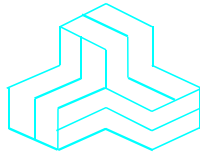


# ENGINEERING TEST REPORT



**Wireless Door/Window Contact**

**Model No.: WS4945**

**FCC ID: F5304WS4945**

*Applicant:*

**Digital Security Controls Ltd.**

3301 Langstaff Road

Concord, Ontario

Canada, L4K 4L2

*In Accordance With*

**FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC)**

**Part 15, Subpart C, Section 15.231(a)**

**Momentarily Operation at 433.92 MHz**

**UltraTech's File No.: SSS-067F15C231**

This Test report is Issued under the Authority of  
Tri M. Luu, Professional Engineer,  
Vice President of Engineering  
UltraTech Group of Labs



Date: October 6, 2004

Report Prepared by: Anca Dobre

Tested by: Hung Trinh, RFI Technician

Issued Date: October 6, 2004

Test Dates: September 26 - 27, 2004

- *The results in this Test Report apply only to the sample(s) tested, and the sample tested is randomly selected.*
- *This report must not be used by the client to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any agency of the US Government.*

## UltraTech

3000 Bristol Circle, Oakville, Ontario, Canada, L6H 6G4

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SL2-IN-E-1119R



00-034



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## EXHIBIT 1. SUBMITTAL CHECK LIST

Annex No.	Exhibit Type	Description of Contents	Quality Check (OK)
--	Test Report	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Exhibit 1: Submittal check lists</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 2: Introduction</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 3: Performance Assessment</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 4: EUT Operation and Configuration during Tests</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 5: Summary of test Results</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 6: Measurement Data</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 7: Measurement Uncertainty</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 8: Measurement Methods</li> </ul>	OK
1	Test Setup Photos	Radiated Emissions Test Setup Photos	OK
2	External Photos of EUT	External EUT Photos	OK
3	Internal Photos of EUT	Internal EUT Photos	OK
4	Cover Letters	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Letter from Ultratech for Certification Request</li> <li>▪ Letter from the Applicant to appoint Ultratech to act as an agent</li> <li>▪ Letter from the Applicant to request for Confidentiality Filing</li> </ul>	OK
5	ID Label/Location Info	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ ID Label</li> <li>▪ Location of ID Label</li> </ul>	OK
6	Block Diagrams	Block Diagram	OK
7	Schematic Diagrams	Schematics	OK
8	Parts List/Tune Up Info	Parts List	OK
9	Operational Description	Functional Description	OK
10	RF Exposure Info	--	N/A
11	Users Manual	Installation Instructions	OK

### ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS

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File #: SSS-067F15C231  
 October 6, 2004

*All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)*

## EXHIBIT 2. INTRODUCTION

### 2.1. SCOPE

<b>Reference:</b>	FCC Part 15, Subpart C, Section 15.231(a)
<b>Title:</b>	Telecommunication - Code of Federal Regulations, CFR 47, Part 15
<b>Purpose of Test:</b>	To gain FCC Certification Authorization for Section 15.231(a) - Momentarily Operation at 433.92 MHz.
<b>Test Procedures:</b>	Both conducted and radiated emissions measurements were conducted in accordance with American National Standards Institute ANSI C63.4 - American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz.
<b>Environmental Classification:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Commercial, industrial or business</li><li>• Residential</li></ul>

### 2.2. RELATED SUBMITTAL(S)/GRANT(S)

None.

### 2.3. NORMATIVE REFERENCES

Publication	Year	Title
FCC CFR Parts 0-19	2003	Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47 – Telecommunication
ANSI C63.4	2003	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
CISPR 22 & EN 55022	2003 2003	Limits and Methods of Measurements of Radio Disturbance Characteristics of Information Technology Equipment
CISPR 16-1	2003	Specification for Radio Disturbance and Immunity measuring apparatus and methods

## EXHIBIT 3. PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT

### 3.1. CLIENT INFORMATION

APPLICANT	
<b>Name:</b>	Digital Security Controls Ltd.
<b>Address:</b>	3301 Langstaff Road Concord, Ontario Canada, L4K 4L2
<b>Contact Person:</b>	Dan Nita Phone #: (905) 760-3000 Fax #: (905) 760-3020 Email Address: dnita@dsc.com

MANUFACTURER	
<b>Name:</b>	Digital Security Controls Ltd.
<b>Address:</b>	95 Bridgeland Av. Toronto, Ontario Canada, M6A 1Y7
<b>Contact Person:</b>	Dan Nita Phone #: 905-760-3000 Fax #: (905) 760-3020 Email Address: dnita@dsc.com

### 3.2. EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) INFORMATION

The following information (with the exception of the Date of Receipt) has been supplied by the applicant.

<b>Brand Name:</b>	Digital Security Controls Ltd.
<b>Product Name:</b>	Wireless Door/Window Contact
<b>Model Name or Number:</b>	WS4945
<b>Serial Number:</b>	Test Sample
<b>Type of Equipment:</b>	Low Power Transmitter
<b>Power Input Source:</b>	3 V Internal Battery
<b>Primary User Functions of EUT:</b>	Provide data communication link through air

### 3.3. EUT'S TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

<b>Transmitter @ 433.92 MHz</b>	
<b>Equipment Type:</b>	Base station (fixed use)
<b>Intended Operating Environment:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Commercial, industrial or business</li> <li>• Residential</li> </ul>
<b>RF Output Power Rating:</b>	0.0 Watt
<b>Operating Frequency Range:</b>	433.92 MHz
<b>Duty Cycle:</b>	8.3 %
<b>20 dB Bandwidth:</b>	12.7 kHz
<b>Modulation Type:</b>	ASK
<b>Oscillator Frequencies</b>	13.56 MHz
<b>Antenna Connector Type:</b>	Integral antenna (part of the printed circuit board) housed inside the enclosure.
<b>Antenna Description:</b>	Manufacturer: Digital Security Controls Ltd. Type: Integral Model: Printed on PCB Frequency Range: 433.92 MHz In/Out Impedance: 50 Ohms

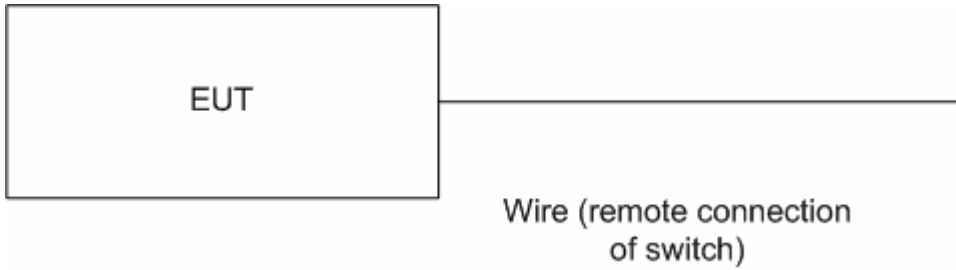
### 3.4. LIST OF EUT'S PORTS

Port Number	EUT's Port Description	Number of Identical Ports	Connector Type	Cable Type (Shielded/Non-shielded)
1	Terminal Block	1	AWG20 wire	Non-shielded

### 3.5. ANCILLARY EQUIPMENT

None.

### 3.6. GENERAL TEST SETUP



## EXHIBIT 4. EUT OPERATION CONDITIONS AND CONFIGURATIONS DURING TESTS

### 4.1. CLIMATE TEST CONDITIONS

The climate conditions of the test environment are as follows:

Temperature:	21°C
Humidity:	51%
Pressure:	102 kPa
Power Input Source:	3 V Battery

### 4.2. OPERATIONAL TEST CONDITIONS & ARRANGEMENT FOR TESTS

<b>Operating Modes:</b>	The EUT was set to transmit continuously by means of special setting of jumpers on the printed circuit board for testing purpose only.
<b>Special Test Software:</b>	None
<b>Special Hardware Used:</b>	None
<b>Transmitter Test Antenna:</b>	The EUT is tested with the antenna fitted in a manner typical of normal intended use as an integral antenna equipment.

<b>Transmitter Test Signal</b>	
Frequency	433.92 MHz



## EXHIBIT 5. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

### 5.1. LOCATION OF TESTS

All of the measurements described in this report were performed at Ultratech Group of Labs located in the city of Oakville, Province of Ontario, Canada.

- AC Powerline Conducted Emissions were performed in UltraTech's shielded room, 24'(L) by 16'(W) by 8'(H).
- Radiated Emissions were performed at the Ultratech's 3 Meter Open Field Test Site (OFTS) situated in the Town of Oakville, province of Ontario.

The above sites have been calibrated in accordance with ANSI C63.4, and found to be in compliance with the requirements of Sec. 2.948 of the FCC Rules. The descriptions and site measurement data of the Oakville Open Field Test Site has been filed with FCC office (FCC File No.: 31040/SIT 1300B3) and Industry Canada office (Industry Canada File No.: IC2049). Last Date of Site Calibration: February 17, 2004.

### 5.2. APPLICABILITY & SUMMARY OF EMC EMISSIONS TEST RESULTS

FCC Sections	Test Requirements	Compliance (Yes/No)
<b>FCC 15.231(a) – MOMENTARILY TRANSMITTER @ 433.92 MHz</b>		
15.203	Antenna requirement (The transmitter shall use a transmitting antenna that is an integral part of the device).	Yes. Integral antenna (part of the printed circuit board, housed inside the enclosure).
15.231(a)	Provisions of FCC 15.231	Yes
15.231(b)	Transmitter Radiated Emissions - Fundamental, Harmonic and Spurious	Yes
15.231(c)	20 dB Bandwidth	Yes
15.107(a)	AC Power Line Conducted Emissions Measurements (Transmit & Receive)	N/A (Battery operated device) See Note 1

**Note 1:** The digital circuits portion of the EUT has been tested and verified to comply with FCC Part 15, Subpart B, Class B Digital Devices. The engineering test report can be provided upon FCC request.

### 5.3. MODIFICATIONS INCORPORATED IN THE EUT FOR COMPLIANCE PURPOSES

None.

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## **EXHIBIT 6. MEASUREMENTS, EXAMINATIONS & TEST DATA FOR EMC EMISSIONS**

### **6.1. TEST PROCEDURES**

This section contains test results only. Details of test methods and procedures can be found in Exhibit 8 of this report.

### **6.2. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTIES**

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with requirements of UKAS Document NIS 81 with a confidence level of 95%. Please refer to Exhibit 7 for Measurement Uncertainties.

### **6.3. MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT USED**

The measurement equipment used complied with the requirements of the Standards referenced in the Methods & Procedures ANSI C64-3, FCC 15.209 and CISPR 16-1.

### **6.4. METHOD OF MEASUREMENTS**

The measurements were performed in accordance with Ultratech Test Procedures, File # ULTR P001-2004 and ANSI C63.4.

### **6.5. ESSENTIAL/PRIMARY FUNCTIONS AS DECLARED BY THE MANUFACTURER**

The essential function of the EUT is to correctly communicate data to and from radios over RF link.

## 6.6. PERIODIC OPERATION PROVISIONS [§15.231(a)]

### 6.6.1. Engineering Analysis

FCC PROVISIONS	ANALYSIS ON COMPLIANCE
The intentional radiator restricted to the transmission of a control signal such as those used with alarm systems, door openers, remote switches, etc. Continuous transmissions, voice, video and the radio control of toys are not permitted.	Alarm system
A manually operated transmitter shall employ a switch that will automatically deactivate the transmitter within not more than 5 seconds after activation.	The transmitter is deactivated within 2.5 seconds of turning on.
A transmitter activated automatically shall cease transmission within 5 seconds after activation.	No automatic activation.
Periodic transmissions at regular predetermined intervals are not permitted. However, polling or supervision transmissions, including data, to determine system integrity of transmitters used in security or safety applications are allowed if the total duration of transmissions do not exceed more than two seconds per hour for each transmitter. There is no limit on the number of individual transmissions, provided the total transmission time does not exceed 2 seconds per hour.	The device sends one supervisory transmission of 24.5 ms every 64 minutes.
Internal Radiators which are employed for radio control purposes during emergencies involving fire, security, and safety of life, when activated to signal an alarm, may operate during the pendency of the alarm condition.	The transmitter is deactivated within 2.5 seconds.

**6.7. TRANSMITTER RADIATED EMISSIONS @ 3 METERS – FUNDAMENTAL & SPURIOUS EMISSIONS [§§15.231(b), 15.209 & 15.205]**

**6.7.1. Limits**

The RF radiated emissions measured at 3 Meters distance shall not exceed the field strength below:

Fundamental Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength of Fundamental (microvolts/meter)	Field Strength of Spurious Emission (microvolts/meter)
260 - 470	<sup>1</sup> 3,750 to 12,500	<sup>1</sup> 375 to 1,250

<sup>1</sup> Linear interpolations.

**Field Strength of Fundamental Limit @ 433.92 MHz = 80.8 dBµV/m at 3 meters**

**Field Strength of Spurious Limit (outside restricted bands) = 60.8 dBµV/m**

Emissions within the restricted bands specified in §15.205(a) shall not exceed the general radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a).

**47 CFR 15.205(a) - Restricted Frequency Bands**

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090–0.110	16.42–16.423	399.9–410	4.5–5.15
0.495–0.505	16.69475–16.69525	608–614	5.35–5.46
2.1735–2.1905	16.80425–16.80475	960–1240	7.25–7.75
4.125–4.128	25.5–25.67	1300–1427	8.025–8.5
4.17725–4.17775	37.5–38.25	1435–1626.5	9.0–9.2
4.20725–4.20775	73–74.6	1645.5–1646.5	9.3–9.5
6.215–6.218	74.8–75.2	1660–1710	10.6–12.7
6.26775–6.26825	108–121.94	1718.8–1722.2	13.25–13.4
6.31175–6.31225	123–138	2200–2300	14.47–14.5
8.291–8.294	149.9–150.05	2310–2390	15.35–16.2
8.362–8.366	156.52475–156.52525	2483.5–2500	17.7–21.4
8.37625–8.38675	156.7–156.9	2655–2900	22.01–23.12
8.41425–8.41475	162.0125–167.17	3260–3267	23.6–24.0
12.29–12.293	167.72–173.2	3332–3339	31.2–31.8
12.51975–12.52025	240–285	3345.8–3358	36.43–36.5
12.57675–12.57725	322–335.4	3600–4400	Above 38.6
13.36–13.41			

**47 CFR 15.209(a) - Field Strength Limits within Restricted Frequency Bands**

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength Limits (microvolts/m)	Distance (Meters)
0.009 - 0.490	2,400 / F (KHz)	300
0.490 - 1.705	24,000 / F (KHz)	30
1.705 - 30.0	30	30
30 – 88	100	3
88 – 216	150	3
216 – 960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

**6.7.2. Method of Measurements**

Refer to ULTRATECH Test Procedures, File # ULTR P001-2004 and ANSI C63.4.

**6.7.3. Test Equipment List**

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range
Spectrum Analyzer	Hewlett Packard	HP 8546A	3520A00248	9 kHz – 5.6 GHz
Biconilog Antenna	EMCO	3143	1029	20 MHz to 2 GHz
Horn Antenna	EMCO	3155	9701-5061	1 GHz – 18 GHz

**6.7.4. Test Data**

Frequency (MHz)	Peak E-Field @3m (dBµV/m)	Average E-Field @3m (dBµV/m)	Antenna Plane (V/H)	§15.231(b) Limits @3m (dBµV/m)	§15.209 (a) Limits @3m (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)
433.92	98.8	77.2	V	80.8	--	-3.6
433.92	100.9	79.3	H	80.8	--	-1.6
867.84	69.6	48.0	V	60.8	46.0	-12.8
867.84	72.2	50.6	H	60.8	46.0	-10.3
*1301.76	69.6	48.0	V	60.8	54.0	-6.0
*1301.76	70.9	49.2	H	60.8	54.0	-4.8
1735.68	70.0	48.4	V	60.8	54.0	-12.4
1735.68	67.8	46.1	H	60.8	54.0	-14.7
2169.60	66.2	44.5	V	60.8	54.0	-16.3
3037.44	64.4	42.8	V	60.8	54.0	-18.0
3037.44	64.3	42.7	H	60.8	54.0	-18.1
3471.36	63.2	41.6	V	60.8	54.0	-19.2
3471.36	65.4	43.7	H	60.8	54.0	-17.1

- The emissions were scanned from 10 MHz to 5 GHz and all emissions less than 20 dB below the limits were recorded.
- The transmitter was placed in three different orthogonal positions for searching maximum field strength level.

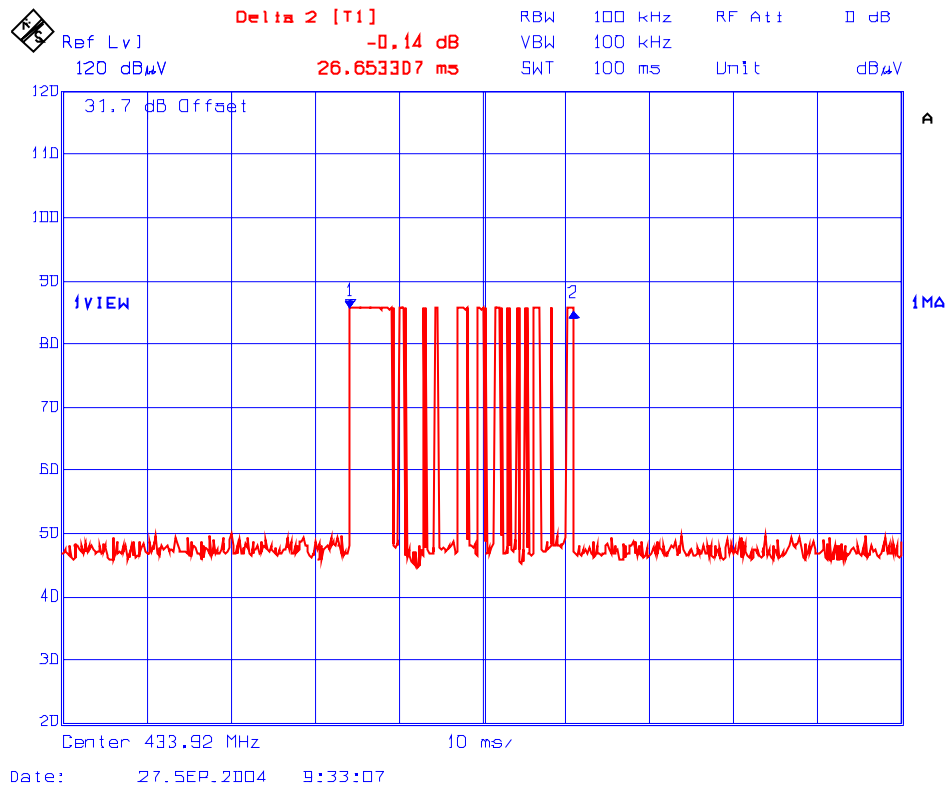
\* Emission within restricted band.

**Remarks:**

- $T_{xon} = 2.53 \text{ ms} + (24 \times 240.49 \text{ } \mu\text{s}) = 8.30 \text{ ms}$
- Duty cycle =  $T_{xon}/100 = 0.083$
- Peak-to-Average Factor =  $20 \times \log(0.083) = -21.62 \text{ dB}$

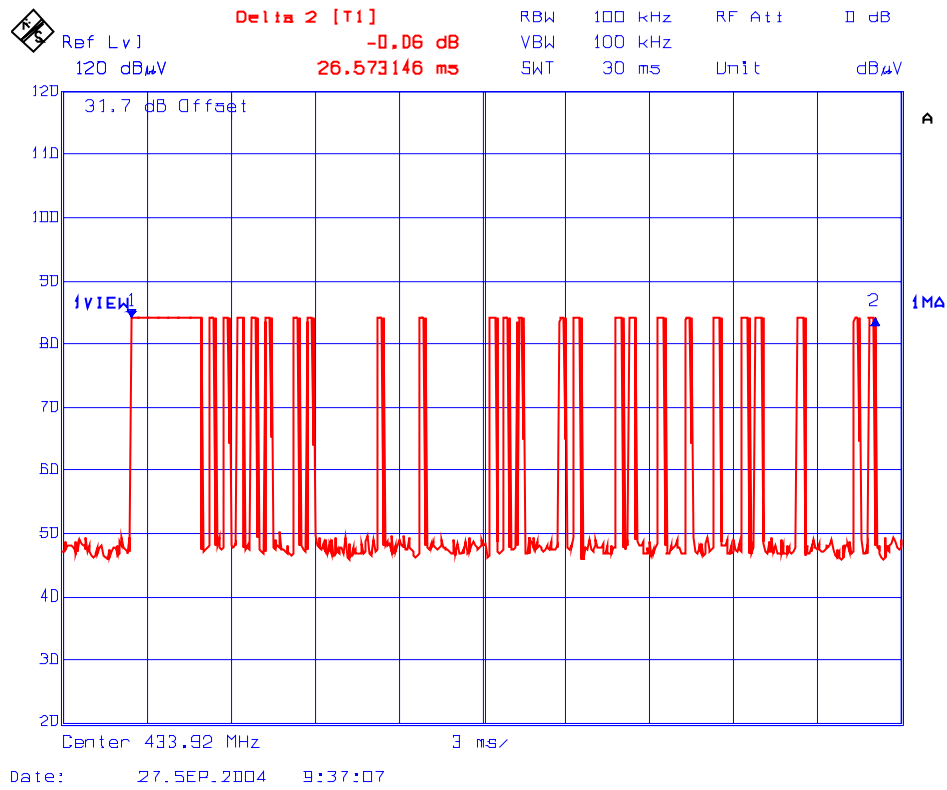
Please refer to the following plots (Plot # 1 to 3) for detailed duty cycle measurements.

**Plot #1:  
Duty Cycle Measurement**



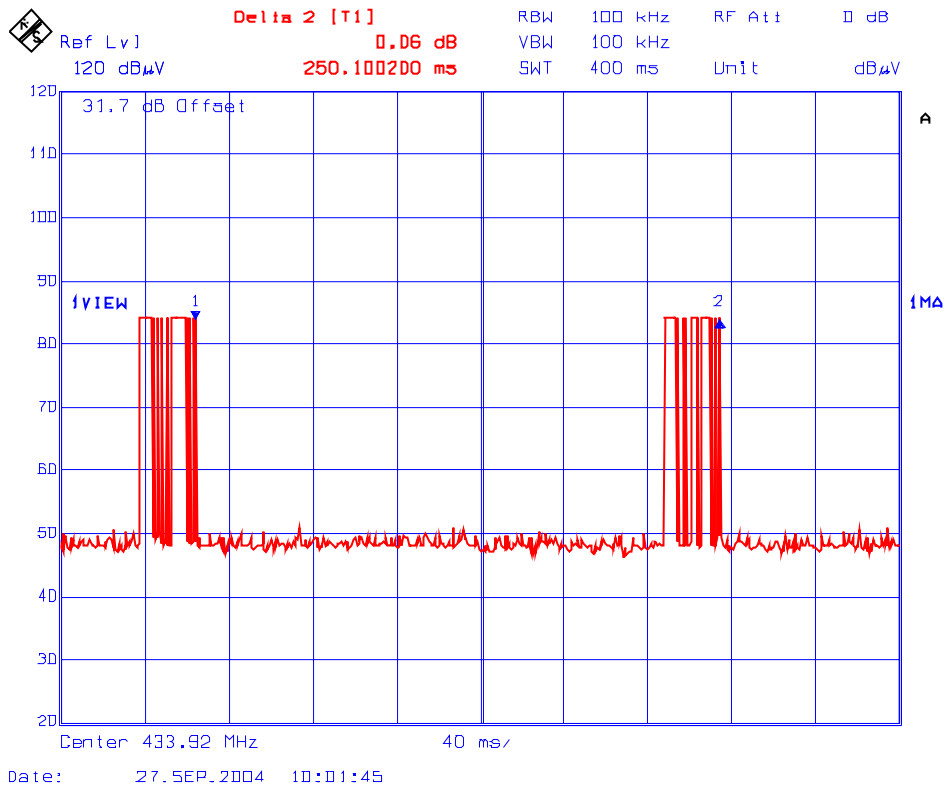
### Plot #2: Duty Cycle Measurement

Note: A pulse train includes a pulse of 2.53 ms width and 24 pulses of 240.49  $\mu$ s width each.



### Plot #3: Duty Cycle Measurement

Note: The measurement for 400 ms displays that only one pulse train will be transmitted during 100 ms.





## 6.8. EMISSION BANDWIDTH [§15.231(c)]

### 6.8.1. Limits

The bandwidth of the emission shall be no wider than 0.25% of the center frequency for devices operating above 70 MHz and below 900 MHz. For devices operating above 900 MHz, the emission shall be no wider than 0.5% of the center frequency. Bandwidth is determined at the points 20 dB down from the modulated carrier.

### 6.8.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to ULTRATECH Test Procedures, File # ULTR P001-2004, §15.231(c) & ANSI C63-4.

The transmitter output was loosely coupled to the spectrum analyzer through a receiving antenna and the bandwidth of the fundamental frequency was measured with the spectrum analyzer with the resolution bandwidth of the spectrum analyzer set per ANSI C63.4.

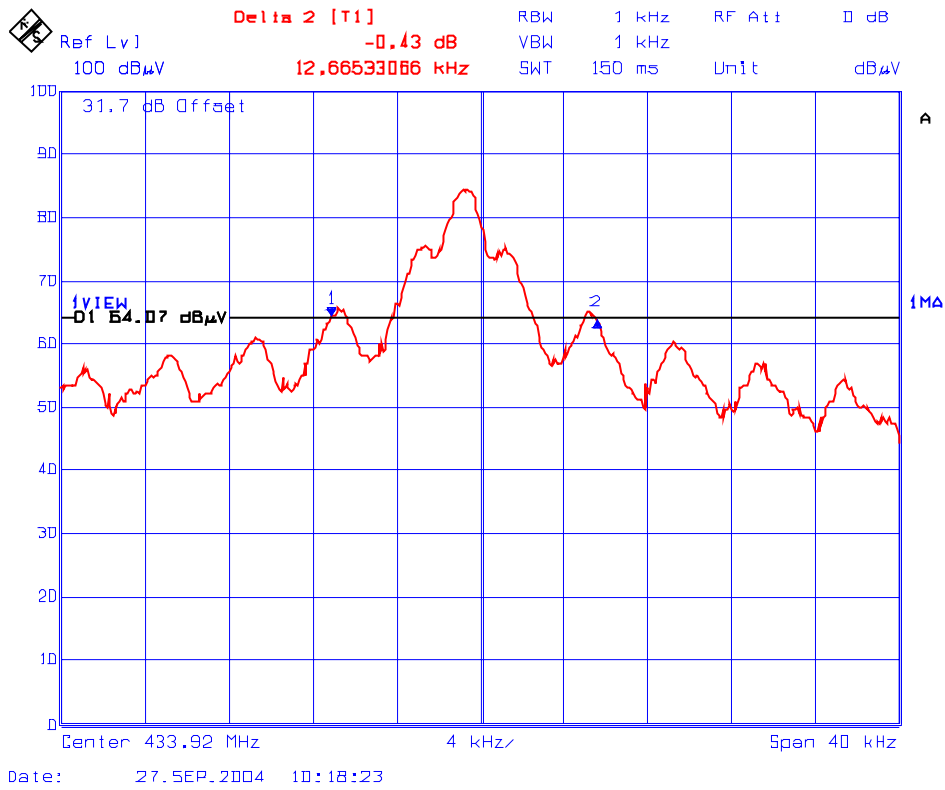
### 6.8.3. Test Equipment List

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSEK20/B4/B21	834157/005	9 kHz – 40 GHz

### 6.8.4. Test Data

Frequency (MHz)	20 dB Bandwidth (kHz)	Maximum Limit (kHz)	Pass/Fail
433.92	12.67	1085	Pass

**20 dB Bandwidth**  
**Test Frequency: 433.92 MHz**



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File #: SSS-067F15C231

October 6, 2004

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

## EXHIBIT 7. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with the requirements of NIST Technical Note 1297 and NIS 81 (1994).

### 7.1. RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

CONTRIBUTION (Radiated Emissions)	PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTION	UNCERTAINTY (+ dB)	
		3 m	10 m
Antenna Factor Calibration	Normal (k=2)	$\pm 1.0$	$\pm 1.0$
Cable Loss Calibration	Normal (k=2)	$\pm 0.3$	$\pm 0.5$
EMI Receiver specification	Rectangular	$\pm 1.5$	$\pm 1.5$
Antenna Directivity	Rectangular	+0.5	+0.5
Antenna factor variation with height	Rectangular	$\pm 2.0$	$\pm 0.5$
Antenna phase center variation	Rectangular	0.0	$\pm 0.2$
Antenna factor frequency interpolation	Rectangular	$\pm 0.25$	$\pm 0.25$
Measurement distance variation	Rectangular	$\pm 0.6$	$\pm 0.4$
Site imperfections	Rectangular	$\pm 2.0$	$\pm 2.0$
Mismatch: Receiver VRC $\Gamma_1 = 0.2$ Antenna VRC $\Gamma_R = 0.67(\text{Bi}) 0.3 (\text{Lp})$ Uncertainty limits $20\text{Log}(1 \pm \Gamma_1 \Gamma_R)$	U-Shaped	+1.1 -1.25	$\pm 0.5$
System repeatability	Std. Deviation	$\pm 0.5$	$\pm 0.5$
Repeatability of EUT		-	-
Combined standard uncertainty	Normal	+2.19 / -2.21	+1.74 / -1.72
Expanded uncertainty U	Normal (k=2)	+4.38 / -4.42	+3.48 / -3.44

Calculation for maximum uncertainty when 3m biconical antenna including a factor of k = 2 is used:

$$U = 2u_c(y) = 2x(+2.19) = +4.38 \text{ dB} \quad \text{And} \quad U = 2u_c(y) = 2x(-2.21) = -4.42 \text{ dB}$$

## EXHIBIT 8. MEASUREMENT METHODS

### 8.1. GENERAL TEST CONDITIONS

The following test conditions shall be applied throughout the tests covered in this report.

#### 8.1.1. Normal temperature and humidity

- Normal temperature: +15°C to +35°C
- Relative Humidity: +20% to 75%

The actual values during tests shall be recorded in the test report.

#### 8.1.2. Normal power source

##### 8.1.2.1. Mains Voltage

The nominal test voltage of the equipment to be connected to mains shall be the nominal mains voltage which is the declared voltage or any of the declared voltages for which the equipment was designed.

The frequency of test power source corresponding to the AC mains shall be between 59 Hz and 61 Hz.

##### 8.1.2.2. Battery Power Source

For operation from battery power sources, the nominal test voltage shall be as declared by the equipment manufacturer. This shall be recorded in the test report.

#### 8.1.3. Operating Condition of Equipment under Test

- All tests were carried out while the equipment operated at the following frequencies:
  - The lowest operating frequency,
  - The middle operating frequency and
  - The highest operating frequency
- Modulation were applied using the Test Data sequence
- The transmitter was operated at the highest output power, or in the case the equipment able to operate at more than one power level, at the lowest and highest output powers

## 8.2. RADIATED EMISSIONS

For both conducted and radiated measurements, the spurious emissions were scanned from the lowest frequency generated by the EUT or 10 MHz whichever is lower to 10<sup>th</sup> harmonic of the highest frequency generated by the EUT.

- The radiated emission measurements were performed at the UltraTech’s 3 Meter Open Field Test Site (OFTS) situated in the Town of Oakville, province of Ontario. The Attenuation Characteristics of OFTS have been filed to FCC, Industry Canada, ACA/Austel, NVLap and ITI.
- Radiated emissions measurements were made using the following test instruments:
  1. Calibrated EMCO BiconiLog antenna in the frequency range from 30 MHz to 2000 MHz.
  2. Calibrated Emco Horn antennas in the frequency range above 1000 MHz (1GHz - 40 GHz).
  3. The test is required for any spurious emission or modulation product that falls in a Restricted Band, as defined in Section 15.205. It must be performed with the highest gain of each type of antenna proposed for use with the EUT. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:
    - RBW = 100 kHz for f < 1GHz and RBW = 1 MHz for f ≥ 1 GHz
    - VBW = RBW
    - Sweep = auto
    - Detector function = peak
    - Trace = max hold
    - Follows the guidelines in ANSI C63.4-2003 with respect to maximizing the emission by rotating the EUT, measuring the emission while the EUT is situated in three orthogonal planes (if appropriate), adjusting the measurement antenna height and polarization, etc.. A pre-amp and highpass filter are required for this test, in order to provide the measuring system with sufficient sensitivity.
    - Allow the trace to stabilize.
    - The peak reading of the emission, after being corrected by the antenna correction factor, cable loss, pre-amp gain, etc.... is the peak field strength which comply with the limit specified in Section 15.35(b)

### Calculation of Field Strength:

The field strength is calculated by adding the calibrated antenna factor and cable factor, and subtracting the Amplifier gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$FS = RA + AF + CF - AG$
--------------------------

- Where
- |    |   |                           |
|----|---|---------------------------|
| FS | = | Field Strength            |
| RA | = | Receiver/Analyzer Reading |
| AF | = | Antenna Factor            |
| CF | = | Cable Attenuation Factor  |
| AG | = | Amplifier Gain            |

Example: If a receiver reading of 60.0 dBµV is obtained, the antenna factor of 7.0 dB/m and cable factor of 1.0 dB are added, and the amplifier gain of 30 dB is subtracted. The actual field strength will be:

Field Level = 60 + 7.0 + 1.0 - 30 = 38.0 dBµV/m.

Field Level = 10<sup>(38/20)</sup> = 79.43 µV/m.

- Submit this test data
- Now set the VBW to 10Hz, while maintaining all of the other instrument settings. This peak level, once corrected, must comply with the limit specified in Section 15.209. If the dwell time per channel of the hopping signal is less than 100ms, then the reading obtained may be further adjusted by a "duty cycle correction factor", derived from  $10\log(\text{dwell time}/100\text{mS})$  in an effort to demonstrate compliance with the 15.209.
- Submit test data

### **Maximizing The Radiated Emissions:**

- The frequencies of emissions was first detected. Then the amplitude of the emissions was measured at the specified measurement distance using required antenna height, polarization, and detector characteristics.
- During this process, cables and peripheral devices were manipulated within the range of likely configuration.
- For each mode of operation required to be tested, the frequency spectrum was monitored. Variations in antenna heights (from 1 meter to 4 meters above the ground plane), antenna polarization (horizontal plane and vertical plane), cable placement and peripheral placement were explored to produce the highest amplitude signal relative to the limit.

The maximum radiated emission for a given mode of operation was found by using the following step-by-step procedure:

Step 1: Monitor the frequency range of interest at a fixed antenna height and EUT azimuth.

Step 2: Manipulate the system cables to produce highest amplitude signal relative to the limit. Note the amplitude and frequency of the suspect signal.

Step 3: Rotate the EUT 360 degrees to maximize the suspected highest amplitude signal. If the signal or another at a different frequency is observed to exceed the previously noted highest amplitude signal by 1 dB or more, go back to the azimuth and repeat Step 2. Otherwise, orient the EUT azimuth to repeat the highest amplitude observation and proceed.

Step 4: Move the antenna over its full allowable range of travel (1 to 4 meters) to maximize the suspected highest amplitude signal. If the signal or another at a different frequency is observed to exceed the previously noted highest amplitude signal by 1 dB or more, return to Step 2 with the highest amplitude observation and proceed.

Step 5: Change the polarization of the antenna and repeat Step 2 through 4. Compare the resulting suspected highest amplitude signal with that found for the other polarization. Select and note the higher of the two signals. This signal is termed the highest observed signal with respect to the limit for this EUT operational mode.

Step 6: The effect of various modes of operation is examined. This is done by varying the equipment modes as steps 2 through 5 are being performed.

After completing steps 1 through 6, record the final highest emission level, frequency, antenna polarization and detector mode of the measuring instrument.