

4740 Discovery Drive | Lincoln, NE 68521 tel- 402.323.6233 | tel -888.657.6860 | fax - 402.323.6238 info@nceelabs.com | http://nceelabs.com

FDS Test Report

Client:

Garmin International Inc.

EUT:

1200 E. 151st Street Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA

Product: A04185

Test Report No.:

R20220517-22-E2A

Approved By:

Lane

Fox Lane, EMC Test Engineer

Date:

7 July 2023

Total Pages:

36



The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE) authorizes the above named company to reproduce this report provided it is reproduced in its entirety for use by the company's employees only. Any use that a third party makes of this report, or any reliance on or decisions made based on it, are the responsibility of such third parties. NCEE accepts no responsibility for damages, if any, suffered by any third party as a result of decisions made or actions based on this report. This report applies only to the items tested.



Revision Page

Rev. No.	Date	Description
Original	21 June 2023	Issued by FLane Prepared by FLane
А	21 June 2023	Formatting corrections - FL



Prepared for: Garmin I

: Garmin International Inc.

Table of Contents

1	Sum	nmary of Test Results	4
	1.1	Emissions Test Results	4
2	EUT	Description	5
	2.1	Equipment under Test (EUT)	5
	2.2	Description of test modes	5
	2.3	EUT Setup	5
3	Lab	oratory and General Test Description	6
	3.1	Laboratory description	6
	3.2	Test personnel	6
	3.3	Test equipment	7
	3.4	General Test Procedure and Setup for Radio Measuremnts	8
4	Test	t Results	9
	4.1	Fundamental and Harmonic Emissions	9
	4.2	Band edges1	9
	4.3	Radiated Emissions2	25
	4.4	Conducted AC Mains Emissions	60
	4.5	Duty Cycle	33
Aı	nnex A	- Sample Calculations	54
Aı	nnex B	– Measurement Uncertainty	5
R	EPOR	T END	6



Rev

Prepared for:

for: Garmin International Inc.

1 Summary of Test Results

1.1 Emissions Test Results

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

- (1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15
- (2) ISED RSS-210, Issue 10

Testing was performance in accordance with the methods published in ANSI C63.10-2013

Emissions Tests	Test Method and Limits	Result				
Fundamental, Harmonics and Band Edges	FCC Part 15.209, 15.245 (b), 15.205 RSS-210, Issue 10, Annex F1	Complies				

Table 1 - Emissions Test Results



Rev

Prepared for:

Garmin International Inc.

2 EUT Description

2.1 Equipment under Test (EUT)

EUT	A04185
IC	1792A-04185
FCC ID	IPH-04185
EUT Received	1 December 2022
EUT Tested	1 December 2022- 9 January 2023
Serial No.	3440105262 3445628615
Operating Band	24075 MHz -24175 MHz
Device Type	Field Disturbance Sensor
Power Supply / Voltage	5VDC Representative power supply used for emissions: MN: PSAI05R-050Q PN: 362-00072-00

Table 2 - Equipment under Test (EUT)

2.2 Description of test modes

Radar Channels						
Channel Frequency						
Low	24.078 GHz					
Mid	24.125 MHz					
High	24.172 MHz					

2.3 EUT Setup

The EUT was powered by 5 VDC unless specified and set to transmit continuously on the selected frequency channel.



3.1 Laboratory description

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs) 4740 Discovery Drive Lincoln, NE 68521

A2LA Certificate Number:	1953.01
FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No:	US1060
Industry Canada Test Site Registration No:	4294A-1
NCC CAB Identification No:	US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests: Relative humidity of $35 \pm 4\%$ Temperature of $22 \pm 3^{\circ}$ Celsius



3.2 Test personnel

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Fox Lane	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
2	Blake Winter	Test Engineer	Testing
3	Grace Larsen	Test Engineer	Testing
4	Ethan Schmidt	Test Technician	Testing

Notes:

All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.

Rev



DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)	N9038A	MY59050109	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)	N9038A	MY56400083	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight EXA Signal Analyzer	N9010A	MY56070862	July 20, 2021	July 20, 2023
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A082918-1	July 26, 2022	July 26, 2023
ETS EMCO Red Horn Antenna	3115	00218655	July 21, 2022	July 21, 2023
EMCO Horn Antenna	3116	2576	March 9, 2020	March 9, 2024
Com-Power LISN, Single Phase	LI-220C	20070017	July 18, 2022	July 18, 2024
8447F POT H64 Preamplifier*	8447F POT H64	3113AD4667	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
Rohde & Schwarz Preamplifier*	TS-PR18	3545700803	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
Trilithic High Pass Filter*	6HC330	23042	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
ETS – Lindgren- VSWR on 10m Chamber	10m Semi- anechoic chamber-VSWR	4740 Discovery Drive	July 30, 2020	July 30, 2023
NCEE Labs-NSA on 10m Chamber*	10m Semi- anechoic chamber-NSA	NCEE-001	May 25, 2022	May 25, 2024
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA
RF Cable (preamplifier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	01-07-002	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3864	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)*	PE9128	NCEEBH1	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)*	PE9128	NCEEBH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023

Rev

А

*Internal Characterization

Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities.



Measurement type presented in this report (Please see the checked box below):

Conducted \Box

The conducted measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.



Figure 1 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup

Radiated 🖂

All the radiated measurements were taken at a distance of 3m from the EUT. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.



Figure 2 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

Rev



4 Test Results 4.1 Fundamental and Harmonic Emissions

Test:	FCC Part 15.245, RSS-210, Issue 10
Test Result:	Complies

4.1.1 Test Description

Measurements distances can be seen in section 3.1.6 Table 3. The results were compared against the limits published in FCC Part 15.245.

4.1.2 Test Results

No radiated emissions measurements were found in excess of the limits. Test result data can be seen below.

4.1.3 Test Environment

Testing was performed at the NCEE Labs Lincoln facility. Laboratory environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the test:

Relative humidity of $33 \pm 5\%$ Temperature of $22 \pm 2^{\circ}$ C

4.1.4 Test Setup

See Section 2.3 for further details.



Rev

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.

4.1.5 Test Pictures and/or Figures

	Fundamental, 15.245										
Ch	Frequency	SA Reading (Peak) (SAR)	Antenna Factor (AF)	Cable loss (CL)	FS Level (Peak) (FSL)	Test Distance (TD)	FS level @ 3m (FSL 3)	evel @ Limit (Part (FSL 3) 15.245)			
	GHz		dB	dB	dBmV/m	m	dBmV/m	dB			
Low	24.078000	14.855	45.564	2.853	63.27	1	53.73	67.96	14.23		
Mid	24.125000	15.029	45.502	2.925	63.46	1	53.91	67.96	14.05		
High	24.172000	14.698	45.454	2.852	63.00	1	53.46	67.96	14.50		
	FSL=SAR+AF+CL; FSL 3=FSL+20*log(TD/3); Margin=Limit-FSL 3										

Table 3 - Fundamental Data

ncee	Report Number:	R20220517-22-E2A	Rev	А
	Prepared for:	Garmin International Inc.		

	Harmonics - Peak Limit FCC 15.245										
Ch	Harmonic	Frequency	SA reading (Peak Detector) (SAR)	Test Distance (TD)	Cable loss (CL)	Mixer Factor (MF)	Antenna Factor (AF)	Field Strength Level (FSL)	FS converted to 3m (FSL 3)	Avg Limit (at 3m FCC Part 15.245)	Margin
		GHz	dBmV/m	m	dB	dB	dB	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	
Low	2nd	48.156000	-30.163	0.5	1.3	21.9	40.92	33.95	18.39	47.96	29.57
Mid	2nd	48.250000	-30.31	0.5	1.3	22	40.93	33.92	18.36	47.96	29.60
High	2nd	48.344000	-30.983	0.5	1.3	22.1	40.95	33.37	17.81	47.96	30.15
Low	3rd	72.234000	-17.157	0.5	0	0	43.42	26.26	10.70	47.96	37.26
Mid	3rd	72.375000	-16.757	0.5	0	0	43.46	26.70	11.14	47.96	36.82
High	3rd	72.516000	-17.631	0.5	0	0	43.49	25.86	10.30	47.96	37.66
Low	4th	96.312000	-14.288	0.25	0.32	0	45.94	31.97	10.39	47.96	37.57
Mid	4th	96.500000	-14.724	0.25	0.32	0	45.95	31.55	9.97	47.96	37.99
High	4th	96.688000	-14.772	0.25	0.32	0	45.97	31.52	9.94	47.96	38.02
	FSL=SAR+MF+AF+CL; FSL 3=FSL+20*log(TD/3); Margin=Limit-FSL 3; MF=0 if it's accounted for in the plot.										

Table 4 - Harmonic Emissions Data, Peak

Table 5 - Harmonic Emissions Data, Average

	Harmonics - Avg Limit FCC 15.245											
Ch	Harm.	Frequency	SA reading (Peak Detector) (SAR)	Test Distance (TD)	Cable loss (CL)	Mixer Factor (MF)	Antenna Factor (AF)	DCCF	Field Strength Level (FSL)	FS converted to 3m (FSL 3)	Limit (at 3m FCC Part 15.245)	Margin
		GHz	dBmV/m	m	dB	dB	dB	dB	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	
Low	2nd	48.156000	-30.163	0.5	1.3	21.9	40.92	0.00	33.954	18.39	27.96	9.57
Mid	2nd	48.250000	-30.31	0.5	1.3	22	40.93	0.00	33.924	18.36	27.96	9.60
High	2nd	48.344000	-30.983	0.5	1.3	22.1	40.95	0.00	33.367	17.80	27.96	10.15
Low	3rd	72.234000	-17.157	0.5	0	0	43.42	0.00	26.261	10.70	27.96	17.26
Mid	3rd	72.375000	-16.757	0.5	0	0	43.46	0.00	26.703	11.14	27.96	16.82
High	3rd	72.516000	-17.631	0.5	0	0	43.49	0.00	25.857	10.29	27.96	17.66
Low	4th	96.312000	-14.288	0.25	0.32	0	45.94	0.00	31.969	10.39	27.96	17.57
Mid	4th	96.500000	-14.724	0.25	0.32	0	45.95	0.00	31.550	9.97	27.96	17.99
High	4th	96.688000	-14.772	0.25	0.32	0	45.97	0.00	31.519	9.94	27.96	18.02
	FSL=SA	R+MF+AF+CL	+DCCF; FSI	_ 3=FSL+20	*log(TD/3	B); Margin	=Limit-FSL	3; if MF=0	0 or CL=0 it's	s accounted f	or in the plot	



Remarks relating to non-standard measurement distances:

Per FCC Part 15.31 (f) the distance is defined as:

To the extent practicable, the device under test shall be measured at the distance specified in the appropriate rule section. The distance specified corresponds to the horizontal distance between the measurement antenna and the closest point of the equipment under test, support equipment or interconnecting cables as determined by the boundary defined by an imaginary straight-line periphery describing a simple geometric configuration enclosing the system containing the equipment under test. The equipment under test, support equipment and any interconnecting cables shall be included within this boundary.

Per FCC Part 15.31(f)(1)

(1) At frequencies at or above 30 MHz, measurements may be performed at a distance other than what is specified provided: measurements are not made in the near field except where it can be shown that near field measurements are appropriate due to the characteristics of the device; and it can be demonstrated that the signal levels needed to be measured at the distance employed can be detected by the measurement equipment. Measurements shall not be performed at a distance greater than 30 meters unless it can be further demonstrated that measurements at 30 meters or less are impractical. When performing measurements at a distance other than that specified, the results shall be extrapolated to the specified distance using an extrapolation factor of 20 dB/decade (inverse linear-distance for field strength measurements; inverse-linear-distance-squared for power density measurements).

The measurements presented for 2nd, 3rd, and 4th harmonics in this report meet both criteria for allowing near-field measurements.

1. it can be shown that near field measurements are appropriate due to the characteristics of the device - (better signal to noise ratio when measuring an extremely narrow beam width.)

2. it can be demonstrated that the signal levels needed to be measured at the distance employed can be detected by the measurement equipment.

Since the 20 dB/decade extrapolation is explicitly specified in the CFR, this takes precedence over the addition of the linear distance attenuation factor specified in C63.10, Section 9.1.



Rev

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.



Figure 3 - Analyzer Measurement – Fundamental, Low Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.



Figure 4 - Analyzer Measurement – 2nd Harmonic, Low Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.



Rev

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.



Figure 5 - Analyzer Measurement – 3rd Harmonic, Low Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.



Figure 6 - Analyzer Measurement – 4th Harmonic, Low Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.



Rev

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.



Figure 7 - Analyzer Measurement – Fundamental, Mid Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.



Figure 8 - Analyzer Measurement – 2nd Harmonic, Mid Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.



Rev

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.



Figure 9 - Analyzer Measurement – 3rd Harmonic, Mid Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.



Figure 10 - Analyzer Measurement – 4th Harmonic, Mid Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.









Figure 12 - Analyzer Measurement – 2nd Harmonic, High Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.









Figure 14 - Analyzer Measurement – 4th Harmonic, High Channel Uncorrected measurement as recorded on spectrum analyzer.



4.2 Band edges

Test:	Band Edges
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.10.5, 6.10.6
Test Result:	Complies

4.2.1 Limits of bandedge measurements:

Test Description:

For emissions outside of the allowed band of operation, the emission level needs to be 50dB under the maximum fundamental field strength. However, if the emissions fall within one of the restricted bands from 15.205 the field strength levels need to be under that of the limits in 15.209.

The limit from FCC Part 15.209 for all frequencies above 960 MHz is 500 μ V/m at 3m.

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
¹ 0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215- <mark>6.218</mark>	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	(²)
13.36-13.41			

Restricted Bands:



Rev

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.

4.2.2 Test procedures:

The EUT was oriented as to produce the maximum emission levels. The resolution bandwidth was set to 1MHz. The highest emissions level beyond the band edge was measured and recorded. All band edge measurements were evaluated to the general limits in Part 15.209.

Measurements were performed as radiated measurements in the same manner as Section 3.1 of this report.

The bandwidth of the fundamental frequency was measured by spectrum analyzer with 100 kHz RBW and 300 kHz VBW. The occupied bandwidth was measured using the spectrum analyzers 99% occupied bandwidth setting.

4.2.3 Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

4.2.4 Test setup:

All the measurements were done at 1m test distance.

4.2.5 EUT operating conditions:

The EUT was set to transmit continuously on the lowest frequency channel, and the highest frequency channel.

4.2.6 Band Edges



Report Number: R20220517-22-E2A

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.

	Peak Restricted Band Edge											
Ch	Band Edge	Band Frequency	Peak SA reading (SAR)	Antenna Factor (AF)	DCCF	Cable loss (CL)	Test Distance	FS level @ Test Distance	FS level @ 3m (FS 3 dBmV)	FS level @ 3m (FS 3 dBuV)	Peak Limit Part 15.209	Margin
		GHz	dBmV	dB	dB	dB	m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBµv/m	dBµv/m	
Low	LBE	24.000000	-46.08	45.56	0.00	2.85	1.00	2.34	-7.21	52.79	74	21.21
High	HBE	31.200000	-42.36	45.50	0.00	3.55	1.00	6.70	-2.85	57.15	74	16.85
						Deals						

Rev

А

FS = SAR 1+AF+CL; FS 3= FS TD +20*log(TD/3); SAR Detector type= Peak

Emissions radiated outside of the specified frequency bands, except for harmonics, shall be attenuated by at least 50 dB below the level of the fundamental or to the general radiated emission limits in §15.209, whichever is the lesser attenuation.

	Average Restricted Band Edge											
Ch Band Edge Band SA reading (SAR) Antenna Factor (AF) DCCF Cable loss (CL) Test Distance (TD) FS level @ TD FS level 3m (FS 3 dBmV) FS level @ 3m (FS 3 dBmV)						FS level @ 3m (FS 3 dBuV)	Avg Limit Part 15.209	Margin				
		GHz	dBmV	dB	dB	dB	m	dBmV/m	dBmV/m	dBµv/m	dBµv/m	
Low	LBE	24.000000	-65.05	45.56	0.00	2.85	1.00	-16.64	-26.18	33.82	54	20.18
High	HBE	31.200000	-56.83	45.50	0.00	3.55	1.00	-7.77	-17.32	42.68	54	11.32
FS = S	AR 1+A	F+CL+DCCF:	FS 3= FS ⁻	TD +20*loa(TD	(3): SAR D	etector type=	Average					

Emissions radiated outside of the specified frequency bands, except for harmonics, shall be attenuated by at least 50 dB below the level of the fundamental or to the general radiated emission limits in §15.209, whichever is the lesser attenuation.



Rev

repared for: Garmin International Inc.



Figure 15 – Unrestricted Lower Band Edge

*Delta is greater than 50 dB as required by FCC Part 15.245 - Pass



Figure 16 – Unrestricted Higher Band Edge *Delta is greater than 50 dB as required by FCC Part 15.245 - Pass



Rev

А

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.

- Kej	ysight Spectru	um Analyzer -	Swept SA		CENCE INT COURCE			02-00-10	
Vide	o BW 3	BREAMD	NFE	PNO: Fast	Trig: Free Ru #Atten: 0 dB	Avg Typ un Avg Hole	be:RMS d:>100/100	03:09:10 TR 1	ACE 1 2 3 4 5 6 YPE A WWWW DET A P N N N N
10 dE	3/div	Ref 1.99	dBmV	In Gam.Low			M	lkr1 23.9 -65.0	95 2 GHz 54 dBmV
LUg									
-8.01									
-18.0									
-28.0									
-38.0									
-48.0									
-58.0									
n 8a.						A the second second second second second	which are a start and a start	pendurym	and
0.0.0	๛๛๛๛	n na star an	hand the state of the second	archementations are considered and archedi					
-78.0									
-88.0									
Star Res	t 23.600 BW (CIS	UGHŻ SPR) 1 I	MHz	#VE	3W 3.0 MHz*		Sweep	Stop 24 1.067 ms	.0000 GHz (1001 pts)
MSG						STATUS			

Figure 17 – Restricted Lower Band Edge, Average Uncorrected Analyzer Measurement, see Band edge table.



Figure 18 – Restricted Lower Band Edge, Peak Uncorrected Analyzer Measurement, see Band edge table.



Rev

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.

Keysight Sp (X) Marker 2	ectrum Analyzer - Swept RF PRESEL 50 Ω		SENS	E:INT SOURCE OFF	ALIGN AUTO	pe: RMS	04:08:12 PM Ju TRACE	n 01, 2023
	PREAMP	NFE F	PNO: Fast 🖵 T Gain:Low #	rig: Free Run Atten: 0 dB	Avg Hol	d:>100/100	TYPE DET	
10 dB/div	Ref 1.99 dBr	nV				N	/lkr2 31.202 (-56.826 c) GHz dBmV
-8.01								
-18.0			1					
-38.0	when any whete a	Munghana	um Anna Mana	Angrandation	yunn anthulyellealwar	whitmed of the second second second	Manual and the second	alerydarso ^{rt} y
-58.0 -58.0	white management	potoles many marches an	Winnerstenson	Holman alaraharang	renderstreentwee	Manutation	Muhaha mana mang	Mugur
-68.0								
-88.0								
Start 31.2 Res BW (2000 GHz CISPR) 1 MHz		#VBW 3	.0 MHz*		Swee	Stop 31.40 p 1.000 ms (10	00 GHz 01 pts)
MKR MODE TH	RC SCL	× 31.279 0 GHz	۲ -42.357 dBm	FUNCTION	FUNCTION WIDTH	F	UNCTION VALUE	Â
2 N 2 3 4	2 f	31.202 0 GHz	-56.826 dBm					
5 6 7								
8 9								
11 <								> `
MSG					STATUS			

Figure 19 – Restricted Higher Band Edge, Peak and Average Uncorrected Analyzer Measurement, see Band edge table.



Rev

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.

4.3 Radiated Emissions

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.5, 6.6

Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 15.209 as followed:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH (μV/m)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.

2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = 20 * log * Emission level (μ V/m).

3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.

4. The EUT was tested for spurious emissions while running off battery power and external USB power. The worst-case emissions were produced while running off of USB power, so results from this mode are presented.



Rev

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.

Test procedures:

a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table above the ground plane in a 10-meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The table was 0.8m high for measurements from 30MHz-1Ghz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz and higher. For emissions >18GHz device was

b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.

c. The antenna was a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are used to make the measurement.

d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.

e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.

f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise, the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.

g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.

h. For the preview scans, the EUT was tested with all radios transmitting simultaneously and independently to identify the highest peaks.



Test setup:



Figure 20 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

NOTE:

1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.

2. The resolution bandwidth 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

EUT operating conditions

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.







Figure 21 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Low Channel

REMARKS:

- 1. Emission level $(dB\mu V/m) = Raw Value (dB\mu V) + Correction Factor (dB)$
- 2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
- 3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
- 4. Margin value = Limit value Emission level

Qı	Quasi-Peak Measurements, 30MHz – 1GHz, Radar, Low								
Frequency Level Limit Margin Height Angle Pol. Chann									
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm	deg				
38.983920	21.53	40.00	18.47	161.00	170.00	V	Low		
55.015680	26.46	40.00	13.54	106.00	2.00	V	Low		
147.822480	26.15	43.52	17.37	122.00	90.00	V	Low		
476.351040	30.96	46.02	15.06	290.00	359.00	V	Low		

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case axis and channel are shown in the plot and table above.



Harmonics, band edges, and fundamental emissions are shown in Section 3.1 and 3.2.

Peak Measurements, 1GHz – 100 GHz									
Frequency Level Limit Margin Height Angle Pol. Channel									
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm	deg				
5204.154000	42.75	73.98	31.23	231.00	28.00	V	Low		
5757.488000	44.53	73.98	29.45	356.00	3.00	V	Low		

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the table above.

Average Measurements, 1GHz – 100 GHz									
Frequency Level Limit Margin Height Angle Pol. Channel									
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm	deg				
5204.154000	28.96	53.98	25.02	231.00	28.00	V	Low		
5757.488000	29.91	53.98	24.07	356.00	3.00	V	Low		

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the table above.



Rev

4.4 Conducted AC Mains Emissions

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dBµV)				
	Quasi-peak	Average			
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46			
0.5-5	56	46			
5-30	60	50			

Notes:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.

2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz

3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

Test Procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference as well as the ground.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
- d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:

No deviation

EUT operating conditions:

The EUT was set to transmit continuously on the middle channel. Device was charging using the following PSU:

MN: PSAF10R-050Q 5VDC USB Power Supply

Test Results: PASS



Rev

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.







Figure 23 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Tx, Neutral



Rev

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.







Figure 25 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Rx, Neutral



4.5 Duty Cycle

4.5.1 Test Results:

No duty cycle is reported for this report.



Annex A - Sample Calculations

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

FS = RA + AF + CF - AG + AVwhere FS = Field Strength

> RA = Receiver Amplitude AF = Antenna Factor CF = Cable Attenuation Factor AG = Amplifier Gain (if applicable) AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

 $FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m. Level in μ V/m = Common Antilogarithm [(48.1 dB μ V/m)/20] = 254.1 μ V/m AV is calculated by taking the 20*log(T_{on}/100) where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.

EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation.

EIRP (Watts) = [Field Strength (V/m) x antenna distance (m)]² / [30 x Gain (numeric)] Power (watts) = 10^[Power (dBm)/10] x 1000 Field Strength (dB μ V/m) = Field Strength (dBm) = 107 (for 50 Ω measurement systems) Field Strength (V/m) = 10^[Field Strength (dB μ V/m) / 20] / 10^6 Gain = 1 (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3): $EIRP = (FS \times d^2)/30 = FS [(d^2)/30] = FS [0.3]$ $EIRP(dBm) = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 10(log 10^9) + 10log[0.3] = -95.23$

10log(10[^]) is the conversion from micro to milli.



Annex B – Measurement Uncertainty

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	±4.31
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	±5.08
Emissions limits, conducted	150kHz – 18GHz	±3.03

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.

CISPR 16-4-2:2011 was used to calculate the above values.

ncee.	Report Number:	R20220517-22-E2A	Rev	А
	Prepared for:	Garmin International Inc.		

REPORT END