

Specification

MNX-92P2

Bluetooth® *Embedded Module*

With Antenna

(Broadcom Based, Class 2)



Revision History

<i>Rev.</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Reason for Changes</i>
0.1	Apr.1, 2009	Jester Lee	● First release

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Section 1: Overview

INTRODUCTION

The MNX-92P2 is a Bluetooth® embedded module based on the BCM2046 Bluetooth 2.1 specification-compliant stand-alone baseband processor with an integrated 2.4 GHz transceiver. It is fully compliant with the Bluetooth radio specification and incorporates new modulation schemes to support enhanced data rates (EDRs) of 2 Mbps and 3 Mbps. The MNX-92P2 module supports both UART and Universal Serial Bus (USB) version 2.0 full-speed interfaces, and is fully compatible with the HCI interface specification. The module includes EEPROM, a crystal, and a Printed Circuit Board (PCB) antenna.

Features

The module supports the following features:

- A Bluetooth 2.1 compliant embedded USB module with the following features:
 - Secure Simple Pairing (SSP)
 - Link Supervision Time Out (LSTO)
 - Encryption Pause Resume (EPR)
 - Enhance Inquiry Response (EIR)
 - Sniff Subrating (SSR)
 - Erroneous Data (ED)
 - Packet Boundary Flag (PBF)
- A Programmable collaborative coexistence interface
- Class 1 output power capability
- Class 2 RF maximum output power specification of 4 dBm
- Full piconet and scatternet operation
- EDR rates of 2 MBps and 3 MBps
- A high-speed UART interface
- A USB 2.0 full-speed compliant interface
- Built-in Low Power Oscillator (LPO) clock or operation using an external LPO clock
- Full support for power-saving modes.
- Advanced Audio Distribution Profile (A2DP)
- Upgradeable firmware through an EEPROM download
- A PCB antenna

SUMMARY OF BENEFITS

The MNX-92P2 delivers the following benefits:

- A complete Bluetooth system implementation with the addition of very few external components because of the high level of integration within the BCM2046.
- A high-performance PCB antenna that makes the MNX-92P2 module a complete Bluetooth system for a digital TV, set-top box, Blu-ray disc player, or other embedded application.
- Built-in firmware that adheres to the Bluetooth human interface device profile

The MNX-92P2 also comes with software support which includes:

- A firmware development kit
- A personal computer interface for product development

APPLICATION EXAMPLES

Figure 1 shows example Bluetooth applications for the MNX-92P2

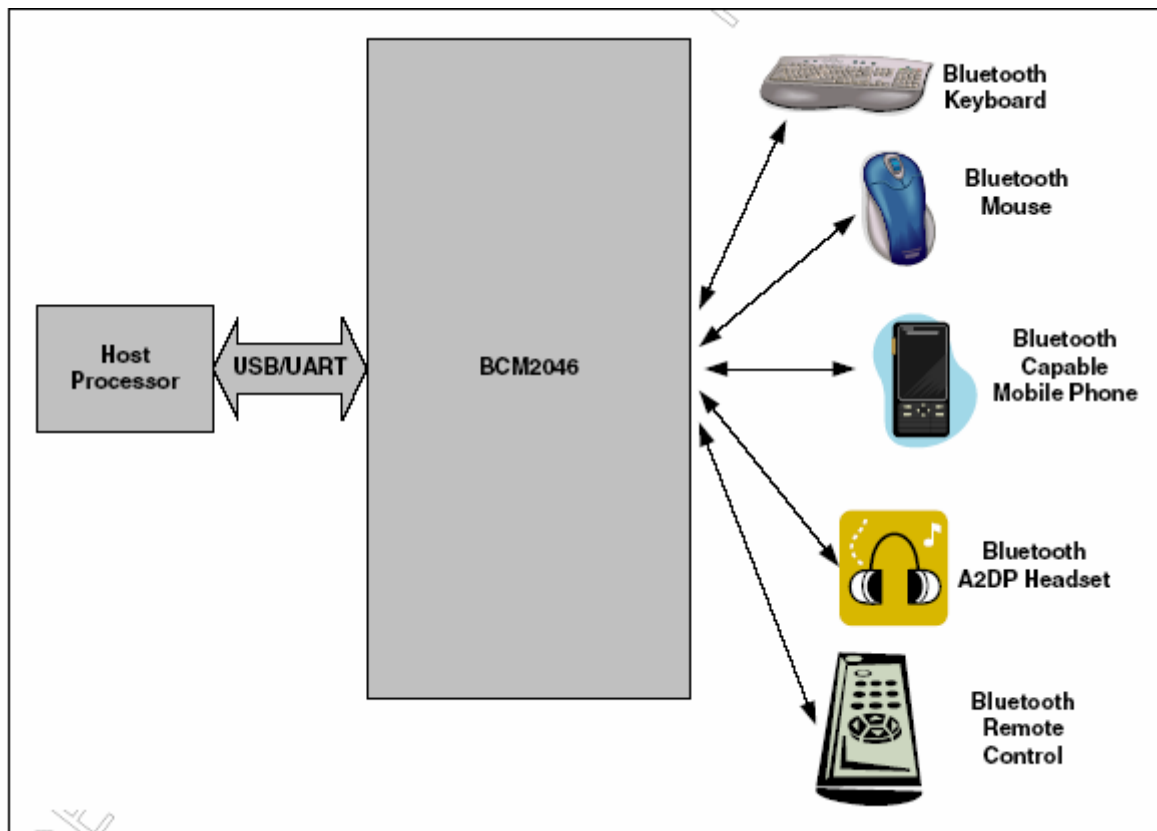


Figure 1: Example MNX-92P2 Bluetooth System Applications

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The primary component on the module is the Broadcom® BCM2046, which is a Bluetooth 2.1 compliant, single-chip device. The baseband and radio have been implemented in standard digital CMOS. The block diagram of the module is shown in [Figure 2](#).

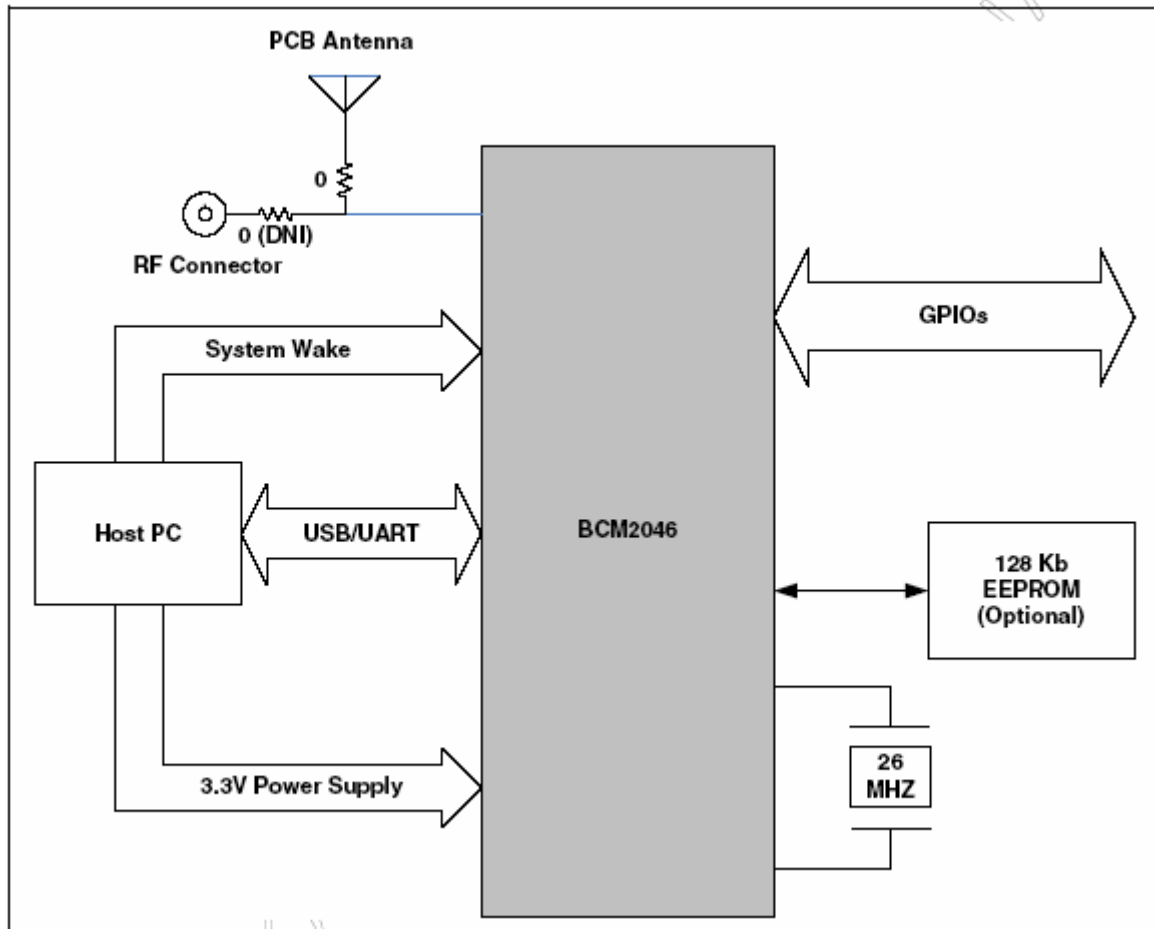


Figure 2: MNX-92P2 Block Diagram

The BCM2046 employs an integrated ARM7TDMISM 32-bit RISC processor with an embedded ICE-RT and JTAG interface unit. The microprocessor executes software in all layers from the link control layer to the HCI layer. The microprocessor includes 256 KB of program storage and boot code ROM and 48 KB of data scratchpad and patch code RAM. The BCM2046 baseband section performs all of the time critical functions required for high-performance Bluetooth operations.

The radio incorporates the complete receive and transmit paths, including the PLL, VCO, LNA, PA, upconverter, downconverter, modulator, demodulator, and channel select filtering.

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

MODULE PINOUT

The MNX-92P2 is a 27.6 mm x 14.6 mm FR4 PCB with a maximum thickness of 0.925 mm (36.4 mil) and 31 pads located around the perimeter. [Figure 3](#) shows the module pinout diagram.

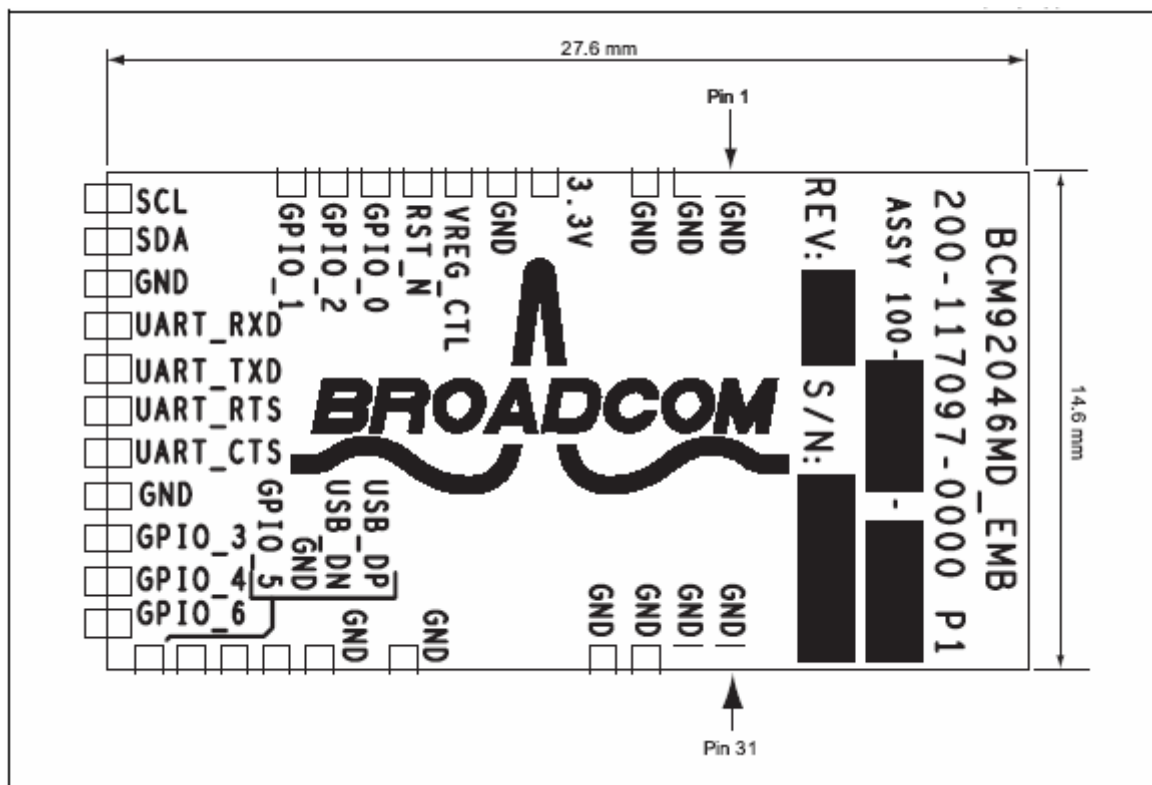


Figure 3 : MNX-92P2 Pinout

MODULE PINOUT DESCRIPTION

Table 1 shows the MNX-92P2 pinout description.

<i>Pin</i>	<i>Pin Name</i>	<i>I/O</i>	<i>Description</i>
1, 2, 3, 5, 13, 18, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31	GND	Power	System ground
4	3.3V	Power	3.3V power supply to the module
6	VREG_CTL	Input	Pre-regulator and VREG1 enable/disable control
7	RST_N	Input	Active low system reset
8	GPIO_0	Input/ Output	GPIO
9	GPIO_2	Input/ Output	GPIO
10	GPIO_1	Input/ Output	GPIO
11	SCL	Input/ Output	Broadcom serial control clock (I ² C compatible)
12	SDA	Input/ Output	Broadcom serial data (I ² C compatible)
14	UART_RXD	Input	UART serial input
15	UART_TXD	Output	UART serial output
16	UART_RTS	Output	UART request to send
17	UART_CTS	Input	UART clear to send
19	GPIO_3	Input/ Output	GPIO
20	GPIO_4	Input/ Output	GPIO
21	GPIO_6	Input/ Output	GPIO
22	GPIO_5	Input/ Output	GPIO
24	USB_DN	Input/ Output	Downstream USB differential data
25	USB_DP	Input/ Output	Downstream USB differential data

APPLICATION CODE

Application code resides in the on-module EEPROM. During power-on reset, the application code must be downloaded to BCM2046 RAM before the board performs any Bluetooth activity. Application code can also be patched directly to BCM2046 RAM from the host during power-on reset without an external EEPROM. The 2046 on-chip serial port can be used to download application code from a host computer file to EEPROM or on-chip RAM using either the UART or USB transport mechanisms.

HARDWARE DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

EEPROM (OPTIONAL)

A 128-Kbit EEPROM is used to store application code and configuration information.

CRYSTAL

The system design uses a 26 MHz crystal oscillator with an accuracy of ± 8 ppm @25°C and ± 12 ppm from -20°C to +70°C, a 50 Ω maximum ESR, a 10 pF load capacitance, a 200 μ W (maximum) drive level and a ± 1 ppm/yr (maximum) aging rate.

ANTENNA

A meander strip PCB antenna is placed on the reference board. The antenna is a variation of the printed F-antenna and has characteristics similar to those of the F-antenna.

RF CONNECTOR

The MNX-92P2 has an optional RF connector, which is shown as J1 in Figure 4, that can be used in some applications to connect to an external antenna for better performance. To use the optional RF connector, populate J1 and install RD1 at position B.

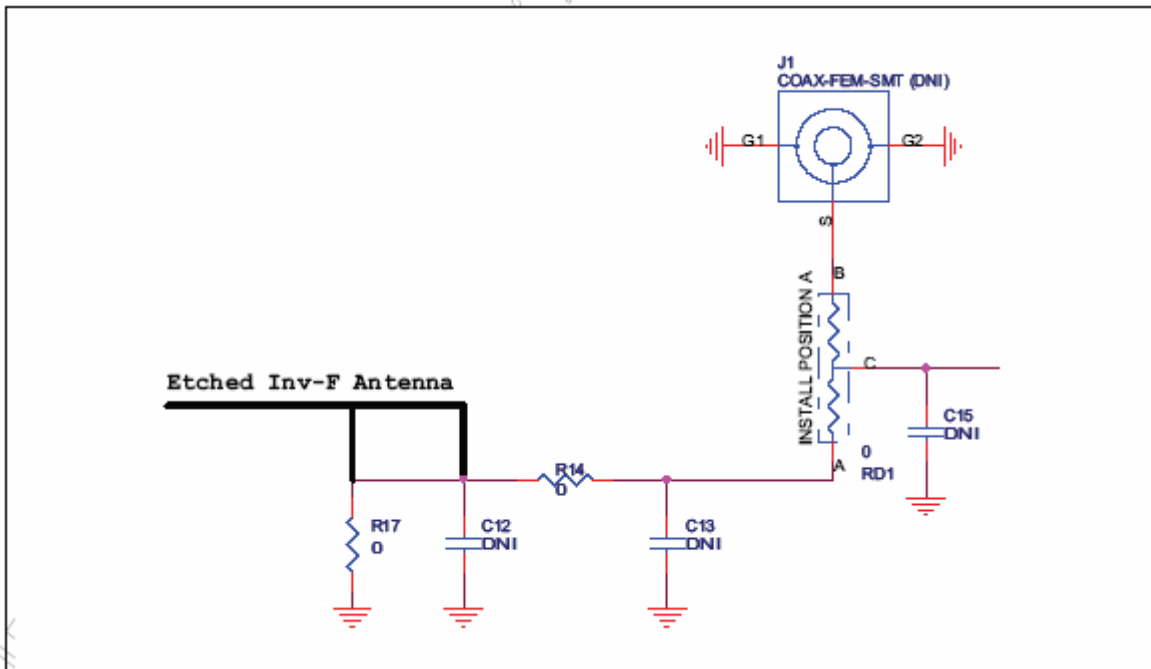


Figure 4: MNX-92P2 Antenna Connection Option

Section 2: Supporting Documentation

MX-92P2 schematic.

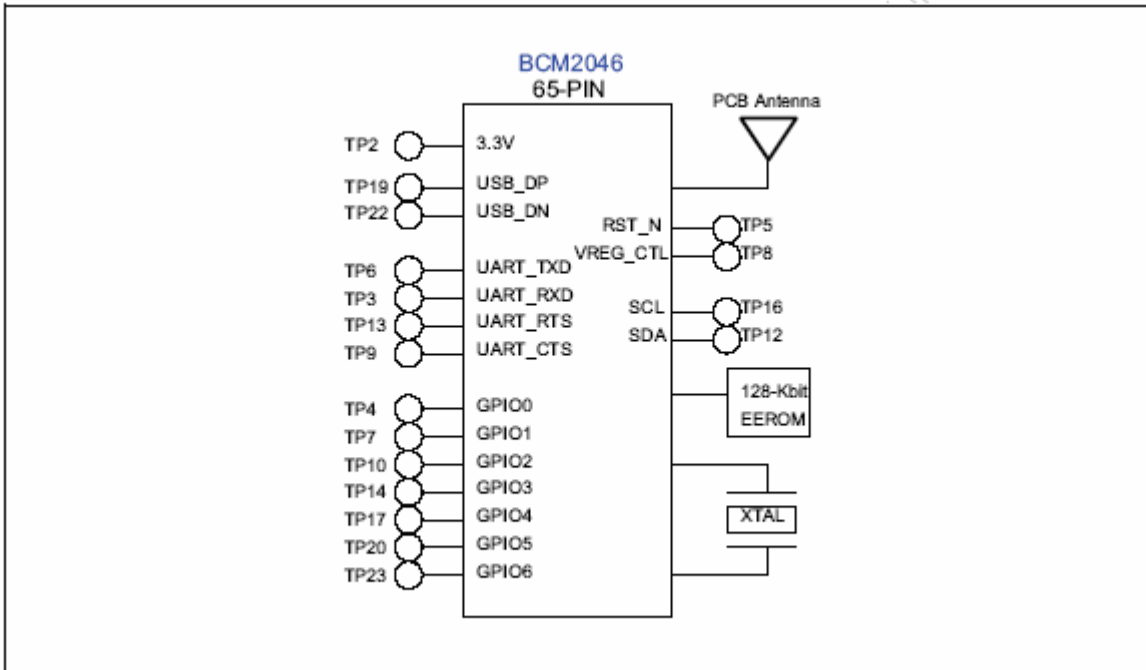


Figure 5: MX-92P2 Title Page (Page 1 of 2)

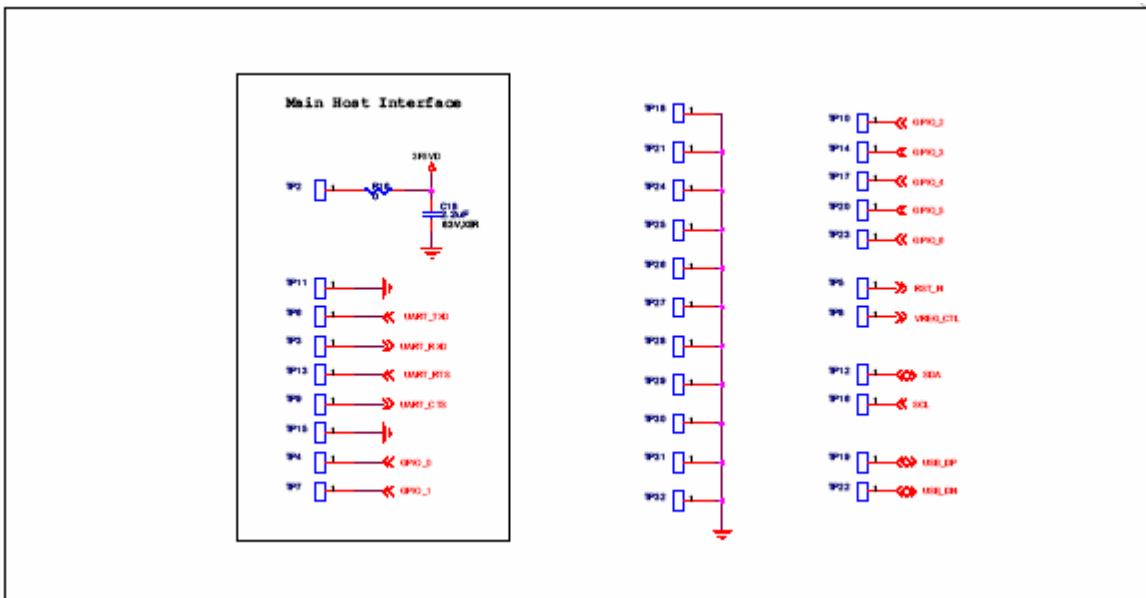


Figure 8: MX-92P2 Interface Schematic (Page 2 of 2)

USB/UART CONFIGURATIONS

USB-ONLY CONFIGURATION

Do the following for the USB-only configuration:

- Install R1, R6, R7, R8 and do not install R2.
- Either pull up or float UART_CTS_N (pin C8). It is internally pulled up.
- Connect VDDUSB (pin G8), VBATT (pin A2), and VREG_CTL (pin B3) to the system 3.3V. If VREG_CTL is connected to a different power source, the delay between VREG_CTL and VBATT during power-up may cause a leakage current to flow through the USB_DN pad.

UART-ONLY CONFIGURATION

Do the following for the UART-only configuration:

- Install R2 and do not install R1, R6, R7, R8.
- (Recommended) Ground VDD_USB (pin G8). USB_DP (pin H7) and USB_DN (pin J8) can be either grounded or left floating.

PCB ANTENNA DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

The following antenna design practices should be applied for optimal antenna performance:

- Do not place a copper plane underneath the antenna.
- Use a PCB edge to antenna clearing of at least one antenna trace width.

Figure 9 shows the MNX-92P2 antenna section.

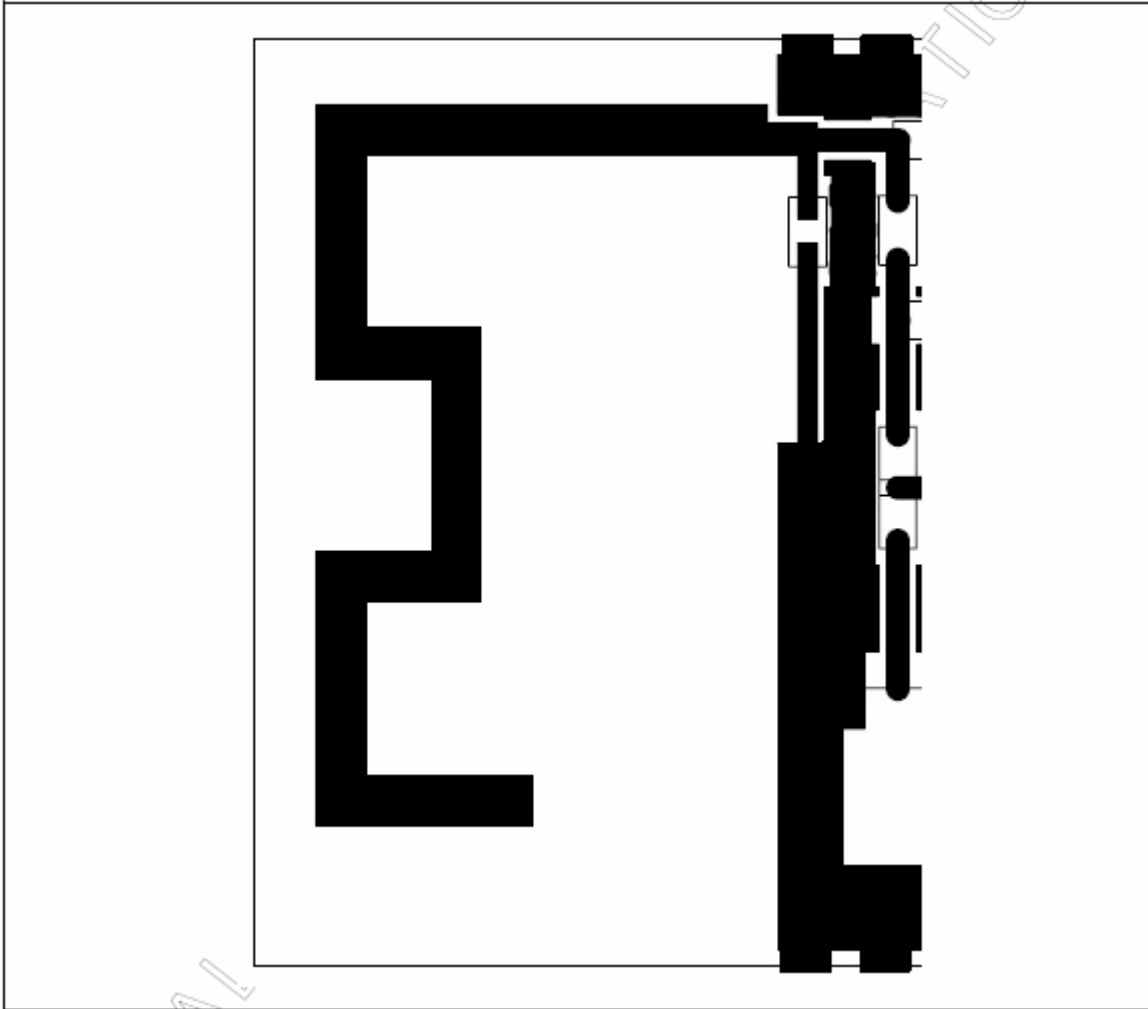


Figure 9: MNX-92P2 Antenna

PCB LAYOUT

COMPONENT PLACEMENT

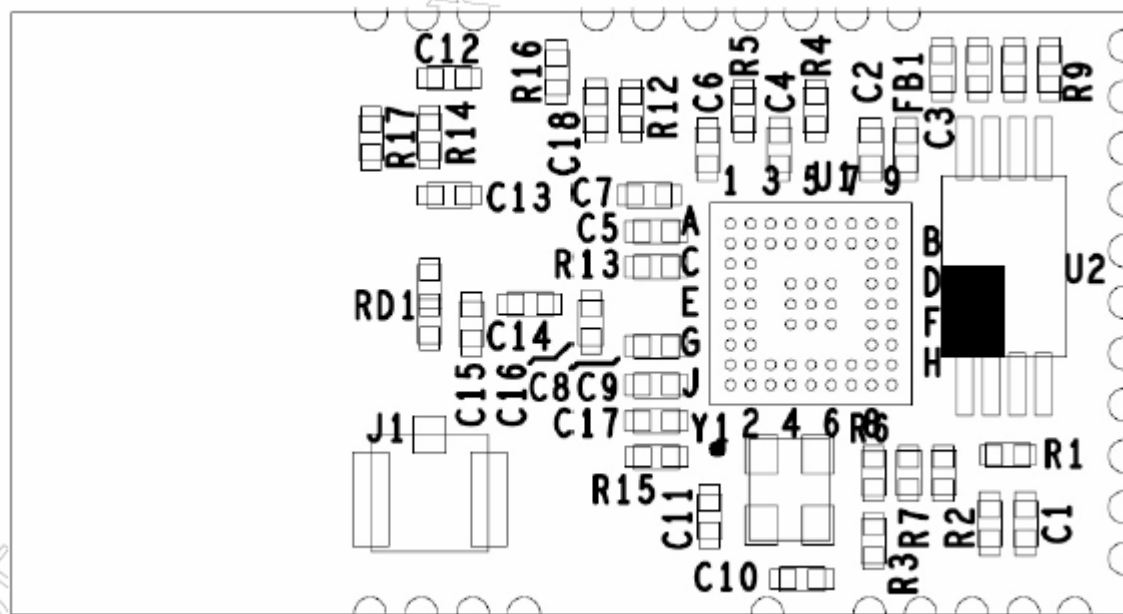


Figure 11: MNX-92P2 Component Placement

MODULE RF SPECIFICATIONS AND MEASUREMENTS

Table 3, Table 4 on page 19, and Table 5 on page 21 show the Class 2 RF specifications and measurements as referenced to the module's RF input/output port without the PCB antenna (that is, all measurements are conducted not radiated).

Table 3: Module Class 2 GFSK RF Specification (T = 25° C)

Parameter	Specification		Measurement Data				Conditions
	Criteria	Minimum Maximum	Frequency (MHz)	Measurement	Units		
Transmitter							
Output power	-	-6 4	2402	1.84 (Pavg min.) 1.85 (Pavg max.) 2.09 (Peak)	dBm	• DH5 packet • Hopping on • Loopback • Number of packets = 10	
			2441	1.44 (Pavg min.) 1.45 (Pavg max.) 1.77 (Peak)			
			2480	0.61 (Pavg min.) 0.62 (Pavg max.) 1.03 (Peak)			
Power density	-	- 20	-	.87	dBm per 100 kHz EIRP	• DH5 packet • Hopping off • Loopback • Number of packets = 10	
Tx output spectrum frequency range	-	2400 2483.5	2402 2480	2401.23 2480.7	MHz	• Payload = Tx • DH1 packet • PRBS9 • Tx power [dBm] = 1.00	
Tx output spectrum 20 dB bandwidth	-	0 1	2402 2480	.92 .92 .92	MHz	• DH5 packet • Hopping off • Loopback; • Number of packets = 10	
Tx output spectrum, adjacent channel power	M-N = 2	-	-20	2405	-54.09	dBm	• DH5 • Hopping Off • Loopback • Number of packets = 10
				2441	-54.32		
				2477	-55.09		
	M-N ≥ 3	-	-40	2405	-56.96	dBm	
				2441	-49.38		
				2477	-49.35		
Exeptions	0	3	2405	0	-		
			2441	0			
			2477	0			
Fails	0	0	2405	0	-		
			2441	0			
			2477	0			

Table 3: Module Class 2 GFSK RF Specification (T = 25° C) (Cont.)

Parameter	Specification			Measurement Data			Conditions
	Criteria	Minimum	Maximum	Frequency (MHz)	Measurement	Units	
Modulation	Delta f2max ≥ 99.9% of all delta f2max	11.5	-	2402	132.8	kHz	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> DH5 Loopback Number of packets = 10 Change payload = Toggle payload = Continuous.
				2441	136		
				2480	130.1		
	Delta f1(Avg)	140	175	2402	151.9	kHz	
				2441	140.3		
				2480	148.1		
	Delta f2 / Delta f1 0.8	-	-	2402	.94	-	
				2441	.98		
				2480	1.01		
Initial carrier frequency tolerance		-75	75	2402	-16.8 (Minimum)	kHz	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hopping on Number of packets = 10 Loopback
					-15.5 (Average)		
					-13.8 (Maximum)		
				2441	-16.1 (Minimum)		
					-15.0 (Average)		
					-13.6 (Maximum)		
				2480	-16.3 (Minimum)		
					-13.1 (Average)		
					-11.5 (Maximum)		
Carrier frequency drift	One slot packet drift [DH1]	-25	25	2402	-6	kHz	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> DH1 and DH3 and DH5 Hopping on Number of packets = 10 Loopback
				2441	-5		
				2480	-6		
	Three slot packet drift [DH3]	-40	40	2402	-6	kHz	
				2441	-6		
				2480	-6		
	Five slot packet drift [DH5]	-40	40	2402	-7	kHz	
				2441	-6		
				2480	-6		
	Drift rate	-	-	2402	5.33	dB	
				2441	-4.79		
				2480	-6.03		
Receiver							
Sensitivity (BER)	-70 dBm, single-slot packets	-	0.1	2402	0.00E+00	BER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hopping off Number of packets = 740 Payload = T Dirty TX = On Tx power = -70 dBm
				2441	0.00E+00		
				2480	0.00E+00		
	-70 dBm, multislot packets	-	0.1	2402	0.00E+00	BER	
				2441	0.00E+00		
				2480	0.00E+00		
CI performance	Number of fails	0	0	2405	0	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Payload = Tx DH1 packet PRBS9 Tx power [dBm] = 1.00
				2441	0		
				2477	0		
	Number of exceptions	0	5	2405	0	-	
				2441	0		
				2477	0		

Table 3: Module Class 2 GFSK RF Specification (T = 25° C) (Cont.)

Parameter	Specification			Measurement Data			Conditions
	Criteria	Minimum	Maximum	Frequency (MHz)	Measurement	Units	
Intermodulation performance	IP3+5	-	0.1	2402	0.00E+00	BER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> DH5 Hopping off Payload = Tx Dirty TX = Off
				2441	0.00E+00		
				2480	0.00E+00		
	IP3-5	-	0.1	2402	0.00E+00	BER	
				2441	0.00E+00		
				2480	0.00E+00		
Maximum input level (BER)	At -20 dBm input	-	0.1	2402	0.00E+00	BER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Payload = Tx Number of packets = 7408 Tx power = -20 dBm
				2441	0.00E+00		
				2480	0.00E+00		
Single-Slot Sensitivity Level Search		-	-70	2402	-87.83	dBm	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hopping Off Number of packets = 7408 Payload = Tx Dirty TX = On
				2441	-88.59		
				2480	-88.36		

Table 4: Module Class 2 EDR RF 2 MBPS Specification (T = 25° C)

Specification				Measurement Data			Conditions
Parameter	Criteria	Minimum	Maximum	Freq. (MHz)	Measurement	Units	
Transmitter							
EDR relative transmit powers	EUT maximum relative transmit power	-4	1	2402	.05 (Minimum) .05 (Average) .06 (Maximum)	dB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2-DHS • Hopping off • Loopback • EUT maximum and minimum • Number of packets = 10
				2441	.06 (Minimum) .08 (Average) .09 (Maximum)		
				2480	.08 (Minimum) .10 (Average) .11 (Maximum)		
	EUT minimum relative transmit power	-4	1	2402	.11 (Minimum) .13 (Average) .14 (Maximum)	dB	
				2441	.18 (Minimum) .19 (Average) .20 (Maximum)		
				2480	.23 (Minimum) .24 (Average) .25 (Maximum)		
EDR carrier frequency stability and modulation accuracy	99% DEVM ≤ 0.30	99	-	-	100 (Minimum) 100 (Maximum)	%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2-DHS • Hopping off • Loopback • Number of packets = 200
	Peak DEVM	-	0.35	-	.11 (Minimum) .15 (Maximum)	-	
	RMS DEVM	-	0.2	-	.48 (Minimum) .68 (Maximum)	-	
	Initial frequency error	-75	75	-	-16.8 (Minimum) -13.4 (Maximum)	kHz	
	Frequency error	-10	10	-	-1.3 (Minimum) -1.0 (Maximum)	kHz	
	Block frequency error	-75	75	-	-17.3 (Minimum) -13.8 (Maximum)	kHz	
EDR differential phase encoding	% Good Packets	99	-	2402	100	%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2-DHS • Hopping off • Number of packets = 100
				2441	100	%	
				2480	100	%	
EDR in-band spurious emission	Number of fails	0	0	2405	0	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2-DHS • Hopping off • Loopback • EUT maximum
				2441	0	-	
				2477	0	-	
	Number of exceptions	0	3	2405	0	-	
				2441	0	-	
				2477	0	-	
Receiver							
EDR sensitivity (BER)	1.8e6 payload bits @ -70 dBm	-	.00007	2402	0.00E+00	BER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2-DHS • Hopping off • Payload = Tx • Dirty TX = On • Tx power = -70 dBm
				2441	0.00E+00		
				2480	0.00E+00		
	180e6 payload bits @ -70 dBm, if a failure occurs in the first 1.8e6 bits	-	.0001	2402	-	BER	
				2441	-		
				2480	-		
Receive sensitivity level search	EDR receiver BER sensitivity Level	-	-70	2402	-90	dBm	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2-DHS • Hopping off • Payload = Tx • Dirty TX = On
				2441	-90		
				2480	-90		

Table 4: Module Class 2 EDR RF 2 MBPS Specification (T = 25° C) (Cont.)

Specification				Measurement Data			Conditions
Parameter	Criteria	Minimum	Maximum	Freq. (MHz)	Measurement	Units	
EDR BER floor	8e6 payload bits @ -80 dBm	-	.000007	2402	0.00E+00	BER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2-DHS • Hopping off • Payload = Tx • Dirty TX = Off • Tx power = -80 dBm
				2441	0.00E+00		
				2480	0.00E+00		
	180e6 payload bits @ -80 dBm, if a failure occurs in the first 8e6 bits	-	.00001	2402	-	BER	
				2441	-		
				2480	-		
EDR CI performance	Number of fails	0	0	2405	0	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3-DHS • Hopping Off • Payload = Tx • Dirty TX = Off
				2441	0	-	
				2477	0	-	
	Number of exceptions	0	5	2405	0	-	
				2441	0	-	
				2477	0	-	
EDR maximum input level	1.8e6 payload bits @ -20 dBm	-	.001	2402	0.00E+00	BER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2-DHS • Hopping off • Payload = Tx • Tx power = -20 dBm
				2441	0.00E+00		
				2480	0.00E+00		

Table 5: Module Class 2 EDR RF 3MBPS Specification (T = 25° C)

Specification				Measurement Data			Conditions
Parameter	Criteria or Condition	Minimum	Maximum	Freq. (MHz)	Measurement	Units	
Transmitter							
EDR relative transmit powers	EUT maximum relative transmit power	-4	1	2402	.04 (Minimum) .05 (Average) .06 (Maximum)	dB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3-DHS; Hopping off; Loopback; EUT maximum and minimum • Number of packets = 10
				2441	.05 (Minimum) .06 (Average) .07 (Maximum)	dB	
				2480	.08 (Minimum) .10 (Average) .10 (Maximum)	dB	
	EUT minimum relative transmit power	-4	1	2402	.10 (Minimum) .12 (Average) .14 (Maximum)	dB	
				2441	.14 (Minimum) .14 (Average) .16 (Maximum)	dB	
				2480	.17 (Minimum) .19 (Average) .20 (Maximum)	dB	
EDR carrier frequency stability and modulation accuracy	99% DEVM ≤ 0.30	99	-	-	100 (Minimum) 100 (Maximum)	%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3-DHS • Hopping off • Loopback • Number of packets = 200
	Peak DEVM	-	0.25	-	.13 (Minimum) .17 (Maximum)	-	
	RMS DEVM	-	0.13	-	.05 (Minimum) .067 (Maximum)	-	
	Initial frequency error	-75	75	-	-17.1 (Minimum) -13.0 (Maximum)	Hz	
	Frequency error	-10	10	-	-1.7 (Minimum) -1.2 (Maximum)	Hz	
	Block frequency error	-75	75	-	-17.6 (Minimum) -13.9 (Maximum)	Hz	
EDR differential phase encoding	% Good Packets	99	-	2402	100	%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3-DHS • Hopping Off • Number of packets = 100
				2441	100	%	
				2480	100	%	
EDR in-band spurious emission	Number of fails	0	0	2405	0	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3-DHS • Hopping off • Loopback • EUT maximum
				2441	0	-	
				2477	0	-	
	Number of exceptions	0	3	2405	0	-	
				2441	0	-	
2477	0	-					
Receiver							
EDR sensitivity (BER)	1.6se6 payload bits @ -70 dBm	-	.00007	2402	0.00E+00	BER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3-DHS • Hopping off • Payload = Tx • Dirty TX = On • Tx power = -70 dBm
				2441	0.00E+00		
				2480	0.00E+00		
	16se6 payload bits @ -70 dBm, if a failure occurs in the first 1.6se6 bits	-	.0001	2402	-	BER	
				2441	-		
				2480	-		
Receive sensitivity level search	EDR receiver 0.0001 BER sensitivity level	-	-70	2402	-84.32	dBm	
				2441	-84.49		
				2480	-84.26		

Table 5: Module Class 2 EDR RF 3MBPS Specification (T = 25° C) (Cont.)

Specification				Measurement Data			Conditions
Parameter	Criteria or Condition	Minimum	Maximum	Freq. (MHz)	Measurement	Units	
EDR BER floor	8se6 payload bits @ -80 dBm	-	.000007	2402	0.00E+00	BER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3-DHS • Hopping off • Payload = Tx • Dirty TX = Off • Tx power = -80 dBm
				2441	0.00E+00		
				2480	0.00E+00		
	16se6 payload bits @ -80 dBm, if a failure occurs in the first 8se6 bits	-	.00001	2402	-	BER	
				2441	-		
				2480	-		
EDR C/I performance	Number of fails	0	0	2405	0	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3-DHS • Hopping off • Payload = Tx • Dirty TX = Off
				2441	0	-	
				2477	0	-	
	Number of exceptions	0	5	2405	0	-	
				2441	0	-	
2477	0	-					
EDR maximum input level	1.6se6 payload bits @ -20 dBm	-	.001	2402	0.00E+00	BER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3-DHS • Hopping off • Payload = Tx • Tx power = -20 dBm
				2441	0.00E+00		
				2480	0.00E+00		