

EMC TEST REPORT

for

**Futaba Corporation of America
FM 75MHz Radio Control Xmitter
Model No. T2PEKA**



EMC Measurement / Technical Report

FCC Test Specification : FCC Part 95, Subpart C
Radio Control (R/C) Radio Service

Equipment Authorization : Certification

Manufacturer : Futaba Corporation of America

Equipment Under Test : T2PEKA
FM 75MHz Radio Control Transmitter

Test Report No. : TR1066OC

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EMC Measurement / Technical Report
Document No. TR1066OC
From
Garwood Laboratories, Inc.
World Compliance Division

Test for
Futaba Corporation of America
T2PEKA FM 75MHz
Radio Control Transmitter

WRITTEN BY 	REVIEWED BY 	REVIEWED BY 
<i>Arnulfo Tapia</i> EMC Technician	<i>Robert Lynch</i> Quality Manager	<i>Ed Nakauchi</i> EMC Chief Engineer NARTE, Certified

Test Personnel	Test Dates
Arnulfo Tapia- EMC Technician	23,24 February 1999

Test Facility	Garwood Laboratories, Inc.-OC
Address	565 Porter Way
City, State, Zip Code	Placentia, CA 92870
Phone	(714) 572-2027
Fax	(714) 572-2025

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MEASUREMENT / TECHNICAL REPORT SUMMARY

Manufacturer Company Address City, State, Zip Country Contact Name Phone Fax	Futaba Corporation of America 4 Studebaker Irvine, CA 92718 USA Steve Helms (949) 455-9888 (949) 455-9899
Type of Authorization	Certification for 75MHz R/C Transmitter
Applicable FCC Rules	PART 95 – PERSONAL RADIO SERVICES Prepared in accordance with the requirements of FCC Rules and Regulations as listed in 47 CFR Ch.1 (10-1-96 Edition). The following subparts are applicable to the results in this test report: Part 95, Subpart C - Radio Control (R/C) Radio Service Part 95, Subpart E - Technical Regulations Part 2, Subpart J – Equipment Authorization Procedures The test data presented in this report has been acquired using the guidelines set forth in FCC Part 2, §2.981 through §2.1005 and Part 95. The test results presented in this document are valid only for the equipment identified herein under the test conditions described. Repeatability of these test results will only be achieved with identical measurement conditions. The unit is battery operated; therefore, conducted emission measurements are not applicable.
Equipment Under Test	FM 75MHz Radio Control Transmitter
Identification of EUT	Model: T2PEKA FCC ID: AZPT2PEKA-75
Production Quantity	Multiple Units

EMC Test Laboratory Facility Address City, State, Zip Code Country Contact Name Title Phone Fax	Garwood Laboratories Incorporated World Compliance Division 565 Porter Way Placentia, CA 92870 USA Jason Armstrong General Manager (714) 572-2027 (714) 572-2025
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1. General Information



1. General Information

1.1 Product Description

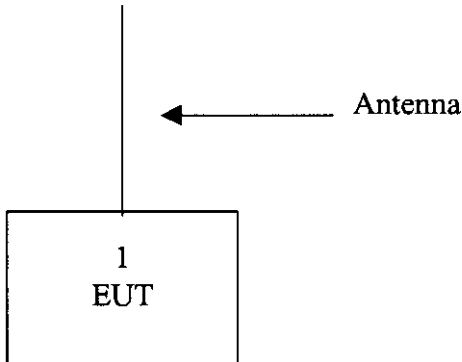
<i>Equipment Under Test</i>	75MHz Radio Control (R/C) Transmitter
<i>Model Number</i>	T2PEKA
<i>Description</i>	The EUT is a radio control transmitter for hobby aircraft and surface craft operation. During testing, the transmitter portion of the EUT was operating at 75.65MHz.
<i>Clock Frequencies</i>	75.65 MHz

1.2 Configuration of Tested System

The following table lists all of the components of the tested system. FCC ID numbers are included if available for a tested system component.

Tested System Details					
<i>Item</i>	<i>Manufacturer</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Model No.</i>	<i>Serial No.</i>	<i>FCC ID</i>
EUT	Futaba Corporation	R/C Transmitter	T2PEKA	N/A	AZPT2PEKA-75

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was tested as a stand-alone unit. The EUT contains an integral antenna, which was extended to its maximum length during the test. During the field strength measurements, new batteries were installed in the EUT.





1.3 Test Facility

The open area test site (OATS) and measurement facilities used to collect the test data are located at the Garwood Laboratories, Inc., World Compliance Division test facility in Placentia, CA. This site has been fully described in a report submitted to the FCC and accepted in a letter dated 29, January 1999 (31040/SIT 1300F2). The test facility is also recognized and accredited from following accreditation organizations.

NVLAP
(NIST)

NVLAP Lab Code: 200119-0
FCC, CISPR

Effective through-
12/31/99

I²T
(Interference Tech. International)

Certificate Number: 7619
CE Mark for European Country

Dated: 03/11/1997



2. Technical Information

<i>Type of Emission</i>	F1D
<i>Frequency Range</i>	75-76MHz
<i>Range of Operating Power</i>	Fixed Output Power
<i>Maximum Output Power</i>	162mW
<i>FCC Rating Maximum Transmitting Power</i>	750mW
<i>Final Stage Amplifier DC Voltage, Current</i>	Voltage: 12.0V Current: 160mA

2.1 Circuit Diagram

Refer to the Circuit Schematic in the Attachment section of this report.

2.2 Function of Each Active Device

1. Q1 (2SC1009A) – Oscillator and Multiplier
2. Q2 (2SC3772) – Driver
3. Q3 (2SC4272) – Final Stage RF Amplifier
4. IC1 (FP6324) – Encoder
5. IC2 (78L05) – Voltage Stabilizer

2.3 Tune-up Alignment Procedure

1. Tune the core of L5 counter-clockwise to 1.
2. Tune the core of L6 counter-clockwise to 3.
3. L1, L2, L3, L5, & L6 tune to generate the maximum power.
4. Repeat 1 again
5. L5, L6 tune to generate the maximum power.
6. Adjust L6 for maximum power. Then clockwise to ¼ turn.

2.4 Frequency Stabilization Circuitry

1. D3 (RLZ5, 1B) – Zener diode to regulate the supply voltage of the oscillator.
2. Crystal – Stabilizes oscillating frequency.
3. C1 (UJ 68pF) – Temperature compensation capacitor.
4. C1 (RH 100pF) – Temperature compensation capacitor.
5. C1 (RH 33pF) – Temperature compensation capacitor.



2.5 Additional Circuit Information

1. The type of oscillator utilized by the EUT is a Crystal controlled modified Colpitts oscillator.
2. The following components are used for suppression of spurious radiation from the antenna:
Modified π filter
 - L5, L6 (M7-D3-005)
 - C16 (RH 47pF)
 - C17 (RH 12pF)
 - C19 (RH 56pF)
 - C21 (CH 10pF)
3. Audio Low Pass Filter
 - Q5 2SC2412
 - R18 (10k Ω)
 - R19 (10k Ω)
 - R20 (47k Ω)
 - C30 (2.2nF)
 - C31 (1nF)
4. No Digital Modulation technique was employed.



4. BLOCK DIAGRAM(S) OF EUT

Refer to the Attachment section of this report for a circuit block diagram of the EUT.

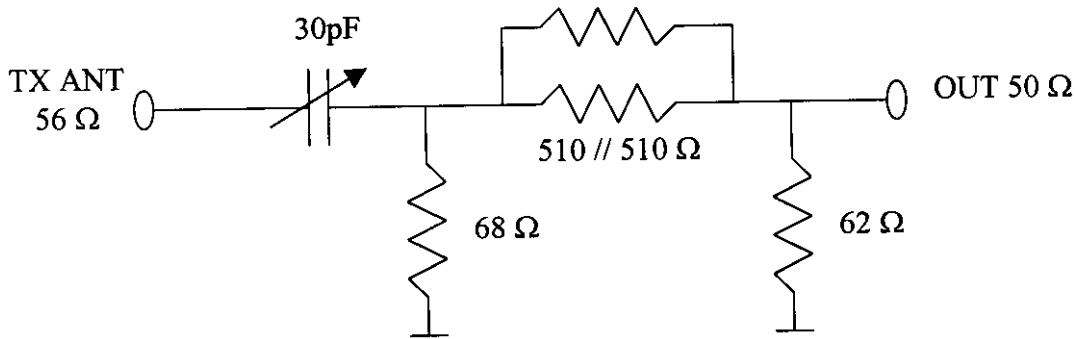


5. TEST RESULTS

5.1 RF Power Output

The maximum transmitter power for an R/C transmitter operating in the frequency band of 72–76 MHz should not exceed 0.75 W.

The output power was measured at the RF output terminals of a radio frequency load that was attached to the EUT. The electrical characteristics of the load are as follows:



Attached RF Load provides 20dB attenuation.

The maximum output power was measured with a Spectrum Analyzer at the 50Ω terminal of the load attached to the EUT. The EUT's maximum output power was found to be 22.1dBm / 0.162W. The EUT's output power does not exceed the maximum transmitter power for an R/C transmitter operating in the frequency band of 72 –76MHz.



5.2 Occupied Bandwidth

As stated in 47 CFR 2.989, the occupied bandwidth is the frequency bandwidth such that, below its lower and above its upper frequency limits, the mean powers radiated are each equal to 0.5 percent of the total mean power radiated by a given emission. The occupied bandwidth measurements were made with the modulating signal. The authorized bandwidth for any emission type transmitted by and R/C transmitter is 8kHz. The test result plots are enclosed in Appendix B of this report.



5.3 Field Strength of Spurious Radiation

Measurements were made to detect spurious emissions. The EUT was placed 80 centimeters above the ground plane on a non-conductive tabletop 1.0-meter width by 1.5-meter length. The configuration of the EUT and its cables were varied to maximize the amplitude levels of the emissions. The highest emissions were maximized by rotating the turntable 360 degrees and varying the antenna height from 1 to 4 meters. The frequency range up to the 10th harmonic was measured utilizing a BiLog antenna, and the measurements were made in both vertical and horizontal polarization. The distance between the EUT and the measuring antenna was 3 meters. All spurious emissions need to be attenuated by $(56 + 10\log TP)$ from the reference carrier field strength. The following table contains the test results.

Tuned Frequency: 75.650MHz
 Measurement Distance: 3m
 FCC Limit: $110.3 - (56 + 10\log 0.162)$
 = 62.2 dB μ V/m

<i>Frequency of Emission (MHz)</i>	<i>Emission Level (dBμV)</i>	<i>Correction Factor* (dB)</i>	<i>Corrected Reading (dBμV/m)</i>	<i>FCC Limit @ 3 meters (dBμV/m)</i>	<i>Delta to FCC limit (dB)</i>
75.65	126.8	-16.5	110.3		
151.30	63.7	-11.6	52.1	62.2	-10.1
226.95	62.4	-11.4	51.0	62.2	-11.2
302.60	59.0	-7.8	51.2	62.2	-11.0
378.25	47.0	-5.5	41.5	62.2	-20.7
453.90	36.3	-3.5	32.8	62.2	-29.4
529.55	46.4	-1.5	44.9	62.2	-17.3
605.20	52.5	-0.6	51.9	62.2	-10.3
680.85	45.7	1.3	47.0	62.2	-15.2
756.50	38.0	3.4	41.4	62.2	-20.8

* The Correction Factor consist of Antenna Factor + Cable Loss – Preamplifier Gain.



5.4 Frequency Stability

The EUT's carrier frequency stability is the ability of the transmitter to maintain an assigned carrier frequency over the variations of extreme ambient temperature and supply voltage.

The EUT was placed in a temperature chamber. The temperature was set to the lowest requirement, -30°C, and there was a waiting period of at least 2 hours, until a stable temperature was reached inside the EUT. A frequency measurement was made once a period of time sufficient enough to stabilize all of the components of the oscillator circuit elapsed. The temperature was then increased by 10°C increments. Again, sufficient time was allowed to elapse in order to stabilize the components of the oscillator circuit, and then a frequency was measurement was made. This was done until the maximum requirement, +50°C, was reached. The following table contains the results:

Frequency Stability vs. Temperature

Frequency tuned: 75.650MHz
 Frequency Accuracy Required: 0.002%

<i>Operating Temperature (°C)</i>	<i>Frequency Measured (MHz)</i>	<i>Frequency Deviation (Hz)</i>	<i>Frequency Deviation (%)</i>
-30	75.649684	-316.0	-0.000418
-20	75.649839	-161.5	-0.000213
-10	75.649971	-29.5	-0.000039
0	75.650022	22.0	0.000029
+10	75.650064	64.0	0.000085
+20	75.650100	100.0	0.000132
+30	75.650010	9.5	0.000013
+40	75.649828	-172.0	-0.000227
+50	75.649768	-232.5	-0.000307



Frequency stability was measured with variation of primary supply voltage. For battery powered equipment, the primary supply voltage was reduced to the battery operating end point. The following table contains the results:

Frequency Stability vs. Supply Voltage

Frequency Tuned: 75.650MHz Frequency Accuracy Required: 0.002%
Normal Input Voltage: 12VDC Temperature: 20°C

<i>Input Voltage (V)</i>	<i>Frequency Measured (MHz)</i>	<i>Frequency Deviation (Hz)</i>	<i>Frequency Deviation (%)</i>
8.0	75.649785	-215.5	-0.000285
8.5	75.649886	-114.5	-0.000151
9.0	75.649951	-49.0	-0.000065
9.6	75.649997	-3.5	-0.000005
10.0	75.650027	26.5	0.000035
11.0	75.650052	52.0	0.000069
11.5	75.650076	75.5	0.000100
12.0	75.650100	100.0	0.000132



APPENDIX A - TEST EQUIPMENT USED

A complete list of test equipment used for each test can be found in their perspective test procedure. The equipment absolute performance calibration, of the equipment requiring calibration, is performed on an as needed basis in accordance with MIL-STD-45662. However, calibration periods do not exceed one (1) year. The test equipment is capable of making measurements within tolerances of at least +/- 2 dB amplitude and +/-2% frequency deviation. Equipment certifications showing traceability to NIST (National Institute of Standards and Technology) are maintained on file at Garwood Laboratories, Inc., Placentia CA. All equipment is checked and verified for proper operation before and after each series of tests.

A.1 Specific Equipment Used

<i>Test Instrument</i>	<i>Mfg / Model No.</i>	<i>Serial No.</i>	<i>Cal. Due Date</i>
Radiated Emissions Test			
Spectrum Analyzer	Hewlett Packard / 8568B	2007A01154	10/14/99
Pre-Selector	Hewlett Packard / 85685A	3010A01156	10/14/99
Quasi-Peak Adapter	Hewlett Packard / 85650A	2412A00400	10/14/99
BiLog Antenna	Chase / CBL6111A	1823	04/03/99
Preamplifier (30-1000MHz)	ISCI / ZFL-2000	017	03/05/99
RF Coax Cable	Times Microwave / LMR-600	030	03/05/99
High Pass Filter	Mini-Circuits / NHP-100	N/A	10/10/99
High Pass Filter	Mini-Circuits / NHP-250	N/A	10/10/99



APPENDIX B – SUPPLEMENTAL TEST DATA

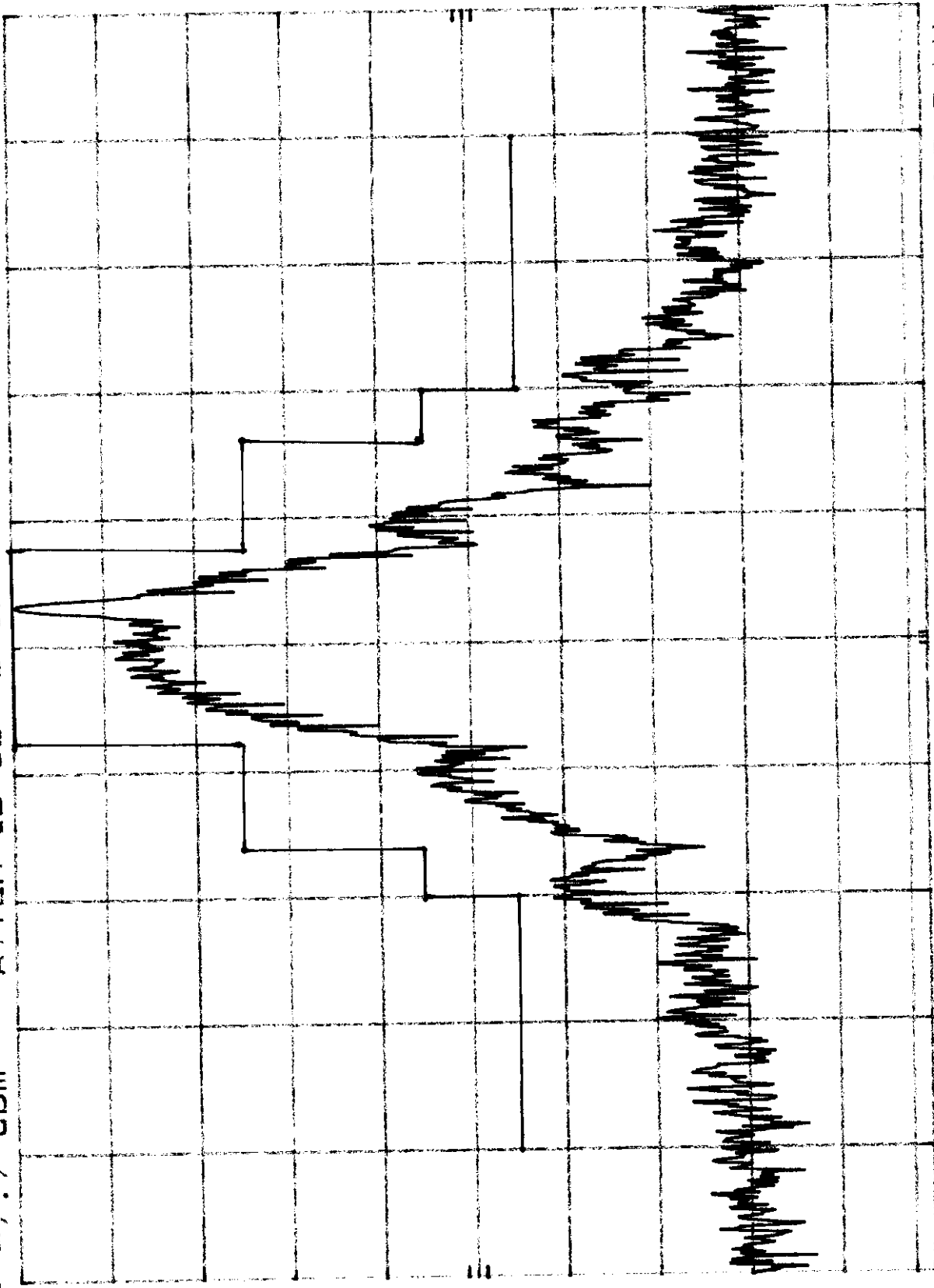
<i>Basic Standard</i>	<i>Test Type</i>	<i>Data Format</i>	<i>Page No.</i>
Part 95 Subpart C, E Part 2 Subpart J	Occupied Bandwidth	Plotted	B1
	Frequency Stability	Tabulated	B2

Occupied Bandwidth T2PEKA (75MHz)
REF -7.7 dBm ATTEN 10 dB +0 dB

772

10 dB/

POS PK



CENTER 75.650 0 MHz
RES BW 300 Hz

VBW 300 Hz

SPAN 50.0 KHz
SWP 2.00 sec

FREQUENCY STABILITY V.S. TEMPERATURE

Frequency tuned 75.650 MHz

Frequency Accuracy 0.002%

Vcc=12.0v

Operating Temperature (°C)	Frequency Measured (MHz)	Frequency Deviation (Hz)	Frequency Deviation (%)
-30	75.649684	-316.0	-0.000418
-20	75.649839	-161.5	-0.000213
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0	75.650022	22.0	0.000029
+10	75.650064	64.0	0.000085
+20	75.650100	100.0	0.000132
+30	75.650010	9.5	0.000013
+40	75.649828	-172.0	-0.000227
+50	75.649768	-232.5	-0.000307

FREQUENCY STABILITY V.S SUPPLY VOLTAGE

Normal Input Voltage 12.0 (V)D.C.

Frequency Tuned 75.650 MHz

Specification Limit:Frequency Accuracy 0.005%

±15% of Input Voltage.

Temperature (20°C)

Input Voltage (V)	Frequency Measured (MHz)	Frequency Deviation (Hz)	Frequency Deviation (%)
8.0	75.649785	-215.5	-0.000285
8.5	75.649886	-114.5	-0.000151
9.0	75.649951	-49.0	-0.000065
9.6	75.649997	-3.5	-0.000005
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ATTACHMENTS

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Circuit Schematics and PCB Layout Drawings	Exhibit B
Preliminary Instruction Manual	Exhibit C

