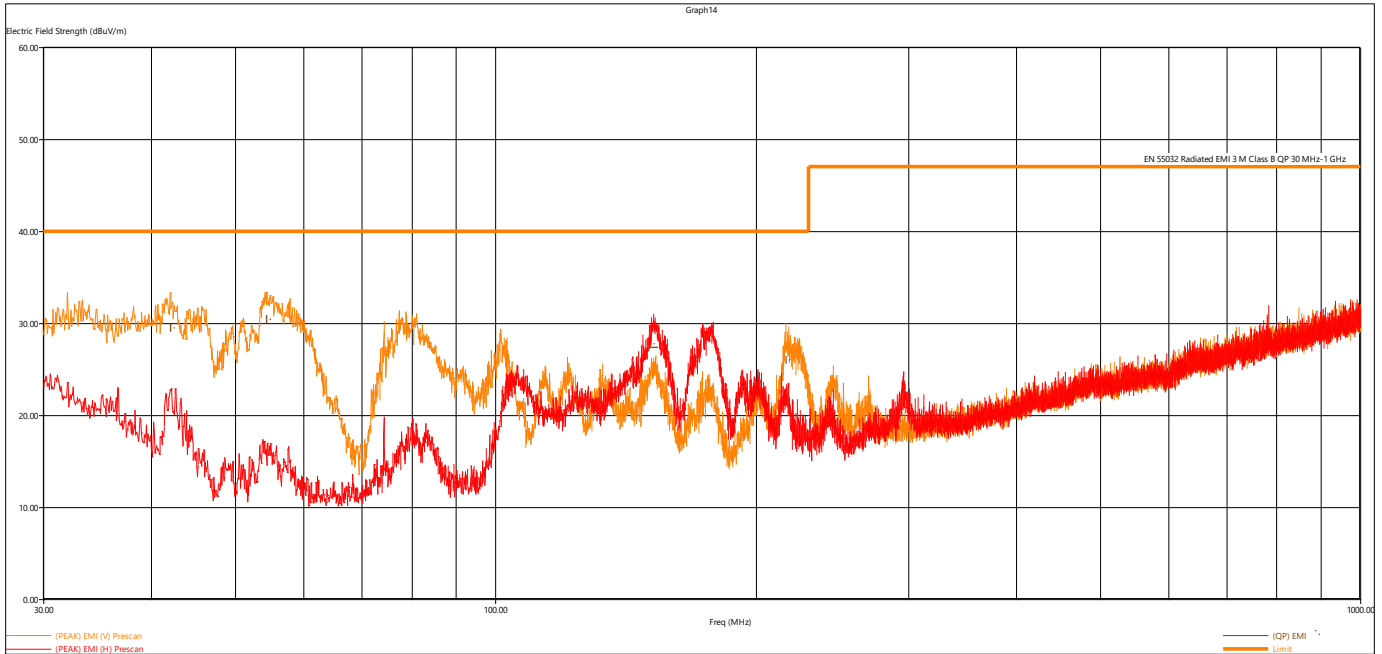


Figure 8 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive

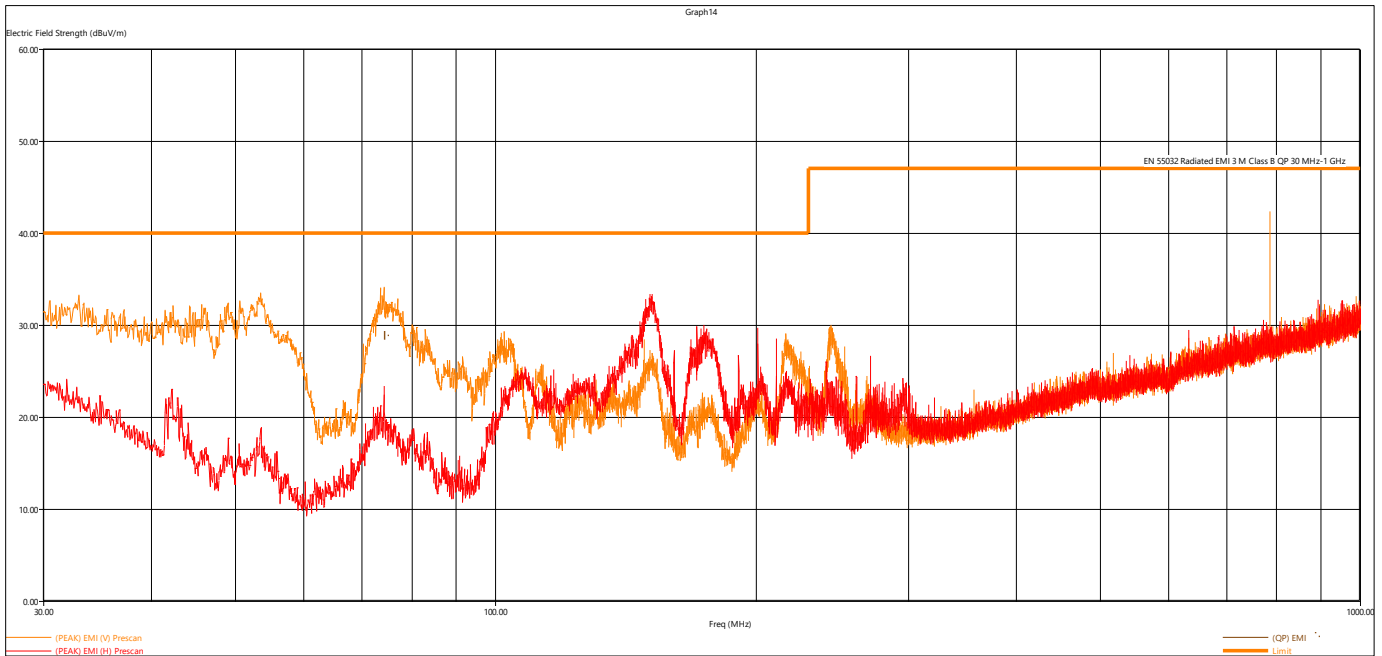


Figure 9 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 802.11b, Low Data Rate, Low Ch



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REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Limit value - Emission level

Quasi-Peak Measurements, 802.11x									
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation	Data Rate
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm.	deg.				
74.351520	28.81	40.00	11.19	109.00	360.00	V	Low	B	Low
152.266560	27.32	40.00	12.68	182.00	3.00	H	Receive		
41.995680	29.49	40.00	10.51	104.00	265.00	V	Receive		
54.320160	30.38	40.00	9.62	110.00	2.00	V	Receive		
216.453600	25.97	40.00	14.03	198.00	326.00	V	Receive		

All other measurements found to be at least 6dB below the limit line

Peak Measurements, 802.11x									
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation	Data Rate
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm.	deg.				
4868.192000	45.64	73.98	28.34	163.00	120.00	V	Mid	G	High

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above. All other emissions found to be at least 6dB below the limit line. System Noise floor was at least 6 dB below the limit line throughout the test range.

Average Measurements, 802.11x									
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation	Data Rate
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm.	deg.				
4868.192000	31.93	53.98	22.05	163.00	120.00	V	Mid	G	High

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above. All other emissions found to be at least 6dB below the limit line. System Noise floor was at least 6 dB below the limit line throughout the test range.

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4.7 BAND EDGES

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of band-edge measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c))

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level beyond the band-edge was measured and recorded. All band edge measurements were evaluated to the general limits in Part 15.209. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the band edge plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. If the device falls under FCC Part 15.247 (Details can be found in summary of test results), compliance is shown in the unrestricted band edges by showing minimum delta of 20 dB between peak and the band edge.
3. The restricted band edge compliance is shown by comparing to the general limit defined in Part 15.209. The limit shown in the graph accounts for the antenna gain of the device.



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4.8 ANTENNA GAIN

Test procedures:

Device's conducted power was measured then the same measurement was repeated on a radiated sample at 3m test distance and converted to E.I.R.P.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 and 2.2 of this report.

Test results:

Antenna Gain:

Radiated Average Power – Conducted Average Power = Antenna gain

12.33 dBm – 15.31 dBm = **-2.98 dBi**

Comments:

1. Device was compared only on the highest power modulation/transmitter and the results were used for all other modulations/transmitters within that frequency band (2400 – 2483.5 MHz band)

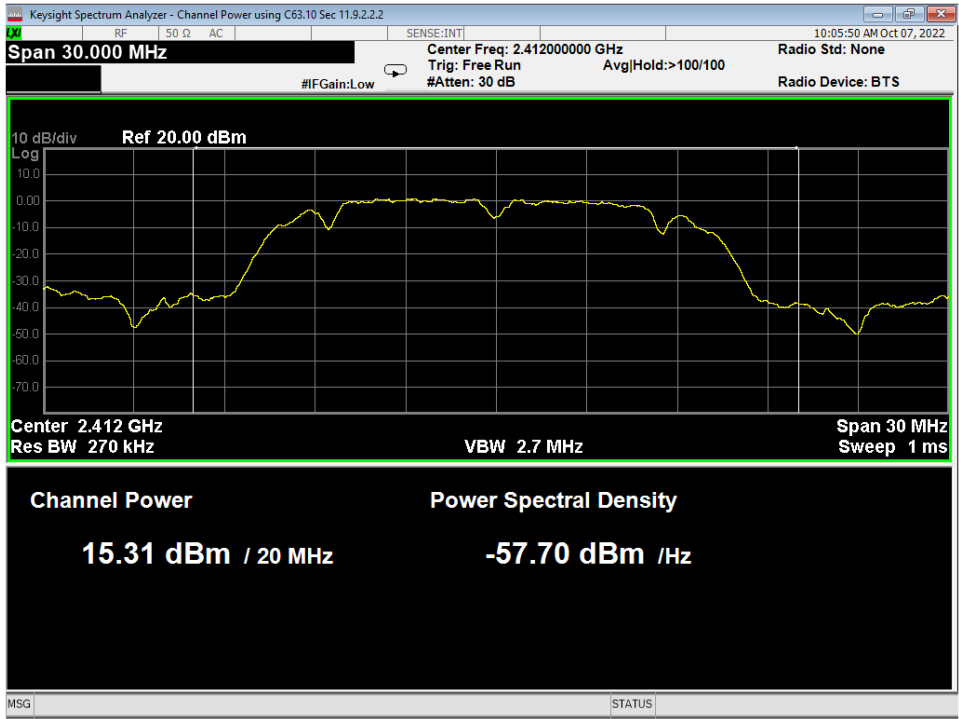


Figure 10 – Conducted Average Power Measurement, 802.11b 1MB, for antenna gain calculation

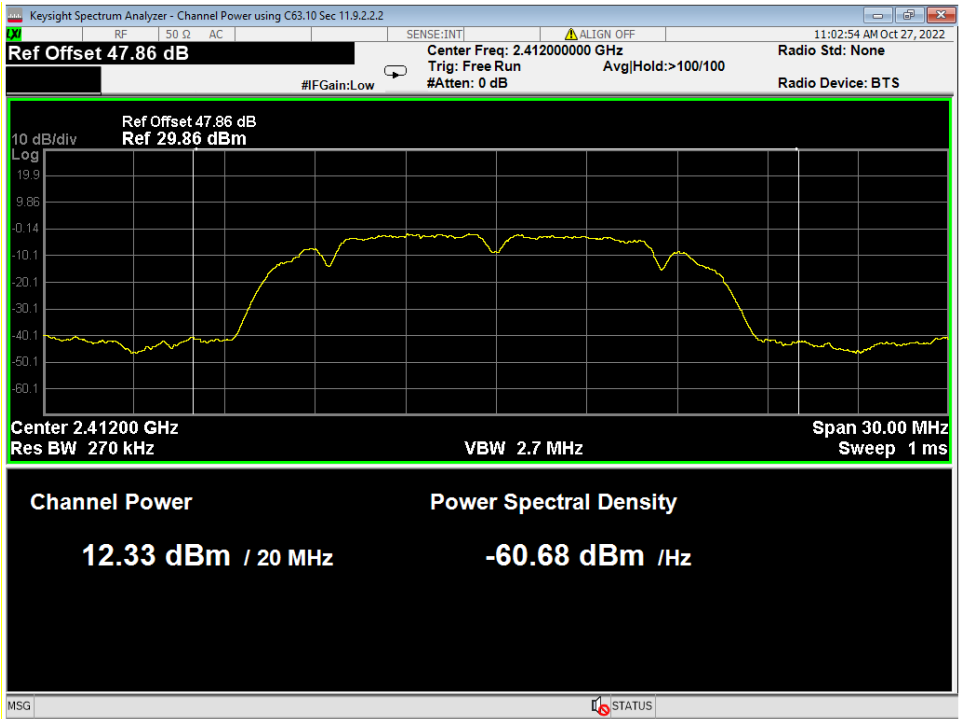


Figure 11 – Radiated Average Power Measurement, 802.11b 1MB, for antenna gain calculation
 Corrections and EIRP conversion included in reference offset



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APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

- RA = Receiver Amplitude
- AF = Antenna Factor
- CF = Cable Attenuation Factor
- AG = Amplifier Gain
- AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m.

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm } [(48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 254.1 \mu\text{V/m}$$

AV is calculated by the taking the $20 \cdot \log(T_{on}/100)$ where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.



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EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

$$EIRP (Watts) = [Field Strength (V/m) \times antenna distance (m)]^2 / 30$$

$$Power (watts) = 10^{[Power (dBm)/10]} / 1000$$

$$Voltage (dB\mu V) = Power (dBm) + 107 \text{ (for } 50\Omega \text{ measurement systems)}$$

$$Field Strength (V/m) = 10^{[Field Strength (dB\mu V/m) / 20]} / 10^6$$

$$Gain = 1 \text{ (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)}$$

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

$$EIRP = [FS(V/m) \times d^2]/30 = FS [0.3] \quad \text{for } d = 3$$

$$EIRP(dBm) = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 10(\log 10^9) + 10\log[0.3] = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 95.23$$

10log(10^9) is the conversion from micro to milli



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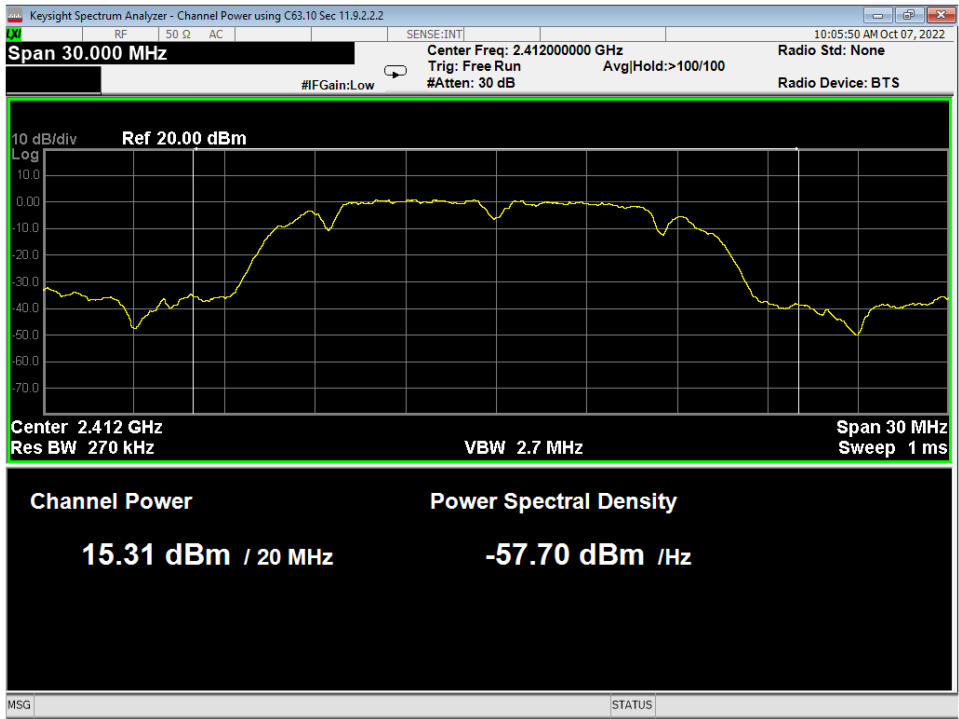
APPENDIX B – MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

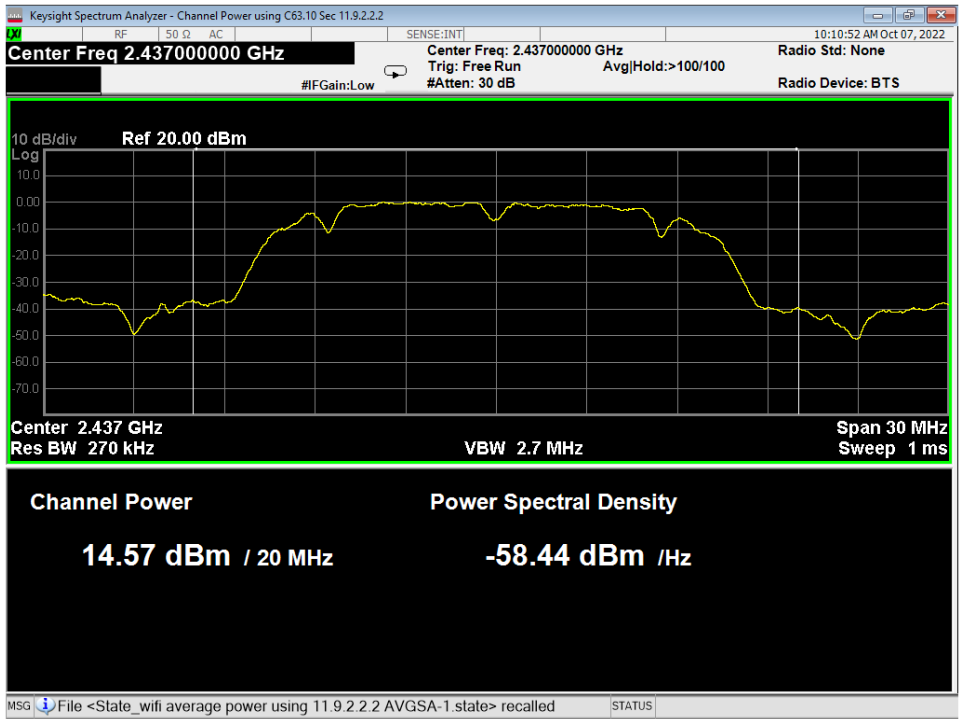
Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	±4.31
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	±5.08
Emissions limits, conducted	30MHz – 18GHz	±3.03

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.

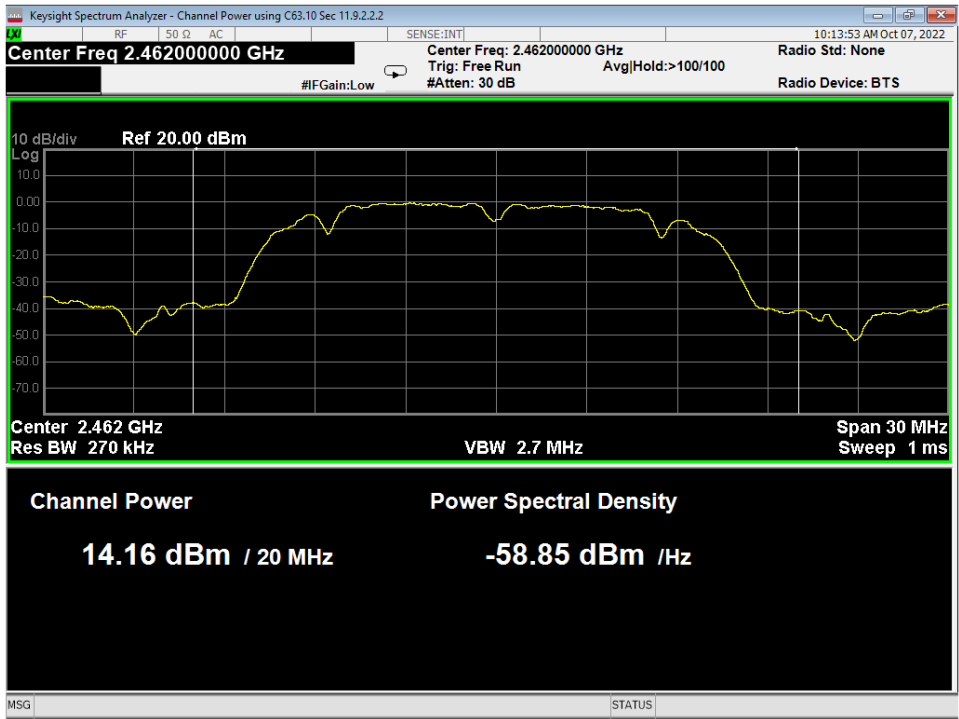
APPENDIX C – GRAPHS AND TABLES



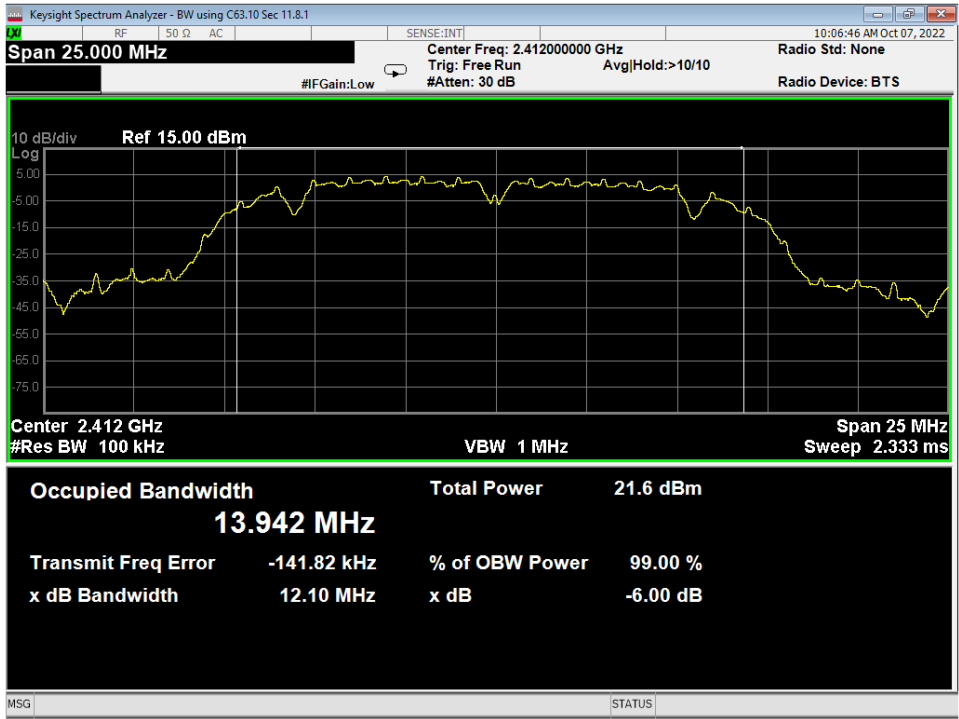
01 Average Power, Low, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



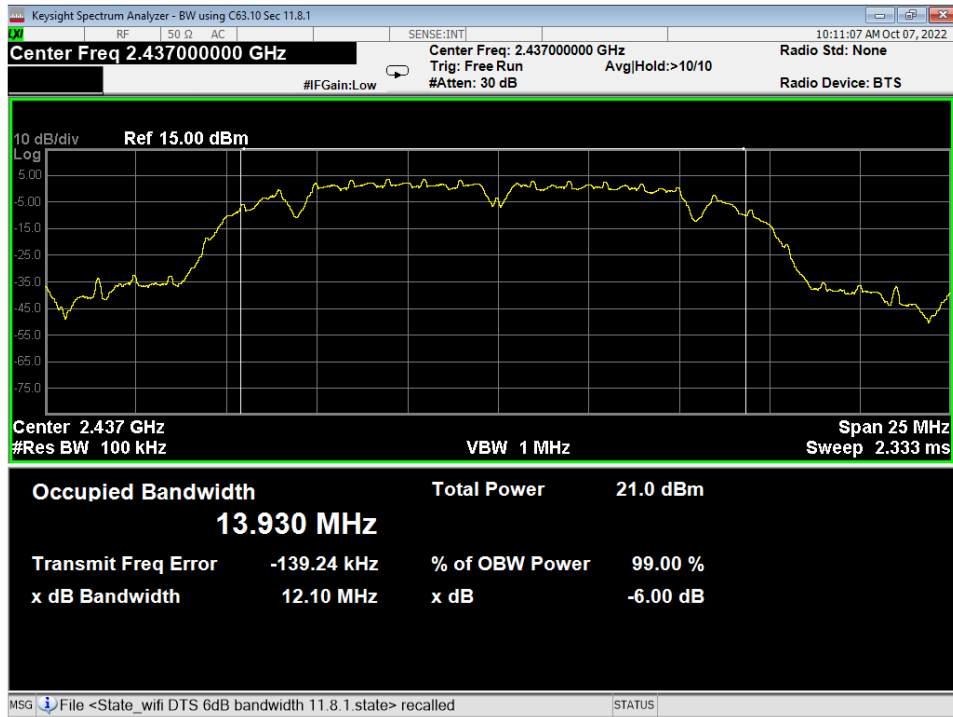
02 Average Power, Mid, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



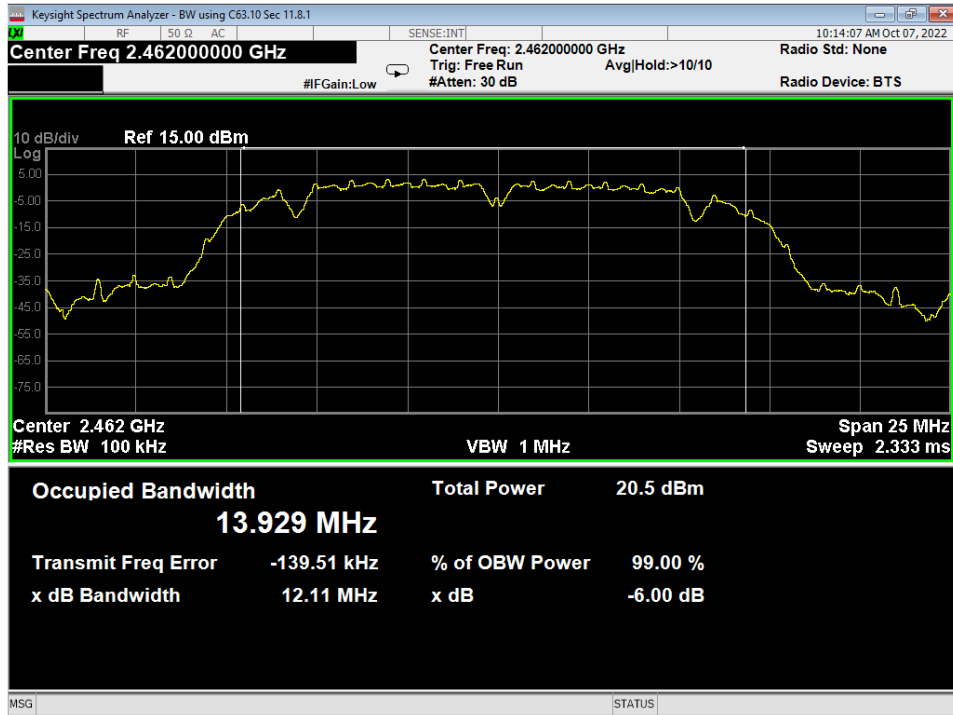
03 Average Power, High, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



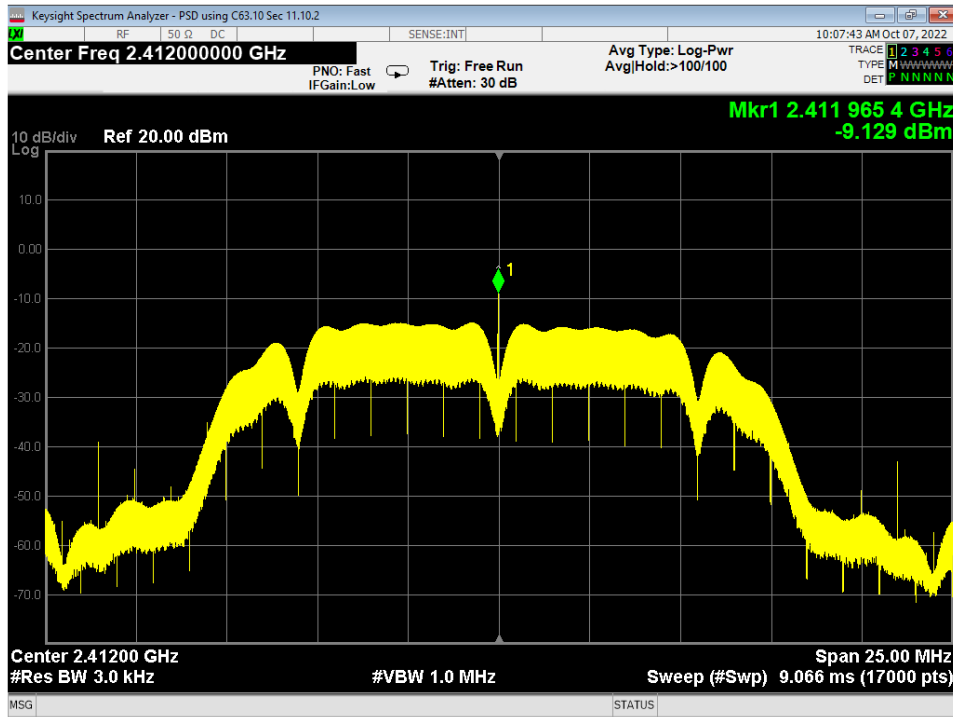
04 6dB Bandwidth, Low, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



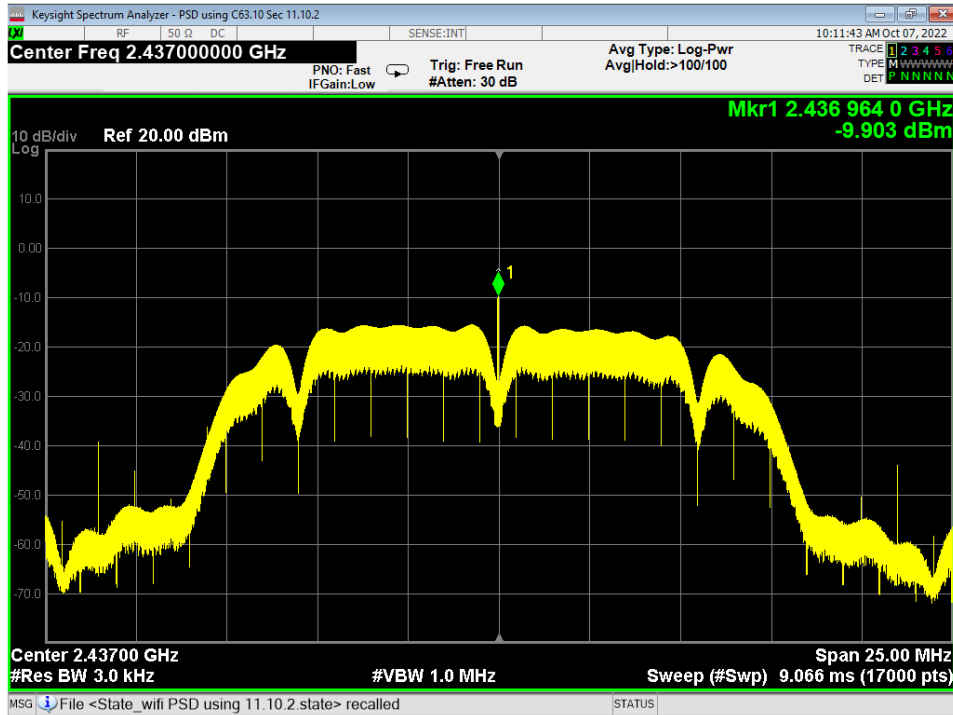
05 6dB Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



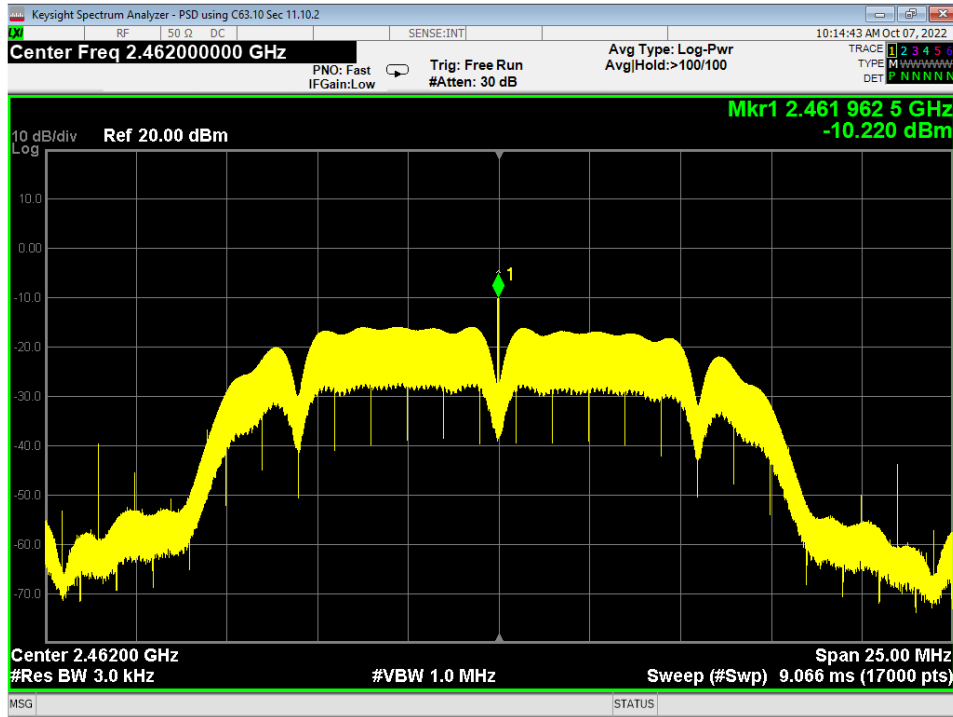
06 6dB Bandwidth, High, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



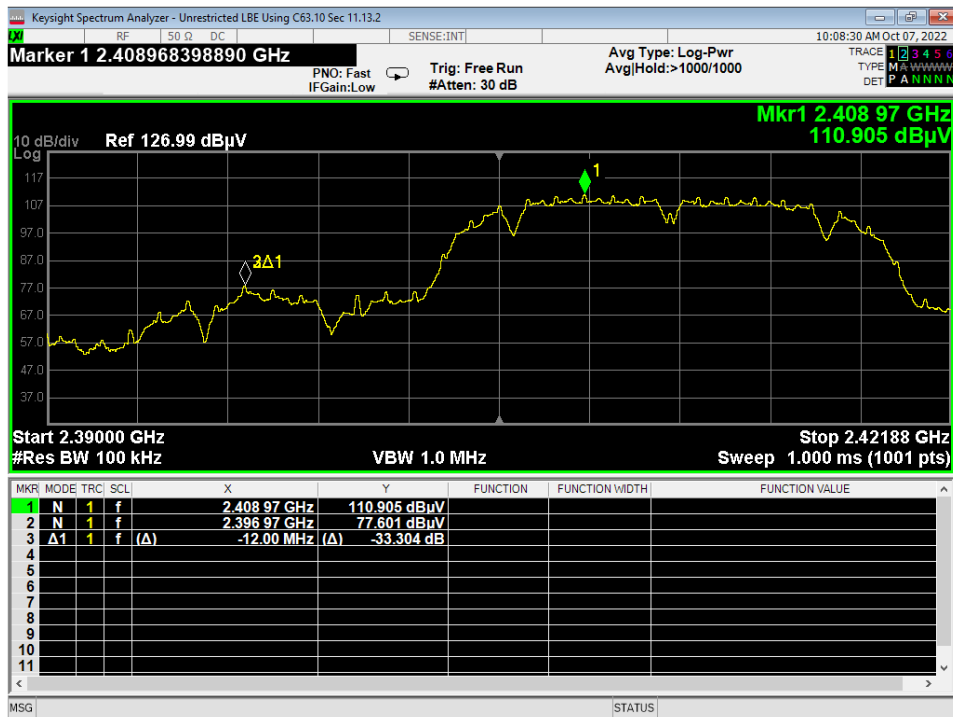
07 PSD, Low, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



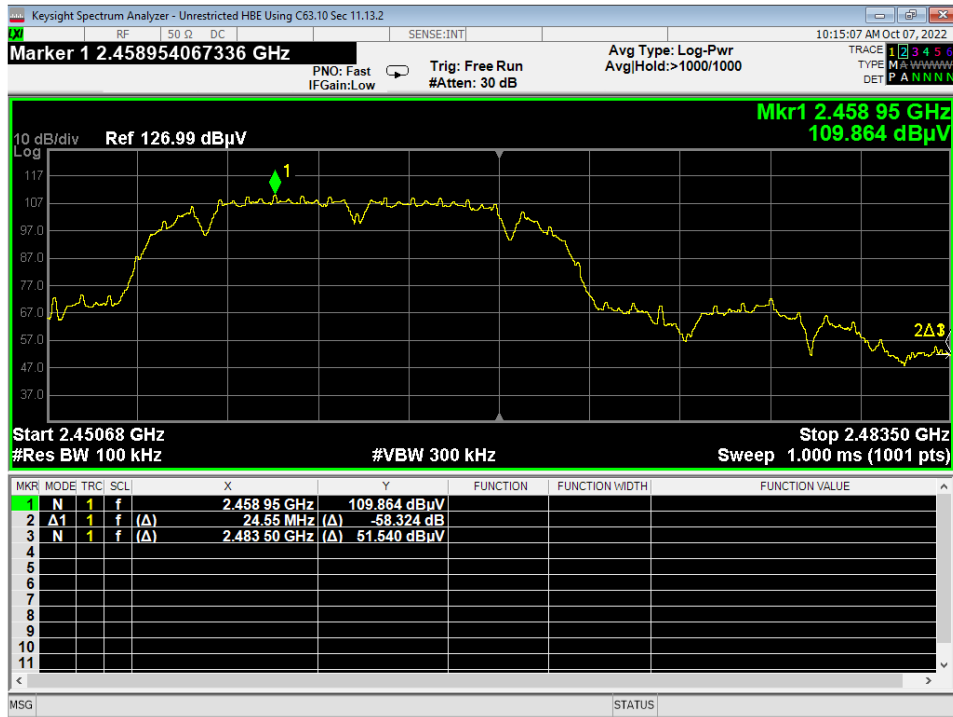
08 PSD, Mid, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



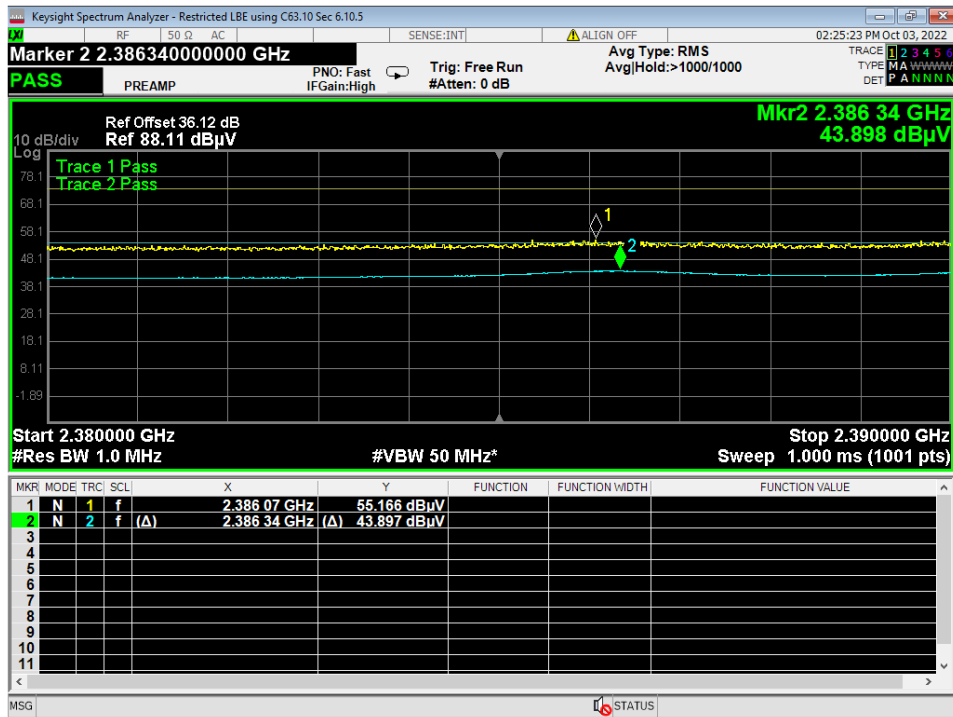
09 PSD, High, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



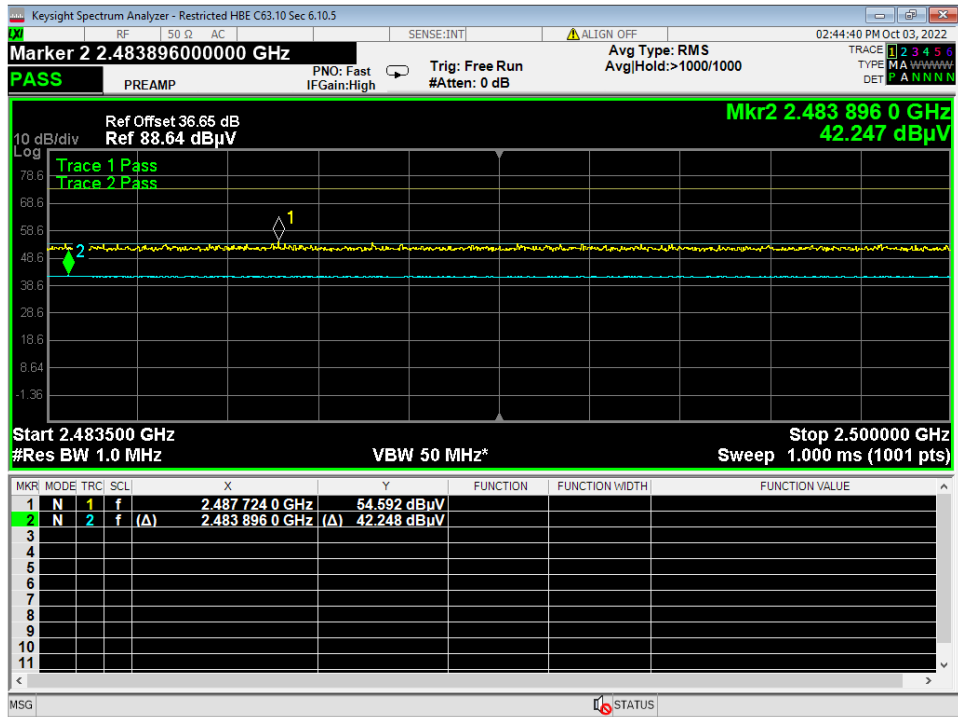
10 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



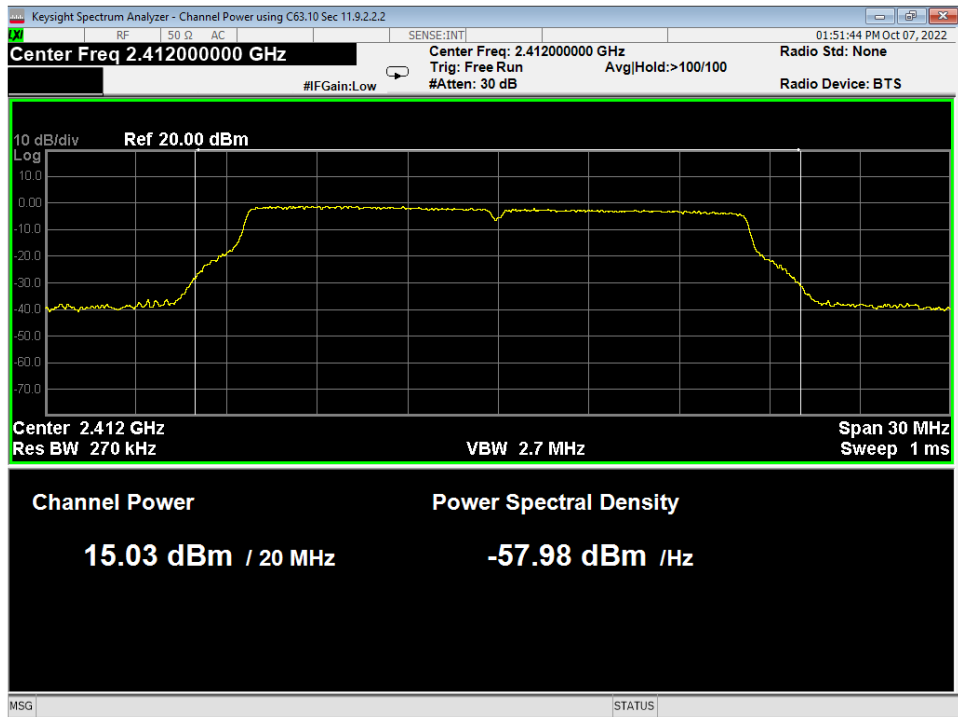
11 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



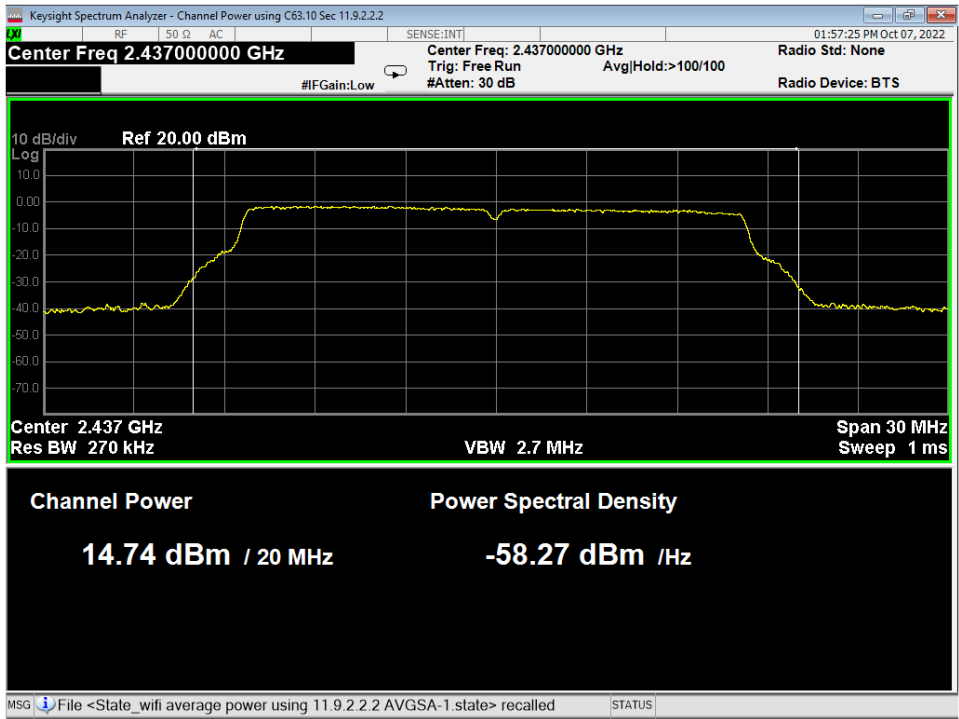
12 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



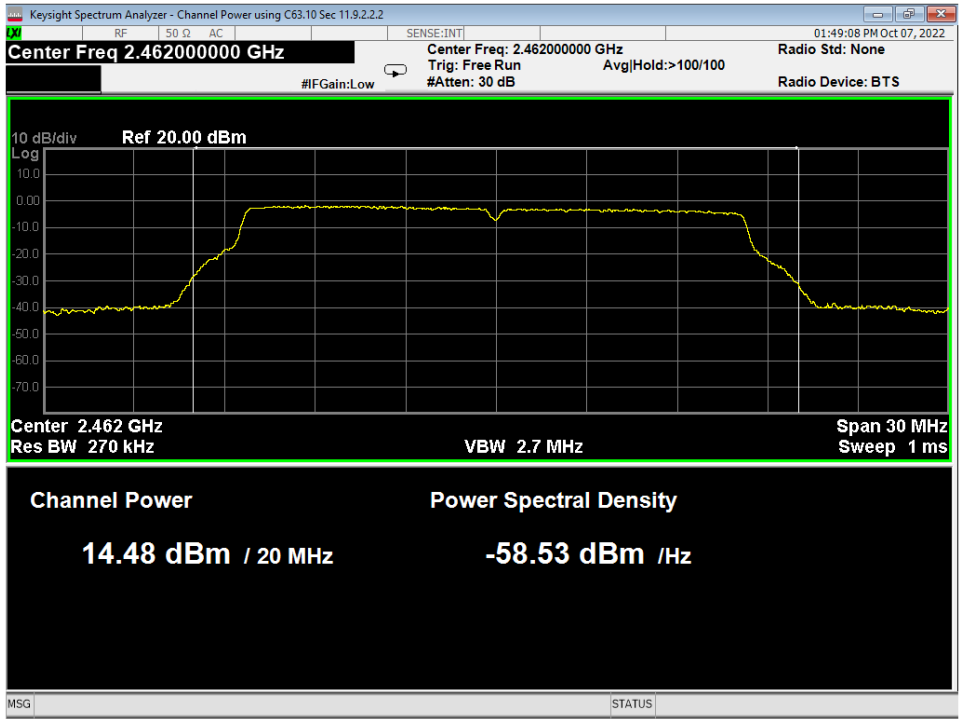
13 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



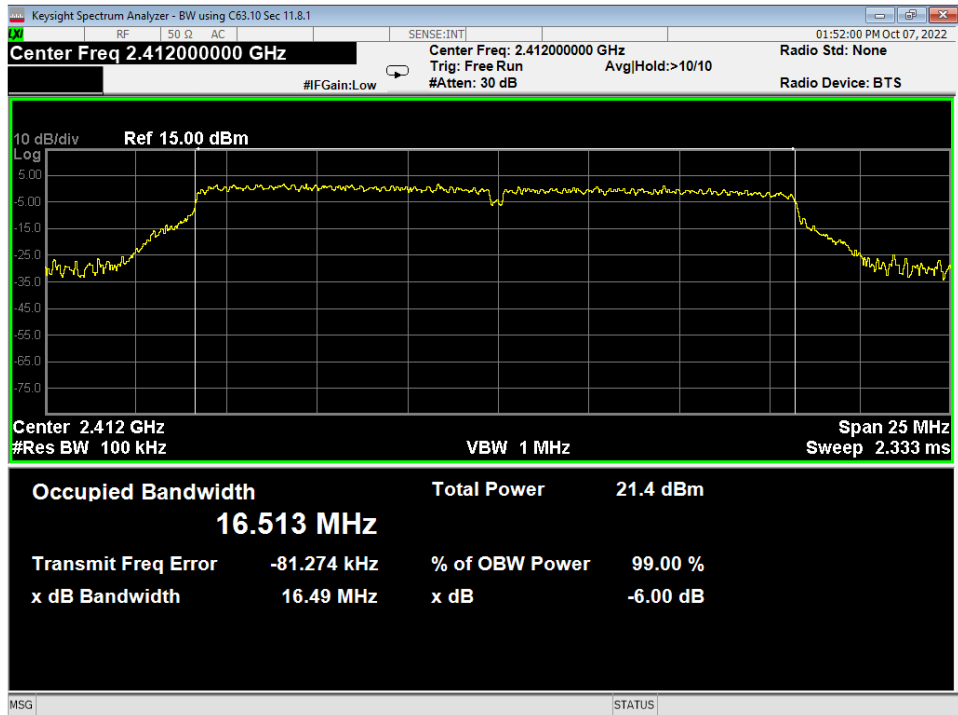
14 Average Power, Low, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



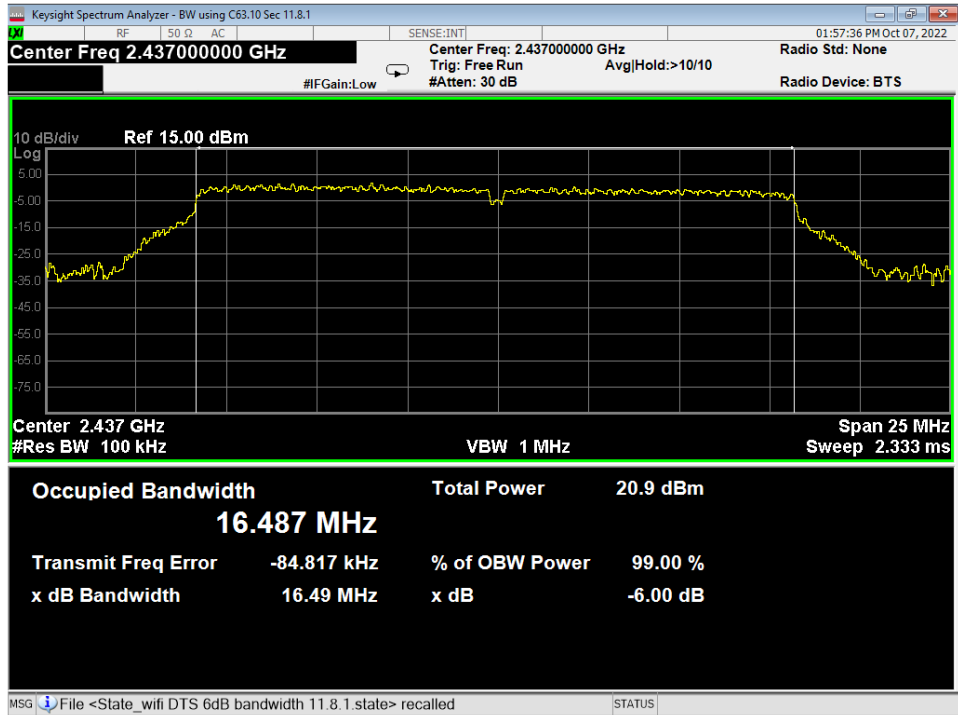
15 Average Power, Mid, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



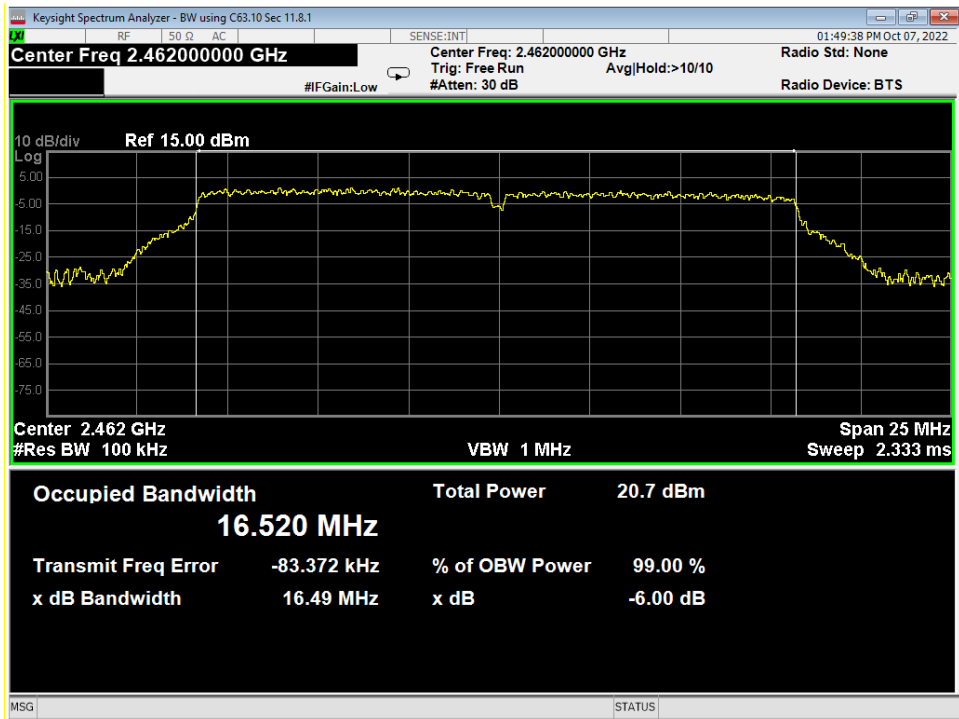
16 Average Power, High, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



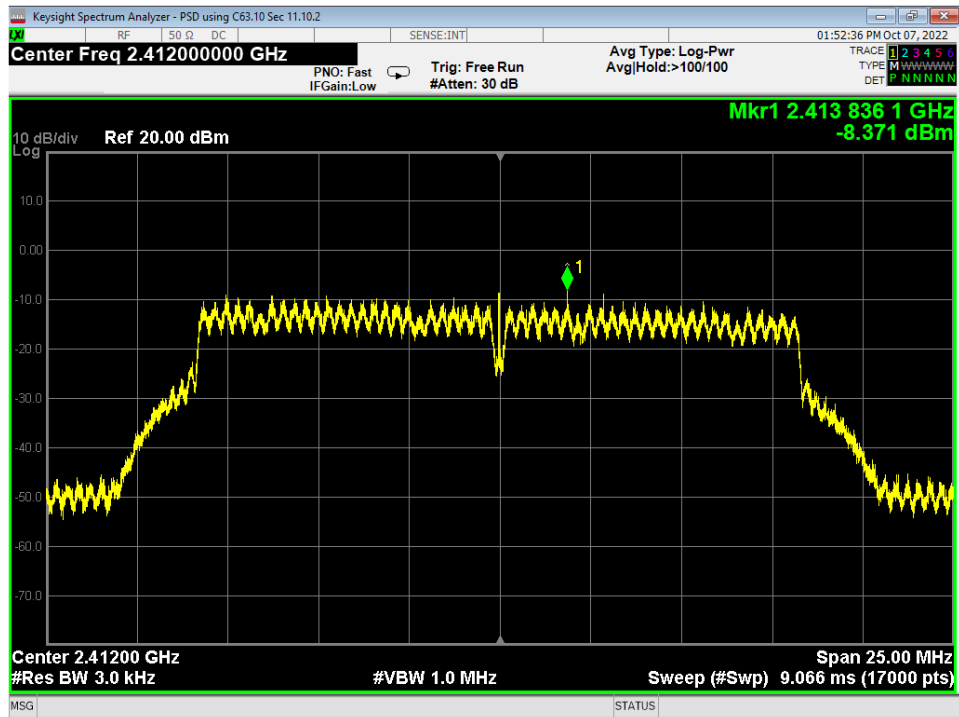
17 6dB Bandwidth, Low, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



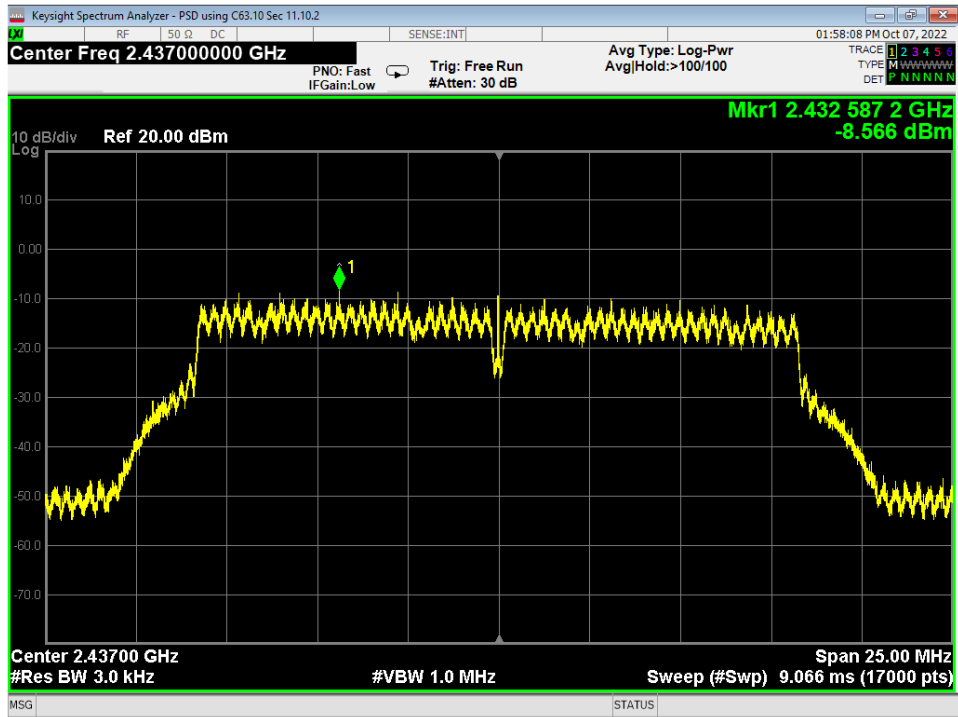
18 6dB Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



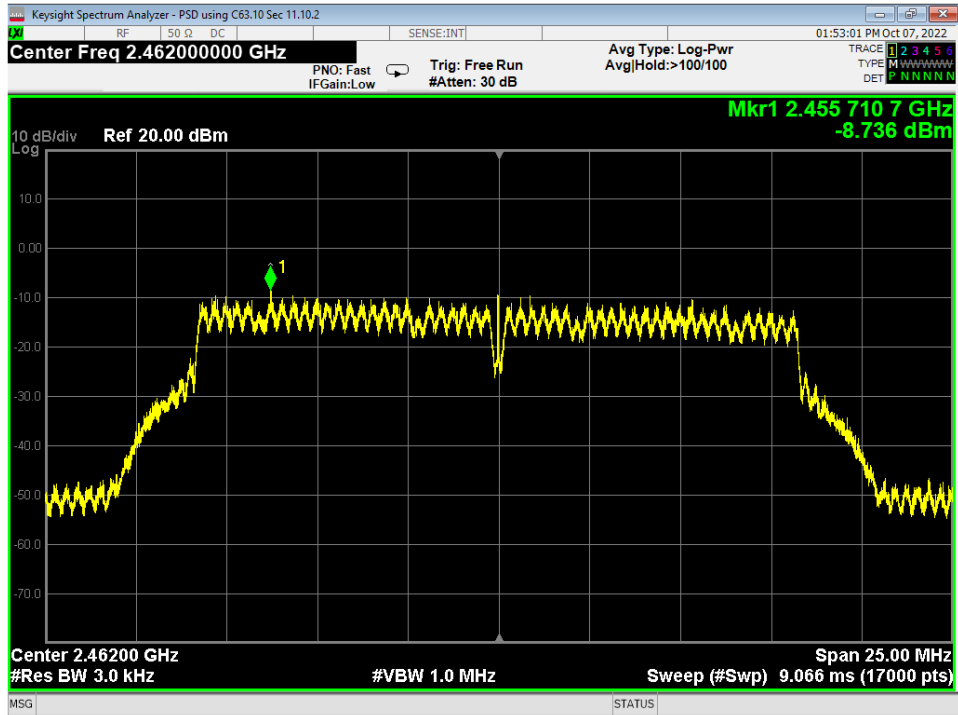
19 6dB Bandwidth, High, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



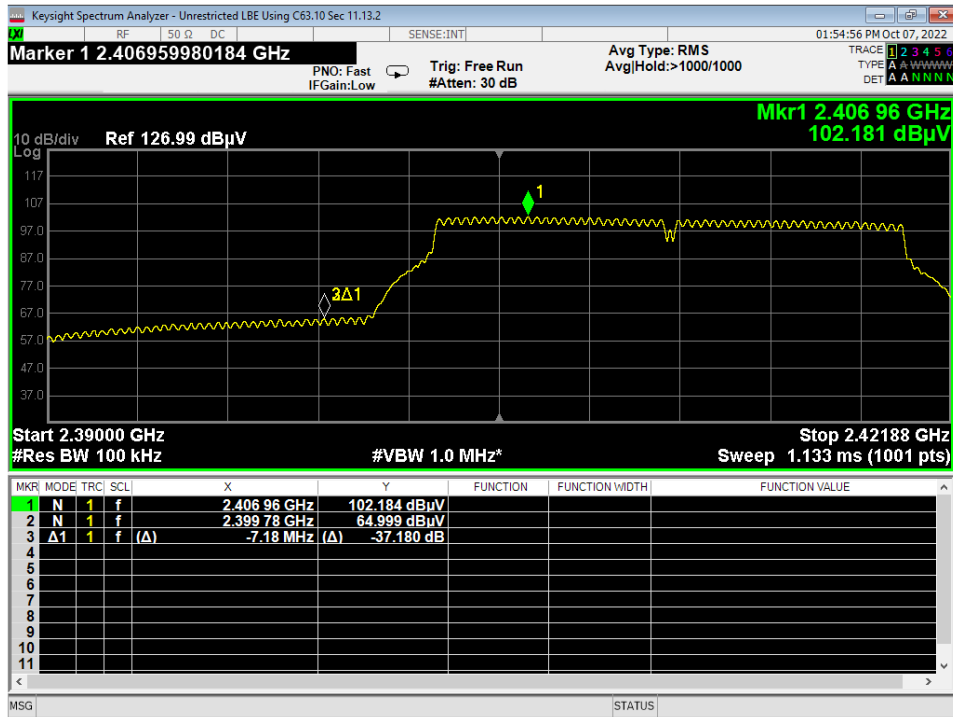
20 PSD, Low, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



21 PSD, Mid, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



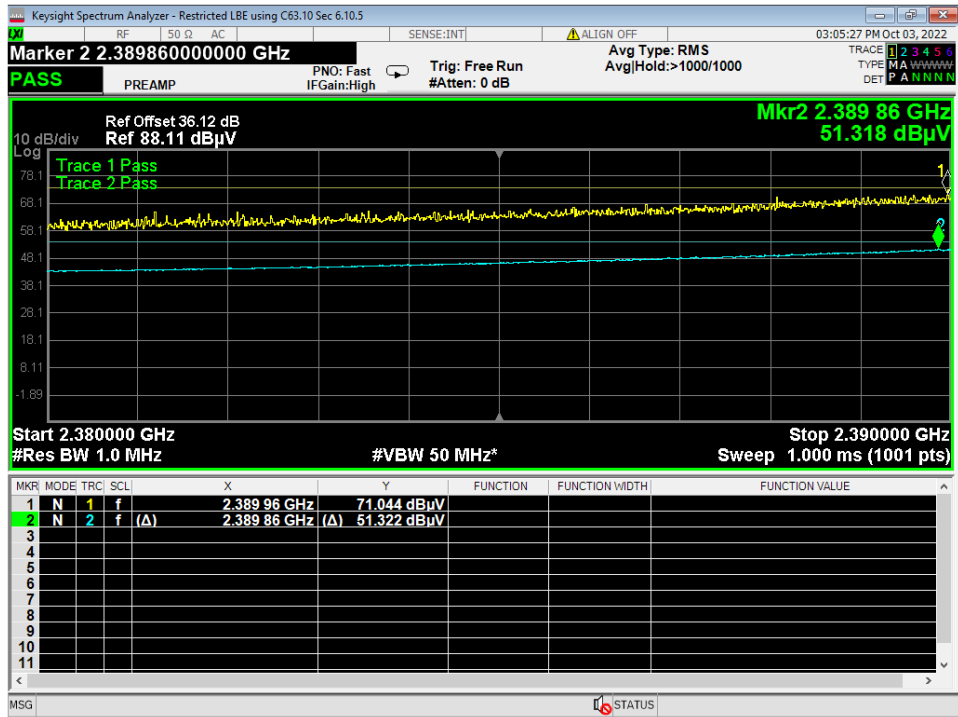
22 PSD, High, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



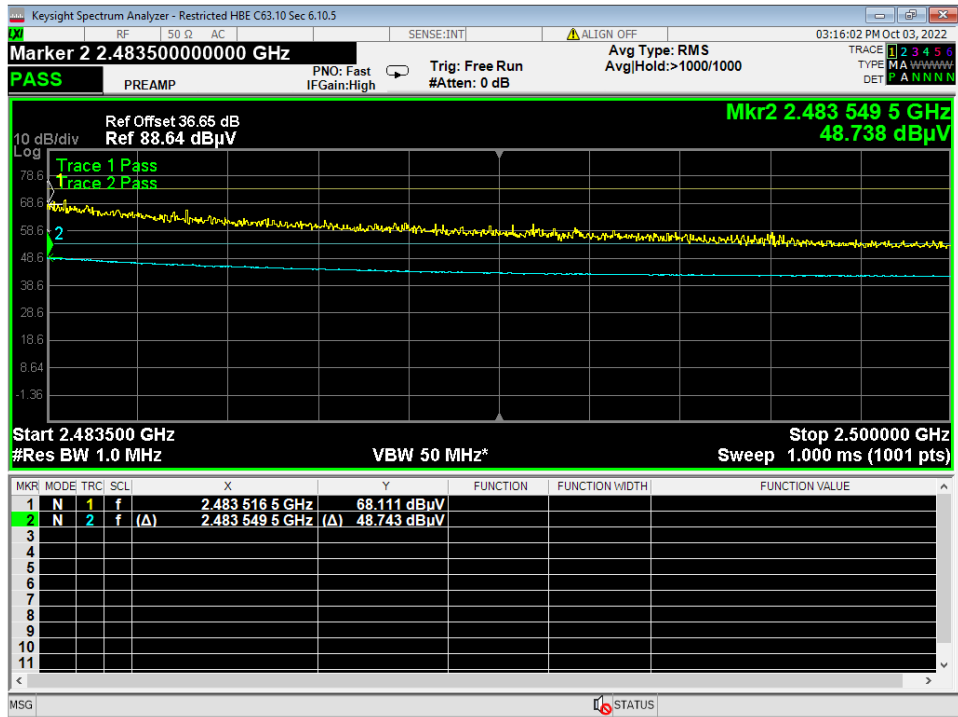
23 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



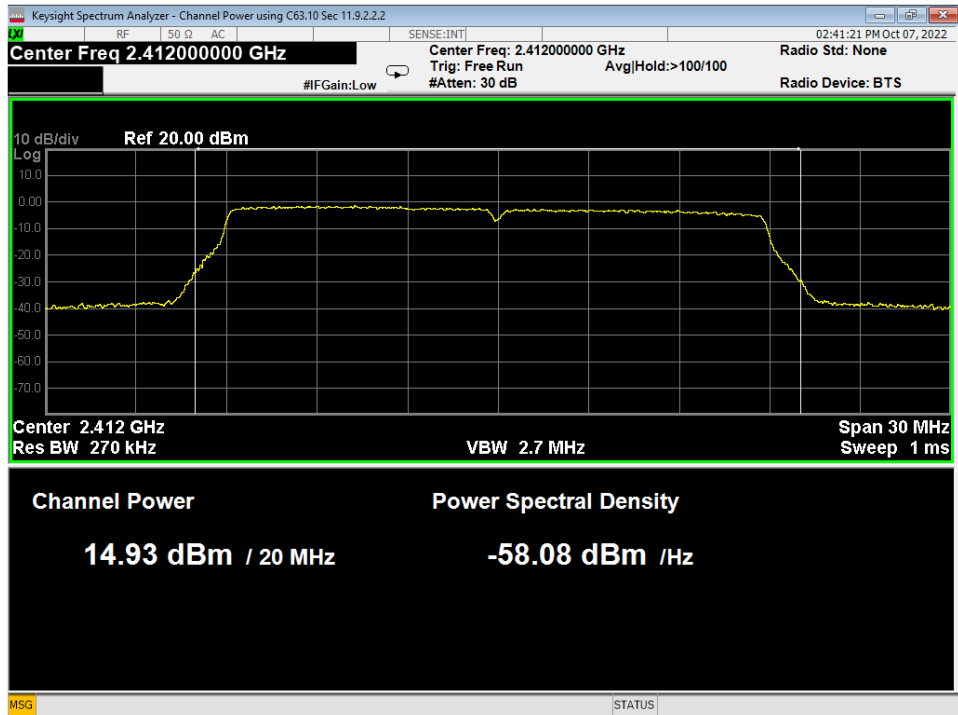
24 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



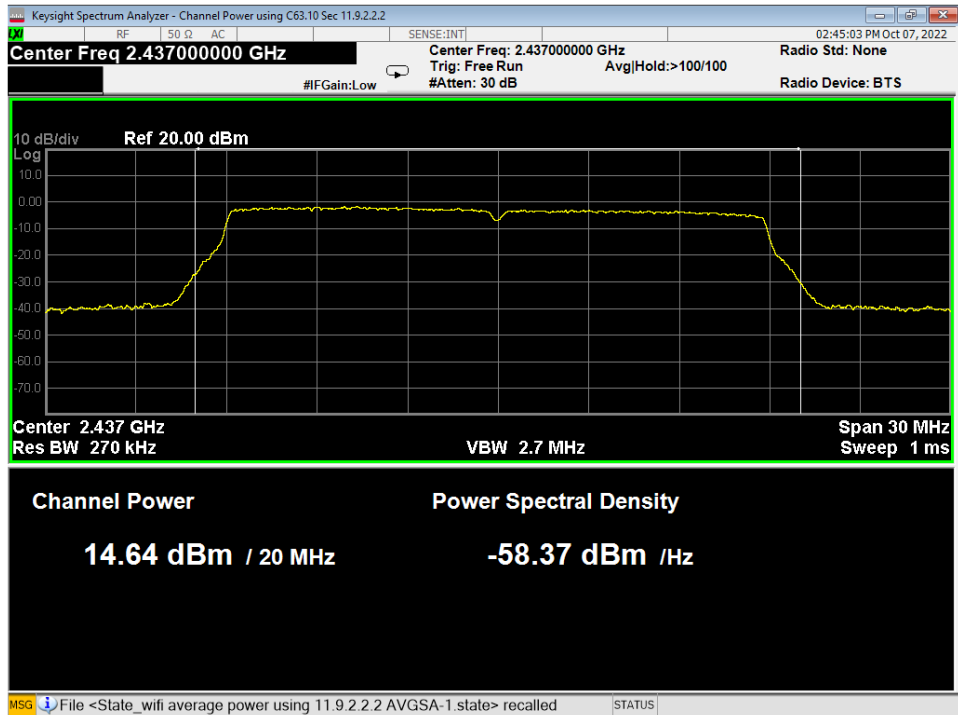
25 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



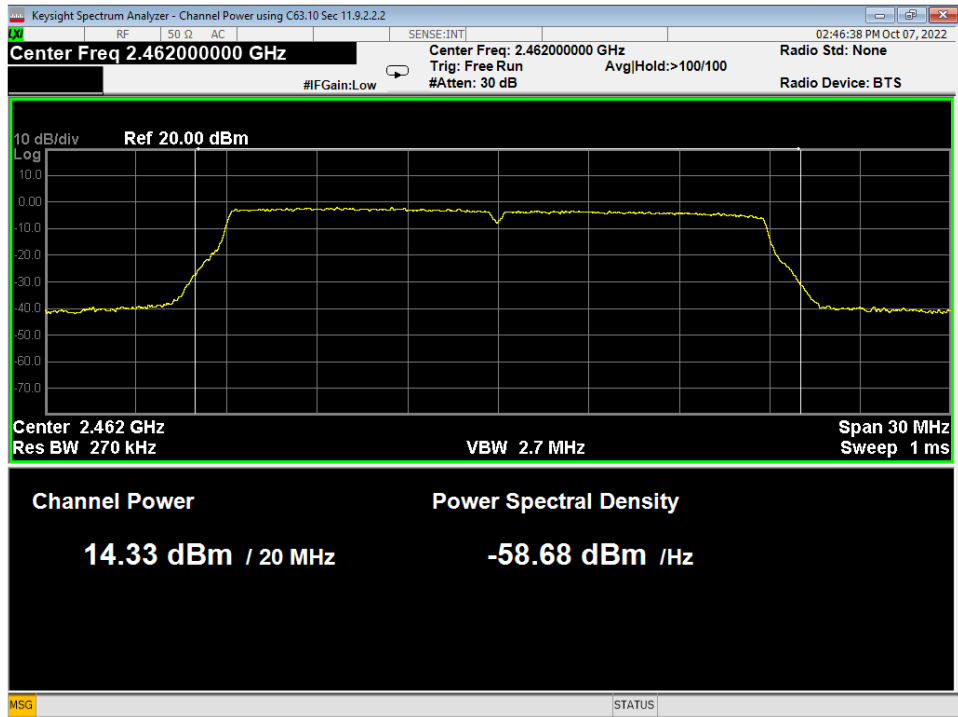
26 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



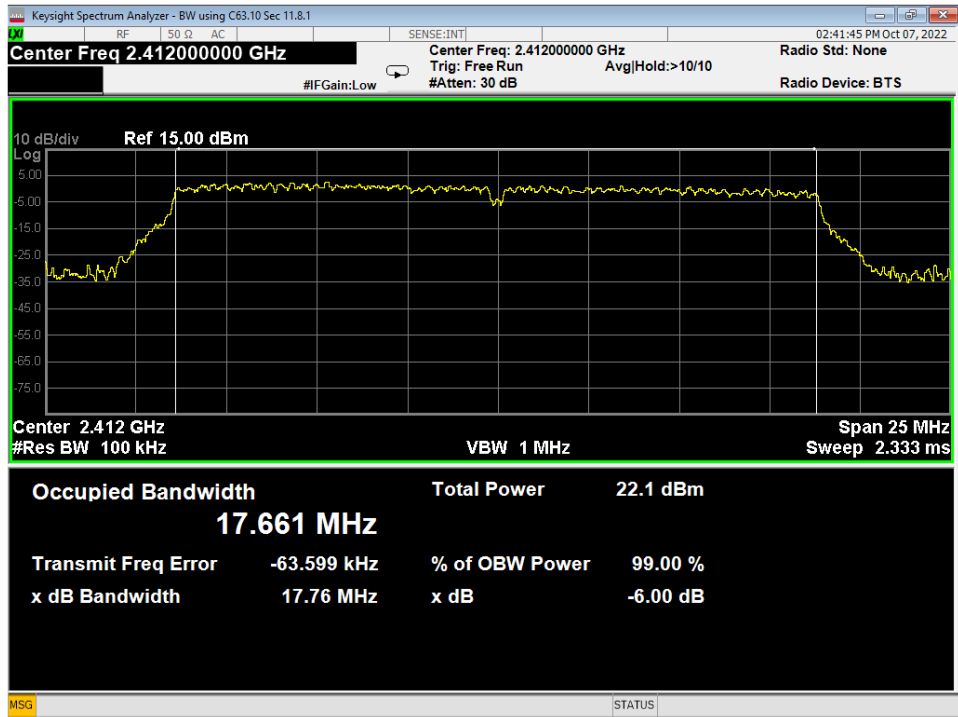
27 Average Power, Low, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



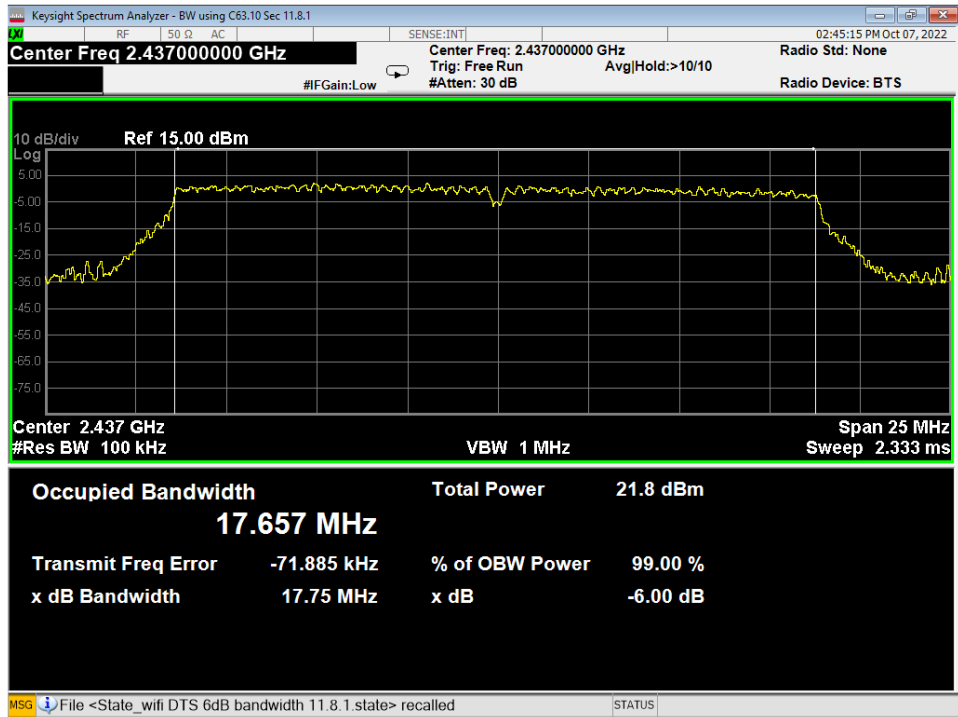
28 Average Power, Mid, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



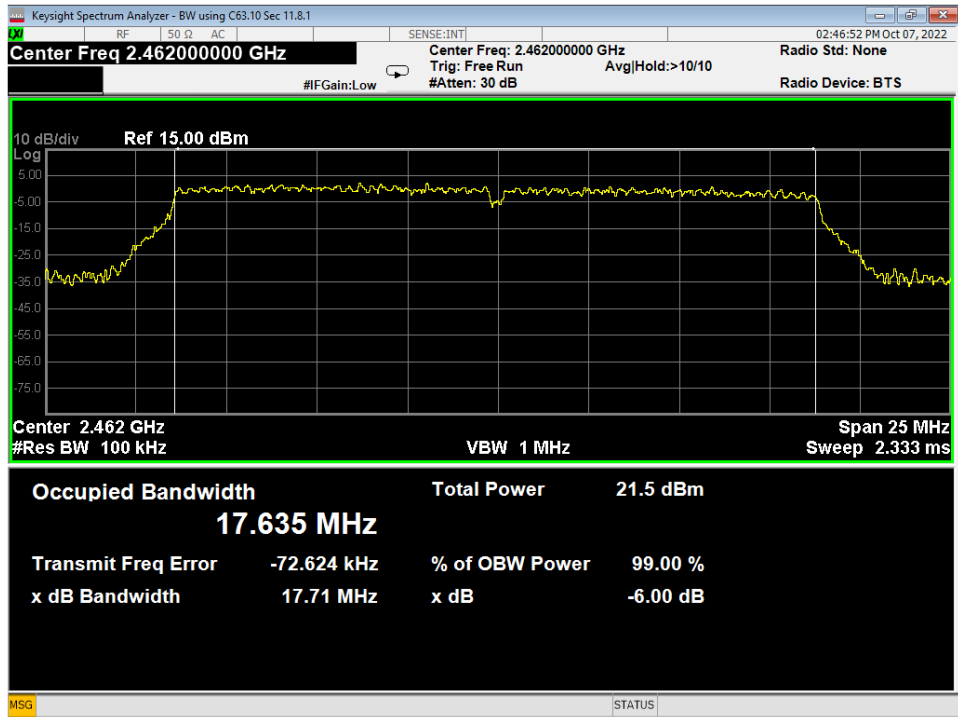
29 Average Power, High, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



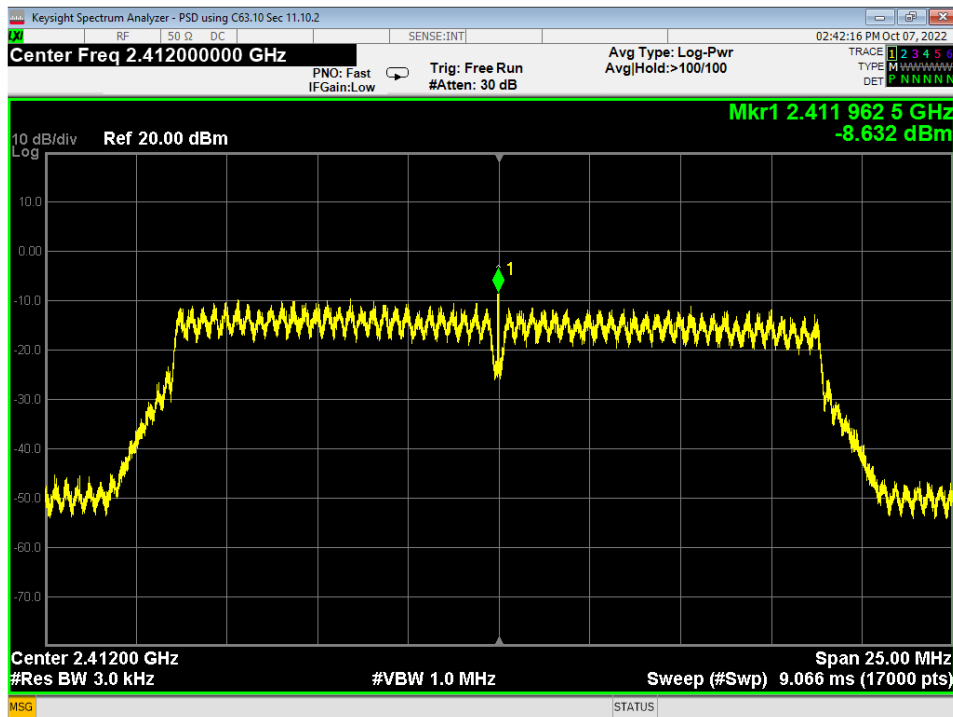
30 6dB Bandwidth, Low, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



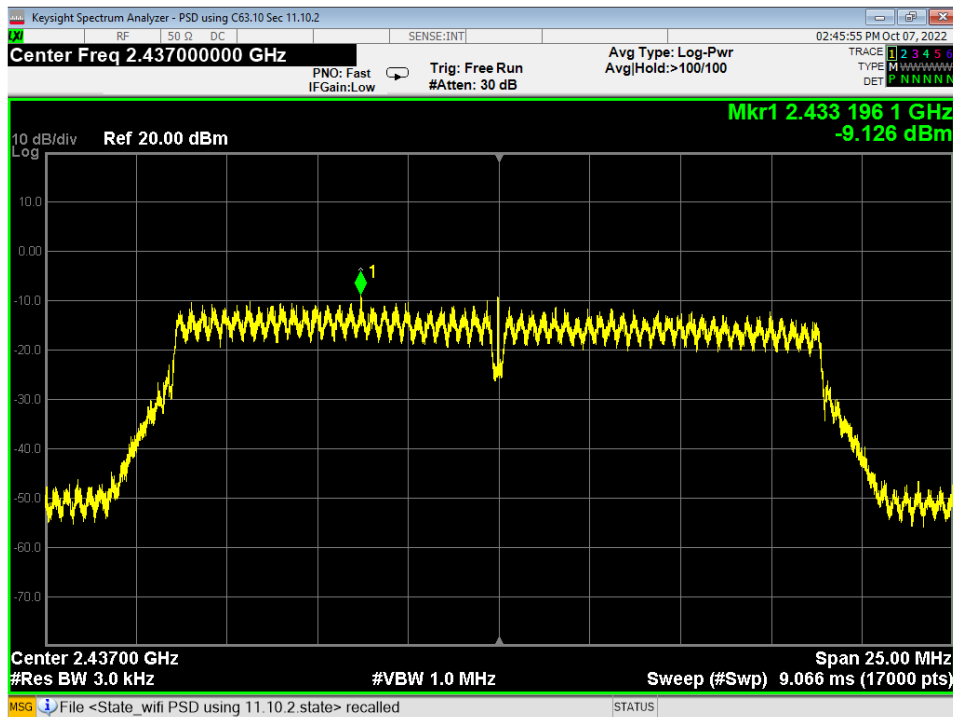
31 6dB Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



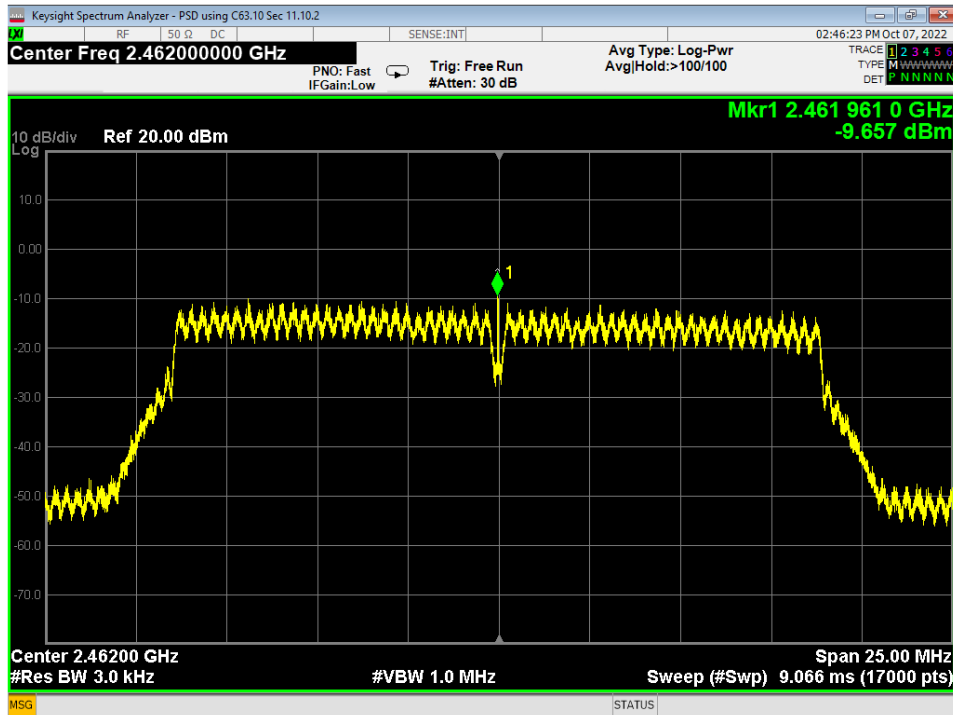
32 6dB Bandwidth, High, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



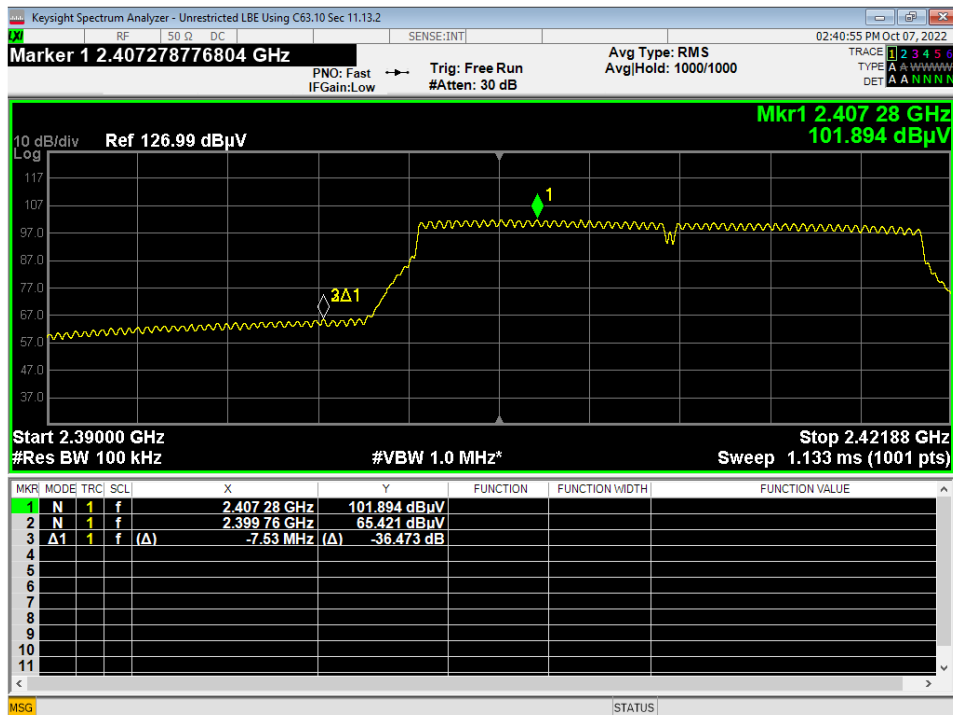
33 PSD, Low, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



34 PSD, Mid, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



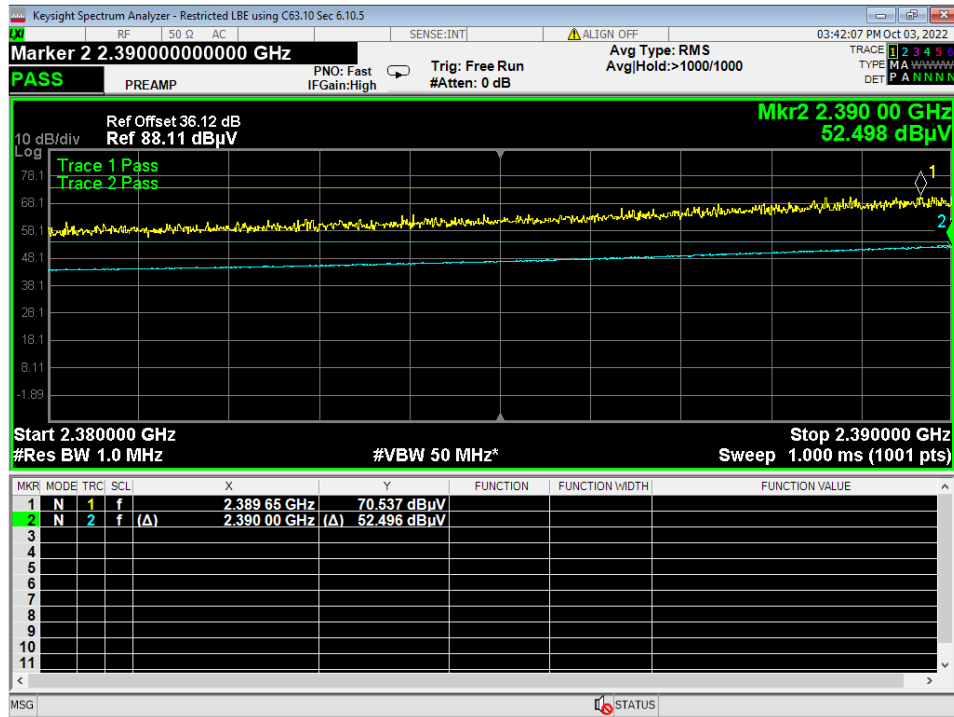
35 PSD, High, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



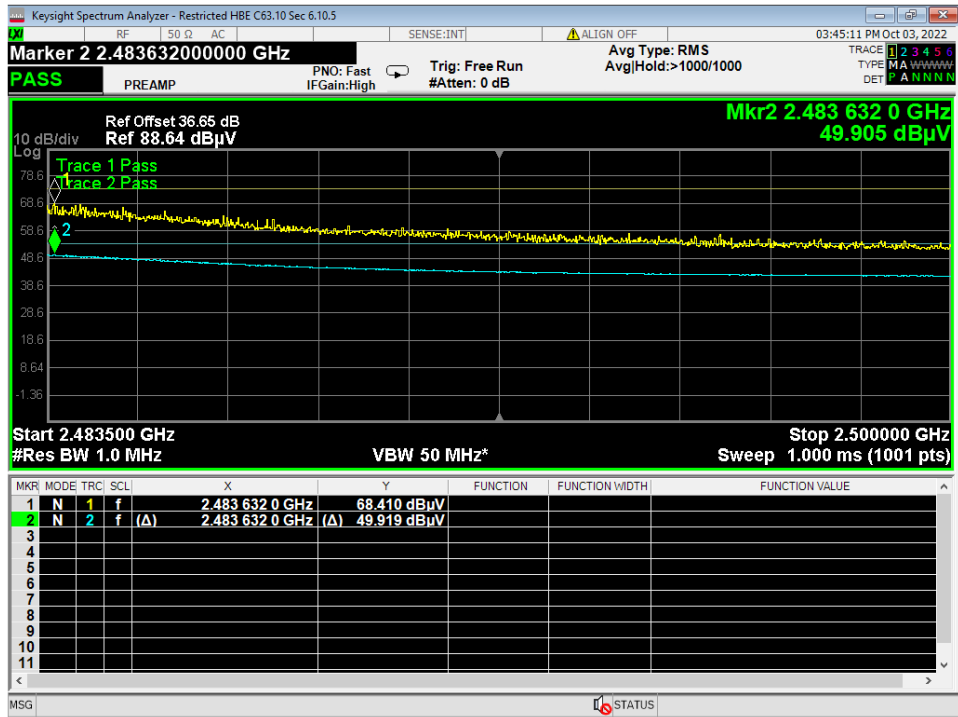
36 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



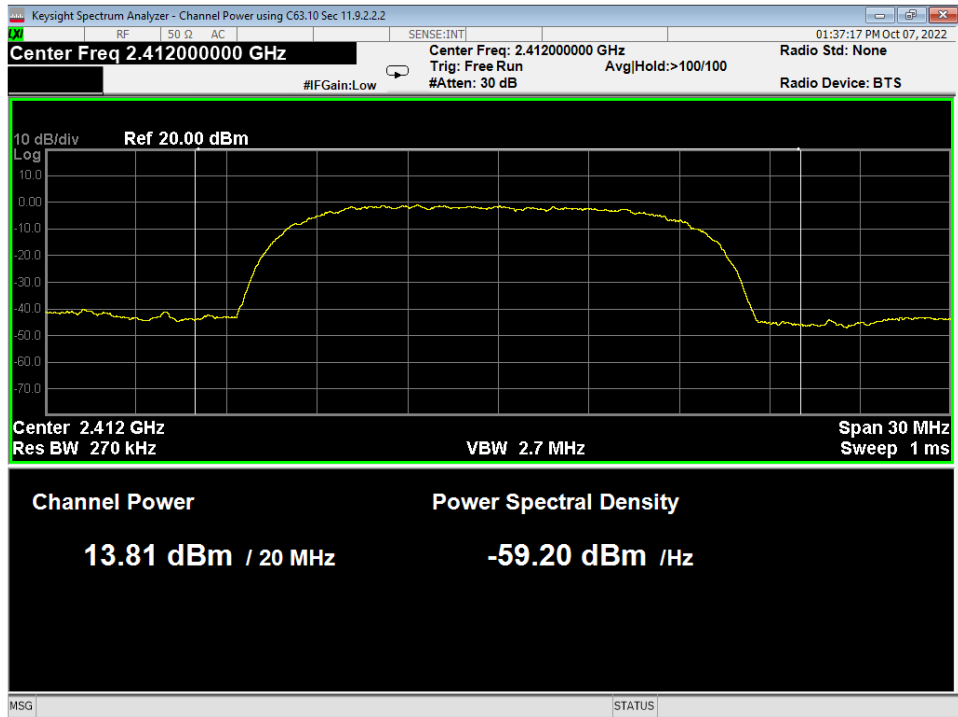
37 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



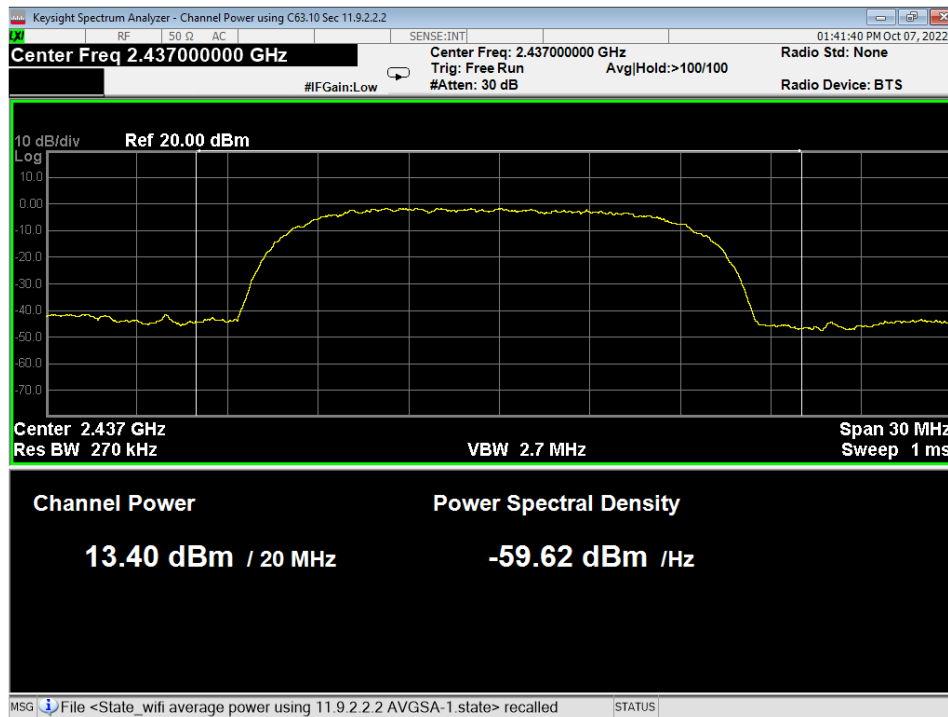
38 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



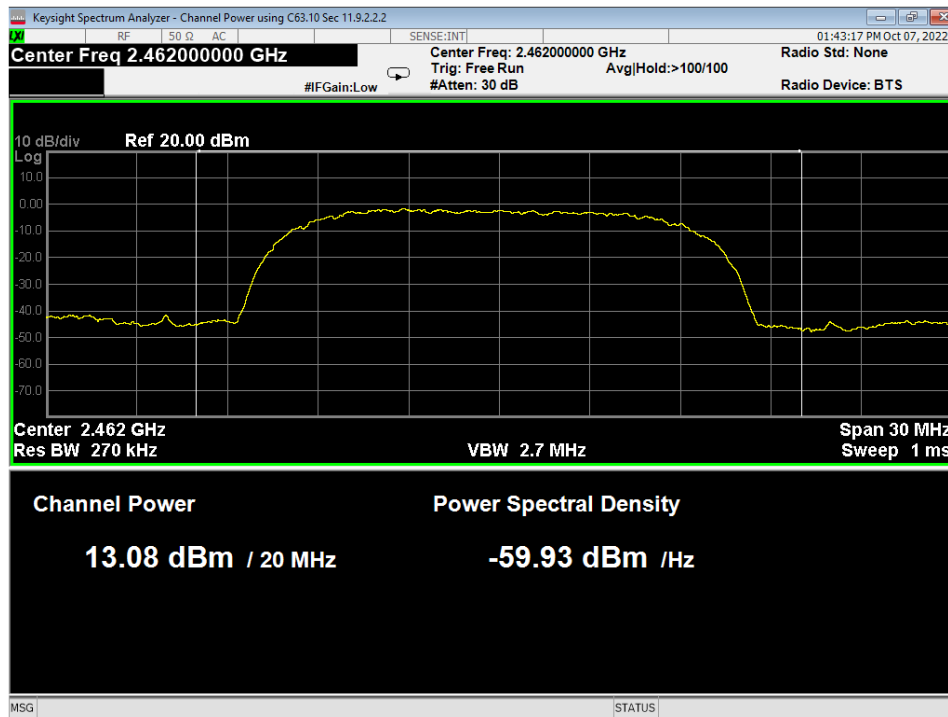
39 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



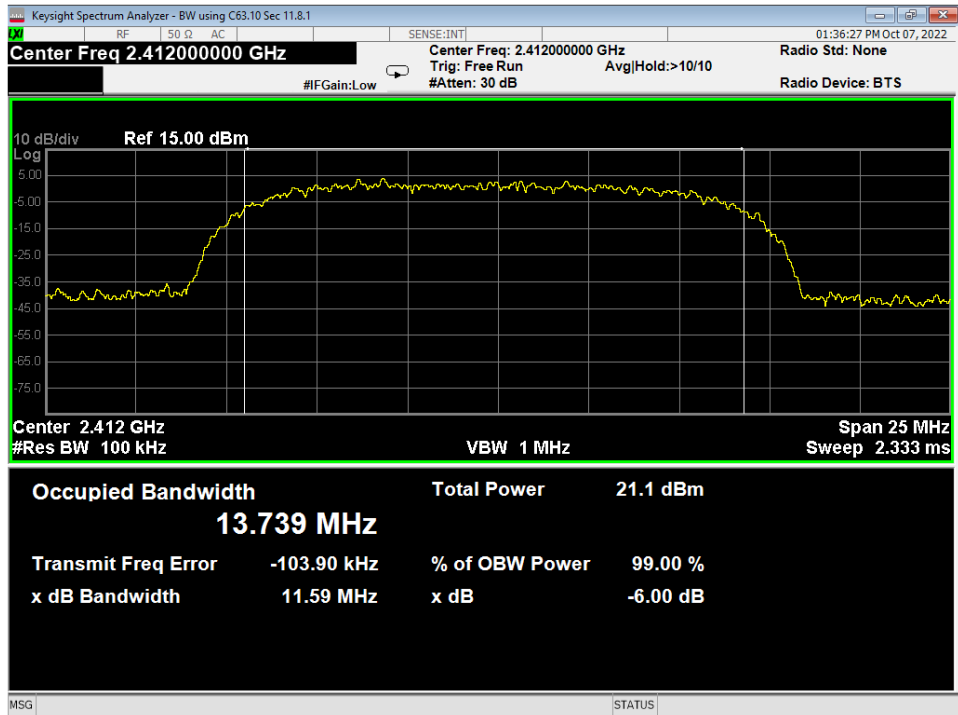
40 Average Power, Low, Wifi B, High Data Rate



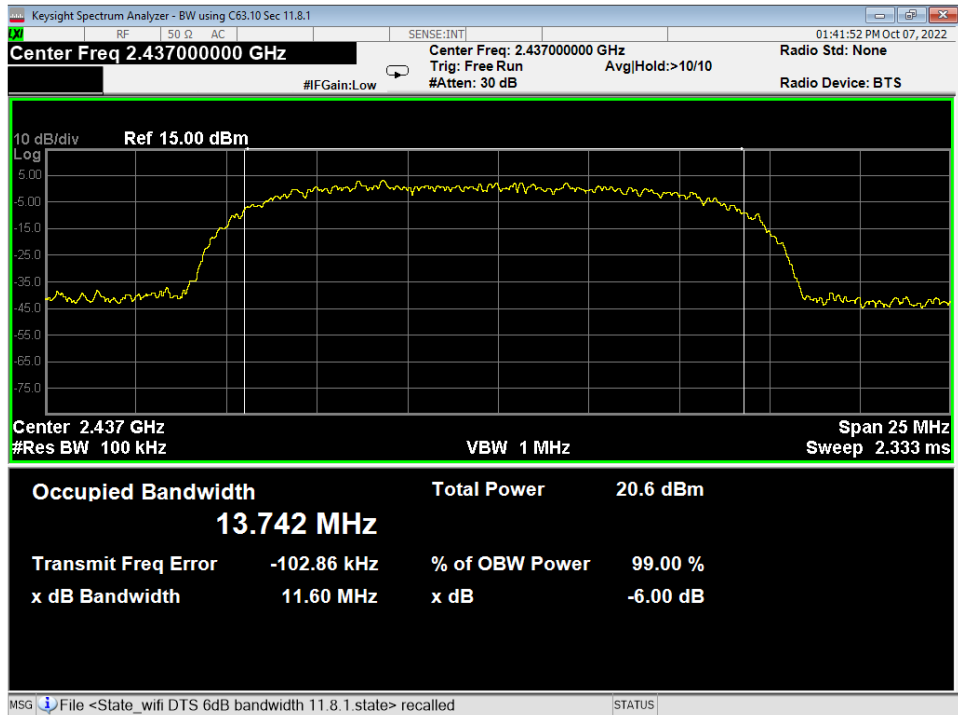
41 Average Power, Mid, Wifi B, High Data Rate



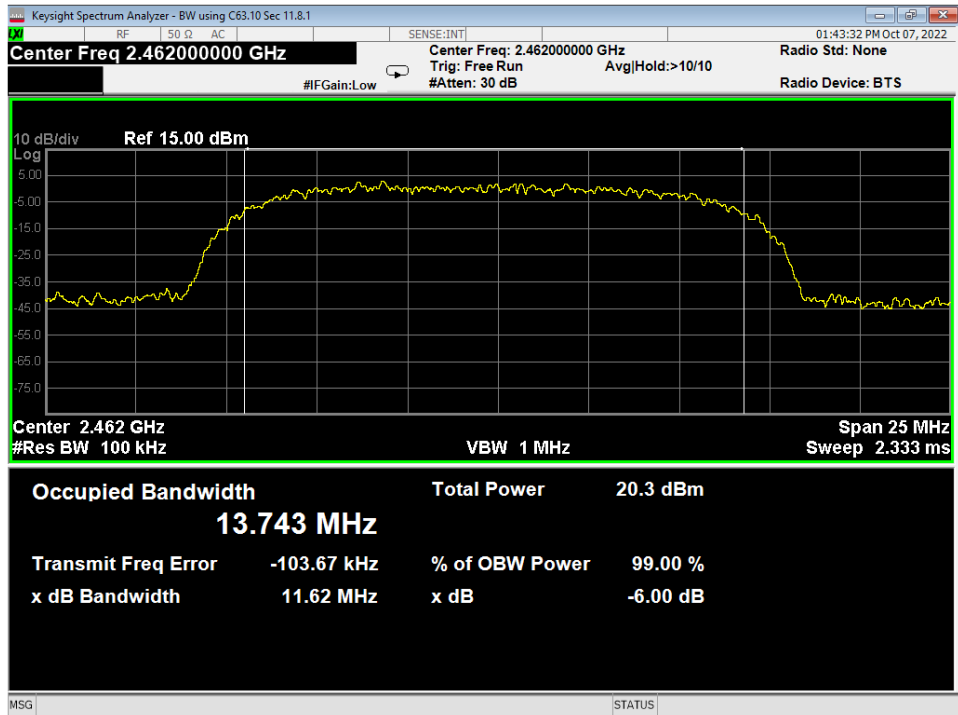
42 Average Power, High, Wifi B, High Data Rate



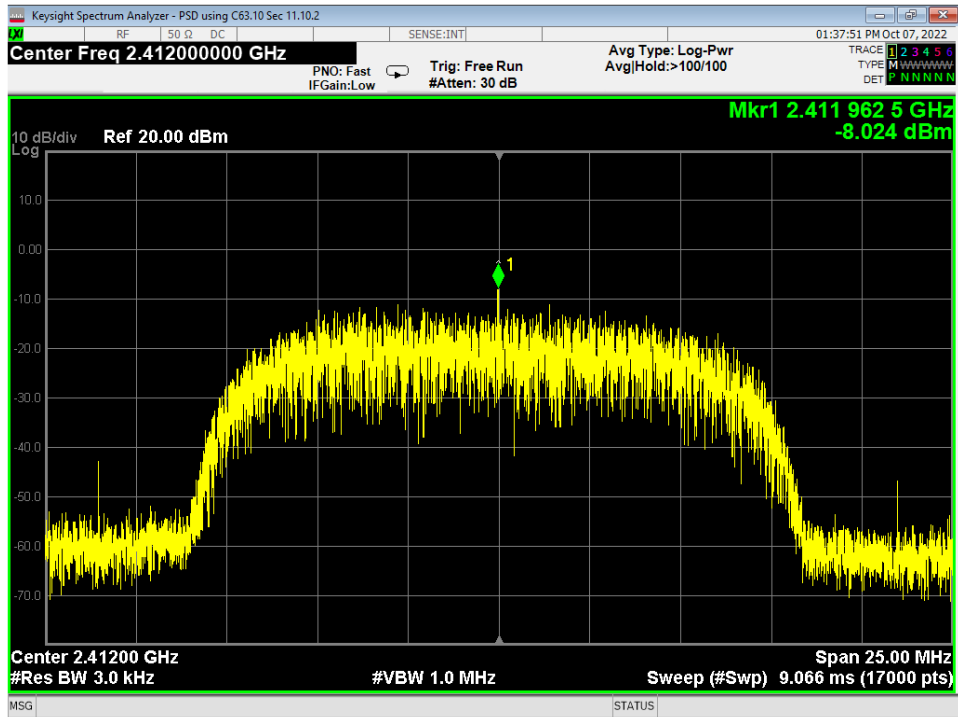
43 6dB Bandwidth, Low, Wifi B, High Data Rate



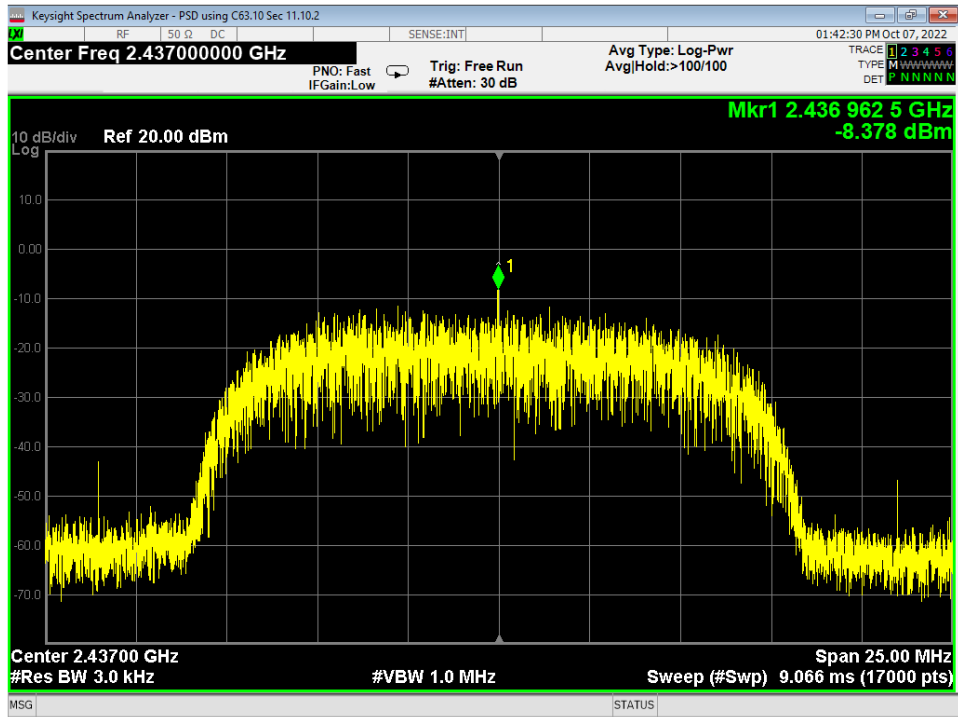
44 6dB Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi B, High Data Rate



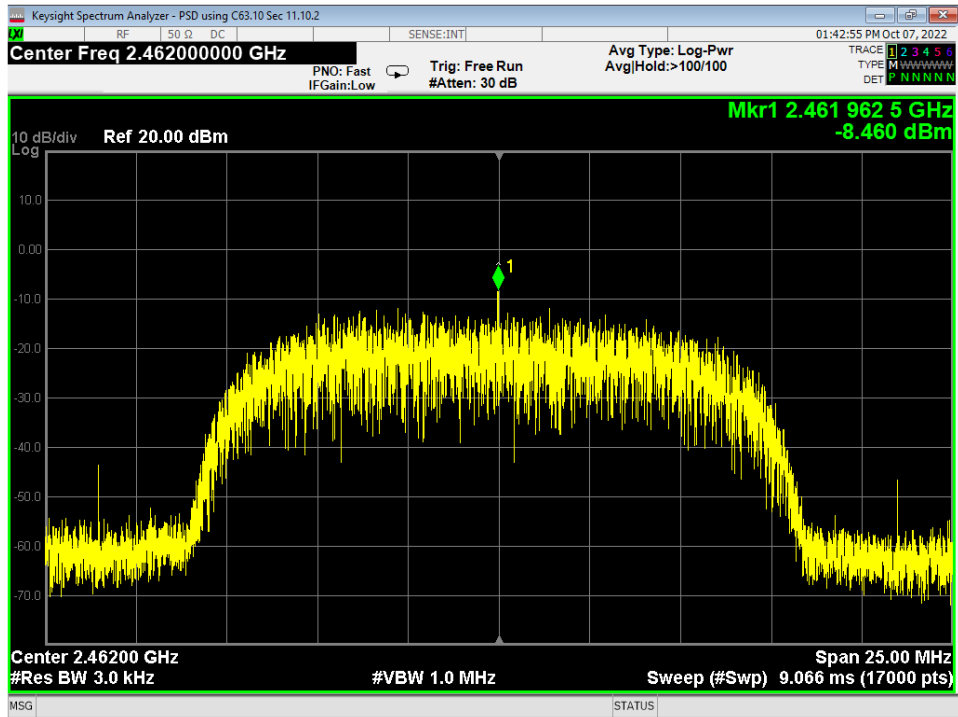
45 6dB Bandwidth, High, Wifi B, High Data Rate



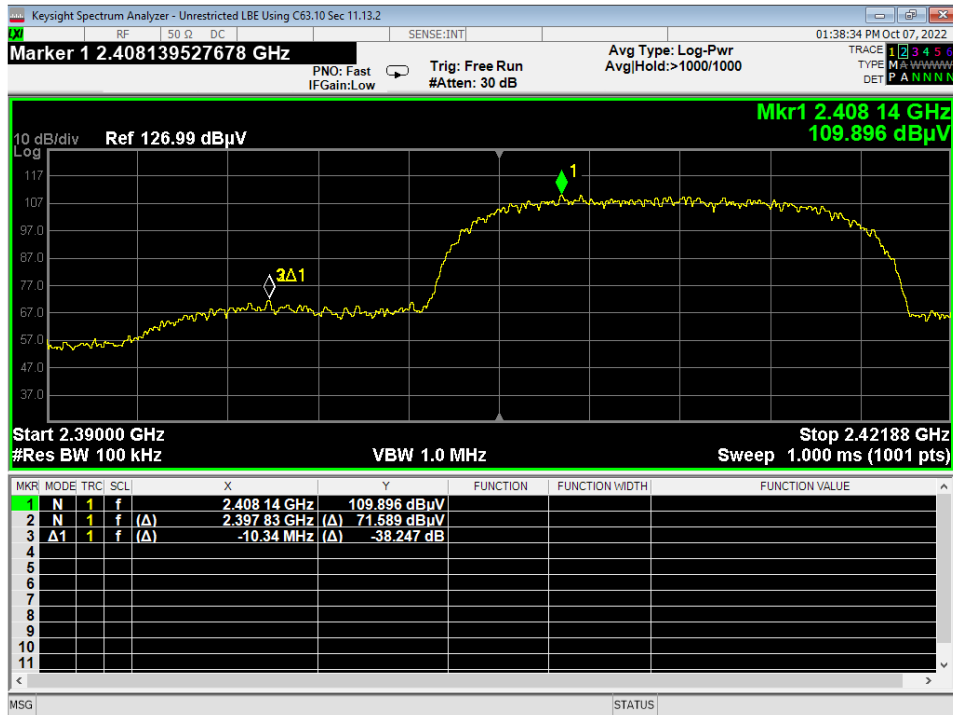
46 PSD, Low, Wifi B, High Data Rate



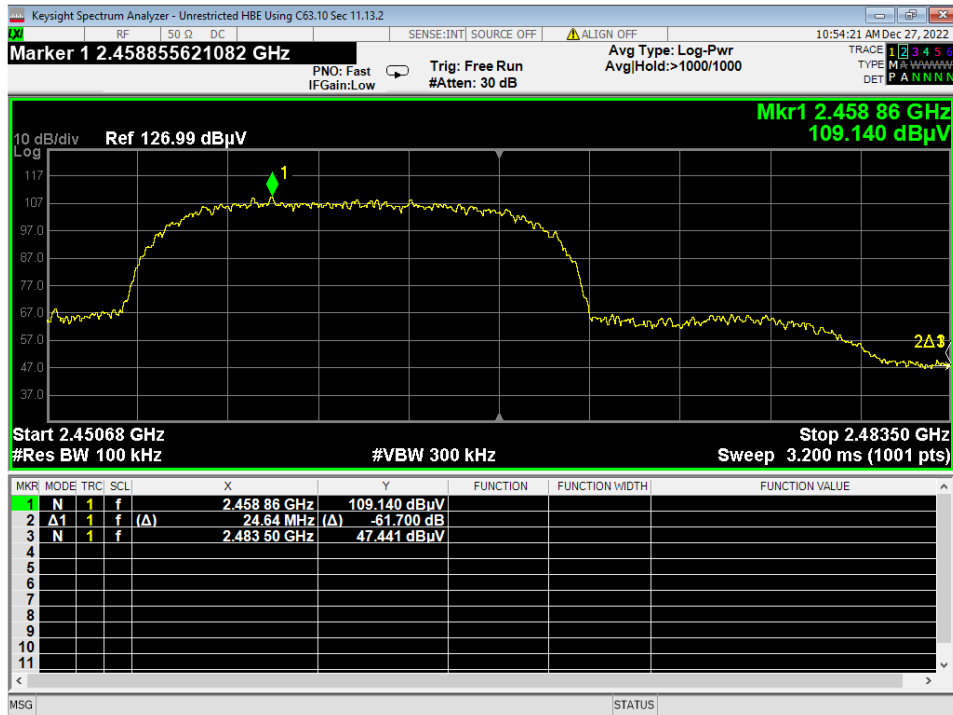
47 PSD, Mid, Wifi B, High Data Rate



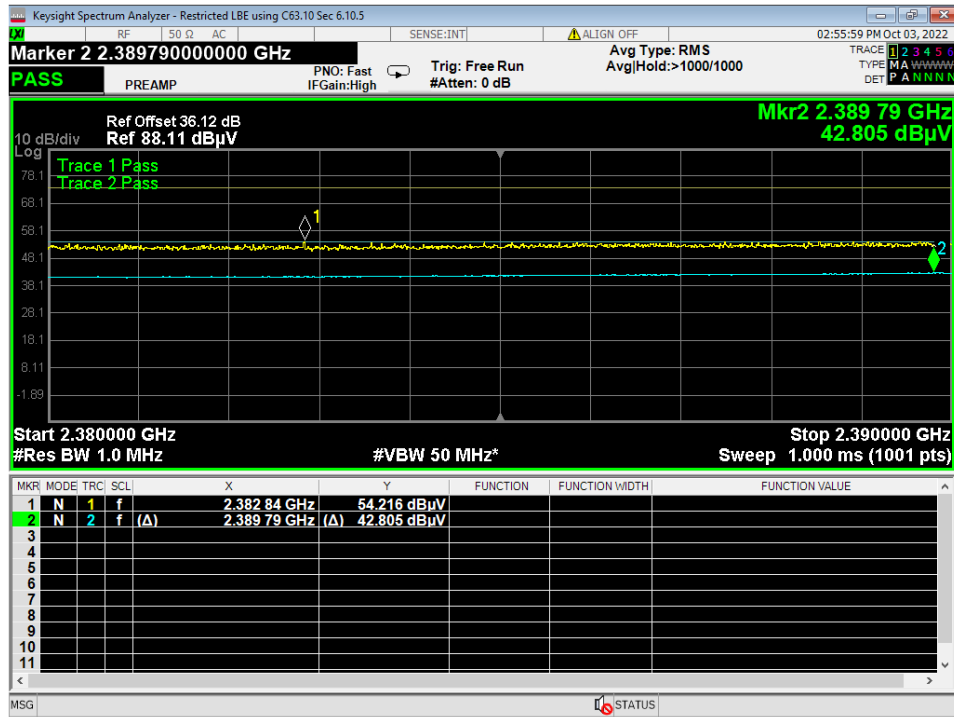
48 PSD, High, Wifi B, High Data Rate



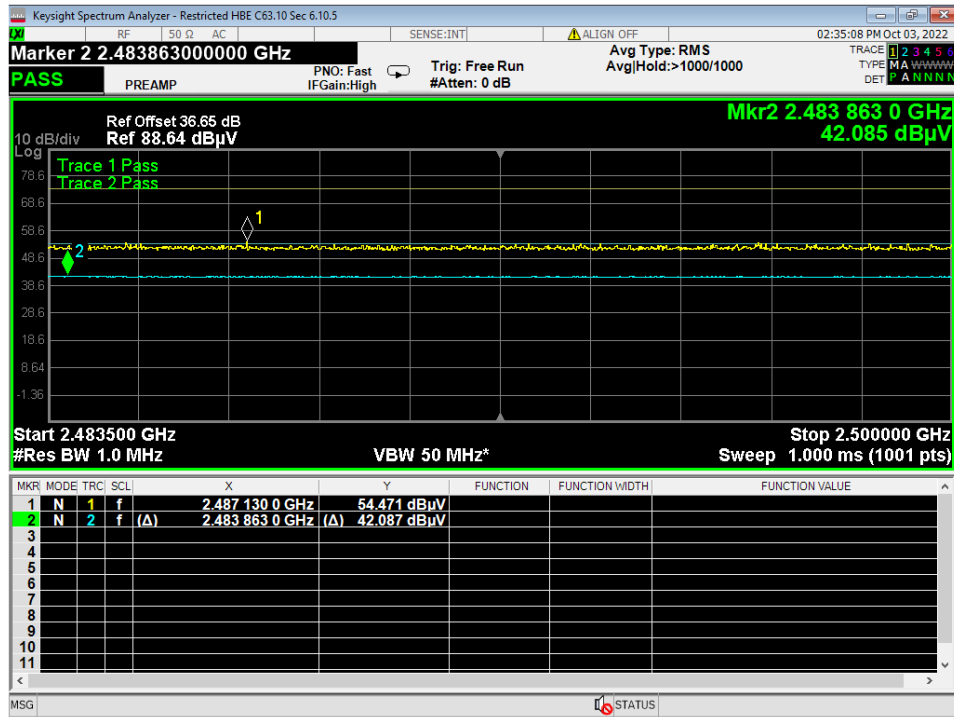
49 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi B, High Data Rate



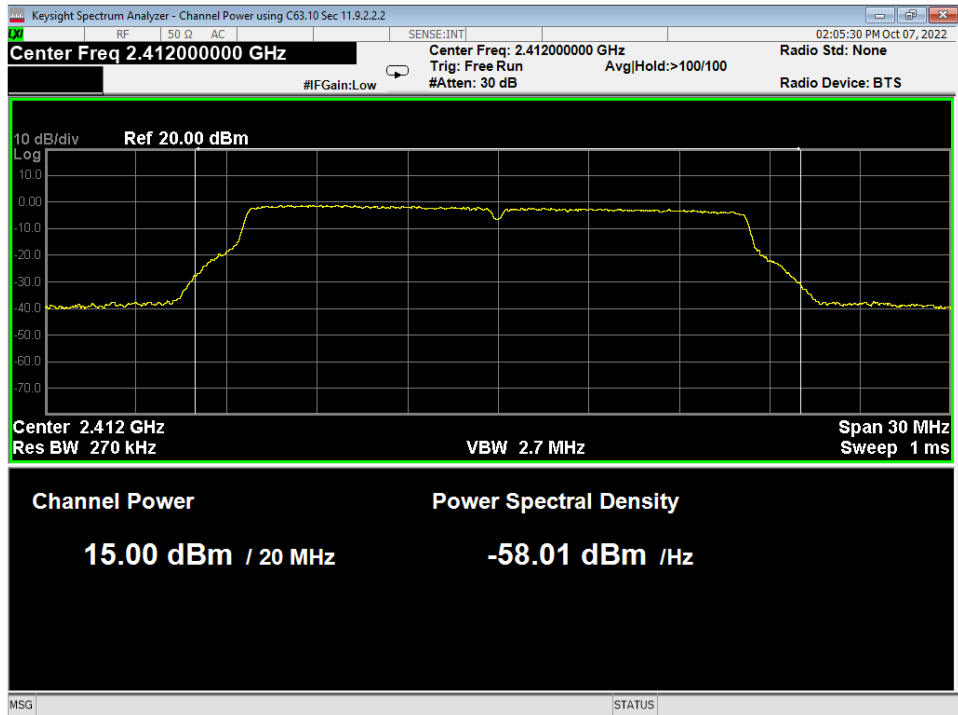
50 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi B, High Data Rate



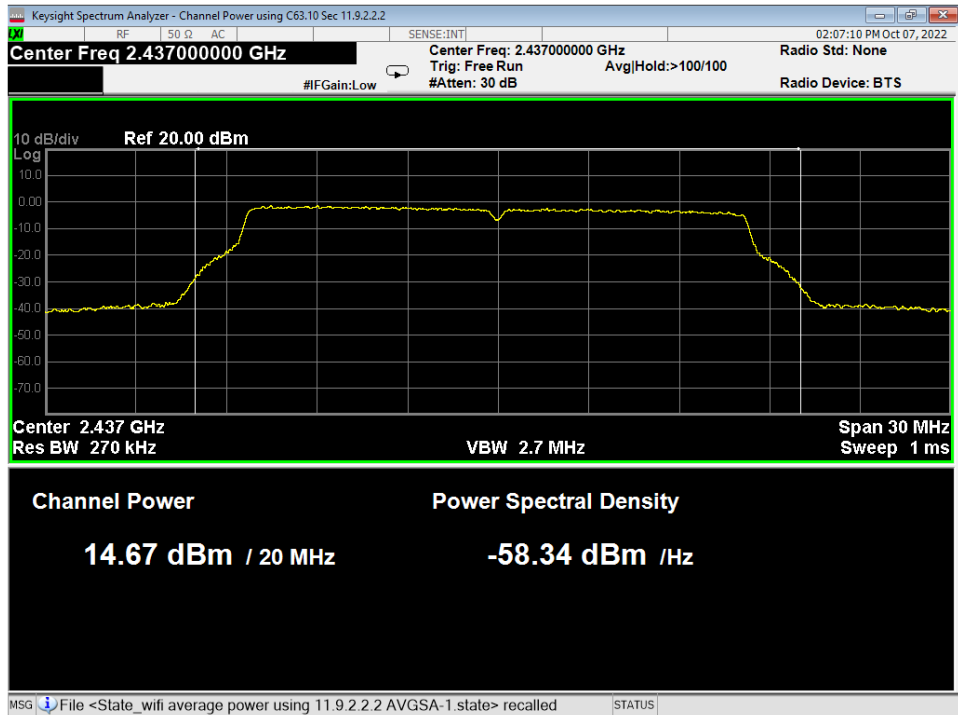
51 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi B, High Data Rate



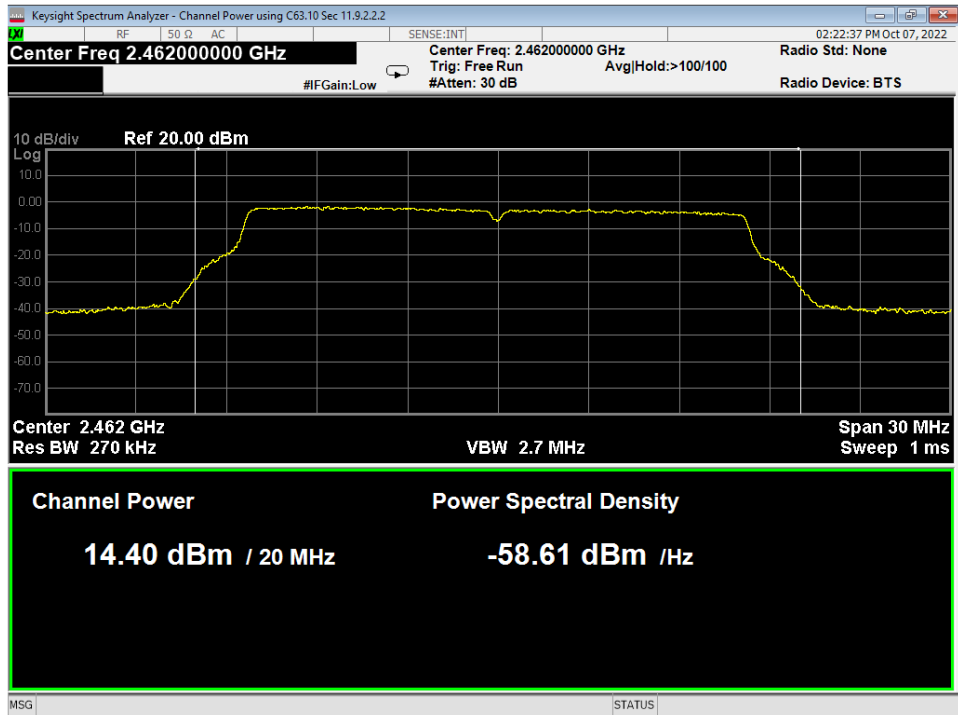
52 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi B, High Data Rate



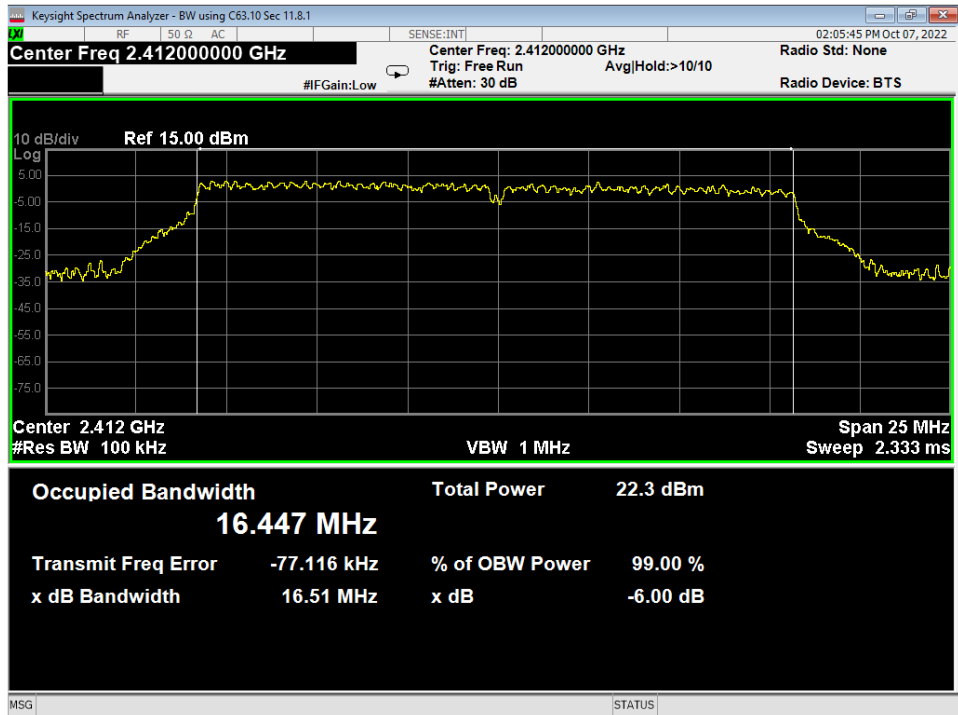
53 Average Power, Low, Wifi G, High Data Rate



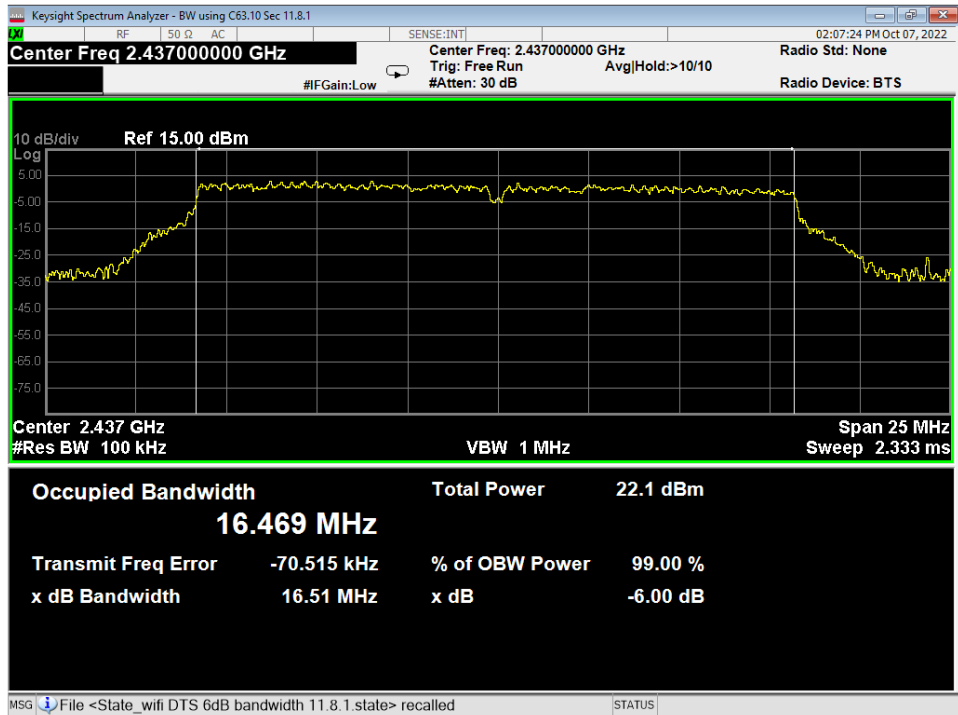
54 Average Power, Mid, Wifi G, High Data Rate



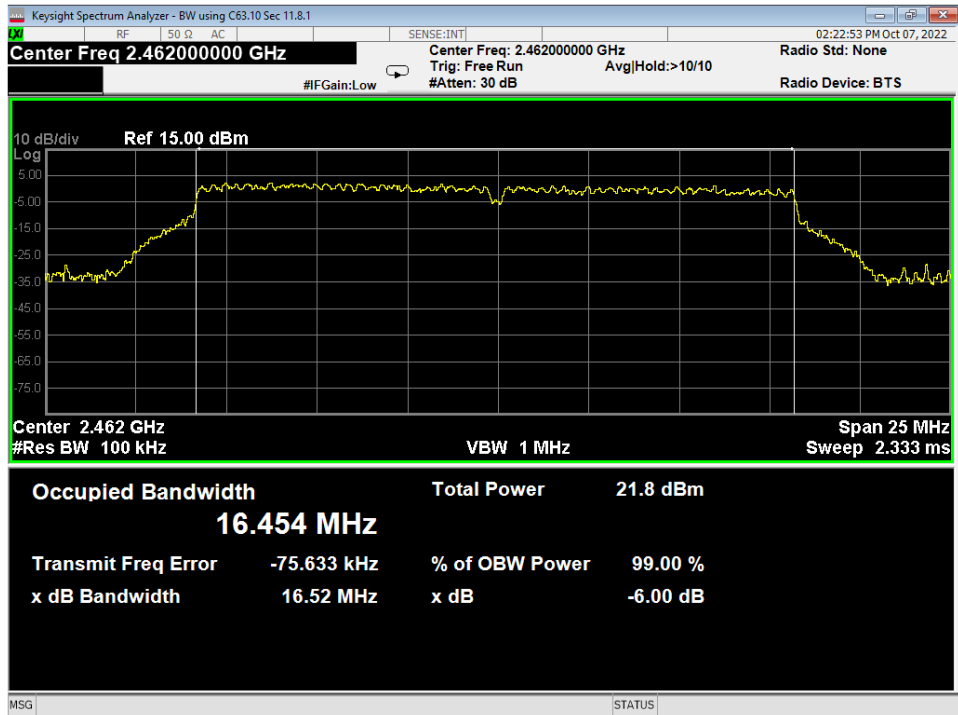
55 Average Power, High, Wifi G, High Data Rate



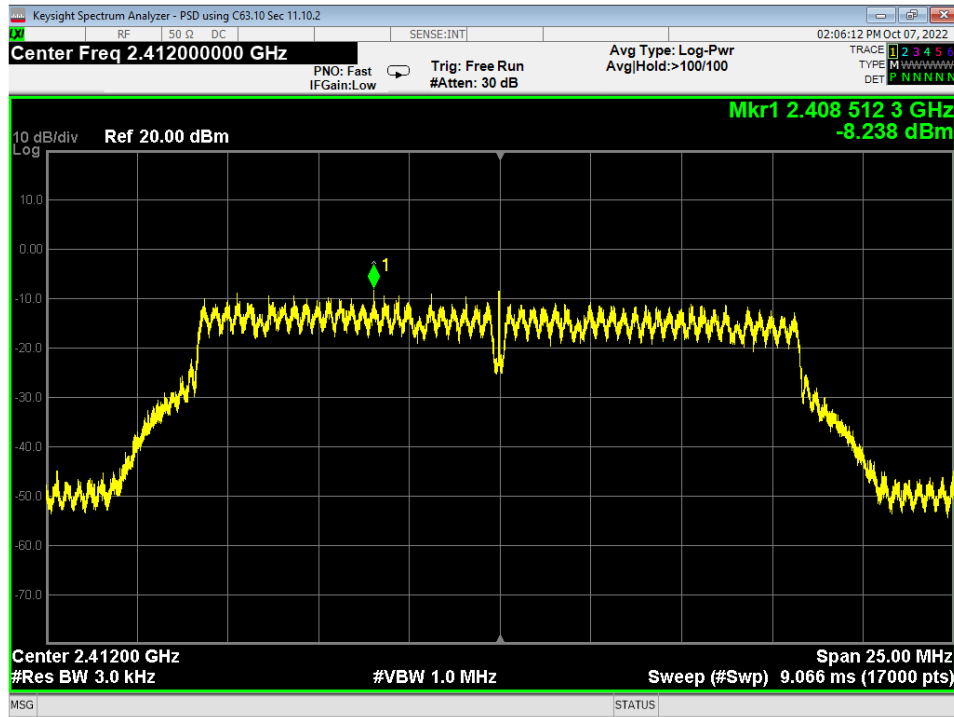
56 6dB Bandwidth, Low, Wifi G, High Data Rate



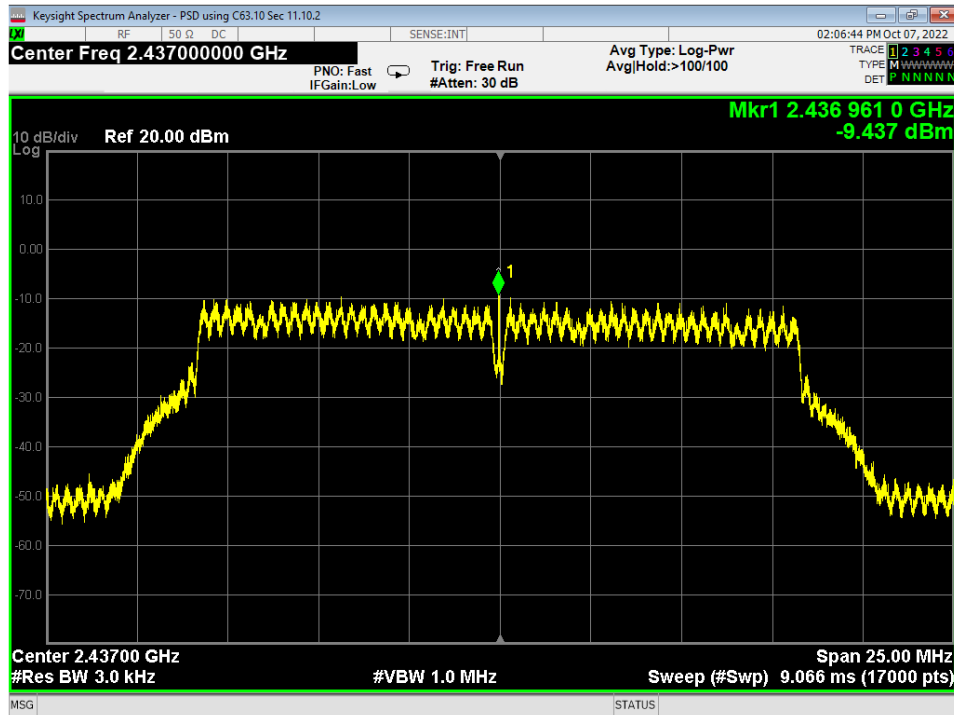
57 dB Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi G, High Data Rate



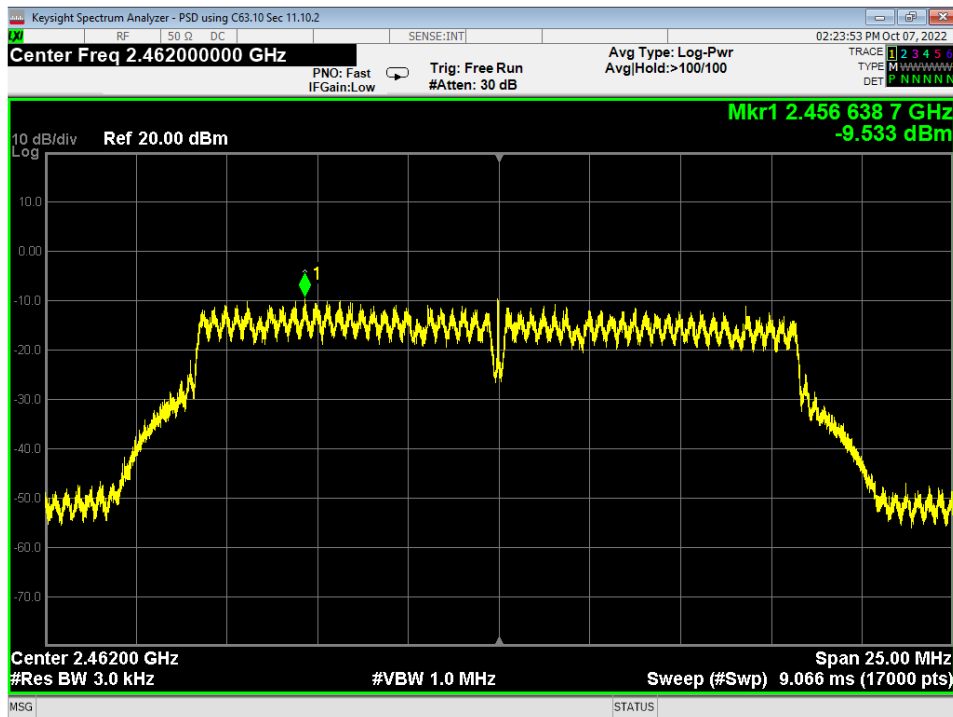
58 dB Bandwidth, High, Wifi G, High Data Rate



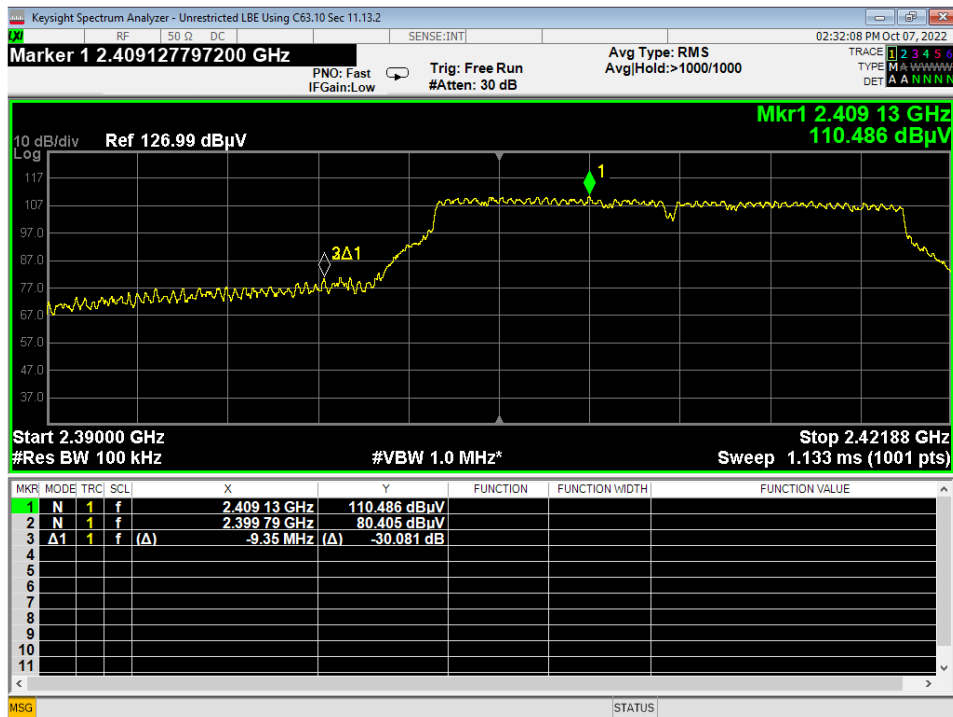
59 PSD, Low, Wifi G, High Data Rate



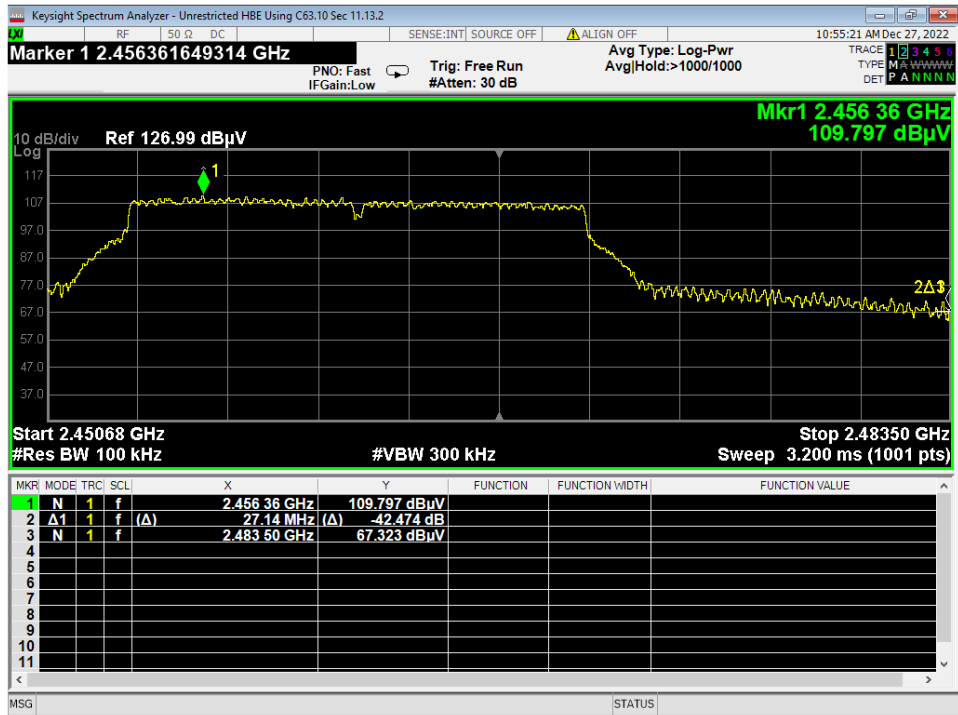
60 PSD, Mid, Wifi G, High Data Rate



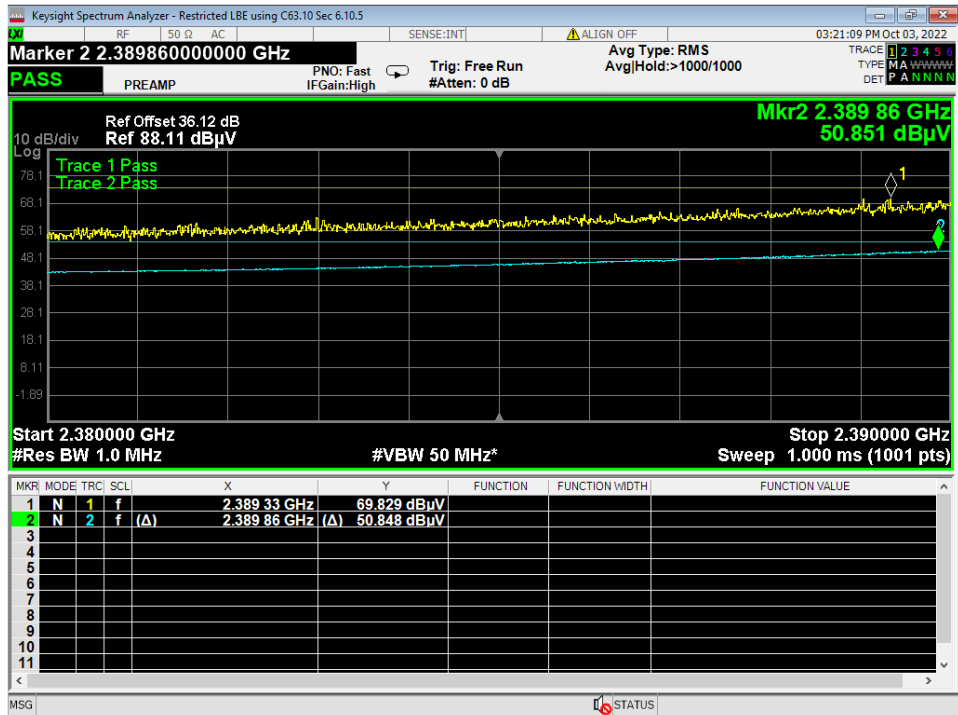
61 PSD, High, Wifi G, High Data Rate



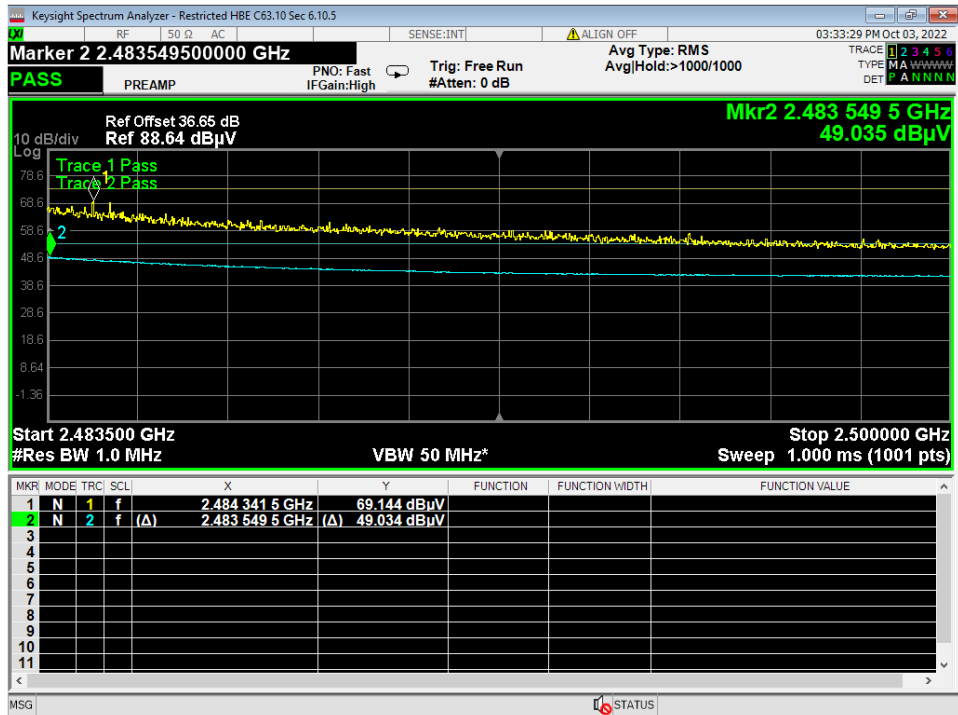
62 Lower Banded, Unrestricted, Wifi G, High Data Rate



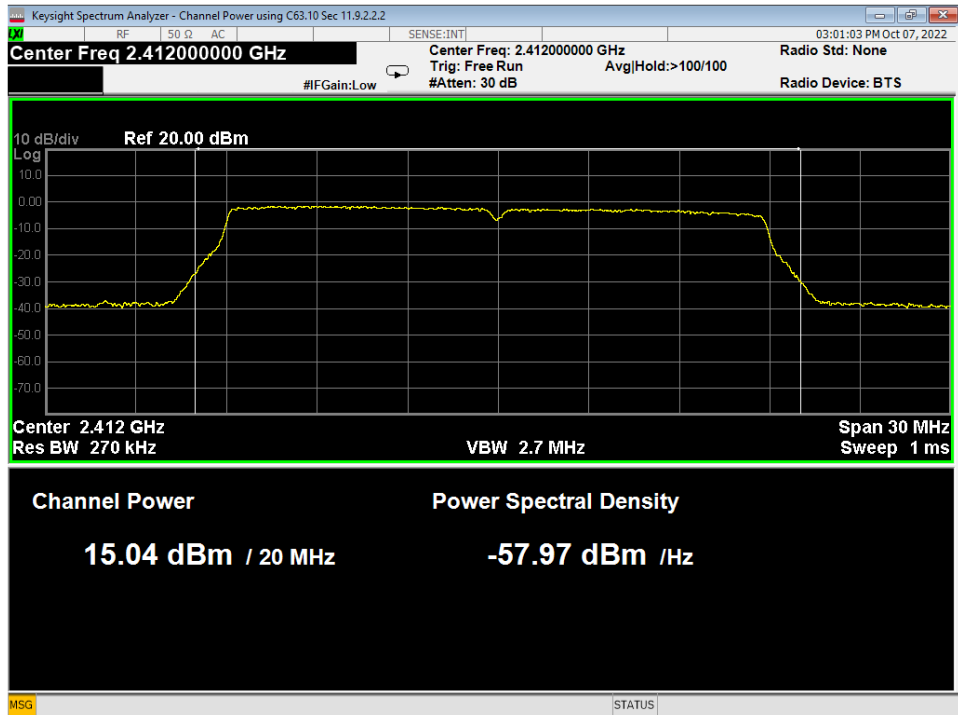
63 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi G, High Data Rate



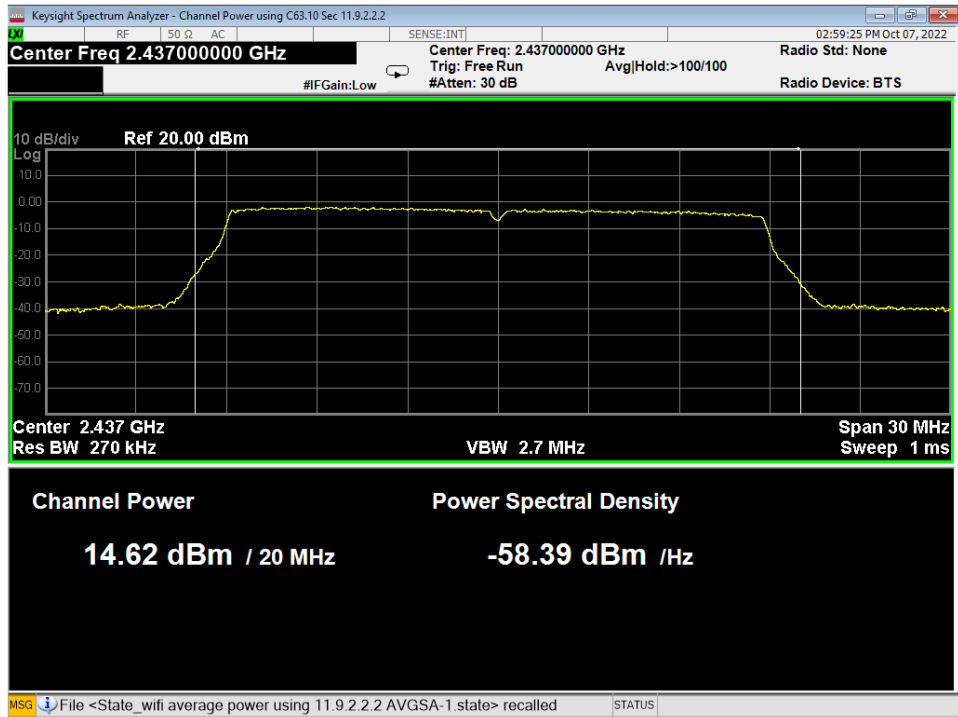
64 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi G, High Data Rate



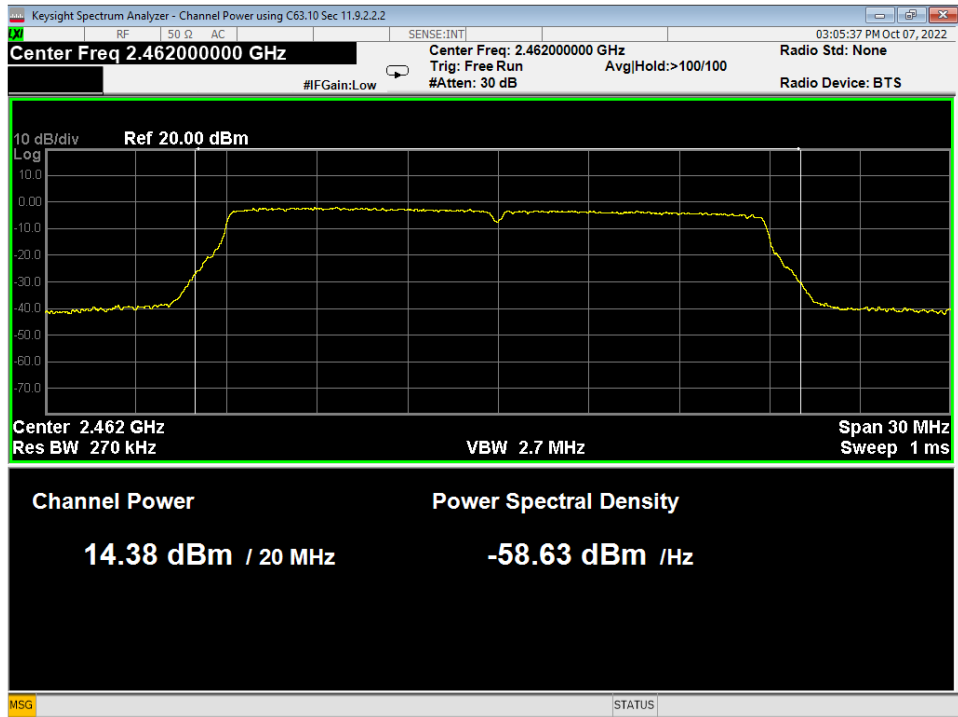
65 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi G, High Data Rate



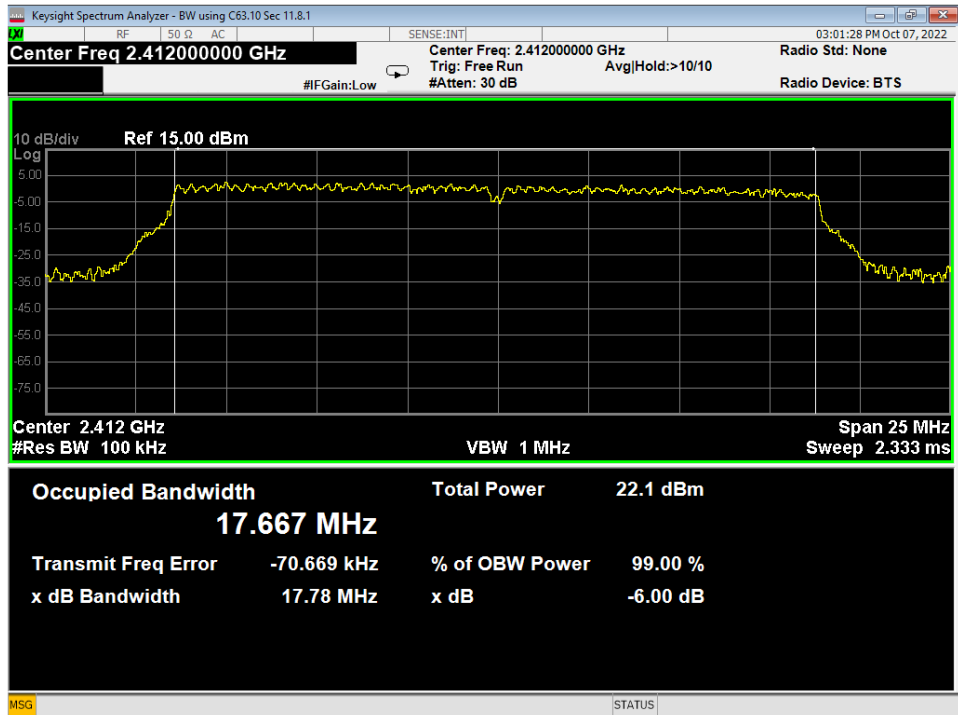
66 Average Power, Low, Wifi N, High Data Rate



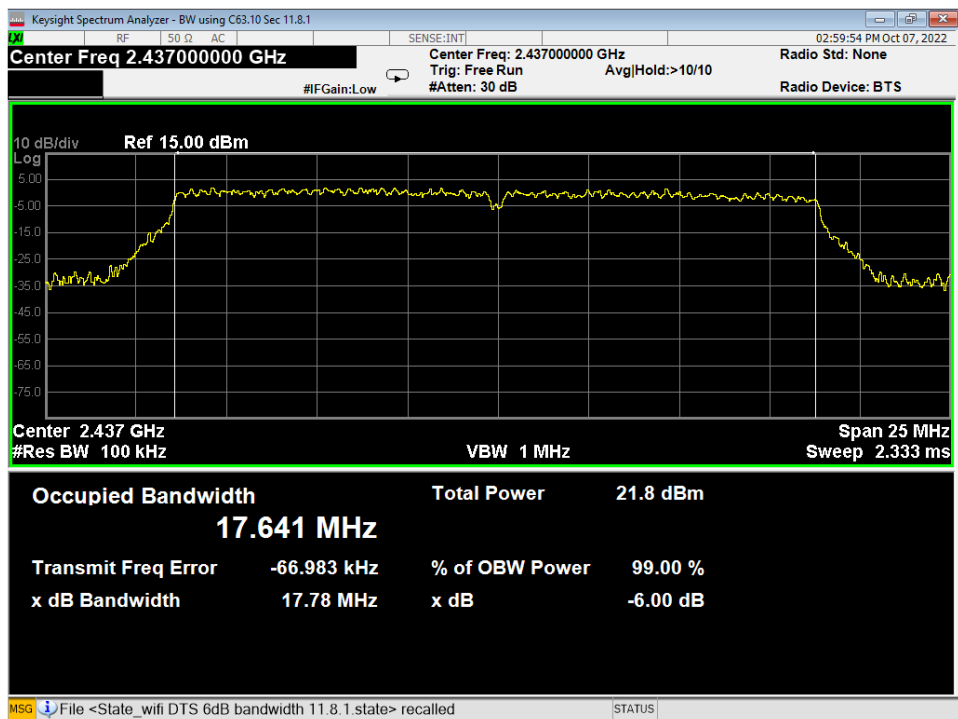
67 Average Power, Mid, Wifi N, High Data Rate



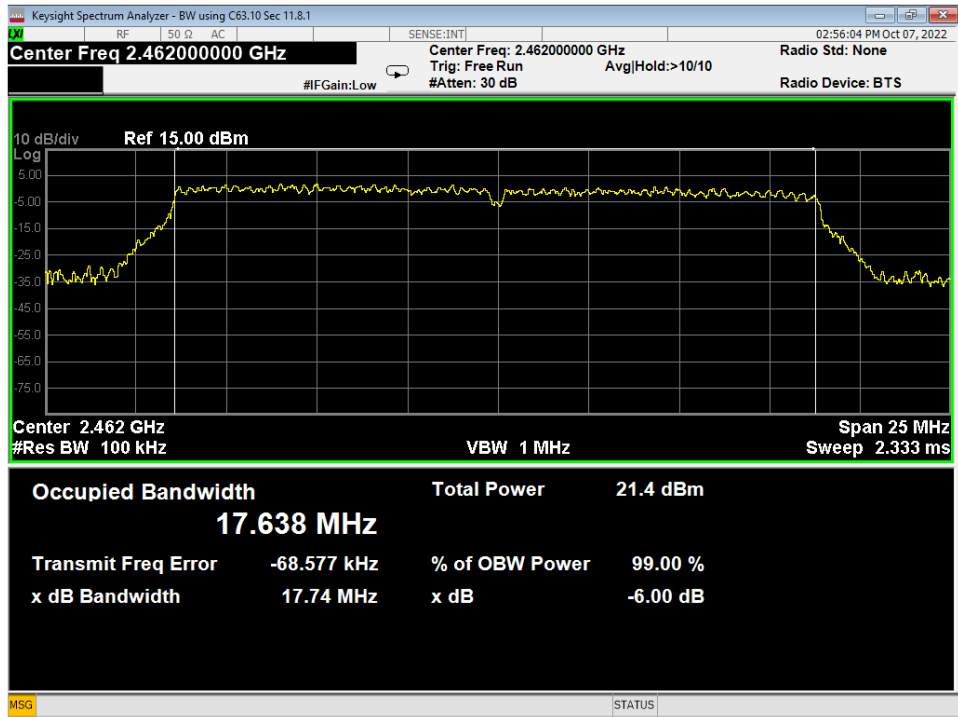
68 Average Power, High, Wifi N, High Data Rate



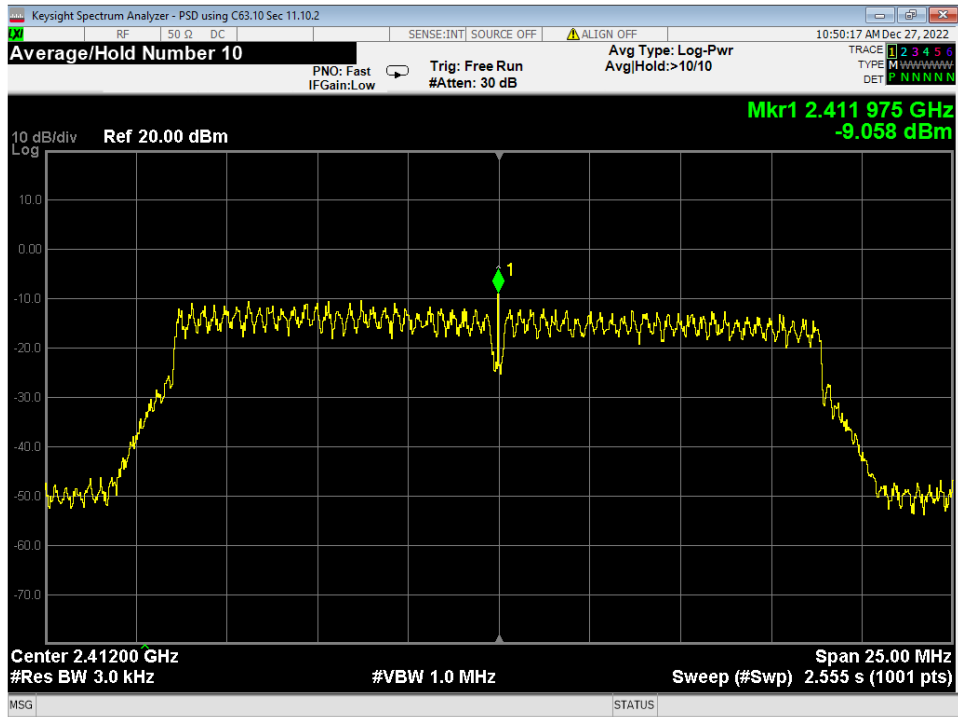
69 dB Bandwidth, Low, Wifi N, High Data Rate



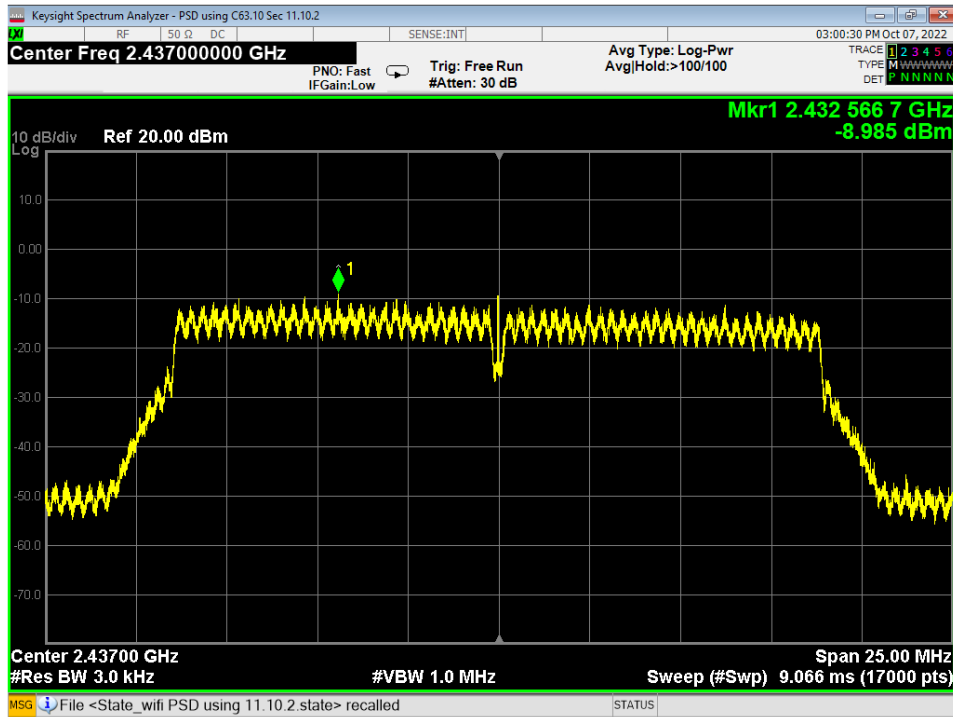
70 dB Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi N, High Data Rate



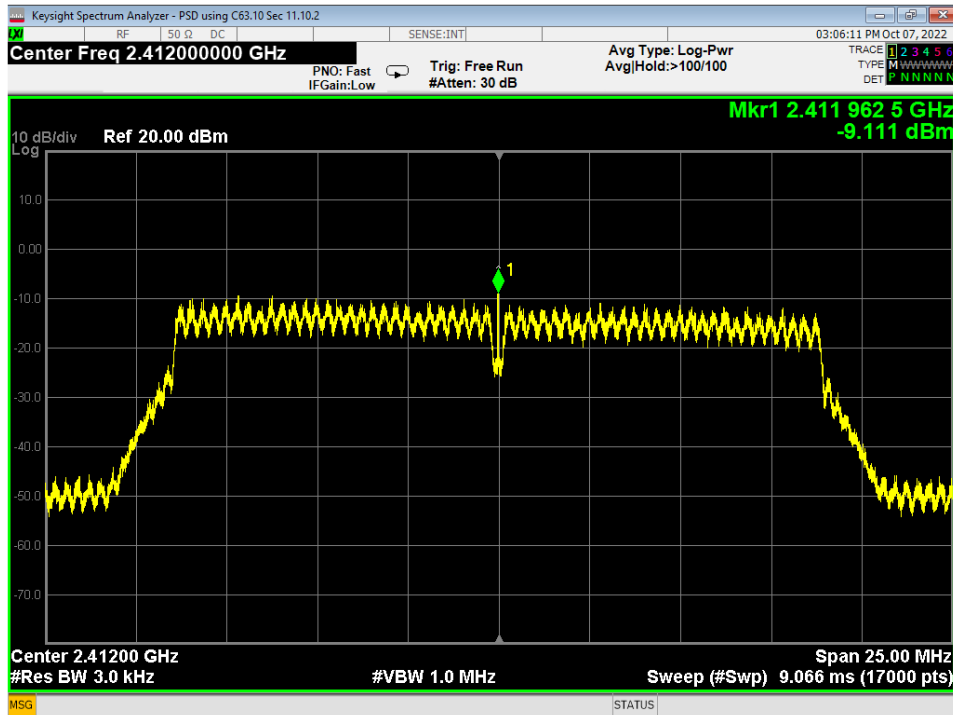
71 6dB Bandwidth, High, Wifi N, High Data Rate



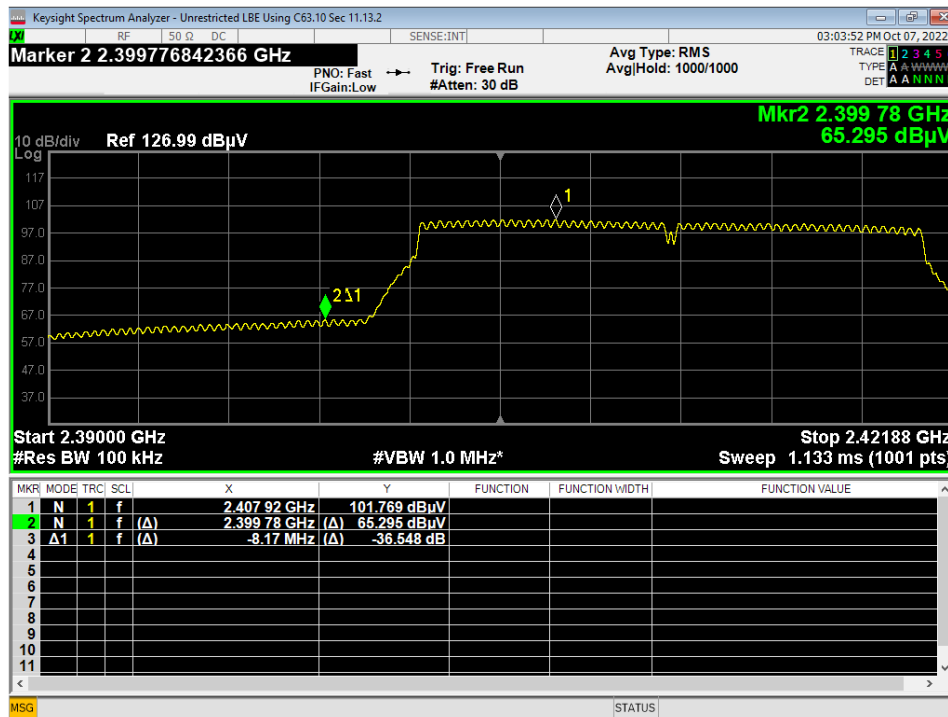
72 PSD, Low, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



73 PSD, Mid, Wifi N, High Data Rate



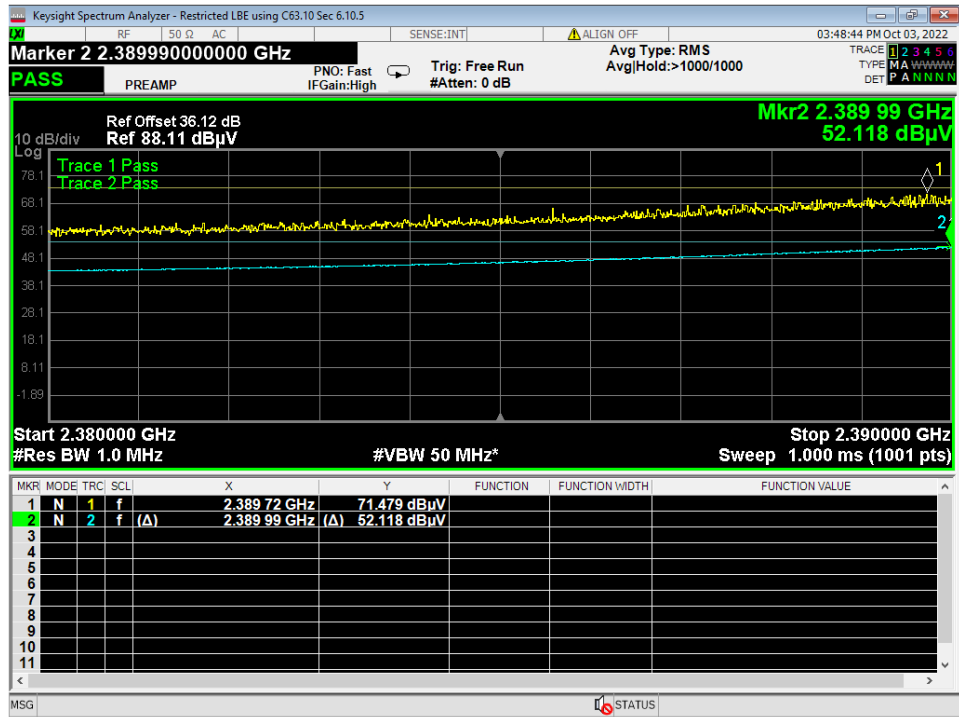
74 PSD, High, Wifi N, High Data Rate



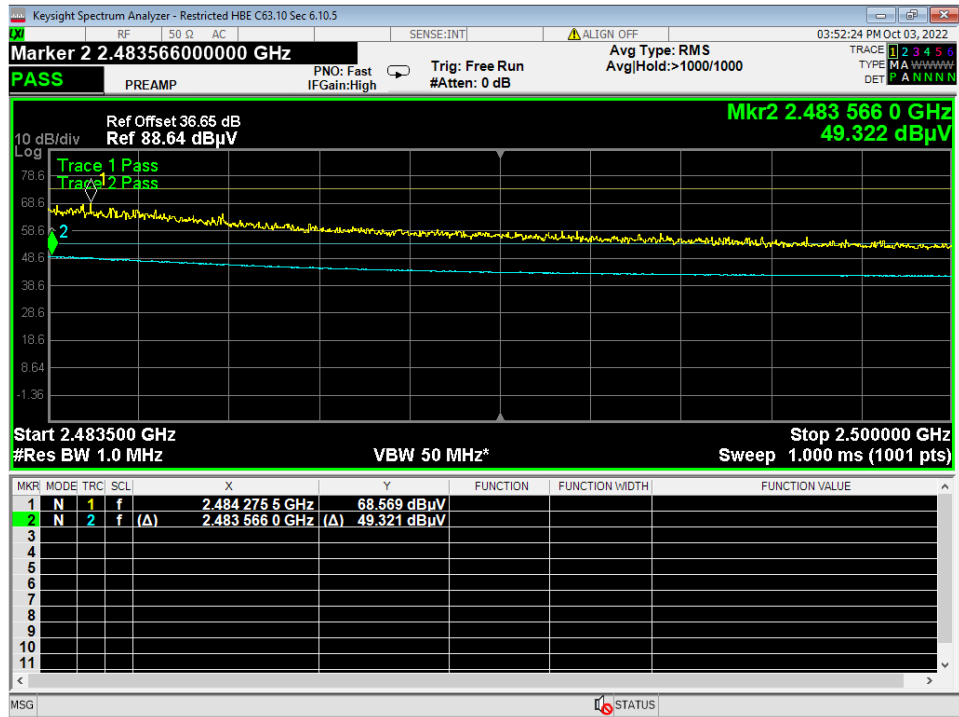
75 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi N, High Data Rate



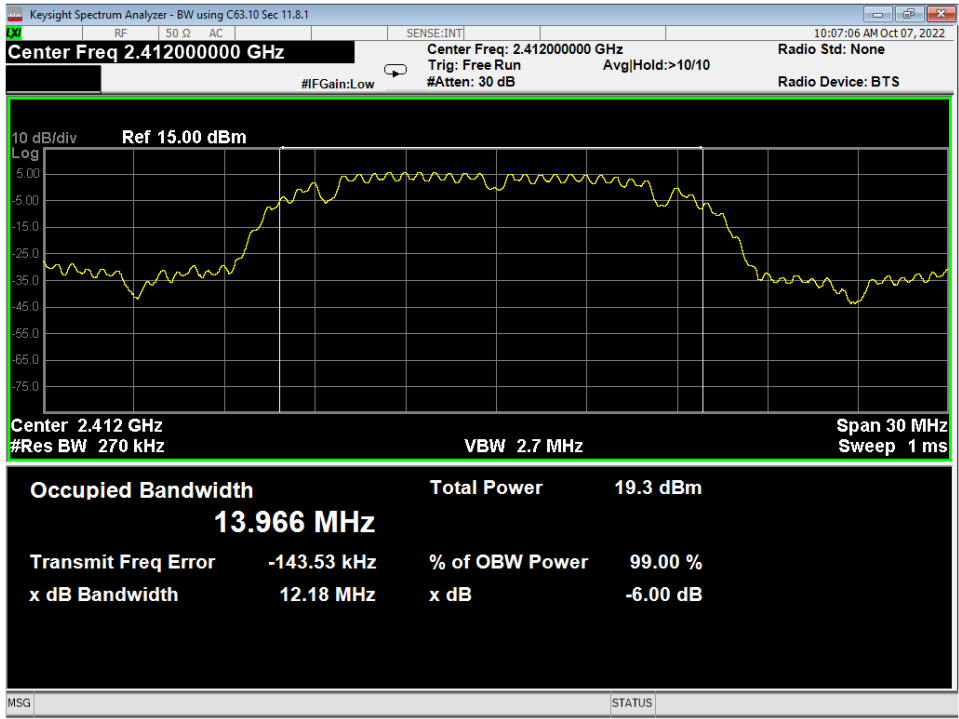
76 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi N, High Data Rate



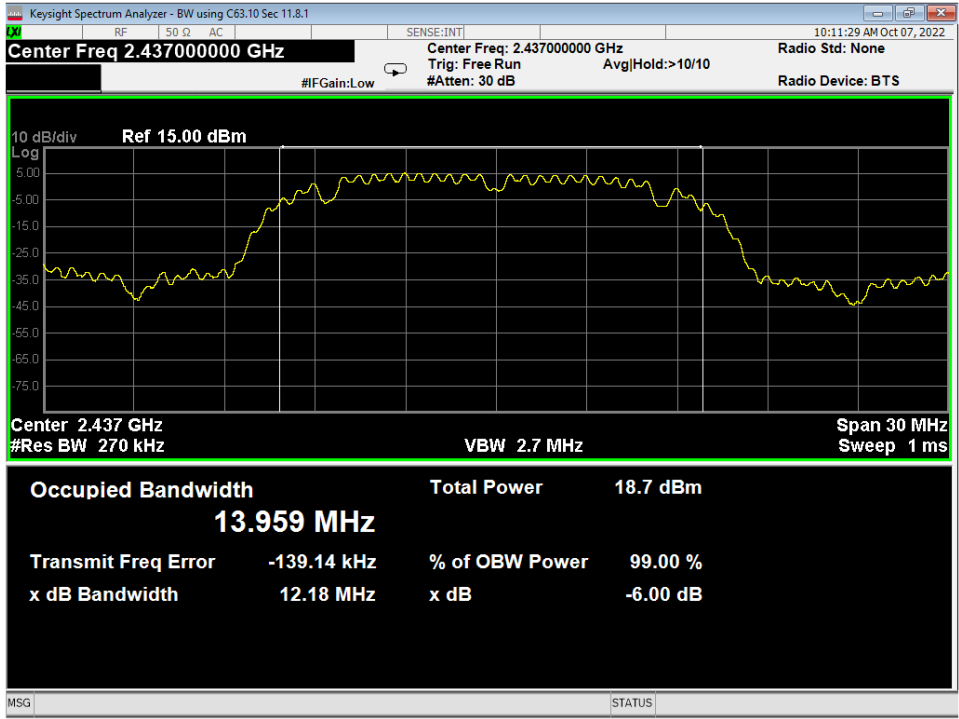
77 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi N, High Data Rate



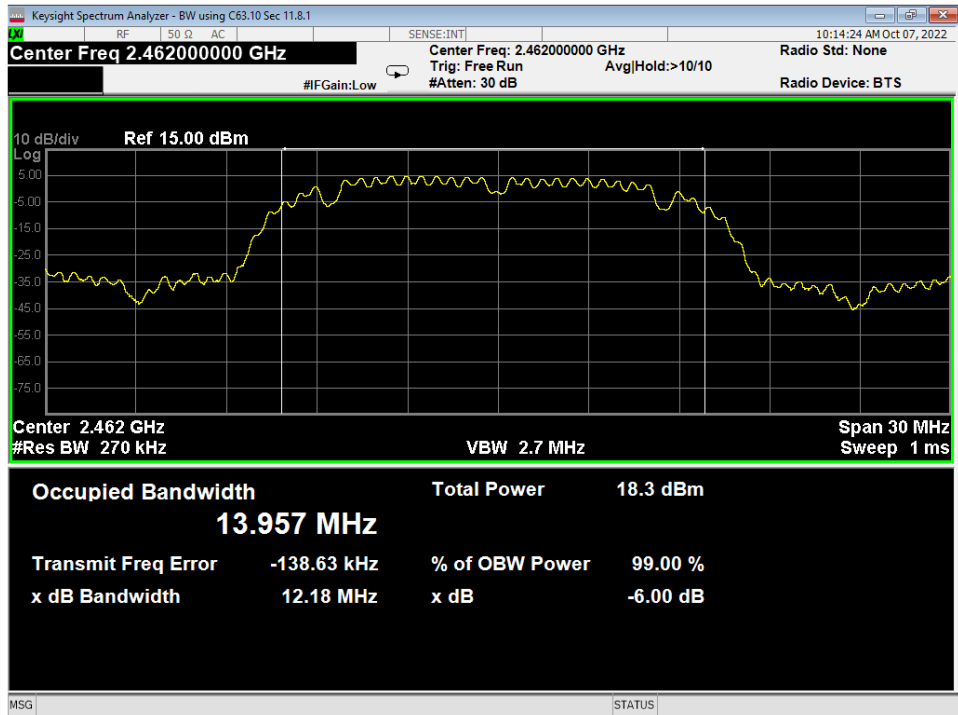
78 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi N, High Data Rate



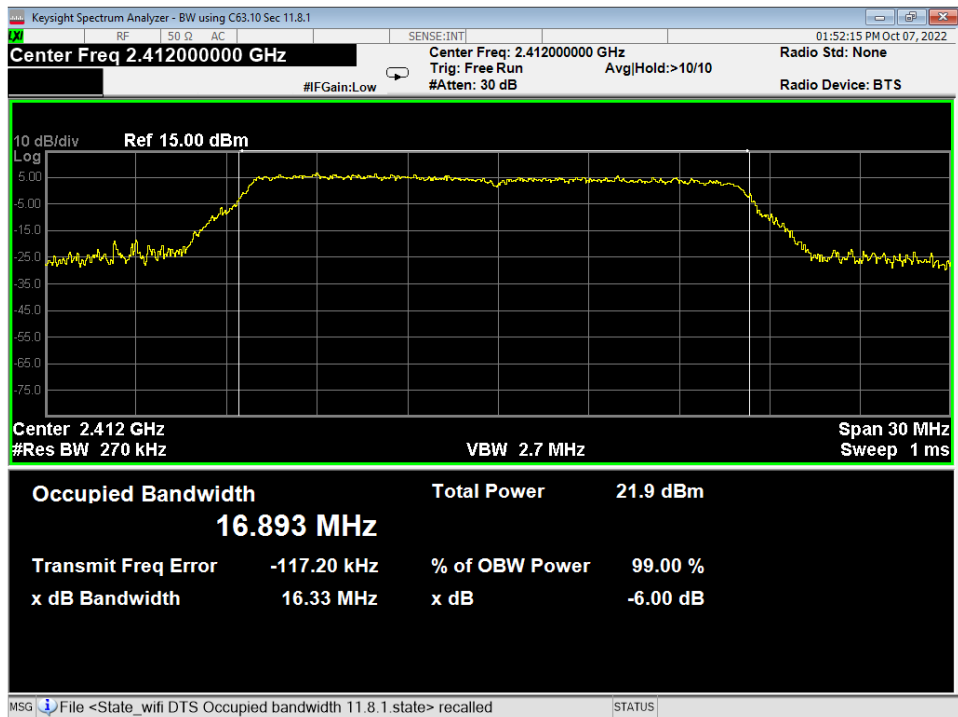
79 Occupied Bandwidth, Low, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



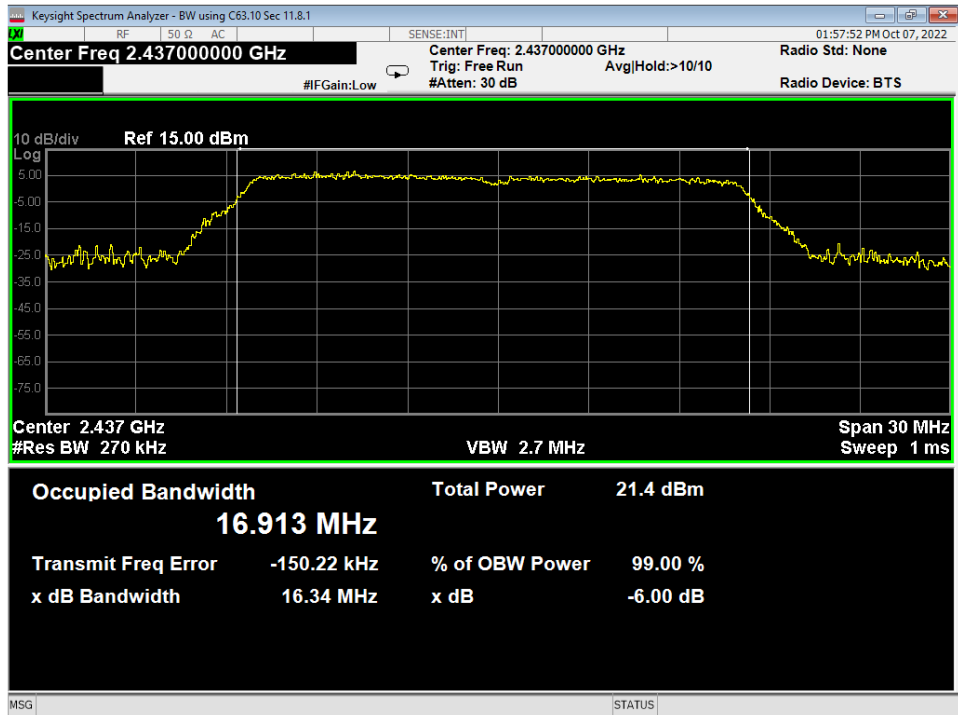
80 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



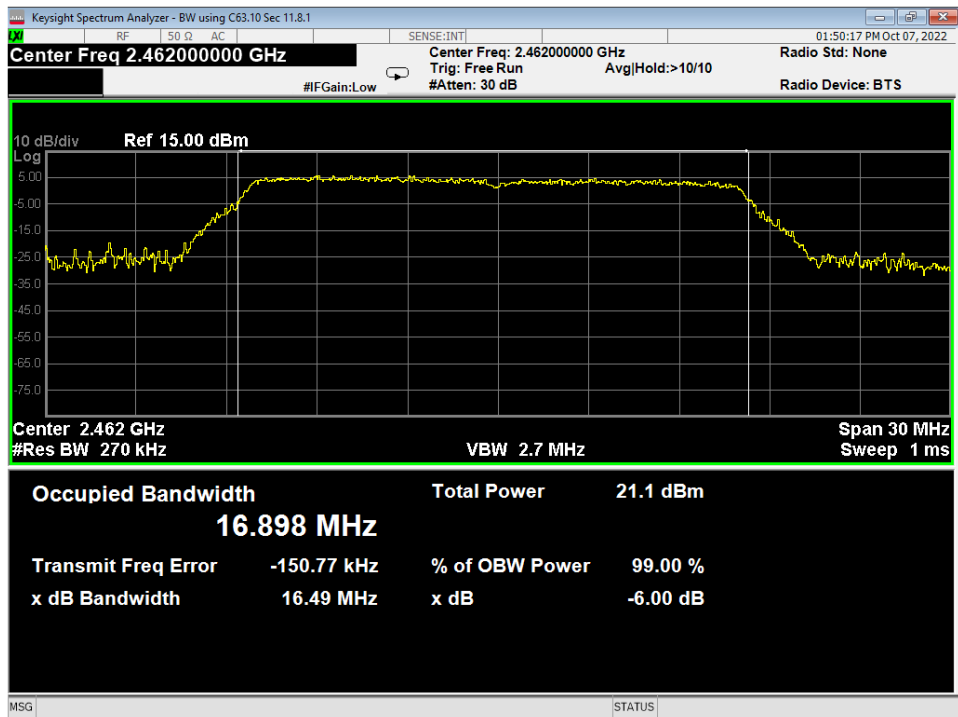
81 Occupied Bandwidth, High, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



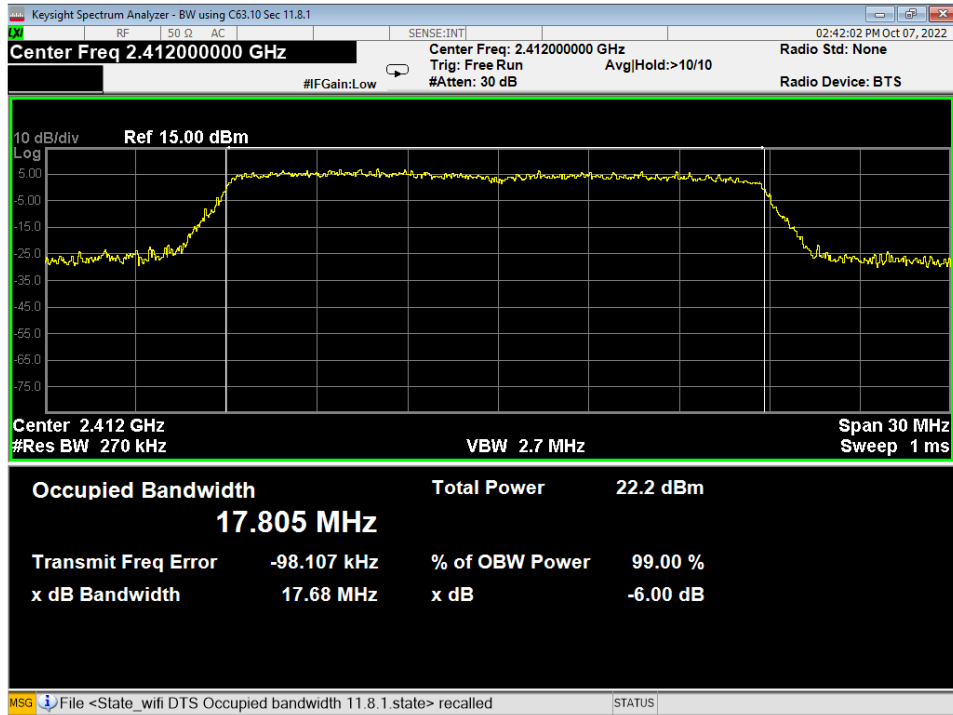
82 Occupied Bandwidth, Low, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



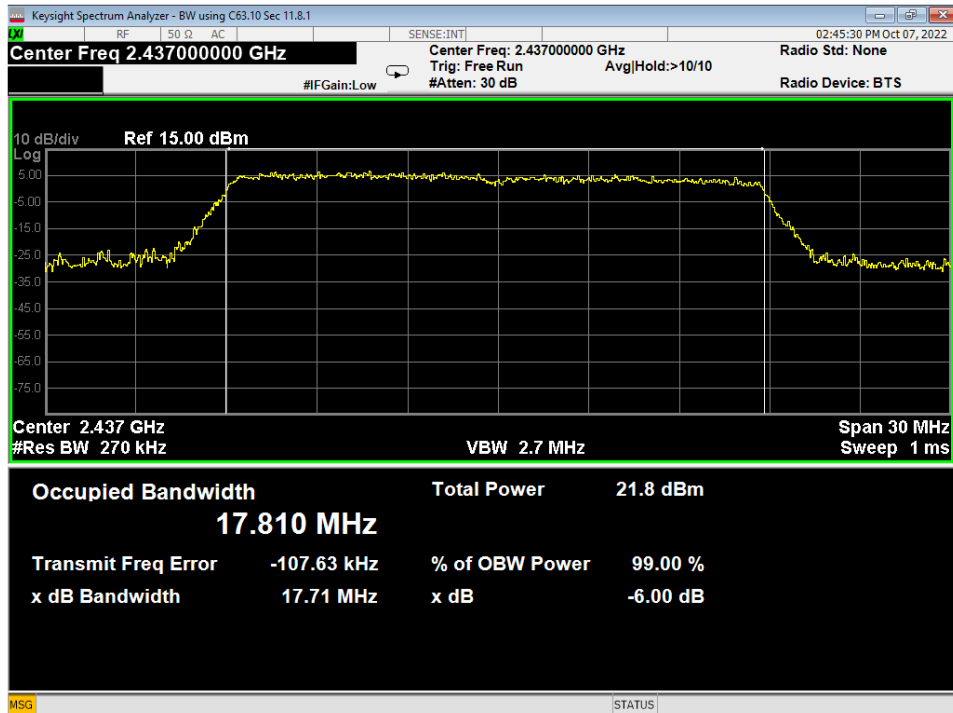
83 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



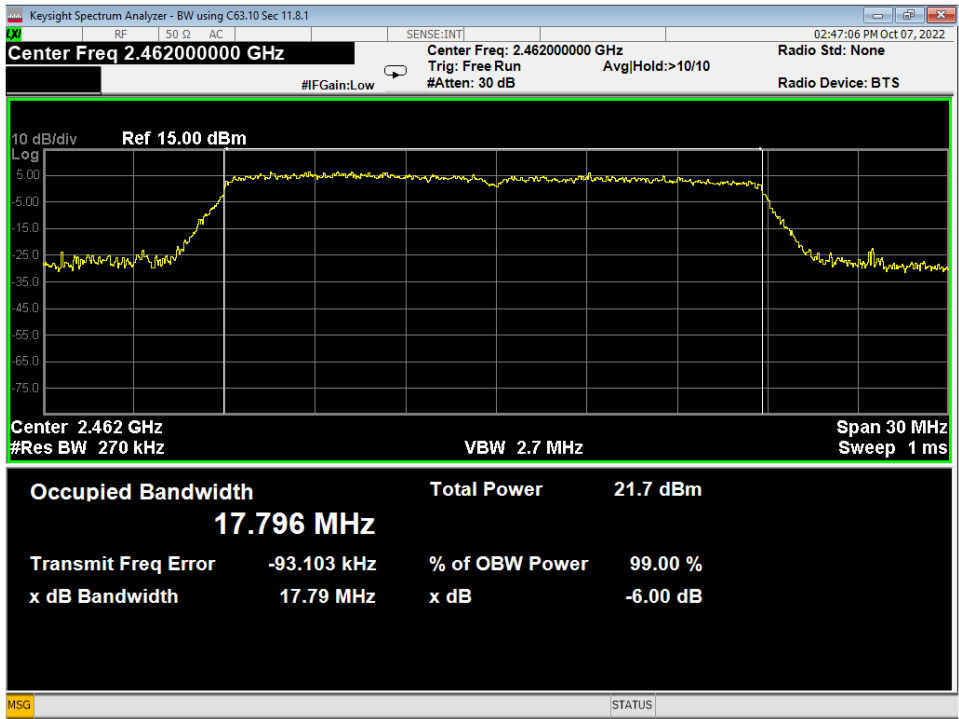
84 Occupied Bandwidth, High, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



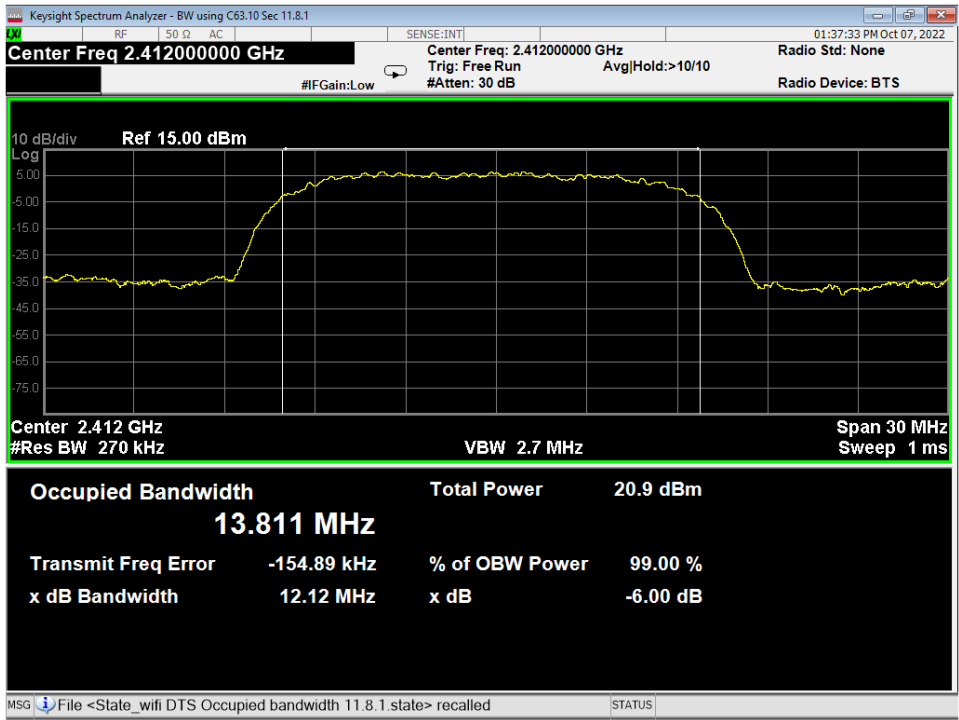
85 Occupied Bandwidth, Low, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



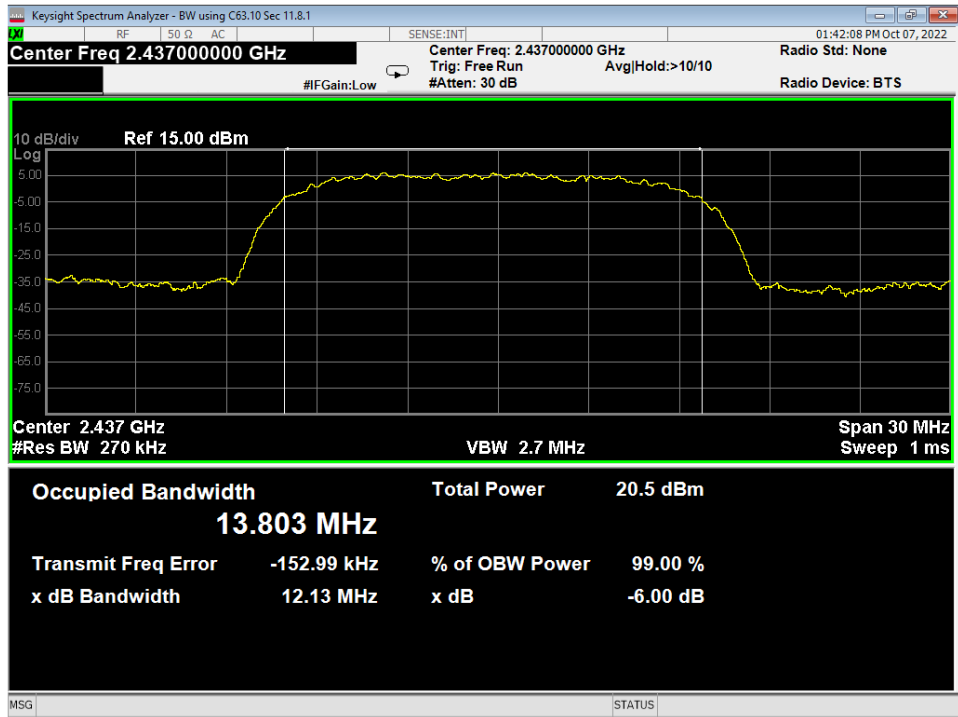
86 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



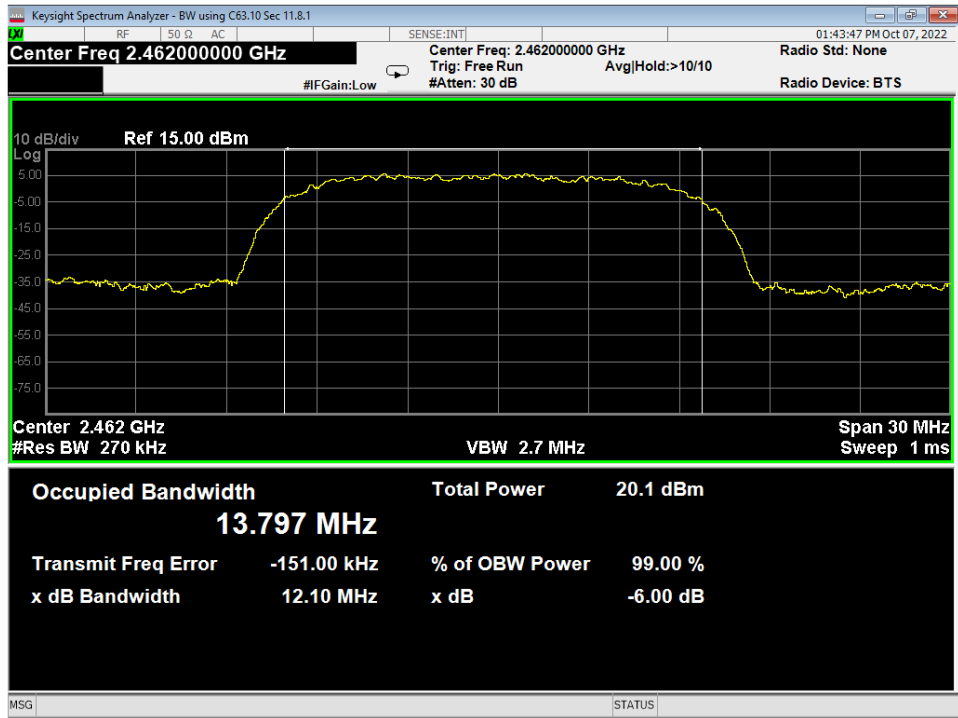
87 Occupied Bandwidth, High, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



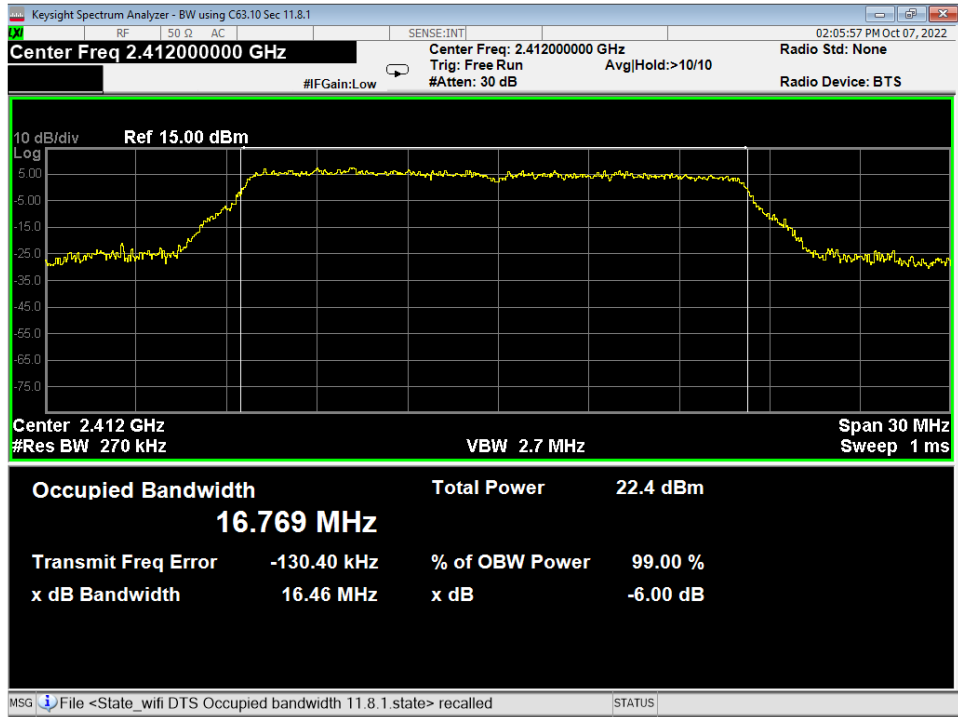
88 Occupied Bandwidth, Low, Wifi B, High Data Rate



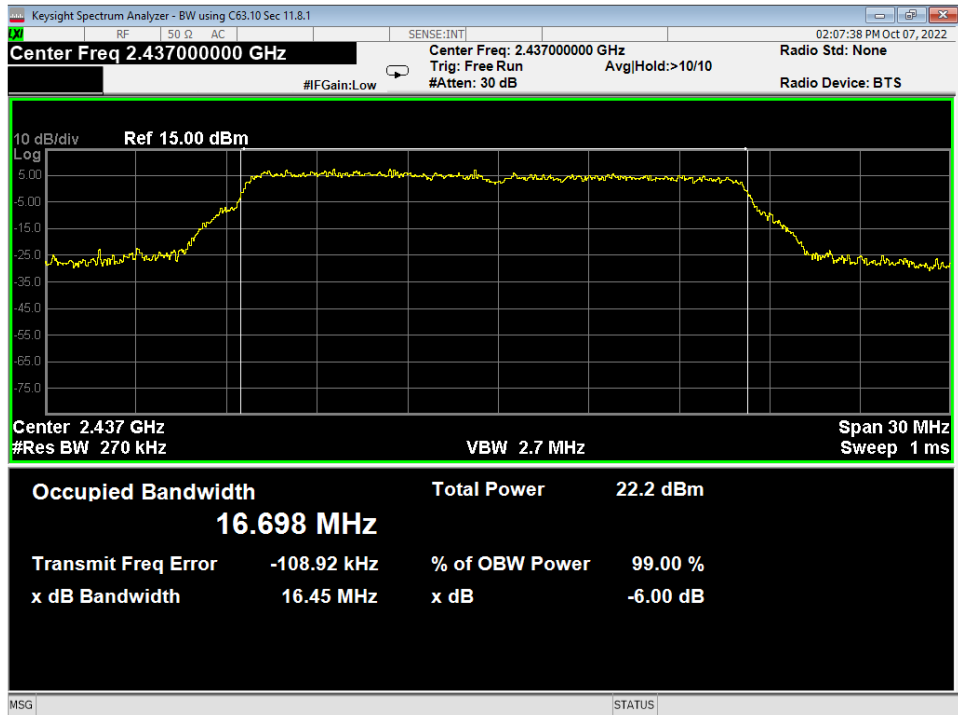
89 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi B, High Data Rate



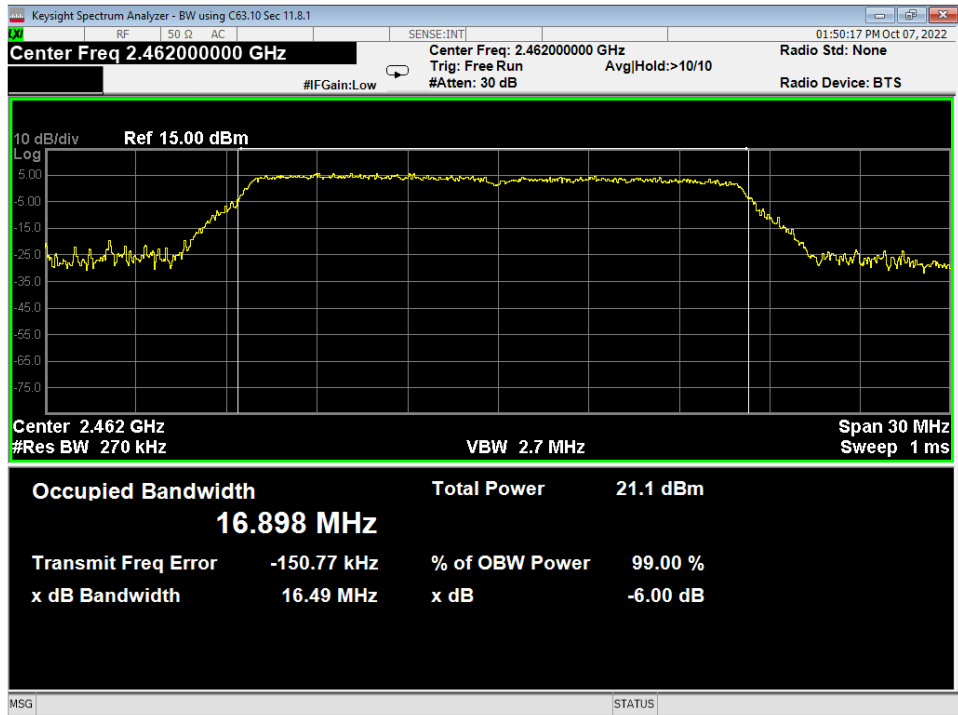
90 Occupied Bandwidth, High, Wifi B, High Data Rate



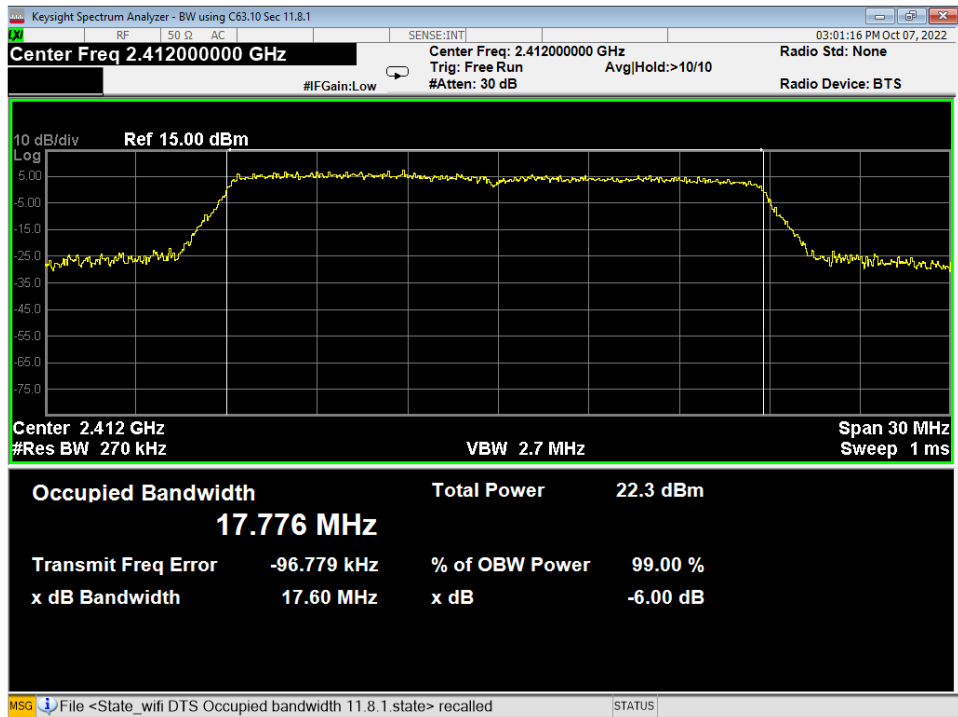
91 Occupied Bandwidth, Low, Wifi G, High Data Rate



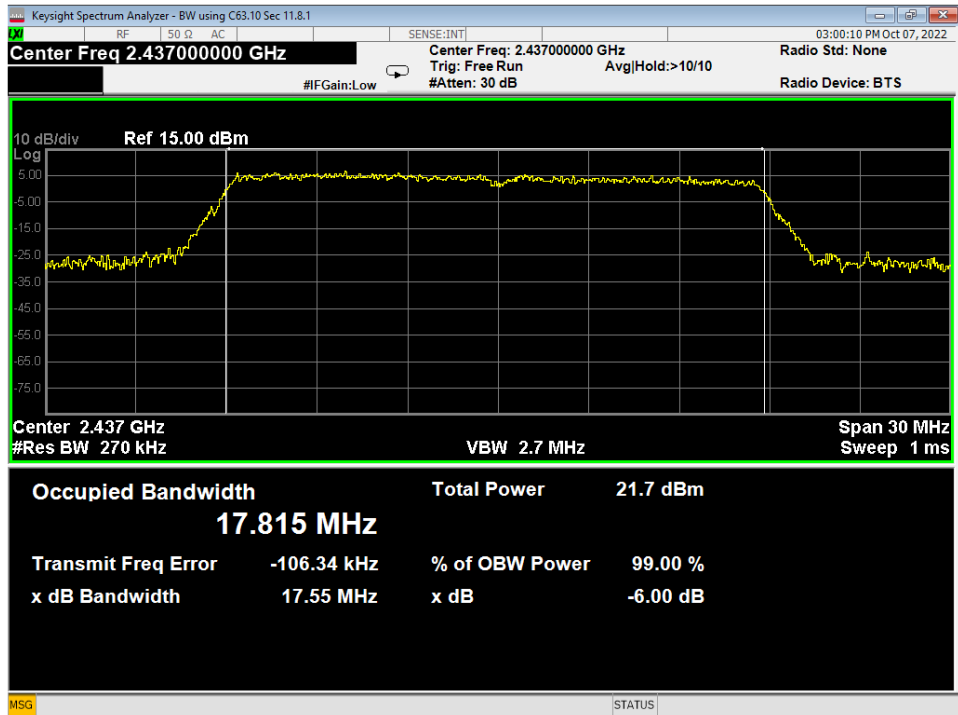
92 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi G, High Data Rate



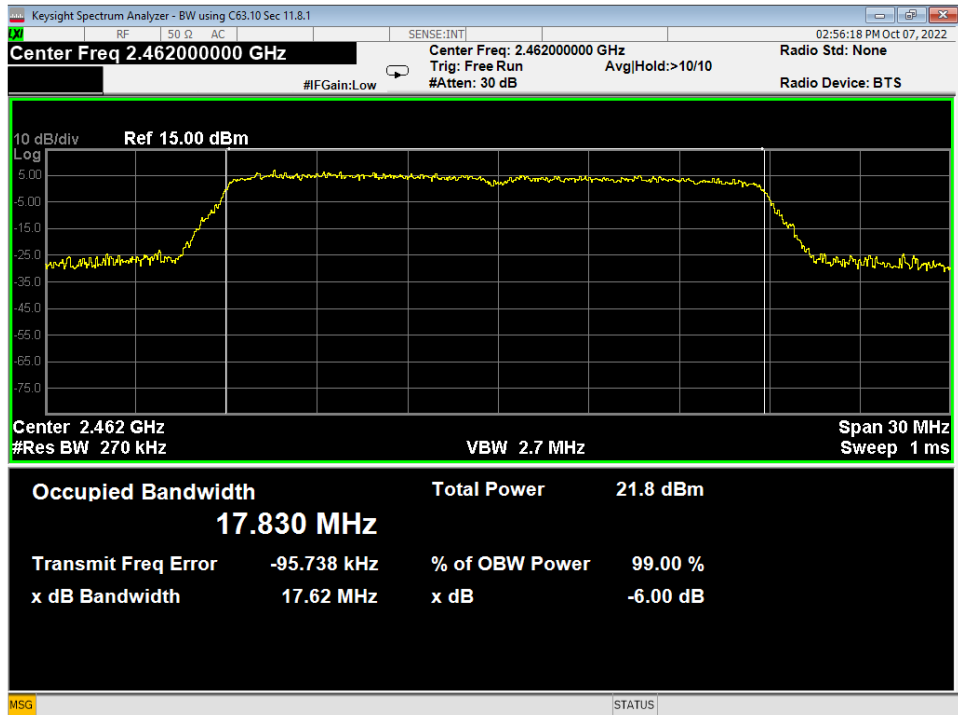
93 Occupied Bandwidth, High, Wifi G, High Data Rate



94 Occupied Bandwidth, Low, Wifi N, High Data Rate



95 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi N, High Data Rate



96 Occupied Bandwidth, High, Wifi N, High Data Rate



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Prepared for:

Garmin International, Inc.

REPORT END