



9/29/2005

Bob White LoJack Corporation 780 Dedham Street Canton, MA 02021

Mr. White,

Enclosed you will find our Emissions Test Report covering testing on your VLU5W EW2 Motion Sensor.

If there are any questions regarding this report, please contact the undersigned or your account representative.

Sincerely,

Nicholas Abbondante Project Engineer

Team Leader, EMC

Enclosure



# **EMISSIONS TEST REPORT**

Report Number: 3082162BOX.005 Project Number: 3082162

Testing performed on the Model: VLU5W EW2 Motion Sensor

to

FCC Part 15 Subpart C

For

LoJack Corporation

Test Performed by: Intertek – ETL SEMKO 70 Codman Hill Road Boxborough, MA 01719 Test Authorized by: LoJack Corporation 780 Dedham Street Canton, MA 02021

Prepared by:	Nicholas Abbondante	Date: _	9/29/05	
Reviewed by:	Roland W. Gubisch	Date:	9-30-2005	

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#### 1.0 Job Description

#### 1.1 Client Information

This EUT has been tested at the request of

Company: LoJack Corporation

780 Dedham Street Canton, MA 02021

 Contact:
 Bob White

 Telephone:
 781-302-7128

 Fax:
 781-302-7299

#### **1.2 Equipment Under Test**

**Equipment Type:** Motion Sensor

Model Number(s): VLU5W EW2 Motion Sensor

**Serial number(s):** 05AA213 **FCC ID Number:** IDIEW2-05

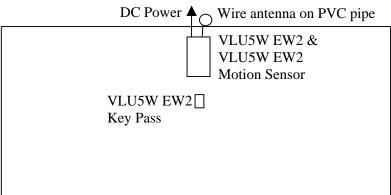
Manufacturer: LoJack Corporation

EUT receive date: 09/14/2005
EUT received condition: Good
Test report issue date: 09/29/2005
Test start date: 09/14/2005
Test end date: 09/29/2005

**1.3 Test Plan Reference**: Tested according to the standards listed and ANSI C63.4:2003.

#### 1.4 Test Configuration

## 1.4.1 Block Diagram



Turntable



#### 1.4.2 Cable List:

Cable	Shielding	Connector 1	Length (m	) Qty.	
DC Power	None	Wire	0.8	2	

### 1.4.3 Support Equipment:

Name: Protek Triple DC Power Supply

Model No.: 3040T Serial No.: AC3518

Name: Vehicle Location Unit

Model No.: VLU5W EW2 Serial No.: 05AA213\*

Name: Key Pass

Model No.: VLU5W EW2 Key Pass

Serial No.: T6

# 1.5 Mode of Operation:

The Motion Sensor was powered from a DC power supply at 13.8VDC and was transmitting continuously during testing. The Key Pass and Vehicle Location Unit were both present and functioning in a manner representative of normal operation.

<sup>\* -</sup> The Vehicle Location Unit and the Motion Sensor are contained in a single composite device



# 2.0 Test Summary

TEST STANDARD	RESULTS					
FCC Part 15 Subpart C						
SUB-TEST	TEST PARAMETER	COMMENT				
Occupied Bandwidth and Frequency Stability FCC 15.215	The fundamental frequency 20 dB bandwidth must stay within the assigned frequency band.	Pass				
Field Strength of Fundamental and Spurious Emissions FCC 15.209, 15.249	Fundamental field strength must not exceed 94 dBuV/m. Spurious emissions must be below the 15.209 limits.	Pass				



#### 3.0 Sample Calculations

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

FS = RA + AF + CF - AG

Where  $FS = Field Strength in dB\mu V/m$ 

RA = Receiver Amplitude (including preamplifier) in  $dB\mu V$ 

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor in dB

AF = Antenna Factor in dB AG = Amplifier Gain in dB

In the following table(s), the reading shown on the data table reflects the preamplifier gain. An example for the calculations in the following table is as follows.

Assume a receiver reading of  $52.0~dB\mu V$  is obtained. The antenna factor of 7.4~dB and cable factor of 1.6~dB is added. The amplifier gain of 29~dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of  $32~dB\mu V/m$ . This value in  $dB\mu V/m$  was converted to its corresponding level in  $\mu V/m$ .

 $RA = 52.0 dB\mu V$ 

AF = 7.4 dB/m

CF = 1.6 dB

AG = 29.0 dB

 $FS = 32 dB\mu V/m$ 

Level in  $\mu V/m = [10(32 \text{ dB}\mu V/m)/20] = 39.8 \mu V/m$ 

The following is how net line-conducted readings were determined:

NF = RF + LF + CF + AF

Where  $NF = Net Reading in dB\mu V$ 

RF = Reading from receiver in  $dB\mu V$  LF = LISN Correction Factor in dB CF = Cable Correction Factor in dBAF = Attenuator Loss Factor in dB

To convert from  $dB\mu V$  to  $\mu V$  or mV the following was used:

$$UF = 10^{(NF/20)}$$
 where  $UF = Net Reading in  $\mu V$$ 

## **Example:**

NF = RF + LF + CF + AF = 
$$28.5 + 0.2 + 0.4 + 20.0 = 49.1 \ dB\mu V$$
 UF =  $10^{(48.1 \ dB\mu V \ /20)} = 254 \ \mu V/m$ 



### 3.1 Measurement Uncertainty

Compliance of the product is based on the measured value. However, the measurement uncertainty is included for informational purposes.

The expanded uncertainty (k = 2) for radiated emissions from 30 to 1000 MHz has been determined to be:  $\pm 3.5$  dB at 10m,  $\pm 3.8$  dB at 3m

The expanded uncertainty (k = 2) for mains conducted emissions from 150 kHz to 30 MHz has been determined to be:

±2.6 dB

The expanded uncertainty (k = 2) for telecom port conducted emissions from 150 kHz to 30 MHz has been determined to be:

±3.2 for ISN and voltage probe measurements

±3.1 for current probe measurements



#### 3.2 Site Description

#### Test Site(s): 2

Our OATS are 3m and 10m sheltered emissions measurement ranges located in a light commercial environment in Boxborough, Massachusetts. They meet the technical requirements of ANSI C63.4-1992 and CISPR 22:1993/EN 55022:1994 for radiated and conducted emission measurements. The shelter structure is entirely fiberglass and plastic, with outside dimensions of 33 ft x 57 ft. The structure resembles a quonset hut with a center ceiling height of 16.5 ft.

The testing floor is covered by a galvanized sheet metal groundplane that is earth-grounded via copper rods around the perimeter of the site. The joints between individual metal sheets are bridged with a 2 inch wide metal strips to provide low RF impedance contact throughout. The sheets are screwed in place with stainless steel, round-head screws every three inches. Site illumination and HVAC are provided from beneath the ground reference plane through flush entry ports, the port covers are electrically bonded to the ground plane.

A flush metal turntable with 12 ft. diameter and 5000 lb. load capacity (12,000 lb. in Site 3) is provided for floor-standing equipment. A wooden table 80 cm high is used for table-top equipment. The turntable is electrically connected to the ground plane with three copper straps. The straps are connected to the turntable at the center of it with ground braid. The copper strap is directly connected to the groundplane at the edges of the turntable. The turntable is located on the south end of the structure and the antennas are mounted 3 and 10 meters away to the north. The antenna mast is a non-conductive with remote control of antenna height and polarization. The antenna height is adjustable from 1 to 4 meters.

All final radiated emission measurements are performed with the testing personnel and measurement equipment located below the ground reference plane. The site has a full basement underneath the turntable where support equipment may be remotely located. Operation of the antenna, turntable and equipment under test is controlled by remote controls that manipulate the antenna height and polarization and with a turntable control. Test personnel are located below the ellipse when measurements are performed, however the site maintains the ability of having personnel manipulate cables while monitoring test equipment. Ambient radiated emissions are 6 dB or more below the relevant FCC emission limits.

AC mains power is brought to the equipment under test through a power line filter, to remove ambient conducted noise. 50 Hz (240 VAC single phase), 60 Hz power (120 VAC single phase, 208 VAC three phase), and 60 Hz (480 VAC three phase) are available. Conducted emission measurements are performed with a Line Impedance Stabilization Network (LISN) or Artificial Mains Network (AMN) bonded to the ground reference plane. A removable vertical groundplane (2 meter X 2 meter area) is used for line-conducted measurements for table top equipment. The vertical groundplane is electrically connected to the reference groundplane.

The EMC Lab has two Semi-anechoic Chambers and one Shielded Chamber. AC Mains Power is available at 120, 230, and 277 Single Phase; 208, 400, and 480 3-Phase. Large reference groundplanes are installed in the general lab area to facilitate EMC work not requiring a shielded environment.



Test Results: Pass

Test Standard: FCC 15.215

Test: Occupied Bandwidth and Frequency Stability

Performance Criterion: The fundamental frequency must stay within the assigned band.

Test Date: 09/29/2005

Engineer Initials: NA Date: 9/29/05

Reviewer Initials: Tuy h Date: 6-30- 2007 Test Engineer: Nicholas Abbondante

Test Paulament Heads

Intertek ID	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number	Cal. Due
REC2	Hewlett Packard	8542E	3520A00125	02/08/2006
RECFL2	Hewlett Packard	85420E	3427A00126	02/08/2006
LOG2	EMCO	3142	9711-1223	12/13/2005
S2 3M FLR	ITS	RG214B/U	S2 3M FLR	09/02/2006

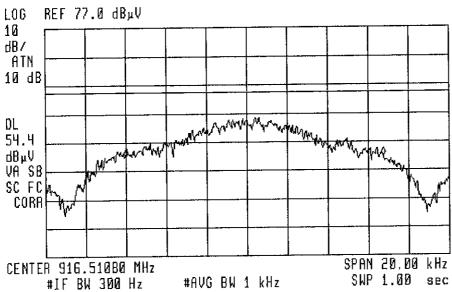
Test Details:

7 07:35:42 29 SEP 2005

ACTV DET: PEAK

MEAS DET: PEAK QP AVG

MKRA 12.75 kHz -.29 dB



Note that the 20 dB points are referenced to the display line which was placed at the fundamental peak when measured with a 100 kHz bandwidth. The field strength was not maximized for this measurement. The 20 dB bandwidth falls within the central 80% of the band, demonstrating compliance to 15.215(c).



Test Results: Pass

Test Standard: FCC 15.209, 15.249

Test: Field Strength of Fundamental and Spurious Emissions

Performance Criterion: Emissions must be below specified limits.

**Test Environment:** 

See Data Tables -

#### Software:

Name	Manufacturer	Version		
EXCEL 2000	Microsoft Corporation	9.0.6926 SP-3		
EMI BOXBOROUGH	Intertek	2/07/05 Revision		

Test Date: 09/14-15/2005 Engineer Initials: NA Date: 9/30/05
Test Engineer: Nicholas Abbondante Reviewer Initials: NA Date: 9/30/05
Date: 9-30-2007

Test Equipmen Intertek ID	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number	Cal. Due
BAR2	Mannix	0ABA116	BAR2	08/02/2006
REC2	Hewlett Packard	8542E	3520A00125	02/08/2006
RECFL2	Hewlett Packard	85420E	3427A00126	02/08/2006
ROS001	Rohde & Schwarz	FSEK-30	100225	07/26/2006
LOG2	EMCO	3142	9711-1223	12/13/2005
S2 10M FLR	ITS	RG214B/U	S2 10M FLR	09/02/2006
CBL028	Megaphase	TM40 K1K1 197	CBL028	12/01/2005
CBL030	Megaphase	TM40 K1K1 80	CBL030	12/01/2005
HORNI	EMCO	3115	9512-4632	11/24/2005
PRE8	Miteq	NSP4000-NF	507145	11/16/2005



#### **Test Details:**

#### Radiated Emissions / Interference

Company: LoJack Corporation Model #: VLU5W EW2 Motion Sensor

Engineer: Nicholas Abbondante Barometer: BAR2 Serial #: 05AA213

Project #: 3082162 Pressure: 1007mB Receiver: HP 8542E (REC2/RECFL2)

Date: 09/14/05 09/15/05 Temp: 22c Antenna: LOG2 12-13-05 V10.txt LOG2 12-13-05 H10.txt

Standard: FCC Part 15 Humidity: 65% PreAmp: NONE.

Class: - Group: - Cable(s): S2 10M FLR 9-2-2006.cbl NONE.

Limit Distance: 3 meters Test Distance: 10 meters Location: Site 2

Voltage/Frequency: 13.8VDC Frequency Range: 30 MHz - 1 GHz Peak: PK Quasi-Peak: QP Average: AVG RMS: RMS; Bandwidth denoted as RBW/VBW

	Ant.			Antenna	Cable	Pre-amp	Distance				
Detector	Pol.	Frequency	Reading	Factor	Loss	Factor	Factor	Net	Limit	Margin	Bandwidth
Type	(V/H)	MHz	dB(uV)	dB(1/m)	dB	dB	dB	dB(uV/m)	dB(uV/m)	dB	
PK	Н	916.500	53.1	24.1	5.8	0.0	-10.5	93.4	94.0	-0.6	120/300 kHz

#### Radiated Emissions / Interference

Company: LoJack Corporation Model #: VLU5W EW2 Motion Sensor

Engineer: Nicholas Abbondante Barometer: BAR2 Serial #: 05AA213

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Date: 09/14/05 09/15/05 Temp: 22c Antenna: LOG2 12-13-05 V10.txt LOG2 12-13-05 H10.txt

Standard: FCC Part 15 Humidity: 65% PreAmp: NONE.

Class: - Cable(s): S2 10M FLR 9-2-2006.cbl NONE.

Limit Distance: 3 meters Test Distance: 10 meters Location: Site 2

Voltage/Frequency: 13.8VDC Frequency Range: 30 - 1000 MHz
Peak: PK Quasi-Peak: QP Average: AVG RMS: RMS; Bandwidth denoted as RBW/VBW

	Ant.			Antenna	Cable	Pre-amp	Distance					
Detector	Pol.	Frequency	Reading	Factor	Loss	Factor	Factor	Net	Limit	Margin	Bandwidth	ı
Type	(V/H)	MHz	dB(uV)	dB(1/m)	dB	dB	dB	dB(uV/m)	dB(uV/m)	dB		
QP	V	39.860	4.3	11.6	1.5	0.0	-10.5	27.8	40.0	-12.2	120/300 kHz	NF
QP	V	44.030	-0.3	10.3	1.5	0.0	-10.5	21.9	40.0	-18.1	120/300 kHz	NF
QP	V	73.880	7.0	6.6	1.6	0.0	-10.5	25.6	40.0	-14.4	120/300 kHz	NF
QP	V	402.400	0.2	17.3	3.5	0.0	-10.5	31.5	46.0	-14.5	120/300 kHz	NF
QP	V	607.800	3.9	20.3	4.5	0.0	-10.5	39.1	46.0	-6.9	120/300 kHz	NF
QP	V	823.000	0.4	22.6	5.6	0.0	-10.5	39.0	46.0	-7.0	120/300 kHz	NF

#### Radiated Emissions / Interference

Company: LoJack Corporation Model #: VLU5W EW2 Motion Sensor

Engineer: Nicholas Abbondante Barometer: BAR2 Serial #: 05AA213

Project #: 3082162 Pressure: 1007mB Receiver: R&S FSEK-30 (ROS001)

Date: 09/14/05 09/15/05 Temp: 22c Antenna: HORN1 11-15-05 V3.ant HORN1 11-15-05 H3.ant Standard: FCC Part 15 Humidity: 65% PreAmp: PRE8 11-16-05.amp Cable(s): CBL028 12-1-2005.cbl CBL030 12-1-2005.cbl Class: -Group: -Limit Distance: 3 meters Test Distance: 3 meters Location: Site 2 Voltage/Frequency: 13.8VDC Frequency Range: 1 GHz - 10 GHz

Peak: PK Quasi-Peak: QP Average: AVG RMS: RMS; Bandwidth denoted as RBW/VBW

	Ant.			Antenna	Cable	Pre-amp	Distance					Ī
Detector	Pol.	Frequency	Reading	Factor	Loss	Factor	Factor	Net	Limit	Margin	Bandwidth	
Type	(V/H)	MHz	dB(uV)	dB(1/m)	dB	dB	dB	dB(uV/m)	dB(uV/m)	dB		
PK	V	1833.000	31.9	28.1	3.6	19.9	0.0	43.7	74.0	-30.3	1/3 MHz	Ī
AVG	V	1833.000	25.8	28.1	3.6	19.9	0.0	37.6	54.0	-16.4	1/3 MHz	Ī
PK	V	2749.500	35.1	31.0	4.6	20.1	0.0	50.5	74.0	-23.5	1/3 MHz	Ī
AVG	V	2749.500	32.1	31.0	4.6	20.1	0.0	47.5	54.0	-6.5	1/3 MHz	Ī
PK	V	3666.000	31.7	33.2	5.4	20.4	0.0	49.9	74.0	-24.1	1/3 MHz	NF
AVG	V	3666.000	23.1	33.2	5.4	20.4	0.0	41.3	54.0	-12.7	1/3 MHz	NF
PK	V	4582.500	32.3	34.3	6.2	21.1	0.0	51.6	74.0	-22.4	1/3 MHz	NF
AVG	V	4582.500	22.3	34.3	6.2	21.1	0.0	41.6	54.0	-12.4	1/3 MHz	NF
PK	V	5499.000	33.4	36.0	7.0	21.4	0.0	54.9	74.0	-19.1	1/3 MHz	NF
AVG	V	5499.000	24.7	36.0	7.0	21.4	0.0	46.3	54.0	-7.7	1/3 MHz	NF
PK	V	6415.500	33.2	36.2	7.6	21.4	0.0	55.6	74.0	-18.4	1/3 MHz	NF
AVG	V	6415.500	23.6	36.2	7.6	21.4	0.0	46.0	54.0	-8.0	1/3 MHz	NF



