



Inter**Lab**[®]

FCC Measurement/Technical Report on

Vehicle remote keyless entry transmitter
X11c

Report Reference: 4_ALPS_0306_TAS_FCCa

Test Laboratory:

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DAT-P-192/99-01



Note:

The following test results relate only to the devices specified in this document. This report shall not be reproduced in parts without the written approval of the testing laboratory.

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0 Summary

0.1 Technical Report Summary

Type of Authorization

Certification for an Intentional Radiator (Periodic operation in the band above 70 MHz)

Applicable FCC Rules

Prepared in accordance with the requirements of FCC Rules and Regulations as listed in 47 CFR Ch.1 Parts 2 (10-1-04 Edition) and 15 (10-1-04 Edition). The following subparts are applicable to the results in this test report.

Part 2, Subpart J - Equipment Authorization Procedures, Certification

Part 15, Subpart C – Intentional Radiators

§ 15.201 Equipment authorization requirement

§ 15.207 Conducted limits

§ 15.209 Radiated emission limits; general requirements

§ 15.231 Periodic operation in the band 40.66-40.70 MHz, above 70 MHz

Note:
none

Summary Test Results:

The EUT complied with all performed tests as listed in chapter 0.2 Measurement Summary.



0.2 Measurement Summary

FCC Part 15, Subpart C **§ 15.231**

Spurious Radiated Emissions

The measurement was performed according to ANSI C63.4

OP-Mode	Setup	Port	Final Result
op-mode 2	Setup_a01	enclosure	2003 passed

FCC Part 15, Subpart C **§ 15.231**

Dwell Time measurement to determine the duty cycle

The measurement was performed according to FCC § 15.31

OP-Mode	Setup	Port	Final Result
op-mode 1	Setup_a01	Enclosure (integral antenna)	2004 passed

FCC Part 15, Subpart C **§ 15.231**

Peak power output

The measurement was performed according to FCC § 15.31

OP-Mode	Setup	Port	Final Result
op-mode 2	Setup_a01	Enclosure (integral antenna)	2004 passed

FCC Part 15, Subpart C **§ 15.231**

Occupied Bandwidth

The measurement was performed according to FCC § 15.31

OP-Mode	Setup	Port	Final Result
op-mode 1	Setup_a01	Enclosure (integral antenna)	2004 passed

Responsible for
Accreditation Scope: _____

Responsible
for Test Report: _____



1 Administrative Data

1.1 Testing Laboratory

Company Name: 7 Layers AG
Address Borsigstr. 11
40880 Ratingen
Germany

This facility has been fully described in a report submitted to the FCC and accepted under the registration number 96716.

The test facility is also accredited by the following accreditation organisation:
- Deutscher Akkreditierungs Rat DAR-Registration no. DAT-P-192/99-01

Responsible for Accreditation Scope: Dipl.-Ing. Bernhard Retka
Dipl.-Ing. Arndt Stöcker

Report Template Version: 2006-02-08

1.2 Project Data

Responsible for testing and report: Dipl.-Ing. Robert Machulec
Date of Test(s): 2006-02-08 to 2006-02-09
Date of Report: 2006-02-13

1.3 Applicant Data

Company Name: ALPS Automotive Inc.
Address: 1500 Atlantic Boulevard
48326 Auburn, Michigan
USA
Contact Person: Mr. Don Clark

1.4 Manufacturer Data

Company Name: please see applicant data

Address:

Contact Person:



2 Product labeling

2.1 FCC ID label

At the time of the report there was no FCC label available.

2.2 Location of the label on the EUT

see above

3 Test object Data

3.1 General EUT Description

Equipment under Test	vehicle remote keyless entry transmitter
Type Designation:	X11c
Kind of Device: (optional)	315 MHz transmitter
Voltage Type:	DC
Voltage level:	3.0 V

General product description:

The vehicle remote keyless entry transmitter is a wireless handheld remote control unit. (Transmitter only, periodic operation in the band above 70 MHz) the operating frequency is 315 MHz. The transmitter is activated manually by a switch and is deactivated automatically within 5 seconds after release of the switch.

The EUT provides the following ports:

Ports
enclosure

The main components of the EUT are listed and described in Chapter 3.2



3.2 EUT Main components

Type, S/N, Short Descriptions etc. used in this Test Report

Short Description	Equipment under Test	Type Designation	Serial No.	HW Status	SW Status	Date of Receipt
EUT A (Code: 1H017a01)	vehicle remote keyless entry transmitter	X11c	Test sample 1D	-	-	2006-02-08
Remark: EUT A is equipped with an integral antenna.						

NOTE: The short description is used to simplify the identification of the EUT in this test report.

3.3 Ancillary Equipment

For the purposes of this test report, ancillary equipment is defined as equipment which is used in conjunction with the EUT to provide operational and control features to the EUT. It is necessary to configure the system in a typical fashion, as a customer would normally use it. But nevertheless Ancillary Equipment can influence the test results.

Short Description	Equipment under Test	Type Designation	HW Status	SW Status	Serial no.	FCC ID
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3.4 EUT Setups

This chapter describes the combination of EUTs and ancillary equipment used for testing.

Setup No.	Combination of EUT's	Description
Setup_a01	EUT A	setup for measurements

3.5 Operating Modes

This chapter describes the operating modes of the EUT's used for testing.

Op. Mode	Description of Operating Modes	Remarks
op-mode 1	periodic operation	Transmitter is sending a pulse coded signal
op-mode 2	continuous operation	Transmitter is sending a CW signal

4 Test Results

4.1 Spurious radiated emissions

Standard FCC Part 15, 10-1-04
 Subpart C

The test was performed according to: ANSI C 63.4, 2003

4.1.1 Test Description

The test set-up was made in accordance to the general provisions of ANSI C 63.4-2003. The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was set up on a non-conductive table 1.0 x 2.0 m in the semi-anechoic chamber. The test was performed at the distance of 3 m between the EUT and the receiving antenna.

The radiated emissions measurements were made in a typical installation configuration. The measurement procedure is implemented into the EMI test software ES-K1 from R&S.

Measurement up to 1 GHz

Step 1: Preliminary scan

Preliminary test to identify the highest amplitudes relative to the limit.

Settings for step 1:

- Detector: Peak-Maxhold
- Frequency range: 30 – 1000 MHz
- Frequency steps: 60 kHz
- IF-Bandwidth: 120 kHz
- Measuring time / Frequency step: 100 μ s
- Turntable angle range: –180 to 180 °
- Turntable step size: 90°
- Height variation range: 1 – 3m
- Height variation step size: 2m
- Polarisation: Horizontal + Vertical

Intention of this step is, to determine the radiated EMI-profile of the EUT. With this data, the test system performs (to reduce the number of final measurements) a data reduction with the following parameters:

- Offset for acceptance analysis: Limit line – 10 dB
- Maximum number of final measurements: 12

Step 2:

With the frequencies determined in step 1, an additional measurement with the following settings will be performed. Intention of this step is, to find out the approximate turntable angle and antenna height for each frequency.

Settings for step 2:

- Detector: Peak – Maxhold
- Measured frequencies: in step 1 determined frequencies
- IF – Bandwidth: 120 kHz
- Measuring time: 100ms
- Turntable angle range: –180 to 180 °
- Turntable step size: 45°
- Height variation range: 1 – 4m



- Height variation step size: 0.5m
- Polarisation: horizontal + vertical

After this step the EMI test system has determined the following values for each frequency (of step 1):

- Frequency
- Azimuth value (of turntable)
- Antenna height

The last two values have now the following accuracy:

- Azimuth value (of turntable): 45°
- Antenna height: 0.5m

Step 3:

In this step the accuracy of the turntable azimuth and antenna height will be improved. This is necessary to find out the maximum value of every frequency.

For each frequency the turntable azimuth and antenna height, which was determined in step 3, will be adjusted. The turntable azimuth will be slowly varied by $\pm 22.5^\circ$ around this value. During this action the value of emission is continuously measured. The turntable azimuth at the highest emission will be recorded and adjusted. In this position the antenna height is also slowly varied by ± 25 cm around the antenna height determined in step 3. During this action the value of emission is also continuously measured. The antenna height of the highest emission will also be recorded and adjusted.

Settings for step 3:

- Detector: Peak – Maxhold
- Measured frequencies: in step 1 determined frequencies
- IF – Bandwidth: 120 kHz
- Measuring time: 100ms
- Turntable angle range: -22.5° to $+ 22.5^\circ$ around the value determined in step 2
- Height variation range: -0.25m to $+ 0.25$ m around the value determined in step 2

Step 4:

With the settings determined in step 3, the final measurement will be performed:

EMI receiver settings for step 4:

- Detector: Quasi-Peak(< 1GHz)
- Measured frequencies: in step 1 determined frequencies
- IF – Bandwidth: 120 kHz
- Measuring time: 1s

Measurement above 1GHz

The following modifications apply to the measurement procedure for the frequency range above 1 GHz:

The measurement distance was reduced to 1m. The results were extrapolated by the extrapolation factor of 20 dB/decade (inverse linear distance for field strength measurements, inverse linear-distance squared for the power reference level measurements). Due to the fact that in this frequency range a double ridged wave guided horn antenna (up to 18 GHz) and a horn antenna (18-25 GHz) are used, the steps 2-4 are omitted. Step 1 was performed with one height of the receiving antenna only.

EMI receiver settings:

- Detector: Peak, Average
- RBW = VBW = 100 kHz



After the measurement a plot will be generated which contains a diagram with the results of the preliminary scan and a chart with the frequencies and values of the results of the final measurement.

4.1.2 Test Requirements / Limits

FCC Part 15, Subpart C, §15.231(b)

(1) A radiated emission test applies to the fundamental frequency.

Fundamental frequency (MHz)	Limit for field strength of fundamental (dBµV/m)	Limit for field strength of spurious emissions (dBµV/m)
40.66 – 40.70	67.04	47.04
70 – 130	61.94	41.94
130 – 174	61.04 - 71.48	41.04 – 51.48
174 – 260	71.48	51.48
260 – 470	71.48- 81.94	51.48 – 61.94
above 470	81.94	61.94

(2) A radiated emission test applies to harmonic/spurs that fall in the restricted bands as listed in § 15.205(a). The maximum permitted QP (< 1GHz) and average (> 1GHz) field strength is listed in § 15.209(a).

(3) FCC Part 15, Subpart C, §15.209, Radiated Emission Limits

Frequency Range (MHz)	Limit (dBµV/m)
30 – 88	40.0
88 – 216	43.5
216 – 960	46.0
above 960	54.0

§15.35(b)...., there is also a limit on the radio frequency emissions, as measured using instrumentation with a peak detector function, corresponding to 20 dB above the maximum permitted average limit....

Used conversion factor: $\text{Limit (dBµV/m)} = 20 \log (\text{Limit (µV/m)}/1\mu\text{V/m})$

4.1.3 Test Protocol

Temperature: 24 °C
Air Pressure: 1003 hPa
Humidity: 33 %

Op. Mode	Setup	Port
op-mode 2	Setup_a01	Enclosure

Polarisation Vertical + horizontal	Frequency GHz	Corrected value dBµV/m			Limit dBµV/ m	Limit dBµV/ m	Limit dBµV/ m	Delta to limit dB	Delta to limit dB
		QP	Peak	AV	QP	Peak	AV	QP/Peak	AV
	0.315	70.14			75.60			5.46	
	0.630	34.97			55.60			20.63	
	0.945	42.28			55.60			13.32	
	1.260			37.62			55.60		17.98
	1.575			45.98			54.00		8.02
	1.890			43.47			55.60		12.13
	2.205			36.23			54.00		17.77
	2.520			45.70			55.60		9.90
	2.835			47.69			54.00		6.31
	3.150			41.74			55.60		13.86

Remark: No (further) spurious emissions in the range 20 dB below the limit found.

The Limit for 315 MHz devices is 75.6 for field strength of fundamental and 55.6 for field strength of spurious emissions.

The test was performed in the frequency range from 30MHz to 3.2GHz. For this test a EUT sending a CW signal was used. The value listed above includes the correction factor of the test system and the duty cycle determines by the test "Dwell Time measurement to determine the duty cycle".

4.1.4 Test result: Spurious radiated emissions

FCC Part 15, Subpart C	Op. Mode	Result
	op-mode 1	passed

4.2 Dwell time measurement to determine the duty cycle

Standard FCC Part 15, 10-1-04
Subpart C

The test was performed according to: FCC §15.31, 10-1-04

4.2.1 Test Description

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was setup in a shielded room to perform the dwell time measurements.

For analyzer settings please see measurement plots in annex.

4.2.2 Test Limits

Less than 5 seconds. This test is also performed to determine the duty cycle of the transmitter and calculate the correction factor for pulse modulated transmitter. This factor is used as a correction factor for the field strength measurement.

4.2.3 Test Protocol

Temperature: 24 °C
Air Pressure: 1003 hPa
Humidity: 33 %

Op. Mode	Setup	Port
op-mode 2	Setup_b01	Enclosure (integral antenna)

Remark
The on / off ratio within a cycle is 0.5
The on / off ratio within a data word is 0.5
The duty cycle is 0.25 or $20 \times \log(0.25) = -12\text{dB}$

Remark: DW-time measurement to determine the duty cycle. Please see annex for the measurement plots.

4.2.4 Test result: Dwell time

FCC Part 15, Subpart C	Op. Mode	Result
	op-mode 2	This test has no result. It is performed to found the correction factor for the test spurious emissions radiated

4.3 Peak power output

Standard FCC Part 15, 10-1-04
Subpart C

The test was performed according to: FCC §15.31, 10-1-04

4.3.1 Test Description

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was setup in a shielded room to perform the dwell time measurements.

The analyzer settings are the same like for the test spurious radiated emissions.

4.3.2 Test Limits

FCC Part 15, Subpart C, §15.231(b)

(1) A radiated emission test applies to the fundamental frequency.

Fundamental frequency (MHz)	Limit for field strength of fundamental (dBμV/m)	Limit for field strength of spurious emissions (dBμV/m)
40.66 – 40.70	67.04	47.04
70 – 130	61.94	41.94
130 – 174	61.04 - 71.48	41.04 – 51.48
174 – 260	71.48	51.48
260 – 470	71.48- 81.94	51.48 – 61.94
above 470	81.94	61.94

4.3.3 Test Protocol

Temperature: 24 °C
Air Pressure: 1003 hPa
Humidity: 33 %

Op. Mode	Setup	Port
op-mode 1	Setup_b01	Enclosure (integral antenna)

Output power dBμV/m	Remarks
70.14	The Limit for 315 MHz devices is 75.6 for field strength of fundamental

Remark: Please see annex for the measurement plot.

4.3.4 Test result: Peak power output

FCC Part 15, Subpart C	Op. Mode	Result
	op-mode 1	passed

4.4 Occupied bandwidth

Standard FCC Part 15, 10-1-04
Subpart C

The test was performed according to: FCC §15.31, 10-1-04

4.4.1 Test Description

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was setup in a shielded room to perform the occupied bandwidth measurements.

For analyzer settings please see measurement plots in annex.

4.4.2 Test Limits

FCC Part 15, Subpart C, §15.231 (c) The maximum 20 dB bandwidth of a transmitter operating at a frequency range:

70 MHz to 900 MHz is 0.25% of the centre frequency

above 900 MHz is 0.5% of the centre frequency

4.4.3 Test Protocol

Temperature: 24 °C
Air Pressure: 1003 hPa
Humidity: 33 %

Op. Mode	Setup	Port
op-mode 1	Setup_b01	Enclosure (integral antenna)

20 dB bandwidth kHz	Remarks
57	-

Remark: Please see annex for the measurement plot.

4.4.4 Test result: Occupied bandwidth

FCC Part 15, Subpart C	Op. Mode	Result
	op-mode 1	passed

5 Test Equipment

EUT Digital Signalling System

Equipment	Type	Serial No.	Manufacturer
Digital Radio Communication Tester	CMD 55	831050/020	Rohde & Schwarz
Signalling Unit for Bluetooth Spurious Emissions	PTW60	100004	Rohde & Schwarz
Universal Radio Communication Tester	CMU 200	102366	Rohde & Schwarz

EMI Test System

Equipment	Type	Serial No.	Manufacturer
Comparison Noise Emitter	CNE III	99/016	York
EMI Analyzer	ESI 26	830482/004	Rohde & Schwarz
Signal Generator	SMR 20	846834/008	Rohde & Schwarz

EMI Radiated Auxiliary Equipment

Equipment	Type	Serial No.	Manufacturer
Antenna mast 4m	MA 240	240/492	HD GmbH H. Deisel
Biconical dipole	VUBA 9117	9117108	Schwarzbeck
Broadband Amplifier 18MHz-26GHz	JS4-18002600-32	849785	Miteq
Broadband Amplifier 30MHz-18GHz	JS4-00101800-35	896037	Miteq
Broadband Amplifier 45MHz-27GHz	JS4-00102600-42	619368	Miteq
Cable "ESI to EMI Antenna"	EcoFlex10	W18.01-2 + W38.01-2	Kabel Kusch
Cable "ESI to Horn Antenna"	UFB311A + UFB293C	W18.02-2 + W38.02-2	Rosenberger-Microcoax
Double-ridged horn	HF 906	357357/002	Rohde & Schwarz
Double-ridged horn	HF 906	357357/001	Rohde & Schwarz
High Pass Filter	5HC3500/12750-1.2-KK	200035008	Trilithic
High Pass Filter	5HC2700/12750-1.5-KK	9942012	Trilithic
High Pass Filter	4HC1600/12750-1.5-KK	9942011	Trilithic
KUEP pre amplifier	Kuep 00304000	001	7layers
Log.-per. Antenna	HL 562 Ultralog	830547/003	Rohde & Schwarz
Loop Antenna	HFH2-Z2	829324/006	Rohde & Schwarz
Pyramidal Horn Antenna 26.5 GHz	Model 3160-09	9910-1184	EMCO

EMI Conducted Auxiliary Equipment

Equipment	Type	Serial No.	Manufacturer
Cable "LISN to ESI"	RG214	W18.03+W48.03	Huber+Suhner
Two-Line V-Network	ESH 3-Z5	828304/029	Rohde & Schwarz
Two-Line V-Network	ESH 3-Z5	829996/002	Rohde & Schwarz

Auxiliary Test Equipment

Equipment	Type	Serial No.	Manufacturer
Broadband Resist. Power Divider N	1506A / 93459	LM390	Weinschel
Broadband Resist. Power Divider SMA	1515 / 93459	LN673	Weinschel
Digital Multimeter 01	Voltcraft M-3860M	IJ096055	Conrad
Digital Multimeter 02	Voltcraft M-3860M	IJ095955	Conrad
Digital Oscilloscope	TDS 784C	B021311	Tektronix
Fibre optic link Satellite	FO RS232 Link	181-018	Pontis
Fibre optic link Transceiver	FO RS232 Link	182-018	Pontis
I/Q Modulation Generator	AMIQ-B1	832085/018	Rohde & Schwarz
Notch Filter ultra stable	WRCA800/960-6E	24	Wainwright
Spectrum Analyzer 9 kHz to 3 GHz	FSP3	838164/004	Rohde & Schwarz
Temperature Chamber	VT 4002	58566002150010	Vötsch
Temperature Chamber	KWP 120/70	59226012190010	Weiss
ThermoHygro Datalogger 03	Opus10 THI (8152.00)	7482	Lufft Mess- und Regeltechnik GmbH

Anechoic Chamber

Equipment	Type	Serial No.	Manufacturer
Air Compressor (pneumatic)			Atlas Copco
Controller	HD 100	100/603	HD GmbH H. Deisel
EMC Camera	CE-CAM/1		CE-SYS
EMC Camera for observation of EUT	CCD-400E	0005033	Mitsubishi
Filter ISDN	B84312-C110-E1		Siemens&Matsushita
Filter telephone systems / modem	B84312-C40-B1		Siemens&Matsushita
Filter Universal 1A	B84312-C30-H3		Siemens&Matsushita
Fully/Semi AE Chamber	10.58x6.38x6		Frankonia
Turntable	DS 420S	420/573/99	HD GmbH, H. Deisel
Valve Control Unit (pneum.)	VE 615P	615/348/99	HD GmbH, H. Deisel



*7 layers Bluetooth Full RF Test
Solution*

*Bluetooth RF Conformance
Test System TS8960*

Equipment	Type	Serial No.	Manufacturer
10 MHz Reference	MFS	5489/001	Efratom
Power Meter 832025/059	NRVD	832025/059	Rohde & Schwarz
Power Sensor A 832279/013	NRV-Z1	832279/013	Rohde & Schwarz
Power Sensor B 832279/015	NRV-Z1	832279/015	Rohde & Schwarz
Power Supply	E3632A	MY40003776	Agilent
Power Supply	PS-2403D	-	Conrad
RF Step Attenuator 833695/001	RSP	833695/001	Rohde & Schwarz
Rubidium Frequency Normal	MFS	002	Efratom
Signal Analyzer FSIQ26 832695/007	FSIQ26	832695/007	Rohde & Schwarz
Signal Generator 833680/003	SMP 03	833680/003	Rohde & Schwarz
Signal Generator A 834344/002	SMIQ03B	834344/002	Rohde & Schwarz
Signal Generator B 832870/017	SMIQ03B	832870/017	Rohde & Schwarz
Signal Switching and Conditioning Unit	SSCU	338826/005	Rohde & Schwarz
Signalling Unit PTW60 838312/014	PTW60 for TS8960	838312/014	Rohde & Schwarz
System Controller 829323/008	PSM12	829323/008	Rohde & Schwarz

6 Photo Report

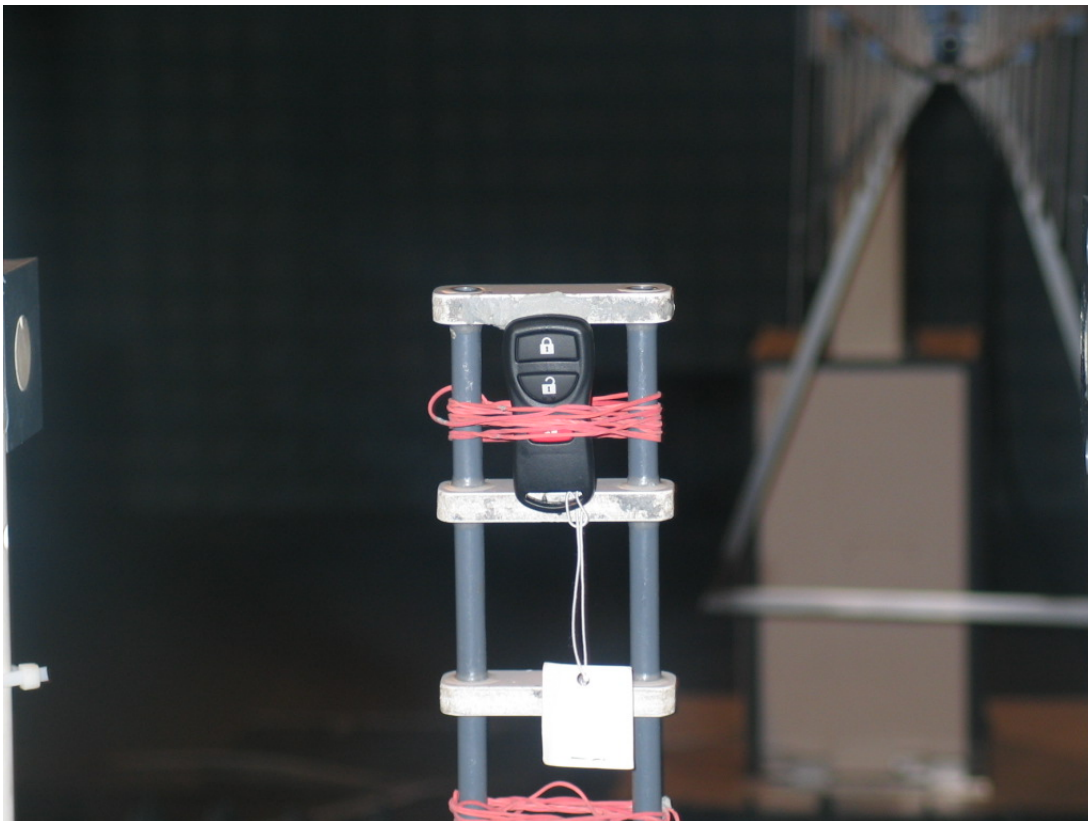
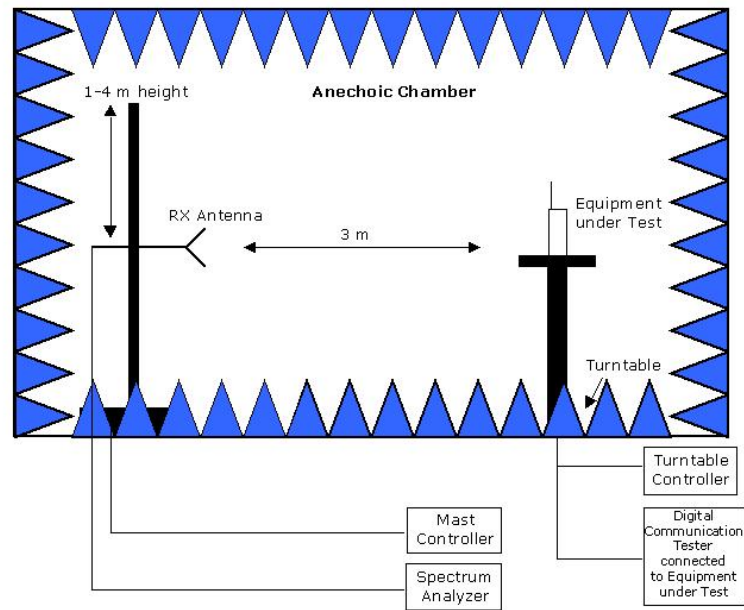


Photo 1: Test setup for radiated measurements



Photo 2: EUT

7 Setup Drawings



Remark: Depending on the frequency range suitable antenna types, attenuators or preamplifiers are used.

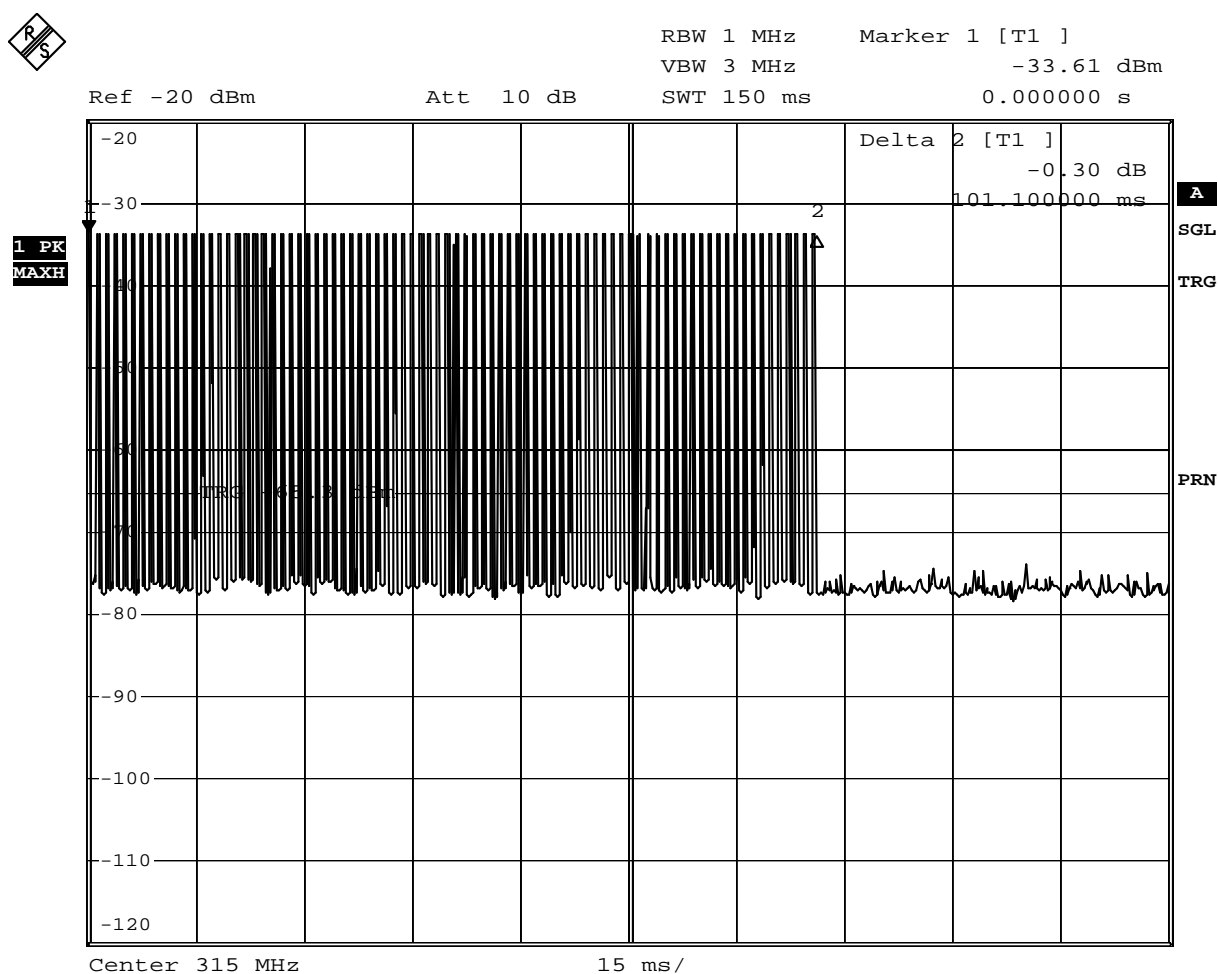
Drawing 1: Setup in the Anechoic chamber. For measurements below 1 GHz the ground was replaced by a conducting ground plane.

8 Annex measurement plots

8.1 Dwell Time measurement to determine the duty cycle

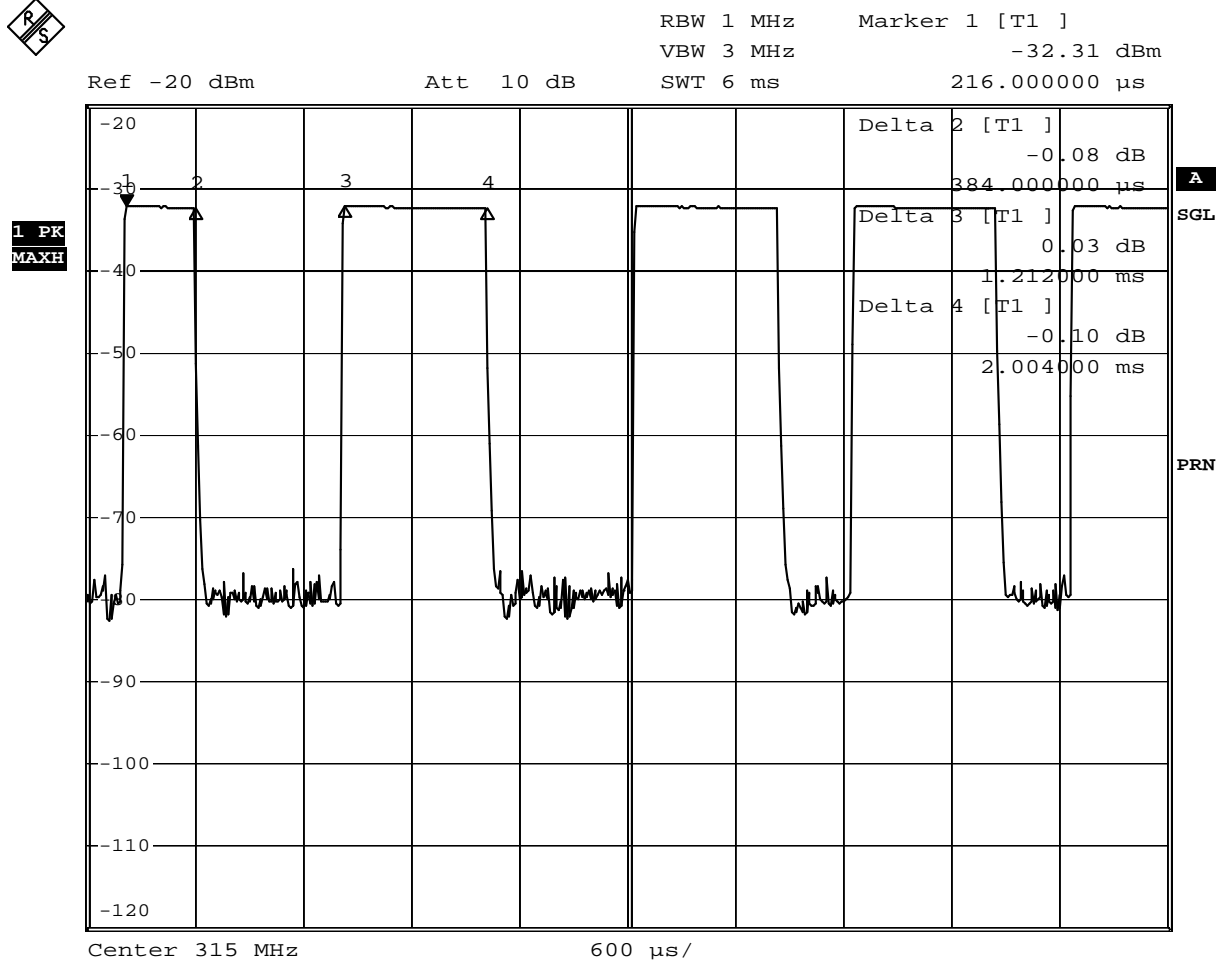
Op. Mode

Op-mode 1



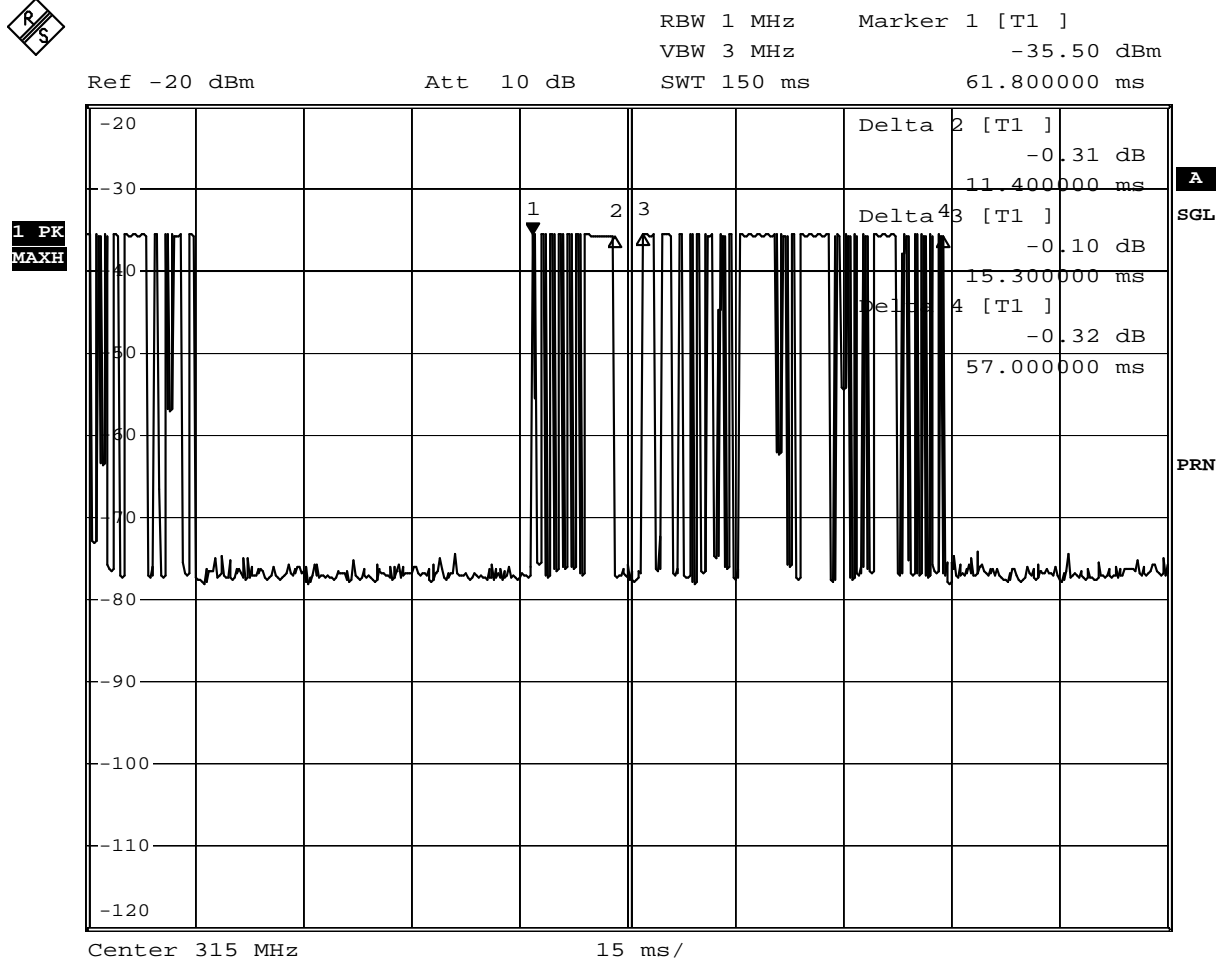
Date: 9.FEB.2006 12:08:07

Step 1: operation time for one activation cycle by pressing one time one button.



Date: 9.FEB.2006 12:03:52

Step 2: sweep of a data word to determine the on / off ration within a data word. Ratio is 0.5



Date: 9.FEB.2006 12:06:57

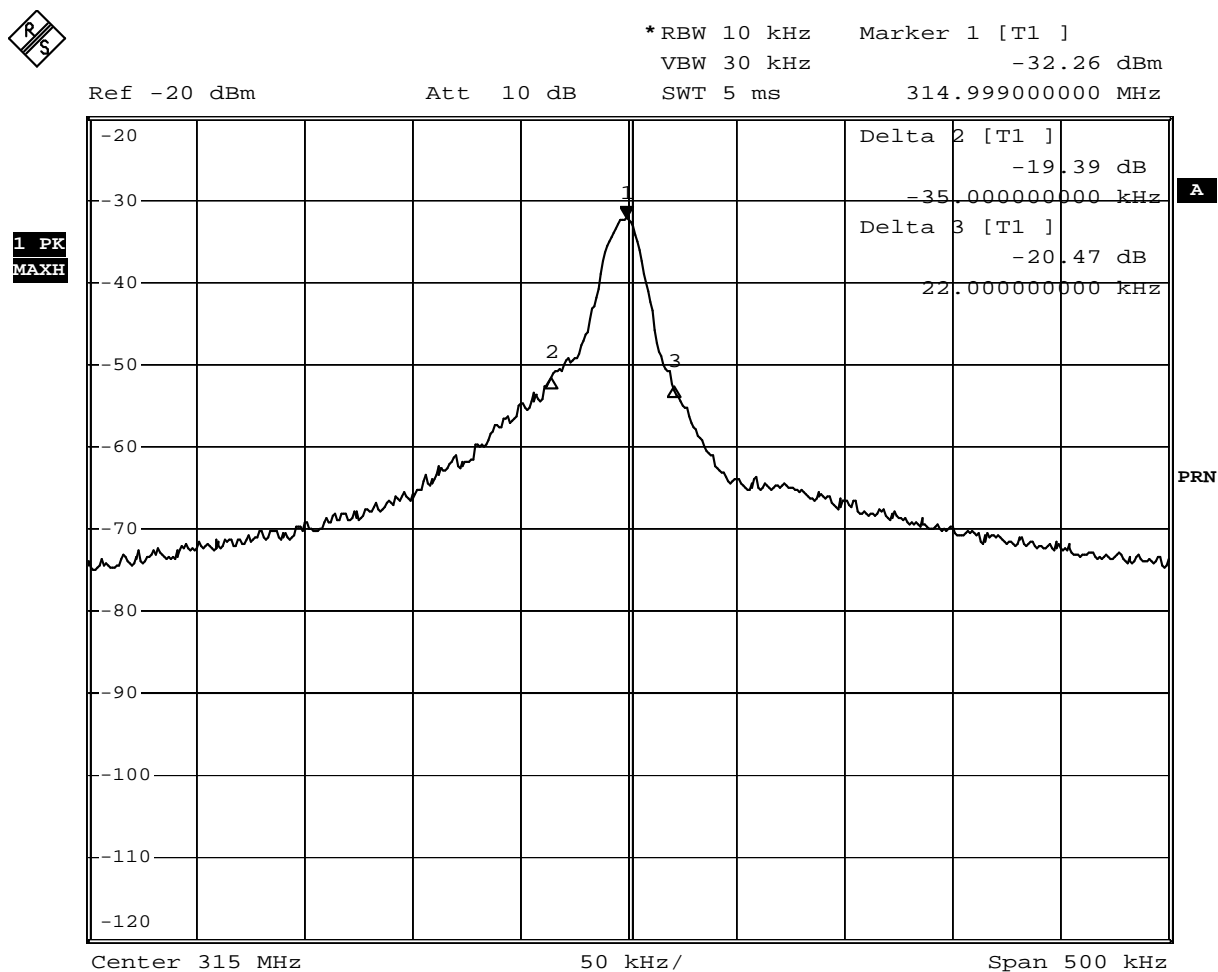
Step 3: 15ms sweep. Cycle to determine the on/off ration within a cycle. Ratio is 0.5

8.2 Occupied bandwidth

8.2.1 Occupied bandwidth operating mode 1

Op. Mode

op-mode 1



Date: 9.FEB.2006 11:57:59