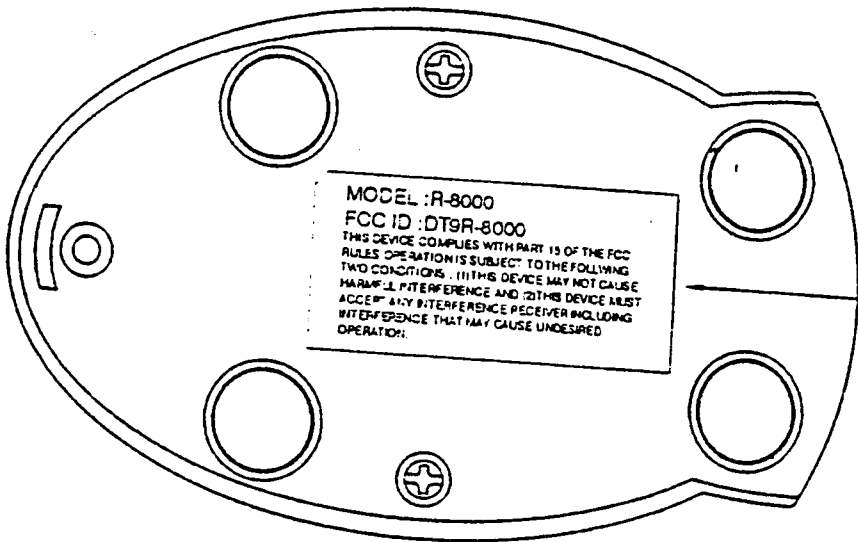




FCC ID Lable →

