

EMISSION -- TESTREPORT

Testreport file no. : T 18173-1-23 KG Date of issue : February 19, 2001

Model / Type No. : 12BZB

Type : Electronic Key

Applicant : DENSO CORPORATION

Manufacturer : DENSO CORPORATION

Licence holder : DENSO CORPORATION

Address : 1-1, Showa-cho, Kariya-shi, Aichi-ken

448-8661 Japan

Test result accrdg. to the regulation(s) at page 3

POSITIVE

This testreport with appendix consists of 30 pages. The testresult only responds to the tested sample. It is not allowed to copy this report even partly without the allowance of the testlaboratory.

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TESTREGULATIONS

The tests were performed according to following regulations :

o - EN 50081-1 / 2.1991 o - EN 50081-2 / 7.1993 ______ o - EN 55011 / 3.1991 o - Group 1 o - Group 2 o - class A o - class B o - EN 55014 / 4.1993 o - Household appliances and similar o - tools o - Semiconductor devices o - EN 55014 / A2:1990 o - EN 55104 / 5.1995 Category: o - EN 55015 / A1:1990 o - EN 55015 / 12.1993 o - EN 55022 / 5.1995 o - class A o - class B o - prEN 55103-1/ 3.1995 o - pren 50121-3-2 / 3.1995 o - EN 60601-1-2 / 4.1994 o - VCCI o - class 1 o - class 2 o - Part 15 Subpart C (15.209) ■ - Part 15 Subpart C (15.231)

ADDRESS OF THE TEST LABORATORY

MIKES BABT PRODUCT SERVICE GmbH Ohmstrasse 2-4 D - 94342 Strasskirchen

0	_			

ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

Temperature: 15-35 ° C

Humidity <u>45-60</u> %

Atmospheric pressure 860-1060 mbar

POWER SUPPLY SYSTEM UTILIZED

Power supply system : Battery Unom = 3 V DC

STATEMENT OF MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

The data and results referenced in this document are true and accurate. The reader is cautioned that there may be errors within the calibration limits of the equipment and facilities that can account for a nominal measurement error of $\pm 4dB$. Furthermore, component and process variability of devices similar to that tested may result in additional deviation. The manufacturer has the sole responsibility of continued compliance of the device.

SHORT DESCRIPTION OF THE EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT)

The 314 MHz RF remote control system consists of a RF transmitter and a RF receiver. This transmitter is used mainly for locking or unlocking the doors of the vehicle. The transmitter send a radio wave signal while the button is pushed. The receiver becomes active in repsonse to the signal from the transmitter. The receiver is istalled inside the vehicle.

Number of received/tested samples: 2 / 2

Serial Number: Prototype

DEFINITIONS FOR SYMBOLS USED IN THIS TEST REPORT

- - Black box indicates that the listed condition, standard or equipment is applicable for this Report.
- Blank box indicates that the listed condition, standard or equipment was not applicable for this Report.

MEASUREMENT PROTOCOL FOR FCC, VCCI AND AUSTEL

Test Methodology

Conducted and radiated emission testing is performed according to the procedures in International Special Committee on Radio Interference (CISPR) Publication 22 (1993), European Standard EN 55022 and Australian Standard AS 3548 (which are based on CISPR 22).

The Japanese standard, "Voluntary Control Council for Interference (VCCI) by Data Processing Equipment and Electronic Office Machines, Technical Requirements" is technically equivalent to CISPR 22 (1993). For official compliance, a conformance report must be sent to and accepted by the VCCI.

In compliance with FCC Docket 92-152, "Harmonization of Rules for Digital Devices Incorporate International Standards", testing for FCC compliance may be done following the ANSI C63.4-1992 procedures and using the FCC limits or the CISPR 22 Limits.

Measurement Error

The test system for conducted emissions is defined as the LISN, tuned receiver and coaxial cable. The test system for spurious emissions is defined as the antenna, the pre-amplifier, the tuned receiver and the coaxial cable. These test systems have an expected error of ±3 dB. The equipment comprising the test systems are calibrated on an annual basis.

Justification

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) is configured in a typical user arrangement in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. A cable is connected to each available port and either terminated with a peripheral into it's characteristic impedance or left unterminated. When appropriate, the cables are manually manipulated with respect to each other to obtain maximum emissions from the unit.

General Standard Information

The test methods used comply with CISPR Publication 22 (1993), EN 55022 (1987) and AS 3548 (1992) - "Limits and Methods of Measurement of Radio Interference Characteristics of Information Technology Equipment" and with ANSI C63.4-1992 - "Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz."

For detailed description of each measurement please refer to section testresults.

DISCOVERY OF WORST CASE MEASUREMENT CONDITION:

The electronic key 12BZB is designed for the operation on the fixed transmitter frequency range of approx. $314~\text{MHz} \pm 75~\text{kHz}$.

To find out the worst case conditions for the complete measurement the following tests have been performed:

- Measurement of the radiated fieldstrength of the operating frequency measured in permanent operation mode in the specified channel. This measurement have been performed in order to find out the maximum transmitted fieldstrength of the transmitter.
- Measurement of the radiated spurious emissions measured in permanent operation mode in the specified channel. This measurement have been performed in order to find out the maximum spurious emissions of the transmitter.

Based on this testresults, the measurements have been performed completely on the specified channel. This testresults are documented in the following sections of the testreport.

TESTRESULT

CONDUCTED EMISSIONS - 10/150 kHz - 30 MHz

■ - Test not applicable

Testlocation:

- o Shielded room no. 1o Shielded room no. 2
- o Shielded room no. 3
- o Shielded room no. 4
- o Shielded room no. 5
- o Shielded room no. 6
- o Shielded room no. 7
- o Anechoic chamber
- o Full compact chamber

For TEST EQUIPMENT USED please refer to ATTACHMENT B:

Description of Measurement

The final level, expressed in $dB\mu V$, is arrived at by taking the reading directly from the EMI receiver. This level is compared directly to the FCC Limit or to the CISPR limit, which is equivalent to the Australian AS 3548 limit.

To convert between dB μ V and μ V, the following conversions apply:

 $dB\mu V = 20(\log \mu V)$ $\mu V = Inverse \log(dB\mu V/20)$

Conducted emissions on the 50 Hz and/or 60 Hz power interface of the EUT are measured in the frequency range of 150 kHz to 30 MHz. The measurements are performed using a receiver, which has CISPR characteristic bandwidth and quasipeak detection, and a Line Impedance Stabilization Network (LISN), with 50Ω /50 μH (CISPR 16) characteristics. Table top equipment is placed on a nonconducting table 80 centimeters above the floor and is positioned 40 centimeters from the vertical ground plane (wall) of the screen room. If the minimum passing margin appears to be less than 20 dB with a peak mode measurement, the emissions are remeasured using a tuned receiver with quasipeak and average detection and recorded on the data sheets.

Testresult

The requirements are	O - MET	O - NOT MET
Min. limit margin	dB	atMHz
Max. limit exceeding	dB	atMHz
Remarks: <u>NOT APPLICABLE</u>		

SPURIOUS EMISSION

Spurious emissions from the EUT are measured in the frequency range of 9 kHz to $30\,$ MHz using a tuned receiver and a shielded loop antenna. The antenna was positioned 3, $10\,$ or $30\,$ meters horizontally from the EUT. Measurements have been made in all three orthogonal axes and the shielded loop antenna was rotated to locate the maximum of the emissions.

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Spurious emissions from the EUT are measured in the frequency range of 30 MHz to 10 times the highest used frequency using a tuned receiver and appropriate broadband linearly polarized antennas. Measurements between 30 MHz and 1000 MHz are made with 120 kHz/6 dB bandwidth and quasipeak detection and measurements above 1000 MHz are made with a 1 MHz/6 dB bandwidth and peak detection, remeasurement of results which may be critical will be repeated in average mode. Table top equipment is placed on a 1.0 X 1.5 meter non-conducting table 80 centimeters above the ground plane. Floor standing equipment is placed directly on the turntable/ground plane. Interface cables that are closer than 40 centimeters to the ground plane are bundled in the center in a serpentine fashion so they are at least 40 centimeters from the ground plane. Cables to simulators/testers (if used in this test) are routed through the center of the table and to a screen room located outside the test area. The antenna was positioned 3, 10 or 30 meters horizontally from the EUT. To locate maximum emissions from the test sample the antenna is varied in height from 1 to 4 meters, measurement scans are made with both horizontal and vertical antenna polarizations and the EUT are rotated 360 degrees.

SPURIOUS EMISSION (MAGNETIC FIELD) 9 kHz - 30 MHz

■ - Test not applicable

o - in a shielded room

o - at a non - reflecting open-site and

o - in a testdistance of 3 meters.

o - in a testdistance of 30 meters.

For TEST EQUIPMENT USED please refer to ATTACHMENT B:

on weith osed please refer to ATTACHWEITT B.

Description of Measurement

The final level, expressed in $dB\mu V/m$, is arrived at by taking the reading from the EMI receiver (Level $dB\mu V$) and adding the antenna correction factor and cable loss factor (Factor dB) to it. This result then has to be compared with the relevant FCC limit.

The resolution bandwidth during the measurement is as follows:

9 kHz - 150 kHz: ResBW: 200 Hz 150 kHz - 30 MHz: ResBW: 10 kHz

Example:

Frequency Level + Factor = Level Limit = Delta (MHz) $(dB\mu V)$ (dB) $(dB\mu V/m)$ $(dB\mu V/m)$ $(dB\mu V/m)$ (dB) 1.705 5 + 20 = 25 30 = 5

Testresult in detail:

Frequency [MHz]	L: PK [dBµV]	L: AV [dBµV]	L: QP [dBµV]	Correct. [dB]	L: AV [dBµV/m]	L: QP [dBµV/m]	Limit [dBµV/m]

The requirements are	O - MET	O - NOT MET
Min. limit margin	dB	MHz
Max. limit exceeding	dB	MHz
Remarks: <u>NOT APPLICABLE</u>		

SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (electric field) 30 MHz - 1000 MHz

o - Test not applicable

- - Open-site 1
- o Open-site 2
- - 3 meters
- o 10 meters
- o 30 meters

For TEST EQUIPMENT USED please refer to ATTACHMENT B: SER2

<u>Description of Measurement</u>

The final level, expressed in $dB\mu V/m$, is arrived by taking the reading from the EMI receiver (Level $dB\mu V$) and adding the correction factors and cable loss factor (Factor dB) to it. This is done automatically in the EMI receiver, where the correction factors are stored. This result then has the FCC or CISPR limit subtracted from it to provide the Delta which gives the tabular data as shown in the data sheets at page 24 - 25. The CISPR 22 limit is equivalent to the Australian AS 3548 limit.

Example:

Frequency	Level	+	Factor	=	Level	Limit	=	Delta
(MHz)	$(dB\mu V)$		(dB)		$(dB\mu V/m)$	(dBµV/m)	(dB)
719	75	+	32.6	=	107.6	110	=	-2.4

Frequency	L: PK	L: AV	L: QP	Correct.	L: PK	L: AV	L: QP	Limit
[MHz]	[dBµV]	[dBµV]	[dBµV]	[dB]	[dBµV/m]	[dBµV/m]	$[dB\mu V/m]$	[dBµV/m]
627.94	<5	<5	<5	30.0	<35	<35	<35	55.5
941.91	<5	<5	<5	35.0	<40	<40	<40	55.5

<u>Testresult</u>

The requirements are	■ - MET	O - NOT MET
Min. limit margin	<u>>10</u> dB	<u>30-1000</u> MH:
Max. limit exceeding	dB	MH:
Remarks: <u>The limits are kept.</u>		

SPURIOUS EMISSION 1 GHz - 18 GHz

■ - Test not applicable

Testlocation :

- o Open-site 1 o Open-site 2
- - Anechoic chamber
- o Full compact chamber
- o 1 meters
- - 3 meters
- o 10 meters

For TEST EQUIPMENT USED please refer to ATTACHMENT B: SER3

Description of Measurement

The final level, expressed in $dB\mu V/m$, is arrived by taking the reading from the Spectrumanalyzer in $dB\mu V$ and adding the correction factors of the test setup incl. cables.

Example of the correction value at 1.8 GHz

Level	Correction	correction	Correction	corrected
reading at	EMCO 3115	Amplifier	factor	level
1.8 GHz		AWT 4534 + cable	(summarized)	
56 dBµV	+27.3 dB	-41.2 dB	-15.8 dB	42.1 dBµV/m

Testresult in detail:

Frequency [MHz]	L: PK [dBµV]	L: AV [dBµV]	L: QP [dBµV]	Correct. [dB]	L: PK [dBµV/m]	L: AV [dBµV/m]	L: QP [dBµV/m]	Limit [dBµV/m]
1255	58.6	52.5	-	-15.5	43.1	37.0	-	55.5
1570	59.0	52.9	-	-14.9	44.1	38.0	-	54.0
1884	70.0	63.9	-	-12.8	57.2	51.5	-	55.5
2198	62.2	56.1	-	-11.3	50.9	44.8	•	54.0
2512	62.1	56.0	-	-10.1	52.0	45.9	-	54.0
2826	59.0	52.9	-	-9.3	49.7	43.6	•	55.5

<u>Testresult</u>

The requir	rements	s are				-	MET		(Э.	- :	TON	M	ET
Min. limit	marg	in			_	4		dВ		-	1.8	384	_ (GHz
Max. limit	exce	eding			_			dВ		-			_ (GHz
Remarks:	The	limits are n	net.											
-	The	measurement	was	performed	up	to	the	10 th	harmon	ic				
-														

FIELD STRENGTH OF THE FUNDAMENTAL WAVE

o - Test not applicable

- - Open-site 1
- o Open-site 2
- - 3 meters
- o 10 meters
- o 30 meters

For TEST EQUIPMENT USED please refer to ATTACHMENT B: CPR2

Description of Measurement

The final level, expressed in $dB\mu V/m$, is arrived by taking the reading from the EMI receiver (Level $dB\mu V$) and adding the correction factors and cable loss factor (Factor dB) to it. This is done automatically in the EMI receiver, where the correction factors are stored. This result then has the FCC or CISPR limit subtracted from it to provide the Delta which gives the tabular data as shown in the data sheets at page 24 - 25. The CISPR 22 limit is equivalent to the Australian AS 3548 limit.

Example:

Frequency	Level	+	Factor	=	Level	_	Limit	=	Delta
(MHz)	(dBµV)		(dB)		$(dB\mu V/m)$		(dBµV/m)		(dB)
315	45	+	22.5	=	67.5	_	74.3	=	-6.8

Testresult in detail:

Frequency [MHz]	L: PK [dBµV]	L: AV [dBµV]	L: QP [dBµV]	Correct. [dB]	L: PK [dBµV/m]	L: AV [dBµV/m]	L: QP [dBµV/m]	Limit [dBµV/m]
313.97	54.0	47.9	53.8	20.7	74.7	68.0	74.5	75.5

Testresult

The requirements are	■ - MET	O - NOT MET
Min. limit margin	_7.5 dB	313.97 MHz
Max. limit exceeding	dB	MHz
Remarks: The limits are kept.		

CONDUCTED POWER OF THE FUNDAMENTAL WAVE MEASURED ON THE ANTENNA TERMINALS

■ - Test not applicable

Testlocation:

o - Shielded room no. 1
o - Shielded room no. 2
o - Shielded room no. 3
o - Shielded room no. 4
o - Shielded room no. 5
o - Shielded room no. 6
o - Shielded room no. 7
o - Anechoic chamber
o - Full compact chamber
o - Climatic test chamber VLK

For TEST EQUIPMENT USED please refer to ATTACHMENT B:

Description of Measurement

The conducted power of the fundamental wave measured on the antenna terminals in a climatic test chamber. The antenna jack was connected to the input of a communication test receiver. The internal batteries have been removed also and a variable DC power supply was used instead. The measurements have been made with the EUT unmodulated. During the test the supply voltage and the temperature were varied and applied simultaneously. The lower supply voltage was given by the manufacturer. In case the equipment was switching off before, the switch off voltage was used instead.

<u>Testresult</u>

The requirements are O - MET O - NOT MET

	y range of ipment							
Tempera- ture/°C	DC supply voltage/V	Power/dBm						
-30	_							
-20								
-10								
0								
+10								
+20								
+30								
+40								
+50								

Remarks: NOT APPLICABLE

EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

Operation - mode of the EUT.: The equipment under test was operated conditions:	during the measurement under following
o - Standby	
o - Testprogram (H - Pattern)	
o - Testprogram (color bar)	
o - Testprogram (customer specific)	
■ - Transmit in the frequency range of	of 314 MHz ± 75 kHz.
0	
0	
Configuration of the equipment Following periphery devices and interthe measurement:	
0	Type :
o	Type :
0	Type <u>:</u>
o - unshielded power cable	
o - unshielded cables	
o - shielded cables	MPS.No.:
o - customer specific cables	
0 -	

SUMMARY

GENERAL REMARKS:

The product 12BZB has been tested on the following frequency: TX-Mode: frequency 314 MHz

The unit measurements mets also the bandwidth requirements.

The EUT complies with the requirements described under 15.231(a) regarding the activation/deactivation of the transmitter. The transmitter on time is smaller than 5 seconds after activation.

FINAL JUDGEMENT:

The requirements according to the technical regulations and tested operation modes are

- met.

o - not met.

The equipment under test

- - Fulfills the general approval requirements cited on page 3.
- o Does not fulfill the general approval requirements cited on page 3.

Date of receipt of test sample : accdq. to storage record

Testing Start Date : <u>November 01, 1999</u>

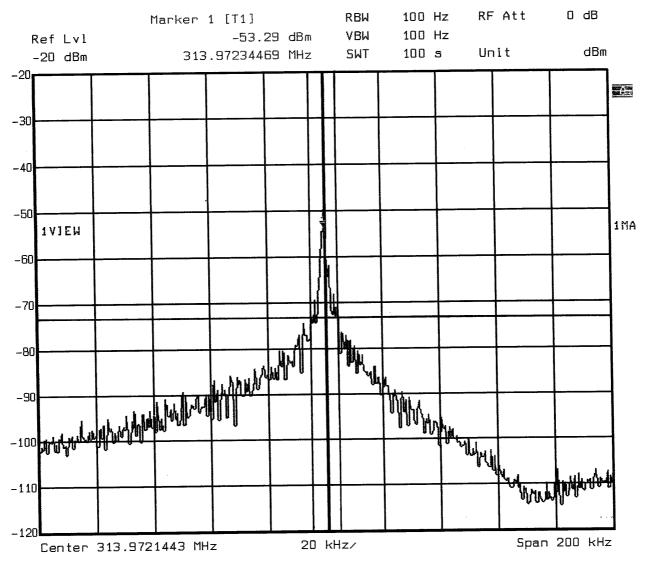
Testing End Date : <u>November 02, 1999</u>

- MIKES BABT PRODUCT SERVICE GmbH -

Günter Mikes Dipl.-Ing.(FH) Test-engineer

Dipl.-Ing (FH)

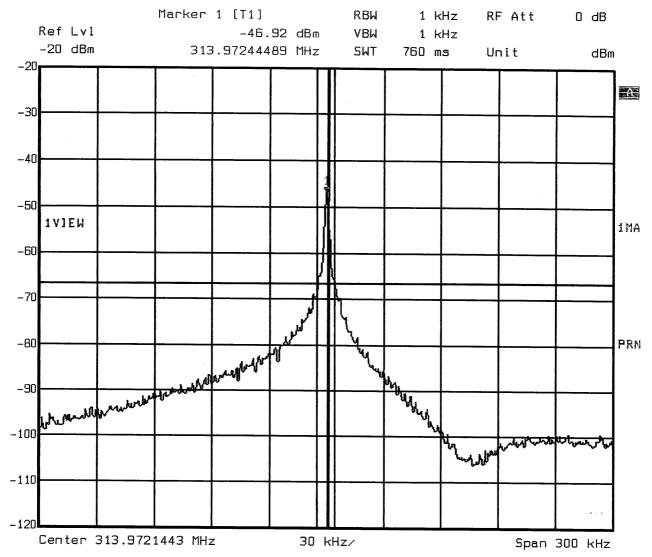
Mean Great Klaus Gegenfurtner



Date:

2.NOV.1999 15:12:54

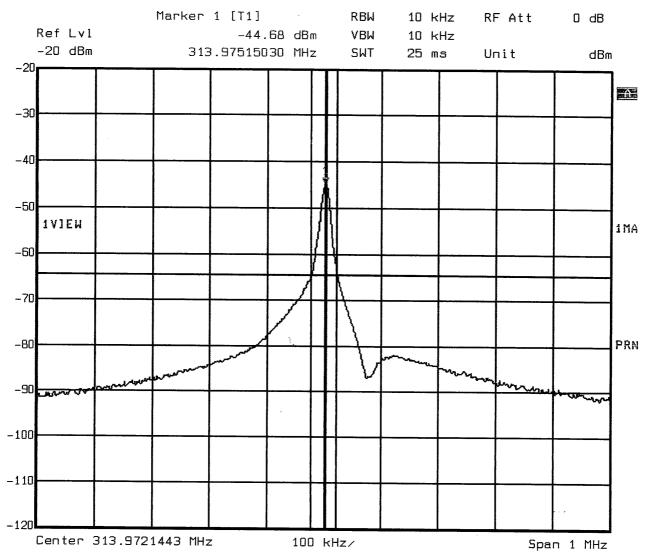
BW= 9kHz



Date:

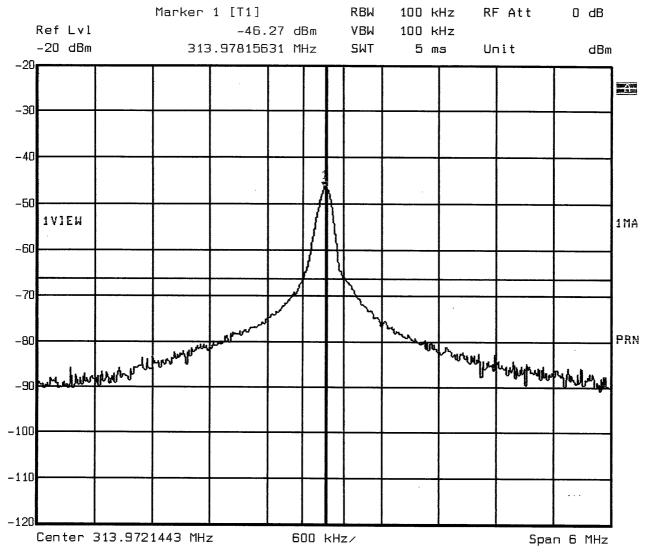
2.NOV.1999 15:14:00

BW = 8kHz



Date: 2.NOV.1999 15:14:34

BW= 43 KHz



Date:

2.NOV.1999 15:16:00

BW= 432 KH2



Attachment: B

List of Test Equipment

All test instruments used, in addition to the test accessories, are calibrated and verified regularly.

Test Report No:

T 18173-1-23 KG

Beginning of Testing: 01-November-1999

Test ID	Model Type	Kind of Equipment	Manufacturer	Equipment No.
CPR2	BBA-9106	Antenna	Schwarzbeck G.	04-07/62-92-048
	UHALP-9108A	Antenna	Schwarzbeck G.	04-07/62-97-009
	ESVP	Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	04-07/63-89-008
MB	Model 3115	Hornantenna	EMCO Elektronik GmbH	04-07/62-96-458
	FSEM 30	Spectrum Analyser	Rohde & Schwarz	04-07/74-97-001
SER2	BBA-9106	Antenna	Schwarzbeck G.	04-07/62-92-048
	UHALP-9108A	Antenna	Schwarzbeck G.	04-07/62-97-009
	ESVP	Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	04-07/63-89-008
SER3	Sucoflex 104, SMA	RF-cable 2 m	Huber+Suhner	04-07/60-97-485
	Sucoflex 104, N	RF-cable 3 m	Huber+Suhner	04-07/60-97-492
	Model 3115	Hornantenna	EMCO Elektronik GmbH	04-07/62-96-458
	AWT-4534	Microwave-Amplifier	TransTech Hochfrequenztechn	04-07/66-90-217
	FSEM 30	Spectrum Analyser	Rohde & Schwarz	04-07/74-97-001

CONSTRUCTIONAL DATAFORM FOR TESTING OF RADIO EQUIPMENT

Licence holder:	DENSO CORPOR	RATION						
Address:	1-1, Showa-cho, Kariya-shi, Aichi-ken, 448-8661 Japan							
Manufacturer:	DENSO CORPORATION							
Address:	1-1, Showa-cho, Kariya-shi, Aichi-ken, 448-8661 Japan							
Type:	Electronic Key							
Model:	12BZB							
Serial-No.: Not applicable			Protection clas	ss:				
Application for gettin national approval in O EC-type examination Additional information	the following countries		America , Cana	ada				
Antenna: transmitter:		Туре	e: Built-In Type(Fixed))				
		Leng	gth/size:					
receiver:		Type: Not applicable						
Power supply of the tra	ansmitter:	Lithi	gth/size: Not applicab ium Battery 2032)	le nominal volta	age:	3V		
lowest voltage:		2.5 V		highest volta	ge:	3.2V		
Power supply of the re-	ceiver:	Not applicable		_ nominal voltage:		Not applicable		
Ancillary equipment: Description: Not app	ilicable	Type:	Not applicable		Serial-no.:	Not applicable		
Description:		Type:			Serial-no.:			
Description:		Type:			Serial-no.:			
Extreme temperature ra Category I: General (Category III: Equipment					•			
Connectable cables:	,	_	•	10 100 0,				
Connectable cables: Name of the cable	nt for normal indoor	_	•	shielded				
	nt for normal indoor	use (0°	°C to +55°C) Length/m	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	no			
	nt for normal indoor	use (0°	C to +55°C) Length/m	shielded				

O If applicable, if necessary complete overleaf

O yes O no

O yes O no

Page

O yes O no

Oyes Ono

Type designation: 12BZB			
Name and type designation Electronic Key	on of individual units comp	rising the radio equipment:	
Type of equipment:			
☐ Radiotelephone equipment	■ Remote-control equipment	☐ Radiomaritime equipment	□ LPD
□ One-way radiotelephone	☐ Inductive loop system	☐ Inland waterways equipment	□ RLAN
equipment Personal paging system	☐ Radio-relay system	☐ Radionavigation equipm.	
☐ Satellite earth station	☐ CB radiotelephone equipment	□ Antenna	
☐ Data transmission equipment	☐ Movement detector	☐ Aeronautical equipment	
Technical characteristics:	:		
	Transmitter-receiver	Transmitter	Receiver
Frequency range	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	314.0MHz	110001101
Maximum no. of channels		1	
Channel spacing		•	
Class of emission		A1D	
(type of modulation)		AID	
Maximum RF output power			
Maximum effective radiated power (ERP)		<75.6dBμV/m	
Output power variable			
Channel switching			
frequency range			
noquerity range			
Method of frequency generation	☐ Synthesizer	☐ Crystal	Other SAW Resonator
Frequency generation TX			
Frequency generation RX			
IF	1st IF	2nd IF	3rd IF
Integral selective calling			
Audio-frequency interface level at external data socket			
Modes of operation	☐ Duplex mode	☐ Semi-duplex mode	■ Simplex mode
Power source	□ Mains	☐ Vehicle-regulated	■ Integral
Antenna socket	□ BNC □ M ■ None	□ TNC □ UHF	□ N □ Adapter
Type approval specification FCC Part 15	ons:		

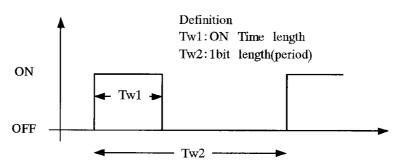
Applicant: ______Model-name: _____

Applican	it:Model-name: _	
Declar	rations:	
0	We declare that the above informa supplied with the maximum configu	ation are correct and the named model was uration to the accredited test laboratory.
	·	D on okan in
	opan, date /2.25,2000 place of issue	Ryozo, Okumura
	place of issue	Seal and signature of applicant



Duty cycle:

Data type:



Frame Format:

Preamble: 23 Clocks Header: 0.4ms: ON, 0.4ms: OFF 1.2ms: OFF

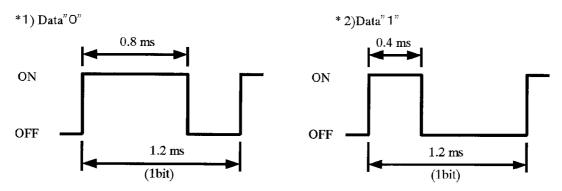
Gurad:

0.4ms: OFF

	(\square)	Code	SerialNo	Others
		(32bit)	(28bit)	(9bit)

Data time:

	Tw1/Tw2	_
Code,	Data"0"	0.8 msec/1.2 ms(*1
SerialNo and Others	Data"1"	0.4 msec/1.2 ms(*2



Calculation of the duty factor:

Because the Code is a kind of Rolling code, it consists of random bits.

Serial No is binary coded identical number of every IC, and Others are bits which varies depending on SW inputs, the battery voltage and SW on time.

The probability that each "0" or "1" happens is estimated 1/2.

The expected average ON time for 1 frame is given by following formula

Expected average ON Time

$$= \underbrace{0.4 \times 12}_{\text{Preamble}} + \underbrace{0 + \underbrace{(1/2 \times 0.8 + 1/2 \times 0.4) \times 32}_{\text{Code}} + \underbrace{(1/2 \times 0.8 + 1/2 \times 0.4) \times 28}_{\text{Serial No}}$$

 $+(1/2 \times 0.8 + 1/2 \times 0.4) \times 9 = 46.2 \text{ms}$ Others

1 Frame Length

$$= 0.4 \times 23 + 1.2 + 1.2 \times 32 + 1.2 \times 28 + 1.2 \times 9 + 0.4 = 93.6$$
ms
Preamble Header code Serial No Others Gurad

Therefore

Duty Factor = 20 log(expected average ON time/1 Frame Length)=20 log(46.2ms/93.6ms) = -6.1