



## **APPENDIX D: SYSTEM CERTIFICATE & CALIBRATION**

### **D1: SAM PHANTOM**

# Schmid & Partner Engineering AG

Zeughausstrasse 43, 8004 Zurich, Switzerland, Phone +41 1 245 97 00, Fax +41 1 245 97 79

## Certificate of conformity / First Article Inspection

|                       |                                                                          |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Item                  | SAM Twin Phantom V4.0                                                    |
| Type No               | QD 000 P40 CA                                                            |
| Series No             | TP-1150 and higher                                                       |
| Manufacturer / Origin | Untersee Composites<br>Hauptstr. 69<br>CH-8559 Fruthwilen<br>Switzerland |

### Tests

The series production process used allows the limitation to test of first articles. Complete tests were made on the pre-series Type No. QD 000 P40 AA, Serial No. TP-1001 and on the series first article Type No. QD 000 P40 BA, Serial No. TP-1006. Certain parameters have been retested using further series units (called samples).

| Test                 | Requirement                                                                             | Details                                                              | Units tested              |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Shape                | Compliance with the geometry according to the CAD model.                                | IT'IS CAD File (*)                                                   | First article, Samples    |
| Material thickness   | Compliant with the requirements according to the standards                              | 2mm +/- 0.2mm in specific areas                                      | First article, Samples    |
| Material parameters  | Dielectric parameters for required frequencies                                          | 200 MHz – 3 GHz<br>Relative permittivity < 5<br>Loss tangent < 0.05. | Material sample TP 104-5  |
| Material resistivity | The material has been tested to be compatible with the liquids defined in the standards | Liquid type HSL 1800 and others according to the standard.           | Pre-series, First article |

### Standards

- [1] CENELEC EN 50361
- [2] IEEE P1528-200x draft 6.5
- [3] IEC PT 62209 draft 0.9

(\*) The IT'IS CAD file is derived from [2] and is also within the tolerance requirements of the shapes of [1] and [3].

### Conformity

Based on the sample tests above, we certify that this item is in compliance with the uncertainty requirements of SAR measurements specified in standard [1] and draft standards [2] and [3].

Date 28.02.2002

Signature / Stamp

*F. Bombault*

**Schmid & Partner  
Engineering AG**

Zeughausstrasse 43, CH-8004 Zurich  
Tel. +41 1 245 97 00, Fax +41 1 245 97 79

*Johannes Kofler*



## D2: DOSIMETRIC E-FIELD PROBE

**Calibration Laboratory of  
Schmid & Partner  
Engineering AG**  
Zeughausstrasse 43, 8004 Zurich, Switzerland



**S** Schweizerischer Kalibrierdienst  
**C** Service suisse d'étalonnage  
**S** Servizio svizzero di taratura  
**S** Swiss Calibration Service

Accredited by the Swiss Federal Office of Metrology and Accreditation  
The Swiss Accreditation Service is one of the signatories to the EA  
Multilateral Agreement for the recognition of calibration certificates

Accreditation No.: **SCS 108**

Client **ADT (Auden)**

Certificate No: **ET3-1687\_Sep05**

## CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

Object **ET3DV6 - SN:1687**

Calibration procedure(s) **QA CAL-01.v5  
Calibration procedure for dosimetric E-field probes**

Calibration date: **September 15, 2005**

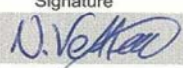
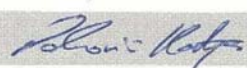
Condition of the calibrated item **In Tolerance**

This calibration certificate documents the traceability to national standards, which realize the physical units of measurements (SI).  
The measurements and the uncertainties with confidence probability are given on the following pages and are part of the certificate.

All calibrations have been conducted in the closed laboratory facility: environment temperature ( $22 \pm 3$ )°C and humidity < 70%.

Calibration Equipment used (M&TE critical for calibration)

| Primary Standards          | ID #            | Cal Date (Calibrated by, Certificate No.) | Scheduled Calibration  |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Power meter E4419B         | GB41293874      | 3-May-05 (METAS, No. 251-00466)           | May-06                 |
| Power sensor E4412A        | MY41495277      | 3-May-05 (METAS, No. 251-00466)           | May-06                 |
| Power sensor E4412A        | MY41498087      | 3-May-05 (METAS, No. 251-00466)           | May-06                 |
| Reference 3 dB Attenuator  | SN: S5054 (3c)  | 11-Aug-05 (METAS, No. 251-00499)          | Aug-06                 |
| Reference 20 dB Attenuator | SN: S5086 (20b) | 3-May-05 (METAS, No. 251-00467)           | May-06                 |
| Reference 30 dB Attenuator | SN: S5129 (30b) | 11-Aug-05 (METAS, No. 251-00500)          | Aug-06                 |
| Reference Probe ES3DV2     | SN: 3013        | 7-Jan-05 (SPEAG, No. ES3-3013_Jan05)      | Jan-06                 |
| DAE4                       | SN: 654         | 29-Nov-04 (SPEAG, No. DAE4-654_Nov04)     | Nov-05                 |
| Secondary Standards        | ID #            | Check Date (in house)                     | Scheduled Check        |
| RF generator HP 8648C      | US3642U01700    | 4-Aug-99 (SPEAG, in house check Dec-03)   | In house check: Dec-05 |
| Network Analyzer HP 8753E  | US37390585      | 18-Oct-01 (SPEAG, in house check Nov-04)  | In house check: Nov 05 |

|                |                       |                                   |                                                                                                    |
|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Calibrated by: | Name<br>Nico Vetterli | Function<br>Laboratory Technician | Signature<br> |
| Approved by:   | Katja Pokovic         | Technical Manager                 |               |

Issued: September 16, 2005

This calibration certificate shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval of the laboratory.

**Calibration Laboratory of  
Schmid & Partner  
Engineering AG**  
Zeughausstrasse 43, 8004 Zurich, Switzerland



**S** Schweizerischer Kalibrierdienst  
**C** Service suisse d'étalonnage  
**S** Servizio svizzero di taratura  
**S** Swiss Calibration Service

Accredited by the Swiss Federal Office of Metrology and Accreditation  
The Swiss Accreditation Service is one of the signatories to the EA  
Multilateral Agreement for the recognition of calibration certificates

Accreditation No.: **SCS 108**

**Glossary:**

|                          |                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TSL                      | tissue simulating liquid                                                                                                                             |
| NORM <sub>x,y,z</sub>    | sensitivity in free space                                                                                                                            |
| ConF                     | sensitivity in TSL / NORM <sub>x,y,z</sub>                                                                                                           |
| DCP                      | diode compression point                                                                                                                              |
| Polarization $\varphi$   | $\varphi$ rotation around probe axis                                                                                                                 |
| Polarization $\vartheta$ | $\vartheta$ rotation around an axis that is in the plane normal to probe axis (at measurement center), i.e., $\vartheta = 0$ is normal to probe axis |

**Calibration is Performed According to the Following Standards:**

- a) IEEE Std 1528-2003, "IEEE Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Averaged Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Head from Wireless Communications Devices: Measurement Techniques", December 2003
- b) CENELEC EN 50361, "Basic standard for the measurement of Specific Absorption Rate related to human exposure to electromagnetic fields from mobile phones (300 MHz - 3 GHz), July 2001

**Methods Applied and Interpretation of Parameters:**

- *NORM<sub>x,y,z</sub>*: Assessed for E-field polarization  $\vartheta = 0$  ( $f \leq 900$  MHz in TEM-cell;  $f > 1800$  MHz: R22 waveguide). *NORM<sub>x,y,z</sub>* are only intermediate values, i.e., the uncertainties of *NORM<sub>x,y,z</sub>* does not effect the  $E^2$ -field uncertainty inside TSL (see below *ConvF*).
- *NORM(f)<sub>x,y,z</sub> = NORM<sub>x,y,z</sub> \* frequency\_response* (see Frequency Response Chart). This linearization is implemented in DASY4 software versions later than 4.2. The uncertainty of the frequency response is included in the stated uncertainty of *ConvF*.
- *DCP<sub>x,y,z</sub>*: DCP are numerical linearization parameters assessed based on the data of power sweep (no uncertainty required). DCP does not depend on frequency nor media.
- *ConvF and Boundary Effect Parameters*: Assessed in flat phantom using E-field (or Temperature Transfer Standard for  $f \leq 800$  MHz) and inside waveguide using analytical field distributions based on power measurements for  $f > 800$  MHz. The same setups are used for assessment of the parameters applied for boundary compensation (alpha, depth) of which typical uncertainty values are given. These parameters are used in DASY4 software to improve probe accuracy close to the boundary. The sensitivity in TSL corresponds to *NORM<sub>x,y,z</sub> \* ConvF* whereby the uncertainty corresponds to that given for *ConvF*. A frequency dependent *ConvF* is used in DASY version 4.4 and higher which allows extending the validity from  $\pm 50$  MHz to  $\pm 100$  MHz.
- *Spherical isotropy (3D deviation from isotropy)*: in a field of low gradients realized using a flat phantom exposed by a patch antenna.
- *Sensor Offset*: The sensor offset corresponds to the offset of virtual measurement center from the probe tip (on probe axis). No tolerance required.



ET3DV6 SN:1687

September 15, 2005

# Probe ET3DV6

## SN:1687

|                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| Manufactured:    | May 28, 2002       |
| Last calibrated: | August 26, 2004    |
| Repaired:        | September 2, 2005  |
| Recalibrated:    | September 15, 2005 |

Calibrated for DASYS Systems

(Note: non-compatible with DASYS2 system!)



ET3DV6 SN:1687

September 15, 2005

## DASY - Parameters of Probe: ET3DV6 SN:1687

| Sensitivity in Free Space <sup>A</sup> |              |                                     | Diode Compression <sup>B</sup> |       |
|----------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| NormX                                  | 1.99 ± 10.1% | $\mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$ | DCP X                          | 93 mV |
| NormY                                  | 1.95 ± 10.1% | $\mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$ | DCP Y                          | 93 mV |
| NormZ                                  | 1.81 ± 10.1% | $\mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$ | DCP Z                          | 93 mV |

### Sensitivity in Tissue Simulating Liquid (Conversion Factors)

Please see Page 8.

### Boundary Effect

| TSL | 900 MHz                                            | Typical SAR gradient: 5 % per mm  |        |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|     | Sensor Center to Phantom Surface Distance          | 3.7 mm                            | 4.7 mm |
|     | SAR <sub>be</sub> [%] Without Correction Algorithm | 7.3                               | 3.8    |
|     | SAR <sub>be</sub> [%] With Correction Algorithm    | 0.1                               | 0.2    |
| TSL | 1750 MHz                                           | Typical SAR gradient: 10 % per mm |        |
|     | Sensor Center to Phantom Surface Distance          | 3.7 mm                            | 4.7 mm |
|     | SAR <sub>be</sub> [%] Without Correction Algorithm | 12.4                              | 8.7    |
|     | SAR <sub>be</sub> [%] With Correction Algorithm    | 0.7                               | 0.1    |

### Sensor Offset

Probe Tip to Sensor Center **2.7 mm**

**The reported uncertainty of measurement is stated as the standard uncertainty of measurement multiplied by the coverage factor k=2, which for a normal distribution corresponds to a coverage probability of approximately 95%.**

<sup>A</sup> The uncertainties of NormX,Y,Z do not affect the E<sup>2</sup>-field uncertainty inside TSL (see Page 8).

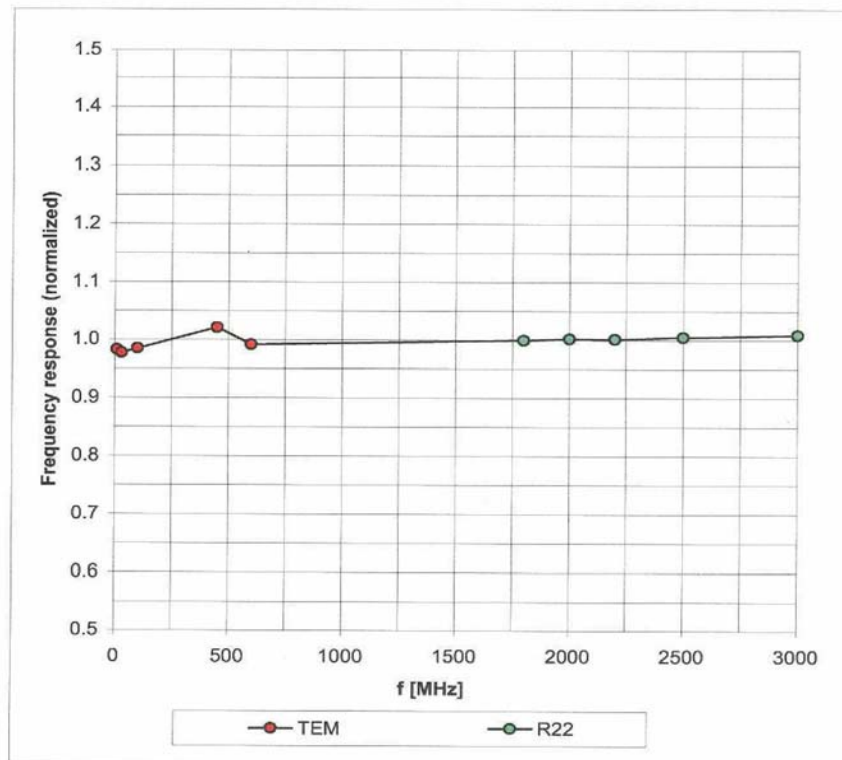
<sup>B</sup> Numerical linearization parameter: uncertainty not required.

ET3DV6 SN:1687

September 15, 2005

## Frequency Response of E-Field

(TEM-Cell:ifi110 EXX, Waveguide: R22)



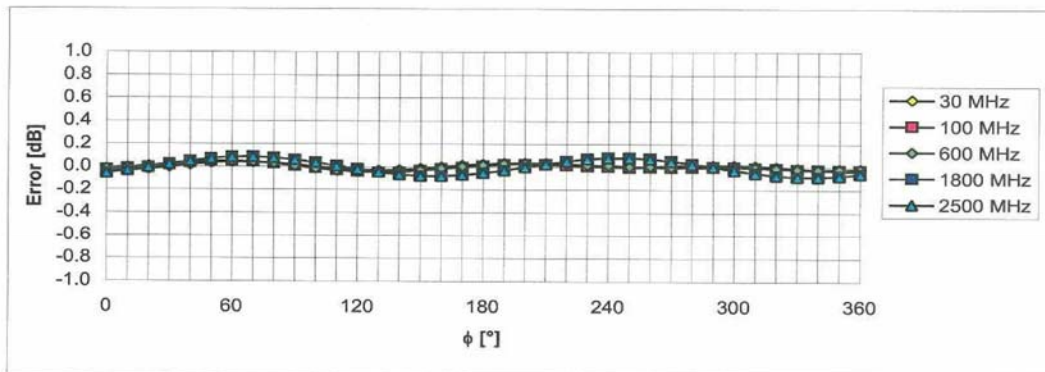
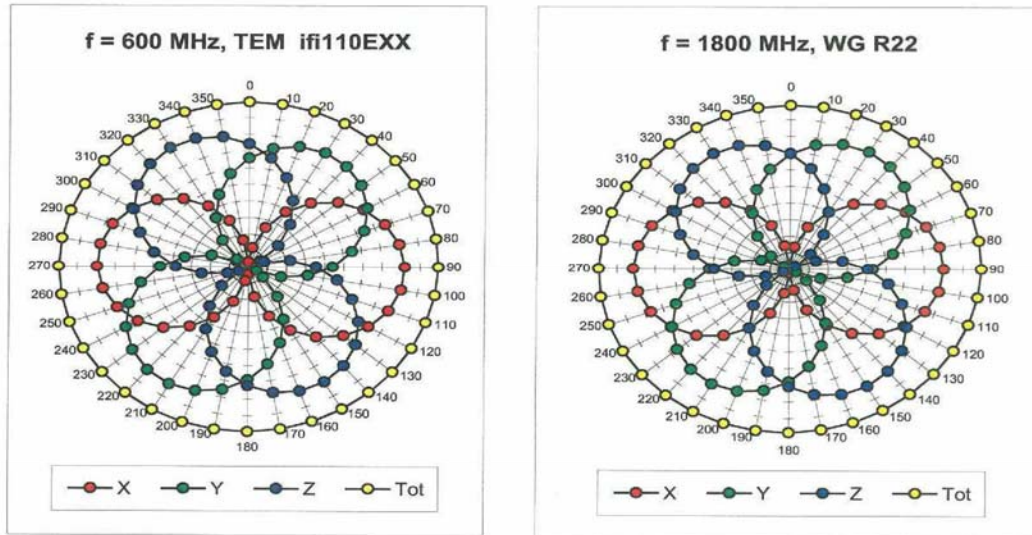
Uncertainty of Frequency Response of E-field:  $\pm 6.3\%$  ( $k=2$ )



ET3DV6 SN:1687

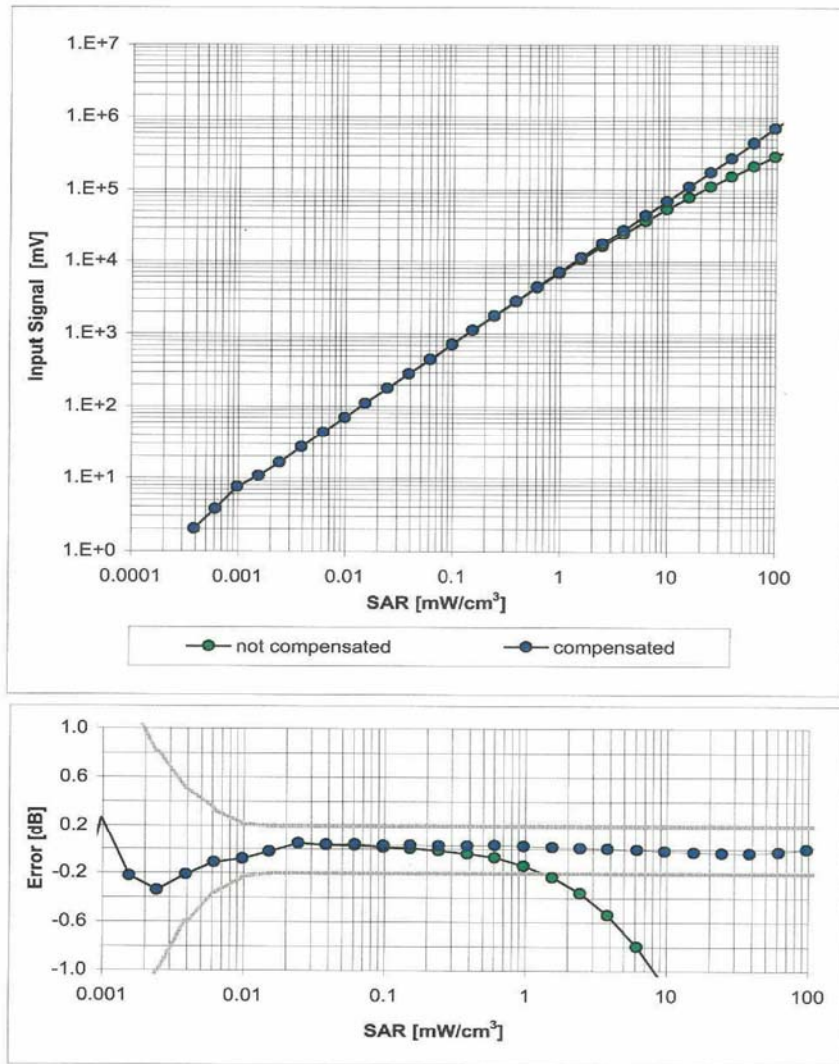
September 15, 2005

### Receiving Pattern ( $\phi$ ), $\vartheta = 0^\circ$



Uncertainty of Axial Isotropy Assessment:  $\pm 0.5\%$  ( $k=2$ )

### Dynamic Range f(SAR<sub>head</sub>) (Waveguide R22, f = 1800 MHz)

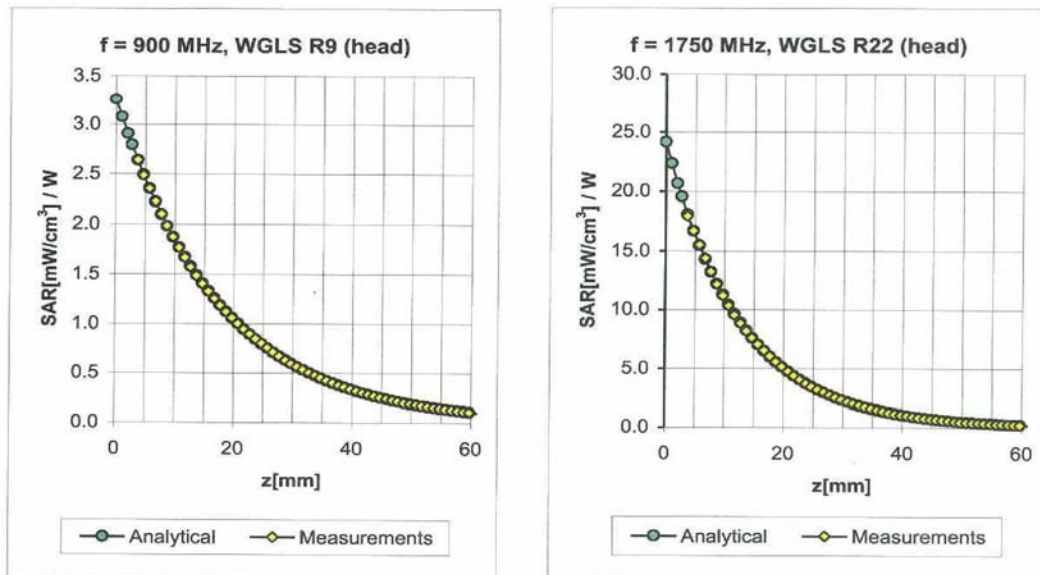


Uncertainty of Linearity Assessment:  $\pm 0.6\%$  (k=2)

ET3DV6 SN:1687

September 15, 2005

### Conversion Factor Assessment



| f [MHz] | Validity [MHz] <sup>c</sup> | TSL  | Permittivity | Conductivity | Alpha | Depth | ConvF Uncertainty  |
|---------|-----------------------------|------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| 900     | ± 50 / ± 100                | Head | 41.5 ± 5%    | 0.97 ± 5%    | 0.50  | 1.84  | 6.34 ± 11.0% (k=2) |
| 1750    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Head | 40.1 ± 5%    | 1.37 ± 5%    | 0.49  | 2.57  | 5.18 ± 11.0% (k=2) |
| 1900    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Head | 40.0 ± 5%    | 1.40 ± 5%    | 0.49  | 2.67  | 4.96 ± 11.0% (k=2) |
| 2450    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Head | 39.2 ± 5%    | 1.80 ± 5%    | 0.59  | 2.30  | 4.41 ± 11.8% (k=2) |
| 900     | ± 50 / ± 100                | Body | 55.0 ± 5%    | 1.05 ± 5%    | 0.39  | 2.27  | 6.21 ± 11.0% (k=2) |
| 1750    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Body | 53.4 ± 5%    | 1.49 ± 5%    | 0.50  | 2.88  | 4.46 ± 11.0% (k=2) |
| 1900    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Body | 53.3 ± 5%    | 1.52 ± 5%    | 0.51  | 2.79  | 4.39 ± 11.0% (k=2) |
| 2450    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Body | 52.7 ± 5%    | 1.95 ± 5%    | 0.63  | 1.99  | 4.13 ± 11.8% (k=2) |

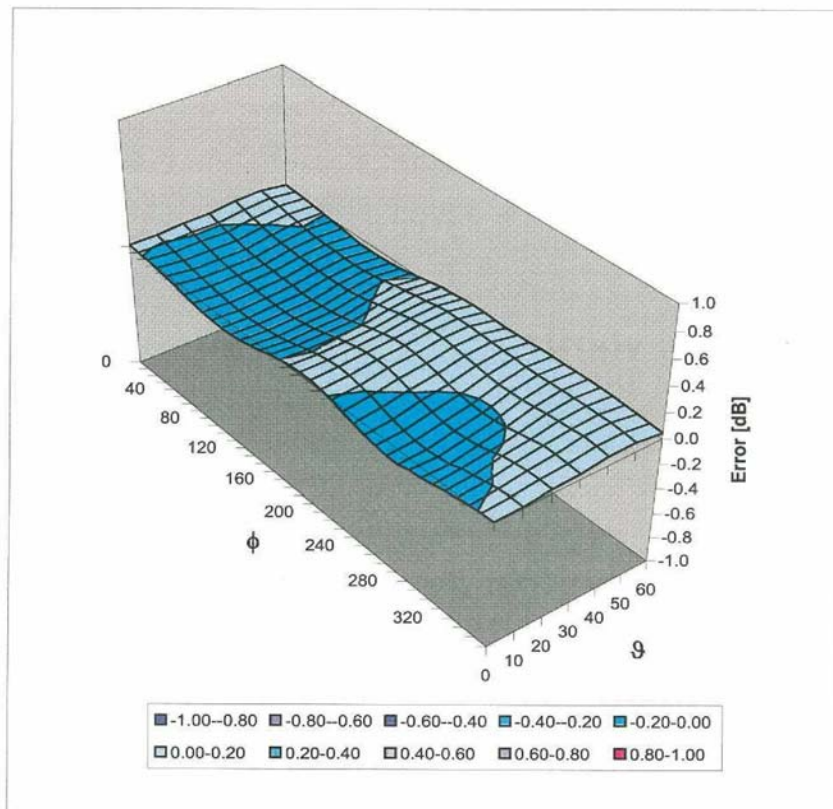
<sup>c</sup> The validity of ± 100 MHz only applies for DASy v4.4 and higher (see Page 2). The uncertainty is the RSS of the ConvF uncertainty at calibration frequency and the uncertainty for the indicated frequency band.

ET3DV6 SN:1687

September 15, 2005

## Deviation from Isotropy in HSL

Error ( $\phi, \vartheta$ ),  $f = 900$  MHz



**Uncertainty of Spherical Isotropy Assessment:  $\pm 2.6\%$  ( $k=2$ )**



Accredited by the Swiss Federal Office of Metrology and Accreditation  
The Swiss Accreditation Service is one of the signatories to the EA  
Multilateral Agreement for the recognition of calibration certificates

Accreditation No.: **SCS 108**

Client **ADT (Auden)**

Certificate No. **EX3-3506\_Apr06**

## CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

Object: **EX3DV3 - SN 3506**

Calibration procedure(s): **QA CAL-01 v5 and QA CAL-14 v3  
Calibration procedure for dosimetric E-field probes**

Calibration date: **April 20, 2006**

Condition of the calibrated item: **In Tolerance**

This calibration certificate documents the traceability to national standards, which realize the physical units of measurements (SI).  
The measurements and the uncertainties with confidence probability are given on the following pages and are part of the certificate.

All calibrations have been conducted in the closed laboratory facility: environment temperature (22 ± 3)°C and humidity < 70%.

Calibration Equipment used (M&TE critical for calibration)

| Primary Standards          | ID #            | Cal Date (Calibrated by, Certificate No.) | Scheduled Calibration  |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Power meter E4419B         | GB41293874      | 5-Apr-06 (METAS, No. 251-00557)           | Apr-07                 |
| Power sensor E4412A        | MY41495277      | 5-Apr-06 (METAS, No. 251-00557)           | Apr-07                 |
| Power sensor E4412A        | MY41498087      | 5-Apr-06 (METAS, No. 251-00557)           | Apr-07                 |
| Reference 3 dB Attenuator  | SN: S5054 (3c)  | 11-Aug-05 (METAS, No. 251-00499)          | Aug-06                 |
| Reference 20 dB Attenuator | SN: S5086 (20b) | 4-Apr-06 (METAS, No. 251-00558)           | Apr-07                 |
| Reference 30 dB Attenuator | SN: S5129 (30b) | 11-Aug-05 (METAS, No. 251-00500)          | Aug-06                 |
| Reference Probe ES3DV2     | SN: 3013        | 2-Jan-06 (SPEAG, No. ES3-3013_Jan06)      | Jan-07                 |
| DAE4                       | SN: 654         | 2-Feb-06 (SPEAG, No. DAE4-654_Feb06)      | Feb-07                 |
| Secondary Standards        | ID #            | Check Date (in house)                     | Scheduled Check        |
| RF generator HP 8648C      | US3642U01700    | 4-Aug-99 (SPEAG, in house check Nov-05)   | In house check: Nov-07 |
| Network Analyzer HP 8753E  | US37390585      | 18-Oct-01 (SPEAG, in house check Nov-05)  | In house check: Nov 06 |

|                | Name                 | Function                 | Signature |
|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Calibrated by: | <b>Katja Pokovic</b> | <b>Technical Manager</b> |           |
| Approved by:   | <b>Niels Kuster</b>  | <b>Quality Manager</b>   |           |

Issued: April 20, 2006

This calibration certificate shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval of the laboratory.



Accredited by the Swiss Federal Office of Metrology and Accreditation  
The Swiss Accreditation Service is one of the signatories to the EA  
Multilateral Agreement for the recognition of calibration certificates

Accreditation No.: **SCS 108**

### Glossary:

|                          |                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TSL                      | tissue simulating liquid                                                                                                                             |
| NORM <sub>x,y,z</sub>    | sensitivity in free space                                                                                                                            |
| ConvF                    | sensitivity in TSL / NORM <sub>x,y,z</sub>                                                                                                           |
| DCP                      | diode compression point                                                                                                                              |
| Polarization $\varphi$   | $\varphi$ rotation around probe axis                                                                                                                 |
| Polarization $\vartheta$ | $\vartheta$ rotation around an axis that is in the plane normal to probe axis (at measurement center), i.e., $\vartheta = 0$ is normal to probe axis |

### Calibration is Performed According to the Following Standards:

- IEEE Std 1528-2003, "IEEE Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Averaged Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Head from Wireless Communications Devices: Measurement Techniques", December 2003
- CENELEC EN 50361, "Basic standard for the measurement of Specific Absorption Rate related to human exposure to electromagnetic fields from mobile phones (300 MHz - 3 GHz), July 2001

### Methods Applied and Interpretation of Parameters:

- NORM<sub>x,y,z</sub>**: Assessed for E-field polarization  $\vartheta = 0$  ( $f \leq 900$  MHz in TEM-cell;  $f > 1800$  MHz: R22 waveguide). NORM<sub>x,y,z</sub> are only intermediate values, i.e., the uncertainties of NORM<sub>x,y,z</sub> does not effect the E<sup>2</sup>-field uncertainty inside TSL (see below *ConvF*).
- NORM(f)<sub>x,y,z</sub>** = NORM<sub>x,y,z</sub> \* *frequency\_response* (see Frequency Response Chart). This linearization is implemented in DASY4 software versions later than 4.2. The uncertainty of the frequency response is included in the stated uncertainty of *ConvF*.
- DCP<sub>x,y,z</sub>**: DCP are numerical linearization parameters assessed based on the data of power sweep (no uncertainty required). DCP does not depend on frequency nor media.
- ConvF and Boundary Effect Parameters**: Assessed in flat phantom using E-field (or Temperature Transfer Standard for  $f \leq 800$  MHz) and inside waveguide using analytical field distributions based on power measurements for  $f > 800$  MHz. The same setups are used for assessment of the parameters applied for boundary compensation (alpha, depth) of which typical uncertainty values are given. These parameters are used in DASY4 software to improve probe accuracy close to the boundary. The sensitivity in TSL corresponds to NORM<sub>x,y,z</sub> \* *ConvF* whereby the uncertainty corresponds to that given for *ConvF*. A frequency dependent *ConvF* is used in DASY version 4.4 and higher which allows extending the validity from  $\pm 50$  MHz to  $\pm 100$  MHz.
- Spherical isotropy (3D deviation from isotropy)**: in a field of low gradients realized using a flat phantom exposed by a patch antenna.
- Sensor Offset**: The sensor offset corresponds to the offset of virtual measurement center from the probe tip (on probe axis). No tolerance required.



# Probe EX3DV3

## SN:3506

|                  |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|
| Manufactured:    | February 18, 2004 |
| Last calibrated: | March 19, 2004    |
| Repaired:        | March 27, 2006    |
| Recalibrated:    | April 20, 2006    |

Calibrated for DASY Systems

(Note: non-compatible with DASY2 system!)

**DASY - Parameters of Probe: EX3DV3 SN:3506**

| Sensitivity in Free Space <sup>A</sup> |               |                                     | Diode Compression <sup>B</sup> |       |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| NormX                                  | 0.807 ± 10.1% | $\mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$ | DCP X                          | 95 mV |
| NormY                                  | 0.868 ± 10.1% | $\mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$ | DCP Y                          | 95 mV |
| NormZ                                  | 0.830 ± 10.1% | $\mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$ | DCP Z                          | 95 mV |

**Sensitivity in Tissue Simulating Liquid (Conversion Factors)**

Please see Page 8.

**Boundary Effect****TSL                    5200 MHz    Typical SAR gradient: 25 % per mm**

| Sensor Center to Phantom Surface Distance |                              | 2.0 mm | 3.0 mm |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------|
| SAR <sub>be</sub> [%]                     | Without Correction Algorithm | 9.4    | 3.8    |
| SAR <sub>be</sub> [%]                     | With Correction Algorithm    | 0.0    | 0.0    |

**TSL                    5800 MHz    Typical SAR gradient: 30 % per mm**

| Sensor Center to Phantom Surface Distance |                              | 2.0 mm | 3.0 mm |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------|
| SAR <sub>be</sub> [%]                     | Without Correction Algorithm | 7.7    | 2.5    |
| SAR <sub>be</sub> [%]                     | With Correction Algorithm    | 0.0    | 0.0    |

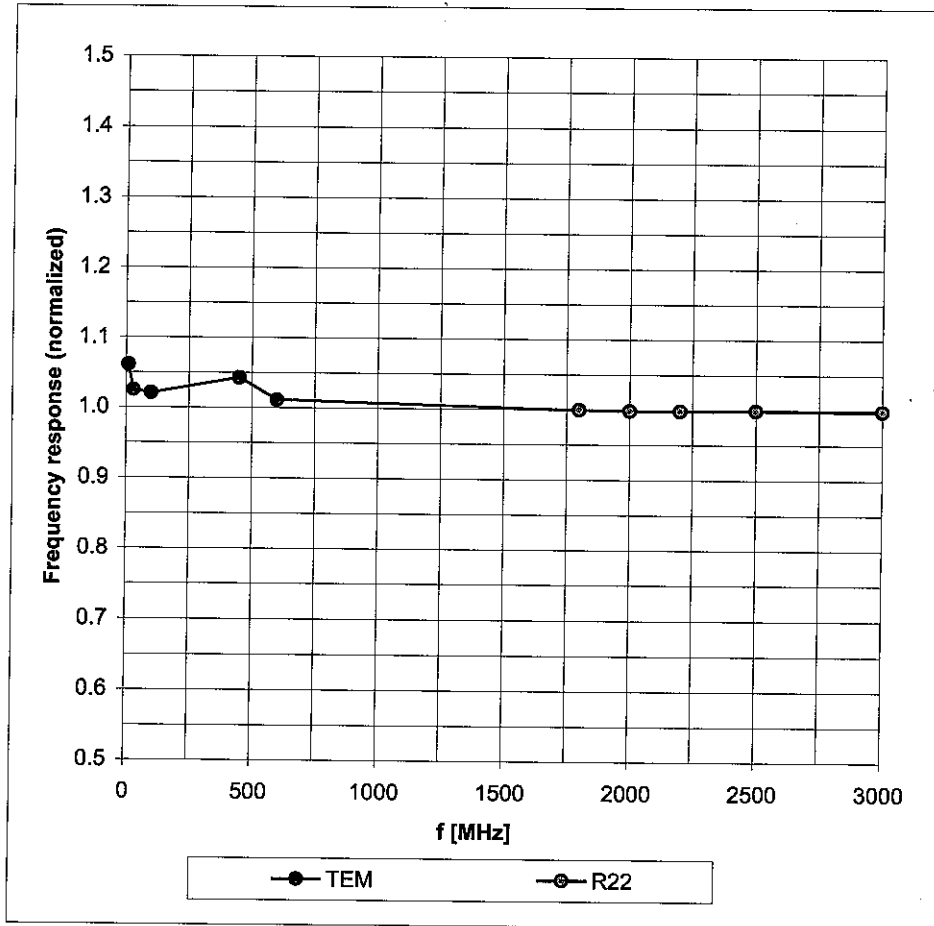
**Sensor Offset**Probe Tip to Sensor Center                    **1.0 mm**

**The reported uncertainty of measurement is stated as the standard uncertainty of measurement multiplied by the coverage factor k=2, which for a normal distribution corresponds to a coverage probability of approximately 95%.**

<sup>A</sup> The uncertainties of NormX,Y,Z do not affect the E<sup>2</sup>-field uncertainty inside TSL (see Page 8).<sup>B</sup> Numerical linearization parameter: uncertainty not required.

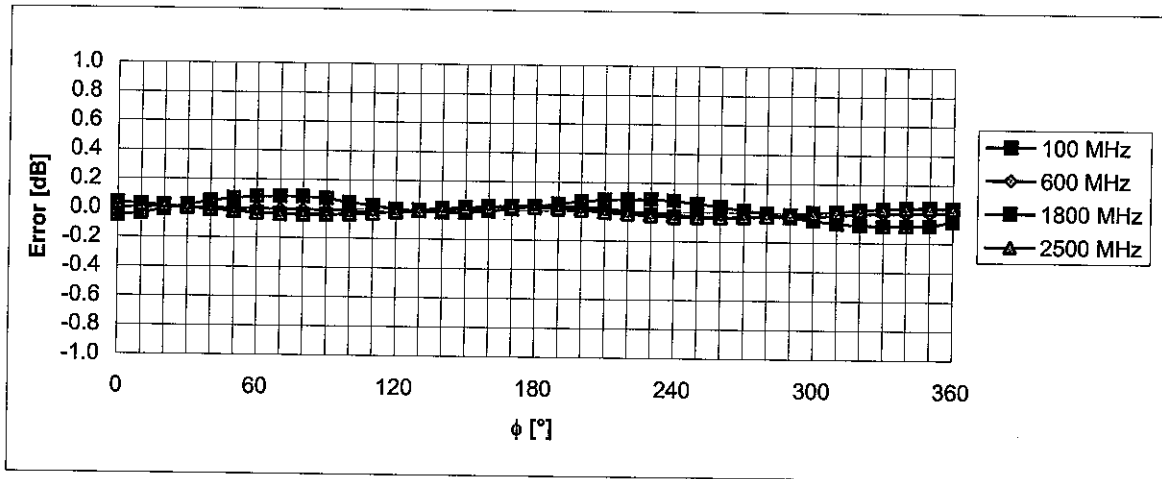
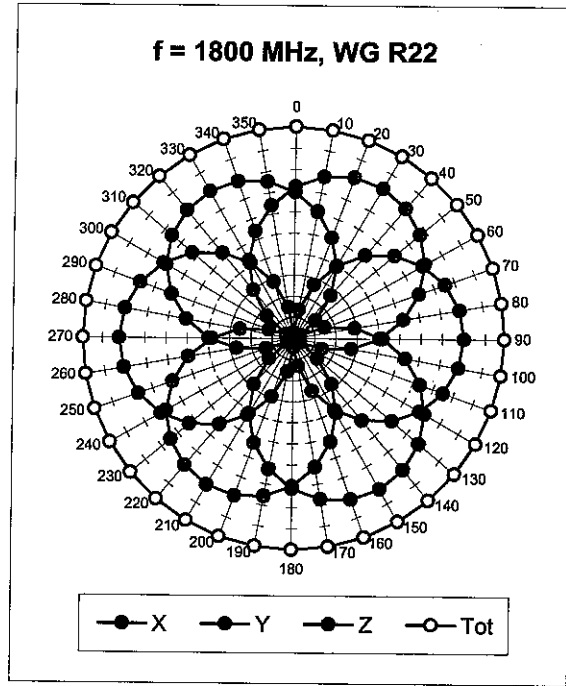
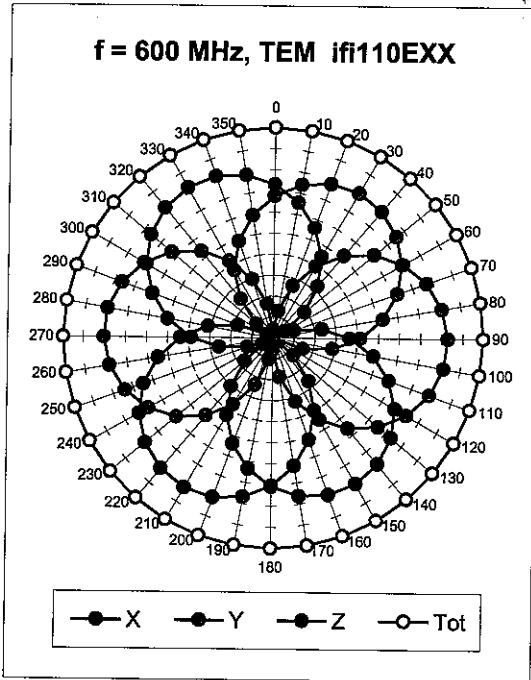
# Frequency Response of E-Field

(TEM-Cell:ifi110 EXX, Waveguide: R22)



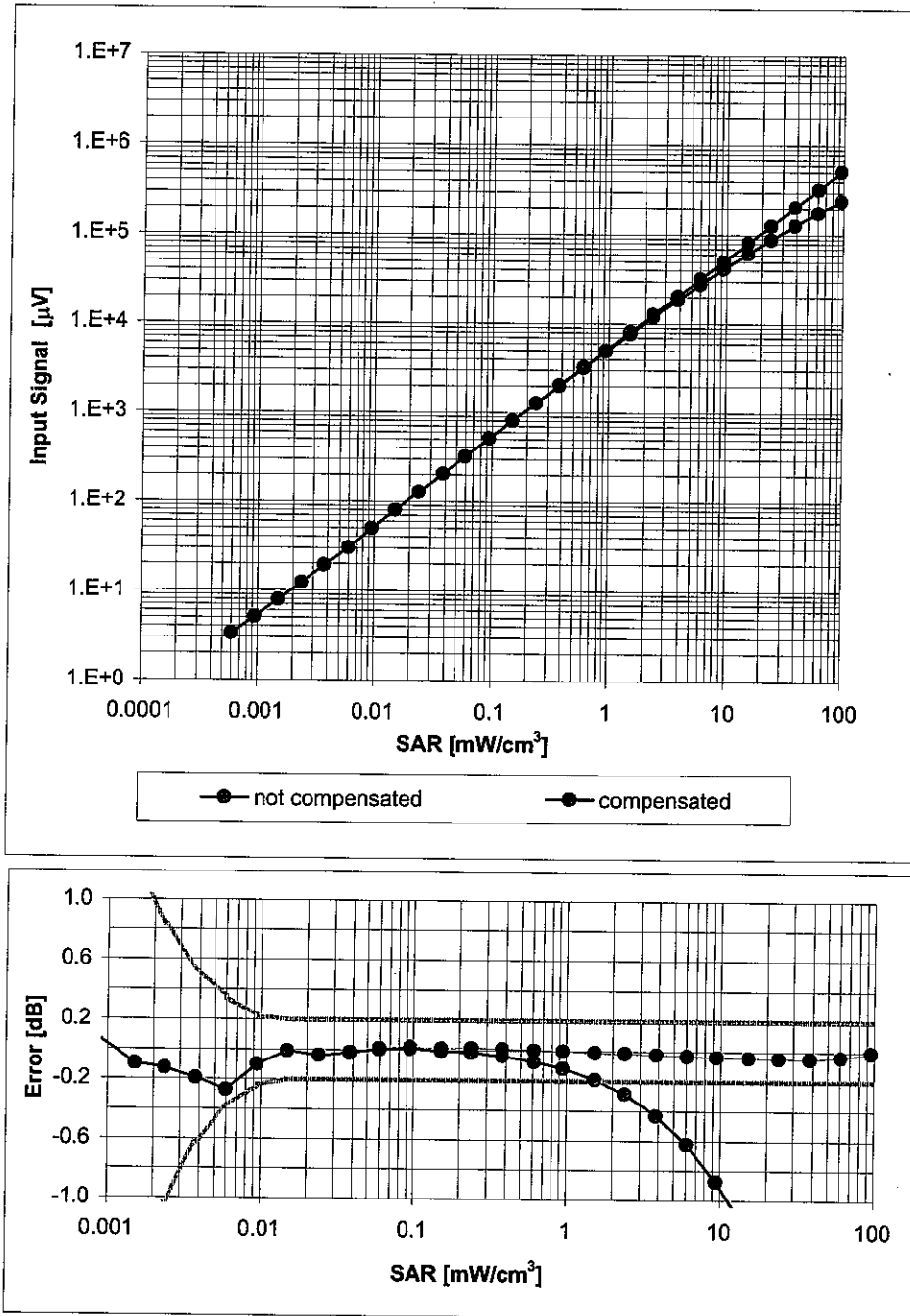
Uncertainty of Frequency Response of E-field:  $\pm 6.3\%$  ( $k=2$ )

### Receiving Pattern ( $\phi$ ), $\theta = 0^\circ$



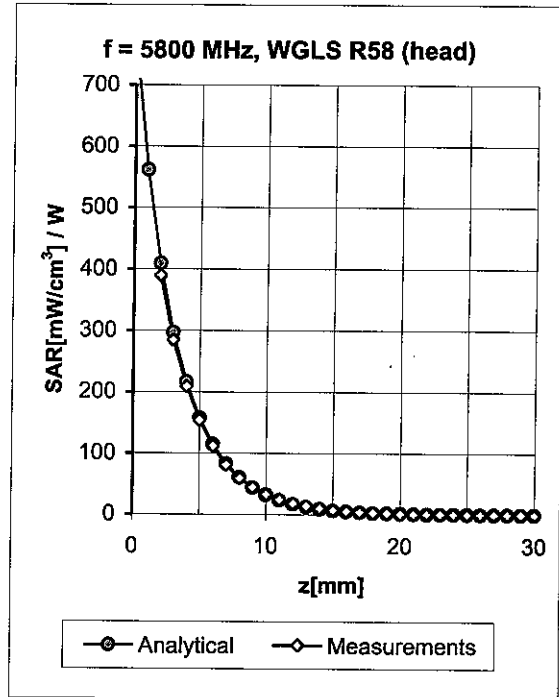
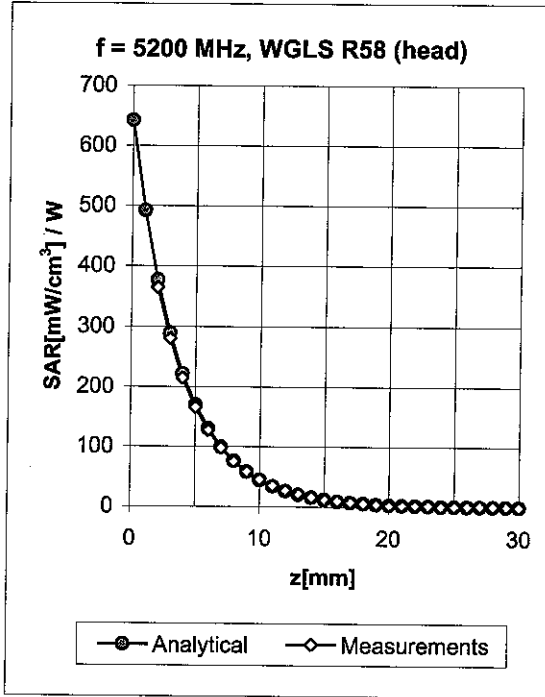
Uncertainty of Axial Isotropy Assessment:  $\pm 0.5\%$  ( $k=2$ )

### Dynamic Range $f(\text{SAR}_{\text{head}})$ (Waveguide R22, $f = 1800 \text{ MHz}$ )



Uncertainty of Linearity Assessment:  $\pm 0.6\%$  ( $k=2$ )

## Conversion Factor Assessment



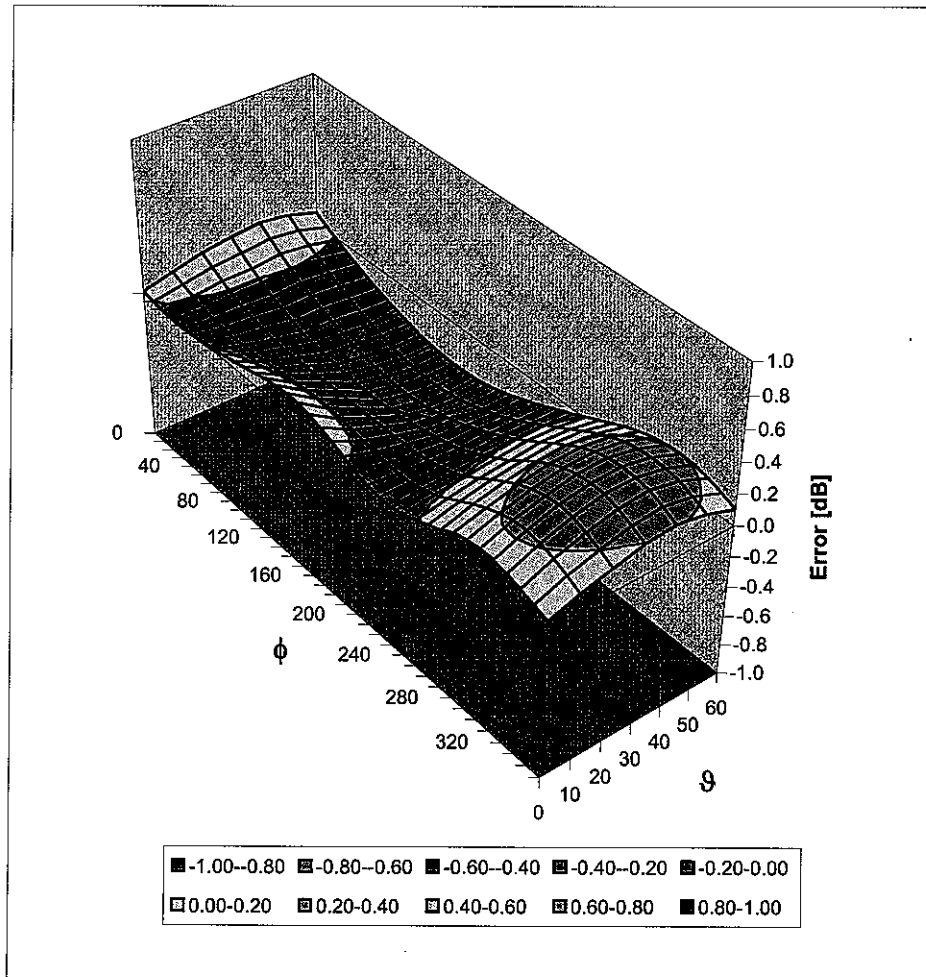
| f [MHz] | Validity [MHz] <sup>c</sup> | TSL  | Permittivity | Conductivity | Alpha | Depth | ConvF Uncertainty  |
|---------|-----------------------------|------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| 4950    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Head | 36.3 ± 5%    | 4.40 ± 5%    | 0.33  | 1.80  | 5.53 ± 13.1% (k=2) |
| 5200    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Head | 36.0 ± 5%    | 4.66 ± 5%    | 0.35  | 1.80  | 4.99 ± 13.1% (k=2) |
| 5300    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Head | 35.9 ± 5%    | 4.76 ± 5%    | 0.35  | 1.80  | 4.82 ± 13.1% (k=2) |
| 5500    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Head | 35.6 ± 5%    | 4.96 ± 5%    | 0.35  | 1.80  | 4.73 ± 13.1% (k=2) |
| 5800    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Head | 35.3 ± 5%    | 5.27 ± 5%    | 0.35  | 1.80  | 4.49 ± 13.1% (k=2) |
| 4950    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Body | 49.4 ± 5%    | 5.01 ± 5%    | 0.38  | 1.90  | 4.75 ± 13.1% (k=2) |
| 5200    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Body | 49.0 ± 5%    | 5.30 ± 5%    | 0.35  | 1.85  | 4.58 ± 13.1% (k=2) |
| 5300    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Body | 48.5 ± 5%    | 5.42 ± 5%    | 0.33  | 1.90  | 4.23 ± 13.1% (k=2) |
| 5500    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Body | 48.6 ± 5%    | 5.65 ± 5%    | 0.35  | 1.85  | 4.23 ± 13.1% (k=2) |
| 5800    | ± 50 / ± 100                | Body | 48.2 ± 5%    | 6.00 ± 5%    | 0.34  | 1.85  | 4.34 ± 13.1% (k=2) |

<sup>c</sup> The validity of ± 100 MHz only applies for DASY v4.4 and higher (see Page 2). The uncertainty is the RSS of the ConvF uncertainty at calibration frequency and the uncertainty for the indicated frequency band.



# Deviation from Isotropy in HSL

Error ( $\phi$ ,  $\theta$ ),  $f = 900$  MHz



Uncertainty of Spherical Isotropy Assessment:  $\pm 2.6\%$  ( $k=2$ )