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4655 Great America Parkway Santa Clara, CA 95054

## Using the Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221-802.11b-only

This multi-product manual describes some features not available on the 2221-802.11b-only Access Point. The 802.11a radio described in this manual is unavailable on the 2221-802.11b-only Access Point.



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#### **Multi-Region Product Documentation**

This document may describe features that are not available in your region due to local regulations.

This document describes the use of the 802.11a radio. This feature is unavailable in Israel, Greece and Spain due to local regulations.

#### Compliances

#### Federal Communication Commission Interference Statement

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with instructions, may cause harmful and, if not installed and used in accordance with instructions, may cause harmful and, if not installed and used in accordance with instructions, may cause harmful and, if not installed and used in accordance with instructions, may cause harmful and, if not installed and used in accordance with instructions, may cause harmful and, if not installed and used in accordance with instructions, may cause harmful and, if not installed and used in accordance with instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that the interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient the receiving antenna
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver
- · Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help

FCC Caution: To assure continued compliance, (example - use only shielded interface cables when connecting to computer or peripheral devices). Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate this equipment.

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

#### **European Community Notice**

Marking by the symbol CE0560(!) indicates compliance with the Essential Requirements of the R&TTE Directive of the European Union (1999/5/EC). This equipment meets the following conformance standards:

EN 301 893, EN 301 489-17, EN 60950, ETS 300 328-2

This device should not be operated in 802.11a mode in the following European Community countries: Greece and Spain. The radio spectrum authorities in these countries do not currently allow operation of this radio device in the 5GHz bands.

This device is restricted **to indoor use** when operated in the European Community using channels in the 5150-5350 MHz band to reduce the potential for harmful interference to other users of the band.

To remain in conformance with European National spectrum usage laws, the channel and power settings must be configured during installation to match the country in which the device is operating. This will ensure the Access Point operates using the channels and transmit power specified by the applicable radio regulatory authority (refer to table below).

Please refer to the Radio Interface sections of the using guide to configure the channel and power settings.

Allowable Frequencies of Operation	Countries
5150-5250 MHz (Channels 36, 40, 44, 48)	Austria, Germany, Liechtenstein, Switzerland
5150-5350 MHz (Channels 36, 40, 44, 48, 52, 56, 60, 64)	Belgium, France, Ireland, U.K.
5150-5350 & 5470-5725 MHz (Channels 36, 40, 44, 48, 52, 56, 60, 64, 100, 104, 108, 112, 116, 120, 124, 128, 132, 136, 140)	Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Sweden
2446.5Mhz - 2483.5Mhz (Channels 10,11,12,13)	France

#### **European Community Declaration of Conformity:**

English	Hereby, Nortel Networks, declares that this Radio LAN device is in compliance with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of Directive 1999/5/EC.
Finnish	<i>Valmistaja</i> Nortel Networks vakuuttaa täten että Radio LAN device tyyppinen laite on direktiivin 1999/5/EY oleellisten vaatimusten ja sitä koskevien direktiivin muiden ehtojen mukainen.
Dutch	Hierbij verklaart Nortel Networks dat het toestel Radio LAN device in overeenstemming is met de essentiële eisen en de andere relevante bepalingen van richtlijn 1999/5/EG
	Bij deze verklaart Nortel Networks dat deze Radio LAN device voldoet aan de essentiële eisen en aan de overige relevante bepalingen van Richtlijn 1999/5/EC.
French	Par la présente Nortel Networks déclare que l'appareil Radio LAN device est conforme aux exigences essentielles et aux autres dispositions pertinentes de la directive 1999/5/CE
	Par la présente, Nortel Networks déclare que ce Radio LAN device est conforme aux exigences essentielles et aux autres dispositions de la directive 1999/5/CE qui lui sont applicables
Swedish	Härmed intygar Nortel Networks att denna Radio LAN device står I överensstämmelse med de väsentliga egenskapskrav och övriga relevanta bestämmelser som framgår av direktiv 1999/5/EG.
Danish	Undertegnede Nortel Networks erklærer herved, at følgende udstyr Radio LAN device overholder de væsentlige krav og øvrige relevante krav i direktiv 1999/5/EF
German	Hiermit erklärt Nortel Networks, dass sich <i>dieser/diese/dieses</i> Radio LAN device in Übereinstimmung mit den grundlegenden Anforderungen und den anderen relevanten Vorschriften der Richtlinie 1999/5/EG befindet". (BMWi)

	Hiermit erklärt Nortel Networks die Übereinstimmung des Gerätes Radio LAN device mit den grundlegenden Anforderungen und den anderen relevanten Festlegungen der Richtlinie 1999/5/EG. (Wien)
Greek	ΜΕ ΤΗΝ ΠΑΡΟΥΣΑ Nortel Networks ΔΗΛΩΝΕΙ ΟΤΙ Radio LAN device ΣΥΜΜΟΡΦΩΝΕΤΑ ΠΡΟΣ ΤΙΣ ΟΥΣΙΩΔΕΙΣ ΑΠΑΙΤΗΣΕΙΣ ΚΑΙ ΤΙΣ ΛΟΙΠΕΣ ΣΧΕΤΙΚΕΣ ΔΙΑΤΑΞΕΙΣ ΤΗΣ ΟΔΗΓΙΑΣ 1999/5/ΕΚ
Italian	Con la presente Nortel Networks dichiara che questo Radio LAN device è conforme ai requisiti essenziali ed alle altre disposizioni pertinenti stabilite dalla direttiva 1999/5/CE.
Spanish	Por medio de la presente Nortel Networks declara que el Radio LAN device cumple con los requisitos esenciales y cualesquiera otras disposiciones aplicables o exigibles de la Directiva 1999/ 5/CE
Portuguese	Nortel Networks declara que este Radio LAN device está conforme com os requisitos essenciais e outras disposições da Directiva 1999/5/CE.

#### CAUTION STATEMENT: FCC Radiation Exposure Statement

#### FCC RF Radiation Exposure Statement

This equipment complies with FCC RF radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with a minimum distance of 20 centimeters (8 inches) between the radiator and your body. This transmitter must not be co-located or operated in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

This device is restricted to indoor use only.

#### Industry Canada - Class B

This digital apparatus does not exceed the Class B limits for radio noise emissions from digital apparatus as set out in the interference-causing equipment standard entitled "Digital Apparatus," ICES-003 of the Department of Communications.

Cet appareil numérique respecte les limites de bruits radioélectriques applicables aux appareils numériques de Classe B prescrites dans la norme sur le matériel brouilleur: "Appareils Numériques," NMB-003 édictée par le ministère des Communications.



**Warning:** Use ONLY the power adapter supplied by Nortel Networks for this product. Otherwise, the product may be damaged. Contact your Nortel Networks representative to order the power adapter.



**Warning:** To avoid bodily injury from hazardous electrical shock and current, never remove the top cover of the device. There are no user-serviceable components inside.



**警告**: 感電の危険性を防ぐため、装置のトップカバーを開けないようにしてく ださい。使用者による内部コンポーネントの修理は行えません。

警告:若要避免身體遭受觸電的危險,請不要移除裝置上面的殼蓋。裏面並沒有使用者可用的元件。



**Warning:** Um gesundheitliche Schäden zu vermeiden, öffnen Sie nie den oberen Gehäusedeckel. Es befinden sich keine durch den Benutzer zu wartenden Teile im Inneren.



**Warning:** pour éviter tout risque d'électrocution, ne retirez jamais le couvercle du module. Celui-ci ne comprend aucun composant pouvant être dépanné par l'utilisateur.



**Advertencia:** No retire nunca la cubierta superior del dispositivo, ya que podría resultar herido como consecuencia de una descarga eléctrica y de corriente. Dentro del dispositivo no hay ningún componente que pueda reparar el usuario.

**Avviso:** per evitare lesioni personali da scosse elettriche e tensioni pericolose, non rimuovere mai il coperchio superiore del dispositivo. Questo prodotto non contiene parti riparabili dall'utente.

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## **Preface**



**Note:** Both 802.11a and 802.11b radios are turned off on your Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221. You must configure your Access Point 2220/2221 for your country before turning on the 802.11a and 802.11b radios. For information on country-specific configuration, refer to *Country-specific Configuration for the Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221* (part number 215293-B). Go to http://support.nortelnetworks.com/, select "Wireless LAN" and then "WLAN Access Point 2220" or "WLAN Access Point 2221".

## Introduction

The Nortel Networks\* Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221 (Access Point 2220/2221) is an access point that provides transparent, wireless high-speed data communications between the wired LAN and fixed, portable or mobile devices equipped with an 802.11a and/or 802.11b wireless adapter employing the same radio modulation.

This solution offers fast, reliable wireless connectivity with considerable cost savings over wired LANs (which include long-term maintenance overhead for cabling). Using 802.11a/802.11b technology, the Access Point 2220/2221 can easily replace a 10 Mbps Ethernet connection or seamlessly integrate into a 10/100 Ethernet LAN.

#### Package Checklist

The Access Point 2220/2221 package includes:

- One Access Point 2220/2221
- Driver & Utility CD
- Documentation CD

#### **Hardware Description**

#### **Ethernet Compatibility**

The Access Point 2220/2221 can attach directly to 10BASE-T/100BASE-TX (twisted-pair) Ethernet LAN segments. These segments must conform to the IEEE 802.3 specification.

The access point is an Ethernet node which switches packets from the remote devices on the wireless infrastructure to the wired LAN and vice versa.

#### **Power over Ethernet**

The Access Point 2220/2221 supports Power over Ethernet (PoE).

To use PoE to power the Access Point 2220/2221, connect a 4-pair Cat 5 (or better) cable to the RJ-45 port on the rear of the Access Point 2220/2221. Connect the other end of the cable to an ethernet switch capable of delivering IEEE 802.3af-draft-compliant power.

The Access Point 2220/2221 draws 8.5 W. When using PoE, the Access Point 2220/2221 does not require the use of seperate AC power and the AC power adapter should not be used.

#### **LED Indicators**

The Access Point 2220/2221 includes four status LED indicators, as described in the following figure and table (Figure 1).

Figure 1 LED indicators



Table 1 LED Indicators

LED	Status	Description
Ready	On	Indicates that power is being supplied.
	Flashing	Indicates - • running a self-test • loading software program system errors
LAN	On	Indicates a valid 10/100 Mbps Ethernet cable link.
	Flashing	Indicates that the access point is transmitting or receiving data on a 10/100 Mbps Ethernet LAN. Flashing rate is proportional to your network activity.
WLANa	On	Indicates a valid 802.11a wireless link.
	Very Slow Flashing	Searching for network association.
	Slow Flashing	Associated with network but no activity.
	Fast Flashing	Indicates that the access point is transmitting or receiving data through wireless links. Flashing rate is proportional to network activity.
WLANb	On	Indicates a valid 802.11b wireless link.
	Very Slow Flashing	Searching for network association.
	Slow Flashing	Associated with network but no activity.
	Fast Flashing	Indicates that the access point is transmitting or receiving data through wireless links. Flashing rate is proportional to network activity.

### **System Requirements**

Before you install the Access Point 2220/2221, be sure you can meet the following requirements:

- An AC power outlet (100~240 V, 50~60 Hz) or an IEEE 802.3af-draft-compliant power source
- 802.11a or 802.11b compliant (or dual-compliant) wireless Ethernet adapters with TCP/IP compatible protocol installed
- Web browser for configuration

Alternatively, you can connect an RS-232 cable to the console port and use the command line interface (CLI). For more information on the CLI, refer to *Run Time Console Specifications*.

Nortel Networks Optivity\* NMS supports the Access Point 2220/2221.

## Chapter 1 Hardware Installation



**Note:** Both 802.11a and 802.11b radios are turned off on your Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221. You must configure your Access Point 2220/2221 for your country before turning on the 802.11a and 802.11b radios. For information on country-specific configuration, refer to *Country-specific Configuration for the Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221* (part number 215293-B). Go to http://support.nortelnetworks.com/, select "Wireless LAN" and then "WLAN Access Point 2220" or "WLAN Access Point 2221".

Placement of the Access Point 2220/2221 – Choose a proper place for your Access Point 2220/2221. In general, the best location is at the center of your wireless coverage area, within line of sight of all wireless devices. Try to place the access point in a position that can best cover its Basic Service Set (BSS). Normally, the higher you place the access point, the better the performance. For proper ventilation, allow at least 1 inch (2.54 centimeters) clearance around the ventilation holes on your Access Point 2220/2221. (Refer to Appendix B, "Template for placing the Access Point 2220/2221," for information on mounting the Access Point 2220/2221.)



**Note:** Position the antennas on the Access Point 2220/2221 at right angles to one another (not as shown in Figure 2).

#### Figure 2 Rear Panel



- 2 Connect the Console Port Connect the console cable to the RS-232 console port for accessing the command-line interface. (Refer to "Run Time Console Specifications" for complete information on the CLI.) You can manage the access point through this console connection, or the Web management interface (refer to "System Configuration" on page 24.)
- 3 Connect the Ethernet Cable The Access Point 2220/2221 can be connected to a wireline network via a 10 or 100 Mbps Ethernet connection. Connect a Cat 5 (or higher) UTP cable between the Access Point 2220/2221 and another network device such as a hub or switch.
- 4 If you are not using PoE, use the separately orderable power adapter Connect the power adapter cable to the 5 VDC power socket on the rear panel.

**Warning:** Use ONLY the power adapter supplied by Nortel Networks for this product. Otherwise, the product may be damaged. Contact your Nortel Networks representative to order the power adapter.

## Chapter 2 Network Configuration and Planning

The wireless solution supports a stand-alone wireless network configuration as well as an integrated configuration with 10/100 Mbps Ethernet LANs.

The wireless network cards, adapters, access points and wireless access point can be configured as:

- Ad hoc for departmental LANs
- Infrastructure for wireless LANs
- Infrastructure wireless LAN for roaming wireless PCs

## **Network Topologies**

## Ad Hoc Wireless LAN

(no AP or Bridge)

Ad-hoc mode is also called "peer-to-peer mode" or "Independent Basic Service Set (IBSS)." In ad hoc mode, devices communicate directly with each other without using an access point.

An ad hoc wireless LAN consists of a group of computers, each equipped with a wireless adapter, connected via radio signals as an independent wireless LAN. Computers in a



specific ad hoc wireless LAN must therefore be configured to the same radio channel. An ad hoc wireless LAN can be used for a branch office operation.

#### Infrastructure Wireless LAN

The access point can also provide access to a wired LAN for wireless workstations. An integrated wired/wireless LAN is called an Infrastructure configuration. A Basic Service Set (BSS) consists of a group of wireless PC users, and an access point that is directly connected to the wired LAN. Each wireless PC in this BSS can talk to any computer in its wireless group via a radio link, or access other computers or network resources in the wired LAN infrastructure via the access point.

The infrastructure configuration not only extends the accessibility of wireless PCs to the wired LAN, but also increases the effective wireless transmission range for wireless PCs by passing their signal through one or more access points.

A wireless infrastructure can be used for access to a central database, or for connection between mobile workers, as shown in the following figure.



#### Infrastructure Wireless LAN for Roaming Wireless PCs

The Basic Service Set (BSS) is the communications domain for each wireless access point. For wireless PCs that do not need to support roaming, set the domain identifier (SSID) for the wireless card to the SSID of the access point to which you want to connect. Check with your administrator for the SSID of the access point or bridge to which he wants you to connect.

A wireless infrastructure can also support roaming for mobile workers. More than one access point can be configured to create an Extended Service Set (ESS). By placing the access points so that a continuous coverage area is created, wireless users within this ESS can roam freely. All Nortel Networks Wireless LAN--Series 2200 wireless network cards and adapters and Access Point 2220/2221 wireless access points within a specific ESS must be configured with the same SSID



## Chapter 3 System Configuration

Note: Both 802.11a and 802.11b radios are turned off on your Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221. You must configure your Access Point 2220/2221 for your country before turning on the 802.11a and 802.11b radios.
For information on country-specific configuration, refer to *Country-specific Configuration for the Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221* (part number 215293-B). Go to http://support.nortelnetworks.com/, select "Wireless LAN" and then "WLAN Access Point 2220" or "WLAN Access Point 2221".

The Access Point 2220/2221 can be configured by any Java-supported Web browser including Internet Explorer 4.0 or above, or Netscape Navigator 6.0 or above. Using the Web management interface, you may configure the Access Point 2220/2221. You can also use the command line interface (CLI) to manage the Access Point 2220/2221.

## Accessing the CLI

You access the CLI using Telnet or a direct serial connection to the unit from a terminal or personal computer (PC). You can use any terminal or PC with a terminal emulator as the CLI command station. If using a direct connection via the console port, make sure the terminal has the following features:

- 9600 bits per second (b/s), 8 data bits, 1 stop bit, no parity, no flow control
- Serial terminal-emulation program
- Null modem cable and connector to match the female DB-9 connector on the Access Point 2220/2221 console port

Telnet or open the console connection to the Access Point 2220/2221.

1 When you have connected to the Access Point 2220/2221, you will see the following prompt:

Username:

**2** Enter:

nortel

You will see the following prompt:

Password:

**3** The default is no password. Press Enter.

The EXEC mode prompt appears:

Nortel Enterprise AP#

For a list of commands available from the CLI, refer to *Run Time Console Specifications* (part number 215113-A).

## Using the Web Management Interface

To initially manage the Access Point 2220/2221 using the web management interface, you must configure the network settings of the computers on your wireless LAN to use the same IP subnet as the Access Point 2220/2221. The default network settings assuming there is no external DHCP server for this device are:

Access Point IP Address: 192.168.168.10 Gateway IP Address: 192.168.168.254 Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

The IP address of the connected client PC from which system configuration is to be performed should be 192.168.168.x (where x means 1–9, 11–253).

If DHCP is enabled, (default setting is "Enable," page 48) and a DHCP server is located on the network, then the access point will automatically be assigned an IP address when booted.

To access the Access Point 2220/2221's management interface, enter the IP address of the device in your Web browser:

http://192.168.168.10

The Web management window will appear.

## **Setup Wizard**



**Note:** Both 802.11a and 802.11b radios are turned off on your Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221. You must configure your Access Point 2220 for your country before turning on the 802.11a and 802.11b radios. For information on country-specific configuration, refer to *Country-specific Configuration for the Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221* (part number 215293-B). Go to http://support.nortelnetworks.com/, select "Wireless LAN" and then "WLAN Access Point 2220" or "WLAN Access Point 2221".

**1** To access the management interface (Figure 3), enter the username "nortel" and click "LOGIN."



**Note:** There is no password by default.

Figure 3 Login screen

NØRTEL NETWORKS	
	Username: mortel Password: LOGIN CANCEL
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	2

**2** The home page displays the Main Menu (Figure 4).

Figure 4 Main Menu



**3** Click "Setup Wizard" to open the "1-2-3" Setup Wizard (Figure 5).

Figure 5 Setup Wizard screen

N CRTEL NETWORKS	5 Setup Wizard
SSID Channel IP Configuration Security	This setup Wizard big of the wizard through each step.
	Back Next Help

4 Click the "Next" button to start basic configuration (Figure 6).

**SSID** – The Service Set ID. This should be set to the same value as other wireless devices in your network. (Default: Nortel)



**Note:** The SSID is case sensitive and can consist of up to 32 alphanumeric characters.

#### Figure 6 SSID screen



### Channel

→

**Note:** Both 802.11a and 802.11b radios are turned off on your Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221. You must configure your Access Point 2220/2221 for your country before turning on the 802.11a and 802.11b radios. For information on country-specific configuration, refer to *Country-specific Configuration for the Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221* (part number 215293-B). Go to http://support.nortelnetworks.com/, select "Wireless LAN" and then "WLAN Access Point 2220" or WLAN Access Point 2221".

#### 802.11a

*Enable:* Check this box to enable the 802.11a radio of your Access Point 2220/2221. By default the radio is not enabled.

802.11a Turbo Mode: When turbo mode is enabled, the Access Point 2220/2221 operates with a data rate of up to 108 Mbps. By default, turbo mode is disabled, and the Access Point 2220/2221 operates at a data rate of up to 54 Mbps. When you select Turbo Mode, the Access Point 2220/2221 uses two adjacent 802.11a channels to achieve the bandwidth.



**Note:** The use of Turbo Mode is not allowed in all regions. Before enabling Turbo Mode, verify that Turbo Mode is allowed under your current local regulations.

802.11a Radio Channel: If auto channel select is not enabled, this option allows a specific channel to be selected.

*Auto Channel Select:* Selecting "Enable" allows for automatic radio channel detection. Automatic radio channel detection only occurs at boot-up. (Default: "Enable")

#### 802.11b

*Enable:* Check this box to enable the 802.11b radio of your Access Point 2220/2221. By default the radio is not enabled.

802.11b: Set the operating radio channel number (Default: channel 11)

▶ Note: Available channel settings are limited by local regulations which determine which channels are available (Figure 7).

#### Figure 7 Channel screen

NORTEL	
NETWORK	Setup Wizard
() SSID	≝ Channel
() Channel	- Grannor
O IP Configuration	"Before enabling the radios you must set the country selection via the CLI and reboot the AP."
	<b>Ⅲ 802.11a:</b>
	₽ Enable
	Channel selection is to select an operating radio channel.
	For an 802.11a radio, you can choose "Turbo Mode" to increase data rate up to 108 Mbps.(Also supports 72Mbps.)
	802.11a Radio Channel :  48 ch, 5.240 GHz 💌
	Auto Channel Select : C Disable C Enable
	₩ 802.11b:
	₽ Enable
	802.11b Radio Channel : 13 =
	Back Next Help

#### **IP** Configuration

*DHCP Client:* With DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol) Client enabled, the IP address, subnet mask, default gateway, and DNS address can be dynamically assigned to the access point by an external network DHCP server on the network. This device implements a DHCP client but not a DHCP server.

(Default: Enable)

If DHCP Client is not enabled, you must enter the IP address, subnet mask, default gateway, and one or more DNS (Domain Name Servers) addresses (Figure 8).

Figure 8 TCP/IP Settings screen

	s Setup Wizard
SSID     Channel     O IP Configuration     Socurity	CP / IP Settings      DHCP Client      Enable The Access Point will obtain the IP Address from the DHCP Server      Disable The Access Point will use the following IP setup      IP Address      IP2 168 168 10      Subnet Mask      Zéz 255 0      Disable      Direct all Gateway      192 168 168 26      Direct all Gateway      192 168 168      Direct all Gateway      192 168      Client      Direct all Gateway      Direct all Gatew
	Secondary DNS Address D000

### Security

WEP – Wired Equivalent Privacy (WEP) is implemented in this device to prevent unauthorized access to your wireless network (Figure 9).

*Authentication Type:* Click on the "Shared Key" radio button to start filtering the frames with the addresses defined in the "Shared Key Setup" field. Enabling the shared key gives the option to encrypt the data. (Default: Open System)

*Shared Key Setup:* For more secure data transmission, check the "Enable" radio button in the "Data Encryption" field. Then select one shared key size and the key number. (WEP Default: Disable)



**Note:** If you select Shared Key, you must enable Data Encryption.

Figure 9 Security screen

NØRTEL NETWORK	s Setup Wizard
SSID     Channel     O P Configuration     Security	E Security     E VEP     Authentication Type Setup
	Shared Key Setup © 64 Bit © 128 Bit Key Type © Hexadecimal For 64 Bit enter 10 digits, for 128 Bit enter 26 digits © Alphanumeric For 64 Bit enter 5 characters, for 128 Bit enter 13 characters Key Number Key Key 1

The Access Point 2220/2221 supports "Shared Key" encryption with key lengths of the standard 64-bit and industry standard 128-bit. The bit key can be in alphanumeric characters, or hexadecimal numerals (0-9, A-F, e.g., D7 0A 9C 7F E5.) All wireless devices must have the same Key ID values to communicate.

#### **64-Bit Manual Entry**

Key 1-4 - Each Key ID contains 10 HEX digits, or 5 alphanumeric characters.

#### **128-Bit Manual Entry**

Key ID contains 26 HEX digits, or 13 alphanumeric characters.

- 1 Click "Finish."
- **2** Click the "OK" button to restart the access point.





**Note:** You must use the Advanced screens to do 152-bit encryption, which is available only on 802.11a.

### **Advanced Setup**

Click "Advanced Setup" on the Home page to open the Advanced Setup page. (Figure 10).



Figure 10 Advanced Setup screen

**Note:** The "Advanced Setup" screen allows you to view and change the current configuration of the access point. After modifying the configuration parameters, you must click on the "Apply" button to save the changes.

## System

### Identification

System Name: You can easily identify the access point by providing a descriptive name. Enter a maximum of 32 characters in the System Name field (Figure 11).

SSID: The SSID (Service Set Identification) is the name of a Basic Service Set (BSS) provided by an access point. Clients that want to connect to the wireless network via an access point must set their SSIDs to the same as that of the access point. (SSID Default: Nortel). (The default system location is the MAC address.)

#### Figure 11 Identification screen



#### **TCP / IP Settings**

N 2 RTEL NETWORK	s Advanced Setup
SYSTEM Identification TCP/IP Settings Radius PPPoE Settings Authentication Filter Control	TCP / IP Settings      DHCP Client      Enable The Access Point will obtain the IP Address from the DHCP Server      C Disable The Access Point will use the following IP setup
<ul> <li>SNMP</li> <li>Administration</li> <li>System Log</li> <li>RADIO INTERFACE B</li> <li>Radio Settings</li> <li>Security</li> </ul>	IP Address         192.183.183.10           Subnet Mask;         255.255.255.0           Default Gateway         192.183.183.254           Primary DNS Address         0.0.0           Conception PDIG Address         20.20
RADIO INTERFACE A  Radio Settings  Security	Secondary LINS Address (JUUU)

Figure 12 TCP/IP Settings screen

**Note:** You must disable DHCP for the manual TCP/IP addresses to be accepted (Figure 12).

*DHCP Client:* With DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol) Client enabled, the IP address, subnet mask and default gateway can be dynamically assigned to the access point by the network DHCP server. (Default: Enable)



**Note:** If there is no DHCP server on your network, then the access point will automatically start up with its default IP address, 192.168.168.10.

If DHCP Client is not enabled, you must enter the IP address, subnet mask, default gateway, and one or more DNS (Domain Name Servers) addresses. Enter those addresses on this screen (Figure 12).

## RADIUS

NØRTEL				
NETWORK	5		Advanced Setup	Contractor and
SYSTEM • Identification • TCP/IP Settings • Radius	<b>III Radius</b> Primary Radius Serve	er Setup		💼 Home 🗼 Logout
<ul> <li>PPPoE Settings</li> <li>Authentication</li> <li>Filter Control</li> <li>SNMP</li> </ul>	IP Address Port Key	1812		
<ul> <li>Administration</li> <li>System Log</li> <li>RADIO INTERFACE B</li> </ul>	Retransmit attempts Secondary Radius S	β β erver Setup		
<ul> <li>Radio Settings</li> <li>Security</li> <li>RADIO INTERFACE A</li> <li>Radio Settings</li> </ul>	IP Address Port Key	0.0.0.0		
<ul> <li>Security</li> </ul>	Timeout (seconds) Retransmit attempts	б З		
			Арр	Cancel Help

#### Figure 13 RADIUS screen

Remote Authentication Dial-in User Service (RADIUS) is a logon authentication protocol that uses software running on a central server to control access to RADIUS-compliant devices on the network. It allows a wireless access point to send the connection parameters to a RADIUS server. Enter the required parameters as shown on the screen, which includes the RADIUS server IP address, controlled port number, per-client unicast session key, timeout value (in seconds), and retransmit attempts number (Figure 13).

The following RADIUS servers are supported by the Access Point 2220/2221:

- Microsoft IAS: Windows 2000 Server Build 2195 Service Pack 2: TLS
- Funk Odyssey Server (Version 1.0): TTLS, TLS

IP Address – Address of authentication server. (Default: 0.0.0.0)

**Port** – Network (UDP) port of authentication server used for authentication messages (Range: 1-65535; Default: 1812)

**Key** – Encryption key (password) used to authenticate logon access for client. Do not use blank spaces in the string. (Maximum length: 255 characters)

**Timeout** – The number of seconds the access point waits for a reply from the RADIUS server before it resends the request. (Range: 1-60; Default: 5)

**Retransmit attempts** – Number of times the access point will try to authenticate logon access via the authentication server. (Range: 1-30; Default: 3)

### **PPPoE Settings**

Figure 14 PPPoE Setup screen

NØRTEL NETWORK	s Advanced	l Setup
SYSTEM • Identification • TCP/IP Settings • Radius • PPPoE Settings • Authentication • Filter Control • SMMP • Administration • System Log	PPPoE Setup PPPoE Settings : PPP over Ethemet  PPPoE Username PPPoE Password Confirm Password	∰ Homa) ≰ Logout
RADIO INTERFACE B Radio Settings Security RADIO INTERFACE A Radio Settings Security	IP Alocation Mode C Automatically allocated Coal IP Address 0000 Remote IP Address 0000	Apply cance Help

Enter the PPPoE user name and password assigned by your Service Provider (Figure 14). The Service Name is normally optional, but may be required by some service providers.

Some xDSL Internet Service Providers may assign a fixed (static) IP address. If you have been provided with this information, click on the "Static assigned" for the "IP Allocation Mode," and enter the assigned "Local IP Address" and "Remote IP addresses."

### Authentication

NØRTEL	
NETWORKS	Advanced Setup
SYSTEM Identification TCP/IP Settings Radius PPPoE Settings Autheritication Filter Control SNMP Administration System Log RADIO INTERFACE B Radio Settings Security RADIO INTERFACE A Radio Settings Security	Advanced Setup  Advanced Setup  At opport  A coput  A coput
	Session Rey Refresh Rate     Immutes (0 = Disabled)       802.1x Reauthtication Refresh Rate     Immutes (0 = Disabled)
	Image: Local MAC Authentication :         System Default         C Deny         C Allow           MAC Authentication Settings :         Compared and the settings in the setting in the sett
	MAC Address Permission Update C Deny © Allow © Delete Update Update
	MAC Authentication Fable : Number MAC Address Permission

Figure 15 Authentication screen

Management access will be checked against the authentication database stored on the access point (Figure 15). If a remote authentication server is used, you must specify the authentication sequence and the corresponding parameters (see "RADIUS" on page 36) for the remote authentication protocol.

#### MAC Authentication (Default: Local MAC)

Selecting the MAC authentication allows you to define access permission and precedence. For Local MAC Authentication go to page 39. For RADIUS MAC Authentication see the following page.



**Note:** Be sure to set up the RADIUS MAC authentication for the client on the Radius server before using the RADIUS MAC service.

#### 802.1x Setup

Click the "Supported" or "Required" radio button on the 802.1x Setup field when using the Radius MAC authentication.

Table 2802.1xSetup

Field	Defaults	Description
Broadcast Key Refresh Rate	0 (in minutes)	Defines how long the radius server will refresh the primary broadcast key
Session Key Refresh Rate	0 (in minutes)	Defines how long the radius server will dynamically re-assign a session key to a connected client station.
802.1x Reauthentication Refresh Rate	0 (in seconds)	Defines how long the radius server will dynamically re-assign session keys to the all connected client stations.

## Local MAC Authentication

Client computers can be filtered using the unique MAC address of their IEEE 802.11 network card. To secure an access point using local MAC address filtering, you must enter a list of allowed/denied client MAC addresses into the filtering table.

Table 3 Local MAC Authentication			
Parameter	Description		
System Default	Define the default filtering setting as "Deny" or "Allow."		
MAC Address	Manually type in the MAC address of a client for the access control		
Permissions	Allows/Denies access of devices matching a specified source IP address in the list to connect to the access point.		
Update	Click the "Update" button to refresh the		

settings.

Table O. Level MACO Authoritication

### **Filter Control**

NETWORKS			Advanced	Setup
SYSTEM • Identification • TCP/IP Settings • Radius	≡ Filter Control			मिमिताल 🧍 Logout
PPPoE Settings     Authentication     Filter Control     SNMP     Administration     System Log	Local Bridge Filter : communication.) AP Management Filter	ি Disable ় Enable : ় ় Disable ় e Ena	(Prevent wireless client to ble (Prevent AP managem	wireless client ent via wireless client.)
RADIO INTERFACE B				
Radio Settings	Ethernet Type Filter :	<ul> <li>Disable</li> <li>Enable</li> </ul>		
RADIO INTERFACE A	Local Management	ISO Decimptor	Statue	
Radio Settings	Aironet DDP	0x872d	ALLOW C DENY	
Security	Appletalk ARP	0x80f3	CALLOW C DENY	
	ARP	0x0806	CALLOW C DENY	
	Banyan	0x0bad	CALLOW C DENY	
	Berkeley Trailer Negotiation	0×1000	CALLOW C DENY	
		0x2000	CALLOW C DENY	
	DEC LAT	0x6004	C ALLOW C DENY	
	DEC MOP	0x6002	CALLOW C DENY	
	DEC MOP Dump Load	0x6001	CALLOW C DENY	
	DEC_XNS	0x6000	ALLOW C DENY	
	FAPOI	0x888e	C ALLOW C DENY	
	Enet Config Test	0,00000	CALLOW C DENY	
	Ethertalk	0x8096	CALLOW C DENY	
	IP	0x0800	CALLOW C DENY	
	I AN Test	0x0708	CALLOW C DENY	
	NetBELII	0xf0f0	CALLOW C DENY	
	Novell IPX(new)	0x8138	CALLOW C DENY	
	Novell_IPX(old)	0x8137	CALLOW C DENY	
	RARP	0x8035	CALLOW C DENY	
	Telvon TXP	0x8729	CALLOW C DENY	
	X 25 Level3	0x0805	CALLOW C DENV	
	A.20_LEVEID	0,0000	S ALLOW O DENT	
				Apply Cancel Help
a) Done				💌 💣 Internet

Figure 16	Filter Control screen
-----------	-----------------------

#### Local Bridge Filter

Using this filter function (Figure 16) prevents direct node-to-node connection through the Access Point 2220/2221, for a more secure wireless network. The Local Bridge Filter does not restrict ad hoc connections between clients. (Default: Disable)

#### **AP Management Filter**

The administration management can be protected with AP Management Filter. (Default: Enable)

#### **Ethernet Type Filter**

Use the "Ethernet Type Filter" table to filter out Ethernet packet frames matching Ethernet protocol type. (Default: Disable)

#### **SNMP**



Figure 17 SNMP screen

Use this screen to display and enter a community string for the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). To communicate with the access point, the SNMP agent must first be enabled, and the Network Management Station must submit a valid community string for authentication (Figure 17).

Location - Specifies the access point location

**Contact** - Set the system location string, that describes the system location. (Maximum length: 255 characters)

**Community Name (Read Only)** - Specifies a community string with read-only access. Authorized management stations are only able to retrieve MIB objects. (Maximum length: 23 characters)

**Community Name (Read/Write)** - Specifies a community string with read-write access. Authorized management stations are able to both retrieve and modify MIB objects. (Maximum length: 23 characters)

**Trap Destination IP Address** - Fill in the IP address box for a trap manager that will receive these messages.

**Trap Destination Community Name** - Fill in the community string box for a trap manager that will receive these messages. (Maximum length: 23 characters)

### Administration

N 2 RTEL NETWORK	s Advanced Setup	A CONTRACTOR OF A CONTRACTOR A
SYSTEM Identification TCP/IP Settings	Administration	
<ul> <li>Radius</li> <li>PPPoE Settings</li> </ul>	Change Password	l
<ul> <li>Authentication</li> <li>Filter Control</li> </ul>	Usemame Inortel	l
SNMP	Confirm New Password	l
<ul> <li>System Log</li> </ul>		l
RADIO INTERFACE B		
Radio Settings Security		
RADIO INTERFACE A Radio Settings	Naw firmwara file	
Security		
	Start Upgrade	
	Remote	
	O FTP I TFTP	
	New firmware file	
	IP Address	
	Password	
	Start Upgrade	1
	it may take several minutes to upgrade the infinware please wait	
	Restore Factory Settings Restore	l
	Reset Access Point Reset	
		_
		•

Figure 18 Administration screen

#### **Change Password**

Use this section to change the password on the access point (Figure 18).

#### **Firmware Upgrade**

**Note:** You must disable the radios prior to upgrading the Access Point 2220/2221 or the upgrade may not occur.

**Local** - Click "Browse" to locate the downloaded firmware file and click "Start Upgrade" to start the upgrade process.

**Remote** - Select FTP or TFTP, and enter firmware file name, the host IP address, user name, and password. (You need your user name and password only with the FTP.) Click "Start Upgrade" to start the upgrade process.

For latest firmware version information, go to the Nortel Networks customer support web site at: http://support.nortelnetworks.com/, select "Wireless LAN" and then "WLAN Access Point 2220" or "WLAN Access Point 2221" and then "Software."

#### **Restore Factory Settings**

Click the "Restore" button to load the factory default configuration and reboot this device. Note that all user configured information will be lost. You will also have to re-enter the default user name (nortel) to regain management access to this device.

#### **Reset Access Point**

Clicking on the "Reset" button to perform a hardware reset of the access point.

-

**Note:** Although current configurations will not be changed, you must reset the time. (The default time setting is January 1 at midnight.)

## System Log

NØRTEL NETWORKS	Advanced Se	tup
SYSTEM • Identification • TCP/IP Settings • Radius • PPPoE Settings • Authentication • SNMP • Authentication • System Los RADIO INTERFACE • Radio Settings • Security RADIO INTERFACE A • Radio Settings • Security	System Log  System Log  Sever Name / IP  Do.o  Logging Console  Dogging Level From  Secondary Server  Secondary  Seconda	
2] Done		g Internet

Figure 19 System Log screen

The System Log Setup (Figure 19) allows you to setup a log server with various logging level (as shown on the above screen). (Default: Disable)

#### **SNTP Server**

Allows you to enter Simple Network Time Protocol (SNTP) Server information for a primary and secondary SNTP Server. (Default: Enable) You may also set your time zone and daylight savings information (as shown on the above screen).

## **Radio Interface B**

**Note:** Both 802.11a and 802.11b radios are turned off on your Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221. You must configure your Access Point 2220/2221 for your country before turning on the 802.11a and 802.11b radios.

For information on country-specific configuration, refer to *Country-specific Configuration for the Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221* (part number 215293-B). Go to http://support.nortelnetworks.com/, select "Wireless LAN" and then "WLAN Access Point 2220" or "WLAN Access Point 2221".

### **Radio Settings**

Figure 20 Radio Settings screen

	s Advanced Setup
SYSTEM • Identification • TCPAP Settings • Radius • PPPoE Settings • Authentication • Filter Control • SINAP • Administration • System Log RADIO INTERFACE A • Radio Settings • Security RADIO INTERFACES • Radio Settings • Security	# 802.11b : # Radio Settings "Before enabling the radios you must set the country selection via the CLI and reboot the AP." # Enable Radio Channel : [13] Maximum Station Data Rate [11] Mbps Beacon Interval (20-1000) [100] TUs Data Beacon Rate ( DTIM ) (1-255) [5] Beacons RTS Threshold (0-2347) [2347] Bytes Preamble Setting © Long © Short

#### Enable

Check this box to enable the 802.11b radio of your Access Point 2220/2221. By default the radio is not enabled.

#### **Radio Channel**

The radio channel (Figure 20) is the channel number used for communication between the access point and its BSS. (Default: channel 11)



**Note:** The available channel settings are limited by local regulations, which determine the number of channels that are available. (For more information specific to each country's configuration, refer to *Country-specific Configuration for the Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221* (part number 215293-B). Go to http://support.nortelnetworks.com/, select "Wireless LAN" and then "WLAN Access Point 2220" or "WLAN Access Point 2221".

#### **Maximum Station Data Rate**

Select the appropriate data rate from the drop-down list for the data transfer speed running on your network. (Default: 11 Mbps)

<b>→</b>	

**Note:** Nortel Networks recommends you do not change any default settings.

#### Beacon Interval (20-1000)

Sets the beacon signal interval. The beacon signals allow the wireless devices to maintain contact with each other. They may also carry power-management information. (Default: 100 TU)

#### DTIM Period (1-16384)

Sets the Delivery Traffic Indication Message (DTIM) packet interval value. The DTIM informs the client that the access point has broadcast and multicast traffic to send. This parameter is necessary to wake up stations that are using Power Save mode.

The DTIM is the interval between two synchronous frames with broadcast information. If you set the value to 2, the access point saves broadcast and multicast packets and forwards them after every second beacon. Having smaller DTIM intervals delivers broadcast and multicast frames in a more timely manner; however, by causing stations in Power Save mode to wake up more often, smaller DTIM intervals drain power faster. Conversely, having higher DTIM values delays the transmission of broadcast and multicast frames, but the larger DTIM intervals reduces the power used by stations in Power Save mode. (Default: 5 Beacons)

#### RTS Threshold (0-2347)

Set the RTS (Request to Send) frame length. You may configure the access point to initiate an RTS frame sequence always, never, or only on frames longer than a specified length. If the packet size is smaller than the preset RTS threshold size, the RTS/CTS mechanism will NOT be enabled

When the RTS/CTS mechanism is enabled, the access point sends Request to Send (RTS) frames to a particular receiving station to negotiate the sending of a data frame. After receiving an RTS frame, the station sends a CTS (Clear to Send) frame to acknowledge the right of the sending station to send data frames. The access points contending for the media may not be aware of each other. The RTS/CTS mechanism allows other access points in the vicinity to see the CTS and become quiet while the first access point transmits frames. (This mechanism should be enabled on both the clients and the access points.) (Default: 2347)

#### **Preamble Setting**

The access points and client card drivers have a radio setting for RF Preamble. Set it to short for better throughput; although this setting may cause interoperability issues with some NICs. (Default: Long)

## Security

Figure 21	Security screen
-----------	-----------------

N 2 RTEL NETWORKS	;		Adva	inced Setu	dr	1
SYSTEM • Identification • TCP/IP Settings • Radius • PPPoE Settings • Authentication • Filter Control • SNMP • Administration • System Log RADIO INTERFACEB • Radio Settings • Security RADIO INTERFACE 6	# Security # WEP Authentication © Open System © Shared Key Data Encryption © Disable ©	Type Setup 1 Allow eve Allow use 1 Enable	ryone to access rs with a correct key	y to access	( 台Homa) ( え∟o	jout
<ul> <li>Radio Settings</li> <li>Security</li> </ul>	Shared Key Set Key Type © C characters Key Number	up C 64 Bi Hexadecimal Alphanumeric Transmit	t © 128 Bit For 64 Bit enter 10 For 64 Bit enter 5 Key	) digits, for 128 B characters, for 1	bit enter 26 digits 128 Bit enter 13	
	Key 1 Key 2 Key 3	C		(	Apply Cancel Help	

WEP is implemented in this device to prevent unauthorized access to your wireless network (Figure 21). The WEP setting must be the same on each client in your wireless network.

#### **Authentication Type Setup**

You may choose either "Open System" or "Shared Key." (Default: Open System)

If Shared Key is enabled, WEP should be enabled and at least one shared key should be defined.

#### **Data Encryption**

You may choose "Enable" to enhance your network security with WEP data encryption (Default: Disable)

If Shared Key is enabled, WEP should be enabled and at least one shared key should be defined.

#### Standard Key Setup (WEP Default: 128)

*Default Shared Key* – Choose the Shared Key that has the encryption string you prefer (Key 1-3).

The access point supports "Shared Key" encryption with key lengths of the standard 64-bit and industry standard 128-bit. The bit key can be in alphanumeric characters, or hexadecimal numerals (0-9, A-F, e.g., D7 0A 9C 7F E5.)

#### **64-Bit Manual Entry**

Key 1-3 - Each Key ID contains 10 HEX digits, or 5 alphanumeric characters.

#### **128-Bit Manual Entry**

Key ID contains 26 HEX digits, or 13 alphanumeric characters.



**Note:** All wireless devices must have the same Key ID values to communicate.

- **1** Select a unique key (1-3)
- **2** Enter the encryption key and select the key size.
- **3** Be sure to click the "Apply" button on the bottom of the page to make the settings take effect.



**Note:** The 152-bit encryption is only available with the 802.11a Radio.

## **Radio Interface A**

**Note:** Both 802.11a and 802.11b radios are turned off on your Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221. You must configure your Access Point 2220/2221 for your country before turning on the 802.11a and 802.11b radios. For information on country-specific configuration, refer to

Country-specific Configuration for the Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221 (part number 215293-B). Go to http://support.nortelnetworks.com/, select "Wireless LAN" and then "WLAN Access Point 2220" or "WLAN Access Point 2221".

## **Radio Settings**



NORTEL	
NETWORK	Advanced Setup
SYSTEM i dentification TCPIP Settings PPPOE Settings Athenication SIMP Administration System Log RADIO INTERFACE B RADIO INTERFACE B RADIO INTERFACE A RADIO INTERFACE A RADIO INTERFACE A RADIO INTERFACE A Security Security	■ 802.11a: ■ Radio Settings "Before enabling the radios you must set the country selection via the CLI and reboot the AP." P Enable Turbo Mode : @ Disable  C Enable Radio Channel : @ dh.5.180 GHz Auto Channel Select :  Disable  C Enable Transmit Power 100% Maximum Station Data Rate Beacon Interval (20-1000) 100 TUs Data Beacon Rate (DTIM) (1-255)  Beacons RTS Threshold (0-2347) 2347 Bytes

#### Enable

Check this box to enable the 802.11a radio of your Access Point 2220/2221. By default the radio is not enabled.

#### **Turbo Mode**

You may either "Enable" or "Disable" the "Turbo Mode." (Default: Disable)

"Turbo Mode" is an enhanced wireless LAN operating mode (not regulated in the standard IEEE 802.11a) that can provide a higher data rate. The "Normal Mode" of the 802.11a access point provides connections up to 54 Mbps. Enabling "Turbo Mode" on the 802.11a access point allows the access point to provide connections up to 108 Mbps (Figure 22). When you select Turbo Mode, the Access Point 2220/2221 uses two adjacent 802.11a channels to achieve the bandwidth.

**Note:** The use of Turbo Mode is not allowed in all regions. Before enabling Turbo Mode, verify that Turbo Mode is allowed under your current local regulations.

#### **Radio Channel**

The radio channel through which the access point communicates to PCs in its BSS. Note that the client channel for wireless users is automatically set to the same as that used by the access point to which it is linked.

**Note:** The available channel settings are limited by local regulations, which determine the number of channels that are available. (For more information specific to each country's configuration, refer to *Country-specific Configuration for the Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221* (part number 215293-B). Go to http://support.nortelnetworks.com/, select "Wireless LAN" and then "WLAN Access Point 2220" or "WLAN Access Point 2221".

#### **Auto Channel Select**

Selecting "Enable" allows for automatic radio channel detection. Automatic radio channel detection only occurs at boot-up. (Default: "Enable")

#### Transmit Power

Set the signal strength transmitted from the access point. The longer the transmission distance, the higher the transmission power required. (Default: 100%)

#### **Maximum Station Data Rate**

Select the appropriate data rate from the drop-down list for the data transfer speed running on your network. (Default: 54 Mbps)



**Note:** Nortel Networks recommends that you do not change any default settings.

#### Beacon Interval (20-1000)

Sets the beacon signal interval. The beacon signals allow the wireless devices to maintain contact with each other. They may also carry power-management information. (Default: 100 TU)

#### **DTIM Period (1-16384)**

Sets the Delivery Traffic Indication Message (DTIM) packet interval value. The DTIM informs the client that the access point has broadcast and multicast traffic to send. This parameter is necessary to wake up stations that are using Power Save mode.

The DTIM is the interval between two synchronous frames with broadcast information. If you set the value to 2, the access point saves broadcast and multicast packets and forwards them after every second beacon. Having smaller DTIM intervals delivers broadcast and multicast frames in a more timely manner; however, by causing stations in Power Save mode to wake up more often, smaller DTIM intervals drain power faster. Conversely, having higher DTIM values delays the transmission of broadcast and multicast frames, but the larger DTIM intervals reduces the power used by stations in Power Save mode. (Default: 5 Beacons)

#### RTS Threshold (0-2347)

Set the RTS (Request to Send) frame length. You may configure the access point to initiate an RTS frame sequence always, never, or only on frames longer than a specified length. If the packet size is smaller than the preset RTS threshold size, the RTS/CTS mechanism will NOT be enabled

When the RTS/CTS mechanism is enabled, the access point sends Request to Send (RTS) frames to a particular receiving station to negotiate the sending of a data frame. After receiving an RTS frame, the station sends a CTS (Clear to Send) frame to acknowledge the right of the sending station to send data frames. The access points contending for the media may not be aware of each other. The RTS/ CTS mechanism allows other access points in the vicinity to see the CTS and become quiet while the first access point transmits frames. (This mechanism should be enabled on both the clients and the access points.) (Default: 2347)

## Security

#### WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy)

Figure 23 Security screen

NØRTEL NETWORK	S		Advanced S	etup
SYSTEM Identification TCP/IP Settings Radius PPPoE Settings Authentication Filter Control SIMMP	III 802.11a: III Security III WEP Authentication © Open System	Type Setup 1 Allow eve	ryone to access	(ੈੈੈੈੈੈੈ Honne) , & Logout <u>▲</u>
System Log     RADIO INTERFACEB     Radio Settings     Security     RADIO INTERFACEA     Radio Settings     Security	C Shared Key Data Encryption C Disable C	Allow use n Enable	rs with a correct key to access	
	Shared Key Set Key Type e characters,	up C 64 Bi Hexadecimal Alphanumeric	it © 128 Bit © 152 Bit For 64 Bit enter 10 digits, for 1 for 152 Bit enter 16 character For 64 Bit enter 5 characters, for 152 Bit enter 16 character	28 Bit enter 26 digits, s for 128 Bit enter 13 s
	Key Number Key 1 Key 2 Key 3	Transmit Key Select	Key	Rpp) Cance) Help

#### Authentication Type Setup

You may choose either "Open System" or "Shared Key." (Default: Open System)

If Shared Key is enabled, WEP is automatically enabled and at least one shared key must be defined (Figure 23).

#### **Data Encryption**

You may choose "Enable" to enhance your network security with WEP data encryption (Default: Disable)

If Shared Key is enabled, WEP is automatically enabled and at least one shared key must be defined.

#### Standard Key Setup (WEP Default: 128)

*Default Shared Key* – Choose the Shared Key that has the encryption string you prefer (Key 1-3).

The access point supports "Shared Key" encryption with key lengths from the standard 64-bit, industry standard 128-bit, to the extended 152-bit. The bit key can be in alphanumeric characters, or hexadecimal numerals (0-9, A-F, e.g., D7 0A 9C 7F E5.)

#### **64-Bit Manual Entry**

Key 1-3 - Each Key ID contains 10 HEX digits, or 5 alphanumeric characters.

#### **128-Bit Manual Entry**

Key ID contains 26 HEX digits, or 13 alphanumeric characters.

#### **152-Bit Manual Entry**

Key ID contains 32 HEX digits, or 16 alphanumeric characters.

1	

**Note:** All wireless devices must have the same Key ID values to communicate.

- **1** Select a unique key (1-3)
- **2** Enter the encryption key and select the key size.
- **3** Be sure to click the "Apply" button on the bottom of the page to make the settings take effect.

## Status



Figure 24 Status screen

Clicking on the "Status" radio button on the home page displays additional information about the access point status and station status as shown in the following section (Figure 24).

## **Access Point Status**

Figure 25	AP Status screen
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NORTEL NETWORKS		Stat	us de la constante
			🗄 Home 🛛 📩 Logout
AP Status	III AB Status		Î
<ul> <li>Stations Status</li> </ul>	- Ar Status		
e Event Logs	AP System Configuration		
	System Up Time	0 days, 7 hours, 28 minutes, 59 seconds	
	MAC Address	00-04-0D-06-98-B2	
	System Name		
	System Contact		
	IP Address	192.168.168.10	
	IP default-gateway	192.168.168.254	
	HTTP Server	ENABLED	
	HTTP Server Port	80	
	Version	v1.0.7	
	AP Wireless Configuration		
	SSID	Nortel	
	Radio B Channel	11	
	Radio A Channel	34	
	Radio B Encryption	DISABLED	
	Radio B Authentication Type	OPEN	
	Radio A Encryption	DISABLED	
	Radio A Authentication Type	OPEN	
	802.1x	DISABLED	
			Cancel Help

On the Status page, click "AP Status" to view the access point system configuration and access point wireless configuration (Figure 25).

## **Station Status**

NØRTEL NETWORKS	Status
AP Status     Stations Status     Event Logs	Station Status     Station Configuration     802.11b Station     Station     Authenticated Associated Forwarding     Mereine Authenticated Associated
	802.11a Station Station Address Authenticated Associated Forwarding Key Type
	00:01:24:60:0C:65 TRUE TRUE TRUE WEP DISABLED
	Cancel (Help

Figure 26 Station Status screen

Click "Station Status" to view connected station configuration (Figure 26). The "Station Statistics" page displays basic connection information for all associated stations. The page is automatically refreshed every five seconds.

## **Event Logs**

		Status
AP Status		BI Home X Logoui
Stations Status	⊯ Event Logs	
Event Logs		
	1 Jan 01 00:18:58 Notice: Station Associated: 00-01-24-60-0c-65	
	2 Jan 01 00:18:58 Notice: Station Authenticated: 00-01-24-60-0c-6	5
	3 Jan 01 00:18:58 Notice: Successful Local MAC Address Authentication for station 00:01:24:60:0C:65	
	4 Jan 01 00:11:46 Notice: Station Associated: 00-01-24-60-0c-65	
	5 Jan 01 00:11:46 Notice: Station Authenticated: 00-01-24-60-0c-6	5
	6 Jan 01 00:11:46 Notice: Successful Local MAC Address Authentication for station 00:01:24:60:0C:65	
	7 Jan 01 00:00:15 Information: DHCP Client : Receive Ack from 47.81.2.10, Lease time = 259200	
	8 Jan 01 00:00:15 Information: DHCP Client : Send Request, Requ IP = 134.177.150.129	lest
	9 Jan 01 00:00:09 Information: DHCP Client : Receive Offer from 47.81.2.10	
	10 Jan 01 00:00:09 Information: DHCP Client : Send Discover	
	11 Jan 01 00:00:00 Notice: System Up	
		Cancel Help

Figure 27 Event Logs screen

Click "Event Logs" to display the activity logs of the access point (Figure 27).

## Appendix A Specifications

This appendix provides technical specifications for the Access Point 2220/2221.

## **Available Channels**

Available channels will vary according to current local regulations. For information on configuring the Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221 for the country you are in, go to http://support.nortelnetworks.com/, select "Wireless LAN" and then "WLAN Access Point 2220" or "WLAN Access Point 2221".

## **Maximum Clients**

Settable range using the CLI is 0 to 2007; the default setting is 64.

## Data Rate

Normal Mode: 6, 9, 12, 18, 24, 36, 48, 54 Mbps per channel Turbo Mode: 12, 18, 24, 36, 48, 72, 96, 108 Mbps per channel

## **Operating Frequency**

5.15 - 5.25 GHz (lower band) US/Canada, Japan 5.25 - 5.35 GHz (middle band) US/Canada 5.725 - 5.825 GHz (upper band) US/Canada

Channel selection will vary according to current local regulations.

## **Power supply**

Input: 100-240 VAC, 50-60 Hz; Output: 5 VDC, 3 A Power over Ethernet (POE) circuitry: Input voltage 48 VDC, 12.95W maximum

## **Output Power**

Maximum power setting will vary according to current local regulations.

## **Physical Size**

20.5 x 13.6 x 4 cm, (8.07 x 5.35 x 1.58 in)

## Weight

700 grams (1.5 lbs.)

## **LED Indicators**

Ready (Power), LAN (Ethernet Link/Activity), WLANa and WLANb (Wireless Link/Activity)

## Management

HTML Web-browser interface

Command line interface (connection via the console port requires a serial terminal-emulation program and a nullmodem cable and connector to match the female DB-9 connector on the Access Point 2220/2221 console port.)

## Temperature

Operating: 0 to 55  $^{o}$ C (32 to 122  $^{o}$ F) Storage: 0 to 70  $^{o}$ C (32 to 158  $^{o}$ F)

## Humidity

5% to 95% (non-condensing)

## **Compliance Standards**

#### Safety:

UL 60950 CAN/CSA-22.2 No. 60950

IEC 60950/EN60950, CB certificate and report with all national deviations

#### Radio Approvals:

FCC Part 15.247 (2.4 GHz)

FCC Part 15.401-15.407 (5 GHz)

RSS-139-1, RSS-210 (Canada)

EN 300.329 (Europe, 2.4 GHz)

EN 301.893 (Europe, 5 GHz)

#### EMI and Susceptibility (Class B):

FCC Part 15.107 and 15.109

ICES-003 (Canada)

EN 301.489-1 and -17 (Europe)

#### Other:

IEEE 802.11a and 802.11b FCC Bulletin OET-65C (Human exposure to RF Fields) RSS-102 (Canada)

## Standards

IEEE 802.3 10BASE-T, IEEE 802.3u 100BASE-TX, IEEE 802.11a/b Support for Power over Ethernet, IEEE 802.3af Draft V3

## Warranty

Limited Lifetime

## Appendix B Template for placing the Access Point 2220/2221

The template on the next page can be used to assist in positioning the Access Point 2220/2221. Mark where the wall-mount screws should go. For proper ventilation, allow at least 1 inch (2.54 centimeters) clearance around the ventilation holes on your Access Point 2220/2221.



**Note:** Because of variations that exist from printer to printer, please verify that the template matches the mounting holes on the Access Point 2220/2221.



## Appendix C Mounting the Access Point 2220/2221 on a Drop Ceiling

You can mount the Nortel Networks Wireless LAN Access Point 2220/2221 on a drop ceiling (sometimes referred to as an acoustic or suspended ceiling) using the optional mounting bracket (Figure 28). The bracket attaches to a drop ceiling T-rail and provides a mounting surface for the Access Point 2220/2221.





## Attaching the mounting bracket to a drop ceiling

To attach the mounting bracket to a drop ceiling:

- 1 Loosen the two washer nuts to allow the T-rail clamps to slide freely. Do not remove the washer nuts.
- **2** Place the mounting bracket in the desired location and position the T-rail clamps around the drop ceiling T-rail.
- Holding the T-rail clamps in place around the T-rail, tighten both washer nuts securely.
   Verify that the mounting bracket is now securely attached to the drop ceiling T-rail.
- **4** Attach the Access Point 2220 to the mounting bracket.

# Attaching the Access Point 2220/2221 to the mounting bracket

To attach the Access Point 2220/2221 to the mounting bracket:

- 1 Align the slotted mounting holes on the Access Point 2220/2221 with the mounting tabs on the bracket.
- **2** Press the Access Point 2220/2221 against the bracket, inserting the mounting tabs into the slotted mounting holes.
- **3** Slide the Access Point 2220/2221 so that the mounting tabs move into the narrow part of the slotted mounting holes. The spring clips will lock the Access Point 2220/2221 in place when it is properly positioned.
- **4** Refer to See Chapter 1, "Hardware Installation," on page 19 for instructions on positioning the antennae and connecting the Ethernet cable and power supply cable (if required) to the access point.