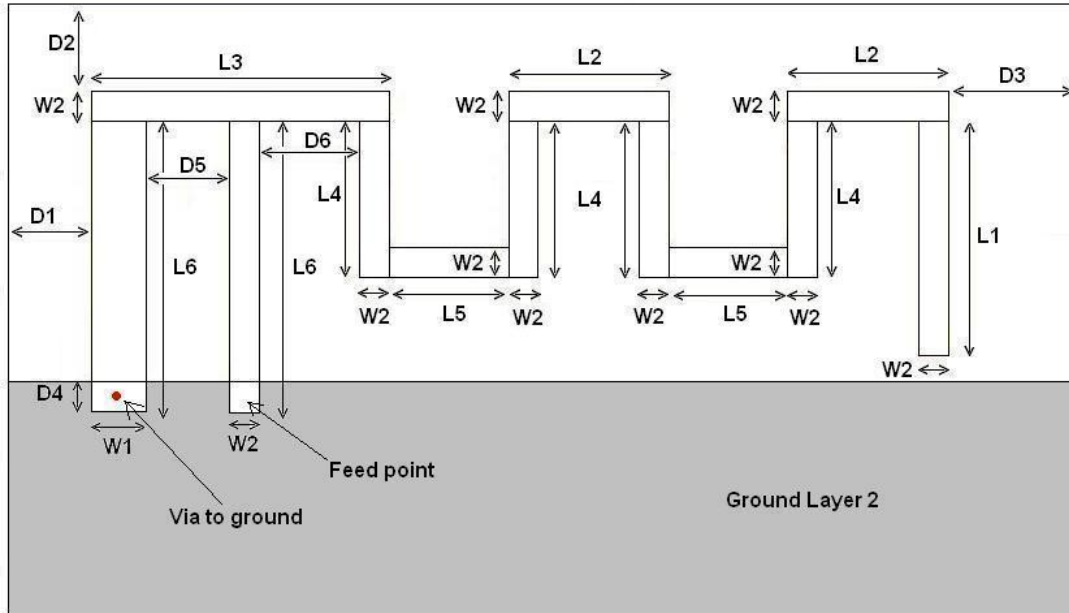


ANTENNA DESIGN

The PCB antenna on the CCBR75AR01 CB Radio reference design is a meandered Inverted F Antenna (IFA). The IFA was designed to match an impedance of 50 ohm at 2.45 GHz. Thus no additional matching components are necessary.

1. Layout and Implementation



L1	3.94 mm
L2	2.70 mm
L3	5.00 mm
L4	2.64 mm
L5	2.00 mm
L6	4.90 mm
W1	0.90 mm
W2	0.50 mm
D1	0.50 mm
D2	0.30 mm
D3	0.30 mm
D4	0.50 mm
D5	1.40mm
D6	1.70 mm

Table 1: Antenna Dimensions

2. Radiation Pattern

The radiation pattern for the antenna implemented on the CCB75AR01 CB Radio reference design has been measured in an anechoic chamber. Figure 1 through Figure 6 shows radiation patterns for three planes, XY, XZ and YZ, measured with vertical and horizontal polarization. All these measurement were performed without connecting the dongle to a computer. Figure 7 and Figure 8 shows the radiation pattern when the dongle is connected to a laptop. All measurements were performed with 0 dBm output power. Figure 0 shows how the different radiation patters are related to the positioning of the antenna.

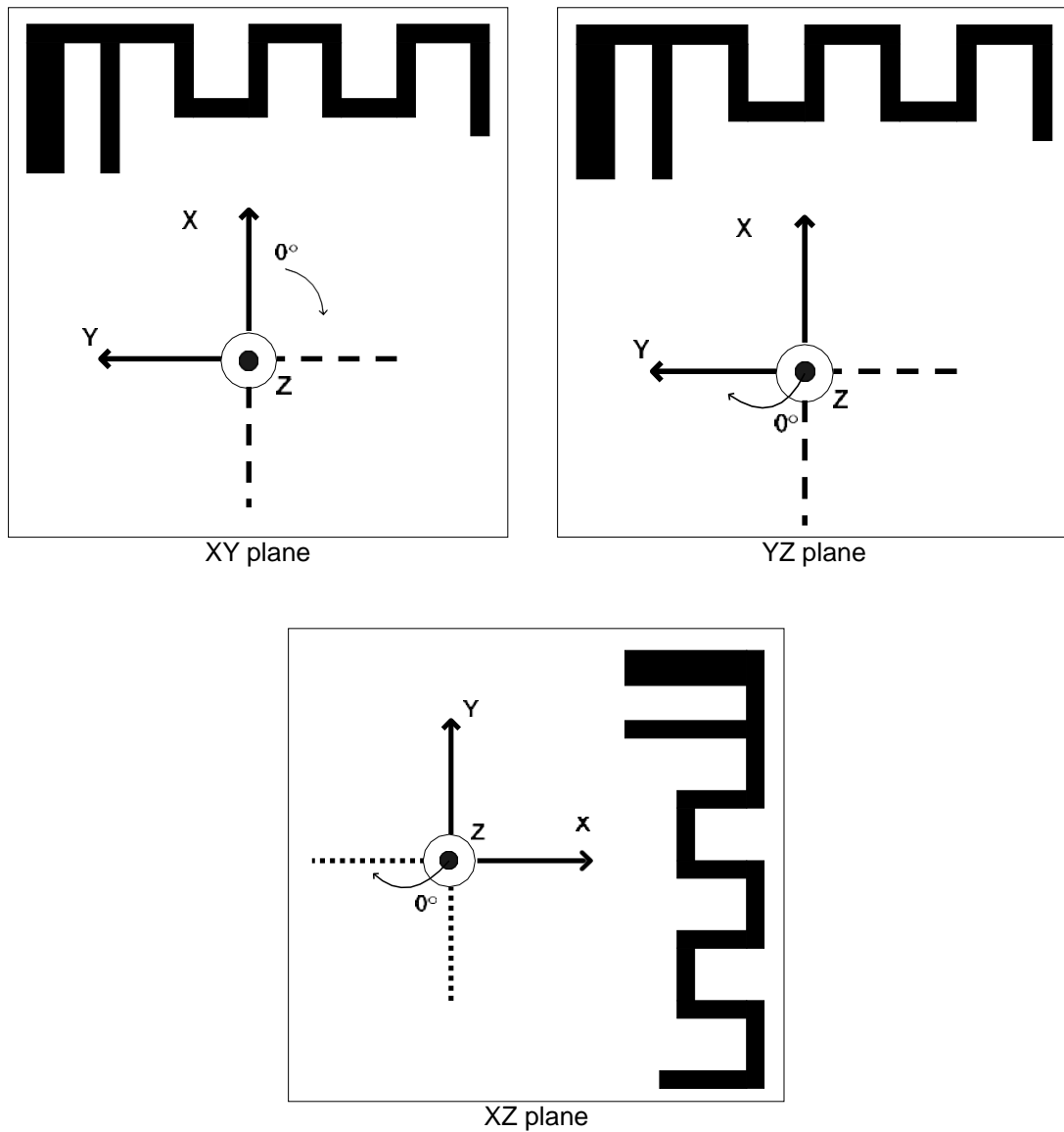
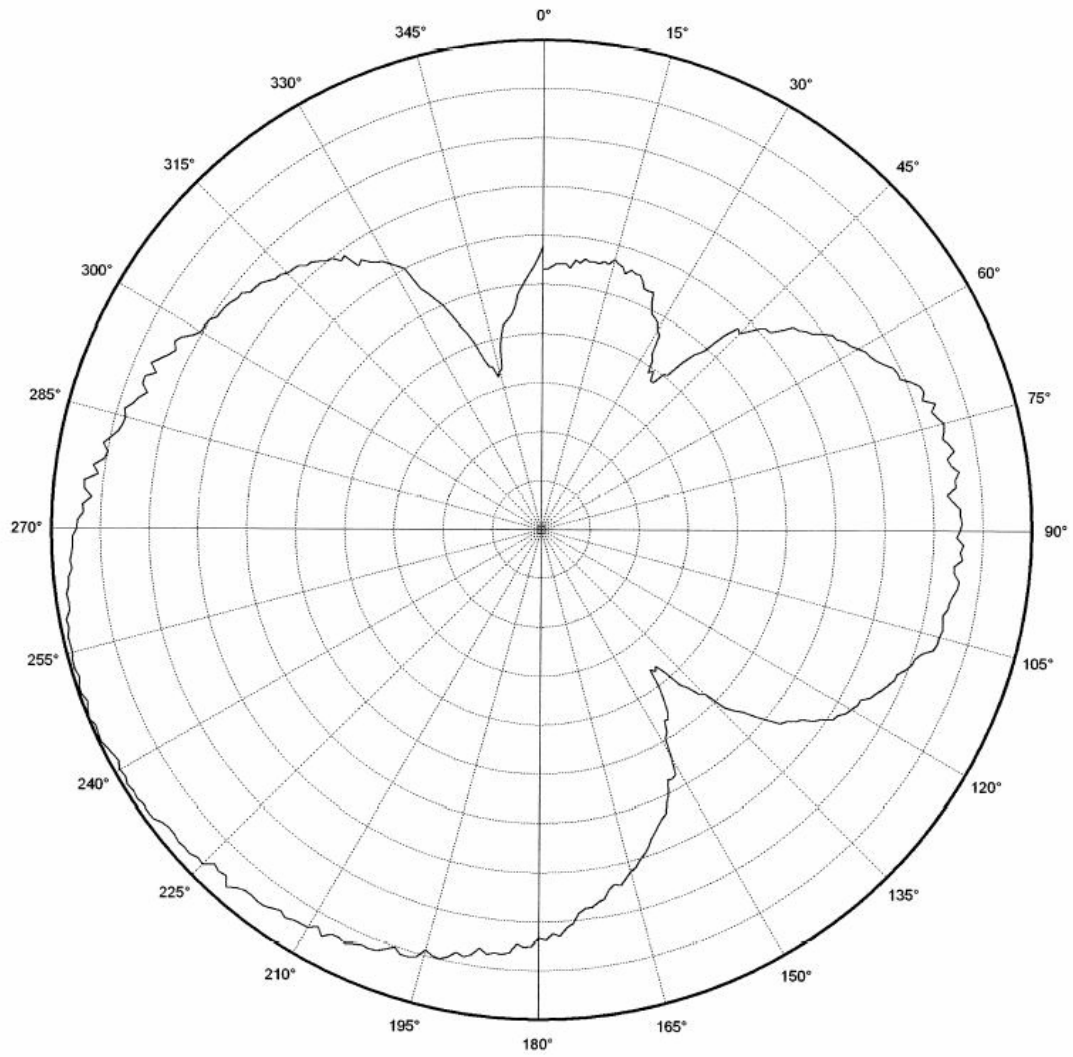


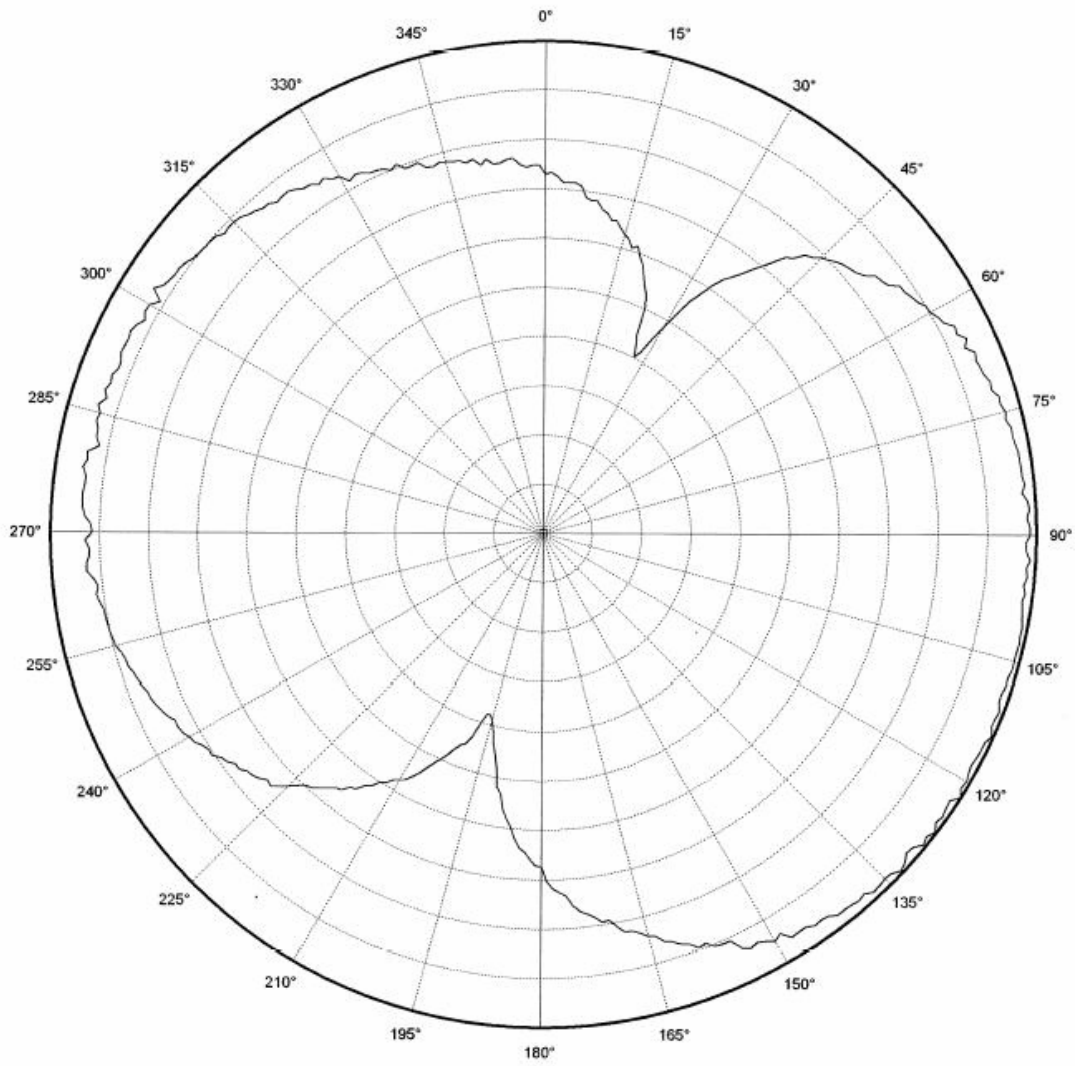
Figure 0: How to Relate the Antenna to the Radiation Patterns



Vertical Polarization
usb XY

CF 2450.000 MHz
4 dB/ div
Ref Lev: *-2.5* dBm

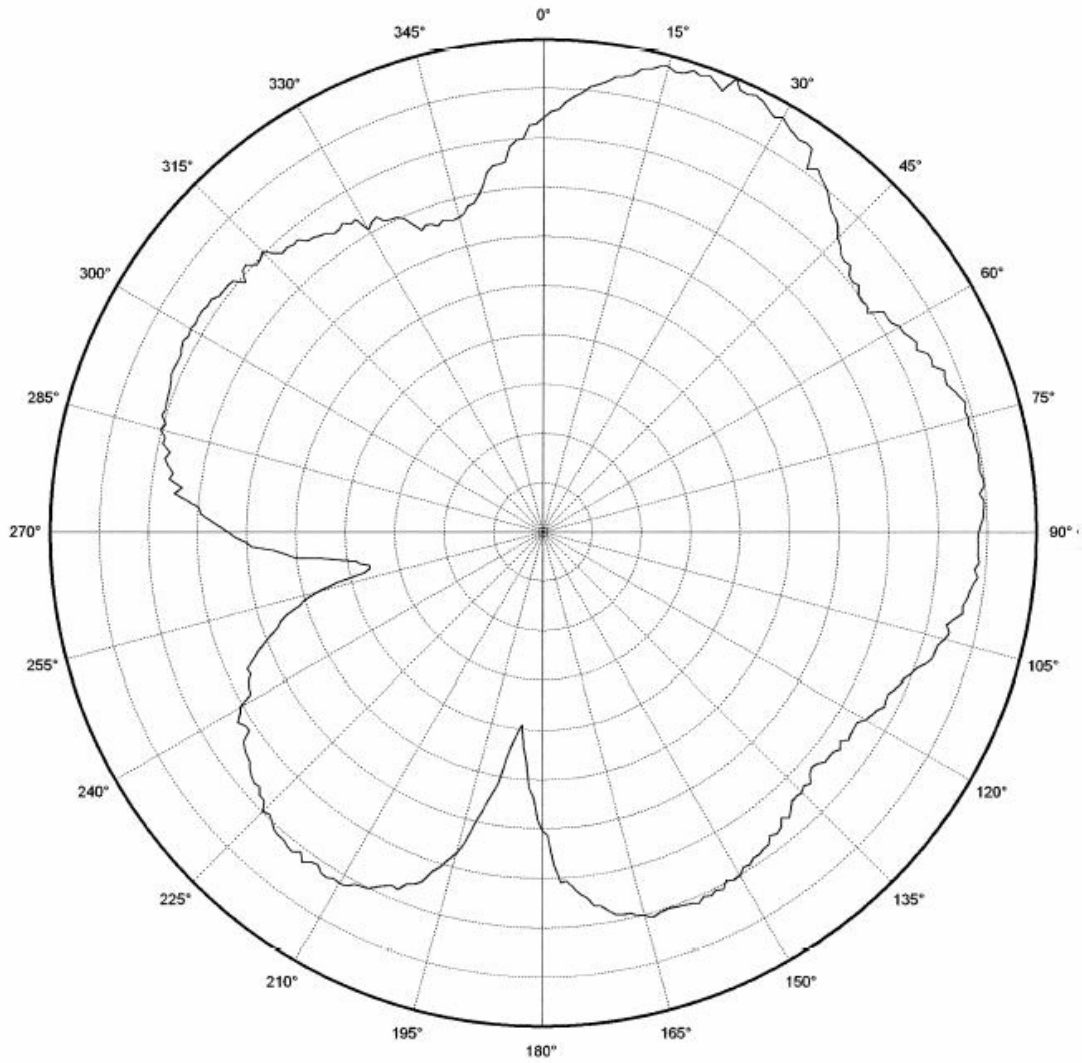
Figure 1: XY Plane



Horizontal Polarization
usb XY

CF 2450.000 MHz
5 dB/ div
Ref Lev: 4.5 dBm

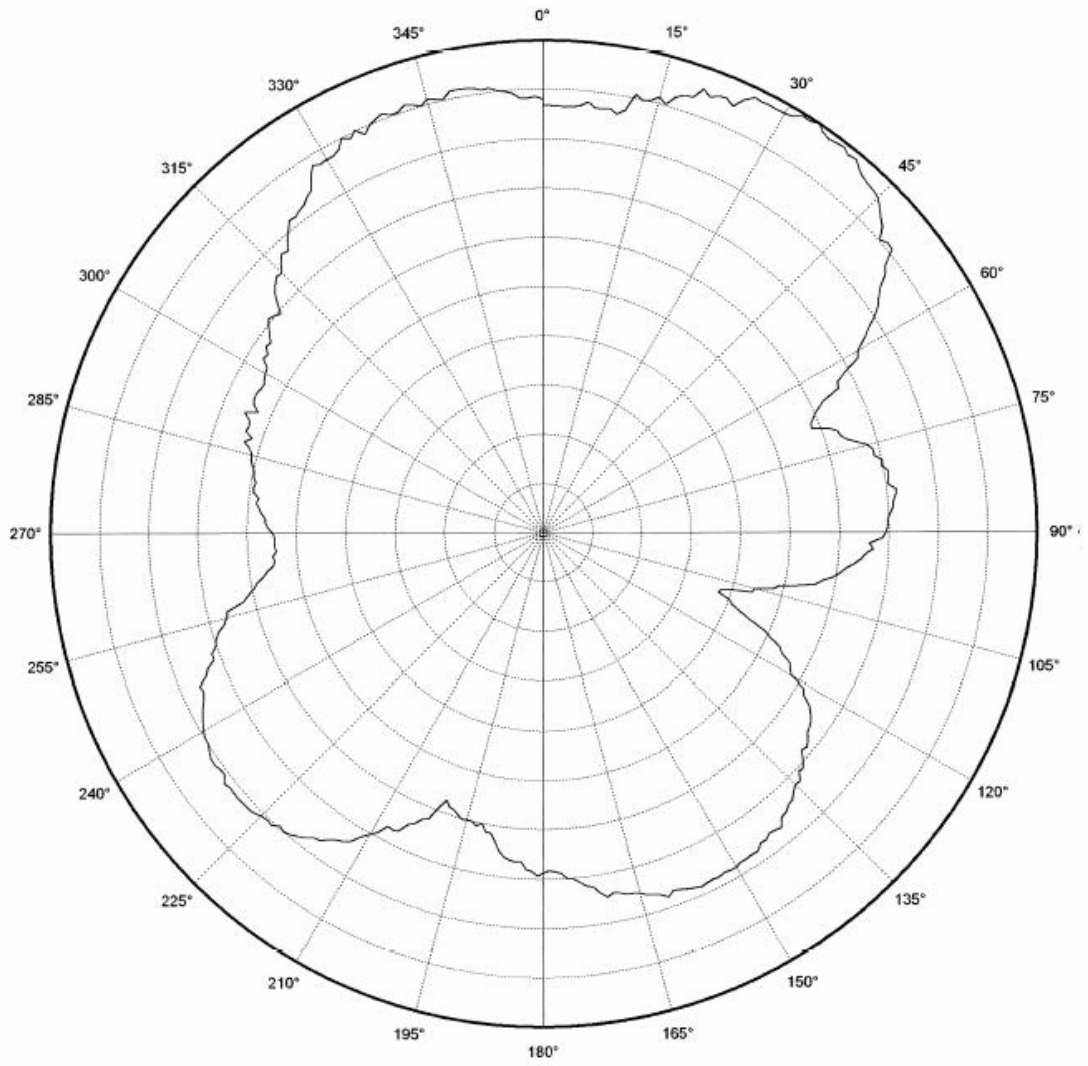
Figure 2: XY Plane



Vertical Polarization
usb XZ

CF 2450.000 MHz
4 dB/ div
Ref Lev: 2.2 dBm

Figure 3: XZ Plane



Horizontal Polarization

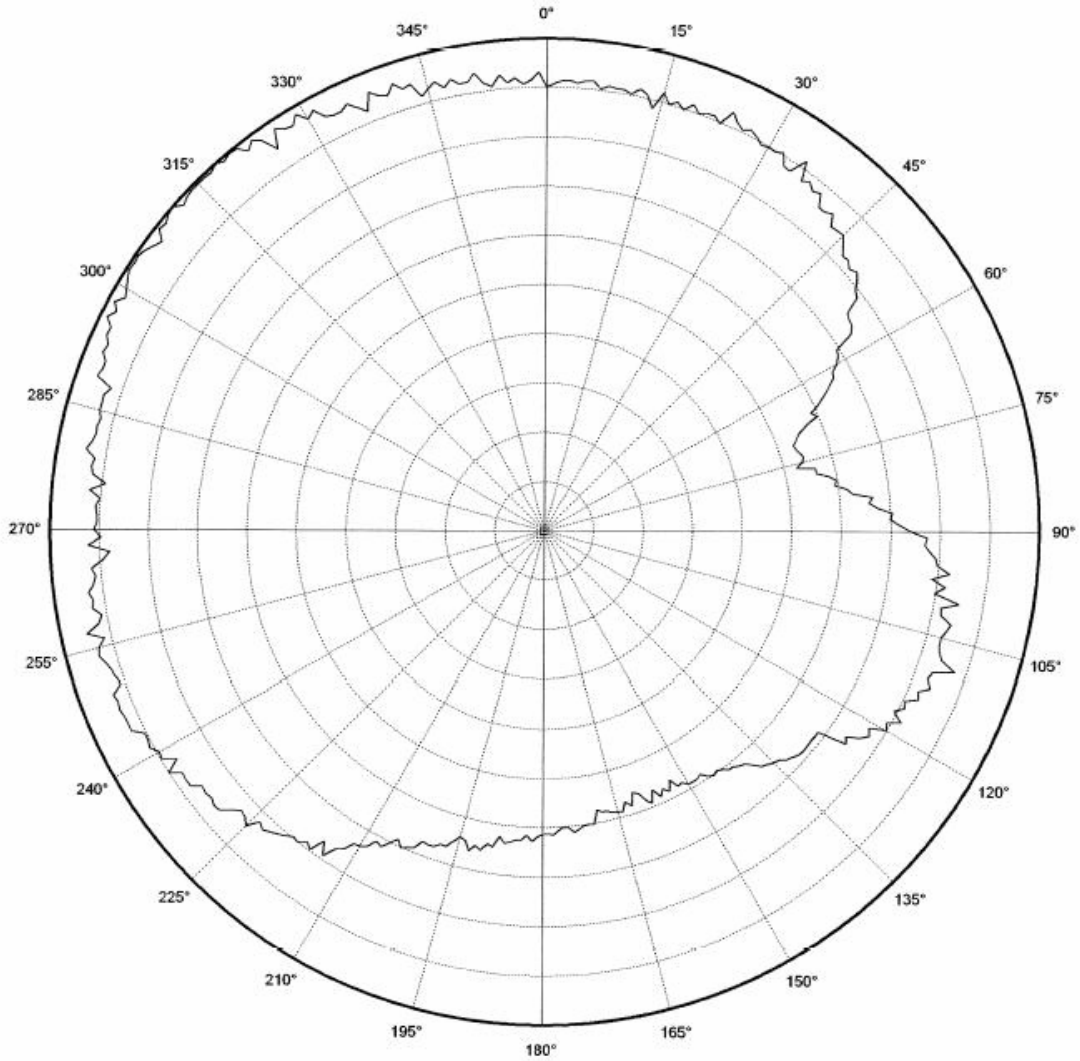
usb XZ

CF 2450.000 MHz

4 dB/ div

Ref Lev:5.3 dBm

Figure 4: XZ Plane



Vertical Polarization

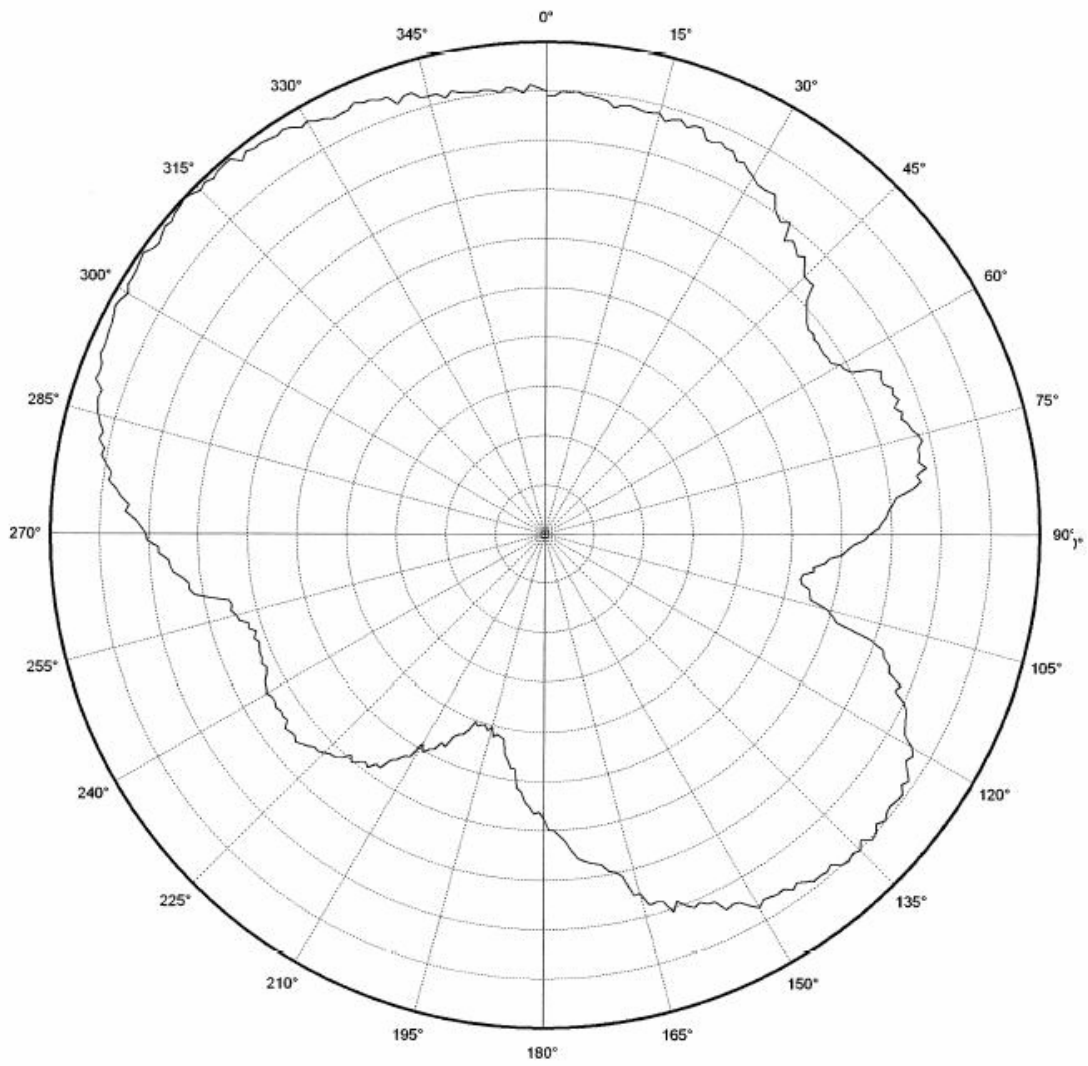
usb YZ

CF 2450.000 MHz

2 dB/ div

Ref Lev: +5.3 dBm

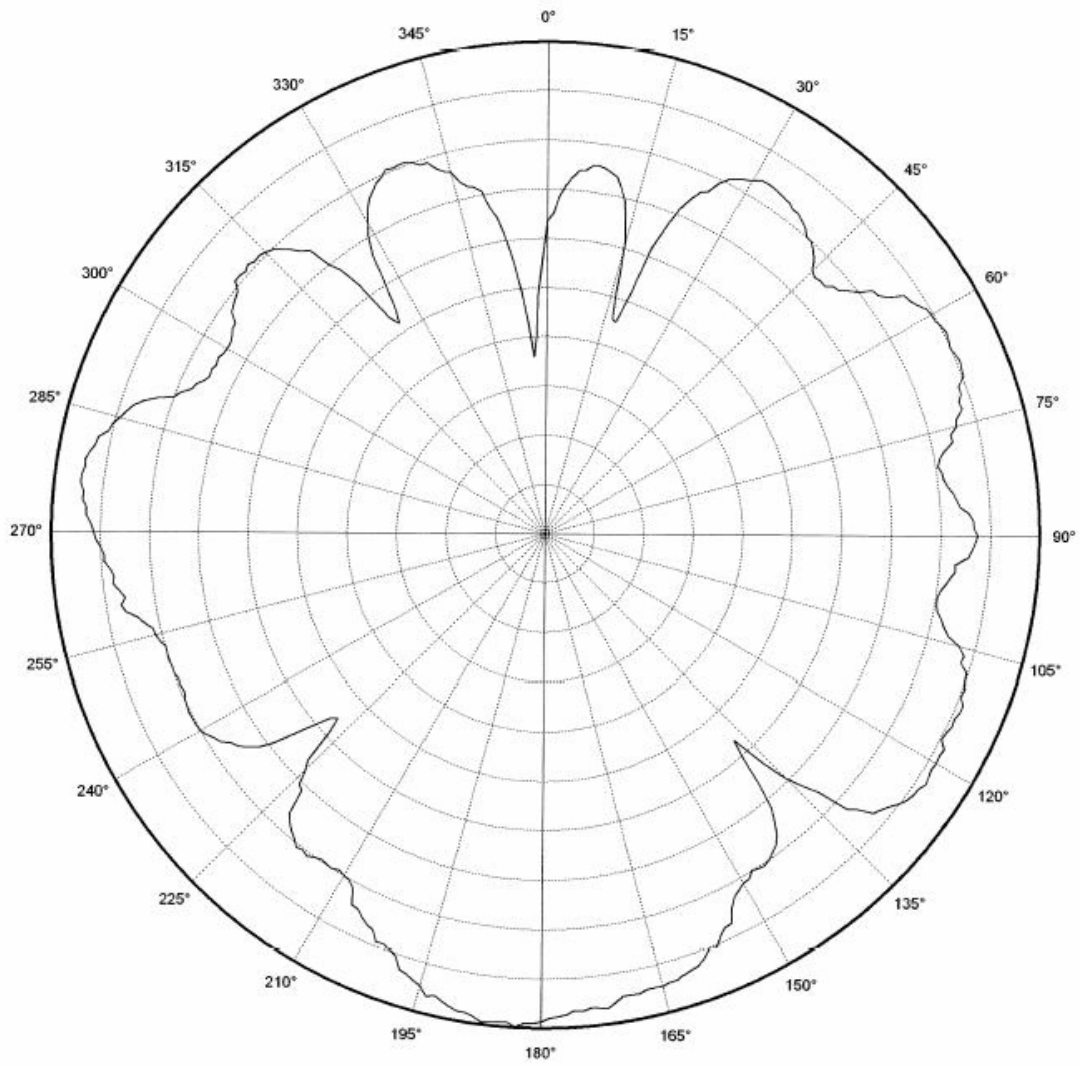
Figure 5: YZ Plane



Horizontal Polarization
usb YZ

CF 2450.000 MHz
3 dB/ div
Ref Lev: ^{-1,2} dBm_i

Figure 6: YZ Plane



Vertical Polarization

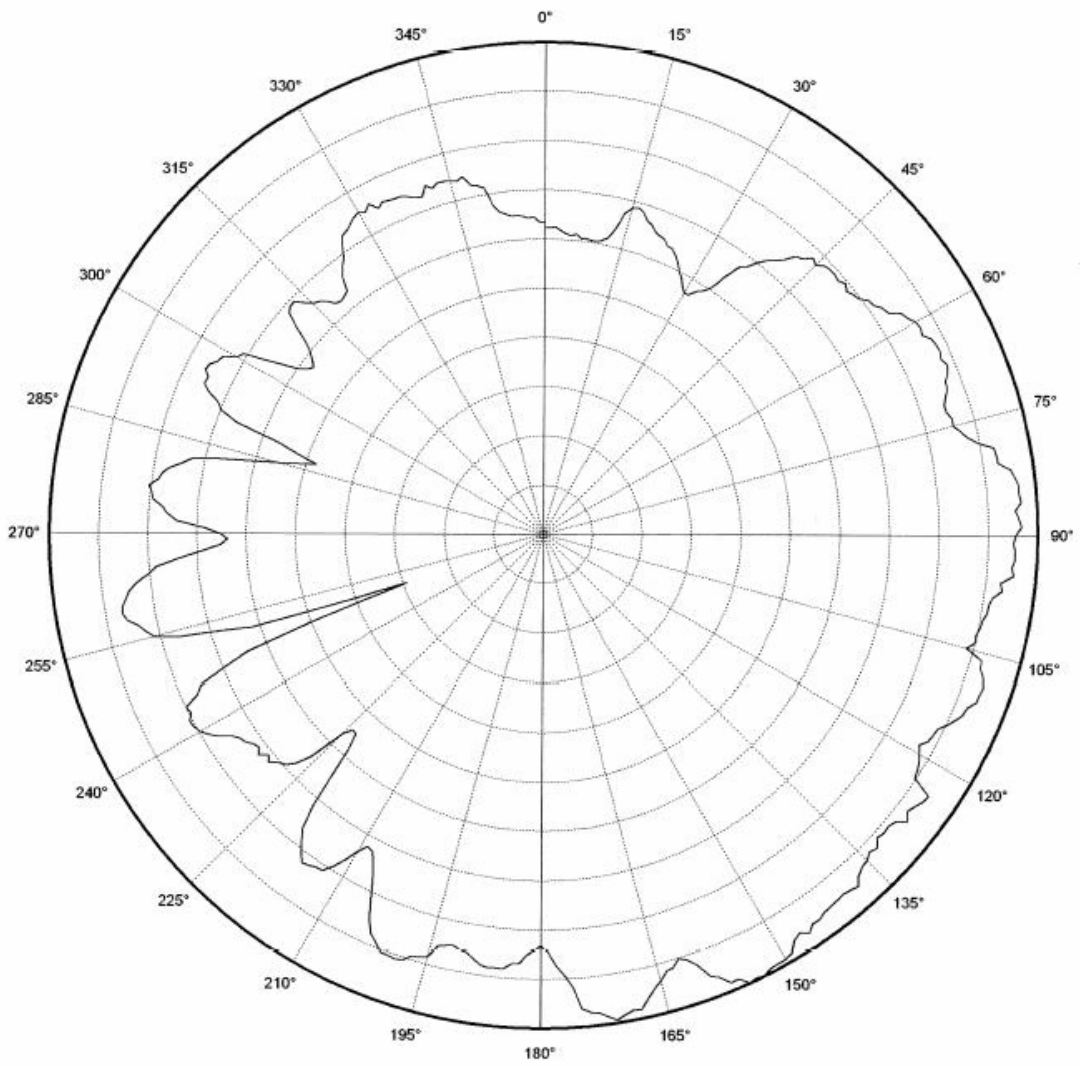
Laptop USB XY

CF 2450.000 MHz

5 dB/ div

Ref Lev: ⁻²⁰ dBm

Figure 7: in Laptop XY Plane



Horizontal Polarization
Laptop USB XY

CF 2450.000 MHz
4 dB/ div
Ref Lev: 3.3 dBm

Figure 8: in Laptop XY Plane

3. CONCLUSION

This application note shows that it is possible to implement a 2.4 GHz antenna on a small area and still achieve good performance. Table 2 lists the most important properties of the Inverted F Antenna, described in this document. The free line of sight (LOS) range was measured with 250 kbps and 1 % PER.

Gain in XY plane	4.5 dB
Gain in XZ plane	5.3 dB
Gain in YZ plane	5.3 dB
Gain in XY plane, connected to laptop	3.3 dB
LOS range	240 m
Antenna size	15.2 x 5.7 mm

Table 2

Mailing Address: 6500 West Cortland Street Chicago, IL 60707-4013 United States
Copyright © 2008, Cobra Electronics Corporatio