# Engineering Exhibit in Support of Class II Permissive Change Request FCC Form 731

for the

Mobile Data Platform Transceiver (800 (806 MHz-824MHz) MDP)

With the

**Data Radio Gemini Modem** 

FCC ID: EOTGPDB
Trade Name: GEMINI/PD

# **AFFIDAVIT**

The technical data included in this report has been accumulated through tests that were performed by me or by engineers under my direction. To the best of my knowledge, all of the data is true and correct.

Norman D Pearl

Vice-president Engineering, Dataradio Inc.

Dataradio Inc. Montreal, Canada

#### ENGINEERING STATEMENT OF CONSTANTIN PINTILEI

The application consisting of the attached engineering exhibit and associated FCC form 731 has been prepared in support of a request for a Class II Permissive Change for EOTGPDB.

The certification EOTGPDB has been granted to Dataradio Inc for its Gemini/PD radio modem. Gemini/PD is comprised of the Dataradio COR Ltd. (DRL) Mobile Data Platform (MDP) 800MHz (806 MHz-824MHz) Transceiver with the Dataradio Inc Gemini Modem. Dataradio Inc does the final assembly and markets the Gemini/PD unit. The EOTGPDB certificate has been granted for several bit rates at 2, 4 and 8-level FSK type of modulation scheme with a total of 11 emission designators. The change intends to add a 16-FSK modulation scheme with two new bit rates of 64kbps and 57.6kbps along with their emission designators emission of 14K4F1D and 14K1F1D. This change involves the firmware only, with no change whatsoever occurring in the hardware of the MDP transceiver. A new modem board to generate the proposed modulation scheme is also presented in this report along with a notification about a Class I permissive change.

#### **EXISTING CONDITIONS**

The unit utilized for these occupied bandwidth and mask-compliance measurements was a prototype built from production EOTGPDB with variant modulation source (prototype board and firmware) used to create the modulation scheme. The transceiver operates on frequencies ranging from 806.000 MHz to 824.000 MHz. The frequency tolerance of the transceiver is .00015% or 1.5 parts per million as granted in EOTGPDB.

#### PROPOSED CONDITIONS

It is proposed to accept the request for the GEMINI/PD, 806-824 MHz Transceiver/Modem/GPS for operation in the band of frequencies previously outlined. The applicant anticipates marketing the device for use in wireless transmission of data.

#### PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENTS

All measurements for Occupied Bandwidth and mask compliance as per 2.1043 (b)(2) were conducted in accordance with the Rules and Regulations Section 2.1041 and 2.1049 of Rules Service Co rev.2-165, Mar 15,2003. Equipment performance measurements were made in the engineering laboratory located at 5500 Royalmount ave, Montreal, Canada. All measurements were made and recorded by myself or under my direction. The performance measurements were made between Apr 1, 2001 and Apr 6,2004

### **CONCLUSION**

Given the results of the measurements contained herein, the applicant requests to be applied a Class II Permissive Change for the Certificate EOTGPDB to add the emission designators of 14K4F1D and 14K1F1D to the existent list.

Constantin Proble

07/04/04

Constantin Pintilei R&D Test Engineer, Dataradio Inc.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

AFFIDAVIT	2
ENGINEERING STATEMENT	3
TABLE OF CONTENTS	4
QUALIFICATIONS OF ENGINEERING PERSONNEL	
CLASS II PERMISSIVE CHANGE INFORMATION REQUESTED BY GRANTEE - Rule part 2.1043 (b)(2)	6
DETAILS ABOUT CLASS I PERMISSIVE CHANGE INFORMATION - Rule part 2.1043 (a) and (b)(1)	6
GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE GRANTEE AND CERTIFICATED EQUIPMENT -2.1043 (b)(2)	7
DATA AND CHARACTERISTICS NOT AFFECTED BY THE CHANGE - Rule Part Number: 2.1033 (c).(8),(9),(10),(11),(12)	
,(15),(16)	
DATA AND CHARACTERISTICS AFFECTED BY THE CHANGE - Rule Part Number: 2.1033(c) (3)(4)(13)(14)	9
TEST DATA Section Rule Part Number: 2.1033 (c)(14)	. 10
Transmitter Occupied Bandwidth	.11
Emission Designator Determination	11
Mask compliance data in support of emission designators 16K4F1D and 16K9F1D	
MASK: G, 40W 64000 bps /16000 bauds 16 level FSK	. 14
MASK: G, 5W, 64000 bps /16000 bauds 16 level FSK	15
MASK: G, 40W, 57600 bps /14400 bauds 16 level FSK	. 16
MASK: G, 5W,57600 bps /14400 bauds 16 level FSK	17

# ANNEXES:

Annex A: Instruction Manual

Annex B: External picture of the front panel

 $156\text{-}90000\text{-}730 \hspace{1.5cm} \textit{Dataradio} \\ \bigcirc \hspace{1.5cm} \textit{FCC submission}$ 

#### **QUALIFICATIONS OF ENGINEERING PERSONNEL**

NAME: Norman Pearl

TITLE: Vice-president Engineering

TECHNICAL EDUCATION: Bachelor of Engineering (Electrical)

(1979) McGill University, Montreal, Canada

TECHNICAL EXPERIENCE: Professional engineer since 1979

27 Years experience in radio communications

NAME: Constantin Pintilei

TITLE: R&D Test Engineer

TECHNICAL EDUCATION: Bachelor of Science Degree in Radiotechnique Electronic Engineering

(1993) Technical University of Iasi, Romania

TECHNICAL EXPERIENCE: Professional engineer since 2001

10 Years experience in radio frequency measurements.

NAME: **Dominic Lavoie** 

TITLE: R&D Technician

TECHNICAL EDUCATION: College Diploma, Electrical Engineering Technician, Telecom option

(1998), Technical College CEGEP du Vieux-Montreal, Montreal, Canada

TECHNICAL EXPERIENCE: 6 Years in telecom electronics, of which 4 as Dataradio R&D Technician

#### CLASS II PERMISSIVE CHANGE INFORMATION REQUESTED BY GRANTEE - Rule part 2.1043 (b)(2)

The certification EOTGPDB has been granted to Dataradio Inc for its Gemini/PD radio modem. Gemini/PD is comprised of the Dataradio COR Ltd. (DRL) Mobile Data Platform (MDP) 800 (806 MHz-824MHz) Transceiver with the Dataradio Inc Gemini GCU Modem. Dataradio Inc does the final assembly and markets the Gemini/PD unit. The original certificate has been granted for a 2, 4 and 8-level FSK type of modulation scheme with several emission designators as follow:

Proposed for Class II Permissive Change	25kHz CH SPACING (16000baud, 16 FSK) 25kHz CH SPACING (14400baud, 16 FSK)	14K4F1D 14K1F1D
Previously granted for EOTGPDB	25kHz CH SPACING (16000baud, 8 FSK) 25kHz CH SPACING (14400baud, 8 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (8000baud, 8 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (9600baud, 8 FSK) 25kHz CH SPACING (16000baud, 4 FSK) 25kHz CH SPACING (12800baud, 4 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (12800baud, 4 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (9600baud, 4 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (9600baud, 4 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (8000baud, 4 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (8000baud, 4 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (7200baud, 4 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (9600bps) 25KHz CH SPACING (16.0Kbps) 25KHz CH SPACING (19.2Kbps)	14K7F1D 14K7F1D 11K0F1D 11K2F1D 15K6F1D 15K6F1D 11K5F1D 16K0F1D 10K2F1D 10K0F1D 11K0F1D 8K60F1D 15K3F1D

The change consists of the addition of two new speeds for the 16-level FSK modulations with two new emission designators 14K4F1D and 14K1F1D. This modulation permits signaling at a reduced baud rate when fitting the requirements of mask C with improved signal-to-noise (data sensitivity) performance. Only the modulation source is being changed to produce 16-level FSK modulator signal. There are no hardware changes involved in the radio circuitry. Also there are no changes in those modules of the MDP firmware that control the transceiver. Therefore a Class II Permissive Change request has been considered.

The characteristics affected are:

- Digital Modulation Techniques part 2.1033.(c)(13)
- Type of emission and Emission designators list part 2.1033 (c)(4),90.209
- Occupied bandwidth and mask compliance requirement part 2.1049,90.210(c)

They are entirely documented with the current report.

Because this change is implemented in the modulation source only, there are no changes whatsoever occurring in schematics, part list, mechanical assembly, shape, label or any other hardware of the transceiver. All the basic frequency determining and stabilizing circuitry (including clock or data rates), frequency multiplication stages, basic modulator circuit or maximum power or field strength ratings belong exclusively to the MDP transceiver and its firmware and undergo no changes. The modulation source consisting of a GCU modem board was redesigned and it has been considered to classify under a Class I Permissive Change. Although 2.1043 b.1 allows it without notification, details of this change are presented below.

#### DETAILS ABOUT CLASS I PERMISSIVE CHANGE INFORMATION - Rule part 2.1043 (a) and (b)(1)

As per 2.1043 (a) there are allowed variations in electrical or mechanical construction of the EOTGPDB.

In order to maximize the benefits of higher air transmission rates, the modem board (Gemini GCU) of the unit was redesigned (new Gemini controller unit GCU III) to add a USB port and a RJ45 Ethernet port along with two RS232 serial ports. The former modem offered three RS232 serial ports. Minor mechanical changes on the front plate of the unit were done to accommodate the change and the corresponding front plate external picture is attached as appendix of the report.

A preliminary version of the manual that contains installation and service-related information for 16 level FSK modulations is provided as appendix of the report.

# GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE GRANTEE AND CERTIFICATED EQUIPMENT -2.1043 (b)(2)

(as perRule Part Number: 2.1033 (c).(1),(2),(5),(6),(7))

APPLICANT/GRANTEE Dataradio Inc.,

5500 Royalmount Ave, suite 200,

Town of Mount Royal, Quebec, Canada, H4P 1H7

MANUFACTURER: Dataradio COR Ltd., Waseca, MN 56093 (MDP Transceiver)

DATARADIO Inc., Town of Mount Royal, Quebec, Canada, H4P 1H7

(Gemini modem and final assembly)

MODEL NUMBER: GEMINI/PD PART NUMBER: GPDD-6085-xyz

SERIAL NUMBER (S): AAA-prototype 16-level FSK Gemini GCU III modem

6085-13-102 production MDP transceiver

FCC ID NUMBER: EOTGPDB FCC RULES AND REGS: FCC Part (s) 90

FREQUENCY RANGE: 806.000 MHz - 824.000 MHz

MAXIMUM POWER RATING: 50.00 Watts (10-50 watts variable).

NUMBER OF CHANNELS: 16 Channel Modem

INPUT IMPEDANCE: 50 ohms, Nominal

VOLTAGE REQUIREMENTS: 10.9-16.3VDC (13.6 VDC Nominal)

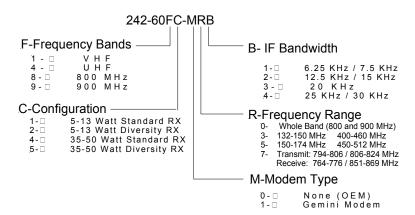
**EQUIPMENT IDENTIFICATION:** 

 TRADE NAME
 DESCRIPTION
 DRI PART NUMBER

 MDP6000
 806-824 XCVR
 242-608C-MRB

 Gemini GCU III
 Modem
 255-03434-00x

**DRL** Part Number System for MDP:



# DATA AND CHARACTERISTICS NOT AFFECTED BY THE CHANGE - Rule Part Number: 2.1033 (c).(8),(9),(10),(11),(12),(15),(16)

DC Voltages And Currents Into Final Amplifier 2.1033(C).(8)

Transmitter Tune Up Procedure 2.1033 C (9)

Description Of Circuitry 2.1033 (C)(10)

Schematics 2.1033 (C)(10)

Transistor, Diode, And IC Functions 2.1033 C (10)

FCC Label 2.1033 C (11)

Photographs 2.1033 C (12)

Data addressing Rule Part Number 2.1033(c) 15, 16: this unit is not designed for the mentioned purposes

MPE limits compliance 2.1091

Test results not affected by the change 2.1033C 14, 2.1041

Test data according to:

Part 2: 2.1046, 2.1051, 2.1053, and 2.1055 Part 90, Subpart I: 90.213 and 90.214

as follow:

Transmitter Rated Power Output 2.1046
Transmitter Spurious And Harmonic Outputs 2.1051
Field Strength Of Spurious Radiation 2.1053
Frequency Stability and Frequency Tolerance 2.1055,90.213

#### DATA AND CHARACTERISTICS AFFECTED BY THE CHANGE - Rule Part Number: 2.1033(c) (3)(4)(13)(14)

#### INSTRUCTION BOOK

2.1033 (c) (3)

Annex A . The attached Installation Guide for the GEMINI/PD Transceiver/Modem/GPS is a preliminary version.

#### TYPE OF EMISSION:

2.1033(c)(4)

Proposed for Class II Permissive Change	25kHz CH SPACING (16000baud, 16 FSK) 25kHz CH SPACING (14400baud, 16 FSK)	14K4F1D 14K1F1D
Previously granted for EOTGPDB	25kHz CH SPACING (16000baud, 8 FSK) 25kHz CH SPACING (14400baud, 8 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (8000baud, 8 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (9600baud, 8 FSK) 25kHz CH SPACING (16000baud, 4 FSK) 25kHz CH SPACING (12800baud, 4 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (12800baud, 4 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (9600baud, 4 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (9600baud, 4 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (8000baud, 4 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (8000baud, 4 FSK) 12.5kHz CH SPACING (7200baud, 4 FSK) 12.5KHz CH SPACING (9600bps) 25KHz CH SPACING (16.0Kbps)	14K7F1D 14K7F1D 11K0F1D 11K2F1D 15K6F1D 15K6F1D 11K5F1D 16K0F1D 10K2F1D 10K0F1D 11K0F1D 8K60F1D 15K3F1D

#### **DIGITAL MODULATION TECHNIQUES** 2.1033(c).(13)

The Gemini/PD modem generates 16-level Squared Root Raised Cosine Frequency Shift Keying. (SRRC16FSK). Both modulations schemes have been granted with the certificate EOTGPDB. This measurement concerns only the new symbol rates that use16-level SRRC (squared root raised cosine) modulation, their description follows. Meantime, the modulation scheme SRRC16FSK remains the same.

The 16-level signaling transmits four information bits per symbol (baud) which yields a bit rate four times higher than the on-air baud rate, hence the 57.6 or 64 kbps references in the Installation Guide correspond to a transmitter baud rate of 14400 or 16000 baud. That digital signal is digitally filtered (Squared Root Raised Cosine pulse shaping with  $\alpha$ =0.4) by the DSP then fed to the CODEC for digital to analogue conversion as explained in previous submissions. This SRRC16FSK wave shape applied to the FM modulator will then produce a compact RF spectrum, when using proper frequency deviation, to fit inside the restrictive masks inherent to the intended channel bandwidth.

The transmitter deviation level generated with a reference tone of 1000Hz and digital filter cutoff frequency (which is based on the raised cosine filter equation) are set according to the bit rate selected and channel bandwidth as follows:

Bit rate	Baud rate	Square Root Raised	Deviation
		Cosine filter's 3dB cut-off	
		frequency	
64000 b/s	16000bauds	8.0 kHz	$\pm$ 4.30 kHz
57600 b/s	14400bauds	7.2 KHz	$\pm$ 4.30 kHz

TEST DATA

2.1033 (c)(14)

Next section.

# TEST DATA Section Rule Part Number: 2.1033 (c)(14)

All applicable test data according to:

-Part 2: 2.1043 (b)(2) ,2.1049

-Part 90, Subpart I: 90.209 and 90.210

are provided in next section of this Engineering Report

Modulation Characteristic Part 2.1047 (d), 90.209 (b) 90.210(G): Other types of equipment: this equipment is not provided with hardware audio low-pass filters, the filtering is entirely result of DSP firmware.

The following reports have been generated for Class II Permissive Change request for EOTGPDB ,Gemini/PD radio modem. Gemini/PD is comprised of the Dataradio COR Ltd. (DRL) Mobile Data Platform (MDP) UHF (806-824 MHz) Transceiver with the Dataradio Inc Gemini Modem. Dataradio Inc does the final assembly and markets the Gemini/PD unit

Unless otherwise noted, all of the measurements were conducted following the procedures set forth in the TIA/EIA-603 B standards.

#### NAME OF TEST:

#### **Transmitter Occupied Bandwidth**

RULE PART NUMBER: 2.201, 2.202, 2.1033 c (14), 2.1049 (h), 2.1041

#### **Emission Designator Determination**

#### Necessary Bandwidth Measurement (90.209.(b))

This radiomodem uses digital modulation signals, passing through a Squared Root Raised Cosine  $\alpha$ =0.4 DSP implemented low-pass filter to an FM transceiver. The necessary bandwidth calculation for this type of modulation (SRRC16FSK) is not covered by paragraphs (1), (2) or (3) from 2.202(c), the result exceeding by far the real necessary bandwidth obtained through simulations or measurement.

Therefore, the approach outlined in (2.202(c)(4)) is applicable in this case.

The results of 99% Occupied Bandwidth measurement are:

Bit rate	Baud rate	Plot of the record		Deviation of random data pattern Txon4	Occupied Bandwidth	Emission designator
64000	16000 bauds	40W	$\pm$ 3.30 kHz	± 4.20 kHz	14361.3Hz	14K4F1D
57600	14400 bauds	40W	$\pm$ 3.30 kHz	± 4.45 kHz	14055.8Hz	14K1F1D

The measurement theory and set-up explanations follow.

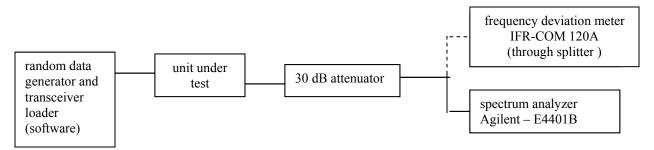
#### **Occupied Bandwidth Measurement**

The Occupied Bandwidth measurement option of the instrument (E4401B spectrum analyzer from Agilent) calculates and provides the values used above for the emission designator.

The percentage setting of the measurement has been set to 99% following the definition of *Occupied Bandwidth* "the frequency bandwidth such that, below its lower and above its upper frequency limits, the mean powers radiated are each equal to 0.5 percent of the total mean power radiated by a given emission" (FCC 2.202)

The measurement has been performed during the tests for compliance with mask G, the value occurred was recorded as Occupied Bandwidth. The largest 99% Occupied Bandwidth value yielded from the readings of Maximum Deviation tests was used for the record of the occupied bandwidth

The measurement set-up is:



NAME OF TEST: Transmitter Occupied Bandwidth

GEMINI Modem at SRRC16FSK

Mask compliance data in support of emission designators 14K4F1D and 14K1F1D

RULE PART NUMBER: 2.201, 2.202, 2.1033 c (14), 2.1041, 2.1049, 90.209 (b)(5), 90.210 (G)

MINIMUM STANDARD: Mask G

Sidebands and Spurious [Rule 90.210 (g)]

Authorized Bandwidth = 20 kHz [Rule 90.209(b) (5)] Fo to 5.0 kHz Attenuation = 0 dB

>5.0 kHz to 10.0 kHz Attenuation=  $83*\log(f_d \text{ KHz }/5) \text{ dB}$ 

>10.0 kHz to 250% Auth BW Attenuation = Lesser of:

 $116*log(f_d KHz/6.1) dB$ ,

50+10log<sub>10</sub>(P) OR 70 dB

>250% Auth BW 43 + 10\*log(P) dB

**Corner Points:** 

Fo to 5.0 kHz Attenuation = 0 dB

>5.0 kHz to 10.0 kHz Attenuation= 0 dB to 25 dB

>10.0 kHz to 18.91 KHz Attenuation = 24.9 dB to 57 dB (5 Watts)

>18.91kHz to 24.4 KHz Attenuation = 57 dB to 70 dB

>24.4 kHz to 50kHz Attenuation = 70dB

>250% Authorized BW Attenuation = 59 dB (40 W), 50 dB (5 W)

TEST RESULTS: Meets minimum standard (see data on the following pages)

TEST CONDITIONS: Standard Test Conditions, 25 C

TEST EQUIPMENT: Attenuator, BIRD Model / 150-A-MFN-30 / 30 dB / 150 Watt

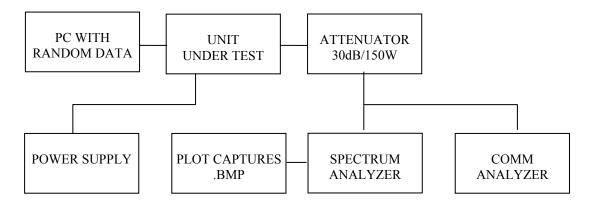
Splitter Minicircuits model ZFSC-2-4 DC Power Source, Model Astron VS 20M

Communication Analyzer, Model IFR COM120B (deviation meter)

Spectrum Analyzer, Model Agilent E4401B

PERFORMED BY: Dominic Lavoie DATE: 01/04/2004

**TEST SET-UP:** 



NAME OF TEST: Transmitter Occupied Bandwidth (Continued)

#### MODULATION SOURCE DESCRIPTION:

TX Data Test Pattern:

The transmit "test data" pattern command produces a 8,388,607 bit pseudo- random pattern. This pattern is generated by the DSP using the polynomial X23+X5+1 form and a 23-bit shift register. Initial value of the register is 1 (1 hex). The 8,388,607 bit sequence is repeated thereafter as long is necessary to complete the test duration, this sequence lasts 131 seconds at 64 kbps or 145 seconds at 57.6kbps. Commonly this is longer than the test duration.

This pattern is applied to the DSP modulator for mapping to 16-FSK and pulse shaping with SRRC a=0.4.

This data follows same modulation process as described in Digital Modulation Techniques (page 9) and the resulting base band signal feeds the modulator's input of the transceiver.

For 16000 baud rate /64000 bit rate the deviation is set to 3.30kHz using a 1kHz tone to control the deviation level. For 14400 baud rate /57600 bit rate the deviation is set to 3.300kHz using a 1kHz tone to control the deviation level.

#### NECESSARY BANDWIDTH (Bn) CALCULATION

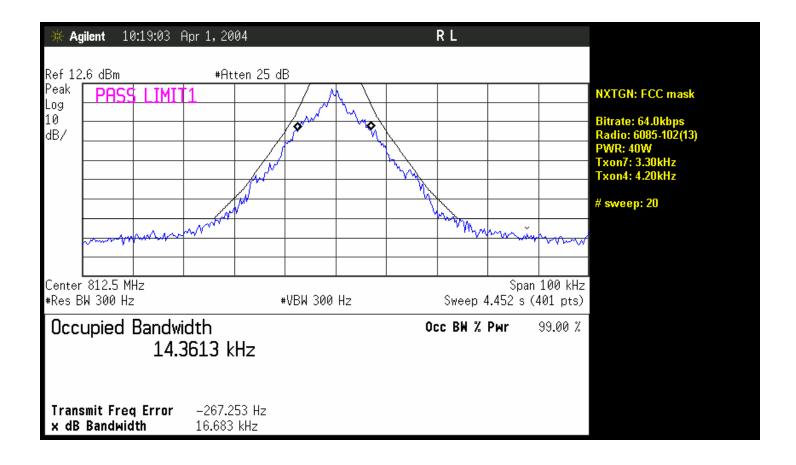
See Page 11 for emission designator determination.

The corresponding emission designator prefix for necessary bandwidth = 14K4F1D for 64.0kbps and 14K1F1D for 57.6kbps

TEST DATA: Refer to the following graphs:

MASK: G, 40W 64000 bps /16000 bauds 16 level FSK

OUTPUT POWER: 40 Watts Digital filters SRRC 0.4 PEAK DEVIATION = 3300 Hz SPAN = 100 kHz

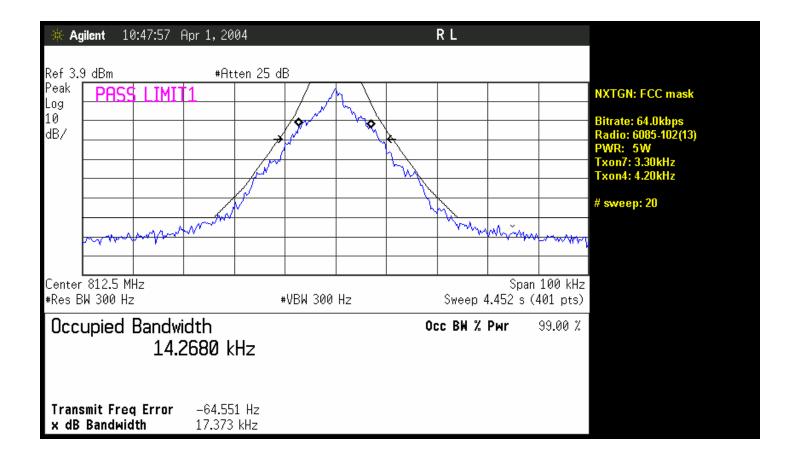


MASK: G, 5W, 64000 bps /16000 bauds 16 level FSK

OUTPUT POWER: 5 Watts Digital filter RC 0.4

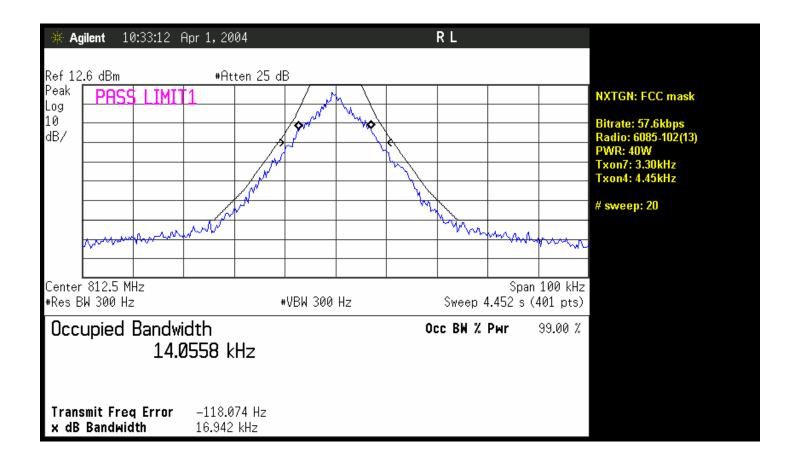
PEAK DEVIATION = 3300 Hz

SPAN = 100 kHz



MASK: G, 40W, 57600 bps /14400 bauds 16 level FSK

OUTPUT POWER: 40 Watts Digital filters SRRC 0.4 PEAK DEVIATION = 3300 Hz SPAN = 100 kHz



MASK: G, 5W,57600 bps /14400 bauds 16 level FSK

OUTPUT POWER: 5 Watts Digital filter SRRC 0.4 PEAK DEVIATION = 3300 Hz SPAN = 100 kHz

