

FCC/ISED Test Report

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.

Address: 1200 E. 151st Street
Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA

Product: A03610

Test Report No: R20181114-21-01

Approved by:



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	Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
	Prepared for:	Garmin		

REVISION PAGE

Rev. No.	Date	Description
0	9 January 2019	Original – NJohnson Prepared by KVepuri/CFarrington



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

CONTENTS

Revision Page	2
Tables of Figures	4
TABLE OF TABLES.....	4
1.0 Summary of test results.....	5
2.0 EUT Description	6
2.1 Equipment under test	6
2.2 Description of test modes	7
2.3 Description of support units.....	7
3.0 Laboratory description	8
3.1 Laboratory description.....	8
3.2 Test personnel.....	8
3.3 Test equipment.....	9
4.0 Detailed results	10
4.1 Duty Cycle.....	10
4.3 Peak Output Power	11
4.4 Bandwidth	18
4.2 Radiated emissions	26
4.5 Band edges.....	45
Appendix A: Sample Calculation	51
Appendix B – Measurement Uncertainty.....	53
REPORT END.....	54

	Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
	Prepared for:	Garmin		

TABLES OF FIGURES

Figure Number	Page
Figure 1 – Output Power, Low Channel, GMSK.....	12
Figure 2 – Output Power, Mid Channel, GMSK.....	13
Figure 3 – Output Power, High Channel, GMSK.....	14
Figure 4 - Output Power, Low Channel, GFSK.....	15
Figure 5 - Output Power, Mid Channel, GFSK.....	16
Figure 6 - Output Power, High Channel, GFSK.....	17
Figure 7 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup.....	19
Figure 8 – Occupied Bandwidth, Low Channel, GMSK.....	20
Figure 9 - Occupied Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GMSK.....	21
Figure 10 - Occupied Bandwidth, High Channel, GMSK.....	22
Figure 11 – Occupied Bandwidth, Low Channel, GFSK.....	23
Figure 12 - Occupied Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GFSK.....	24
Figure 13 - Occupied Bandwidth, High Channel, GFSK.....	25
Figure 14 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup.....	27
Figure 15 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive, GFSK.....	29
Figure 16 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive, GMSK.....	31
Figure 17 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Low Channel, GFSK.....	33
Figure 18 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Mid Channel, GFSK.....	35
Figure 19 - Radiated Emissions Plot, High Channel, GFSK.....	37
Figure 20 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Low Channel, GMSK.....	39
Figure 21 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Mid Channel, GMSK.....	41
Figure 22 - Radiated Emissions Plot, High Channel, GMSK.....	43
Figure 23 - Band Edge, Low Channel, GMSK.....	47
Figure 24 – Restricted Band Edge, High Channel, GMSK.....	48
Figure 25 –Band Edge, Low Channel, GFSK.....	49
Figure 26 – Band Edge Measurement, High Channel, GFSK.....	50

TABLE OF TABLES

Table Number	Page
TABLE 1 - Radiated Emissions Quasi-peak Measurements, Receive, GFSK.....	30
TABLE 2 - Radiated Emissions Peak Measurement vs Average Limits, Receive, GFSK.....	30
TABLE 3 - Radiated Emissions Quasi-peak Measurements, Receive, GMSK.....	32
TABLE 4 - Radiated Emissions Peak Measurement vs Average Limits, Receive, GMSK.....	32
TABLE 5 - Radiated Emissions Quasi-peak Measurements, Low Channel, GFSK.....	34
TABLE 6 - Radiated Emissions Peak Measurements vs Average Limits, Low Channel, GFSK.....	34



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

1.0 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

- (1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15
- (2) ISED RSS-Gen, Issue 5
- (3) ISED RSS-210, Issue 9

SUMMARY			
Requirement	Test Type and Limit	Result	Remark
FCC 15.203	Unique Antenna Requirement	Pass	PCB Antenna
FCC 15.35 RSS-Gen, 6.10	Duty cycle of pulsed emissions	N/A	Not required
NA	Maximum Peak Output Power	N/A	Informational Purpose Only
NA	Minimum Bandwidth	N/A	Informational Purpose Only
FCC 15.209 RSS-Gen, 7.1	Receiver Radiated Emissions	Pass	Meets the requirement of the limit.
FCC 15.209 RSS-Gen, 8.9 RSS-210 A1.2 FCC 15.249(a)	Transmitter Radiated Emissions	Pass	Meets the requirement of the limit.
FCC 15.209, 15.205, 15.249(d) RSS-Gen, 8.9 RSS-210, 5.5	Band Edge Measurement	Pass	Meets the requirement of the limit.
FCC 15.207 RSS-Gen. 8.8	Conducted AC Emissions	N/A	No provisions for connection to AC mains



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

2.0 EUT DESCRIPTION

2.1 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

Summary

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was a battery powered GMSK and GFSK transceiver manufactured by GARMIN inc.

EUT	A03610
EUT Received	12 December 2018
EUT Tested	12 December 2018 - 8 January 2019
Serial No.	56633 (radiated tests); 56873 (conducted tests, modified with SMA connector in place of Antenna)
Operating Band	2400 – 2483.5 MHz
Device Type	GMSK, GFSK
Power Supply	CR2032 3V battery

NOTE: For more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

2.2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The EUT operates on, and was tested at the frequencies below:

Channel	Frequency
Low	2402 MHz
Mid	2440 MHz
High	2480 MHz

These are the only three representative channels tested in the frequency range according to FCC Part 15.31 and RSS-Gen Table A1. See the operational description for a list of all channel frequency and designations.

This EUT was set to transmit in a worse-case scenario with modulation on. The manufacturer modified the unit to transmit continuously on the lowest, middle and highest frequency channels.

The EUT was tested for spurious emissions while running off of battery power.

2.3 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

None

3.0 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

3.1 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)
 4740 Discovery Drive
 Lincoln, NE 68521

A2LA Certificate Number: 1953.01
 FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No: US1060
 Industry Canada Test Site Registration No: 4294A-1
 NCC CAB Identification No: US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:

Relative humidity of $35 \pm 4\%$
 Temperature of $22 \pm 3^\circ$ Celsius



3.2 TEST PERSONNEL

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Nic Johnson	Technical Manager	Review/editing
2	Karthik Vepuri	Test Engineer	Testing and report
3	Caleb Farrington	Test Technician	Testing and report

Notes:

All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.

3.3 TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Rohde & Schwarz Test Receiver	ES126	100037	30 Jan 2018	30 Jan 2019
EMCO Biconilog Antenna	3142B	1647	02 Aug 2017	02 Aug 2019
EMCO Horn Antenna	3115	6416	26 Jan 2018	26 Jan 2020
EMCO Horn Antenna	3116	2576	31 Jan 2018	31 Jan 2020
Rohde & Schwarz Preamplifier	TS-PR18	3545700803	09 Mar 2018*	09 Mar 2019*
Trilithic High Pass Filter	6HC330	23042	09 Mar 2018*	09 Mar 2019*
Rohde & Schwarz LISN	ESH3-Z5	836679/010	25 Jul 2017	25 Jul 2018
RF Cable (preamplifier to Antenna)	MFR-57500	01-07-002	09 Mar 2018*	09 Mar 2019*
RF Cable (Antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)	FSCM 64639	01E3872	09 Mar 2018*	09 Mar 2019*
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)	FSCM 64639	01E3874	09 Mar 2018*	09 Mar 2019*
RF Cable (Control room bulkhead to RF switch)	FSCM 64639	01E3871	09 Mar 2018*	09 Mar 2019*
RF Cable (RF switch to test receiver)	FSCM 64639	01F1206	09 Mar 2018*	09 Mar 2019*
RF switch – Rohde and Schwarz	TS-RSP	1113.5503.14	09 Mar 2018*	09 Mar 2019*
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)	PE9128	NCEEBH1	09 Mar 2018*	09 Mar 2019*
N connector bulkhead (control room)	PE9128	NCEEBH2	09 Mar 2018*	09 Mar 2019*

*Internal Characterization

Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities.



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

4.0 DETAILED RESULTS

4.1 DUTY CYCLE

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 7.5

Not required. All measurements are presented as peak measurements compared to average limits.

Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

4.3 PEAK OUTPUT POWER

Test Method: N/A

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Test procedures:

1. The EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer directly with a low-loss shielded coaxial cable
2. The resolution bandwidth was set to 10 MHz and the video bandwidth was set to 10 MHz to capture the signal. The analyzer used a peak detector in max hold mode.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

The field strength was measured by connecting the EUT directly to the spectrum analyzer. See Section 4.2.

EUT operating conditions:

The EUT was powered by 3 VDC unless specified and set to transmit continuously on the lowest, middle and highest frequency channel.

Test results:

Peak Output Power

CHANNEL	CHANNEL FREQUENCY (MHz)	PEAK OUTPUT POWER (dBm)	PEAK OUTPUT POWER (mW)	Method	RESULT	Transmitter
1	2402	4.22	2.64	Conducted	PASS	GMSK
2	2440	3.50	2.24	Conducted	PASS	GMSK
3	2480	2.72	1.87	Conducted	PASS	GMSK
1	2402	1.89	1.55	Conducted	PASS	GFSK
2	2440	1.51	1.42	Conducted	PASS	GFSK
3	2480	1.38	1.37	Conducted	PASS	GFSK



Marker 1 [T1] RBW 10 MHz RF Att 40 dB
 Ref Lvl 4.22 dBm VBW 10 MHz
 30 dBm 2.40189980 GHz SWT 5 ms Unit dBm

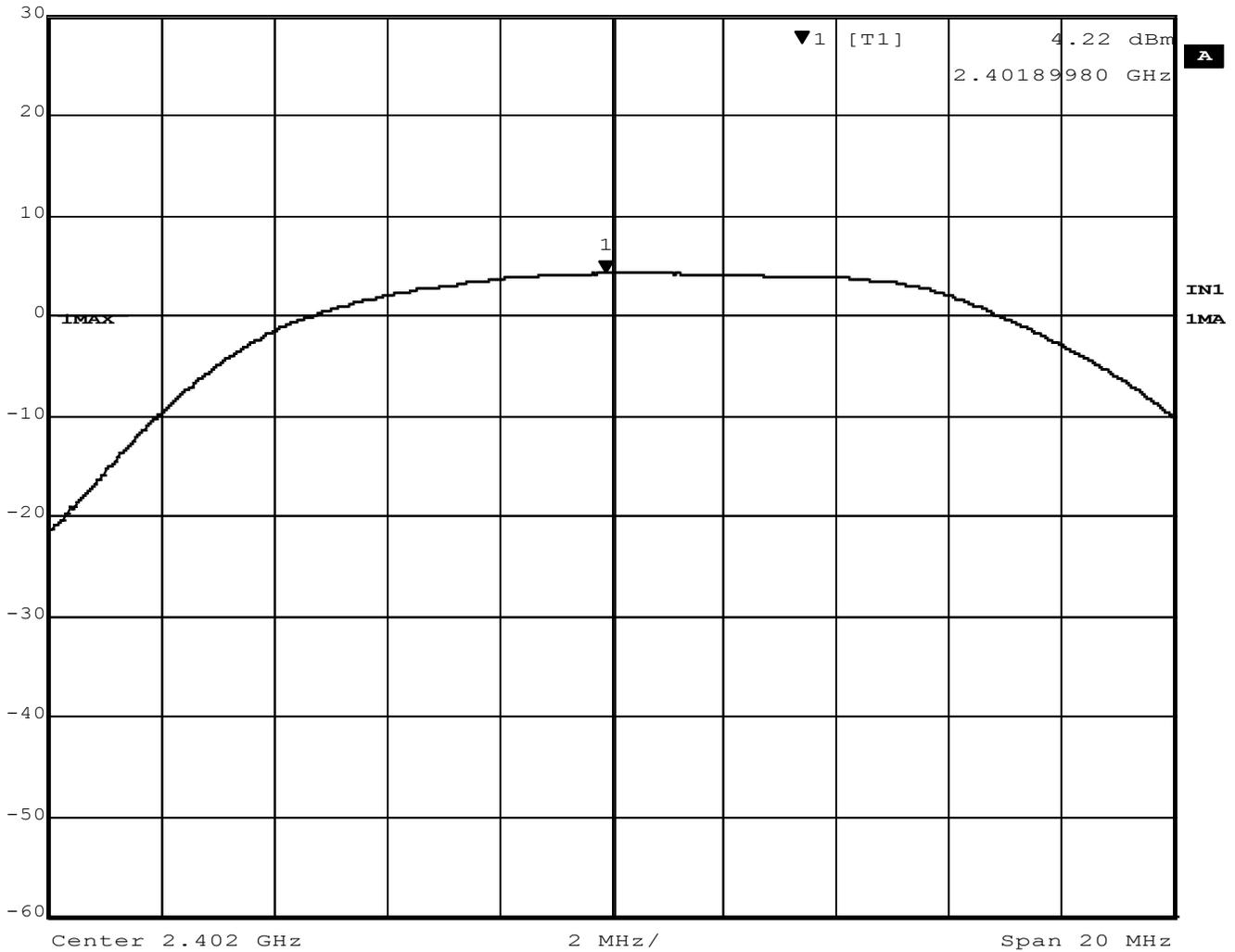


Figure 1 – Output Power, Low Channel, GMSK

Output power 4.22 dBm

Cable loss was less than 0.1 dB and not included



Marker 1 [T1]	RBW	10 MHz	RF Att	40 dB
Ref Lvl	3.50 dBm	VBW	10 MHz	
26.8 dBm	2.43961924 GHz	SWT	5 ms	Unit dBm

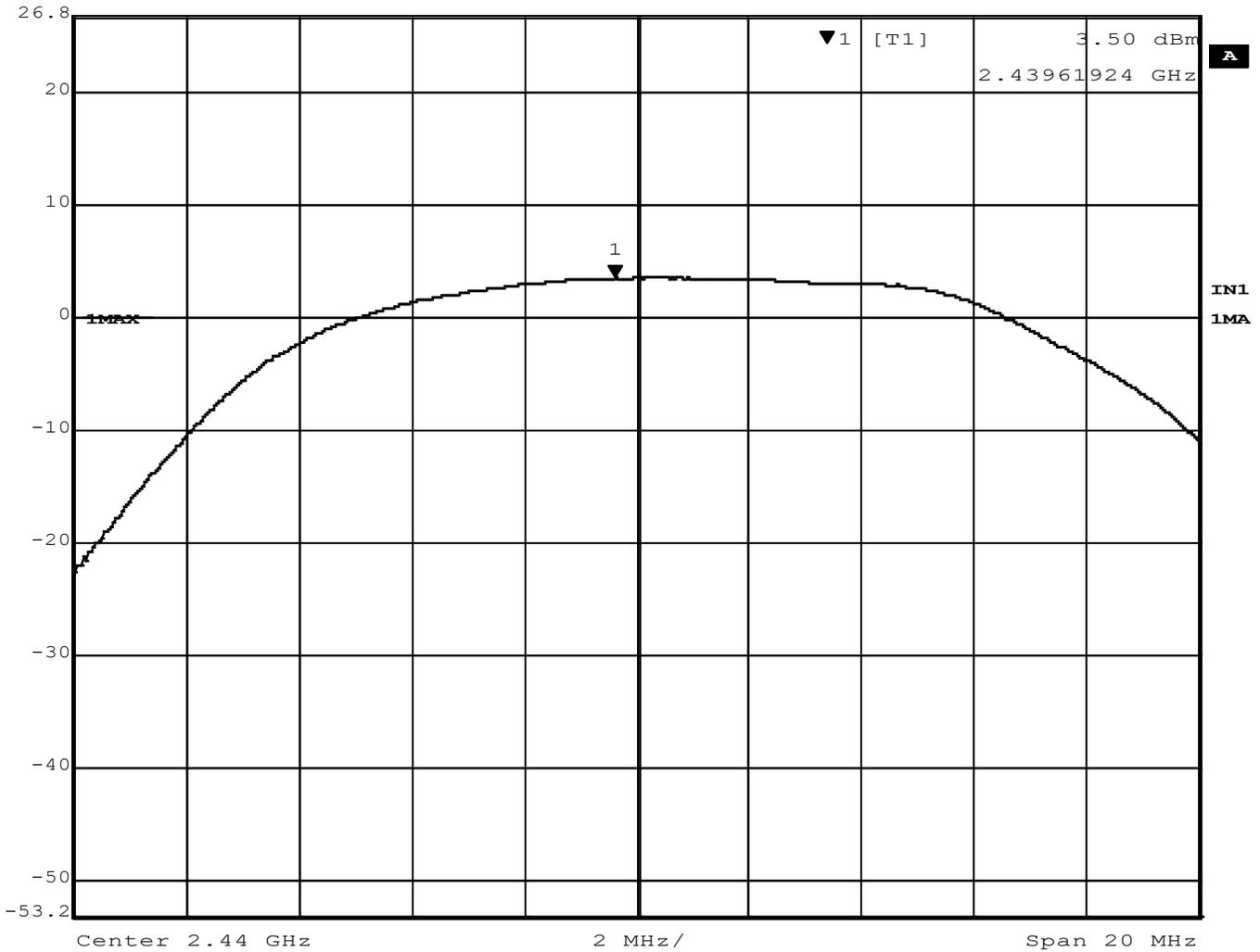


Figure 2 – Output Power, Mid Channel, GMSK

Output power = 3.50 dBm

Cable loss was less than 0.1 dB and not included



Marker 1 [T1]	RBW	10 MHz	RF Att	40 dB
Ref Lvl	2.72 dBm	VBW	10 MHz	
26.8 dBm	2.47989980 GHz	SWT	5 ms	Unit dBm

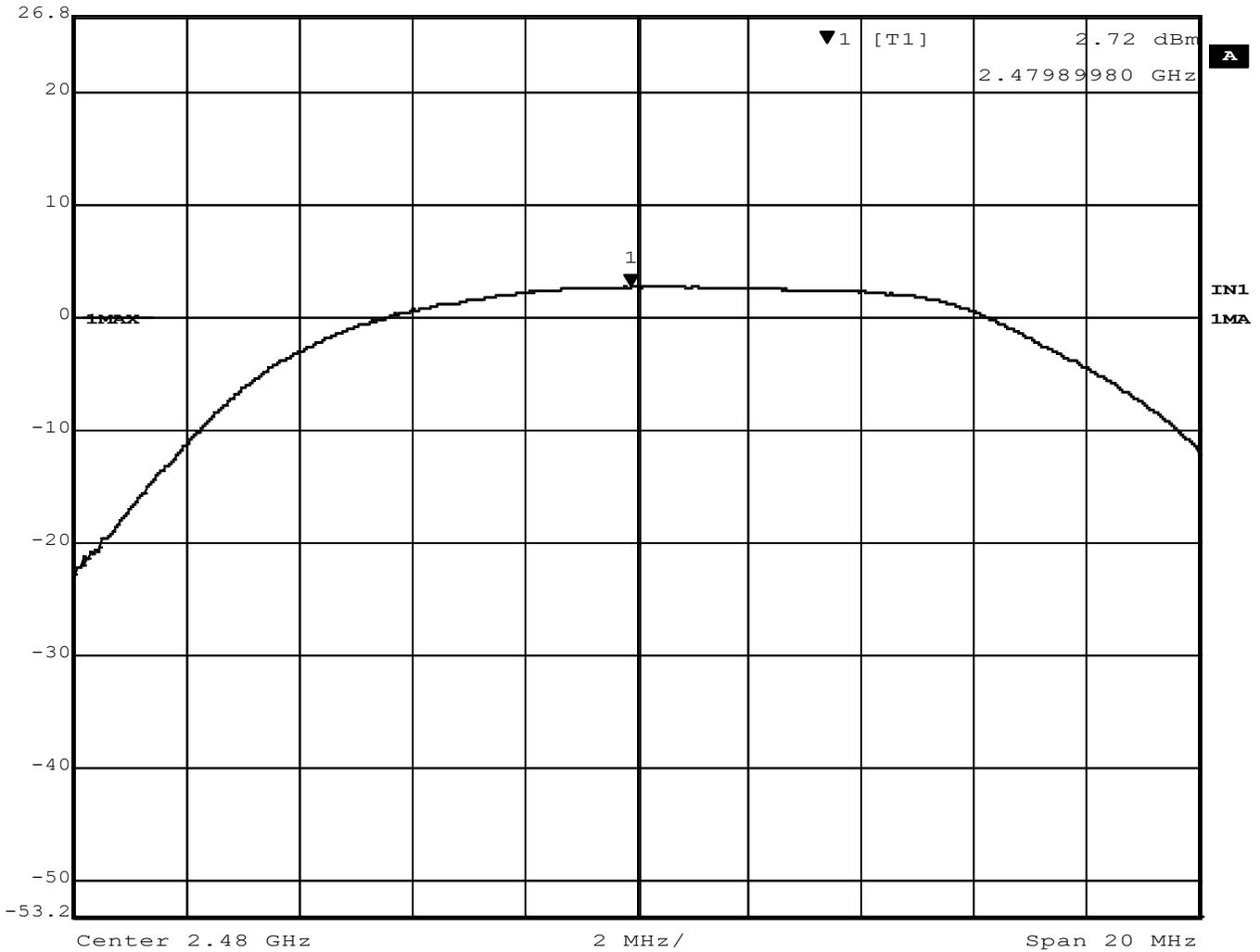


Figure 3 – Output Power, High Channel, GMSK

Output power = 2.72 dBm

Cable loss was less than 0.1 dB and not included



Marker 1 [T1]	RBW	10 MHz	RF Att	50 dB
Ref Lvl	1.89 dBm	VBW	10 MHz	
25 dBm	2.40266132 GHz	SWT	5 ms	Unit dBm

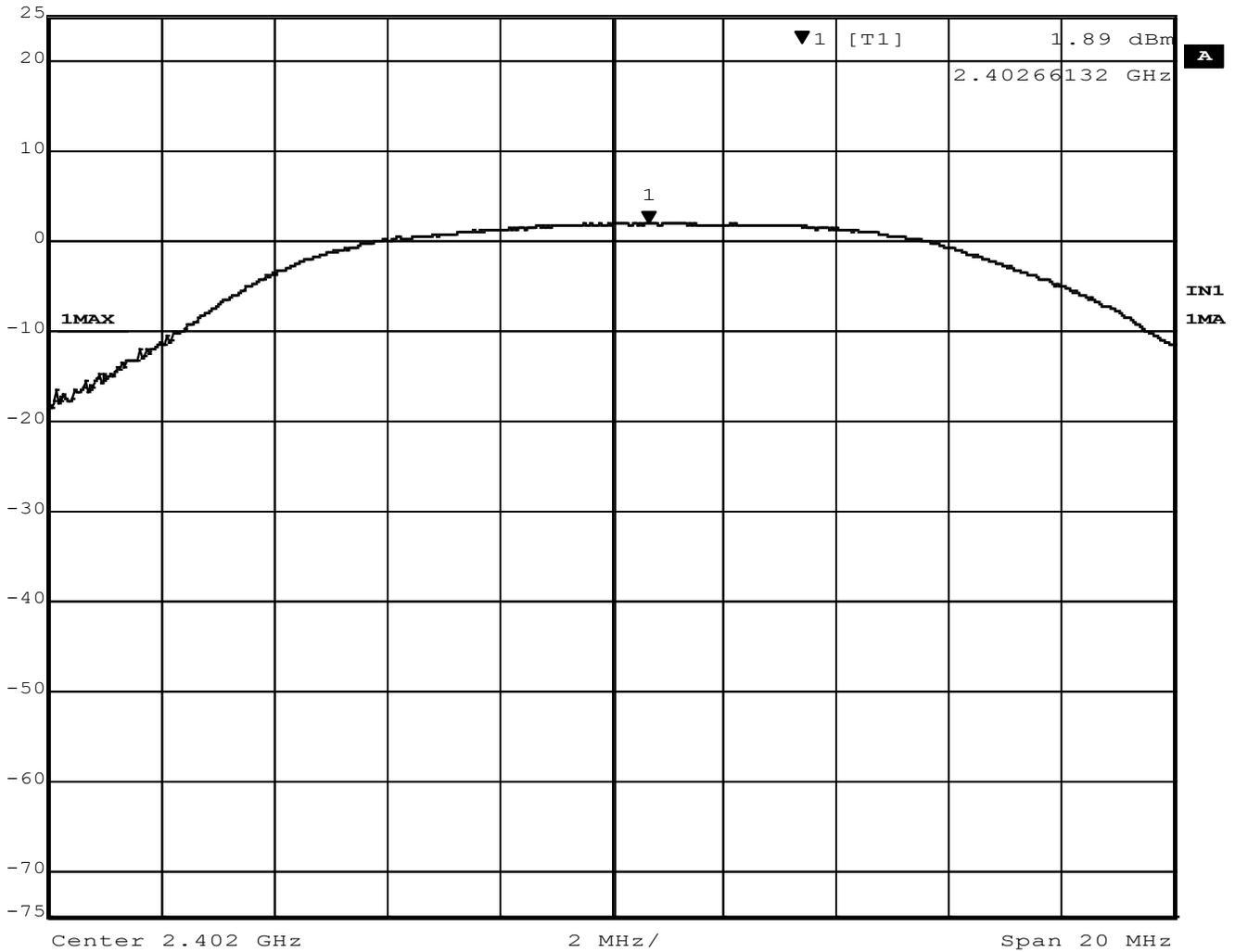


Figure 4 - Output Power, Low Channel, GFSK

Output power = 1.89 dBm

Cable loss was less than 0.1 dB and not included



Marker 1 [T1]	RBW	10 MHz	RF Att	50 dB
Ref Lvl	1.51 dBm	VBW	10 MHz	
25 dBm	2.44078156 GHz	SWT	5 ms	Unit dBm

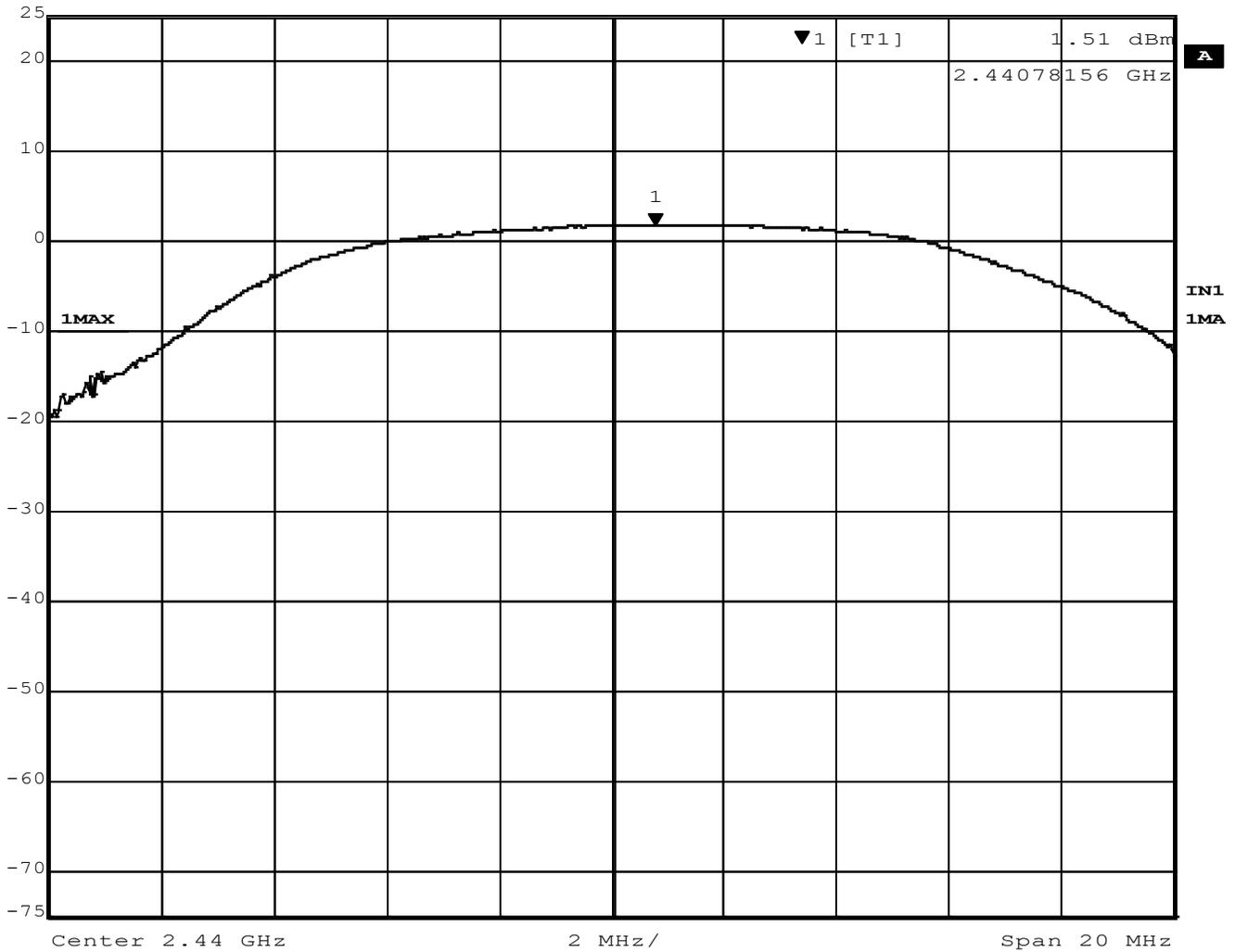


Figure 5 - Output Power, Mid Channel, GFSK

Output power = 1.51 dBm

Cable loss was less than 0.1 dB and not included



Marker 1 [T1]	RBW	10 MHz	RF Att	50 dB
Ref Lvl	1.38 dBm	VBW	10 MHz	
25 dBm	2.48130261 GHz	SWT	5 ms	Unit dBm

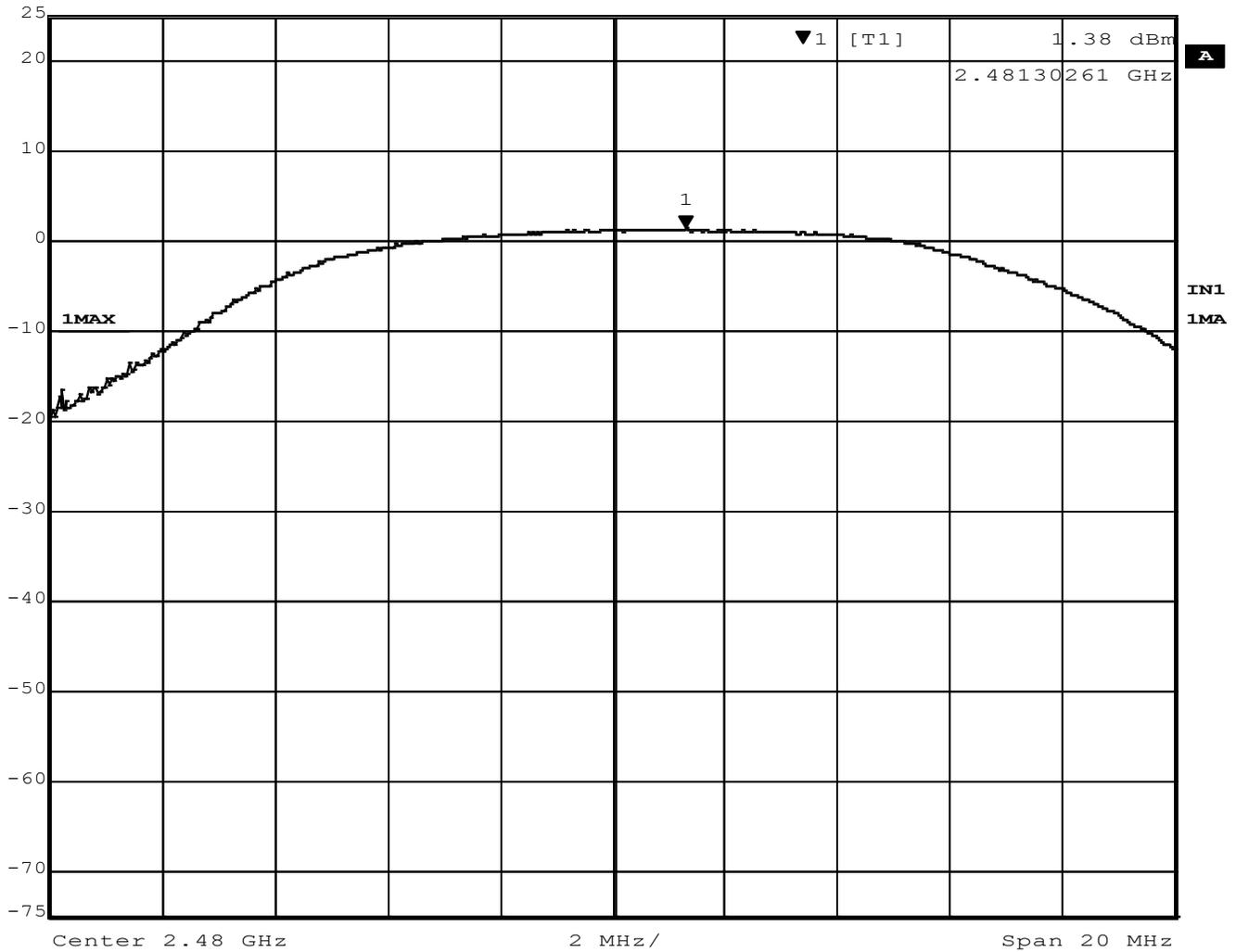


Figure 6 - Output Power, High Channel, GFSK

Output power = 1.38 dBm

Cable loss was less than 0.1 dB and not included



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

4.4 BANDWIDTH

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.9.2

Limits of bandwidth measurements:

For Informational Purposes only

Test procedures:

1. The EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer directly with a low-loss shielded coaxial Cable
2. The resolution bandwidth was set to 100 kHz and the video bandwidth was set to 300 kHz to capture the signal. The analyzer used a peak detector in max hold mode.
3. The Occupied Bandwidth is defined as the bandwidth of which is higher than peak power minus 20dB.

Test setup:

The field strength was measured by connecting the EUT directly to the spectrum analyzer.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Figure 7 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup
EUT operating conditions:

The EUT was powered by 3 VDC unless specified and set to transmit continuously on the lowest, middle and highest frequency channel.

Test results:
Occupied Bandwidth

CHANNEL	Mode	CHANNEL FREQUENCY (MHz)	OBW (MHz)	RESULT
Low	GMSK	2402	1.00	PASS
Mid	GMSK	2440	1.02	PASS
High	GMSK	2480	1.00	PASS
Low	GFSK	2402	1.02	PASS
Mid	GFSK	2440	1.02	PASS
High	GFSK	2480	1.02	PASS



Marker 1 [T1] RBW 100 kHz RF Att 40 dB

Ref Lvl 3.24 dBm VBW 300 kHz
 26.4 dBm 2.40189980 GHz SWT 5 ms Unit dBm

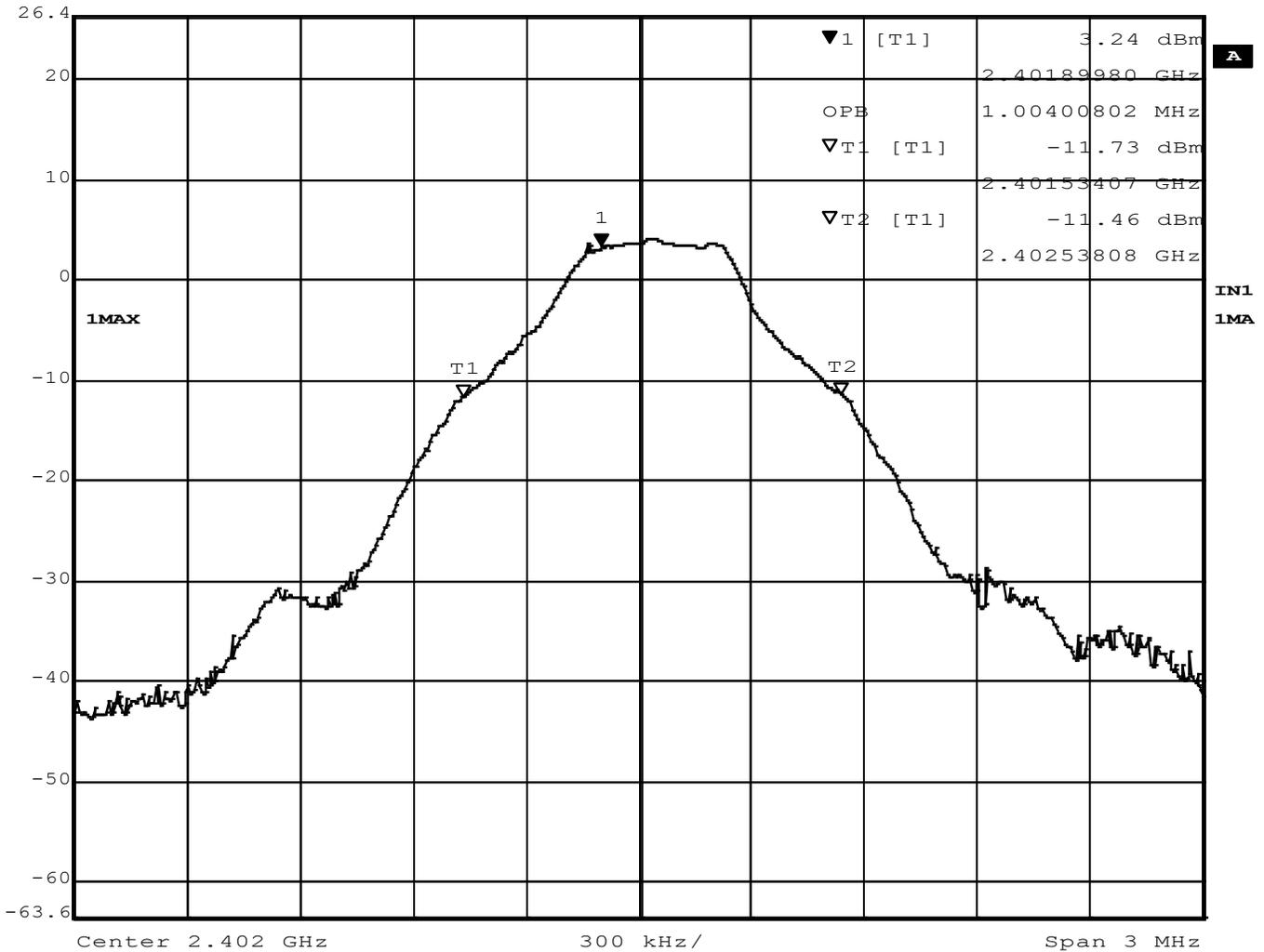


Figure 8 – Occupied Bandwidth, Low Channel, GMSK



Marker 1 [T1]

RBW 100 kHz RF Att 40 dB

Ref Lvl 3.27 dBm

VBW 300 kHz

26.8 dBm

2.44003307 GHz

SWT 5 ms

Unit

dBm

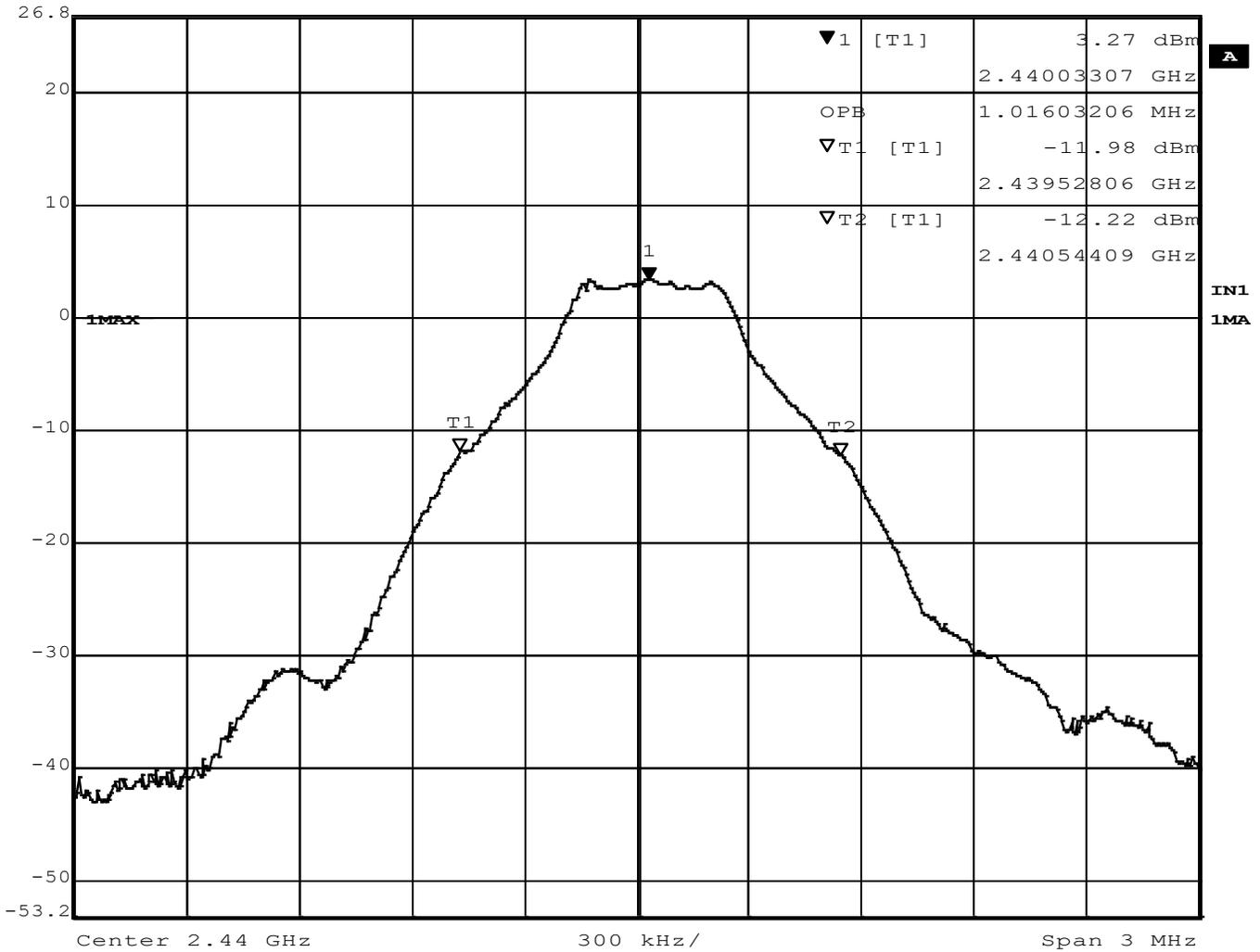


Figure 9 - Occupied Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GMSK



Marker 1 [T1] RBW 100 kHz RF Att 40 dB
 Ref Lvl 2.63 dBm VBW 300 kHz
 26.8 dBm 2.48002705 GHz SWT 5 ms Unit dBm

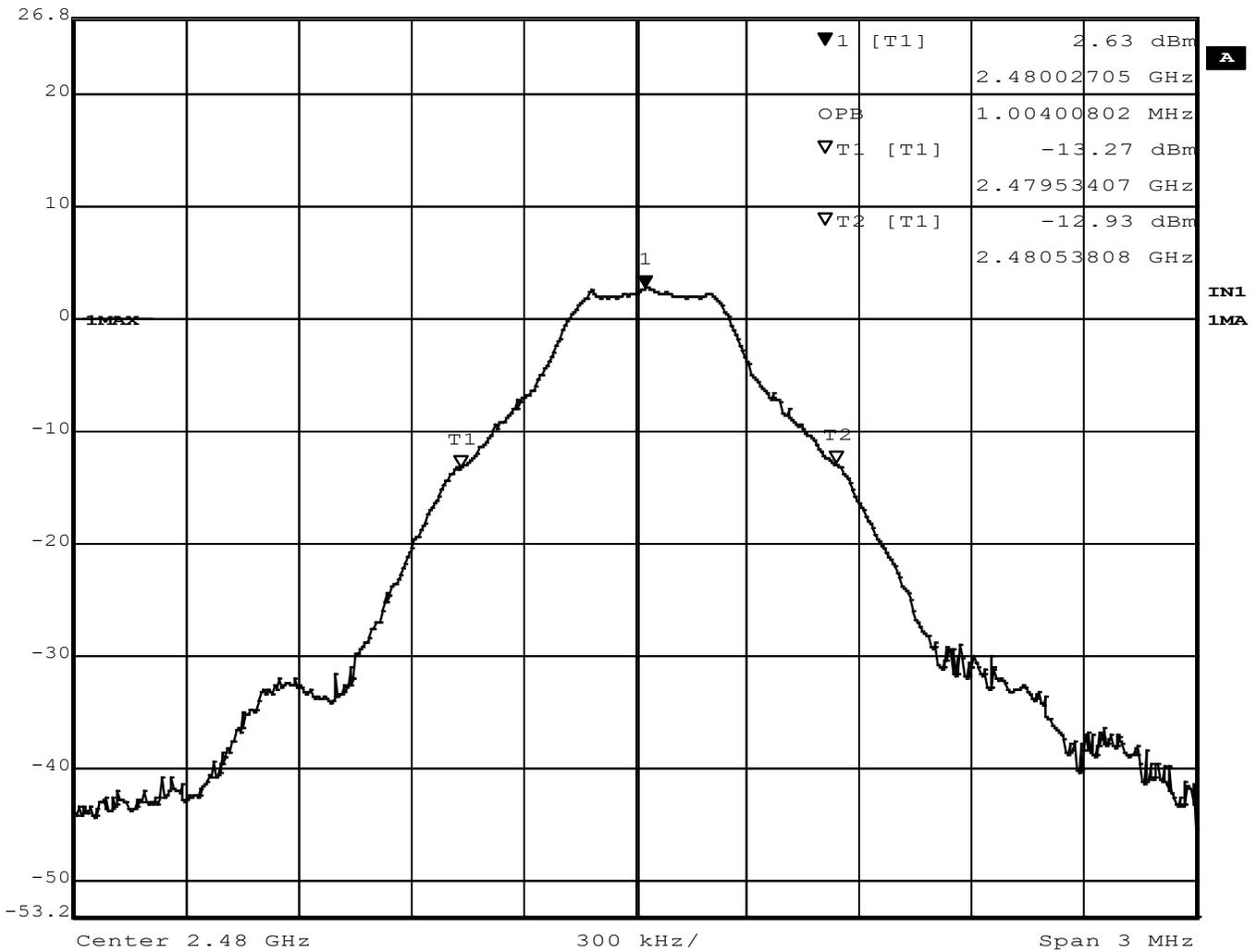


Figure 10 - Occupied Bandwidth, High Channel, GMSK



Marker 1 [T1]	RBW	100 kHz	RF Att	50 dB
Ref Lvl	1.00 dBm	VBW	300 kHz	
25 dBm	2.40203908 GHz	SWT	5 ms	Unit dBm

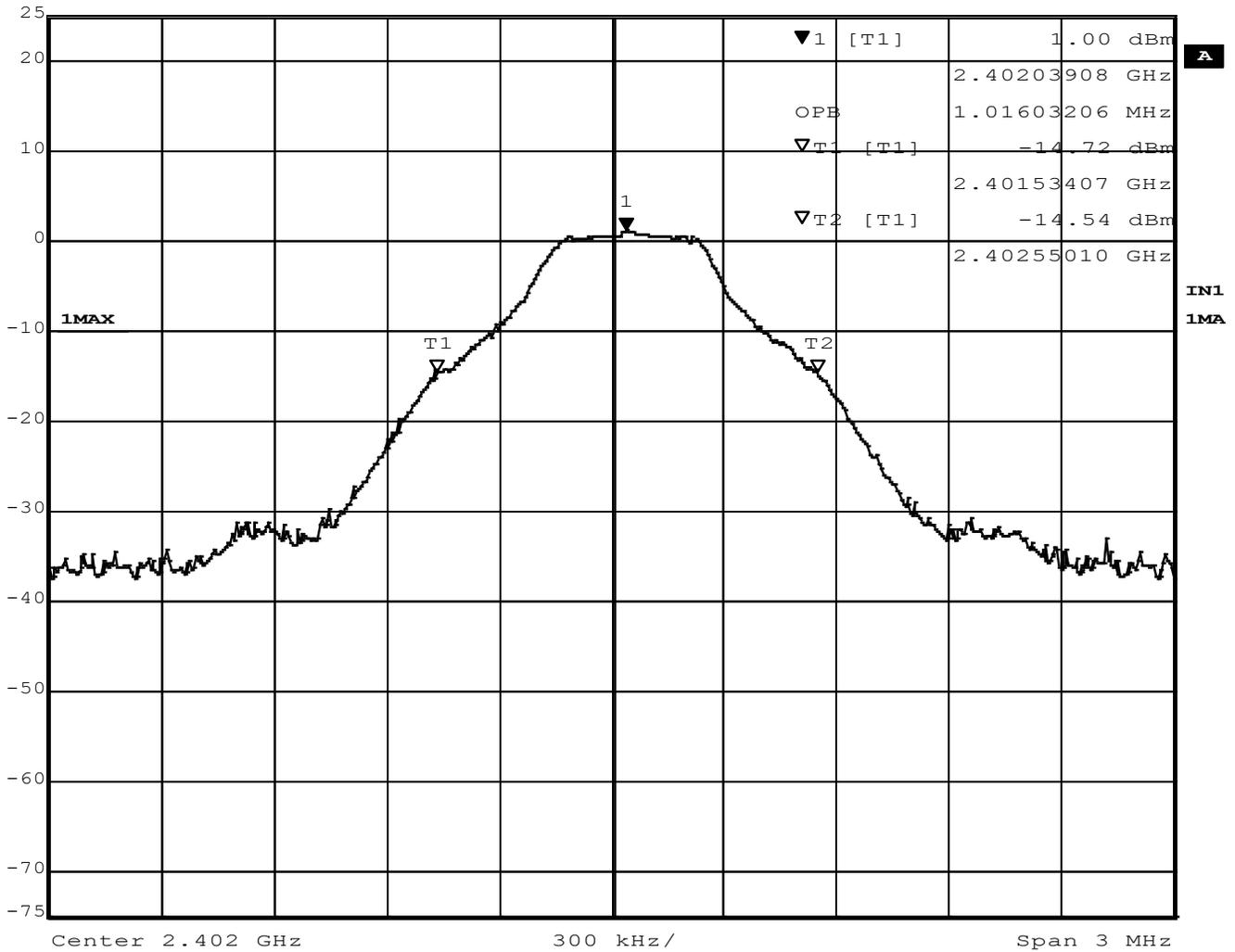


Figure 11 – Occupied Bandwidth, Low Channel, GFSK



Marker 1 [T1] RBW 100 kHz RF Att 50 dB
 0.99 dBm VBW 300 kHz
 Ref Lvl 25 dBm 2.44003908 GHz SWT 5 ms Unit dBm

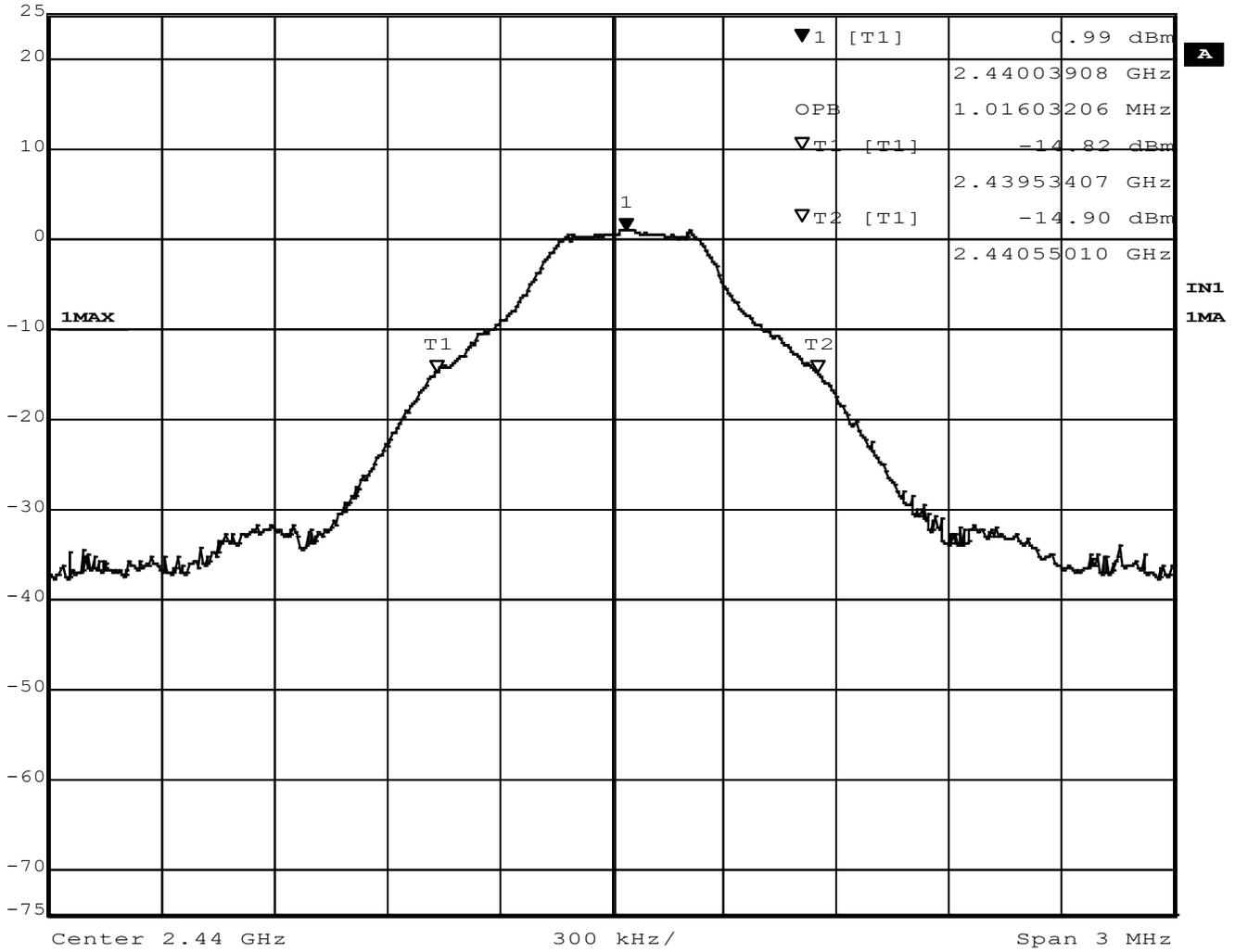


Figure 12 - Occupied Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GFSK



Marker 1 [T1] RBW 100 kHz RF Att 50 dB
 Ref Lvl 0.43 dBm VBW 300 kHz
 25 dBm 2.48003908 GHz SWT 5 ms Unit dBm

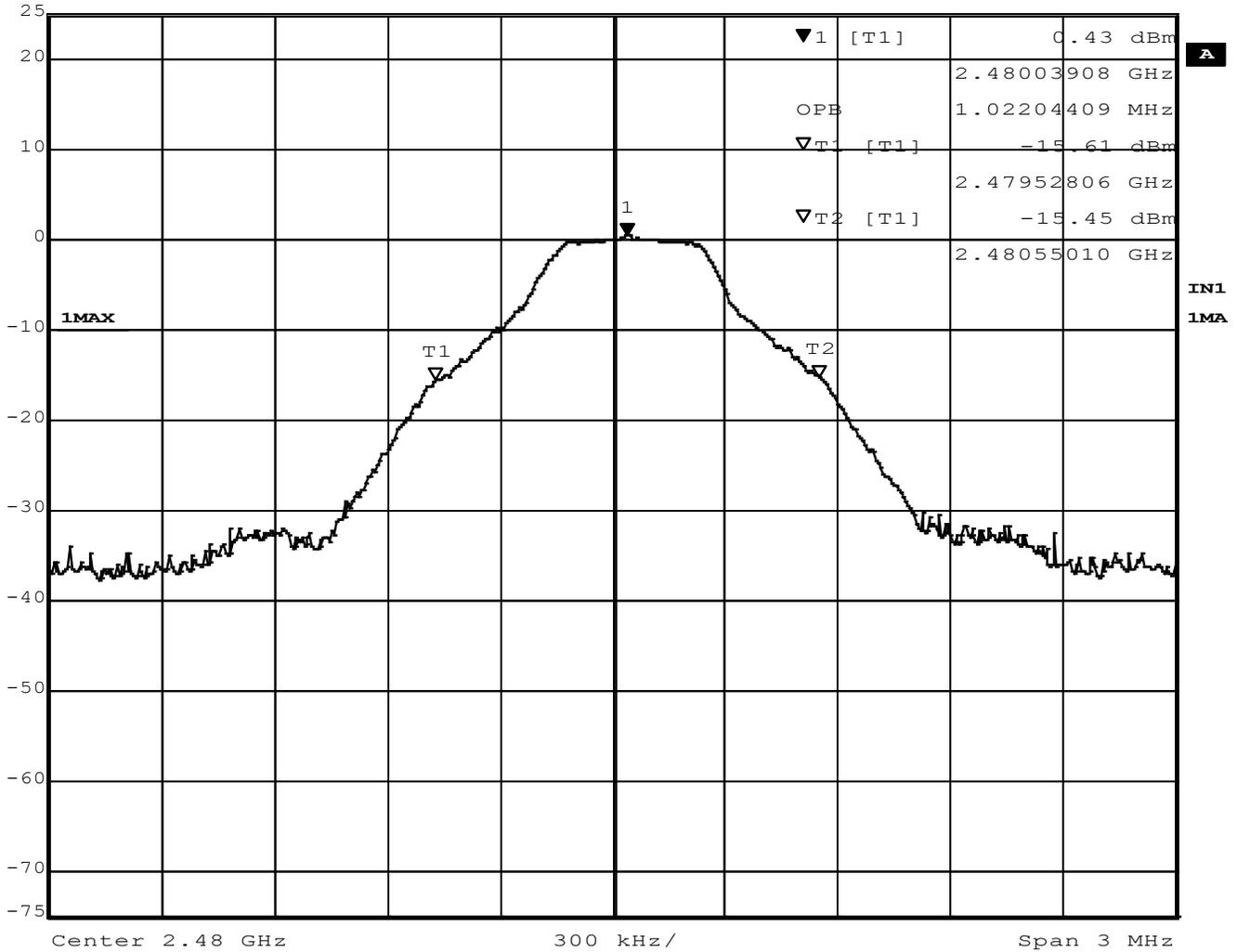


Figure 13 - Occupied Bandwidth, High Channel, GFSK

4.2 RADIATED EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.5, 6.6

Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 15.209 as followed:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH ($\mu\text{V/m}$)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = $20 * \log * \text{Emission level } (\mu\text{V/m})$.
3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.

Test procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating TABLE above the ground plane in a 10 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The TABLE was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The TABLE was 0.8m high for measurements from 30MHz-1GHz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz and higher.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving Antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height Antenna tower.
- c. The Antenna was a broadband Antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the Antenna are used to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the Antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating TABLE was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.

Test setup:

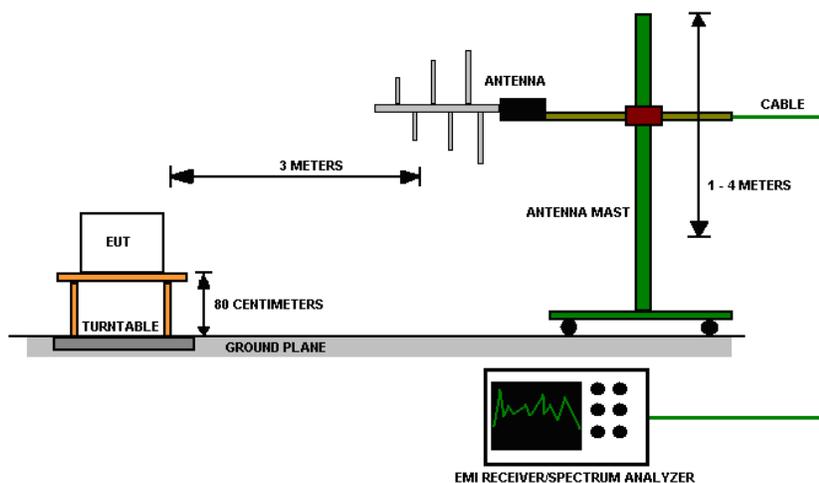


Figure 14 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

NOTE:

1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.
2. The resolution bandwidth 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

EUT operating conditions

The EUT was powered by 3 VDC unless specified and set to transmit continuously on the lowest, middle and highest frequency channels as well as continuous receive mode.

Test results:

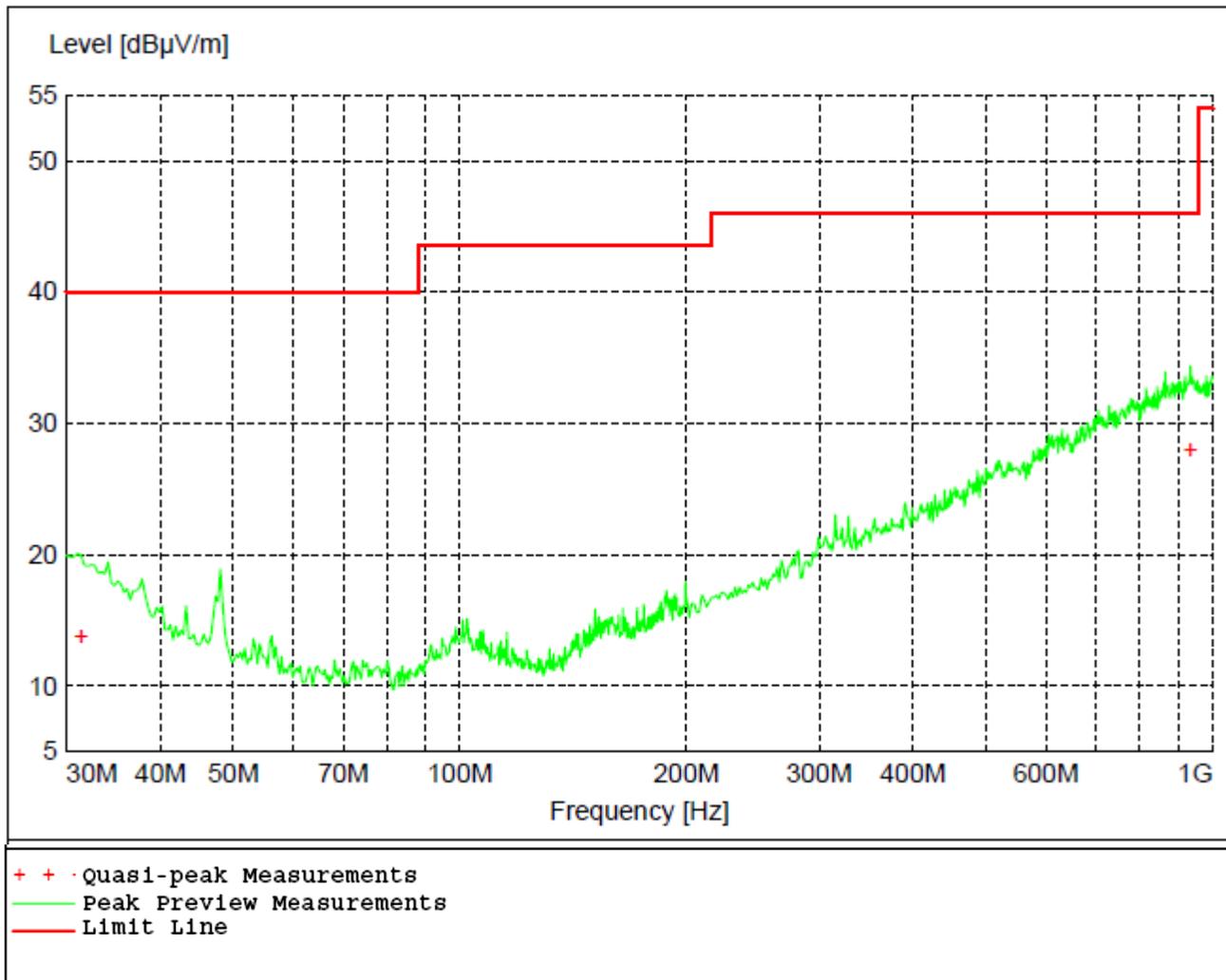


Figure 15 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive, GFSK

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Emission level – Limit value



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

TABLE 1 - Radiated Emissions Quasi-peak Measurements, Receive, GFSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
31.380000	13.85	40.00	26.10	261	274	HORI
935.460000	28.00	46.00	18.00	134	236	HORI

TABLE 2 - Radiated Emissions Peak Measurement vs Average Limits, Receive, GFSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
2457.200000	38.95	54.00	15.00	335	63	VERT
6884.800000	47.03	54.00	7.00	234	0	HORI

Peak measurements were compared to average limit and found to be compliant so average measurements were not performed.

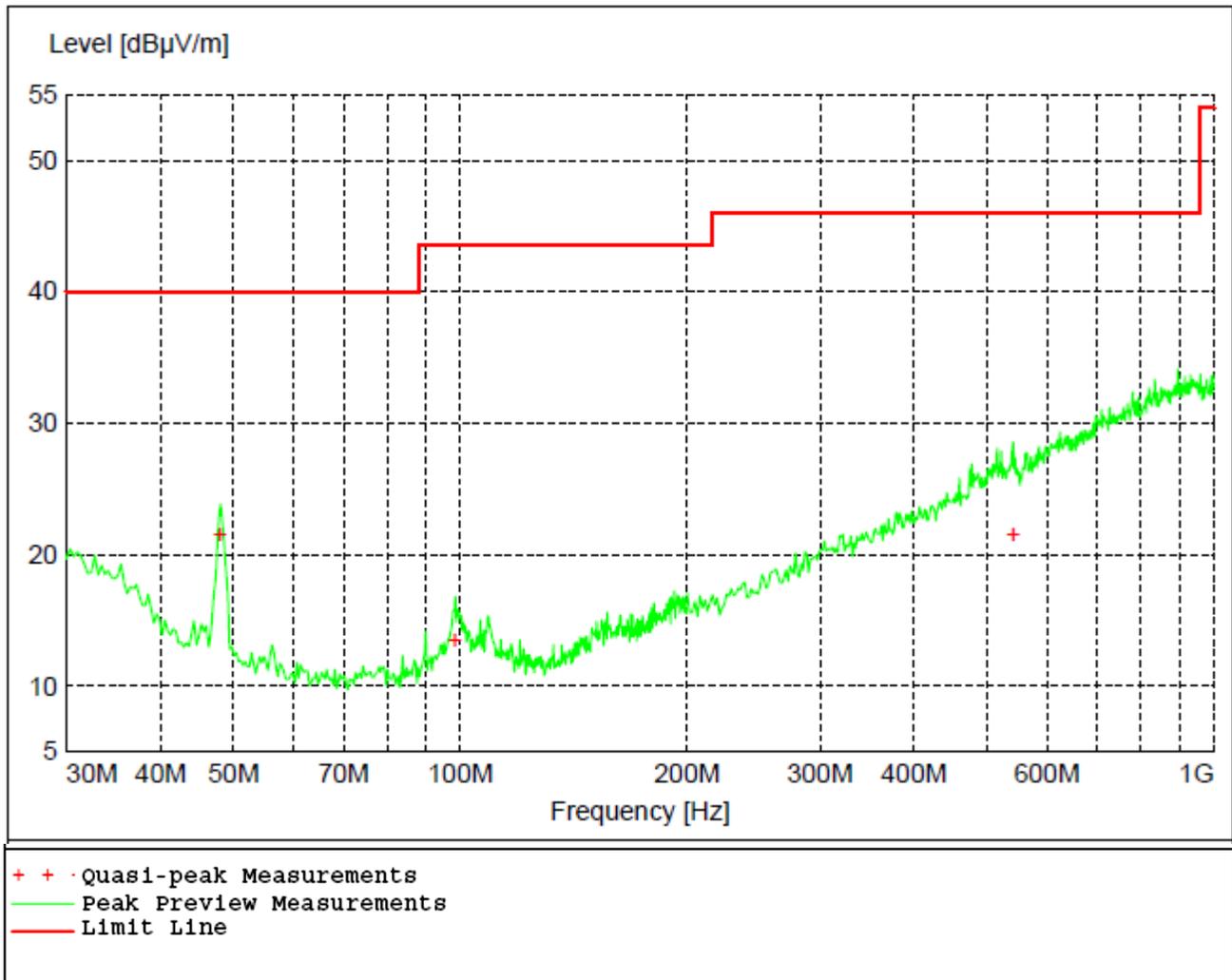


Figure 16 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive, GMSK

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBµV/m) = Raw Value (dBµV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Emission level – Limit value



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
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TABLE 3 - Radiated Emissions Quasi-peak Measurements, Receive, GMSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
48.000000	21.52	40.00	18.50	102	12	VERT
98.400000	13.48	43.50	30.00	250	321	VERT
542.100000	21.58	46.00	24.40	400	338	VERT

TABLE 4 - Radiated Emissions Peak Measurement vs Average Limits, Receive, GMSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
1898.600000	36.44	54.00	17.60	339	114	HORI
2656.000000	33.55	54.00	20.40	106	221	HORI

Peak measurements were compared to average limit and found to be Compliant so average measurements were not performed

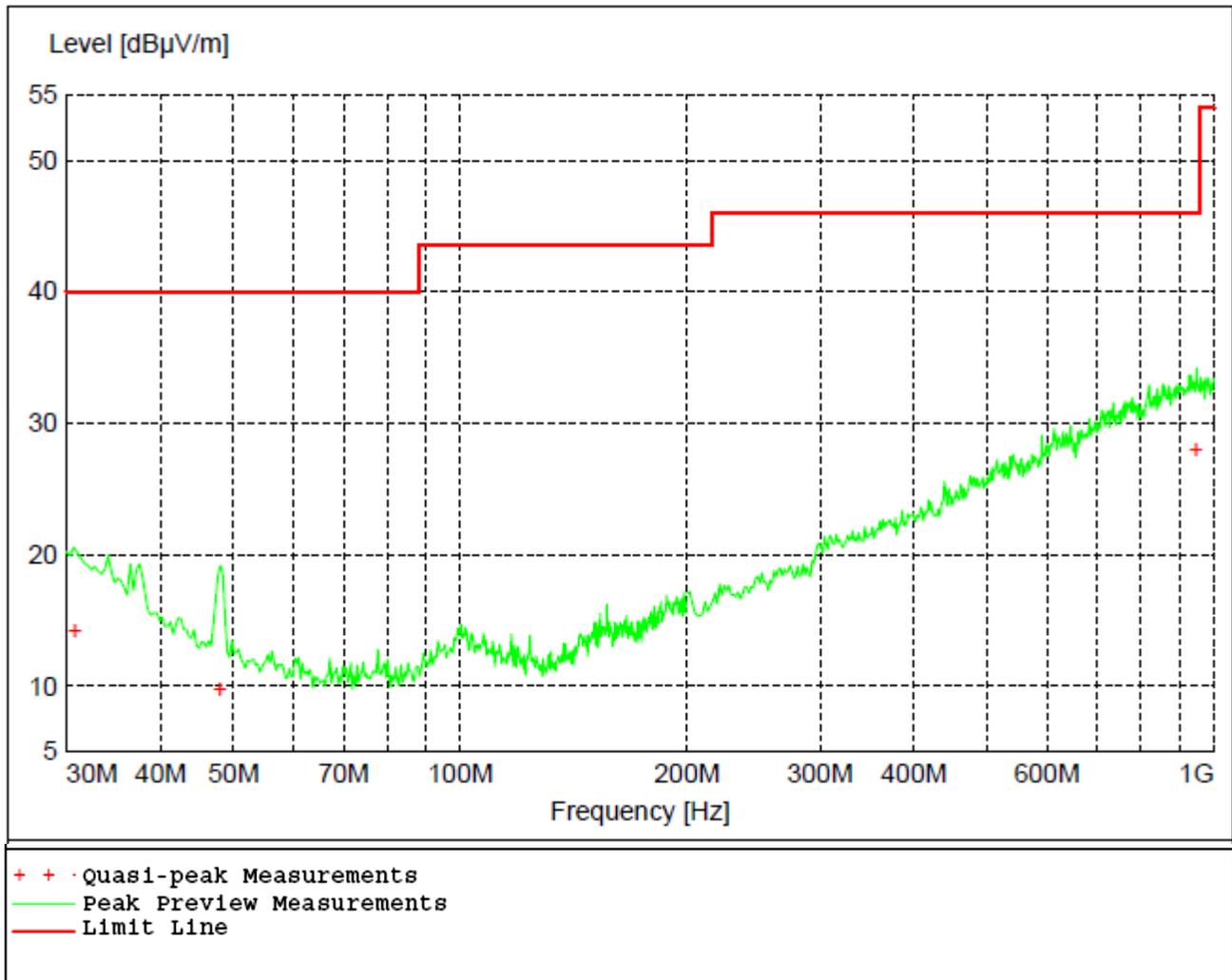


Figure 17 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Low Channel, GFSK

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Emission level – Limit value



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

TABLE 5 - Radiated Emissions Quasi-peak Measurements, Low Channel, GFSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
30.780000	14.26	40.00	25.70	124	142	VERT
48.000000	9.77	40.00	30.20	380	84	VERT
947.160000	28.05	46.00	18.00	373	255	HORI

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axis. The worst-case is shown in the TABLE above.

TABLE 6 - Radiated Emissions Peak Measurements vs Average Limits, Low Channel, GFSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
2402.000000	88.42	94.00	5.58	173	267	HORI
4813.400000	42.98	54.00	11.00	99	264	VERT
7205.800000	46.05	54.00	7.90	128	284	VERT
9595.800000	45.95	54.00	8.10	401	46	HORI

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axis. The worst-case is shown in the TABLE above.

Peak measurements were compared to average limit and found to be Compliant so average measurements were not performed.

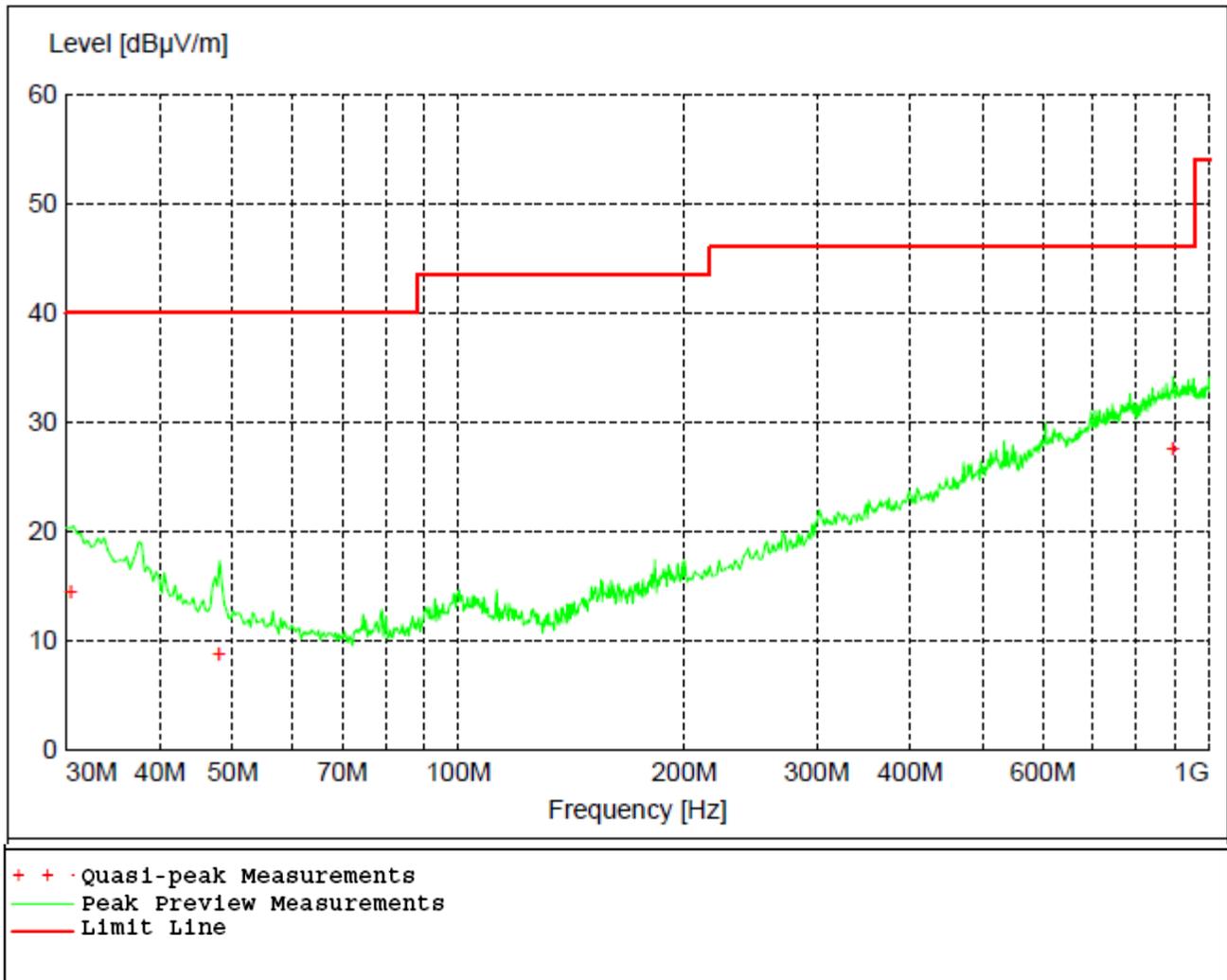


Figure 18 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Mid Channel, GFSK

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Emission level – Limit value



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

TABLE 6 - Radiated Emissions Quasi-peak Measurements, Mid Channel, GFSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
30.420000	14.51	40.00	25.50	390	309	VERT
48.000000	8.92	40.00	31.10	230	0	VERT
895.980000	27.68	46.00	18.30	99	25	HORI

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axis. The worst-case is shown in the TABLE above.

TABLE 7 - Radiated Emissions Peak Measurements vs Average Limits,, Mid Channel, GFSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
2440.000000	89.48	94.00	4.52	163	253	HORI
4878.000000	44.46	54.00	9.50	399	77	HORI
7320.600000	45.98	54.00	8.00	129	62	VERT
9778.200000	46.26	54.00	7.70	99	319	HORI

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axis. The worst-case is shown in the TABLE above.

Peak measurements were compared to average limit and found to be Compliant so average measurements were not performed.

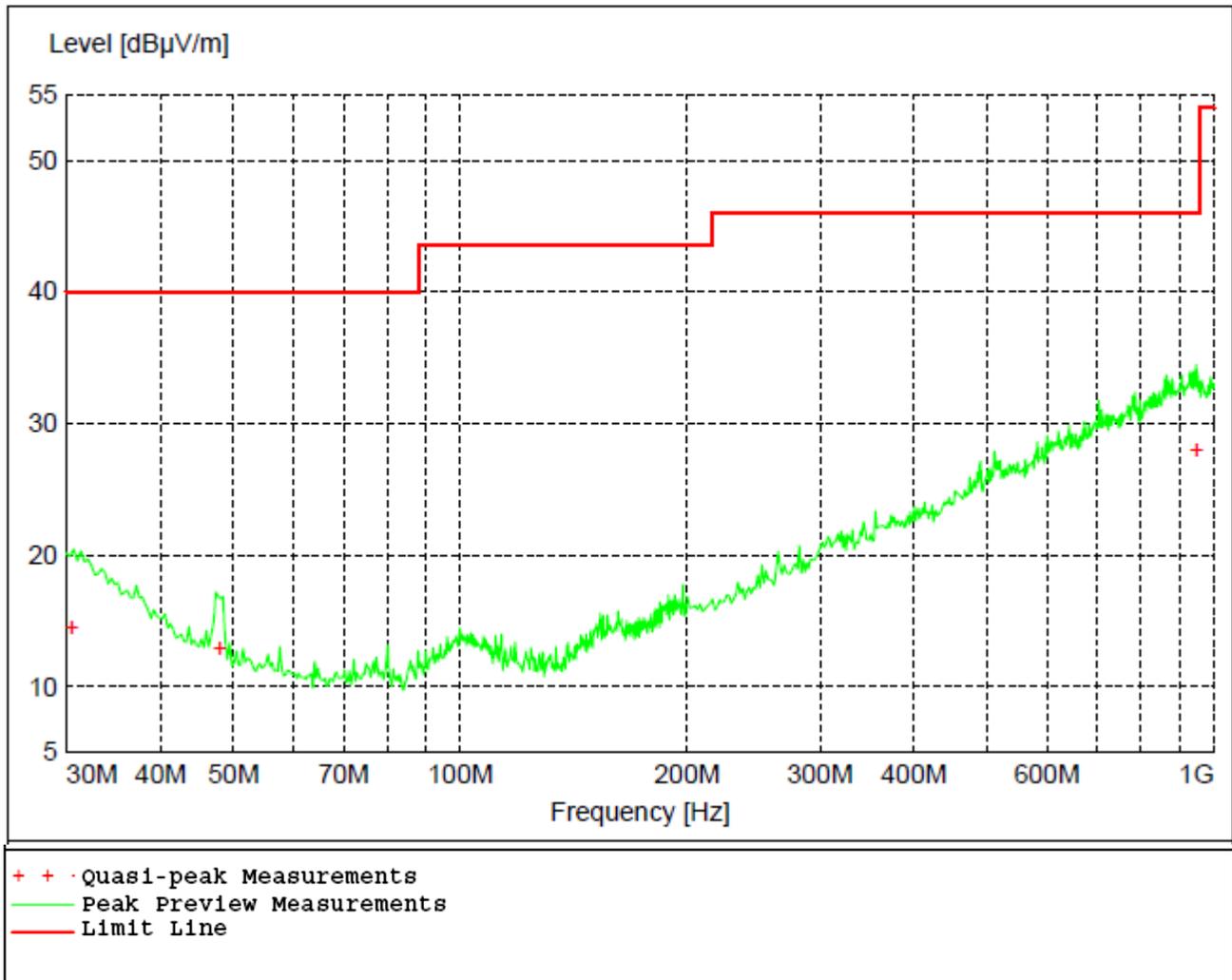


Figure 19 - Radiated Emissions Plot, High Channel, GFSK

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Emission level – Limit value.



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

TABLE 8 - Radiated Emissions Quasi-peak Measurements, High Channel, GFSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
30.480000	14.47	40.00	25.50	285	99	VERT
48.000000	12.91	40.00	27.10	203	85	VERT
948.540000	28.00	46.00	18.00	149	172	VERT

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axis. The worst-case is shown in the TABLE above.

TABLE 9 - Radiated Emissions Peak Measurements vs Average Limits,, High Channel, GFSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
2480.000000	89.05	94.00	4.95	140	73	HORI
4975.000000	43.14	54.00	10.90	267	252	VERT
7419.800000	42.36	54.00	11.60	105	0	VERT
9907.000000	44.95	54.00	9.00	107	275	HORI

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axis. The worst-case is shown in the TABLE above.

Peak measurements were compared to average limit and found to be Compliant so average measurements were not performed.

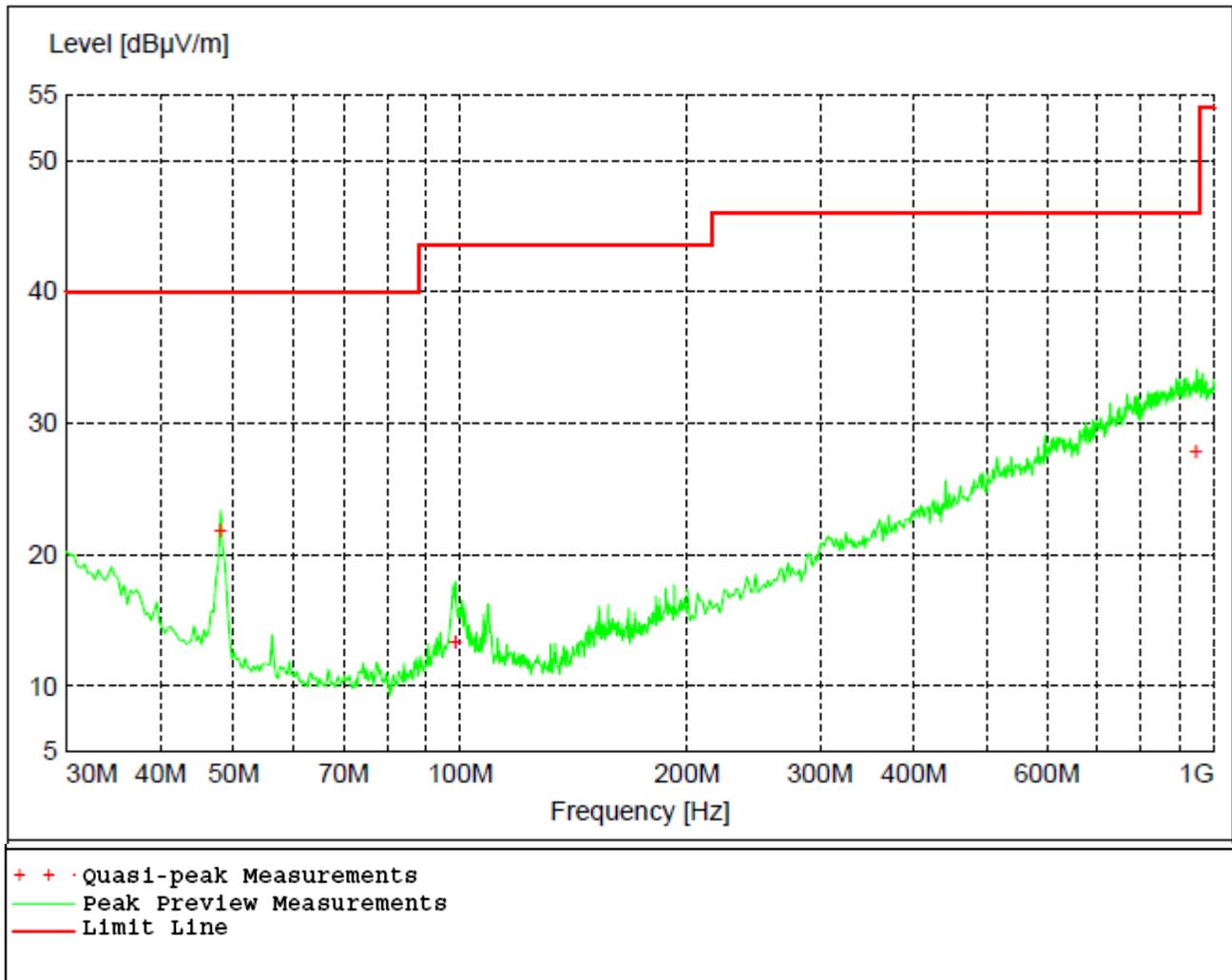


Figure 20 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Low Channel, GMSK

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Emission level – Limit value



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

TABLE 10 - Radiated Emissions Quasi-peak Measurements, Low Channel, GMSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
48.120000	21.84	40.00	18.20	99	235	VERT
98.520000	13.40	43.50	30.10	104	294	VERT
947.220000	27.84	46.00	18.20	138	41	VERT

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axis. The worst-case is shown in the TABLE above.

TABLE 11 - Radiated Emissions Peak Measurements vs Average Limits,, Low Channel, GMSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
2402.000000	89.06	94.00	4.94	173	253	HORI
4808.600000	44.58	54.00	9.40	382	360	HORI
7205.400000	49.29	54.00	4.70	206	360	VERT

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axis. The worst-case is shown in the TABLE above.

Peak measurements were compared to average limit and found to be Compliant so average measurements were not performed.

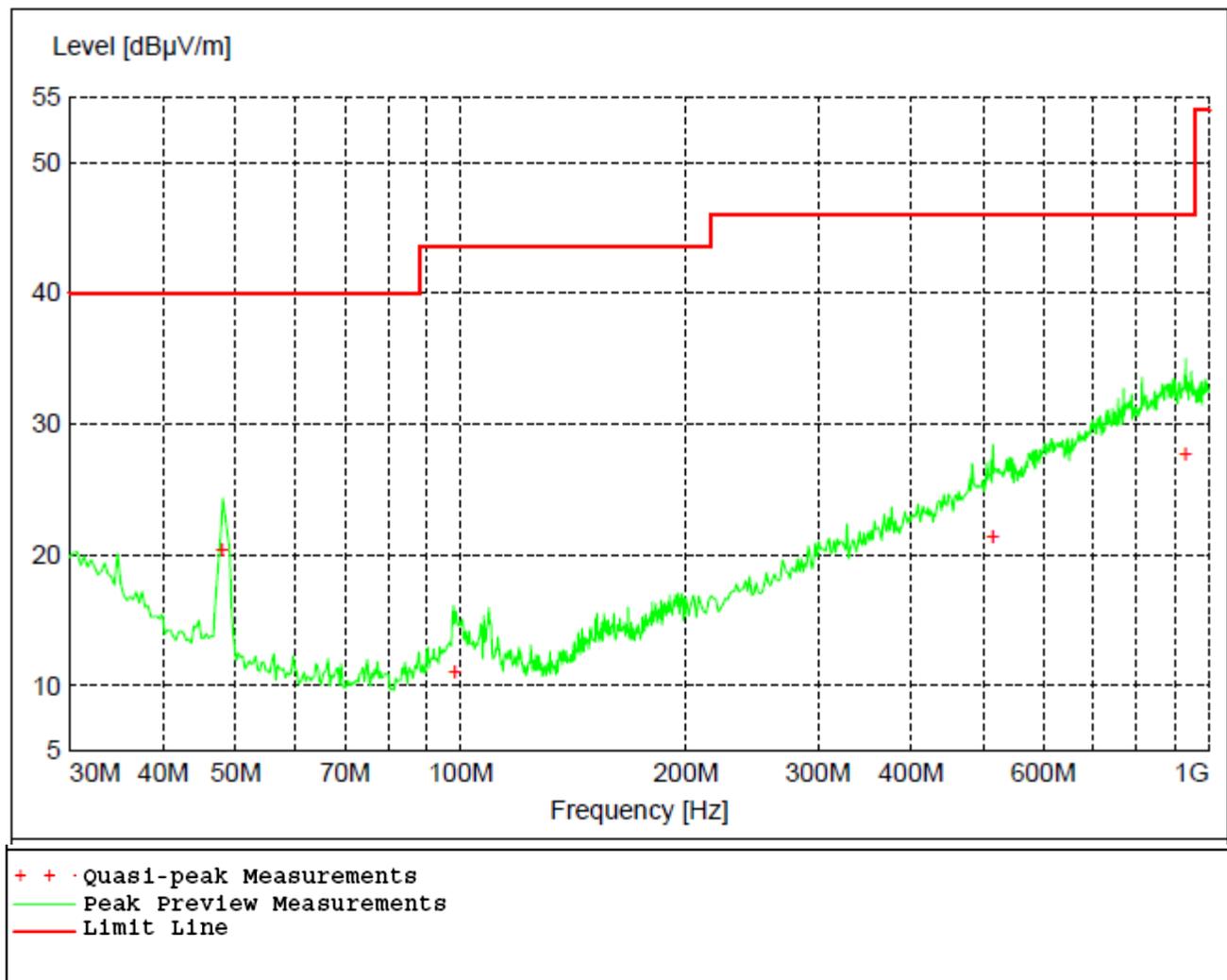


Figure 21 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Mid Channel, GMSK

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBµV/m) = Raw Value (dBµV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Emission level – Limit value



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

TABLE 12 - Radiated Emissions Quasi-peak Measurements, Mid Channel, GMSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
48.000000	20.43	40.00	19.60	143	36	VERT
98.100000	11.07	43.50	32.40	100	50	VERT
514.260000	21.48	46.00	24.50	247	222	HORI
931.320000	27.79	46.00	18.20	377	104	VERT

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axis. The worst-case is shown in the TABLE above.

TABLE 13 - Radiated Emissions Peak Measurements vs Average Limits,, Mid Channel, GMSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
2440.000000	90.14	94.00	3.86	191	139	HORI
4880.400000	45.39	54.00	8.60	400	62	VERT
7319.600000	45.72	54.00	8.30	166	23	VERT

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axis. The worst-case is shown in the TABLE above.

Peak measurements were compared to average limit and found to be Compliant so average measurements were not performed.

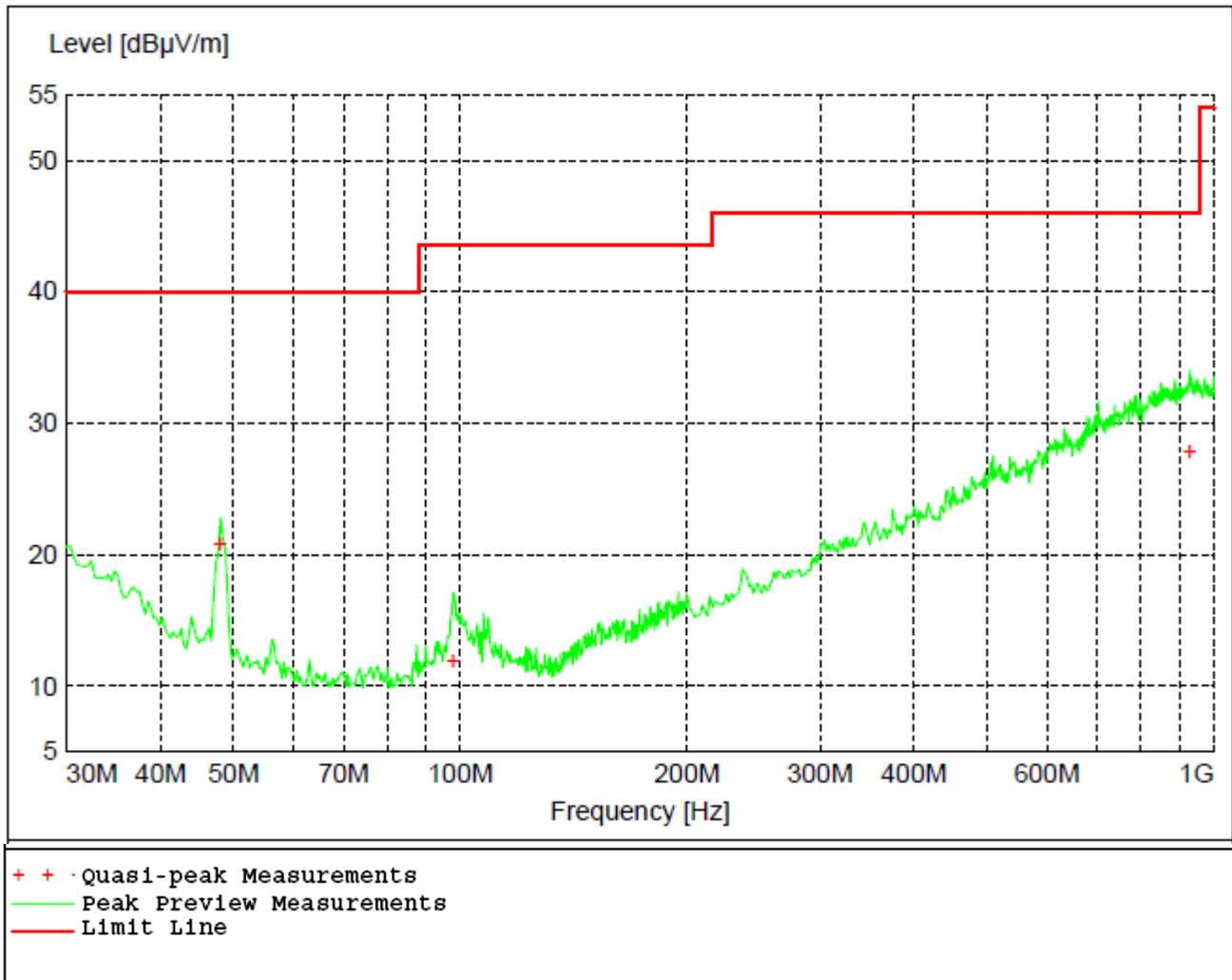


Figure 22 - Radiated Emissions Plot, High Channel, GMSK

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Emission level – Limit value



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

TABLE 14 - Radiated Emissions Quasi-peak Measurements, High Channel, GMSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
48.000000	20.90	40.00	19.10	118	99	VERT
97.800000	11.93	43.50	31.60	109	280	VERT
930.060000	27.89	46.00	18.10	263	357	HORI

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axis. The worst-case is shown in the TABLE above.

TABLE 15 - Radiated Emissions Peak Measurements vs Average Limits,, High Channel, GMSK

Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
2480.000000	88.92	94.00	5.08	140	236	HORI
4957.000000	43.43	54.00	10.60	376	195	HORI
7424.400000	41.97	54.00	12.00	144	162	VERT

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axis. The worst-case is shown in the TABLE above.

Peak measurements were compared to average limit and found to be Compliant so average measurements were not performed.



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

4.5 BAND EDGES

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.10.5

Limits of bandedge measurements:

For emissions outside of the allowed band of operation, the emission level needs to be 20dB under the maximum fundamental field strength. However, if the emissions fall within one of the restricted bands from 15.205 the field strength levels need to be under that of the limits in 15.209.

Test procedures:

Measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The resolution bandwidth was set to 100kHz and the EMI receiver was used to scan from the bandedge to the fundamental frequency with a peak detector. The highest emissions level beyond the bandedge was measured and recorded. All band edge measurements were evaluated to the general limits in Part 15.209.

To calculate the level at the bandedge frequencies, the difference between the peak and the band edge level was subtracted from the peak radiated value at the fundamental. This value was compared to the 15.209 radiated limits for compliance.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

The field strength was measured by connecting the EUT directly to the spectrum analyzer.

EUT operating conditions:

The EUT was powered by 3 VDC unless specified and set to transmit continuously on the lowest and highest frequency channel.



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

Test results:

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level dBm	Relative Fundamental dBm	Delta (dB)	Min Delta (dB)	Result
Low, Continuous	GMSK	2400	-34.91	3.63	38.51	35.06	PASS
Low, Continuous	GFSK	2400	-34.06	0.94	35.10	34.42	PASS
High, Continuous	GMSK	2483.5	-45.08	2.68	47.76	34.92	PASS
High, Continuous	GFSK	2483.5	-36.49	0.35	36.84	35.05	PASS

*Minimum delta = [highest fundamental peak field strength from Section 4.2] – [Part 15.209 radiated emissions limit.]

From Section 4.2

Fundamental peak field strength at Low Channel GMSK = 89.06 dB μ V/m
Fundamental peak field strength at High Channel GMSK = 88.92 dB μ V/m
Fundamental peak field strength at Low Channel GFSK = 88.42 dB μ V/m
Fundamental peak field strength at High Channel GFSK = 89.05 dB μ V/m

Low Channel minimum delta GMSK = 89.06 – 54.0 dB μ V/m = 35.06 dBc
High Channel minimum delta GMSK = 88.92 – 54.0 dB μ V/m = 34.92 dBc
Low Channel minimum delta GFSK = 88.42 – 54.0 dB μ V/m = 34.42 dBc
High Channel minimum delta GFSK = 89.05 – 54.0 dB μ V/m = 35.05 dBc

FCC Part 15.249 requires the attenuation of all emissions outside of the specified band to be at least 50 dB or below the 15.209 limits, whichever is the lesser. In this case, the 15.209 limits were the lesser and used to show compliance.



Delta 1 [T1] RBW 100 kHz RF Att 40 dB
 Ref Lvl 0.00 dB VBW 300 kHz
 26.8 dBm 20.04008016 kHz SWT 5 ms Unit dBm

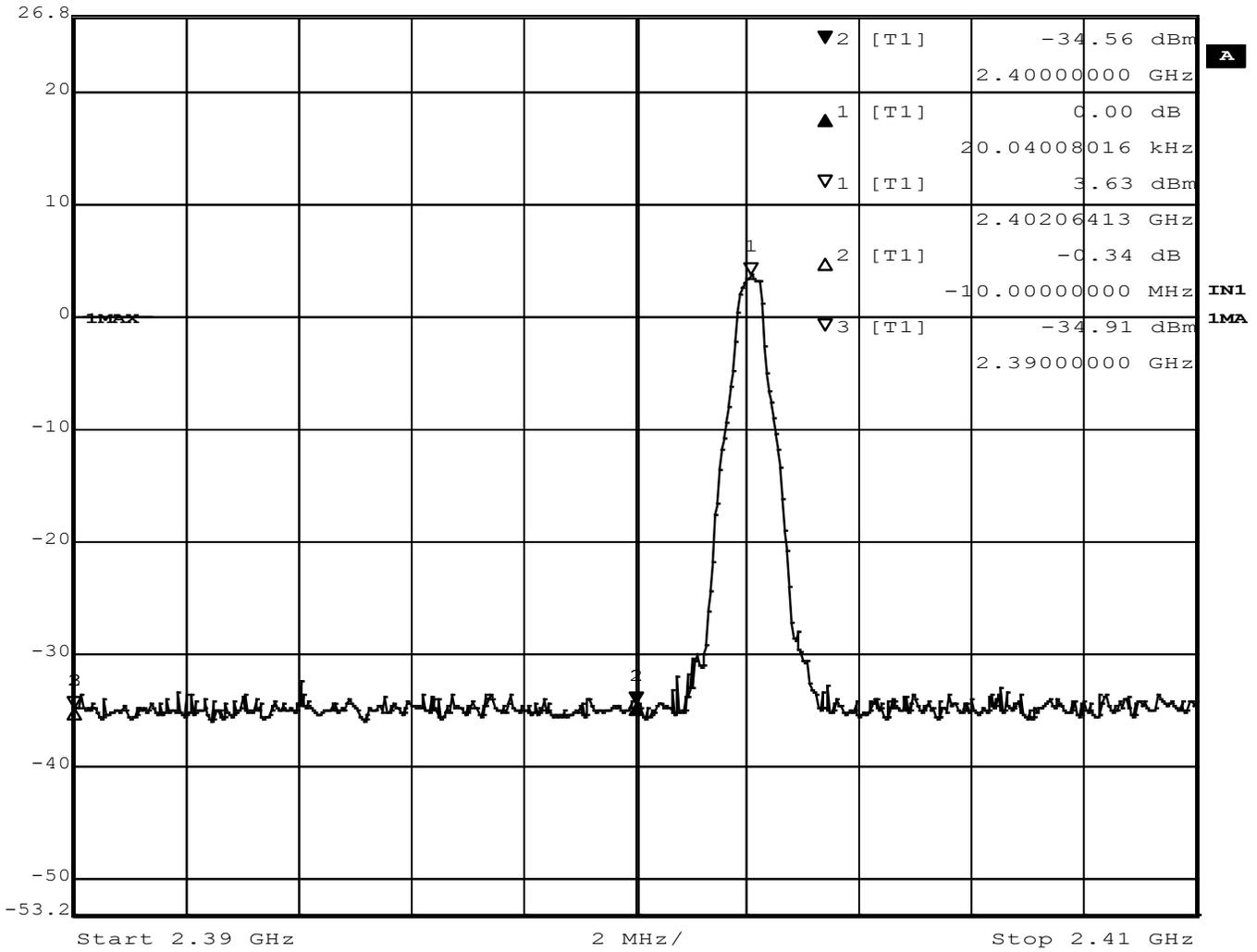


Figure 23 - Band Edge, Low Channel, GMSK



Marker 1 [T1] RBW 100 kHz RF Att 40 dB
 Ref Lvl 2.68 dBm VBW 300 kHz
 26.8 dBm 2.48002806 GHz SWT 5 ms Unit dBm

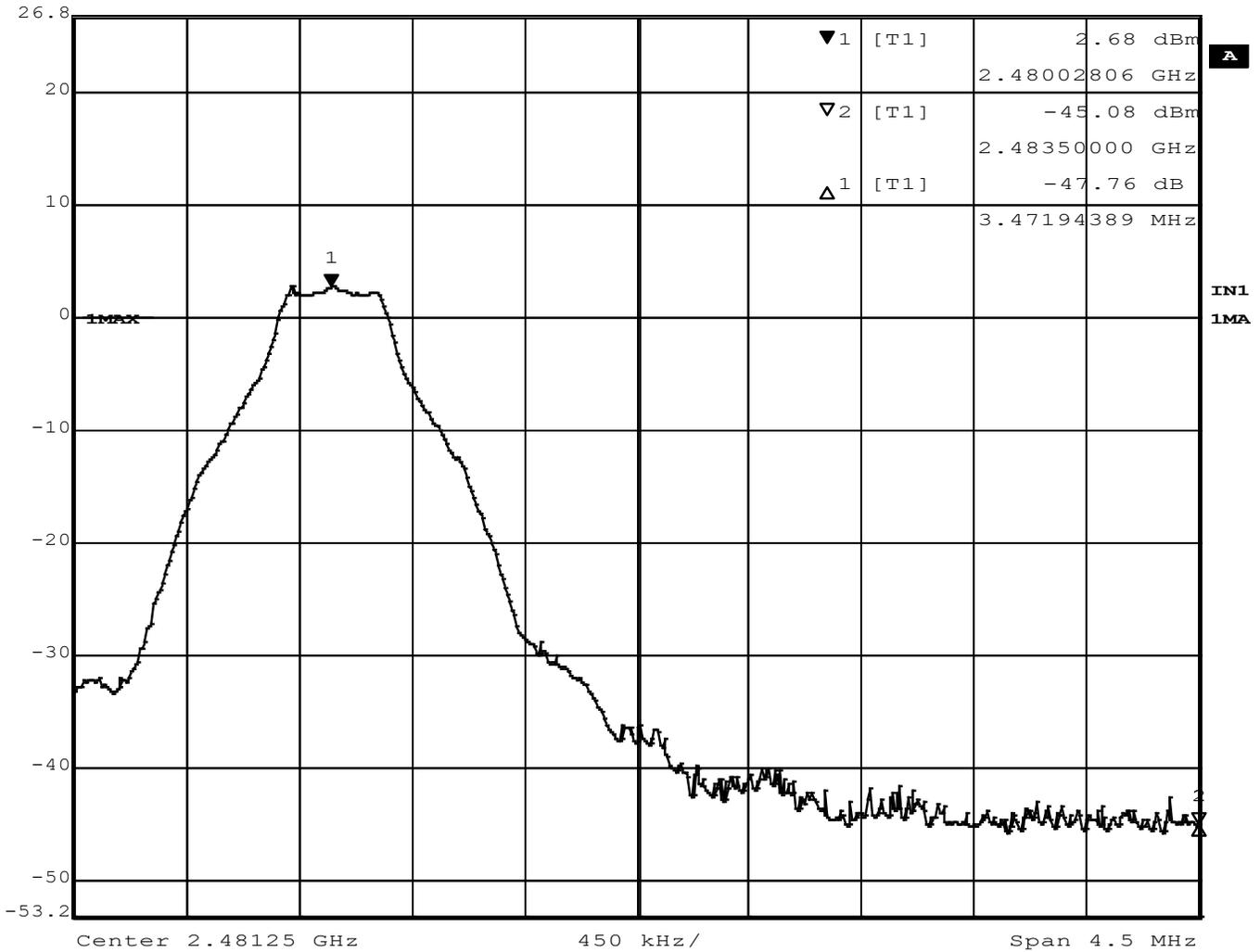


Figure 24 – Restricted Band Edge, High Channel, GMSK



Marker 1 [T1] RBW 100 kHz RF Att 50 dB

Ref Lvl 0.94 dBm VBW 300 kHz
 25 dBm 2.40206413 GHz SWT 5 ms Unit dBm

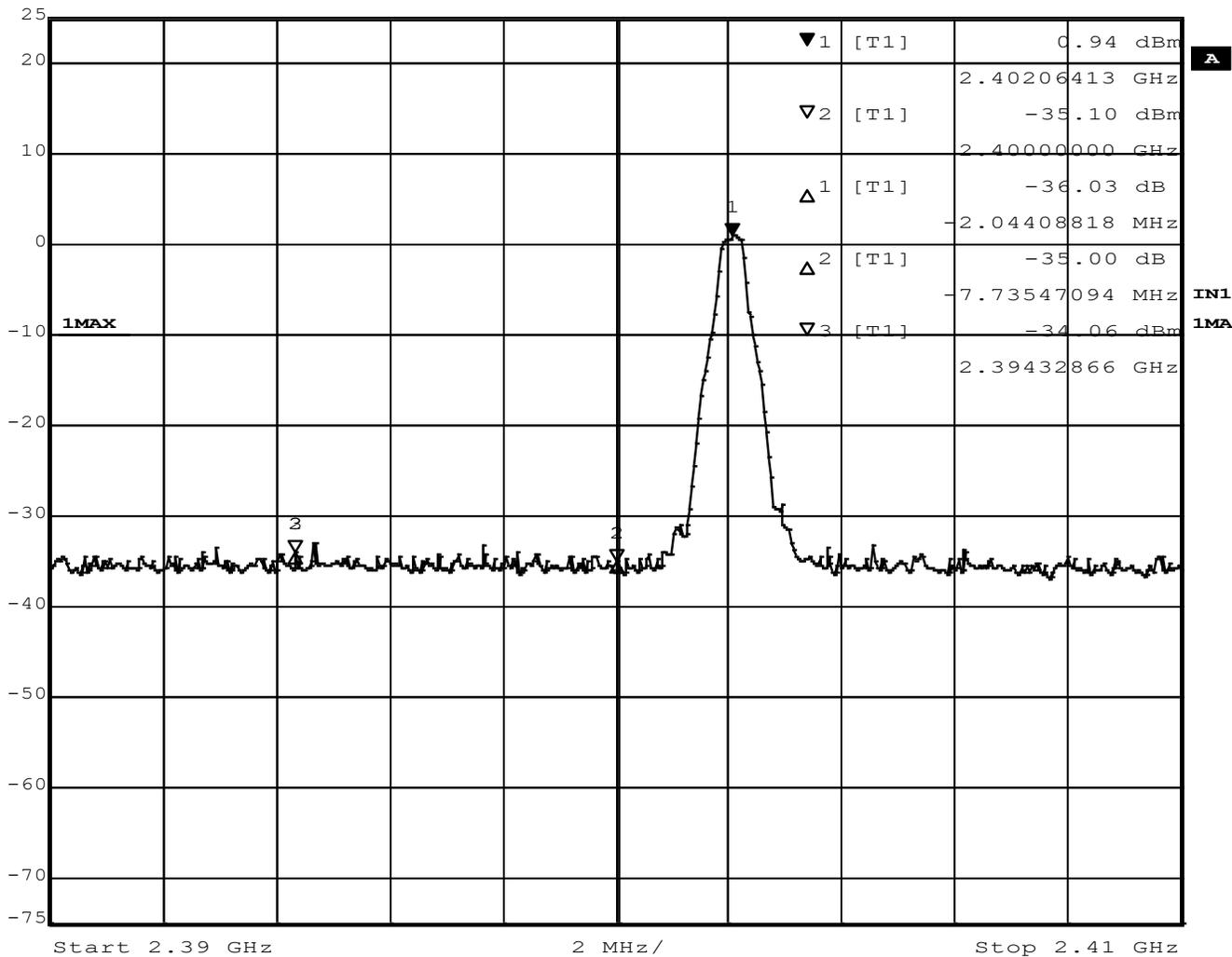


Figure 25 –Band Edge, Low Channel, GFSK



Marker 1 [T1] RBW 100 kHz RF Att 50 dB
 Ref Lvl 0.35 dBm VBW 300 kHz
 25 dBm 2.48001904 GHz SWT 5 ms Unit dBm

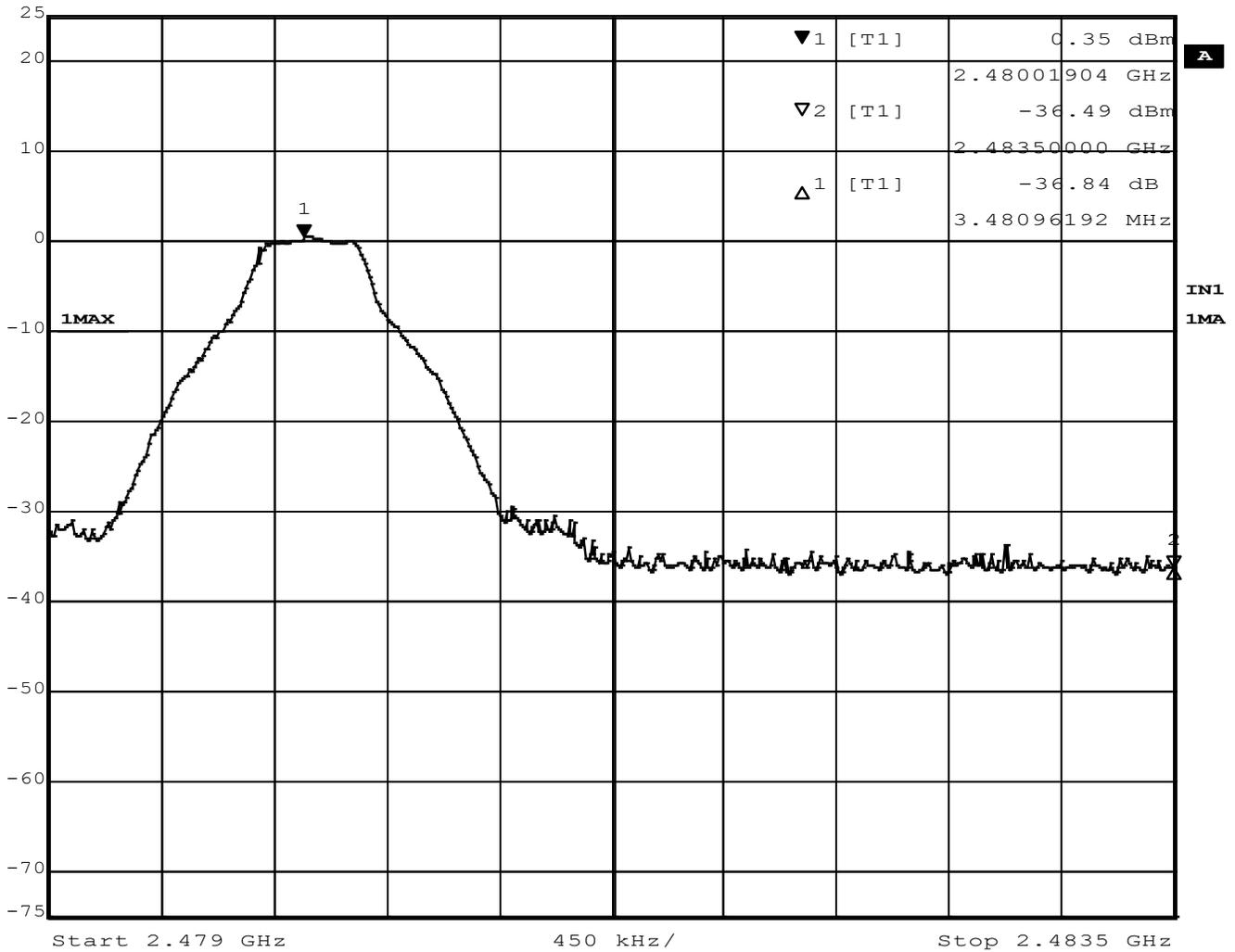


Figure 26 – Band Edge Measurement, High Channel, GFSK



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

- RA = Receiver Amplitude
- AF = Antenna Factor
- CF = Cable Attenuation Factor
- AG = Amplifier Gain
- AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m.

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common GFS Kilogram} [(48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 254.1 \mu\text{V/m}$$

AV is calculated by taking the $20 \cdot \log(T_{on}/100)$ where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct Antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

$$EIRP (Watts) = [Field Strength (V/m) \times Antenna distance (m)]^2 / 30$$

$$Power (watts) = 10^{[Power (dBm)/10]} / 1000$$

$$Voltage (dB\mu V) = Power (dBm) + 107 \text{ (for } 50\Omega \text{ measurement systems)}$$

$$Field Strength (V/m) = 10^{[Field Strength (dB\mu V/m) / 20]} / 10^6$$

$$Gain = 1 \text{ (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)}$$

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

$$EIRP = [FS(V/m) \times d^2]/30 = FS [0.3] \quad \text{for } d = 3$$

$$EIRP(dBm) = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 10(\log 10^9) + 10\log[0.3] = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 95.23$$

10log(10^9) is the conversion from micro to milli



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

APPENDIX B – MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevGFSK, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	3.82
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	4.44
Emissions limits, conducted	30MHz – 18GHz	±3.30 dB

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.



Report Number:	R20181114-21-01	Rev	0
Prepared for:	Garmin		

REPORT END