

# ***15.247 (a) (1) Statement***

## ***Bluetooth devices***

Date: 10/01/2007

## 1. Pseudorandom hop selection

The generation of the hopping sequence in connection mode depends essentially on two input values:

1. LAP/UAP of the master of the connection
2. Internal master clock

The LAP (lower address part) are the 24 LSB's of the 48 BD\_ADDRESS. The BD\_ADDRESS is an unambiguous number of every Bluetooth unit. The UAP (upper address part) are the 24 MSB's of the 48 BD\_ADDRESS.

The internal clock of a Bluetooth unit is derived from a free running clock which is never adjusted and is never turned off. For synchronisation with other units only offset are used. It has no relation to the time of the day. Its resolution is at least half the RX/TX slot length of 312.5  $\mu$ s. The clock has a cycle of about one day (23h 30'). In most case it is implemented as 28 bit counter. For the deriving of the hopping sequence the entire LAP (24 bits), 4 LSB's (4 bits) (Input 1) and the 27 MSB's of the clock (Input 2) are used.

With this input values different mathematical procedures (permutations, additions, XOR-operations) are performed to generate the sequence. This will be done at the beginning of every new transmission. The output constitutes a pseudorandom sequence covering 79 hop channels.

The exact procedures for the generation of the pseudorandom hopping sequence can be found in "Bluetooth specification Version 1.1 – Part B – Baseband Specification – Chapter 11: Hop selection".

The following is a sample of a pseudorandom hopping sequence of 20 sec. 32000 hops):

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34 72 31 69 28 66 25 63 22 60 19 57 16 54 13 51 10 48 07 45 04 42 01 39 77 36 74 33 71 30 68 27 65 24 62
21 59 18 12 20 09 17 61 20 58 17 00 08 76 05 49 08 46 05 67 75 64 72 37 75 34 72 55 63 52 60 25 63 22 60
43 51 40 48 13 51 10 48 31 39 28 36 01 39 77 36 19 27 16 24 68 27 65 24 70 29 55 14 64 23 49 08 58 17 43
02 52 11 37 75 34 72 43 02 28 66 37 75 20 09 17 06 14 03 11 00 22 60 07 45 16 54 01 39 76 65 73 62 70 59
67 56 78 37 63 22 72 31 57 16 66 25 51 10 60 19 45 04 42 01 51 10 36 74 45 04 28 17 25 14 22 11 19 08 30
68 15 53 24 62 09 47 18 56 03 41 12 50 76 35 73 32 03 41 67 26 76 35 59 48 56 45 53 42 50 39 61 20 46 05
55 14 40 78 49 08 34 72 43 02 28 66 25 63 34 72 19 57 28 66 52 62 49 59 46 56 43 53 40 50 37 47 34 44 31
41 28 38 25 35 22 32 19 29 12 50 09 47 61 48 58 45 77 08 09 19 47 06 58 17 67 26 64 23 37 24 34 21 53 63
64 74 23 61 34 72 31 69 14 52 49 59 32 42 19 57 02 40 37 47 20 30 72 31 04 42 11 21 22 32 62 49 59 46 01
39 77 36 58 45 41 28 52 39 35 22 59 69 56 66 29 67 26 64 47 57 44 54 17 55 14 52 35 45 32 42 05 43 02 40
23 33 20 30 72 31 69 28 11 21 08 18 60 19 57 16 78 09 75 06 48 07 45 04 66 76 63 73 36 74 33 71 38 76 21
59 32 70 15 53 26 64 09 47 20 58 03 41 00 38 11 49 73 32 05 43 69 56 66 53 63 50 60 47 69 28 52 11 63 22
46 05 78 37 75 34 44 33 41 30 72 01 77 06 38 76 43 02 60 68 65 73 26 64 31 69 56 64 45 53 22 60 11 49 30
68 27 65 75 64 72 61 24 32 29 37 69 28 74 33 12 20 17 25 57 16 62 21 63 22 60 19 57 16 54 13 37 26 42 31
31 20 36 25 39 77 36 74 33 71 30 68 13 02 18 07 07 75 12 01 15 53 12 50 09 47 06 44 14 52 11 49 59 48 56
45 08 16 13 21 53 12 58 17 75 04 01 09 41 00 46 05 71 00 60 68 37 75 26 64 45 04 42 01 11 00 08 76 39 47
44 52 05 43 10 48 27 35 32 40 72 31 77 36 78 37 75 34 72 31 69 28 52 41 57 46 46 35 51 40 54 13 51 10 48
07 45 04 28 17 33 22 22 11 27 16 30 68 27 65 24 62 21 59 35 73 32 70 29 67 26 64 27 37 32 42 21 31 26 36
15 25 20 30 09 19 14 24 13 51 02 40 56 43 45 32 01 39 69 28 44 31 33 20 60 19 65 24 24 11 29 16 60 70 57
67 24 62 21 59 18 56 15 53 42 52 39 49 73 60 78 65 18 56 23 61 73 32 70 29 18 28 15 25 49 36 54 41 73 32
78 37 51 38 48 35 45 32 42 29 14 52 11 49 38 48 35 45 02 40 78 37 26 36 23 33 69 28 66 25 14 24 11 21 59
46 56 43 53 40 50 37 59 18 48 07 53 12 42 01 35 22 32 19 29 16 26 13 35 73 24 62 29 67 18 56 09 47 06 44
33 43 30 40 76 35 73 32 21 31 18 28 64 23 61 20 09 19 06 16 52 11 49 08 76 07 73 04 42 29 39 26 36 23 33
20 77 06 66 74 43 02 32 70 57 65 62 70 23 61 28 66 39 77 36 74 05 73 02 70 41 49 30 38 07 45 75 34 29 37

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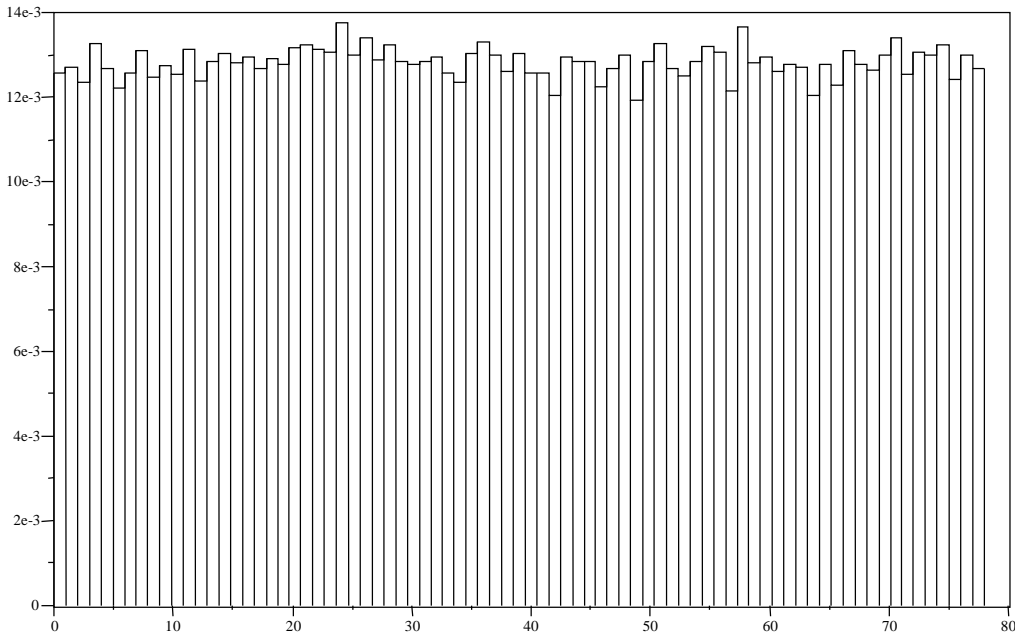




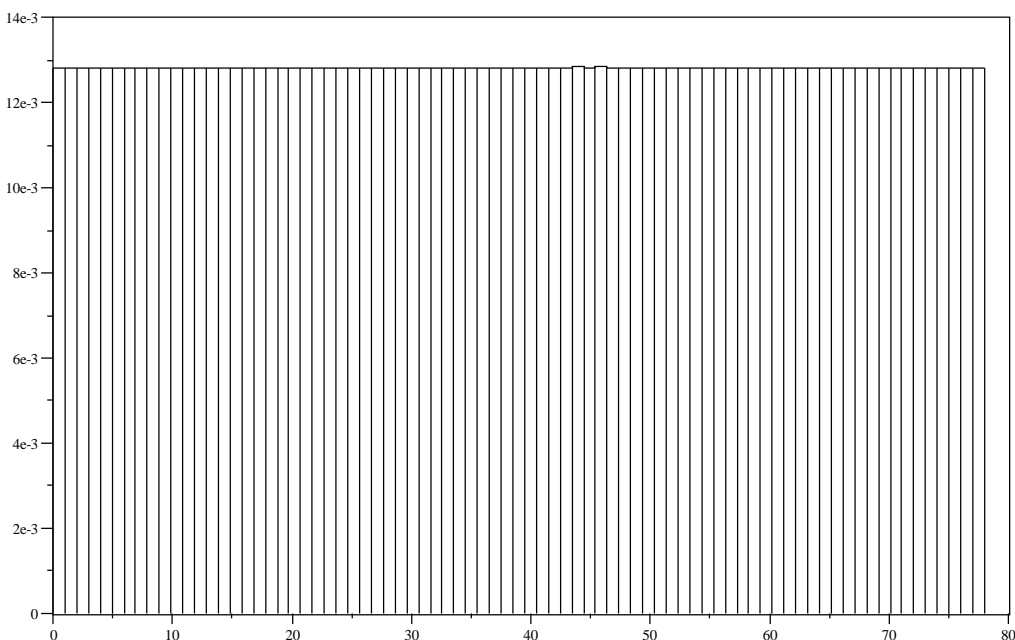
## 2. Equally average use of frequencies

According to Bluetooth specifications the channel hopping sequence which has a very long period length (23h 30') does not show repetitive patterns over a short time interval, but distributes the hop frequencies equally over the 79 hopping channels during a short time interval.

The histogram of the hopping sequence showed in the chapter 1 is the following one:



For a hopping sequence of 98272 hops (approx. 1 min.) the histogram is:



### 3. Receiver input bandwidth

According to “Bluetooth specification Version 1.1 – Part A – Radio Specification” and in order to match the transmitter output bandwidth, all Bluetooth devices have input bandwidth of 1 MHz.

### 4. Synchronization of the receiver with the transmitted signals

In every connection one Bluetooth device is the master and the other one is the slave. The master determines the hopping sequence. The slave follows this sequence. Both devices shift between RX and TX time slot according to the clock of the master.

Additionally the type of connection (e.g. single or multislots packet) is set up at the beginning of the connection. The master adapts its hopping frequency and its TX/RX timing according to the packet type of the connection. Also the slave of the connection will use these settings.

Repeating of a packet has no influence on the hopping sequence. The hopping sequence generated by the master of the connection will be followed in any case. That means, a repeated packet will not be sent on the same frequency, it is sent on the next frequency of the hopping sequence.