

# RADIO FREQUENCY INVESTIGATION LTD

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## EXTRACT FROM ORIGINAL TEST REPORT

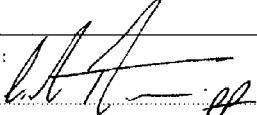
# TEST REPORT FROM RADIO FREQUENCY INVESTIGATION LTD.

Test Of: PAE 3000 Series Radio

To: CAA Ground Aeronautical Transmitting  
Equipment EMC Test Requirements

**Test Report Serial No:**  
RFI/EMCB1/RP32024A

This Test Report Is Issued Under The Authority  
Of Brian Watson, Technical Director:

|                         |                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Tested By:              | .....<br><br>..... |
| Report Copy No:         | .....<br>02<br>.....                                                                                |
| Issue Date: 5 June 1996 | Test Dates: 9 April 1996 to 16 April 1996                                                           |

This is a true copy of pages extracted from the above test report produced by Radio Frequency Investigation  
as part of the EMC requirements of the United Kingdom Civil Aviation Authority in order to meet  
Council directive 89/336/EEC and resulting in Type Examination Certificate 04/7-1

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Test Of: PAE 3000 Series Radio

To: CAA Ground Aeronautical Transmitting Equipment EMC Test Requirements

**7.2. Test Results For Conducted Emissions On AC Supply****7.2.1. Quasi-Peak Detector Measurements On DC Power Lines - Transmitting at full power (VHF)**

7.2.1.1. Plots of the initial scans can be found in Appendix 4.

7.2.1.2. The following table lists frequencies at which emissions were measured using a Quasi-Peak detector:

| Frequency (MHz) | Line | Q-P Level (dB <sub>u</sub> V) | Q-P Limit (dB <sub>u</sub> V) | Margin (dB) | Result   |
|-----------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|
| 1.834           | -28V | 36.0                          | 56.0                          | 20.0        | Complied |
| 2.036           | -28V | 40.5                          | 56.0                          | 15.5        | Complied |
| 2.341           | -28V | 40.6                          | 56.0                          | 15.4        | Complied |
| 2.649           | -28V | 39.4                          | 56.0                          | 16.6        | Complied |
| 2.851           | -28V | 38.1                          | 56.0                          | 17.9        | Complied |
| 3.766           | -28V | 37.0                          | 56.0                          | 19.0        | Complied |
| 4.886           | -28V | 37.0                          | 56.0                          | 19.0        | Complied |
| 5.089           | -28V | 35.4                          | 60.0                          | 24.6        | Complied |
| 2.035           | +28V | 40.2                          | 56.0                          | 15.8        | Complied |
| 2.137           | +28V | 36.2                          | 56.0                          | 19.8        | Complied |
| 2.238           | +28V | 34.4                          | 56.0                          | 21.6        | Complied |
| 2.341           | +28V | 40.2                          | 56.0                          | 15.8        | Complied |
| 2.545           | +28V | 38.9                          | 56.0                          | 17.1        | Complied |
| 2.647           | +28V | 40.8                          | 56.0                          | 15.2        | Complied |
| 2.850           | +28V | 38.3                          | 56.0                          | 17.7        | Complied |
| 3.766           | +28V | 37.6                          | 56.0                          | 18.4        | Complied |
| 5.089           | +28V | 35.1                          | 60.0                          | 24.9        | Complied |

Test Of: PAE 3000 Series Radio  
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**7.2.2. Average Detector Measurements On DC Power Lines - Transmitting at full power (VHF)**

7.2.2.1. Following the initial scans and Quasi-Peak measurements, further measurements were made at the relevant frequencies using an average detector. The measured levels were as follows:

| Frequency (MHz) | Line | Av. Level (dB <sub>µ</sub> V) | Av. Limit (dB <sub>µ</sub> V) | Margin (dB) | Result   |
|-----------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|
| 1.834           | -28V | 35.6                          | 46.0                          | 10.4        | Complied |
| 2.036           | -28V | 40.4                          | 46.0                          | 5.6         | Complied |
| 2.341           | -28V | 40.4                          | 46.0                          | 5.6         | Complied |
| 2.649           | -28V | 39.2                          | 46.0                          | 16.8        | Complied |
| 2.851           | -28V | 38.1                          | 46.0                          | 7.9         | Complied |
| 3.766           | -28V | 36.9                          | 46.0                          | 9.1         | Complied |
| 4.886           | -28V | 36.4                          | 46.0                          | 9.6         | Complied |
| 5.089           | -28V | 35.4                          | 50.0                          | 14.6        | Complied |
| 2.035           | +28V | 40.1                          | 46.0                          | 5.9         | Complied |
| 2.137           | +28V | 35.6                          | 46.0                          | 10.4        | Complied |
| 2.238           | +28V | 33.9                          | 46.0                          | 12.1        | Complied |
| 2.341           | +28V | 40.1                          | 46.0                          | 5.9         | Complied |
| 2.545           | +28V | 38.8                          | 46.0                          | 7.2         | Complied |
| 2.647           | +28V | 40.7                          | 46.0                          | 5.3         | Complied |
| 2.850           | +28V | 38.2                          | 46.0                          | 7.8         | Complied |
| 3.766           | +28V | 37.4                          | 46.0                          | 8.6         | Complied |
| 5.089           | +28V | 35.0                          | 50.0                          | 15.0        | Complied |

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Test Of: PAE 3000 Series Radio

To: CAA Ground Aeronautical Transmitting Equipment EMC Test Requirements

### **7.3. Test Results For Conducted Emissions On AC Supply**

#### **7.3.1. Quasi-Peak Detector Measurements On AC Power Line - Transmitting full power (VHF)**

7.3.1.1. Plots of the initial scans can be found in Appendix 4.

7.3.1.2. The following table lists frequencies at which emissions were measured using a Quasi-Peak detector:

| Frequency (MHz) | Line    | Q-P Level (dB $\mu$ V) | Q-P Limit (dB $\mu$ V) | Margin (dB) | Result   |
|-----------------|---------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|----------|
| 0.172           | Live    | 25.1                   | 64.9                   | 39.8        | Complied |
| 12.000          | Live    | 42.0                   | 60.0                   | 18.0        | Complied |
| 14.003          | Live    | 35.8                   | 60.0                   | 24.2        | Complied |
| 18.002          | Live    | 34.1                   | 60.0                   | 25.9        | Complied |
| 20.002          | Live    | 42.1                   | 60.0                   | 17.9        | Complied |
| 24.002          | Live    | 46.9                   | 60.0                   | 13.1        | Complied |
| 12.001          | Neutral | 42.0                   | 60.0                   | 18.0        | Complied |
| 14.003          | Neutral | 35.5                   | 60.0                   | 24.5        | Complied |
| 18.002          | Neutral | 33.6                   | 60.0                   | 26.4        | Complied |
| 19.999          | Neutral | 41.7                   | 60.0                   | 18.3        | Complied |
| 22.005          | Neutral | 27.1                   | 60.0                   | 32.9        | Complied |
| 24.002          | Neutral | 45.9                   | 60.0                   | 14.1        | Complied |

Test Of: PAE 3000 Series Radio

To: CAA Ground Aeronautical Transmitting Equipment EMC Test Requirements

**7.3.2. Average Detector Measurements On Live And Neutral Lines- Transmitting full power (VHF)**

7.3.2.1. Following the initial scans and Quasi-Peak measurements, further measurements were made at the relevant frequencies using an average detector. The measured levels were as follows:

| Frequency (MHz) | Line    | Av. Level (dB $\mu$ V) | Av. Limit (dB $\mu$ V) | Margin (dB) | Result   |
|-----------------|---------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|----------|
| 0.172           | Live    | 18.2                   | 54.9                   | 36.7        | Complied |
| 12.000          | Live    | 40.8                   | 50.0                   | 9.2         | Complied |
| 14.003          | Live    | 33.7                   | 50.0                   | 16.3        | Complied |
| 18.002          | Live    | 27.8                   | 50.0                   | 22.2        | Complied |
| 20.002          | Live    | 40.1                   | 50.0                   | 9.9         | Complied |
| 24.002          | Live    | 44.9                   | 50.0                   | 5.1         | Complied |
| 12.001          | Neutral | 40.6                   | 50.0                   | 9.4         | Complied |
| 14.003          | Neutral | 33.3                   | 50.0                   | 16.7        | Complied |
| 18.002          | Neutral | 27.8                   | 50.0                   | 22.2        | Complied |
| 19.999          | Neutral | 39.8                   | 50.0                   | 10.2        | Complied |
| 22.005          | Neutral | 26.5                   | 50.0                   | 23.5        | Complied |
| 24.002          | Neutral | 43.9                   | 50.0                   | 6.1         | Complied |

Test Of: PAE 3000 Series Radio

To: CAA Ground Aeronautical Transmitting Equipment EMC Test Requirements

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## **Appendix 2. Measurement Methods**

### **A2.1. AC Mains Conducted Emissions**

A2.1.1. AC mains conducted emissions measurements were performed in accordance with the standard, against appropriate limits for each detector function.

A2.1.2. The test was performed in a shielded enclosure with the equipment arranged as detailed in the standard on a wooden bench using the floor of the screened enclosure as the ground reference plane.

A2.1.3. Initial measurements in the form of swept scans covering the entire measurement band were performed in order to identify frequencies on which the EUT was generating interference. In order to minimise the time taken for these swept measurements, a Peak detector was used in conjunction with the appropriate detector IF measuring bandwidths (see table below). Repetitive scans were performed to allow for emissions with low repetition rates, and the duty cycle of the EUT. The test configuration was the same for the initial scans as for the final measurements.

A2.1.4. During the swept measurements (and also during subsequent final measurements on single frequencies) any signals found to be between the limit and a level 6 dB below it were further maximised by changing the configuration of the EUT, e.g. re-routing cables to peripherals and moving peripherals with respect to the EUT.

A2.1.5. Following the initial scans, a graph was produced giving an overview of the emissions from the EUT plotted against the appropriate specification limit. A tolerance line was set 6 dB below the specification limit and levels above the tolerance line were re-tested (at individual frequencies) using the appropriate detector function.

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## **Appendix 4. Graphical Test Results**

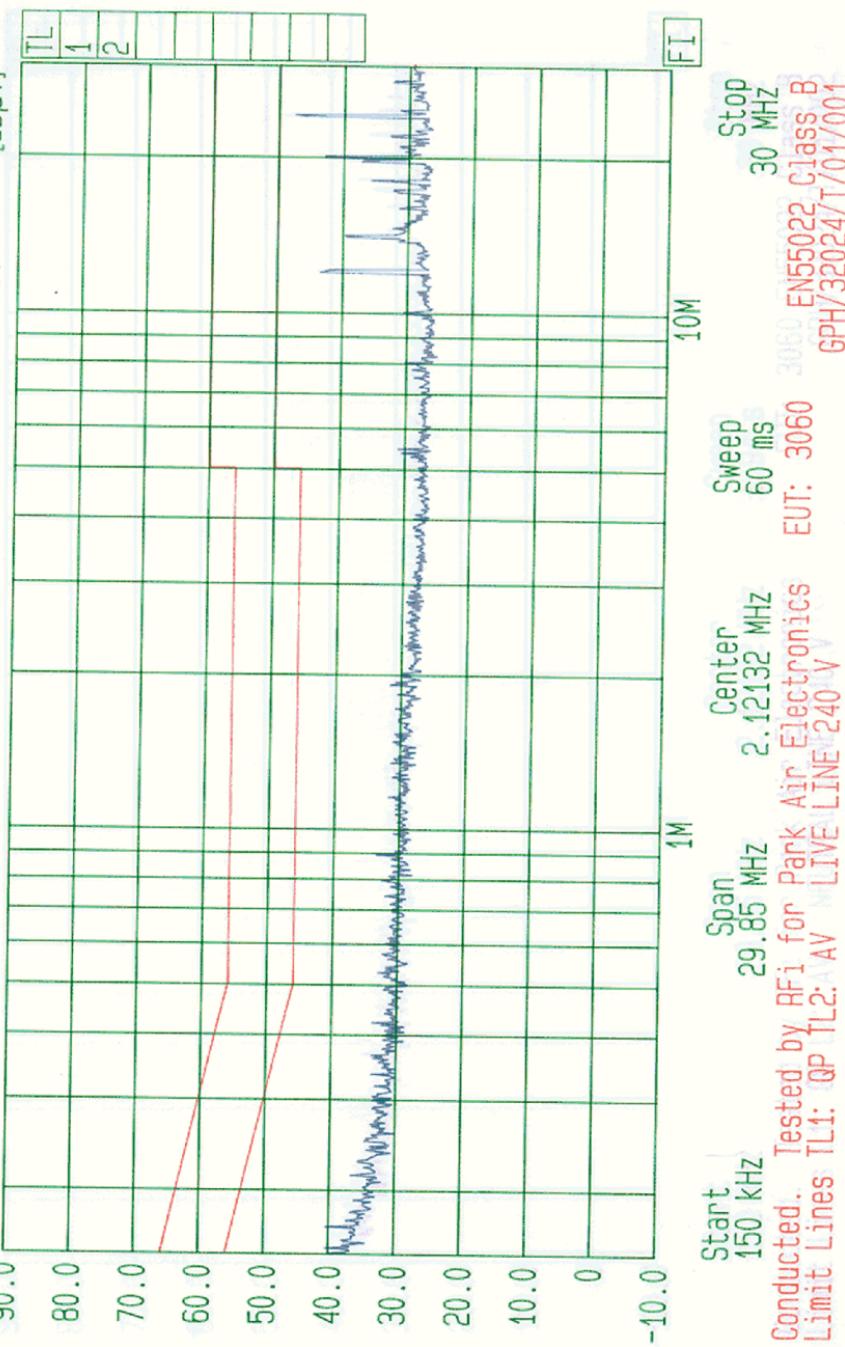
This appendix contains the following graphs.

| Graph Reference Number | Title                                                                                  |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| GPH\32024\T\01\001     | Scan of conducted emissions: AC live line, transmit mode                               |
| GPH\32024\T\01\002     | Scan of conducted emissions: AC neutral line, transmit mode                            |
| GPH\32024\T\01\003     | Scan of conducted emissions: +28V line transmit mode                                   |
| GPH\32024\T\01\004     | Scan of conducted emissions: -28V line transmit mode                                   |
| GPH\32024\T\01\006     | Scan of radiated electric field: both polarisations (30 to 200 MHz). Transmit Mode VHF |
| GPH\32024\T\01\007     | Scan of radiated electric field: both polarisations (30 to 200 MHz). Recieve Mode VHF  |
| GPH\32024\T\01\008     | Scan of radiated electric field: non-polarised (200 to 1000 MHz) Recieve Mode VHF      |
| GPH\32024\T\01\009     | Scan of radiated electric field: non-polarised (200 to 1000 MHz) Transmit Mode VHF     |
| GPH\32024\T\01\010     | Scan of radiated electric field: non-polarised (200 to 1000 MHz) Receive Mode UHF      |
| GPH\32024\T\01\011     | Scan of radiated electric field: non-polarised (200 to 1000 MHz) Transmit Mode UHF     |
| GPH\32024\T\01\012     | Scan of radiated electric field, both polarisations (30 to 200 MHz). Transmit Mode UHF |
| GPH\32024\T\01\013     | Scan of radiated electric field, both polarisations (30 to 200 MHz). Recieve Mode UHF  |

**These pages are not included in the total number of pages for this report.**

Date 15.Apr.'96 Time 17:47:31

Ref. L<sub>1</sub> 90.00 dB $\mu$ V  
Res. BW 9 kHz [imp]  
TG [Lv] 0 off  
CF. Stp 2.985 MHz  
Vid. BW 100 kHz



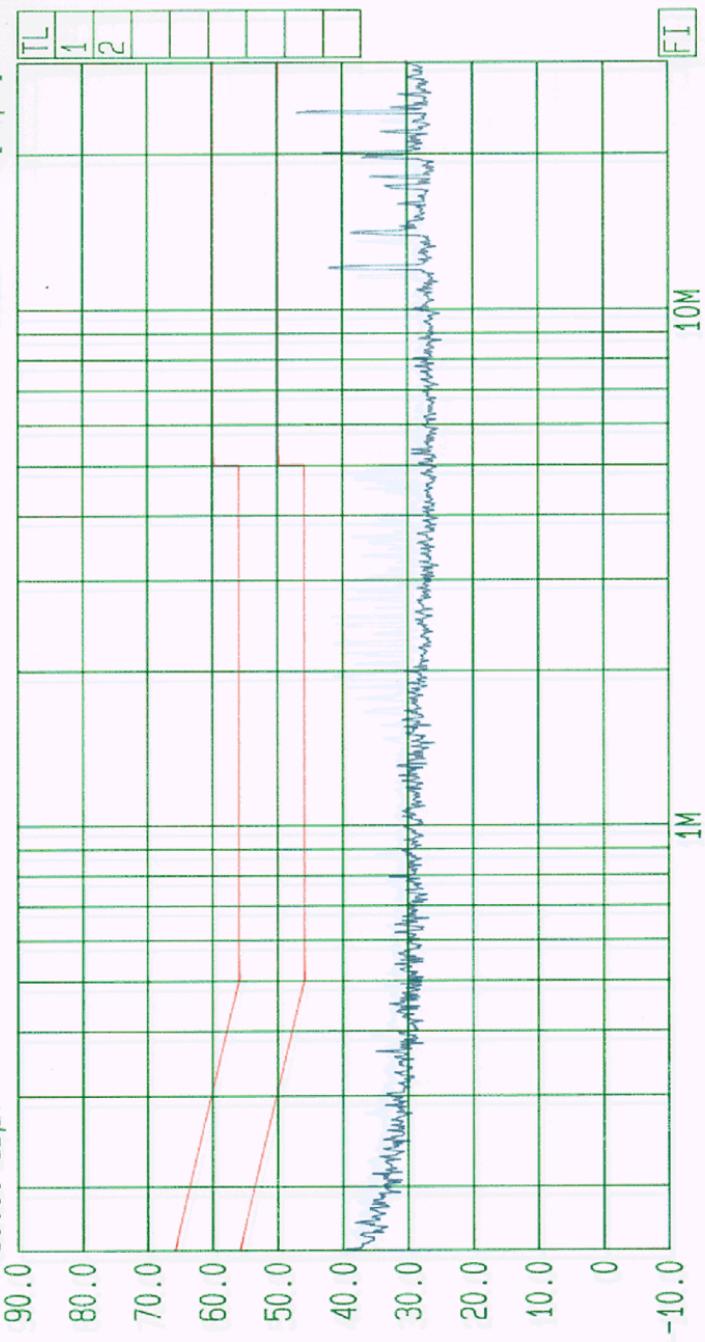
Date 15.Apr. '96 Time 18:23:56

Ref. Lv1  
90.00 dB $\mu$ V

Res. Bw  
TG.[Lv1]  
CF.Stp

9 kHz [imp]  
Off  
2.985 MHz  
RF Att  
Unit

100 kHz  
20 dB  
[dB $\mu$ V]



Conducted: Tested by RFi for Park Air Electronics  
Limit Lines L1: QP L2: AV

Start 150 kHz  
Span 29.85 MHz  
Center 2.42132 MHz

Sweep 1.94 s

Stop 30 MHz

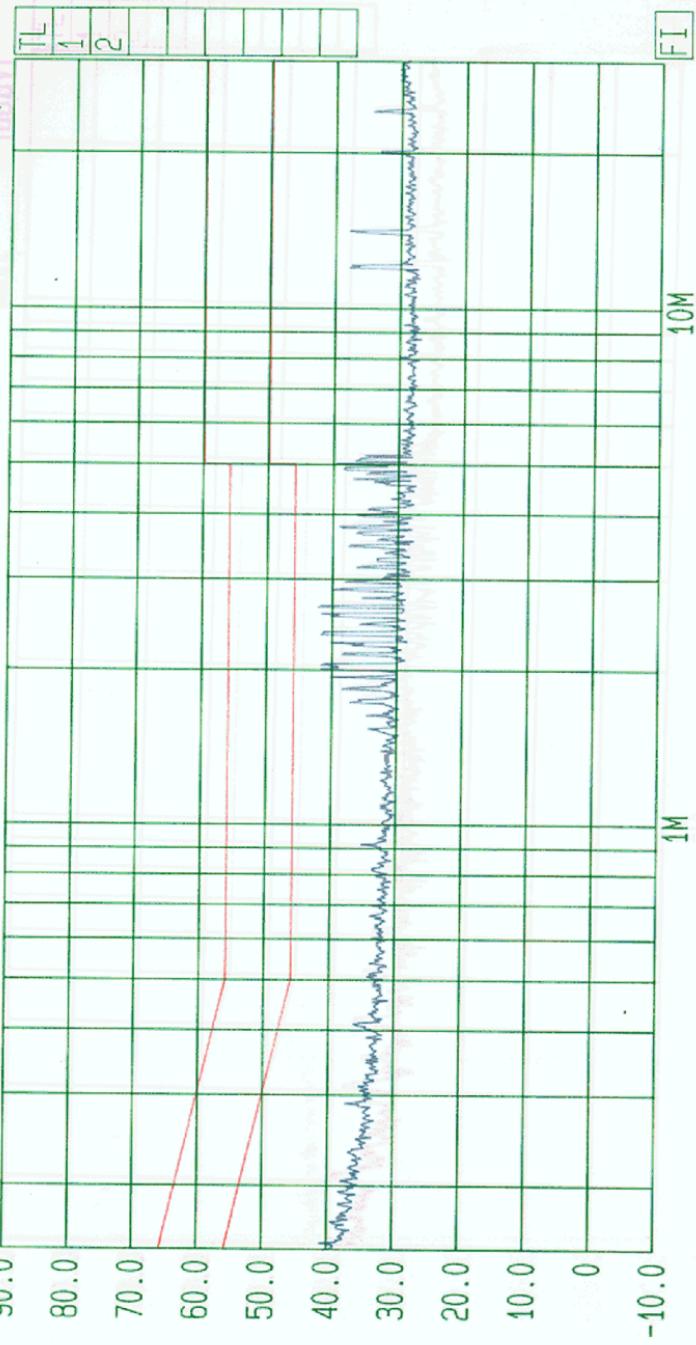
EUT: 3060 EN55022 Class B

GPH/32024/T/01/002

NEUTRAL LINE 240 V

Date 15. Apr. '96 Time 19:27:56

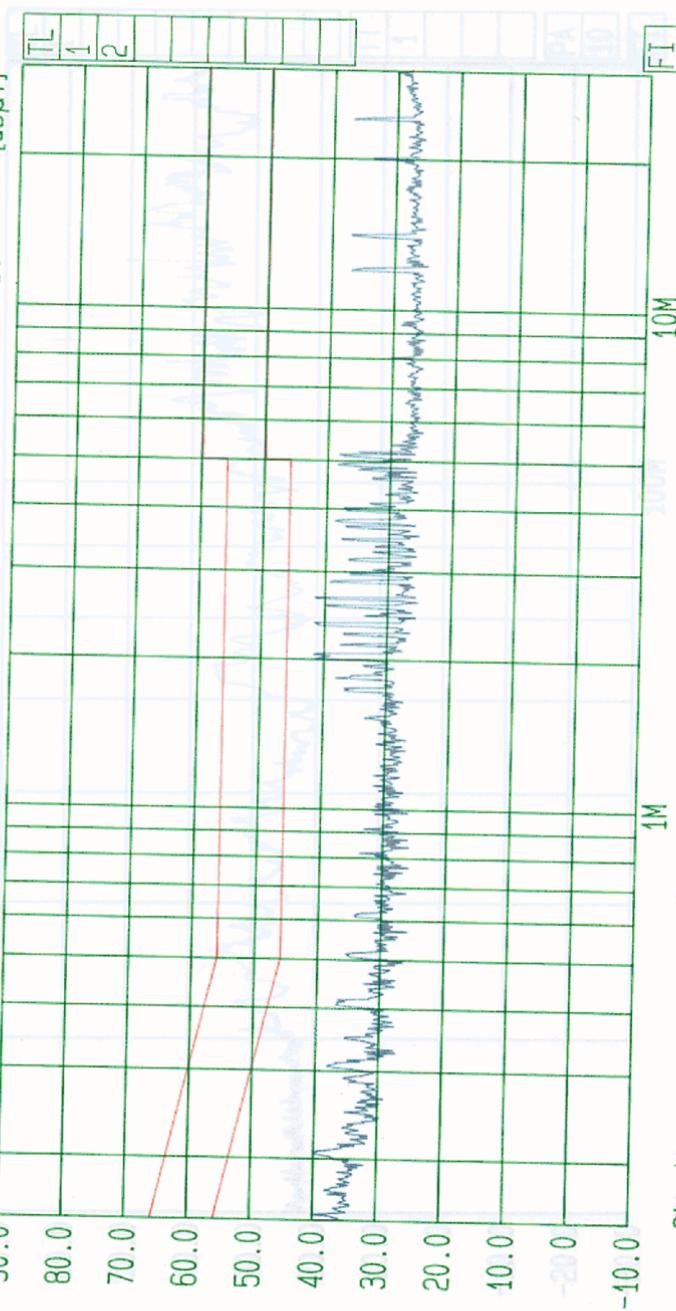
Ref. Lvl 90.00 dB $\mu$ V  
Res. BW TG. Lvl 90.00 dB $\mu$ V  
Ref. Lvl 90.00 dB $\mu$ V



Conducted Limit Lines L1: QP L2: AV +28V LINE  
Tested by RFi for Park Air Electronics  
EUT: 3060 EN55022 Class B  
GPH/320247/01/003

Date 15.Apr.'96 Time 19:59:30  
Ref.Lv1 90.00 dB $\mu$ V  
Res.Bw 9 kHz [imp off 100 kHz

TG.Lv1 2.985 MHz  
CF.Stp 2.985 MHz  
RF.Att Unit 20 dB  
[dB $\mu$ V]



Conducted. Tested by RFi for Park Air Electronics EU: 30 EU: 30  
Limit Lines L1: QP L2: AV -28V LINE GND. Transmit mode (V) GPH/32024/T/01/0044/R  
Start 150 kHz 29.85 MHz 2.1212 MHz Center Sweep 340 ms  
Span 150 kHz 29.85 MHz 2.1212 MHz Stop 30 MHz 30 MHz  
Conducted. Tested by RFi for Park Air Electronics EU: 30 EU: 30  
Limit Lines L1: QP L2: AV -28V LINE GND. Transmit mode (V) GPH/32024/T/01/0044/R