# **REPORT NUMBER 2105**

September 2004

# RADIO PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENTS

On the TMAB24-H701 Mobile Transceiver

# FCC ID: CASTMAH7D

SN: 19020004

In accordance with

FCC 47 CFR Parts 22 and 90

PREPARED BY:

**Elizabeth Comery** 

Test Technician

CHECKED & APPROVED BY: Hamish Newton

Senior Technician



# **TELTEST Laboratories**

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# **REPORT ON :**

Type Approval Testing of the TMAB24-H701 (Serial No 19020004) in accordance with:

FCC CFR 47 Parts 22 & 90

FCC ID: CASTMAH7D

# **PREPARED FOR :**

Tait Electronics Ltd PO Box 1645 558 Wairakei Rd Christchurch New Zealand

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# **APPROVED** :

Hamish Newton

Senior Technician

# Date :

All tests reported herein have been performed in accordance with the laboratory's scope of accreditation

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# **DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY**

We, TELTEST LABORATORIES of 558 Wairakei Road, Christchurch New Zealand, declare under our sole responsibility that the product:

Equipment:	Mobile Transceiver
Туре:	TMAH7D
Product code:	TMAB24-H701
Serial Numbers:	19020004
Quantity:	1

To which this declaration relates is in conformity with the following standards:

FCC CFR 47 Parts 22 & 90

Signature:\_\_\_\_\_

S. A. Crompton Compliance Laboratory Manager.

Date:\_\_\_\_\_

## **Test Conditions**

All testing was performed at the following conditions.

Ambient Temperature	15°C to 35°C
Relative Humidity	20% to 75%
Standard Test Voltage	13.8Vdc

### **Necessary Bandwidth and Emission Designators**

SPECIFICATION: FCC 47 CFR 2.202

The Necessary Bandwidth is the minimum value of the occupied bandwidth sufficient to ensure the transmission of information at the rate and with the quality required for the system employed.

This is calculated using the following formula.

Bn = 2M + 2DK	Where: Bn = Necessary Bandwidth
	M = Maximum modulation frequency
	For Data transmission
	M = B/2
	Where: B = Modulation rate in Baud
	D = Peak deviation
	K = Constant
	For Analogue transmission this is 1
	For Data transmission this is typically 1.2

### 1. Analogue Voice 12.5kHz Bandwidth

Necessary bandwidth

**Emission Designator** 

M = 3kHz11k0F3E D = 2.5 kHzF3E represents a FM voice transmission = 6 + 5 x 1 Bn

=11kHz

2.	Analogue Voice 25kHz Bandv	vidth
Ne	essary bandwidth	

M = 3kHzD = 5kHz

Bn = 6 + 10 x 1 =16kHz

#### 3. Fast Frequency Shift Keying (FFSK) 12.5kHz Bandwidth Necessary bandwidth

**Emission Designator** 

**Emission Designator** 

F3E represents a FM voice transmission

F2D represents a FM data transmission with

the use of a modulating sub carrier

16k0F3E

4k80F2D

M = 0.6 (Baud rate = 1200)
D = 1.5kHz (60% of peak deviation)

Bn =  $1.2 + 3 \times 1.2$ =4.8kHz

### 4. Fast Frequency Shift Keying (FFSK) 25kHz Bandwidth

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Necessary bandwidth	Emission Designator

	6 (Baud rate = 1200) Hz (60% of peak deviation)	8k40F2D
		F2D represents a FM data transmission with the use of a modulating sub carrier
Bn	= 1.2 + 6 x 1.2 =8.4kHz	

5. Tait High Speed Date (THSD)

THSD uses a 4 level gaussian frequency shift keying (CP-4GFSK) modulation scheme. It can be used when transferring data between two radios. Data is transmitted at a rate of 12000bps for narrow band channels, and 19200bps for wide-band channels. Due to the difficulties in determining the value of k, the necessary bandwidth has been measured using the 99% energy rule.

12.5kHz BandwidthEmission Designator99% bandwidthEmission Designator7.7 kHz**7k70F1D**F1D represents a FM data transmission<br/>without the use of a modulating sub carrier25kHz BandwidthEmission Designator99% bandwidthEmission Designator12.6 kHz**12k6F1D**F1D represents a FM data transmission<br/>without the use of a modulating sub carrier

# **Test Results**

### TRANSMITTER OUTPUT POWER (CONDUCTED)

SPECIFICATION: FCC 47 CFR 2.1046

GUIDE: TIA/EIA-603B 2.2.1

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE:

- 1. Refer Appendix A for Equipment set up.
- 2. The coaxial attenuator has an impedance of 50 Ohms.
- 3. The unmodulated output power was measured with an RF Power meter.

MEASUREMENT RESULTS:

Manufacturar's Poted Output Power:	Switchable: 10 W and 40 W
Manufacturer's Rated Output Power:	

460.1 MHz	10 W nominal	40 W nominal
POWER (W)	10.6	42.7
Variation from Nominal (%)	6	6.8
Measurement Uncertainty (dB)	+0.63 -0.68	

LIMIT CLAUSE:

FCC 47 CFR 90.205

Radio Type: Frequency Band:

Mobile Transceiver 421 MHz ~ 512 MHz

(o) The output power shall not exceed by more than 20% the manufacturer's rated output power for the particular transmitter.

### TRANSMITTER AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE - PRE-EMPHASIS

SPECIFICATION: FCC 47 CFR 2.1047 (a)

GUIDE:

TIA/EIA-603B 2.2.6

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE:

1. Refer Appendix A for Equipment set up.

- 2. An audio input tone of 1000Hz was applied with the level set to obtain 20% of maximum deviation. This was used as the 0dB reference point.
- 3. The AF was varied while the audio level was held constant.
- 4. The response in dB relative to 1000Hz was measured.

MEASUREMENT RESULTS:

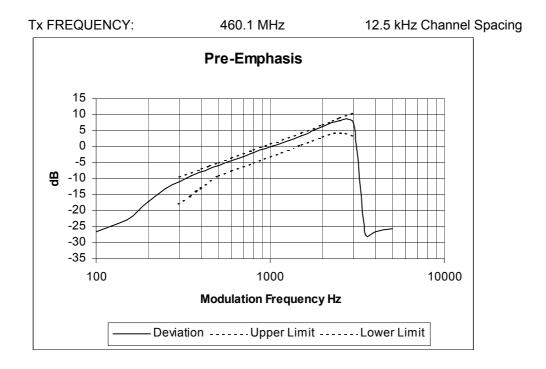
See the plots on the following pages for 12.5 kHz & 25.0 kHz channel spacings.

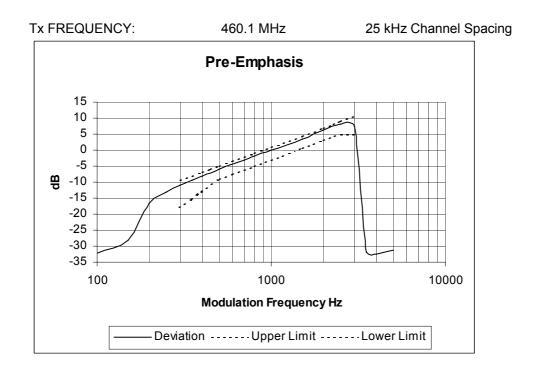
LIMIT CLAUSE:

TIA/EIA-603B 3.2.6

### TRANSMITTER AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE - PRE-EMPHASIS

SPECIFICATION: FCC CFR 2.1047 (a)





### TRANSMITTER MODULATION LIMITING

FCC 47 CFR 2.1047 (b) SPECIFICATION:

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE:

- Refer Appendix A for Equipment set up.
  The modulation response was measured at three audio frequencies while varying the input level.
- 3. Measurements were made for both Positive and Negative Deviation.

MEASUREMENT RESULTS:

See the plots on the following pages for 12.5 kHz & 25.0 kHz channel spacings.

LIMIT CLAUSE:

TIA/EIA-603B 1.3.4.4

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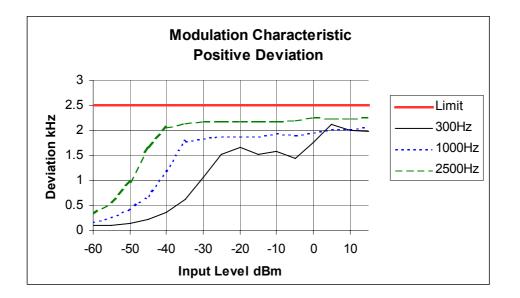
### TRANSMITTER MODULATION LIMITING

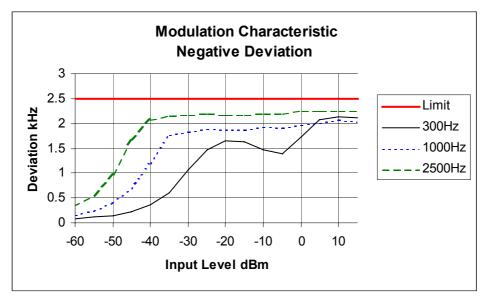
SPECIFICATION: FCC CFR 2.1047 (b)

Tx FREQUENCY:

460.1 MHz

12.5 kHz Channel Spacing





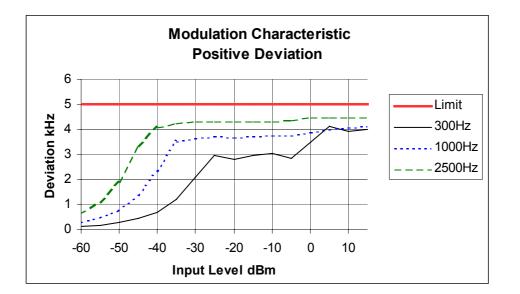
# Report Number 2105

### TRANSMITTER MODULATION LIMITING

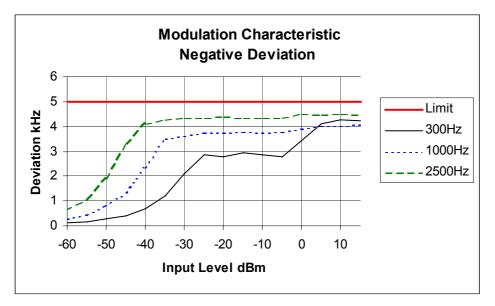
SPECIFICATION: FCC CFR 2.1047 (b)

Tx FREQUENCY:

25.0 kHz Channel Spacing



460.1 MHz



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## OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH

SPECIFICATION: FCC 47 CFR 2.1049 (c)

GUIDE: TIA/EIA-603B 2.2.11

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE:

- 1. Refer Appendix A for Equipment Set up.
- 2. For analogue measurements: The EUT was modulated by a 2500Hz tone at an input level 16dB above a level that produced 50% deviation. The input level was established at the frequency of maximum response of the audio modulating circuit. For Data measurements: The EUT was modulated with an internally generated pseudo random bit sequence at the appropriate Baud rates.
- 3. The Occupied Bandwidth was measured on the Spectrum Analyser, with bandwidth settings as follows.

Emission Mask D – Resolution Bandwidth = 100Hz, Video Bandwidth = 1 kHz Emission Mask B, and C – Resolution bandwidth = 300Hz, Video Bandwidth = 3 kHz

MEASUREMENT RESULTS:

See the plots on the following pages for 12.5 kHz & 25.0 kHz channel spacings.

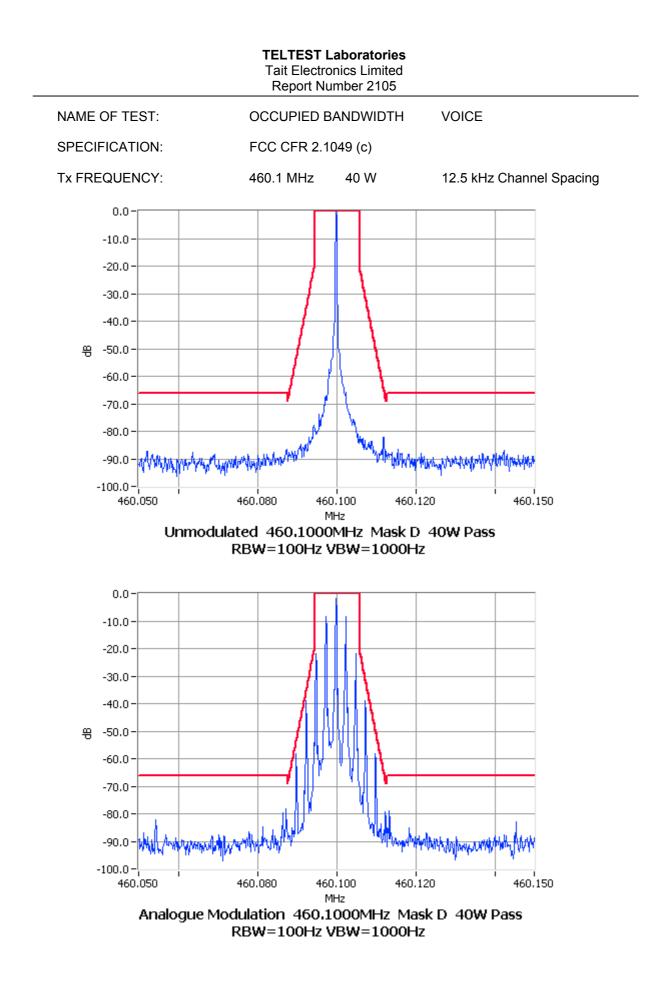
FCC 47 CFR 90.210

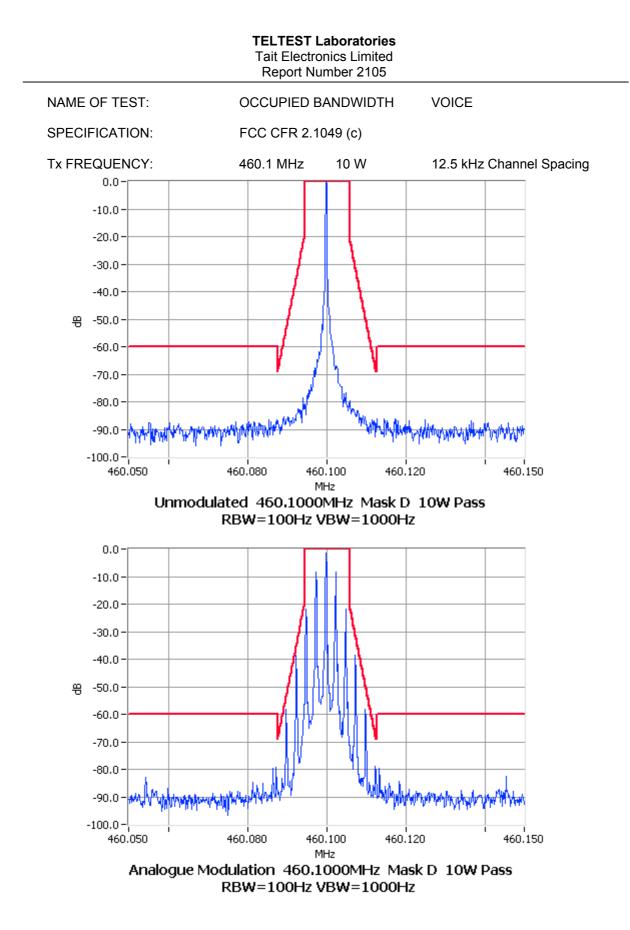
EMISSION MASKS		
Emission Mask D	12.5 kHz Channel Spacing	Analog; FFSK; THSD
Emission Mask B	25.0 kHz Channel Spacing	Analog;
Emission Mask C	25.0 kHz Channel Spacing	FFSK; THSD

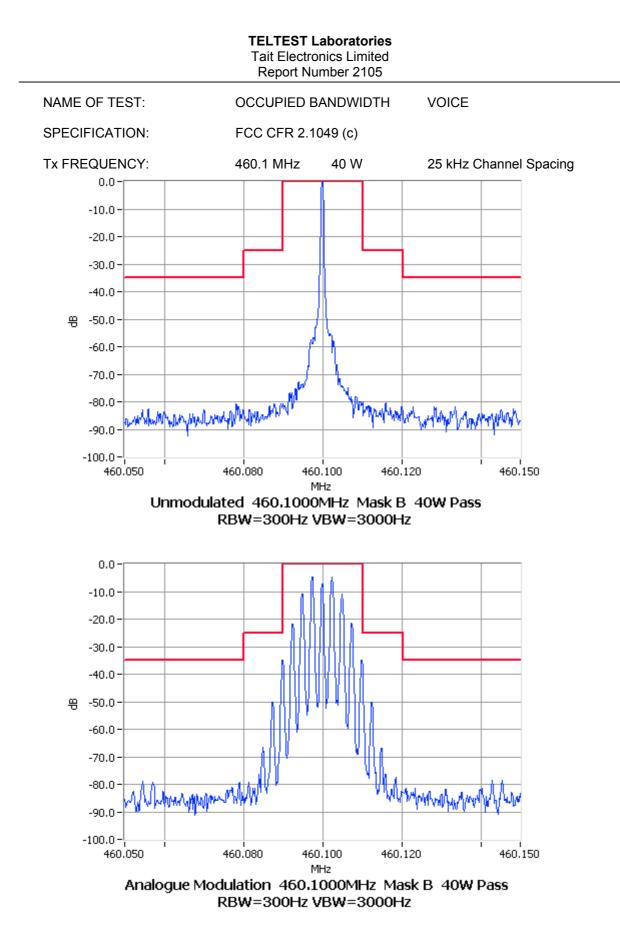
DATA SPEED

LIMIT CLAUSE:

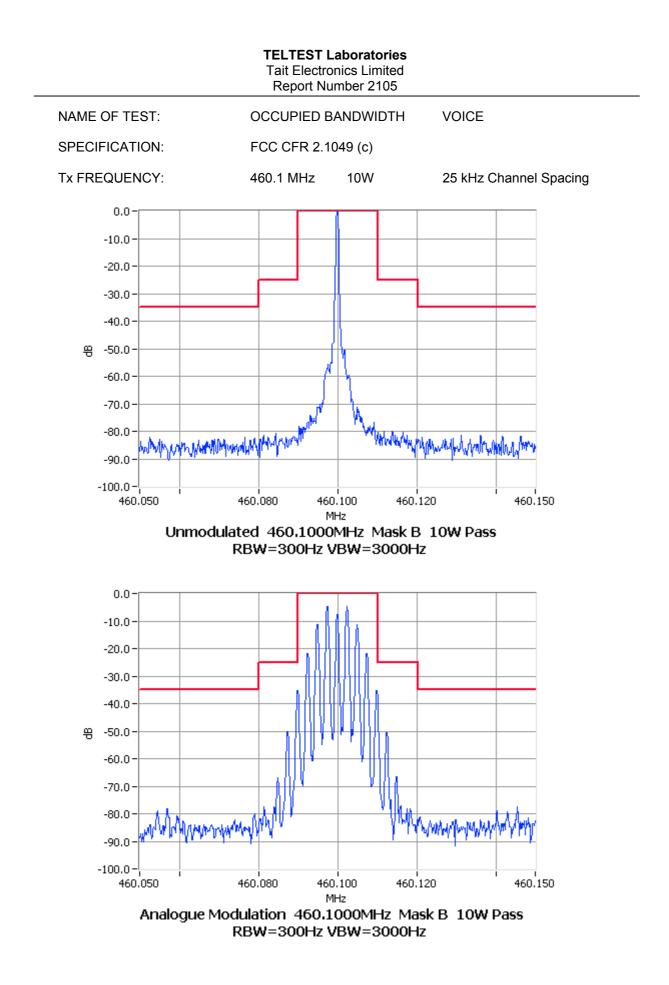
FFSK	1200 bps	12.5 kHz Channel Spacing	
FFSK	1200 bps	25.0 kHz Channel Spacing	
THSD	12000 bps	12.5 kHz Channel Spacing	
THSD	19200 bps	25.0 kHz Channel Spacing	
(FFSK is Fast Frequency Shift Keying; THSD is Tait High Speed Data – CP4GFSK)			

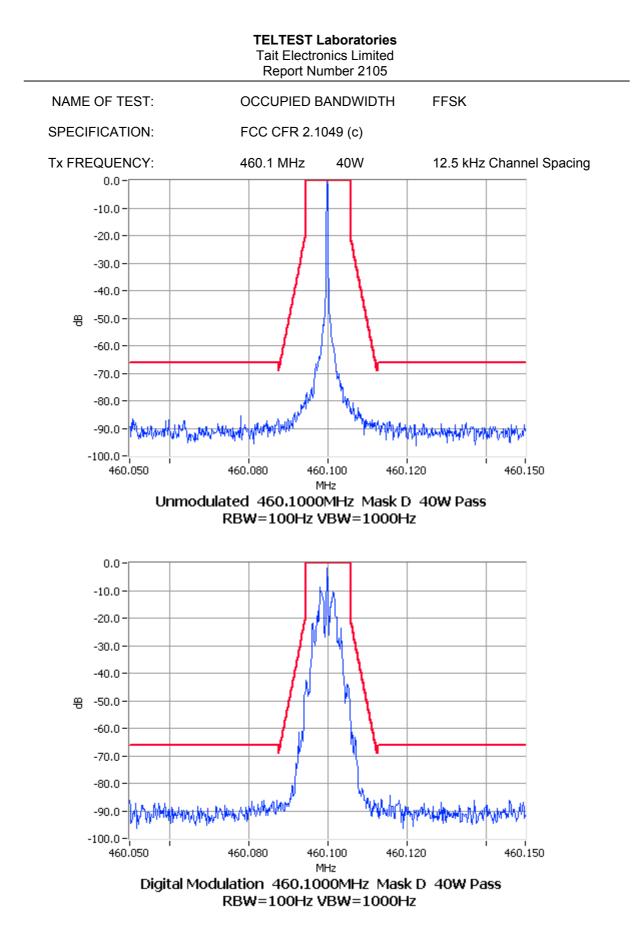


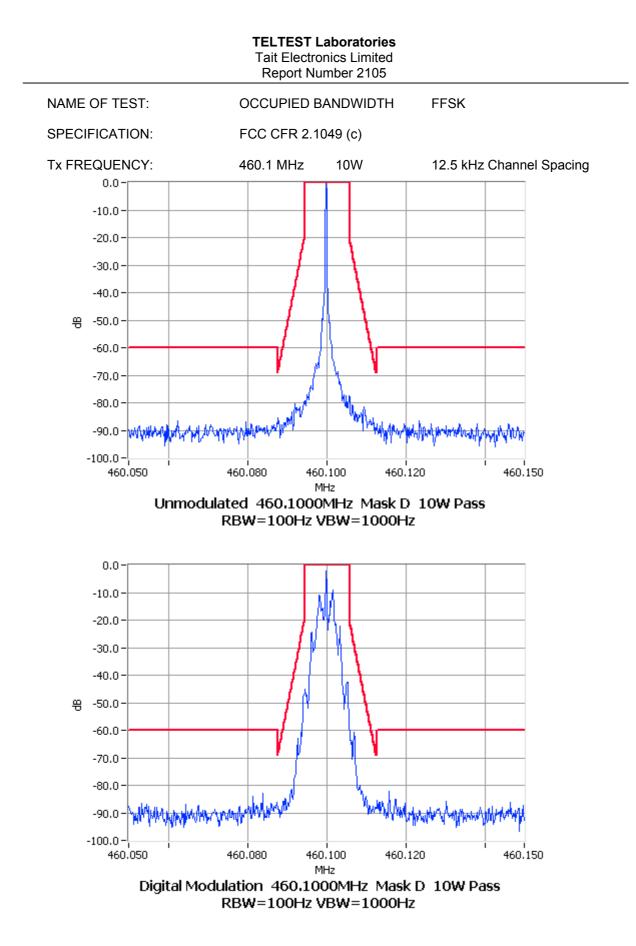


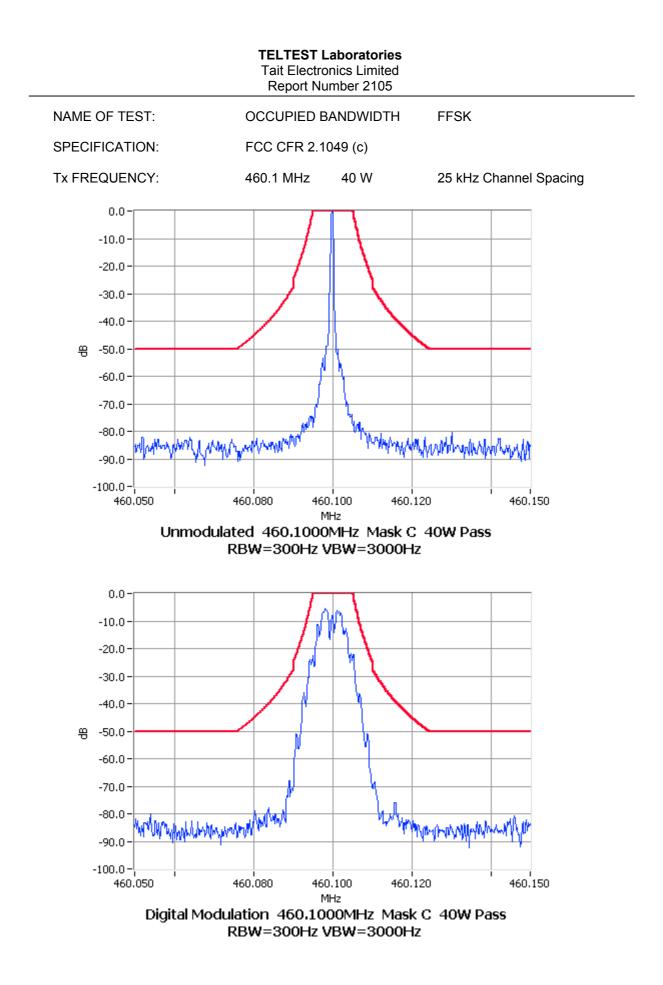


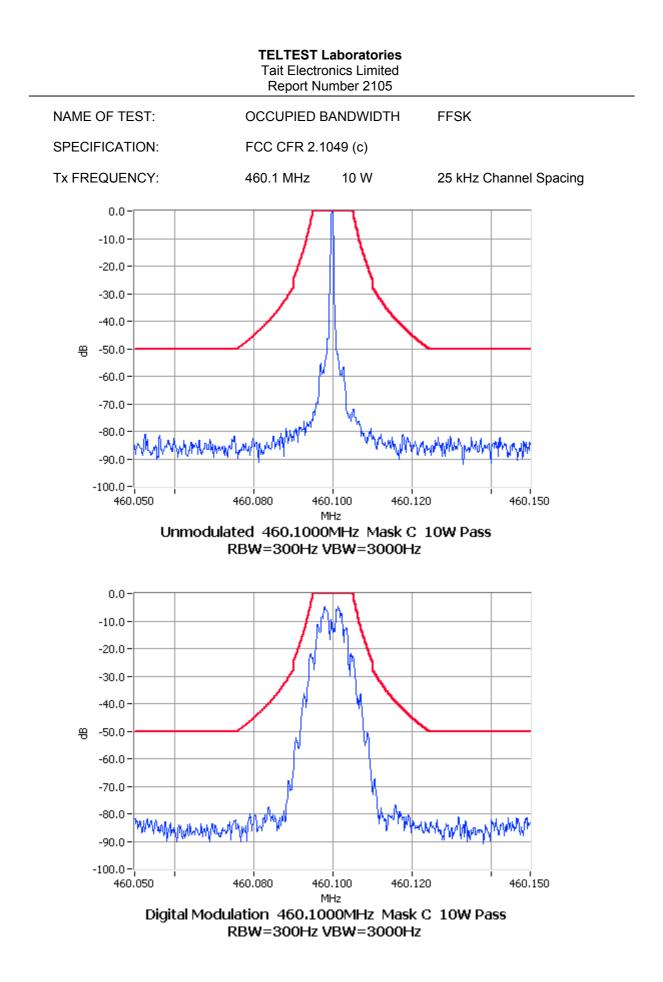
## FCC ID: CASTMAH7D

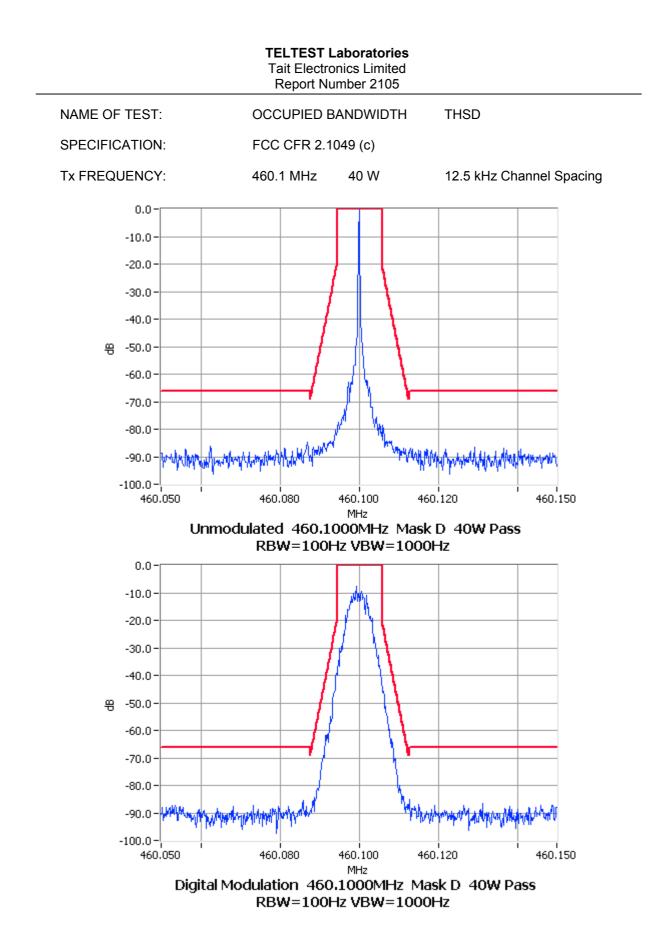


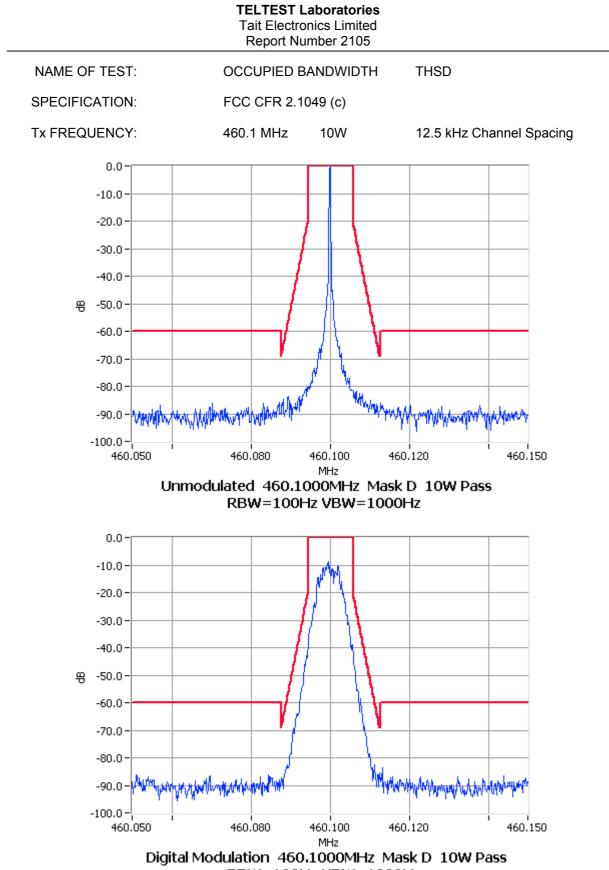




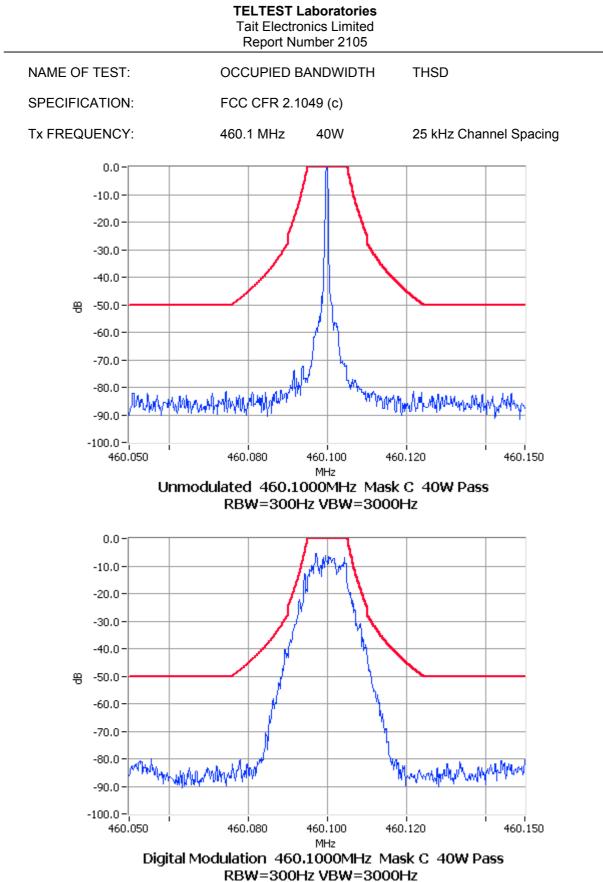


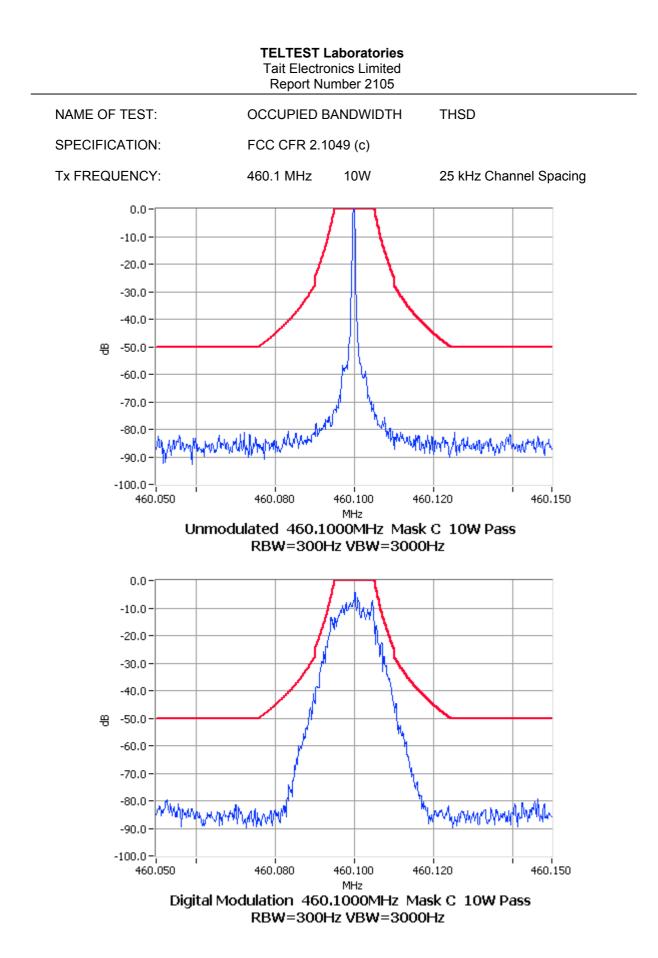






RBW=100Hz VBW=1000Hz





### SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (CONDUCTED)

SPECIFICATION: FCC 47 CFR 2.1051

GUIDE:

TIA/EIA-603B 2.2.13

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE:

1. Refer Appendix A for equipment set up.

2. The frequency range examined was from the lowest frequency generated within the EUT, to a frequency higher than the 10<sup>th</sup> Harmonic: 100kHz to Fc-BW

Fc+BW to 4.7 GHz

- 3. A Pre-scan is performed with a resolution bandwidth of 1 kHz, and a video bandwidth of 3 kHz. If any emissions are found to be within 20dB of the limit a second measurement is made with the carrier modulated, and a resolution bandwidth of 10 kHz, and a video bandwidth of 30kHz.
- 4. Spurious emissions which were attenuated more than 20dB below the limit were not recorded.

MEASUREMENT RESULTS: See the tables on the following pages.

LIMIT CLAUSE:

FCC 47 CFR 90.210

# SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (CONDUCTED)

Tx FREQUENCY: 460.1 MHz

	460.1 MHz @ 40 W	Emission Mask D	
Emission Frequency (MHz)	Level (dBm)	Level (dBc)	
~	~	~	
No emissions were d	No emissions were detected at a level greater than 20 dB below the limit.		

LIMITS:

Carrier Output Power Watts	Emission Mask D 12.5 kHz Channel Spacing 50 + 10 Log <sub>10</sub> (P <sub>Watts</sub> )	
10 W	-20 dBm	60 dBc
40 W	-20 dBm	66 dBc

# SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (CONDUCTED)

Tx FREQUENCY: 460.1 MHz

	460.1 MHz @ 10 W	Emission Mask D
Emission Frequency (MHz)	Level (dBm)	Level (dBc)
1380.2997	-35.2	75.2
No other emissions were detected at a level greater than 20 dB below the limit.		

LIMITS:

Carrier Output Power Watts	Emission Mask D 12.5 kHz Channel Spacing 50 + 10 Log <sub>10</sub> (P <sub>Watts</sub> )	
10 W	-20 dBm	60 dBc
40 W	-20 dBm	66 dBc

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### SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (RADIATED)

SPECIFICATION: FCC 47 CFR 2.1053

TIA/EIA-603B 2.2.12

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE:

1. Refer Appendix A for equipment set up.

- 1. The EUT was placed on a wooden turntable at a distance of three metres from the test antenna. The output terminal was connected to an RF dummy load.
- 2. The turntable was rotated through 360° to obtain the maximum response of each spurious emission. Valid emissions were determined by switching the EUT on and off.
- 3. The EUT was replaced by a signal generator and substitution antenna to make measurements by the substitution method.

MEASUREMENT RESULTS: See the tables on the following pages.

LIMIT CLAUSE:

GUIDE:

FCC 47 CFR 90.210

# SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (RADIATED)

Tx FREQUENCY: 460.1 MHz

	460.1 MHz @ 40 W	Emission Mask D	
Emission Frequency (MHz)	Level (dBm)	Level (dBc)	
~	~	~	
No emissions were d	No emissions were detected at a level greater than 20 dB below the limit.		

LIMITS:

Carrier Output Power Watts	Emission Mask D 12.5 kHz Channel Spacing 50 + 10 Log <sub>10</sub> (P <sub>Watts</sub> )	
10 W	-20 dBm	60 dBc
40 W	-20 dBm	66 dBc

# SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (RADIATED)

Tx FREQUENCY: 460.1 MHz

	460.1 MHz @ 10 W	Emission Mask D	
Emission Frequency (MHz)	Level (dBm)	Level (dBc)	
~	~	~	
No emissions were d	No emissions were detected at a level greater than 20 dB below the limit.		

LIMITS:

Carrier Output Power Watts	Emission Mask D 12.5 kHz Channel Spacing 50 + 10 Log <sub>10</sub> (P <sub>Watts</sub> )	
10 W	-20 dBm 60 dBc	
40 W	-20 dBm	66 dBc

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## TRANSMITTER FREQUENCY STABILITY (TEMPERATURE)

SPECIFICATION: FCC 47 CFR 2.1055 (a) (1)

GUIDE:

TIA/EIA-603B 2.2.2

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE:

- 1. Refer Appendix A for equipment set up.
- 2. The EUT was tested for frequency error from -30 °C to +50°C in 10 °C increments
- 3. The frequency error was recorded in parts per million (ppm).

MEASUREMENT RESULTS:

See the plots on the following pages for 12.5 kHz & 25.0 kHz channel spacings.

LIMIT CLAUSE: FCC 47 CFR 90.213

Frequency Range: 421 MHz to 512 MHz

Channel Spacing (kHz)	Frequency Error (ppm)
12.5	2.5
25.0	5.0

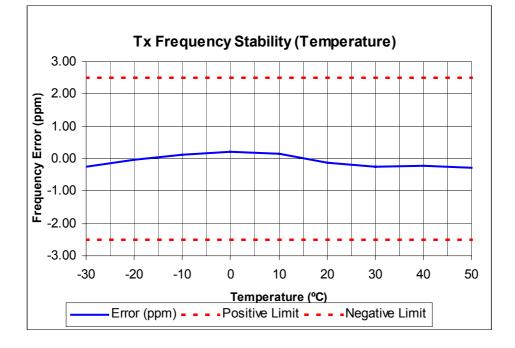
### TRANSMITTER FREQUENCY STABILITY (TEMPERATURE)

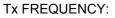
SPECIFICATION: FCC 47 CFR 2.1055 (a) (1)

Tx FREQUENCY:

460.1 MHz 40 W

12.5 kHz channel Spacing

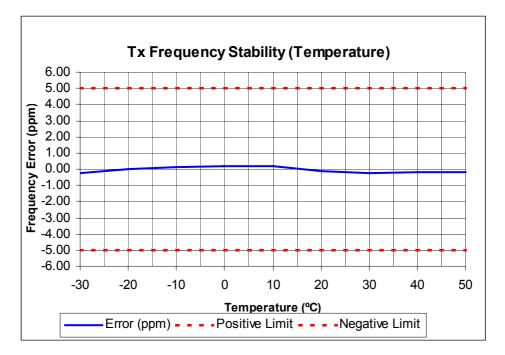






MHz 40 W

25.0 kHz channel Spacing



## TRANSMITTER FREQUENCY STABILITY (VOLTAGE)

SPECIFICATION: FCC 47 CFR 2.1055 (d) (1)

GUIDE:

TIA/EIA-603B 2.2.2

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE:

- 1. The Equipment Under Test was set up as shown in the following diagram.
- 2. The EUT was tested for frequency error at an input voltage to the radio of 85% to 115%.
- 3. The frequency error was recorded in parts per million (ppm).

#### MEASUREMENT RESULTS:

Channel Spacing	FREQUENCY ERROR (ppm) @ 460.1 MHz		
(kHz)	11.7 V DC	13.8 V DC	15.9 V DC
12.5	-0.35	-0.35	-0.31
25.0	-0.31	-0.29	-0.30

#### LIMIT CLAUSE:

# FCC 47 CFR 90.213

Frequency Range: 421 MHz – 512 MHz

Channel Spacing (kHz)	Frequency Error (ppm)
12.5	2.5
25.0	5.0

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## TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR

SPECIFICATION: FCC 47 CFR 90.214

GUIDE: TIA/EIA-603B 2.2.19

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE:

1. Refer Appendix A for equipment set up.

2. Measurements and plots were made following the TIA/EIA procedure.

MEASUREMENT RESULTS: See the tables and plots on the following pages for 12.5 kHz & 25.0 kHz channel spacings.

LIMIT CLAUSE:

FCC 47 CFR 90.214

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# TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOUR

SPECIFICATION:	FCC 47 CFR 90.214

Tx FREQUENCY: 460.1 MHz

MHz 40 W

12.5 kHz Channel Spacing

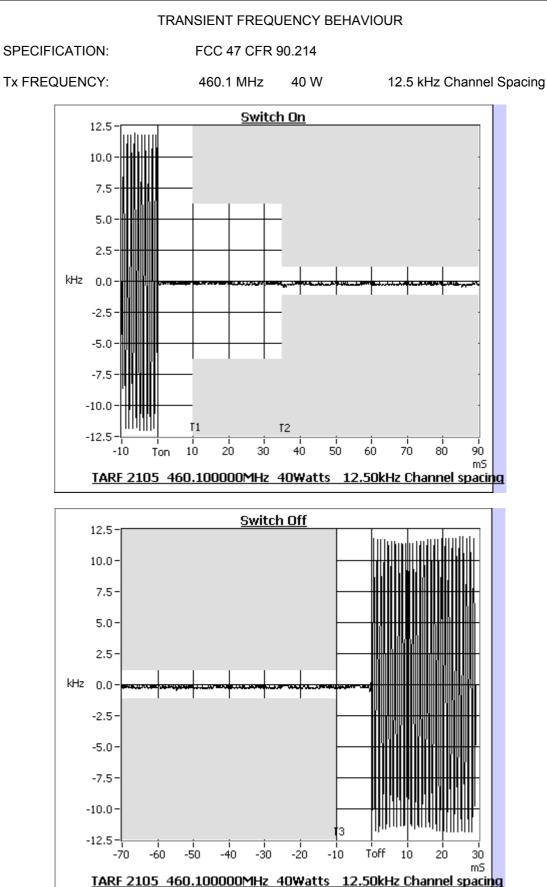
FREQUENCY	460.1 MHz @ 40 W Tx	
TRANSIENT RESPONSE	CARRIER PEAK VARIATION FROM NORMAL	
PERIOD	Key ON (kHz)	Key OFF (kHz)
t1	-0.4	N/A
t2	-0.4 N/A	
t3	N/A	-0.6
t2 → t3 ppm	1.0	
ERROR LIMIT ( $t_2 \rightarrow t_3$ ) ppm	2.5	

Confirm that during periods t1 and t3 the frequency	YES	NO
difference does not exceed the value of one channel separation.	Y	
Confirm that during the period $t_2$ the frequency difference	YES	NO
does not exceed half a channel separation.	Y	
Confirm that during the period $t_2$ to $t_3$ the frequency	YES	NO
difference does not exceed the frequency error limit.	Y	

LIMIT:

TRANSIENT PERIODS	FREQUENCY RANGE 150MHz – 174 MHz	FREQUENCY RANGE 421MHz – 512 MHz
<b>t</b> 1 (ms)	5 ms	10 ms
t2 (ms)	20 ms	25 ms
<b>t</b> 3 (ms)	5 ms	10 ms

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# TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOUR

SPECIFICATION:	FCC 47 CFR 90.214

Tx FREQUENCY: 40

460.1 MHz 40 W

25.0 kHz Channel Spacing

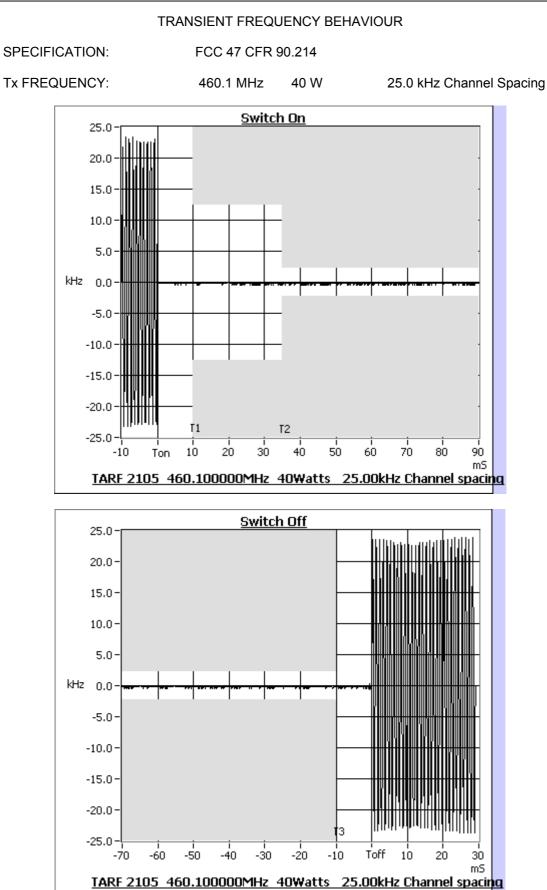
FREQUENCY	460.1 MHz @ 40 W Tx	
TRANSIENT RESPONSE	CARRIER PEAK VARIATION FROM NORMAL	
PERIOD	Key ON (kHz)	Key OFF (kHz)
t1	0.8	N/A
t2	-0.4 N/A	
t3	N/A	-0.7
t2 → t3 ppm	0.9	
ERROR LIMIT ( $t_2 \rightarrow t_3$ ) ppm	5	

Confirm that during periods t1 and t3 the frequency	YES	NO
difference does not exceed the value of one channel separation.	Y	
Confirm that during the period $t_2$ the frequency difference	YES	NO
does not exceed half a channel separation.	Y	
Confirm that during the period $t_2$ to $t_3$ the frequency	YES	NO
difference does not exceed the frequency error limit.	Y	

LIMIT:

TRANSIENT PERIODS	FREQUENCY RANGE 150MHz – 174 MHz	FREQUENCY RANGE 421MHz – 512 MHz
<b>t</b> 1 (ms)	5 ms	10 ms
<b>t</b> 2 (ms)	20 ms	25 ms
t3 (ms)	5 ms	10 ms

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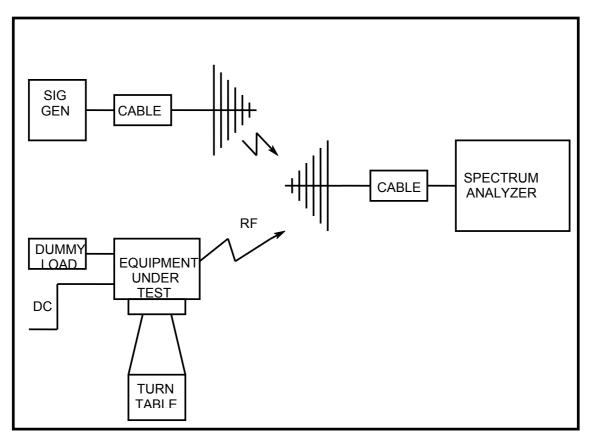
# **TEST EQUIPMENT USED**

No# Equipment 1 Signal Generator 3 Signal Generator 4 Signal Generator 11 Modulation Analyser 13 Audio Analyser 20 Power Supply 23 Universal Counter 43 Horn Antenna 62 RF Attenuator 150W 83 1m Coax Cable (BLUE) 82 3m Coax Cable BLUE) 86 1m Coax Cable (BLUE)	Manufacturer Hewlett Packard Agilent Hewlett Packard Hewlett Packard Hewlett Packard Goldstar Emco Weinschel Suhner Suhner	Model No HP8642B (Opt 001) E4422B HP8648C HP8901B (Opt 002) HP8903A HP6032A FC2015U - DRG3115 57-10-34 Sucoflex 104A Sucoflex 104A	Serial No# 2512A00176 GB40050320 3443U00543 2441A00393 2308A02597 2441A-0041Z LB590 25006/4A 25003/4A 25003/4A	E3550 E3076 E3674 E3693 E3694 E3690	Cal Due 18-Feb-05 22-Oct-04 11-Sep-05 15-Oct-04 15-Oct-04 28-Feb-03 27-Sep-06 20-Jul-05 30-Oct-04 30-Oct-04 13-Aug-05
,				E3690 E3715 E3782 E4081	

# **APPENDIX A**

## TEST SETUP DETAILS

Test set up for Spurious Emissions (Radiated)



All other testing was performed using the **T**eltest **R**adio **EVA**luation system (TREVA), which is configured as shown below. The Spectrum Analyser is connected to the EUT via the attenuator network for Conducted Emissions testing, and Occupied Bandwidth.

