

# 3.6 dB Bandwidth & 99 % Bandwidth

# 3.1. Test Setup



# 3.2. Limit

# 3.2.1. FCC

According to §15.247(a)(2), systems using digital modulation techniques may operate in the 902-928 Mb, 2 400-2 483.5 Mb, and 5 725-5 850 Mb bands. The minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kb.

# 3.2.2. IC

According to RSS-247 Issue 2, 5.2(a), the minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be 500 ktb.

# 3.3. Test Procedure

# 3.3.1.6 dB Bandwidth

The test follows section 11.8 DTS bandwidth of ANSI C63.10-2013. Tests performed using section 11.8.1 Option 1.

- Option 1:

- 1. Set RBW to = 100 kHz.
- 2. Set the VBW  $\geq$  [3 x RBW].
- 3. Detector = Peak.
- 4. Trace mode = max hold.
- 5. Sweep = auto couple.
- 6. Allow the trace to stabilize.
- 7. Measure the maximum width of the emission that is constrained by the frequencies associated with the two outermost amplitude points (upper and lower frequencies) that are attenuated by 6 dB relative to the maximum level measured in the fundamental emission.

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### 3.3.2. 99 % Bandwidth

• The span of the spectrum analyzer shall be set large enough to capture all products of the modulation process, including the emission skirts, around the carrier frequency, but small enough to avoid having other emissions (e.g. on adjacent channels) within the span.

• The detector of the spectrum analyzer shall be set to "Sample". However, a peak, or peak hold, may be used in place of the sampling detector since this usually produces a wider bandwidth than the actual bandwidth (worst-case measurement). Use of a peak hold (or "Max Hold") may be necessary to determine the occupied / x dB bandwidth if the device is not transmitting continuously.

• The resolution bandwidth (RBW) shall be in the range of 1 % to 5 % of the actual occupied / x dB bandwidth and the video bandwidth (VBW) shall not be smaller than three times the RBW value. Video averaging is not permitted.

For the 99% emission bandwidth, the trace data points are recovered and directly summed in linear power level terms. The recovered amplitude data points, beginning at the lowest frequency, are placed in a running sum until 0.5 % of the total is reached, and that frequency recorded. The process is repeated for the highest frequency data points (starting at the highest frequency, at the right side of the span, and going down in frequency). This frequency is then recorded. The difference between the two recorded frequencies is the occupied bandwidth (or the 99% emission bandwidth).

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# 3.4. Test Results

Ambient temperature	:	(23	± 1) ℃
Relative humidity	:	47	% R.H.

Operation	Data Rate	Channel Frequen (Mb)	Frequency	6 dB Bandwidth (Mb)		99 % Bandwidth (ﷺ)	
Mode			(MHz)	DC 5 V	DC 12 V	DC 5 V	DC 12 V
DSSS (802.11b)	1 Mbps	Low	2 412	9.117	9.045	13.748	13.748
		Middle	2 437	9.117	9.117	13.748	13.748
		High	2 462	9.045	9.045	13.748	13.748
OFDM (802.11g)	6 Mbps	Low	2 412	16.498	16.498	17.438	17.438
		Middle	2 437	16.425	16.425	17.511	17.511
		High	2 462	16.425	16.498	17.511	17.438
OFDM (802.11n_HT20)	MCS0	Low	2 412	17.583	17.583	18.162	18.234
		Middle	2 437	17.583	17.511	18.234	18.234
		High	2 462	17.583	17.511	18.234	18.234
OFDM (802.11n_HT40)	MCS0	Low	2 422	35.310	35.460	36.324	36.324
		Middle	2 437	35.460	35.600	36.179	36.324
		High	2 452	35.310	35.600	36.324	36.324



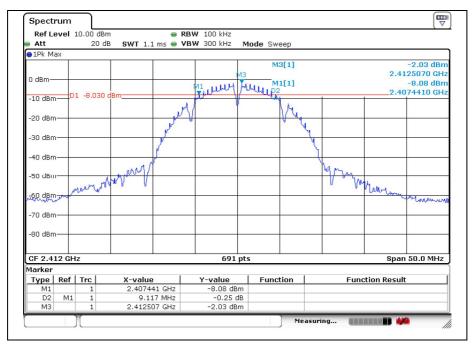
### - Test plots

6 dB Bandwidth

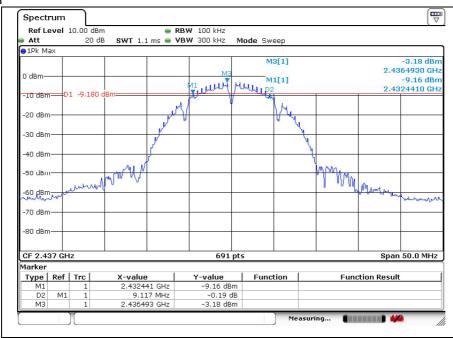
### Test Condition: DC 5 V

#### DSSS: 802.11b

#### Low Channel

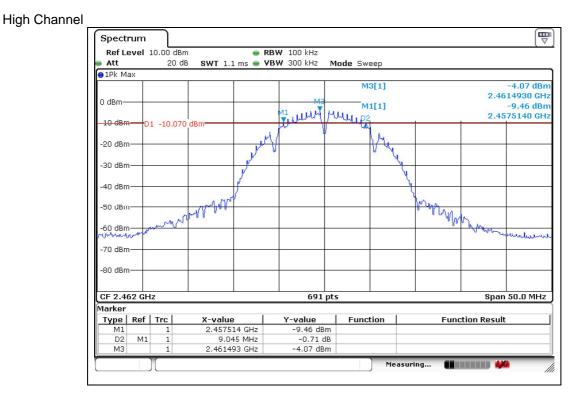


#### Middle Channel

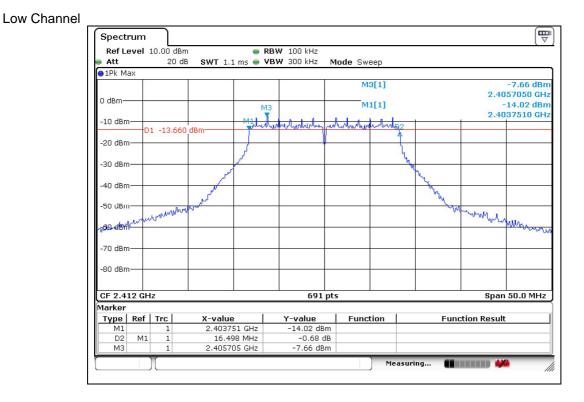


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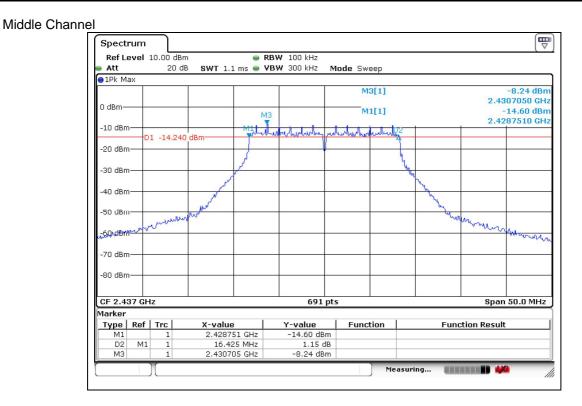


### OFDM: 802.11g



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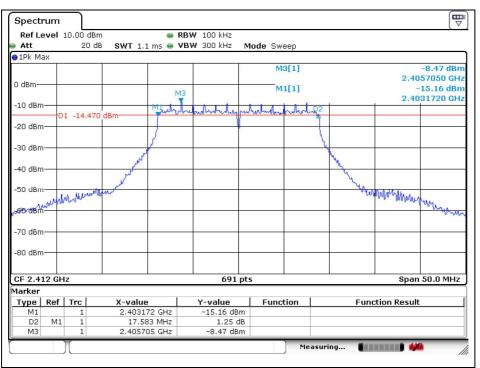


#### **High Channel** ₩ Spectrum Ref Level 10.00 dBm RBW 100 kHz 20 dB SWT 1.1 ms 👄 VBW 300 kHz Mode Sweep Att 1Pk Max M3[1] -9.14 dBn 2.4557050 GH 0 dBm M1[1] -15.43 dBn МЗ 2.4537510 GH -10 dBm alustration tratech D1 -15.140 dBm -20 dBm -30 dBm 40 dBm -50 dBrr mile w -60 dBm marche -70 dBm -80 dBm Span 50.0 MHz CF 2.462 GHz 691 pts Marker Type Ref Trc X-value Y-value Function Function Result 2.453751 GHz M1 1 -15.43 dBm D2 M1 16.425 MHz 1.10 dB -9.14 dBm MB 2.455705 GHz Measuring... ----

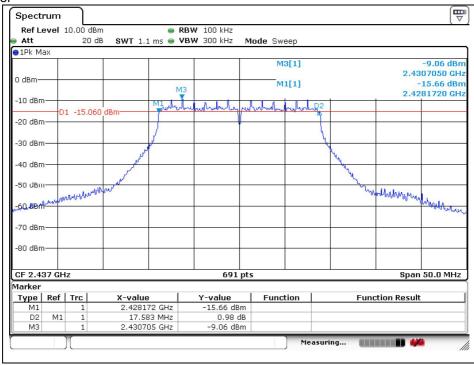


### OFDM: 802.11n\_HT20



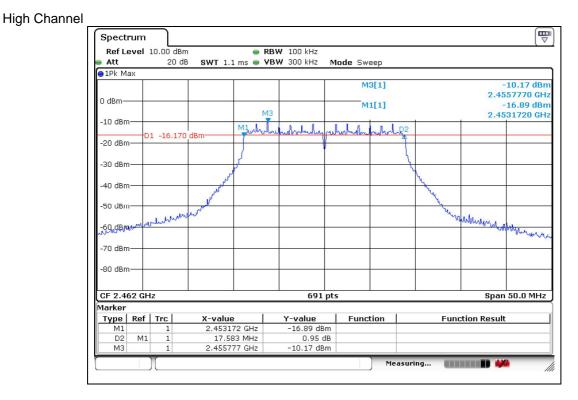


#### Middle Channel



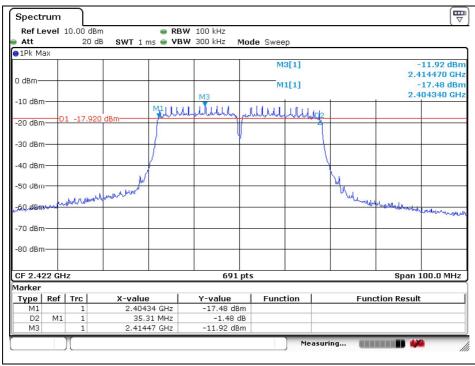
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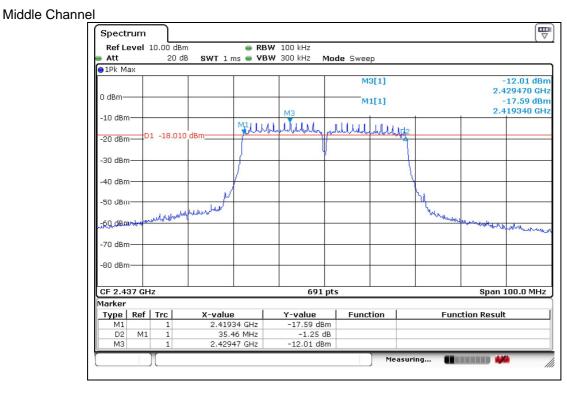
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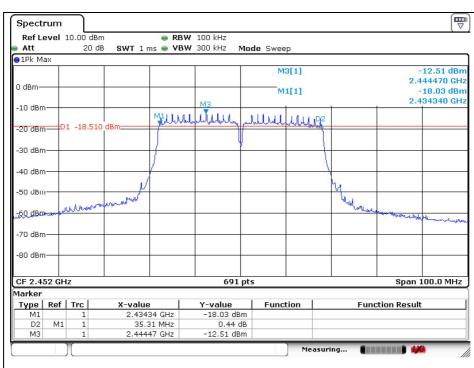


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# **High Channel**

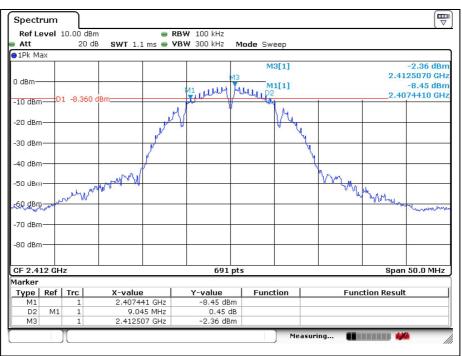




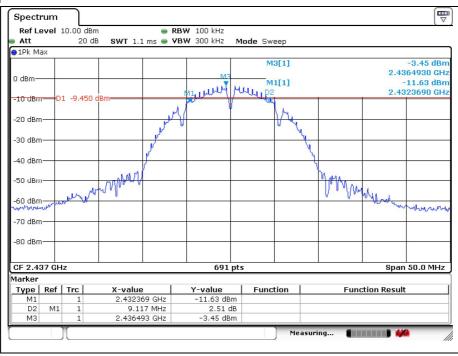
### Test Condition: DC 12 V

### DSSS: 802.11b

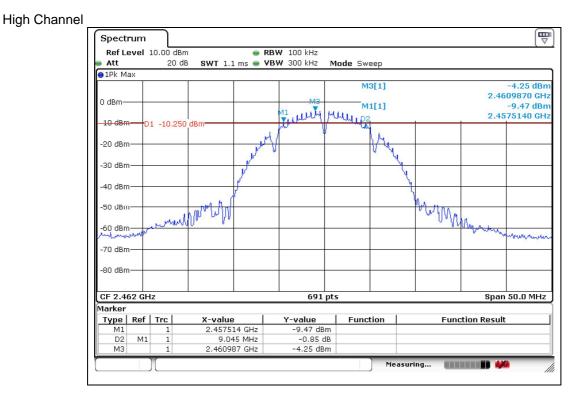
Low Channel



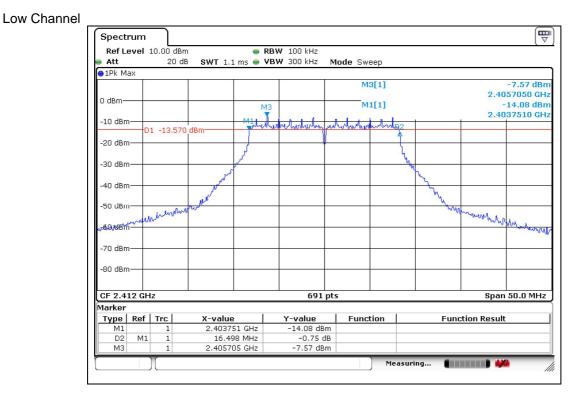
#### Middle Channel







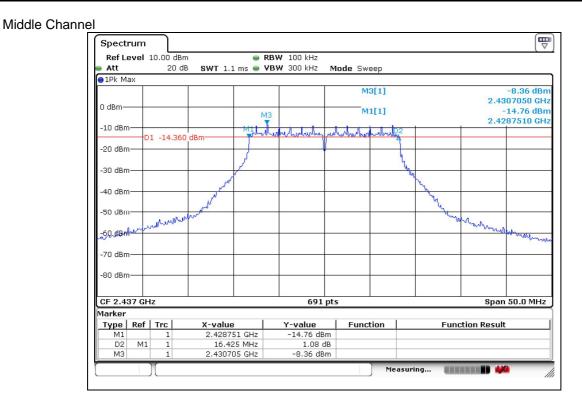
### OFDM: 802.11g



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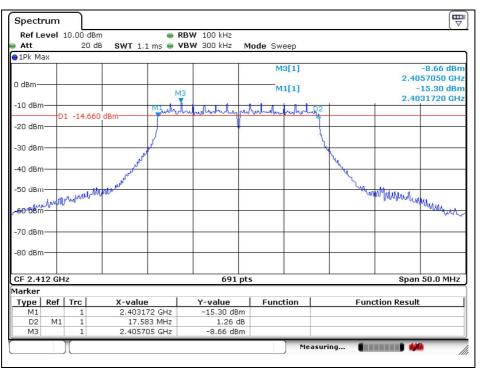


#### **High Channel** Spectrum Ref Level 10.00 dBm RBW 100 kHz 20 dB SWT 1.1 ms 👄 VBW 300 kHz Att Mode Sweep 1Pk Max -9.27 dBn M3[1] 2.4557050 GH 0 dBm M1[1] -15.59 dBn M3 2.4537510 GH -10 dBm and popular D1 -15.270 dBm -20 dBm -30 dBm 40 dBm -50 dBrr month nas -60 dBm turnely -70 dBm -80 dBm CF 2.462 GHz 691 pts Span 50.0 MHz Marker Type Ref Trc X-value Y-value Function Function Result 2.453751 GHz M1 1 -15.59 dBm D2 M1 16.498 MHz -0.95 dB -9.27 dBm MB 2.455705 GHz Measuring... ----

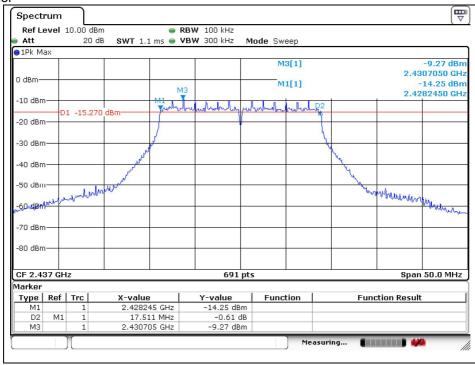


### OFDM: 802.11n\_HT20



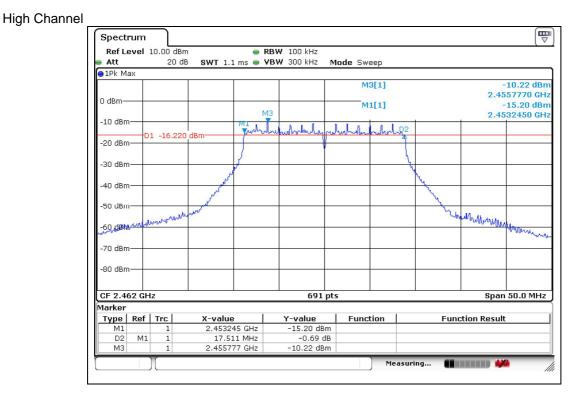


#### Middle Channel



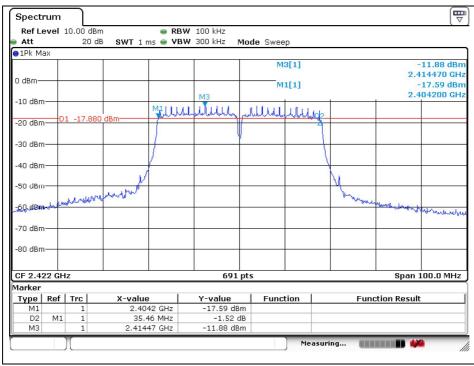
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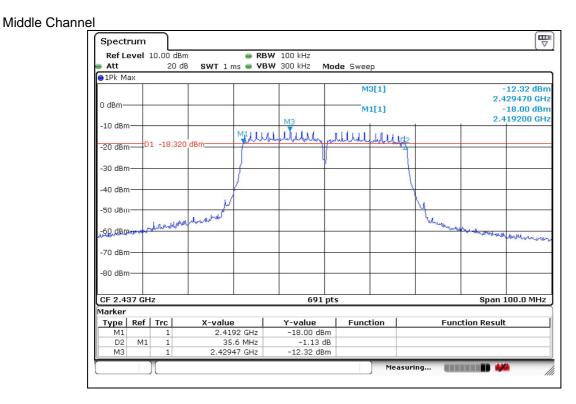
### OFDM: 802.11n HT40



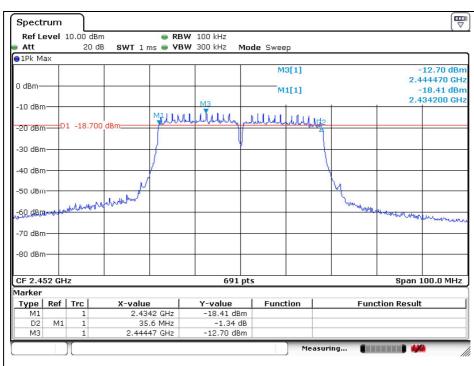


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### **High Channel**



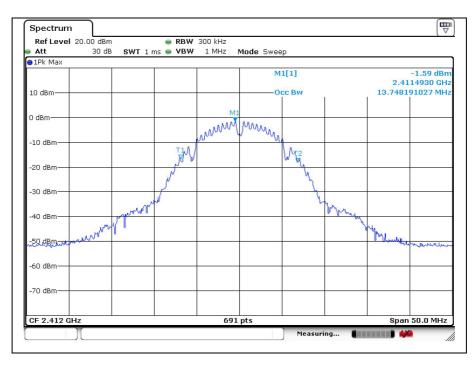


### 99 % Bandwidth

### Test Condition: DC 5 V

### DSSS: 802.11b

#### Low Channel

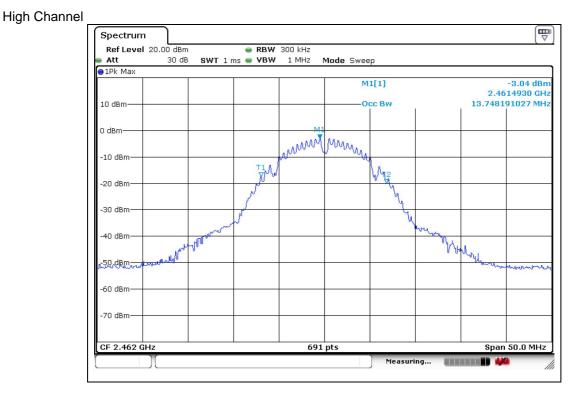


#### Middle Channel



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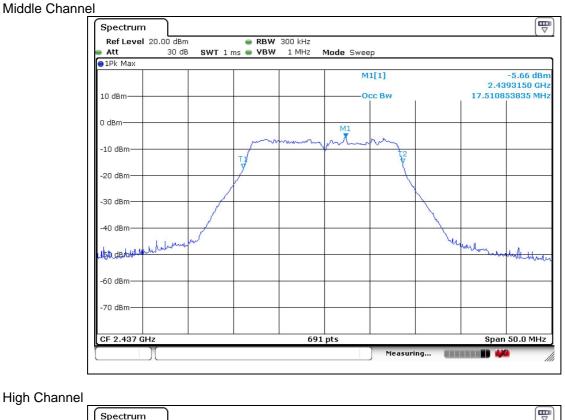


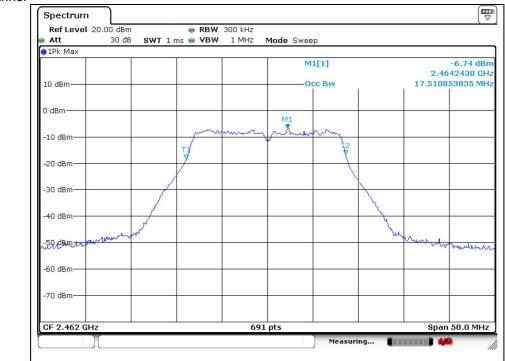
### OFDM: 802.11g



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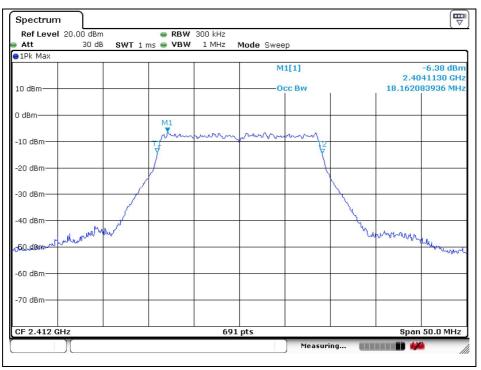




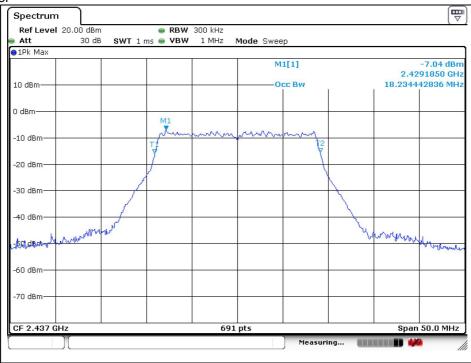


### OFDM: 802.11n\_HT20



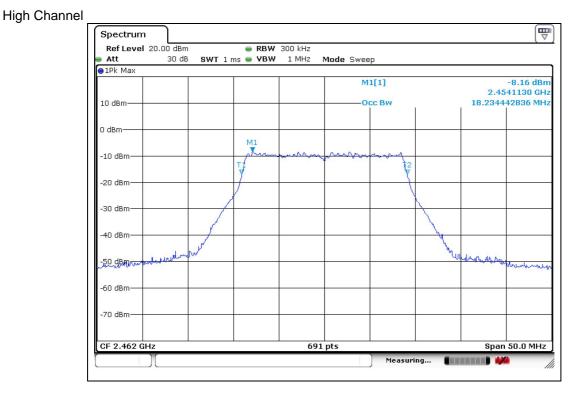


#### Middle Channel



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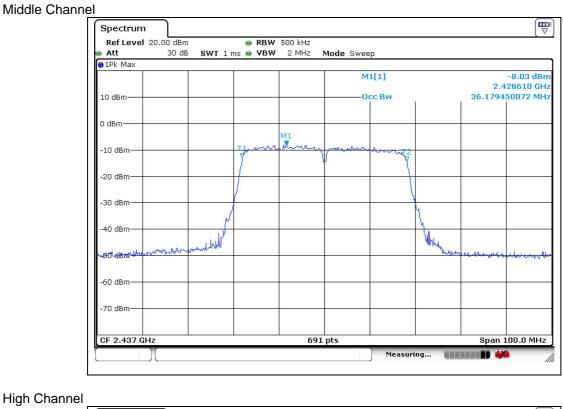
### OFDM: 802.11n\_HT40

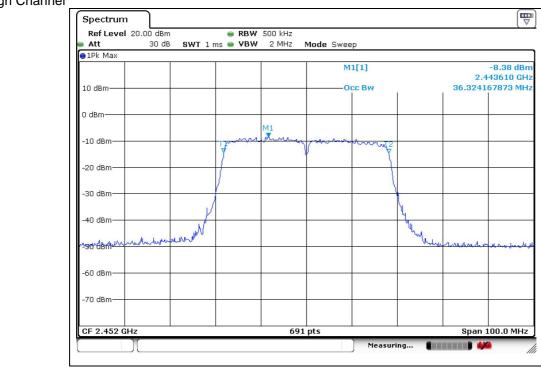


**T** Spectrum Ref Level 20.00 dBm RBW 500 kHz 30 dB SWT 1 ms 
VBW 2 MHz Mode Sweep Att 1Pk Max M1[1] 7.62 dBn 2.417800 GHz Occ Bw 36.324167873 MHz 10 dBm 0 dBm M1 -10 dBm -20 dBm -30 dBm 40 dBm М M HR MRH -60 dBm -70 dBm CF 2.422 GHz 691 pts Span 100.0 MHz Measuring... D

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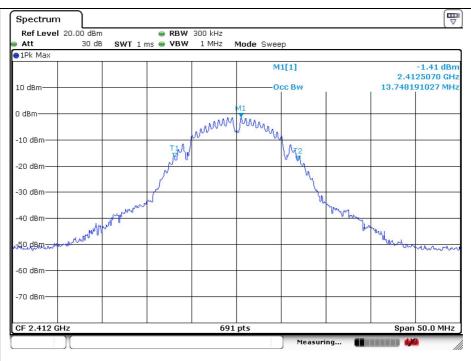




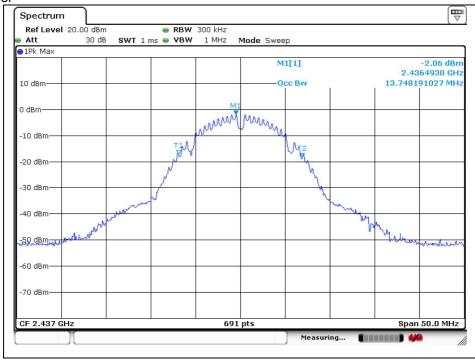
### Test Condition: DC 12 V

### DSSS: 802.11b

Low Channel

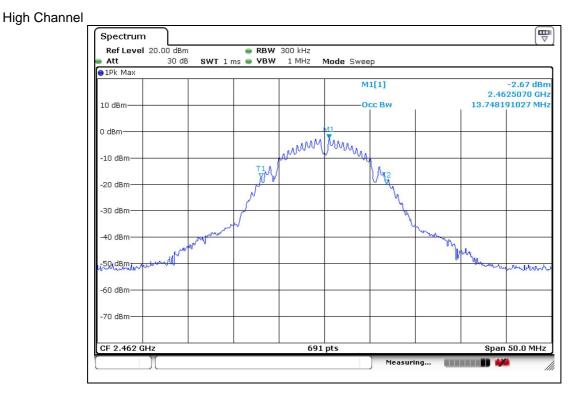


#### Middle Channel

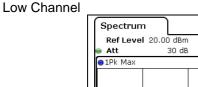


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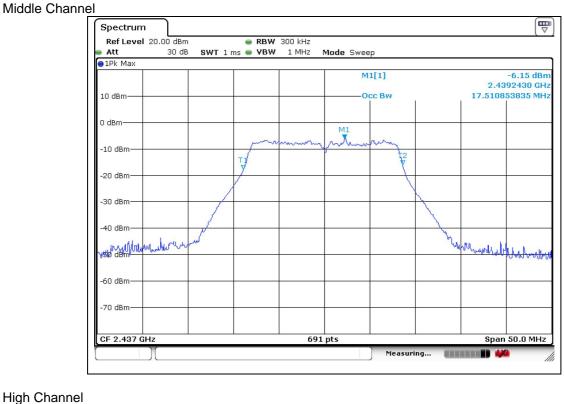
### OFDM: 802.11g

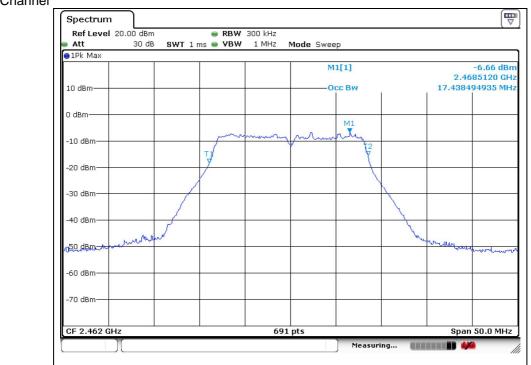


**T** RBW 300 kHz SWT 1 ms 
VBW 1 MHz Mode Sweep M1[1] 4.86 dBr 2.4143150 GHz Occ Bw 17.438494935 MHz 10 dBm 0 dBm X -10 dBm -20 dBm -30 dBm 40 dBm . Al -50 dB -60 dBm -70 dBm CF 2.412 GHz 691 pts Span 50.0 MHz Measuring... 

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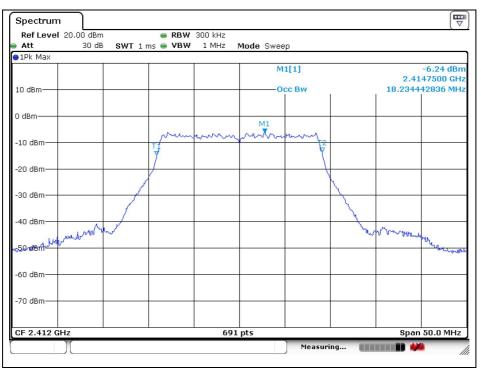




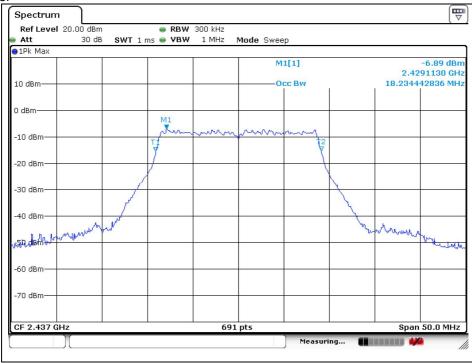


### OFDM: 802.11n\_HT20



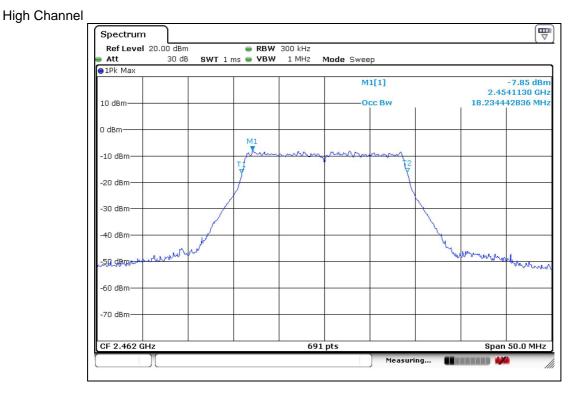


#### Middle Channel



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### OFDM: 802.11n\_HT40



**T** Spectrum Ref Level 20.00 dBm RBW 500 kHz 30 dB SWT 1 ms 
VBW 2 MHz Mode Sweep Att 1Pk Max M1[1] 7.22 dBr 2.413610 GHz Occ Bw 36.324167873 MHz 10 dBm 0 dBm M1 -10 dBm -20 dBm -30 dBm 40 dBm Mump -99-FB -60 dBm -70 dBm CF 2.422 GHz 691 pts Span 100.0 MHz Measuring... 

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