


PAGE NO.

6 of 47.

Required information per ISO/IEC Guide 25-1990, paragraph 13.2:

TEST REPORT

- a)
- b) Laboratory: M. Flom Associates, Inc.
(FCC: 31040/SIT) 3356 N. San Marcos Place, Suite 107
(Canada: IC 2044) Chandler, AZ 85224
- c) Report Number: d98b0030
- d) Client: Kenwood Communications Corporation
P.O. Box 22745
Long Beach, CA 90801-5745
- e) Identification: TK-280
Description: FCC ID: ALH24613110
VHF FM Transceiver
- f) EUT Condition: Not required unless specified in individual tests.
- g) Report Date: November 16, 1998
EUT Received: November 11, 1998
- h, j, k): As indicated in individual tests.
- i) Sampling method: No sampling procedure used.
- l) Uncertainty: In accordance with MFA internal quality manual.
- m) Supervised by: 
Morton Flom, P. Eng.
- n) Results: The results presented in this report relate only to the item tested.
- o) Reproduction: This report must not be reproduced, except in full, without written permission from this laboratory.

PAGE NO.

7 of 47.

LIST OF GENERAL INFORMATION REQUIRED FOR CERTIFICATION

IN ACCORDANCE WITH FCC RULES AND REGULATIONS,
VOLUME II, PART 2 AND TO

22, 74, 90

Sub-part 2.1033

(c) (1): NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT:

Kenwood Communications Corporation
2201 E. Dominguez St
P.O. Box 22745
Long Beach, CA 90801-5745

VENDOR:

Kenwood Communications Corporation
P.O. Box 22745
Long Beach, CA 90801-5745

(c) (2): FCC ID: ALH24613110MODEL NO: TK-280(c) (3): INSTRUCTION MANUAL(S):

PLEASE SEE ATTACHED EXHIBITS

(c) (4): TYPE OF EMISSION: 16K0F3E, 11K0F3E(c) (5): FREQUENCY RANGE, MHz: 146 to 174(c) (6): POWER RATING, Watts: Switchable Variable 5 N/A(c) (7): MAXIMUM POWER RATING, Watts: 500

PAGE NO.

8 of 47.

Subpart 2.1033 (continued)

(c) (8): VOLTAGES & CURRENTS IN ALL ELEMENTS IN FINAL R. F. STAGE,
INCLUDING FINAL TRANSISTOR OR SOLID STATE DEVICE:

COLLECTOR CURRENT, A = per manual
COLLECTOR VOLTAGE, Vdc = per manual
SUPPLY VOLTAGE, Vdc = 7.5

(c) (9): TUNE-UP PROCEDURE:

PLEASE SEE ATTACHED EXHIBITS

(c) (10): CIRCUIT DIAGRAM/CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION:
Including description of circuitry & devices provided for
determining and stabilizing frequency, for suppression of
spurious radiation, for limiting modulation and limiting
power.

PLEASE SEE ATTACHED EXHIBITS

(c) (11): LABEL INFORMATION:

PLEASE SEE ATTACHED EXHIBITS

(c) (12): PHOTOGRAPHS:

PLEASE SEE ATTACHED EXHIBITS

(c) (13): DIGITAL MODULATION DESCRIPTION:

ATTACHED EXHIBITS
 x N/A

(c) (14): TEST AND MEASUREMENT DATA:

FOLLOWS

PAGE NO.

9 of 47.

Sub-part

2.1033(c) (14):TEST AND MEASUREMENT DATA

All tests and measurement data shown were performed in accordance with FCC Rules and Regulations, Volume II; Part 2, Sub-part J, Sections 2.947, 2.1033(c), 2.1041, 2.1046, 2.1047, 2.1079, 2.1051, 2.1053, 2.1055, 2.1057 and the following individual Parts:

- _____ 21 - Domestic Public Fixed Radio Services
- x _____ 22 - Public Mobile Services
- _____ 22 Subpart H - Cellular Radiotelephone Service
- _____ 22.901(d) - Alternative technologies and auxiliary services
- _____ 23 - International Fixed Public Radiocommunication services
- _____ 24 - Personal Communications Services
- x _____ 74 Subpart H - Low Power Auxiliary Stations
- _____ 80 - Stations in the Maritime Services
- _____ 80 Subpart E - General Technical Standards
- _____ 80 Subpart F - Equipment Authorization for Compulsory Ships
- _____ 80 Subpart K - Private Coast Stations and Marine Utility
Stations
- _____ 80 Subpart S - Compulsory Radiotelephone Installations for
Small Passenger Boats
- _____ 80 Subpart T - Radiotelephone Installation Required for
Vessels on the Great Lakes
- _____ 80 Subpart U - Radiotelephone Installations Required by the
Bridge-to-Bridge Act
- _____ 80 Subpart V - Emergency Position Indicating Radiobeacons
(EPIRB'S)
- _____ 80 Subpart W - Global Maritime Distress and Safety System
(GMDSS)
- _____ 80 Subpart X - Voluntary Radio Installations
- _____ 87 - Aviation Services
- x _____ 90 - Private Land Mobile Radio Services
- _____ 94 - Private Operational-Fixed Microwave Service
- _____ 95 Subpart A - General Mobile Radio Service (GMRS)
- _____ 95 Subpart C - Radio Control (R/C) Radio Service
- _____ 95 Subpart D - Citizens Band (CB) Radio Service
- _____ 95 Subpart E - Family Radio Service
- _____ 95 Subpart F - Interactive Video and Data Service (IVDS)
- _____ 101 - Fixed Microwave Services

PAGE NO.

10 of 47.

STANDARD TEST CONDITIONS
and
ENGINEERING PRACTICES

Except as noted herein, the following conditions and procedures were observed during the testing:

In accordance with ANSI C63.4-1992, section 6.1.9, and unless otherwise indicated in the specific measurement results, the ambient temperature of the actual EUT was maintained within the range of 10° to 40°C (50° to 104 °F) unless the particular equipment requirements specify testing over a different temperature range. Also, unless otherwise indicated, the humidity levels were in the range of 10% to 90% relative humidity.

Prior to testing, the EUT was tuned up in accordance with the manufacturer's alignment procedures. All external gain controls were maintained at the position of maximum and/or optimum gain throughout the testing.

Measurement results, unless otherwise noted, are worst case measurements.

PAGE NO. 11 of 47.
NAME OF TEST: Carrier Output Power (Conducted)
SPECIFICATION: 47 CFR 2.1046(a)
GUIDE: ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, Paragraph 2.2.1
TEST EQUIPMENT: As per attached page

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

1. The EUT was connected to a resistive coaxial attenuator of normal load impedance, and the unmodulated output power was measured by means of an R. F. Power Meter.
2. Measurement accuracy is $\pm 3\%$.

MEASUREMENT RESULTS
(Worst case)

FREQUENCY OF CARRIER, MHz = 160.1, 146.1, 173.9

<u>POWER SETTING</u>	<u>R. F. POWER, WATTS</u>
Low	1
High	5

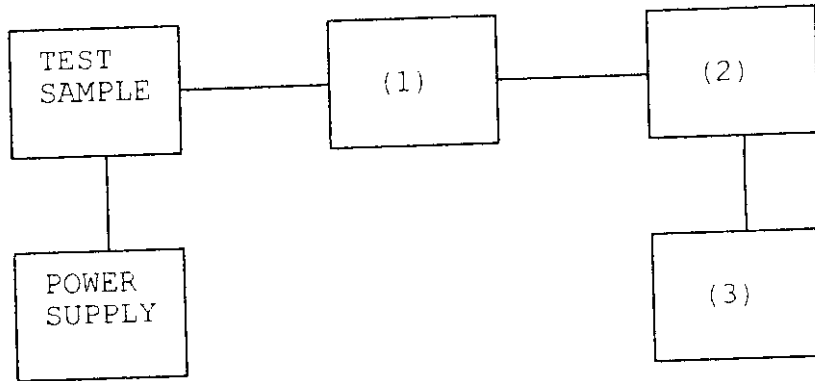
SUPERVISED BY:

Morton Flom P. Eng.

Morton Flom, P. Eng.

TRANSMITTER POWER CONDUCTED MEASUREMENTS

TEST 1: R. F. POWER OUTPUT
 TEST 2: FREQUENCY STABILITY



Asset Description s/n

(1) COAXIAL ATTENUATOR

—	i00122	Narda 766-10	7802
—	i00123	Narda 766-10	7802A
—	i00069	Bird 8329 (30 dB)	1006
x	i00113	Sierra 661A-3D	1059

(2) POWER METERS

—	i00014	HP 435A	1733A05836
x	i00039	HP 436A	2709A26776
x	i00020	HP 8901A POWER MODE	2105A01087

(3) FREQUENCY COUNTER

—	i00042	HP 5383A	1628A00959
x	i00019	HP 5334B	2704A00347
x	i00020	HP 8901A FREQUENCY MODE	2105A01087

PAGE NO. 13 of 47.
NAME OF TEST: Unwanted Emissions (Transmitter Conducted)
SPECIFICATION: 47 CFR 2.1051
GUIDE: ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, Paragraph 2.2.13
TEST EQUIPMENT: As per attached page

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

1. The emissions were measured for the worst case as follows:
 - (a): within a band of frequencies defined by the carrier frequency plus and minus one channel.
 - (b): from the lowest frequency generated in the EUT and to at least the 10th harmonic of the carrier frequency, or 40 GHz, whichever is lower.
2. The magnitude of spurious emissions that are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value need not be specified.
3. MEASUREMENT RESULTS: ATTACHED FOR WORST CASE

FREQUENCY OF CARRIER, MHz = 160.1, 146.1, 173.9
 SPECTRUM SEARCHED, GHz = 0 to 10 x F.
 MAXIMUM RESPONSE, Hz = 3160
 ALL OTHER EMISSIONS = ≥ 20 dB BELOW LIMIT
 LIMIT(S), dBc
 - (43+10xLOG P) = -43 (1 Watt)
 - (43+10xLOG P) = -50 (5 Watts)

Morton Flom P. Eng.

Morton Flom, P. Eng.

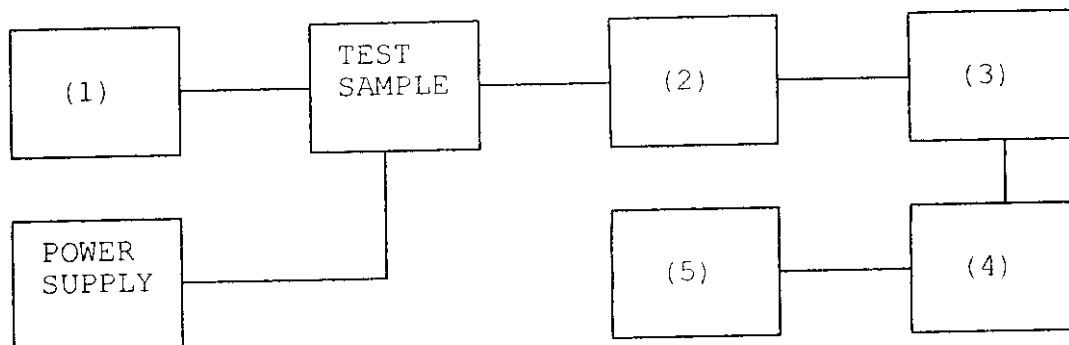
SUPERVISED BY:

PAGE NO.

14 of 47.

TRANSMITTER SPURIOUS EMISSION

TEST A. OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH (IN-BAND SPURIOUS)
 TEST B. OUT-OF-BAND SPURIOUS



Asset	Description	s/n
(1)	<u>AUDIO OSCILLATOR/GENERATOR</u>	
_____	i00010 HP 204D	1105A04683
_____	i00017 HP 8903A	2216A01753
<u>x</u>	i00012 HP 3312A	1432A11250
(2)	<u>COAXIAL ATTENUATOR</u>	
_____	i00122 Narda 766-10	7802
_____	i00123 Narda 766-10	7802A
<u>x</u>	i00069 Bird 8329 (30 dB)	1006
<u>x</u>	i00113 Sierra 661A-3D	1059
(3)	<u>FILTERS; NOTCH, HP, LP, BP</u>	
<u>x</u>	i00126 Eagle TNF-1	100-250
<u>x</u>	i00125 Eagle TNF-1	50-60
<u>x</u>	i00124 Eagle TNF-1	250-850
(4)	<u>SPECTRUM ANALYZER</u>	
<u>x</u>	i00048 HP 8566B	2511A01467
_____	i00029 HP 8563E	3213A00104
(5)	<u>SCOPE</u>	
_____	i00058 HP 1741A	2251A09356
_____	i00030 HP 54502A	2927A00209
_____	i00071 Tektronix 935	1935-B011343

PAGE NO.

15 of 47.

NAME OF TEST: Unwanted Emissions (Transmitter Conducted)
 g98b0152: 1998-Nov-12 Thu 14:52:00
 STATE: 1:Low Power

FREQUENCY TUNED, MHz	FREQUENCY EMISSION, MHz	LEVEL, dBm	LEVEL, dBc	MARGIN, dB
160.100000	320.202000	-43	-73	-30
160.100000	480.292000	-52.4	-82.4	-39.4
160.100000	640.401000	-51.5	-81.5	-38.5
160.100000	800.484000	-49.4	-79.4	-36.4
160.100000	960.617000	-50.8	-80.8	-37.8
160.100000	1121.036000	-52.6	-82.6	-39.6
160.100000	1281.186000	-51.6	-81.6	-38.6
160.100000	1440.716000	-52.4	-82.4	-39.4
160.100000	1600.974000	-51.9	-81.9	-38.9
160.100000	1761.101000	-51.2	-81.2	-38.2
160.100000	1921.261000	-51.3	-81.3	-38.3
160.100000	2080.978000	-51.7	-81.7	-38.7
160.100000	2241.055000	-50.9	-80.9	-37.9
160.100000	2401.419000	-51.1	-81.1	-38.1

PAGE NO.

16 of 47.

NAME OF TEST: Unwanted Emissions (Transmitter Conducted)
 g98b0151: 1998-Nov-12 Thu 14:50:00
 STATE: 2:High Power

FREQUENCY TUNED, MHz	FREQUENCY EMISSION, MHz	LEVEL, dBm	LEVEL, dBc	MARGIN, dB
160.100000	320.202000	-41.8	-78.7	-28.8
160.100000	480.299000	-42.4	-79.3	-29.4
160.100000	639.945000	-44.5	-81.4	-31.5
160.100000	800.836000	-43.7	-80.6	-30.7
160.100000	960.822000	-44	-80.9	-31
160.100000	1120.284000	-43.7	-80.6	-30.7
160.100000	1280.470000	-42.9	-79.8	-29.9
160.100000	1440.596000	-43.3	-80.2	-30.3
160.100000	1601.073000	-43.2	-80.1	-30.2
160.100000	1760.872000	-43.2	-80.1	-30.2
160.100000	1920.868000	-42.3	-79.2	-29.3
160.100000	2081.737000	-43.1	-80	-30.1
160.100000	2241.034000	-42.7	-79.6	-29.7
160.100000	2401.175000	-42.5	-79.4	-29.5

PAGE NO. 17 of 47.
NAME OF TEST: Field Strength of Spurious Radiation
SPECIFICATION: 47 CFR 2.1053(a)
GUIDE: ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, Paragraph 2.2.12
TEST EQUIPMENT: As per attached page

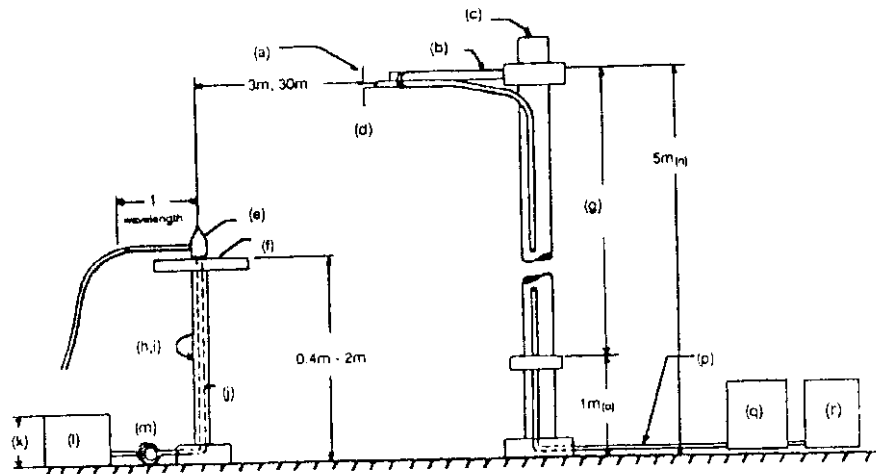
MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

1. A description of the measurement facilities was filed with the FCC and was found to be in compliance with the requirements of Section 15.38, by letter from the FCC dated March 3, 1997, FILE 31040/SIT. All pertinent changes will be reported to the Commission by up-date prior to March 2000.
2. At first, in order to locate all spurious frequencies and approximate amplitudes, and to determine proper equipment functioning, the test sample was set up at a distance of three meters from the test instrument. Valid spurious signals were determined by switching the power on and off.
3. In the field, the test sample was placed on a wooden turntable above ground at three (or thirty) meters away from the search antenna. Excess power leads were coiled near the power supply.

The cables were oriented in order to obtain the maximum response. At each emission frequency, the turntable was rotated and the search antennas were raised and lowered vertically.
4. The emission was observed with both a vertically polarized and a horizontally polarized search antenna and the worst case was used.
6. The field strength of each emission within 20 dB of the limit was recorded and corrected with the appropriate cable and transducer factors.
7. The worst case for all channels is shown.
8. Measurement results: ATTACHED FOR WORST CASE

PAGE NO.

18 of 47.

RADIATED TEST SETUP

NOTES:

- (a) Search Antenna - Rotatable on boom
 (b) Non-metallic boom
 (c) Non-metallic mast
 (d) Adjustable horizontally
 (e) Equipment Under Test
 (f) Turntable
 (g) Boom adjustable in height.
 (h) External control cables routed horizontally at least one wavelength.
 (i) Rotatable
 (j) Cables routed through hollow turntable center
 (k) 30 cm or less
 (l) External power source
 (m) 10 cm diameter coil of excess cable
 (n) 25 cm (V), 1 m-7 m (V, H)
 (o) 25 cm from bottom end of 'V', 1m normally
 (p) Calibrated Cable at least 10m in length
 (q) Amplifier (optional)
 (r) Spectrum Analyzer

Asset	Description	s/n	Cycle	Last Cal
<u>TRANSDUCER</u>				
---	i00065	EMCO 3109B 100Hz-50MHz	2336	12 mo.
---	i00033	Singer 94593-1 10kHz-32MHz	0219	12 mo.
x	i00088	EMCO 3109-B 25MHz-300MHz	2336	12 mo. Oct-98
x	i00089	April 2001 200MHz-1GHz	001500	12 mo. Oct-98
x	i00103	EMCO 3115 1GHz-18GHz	9208-3925	12 mo. Oct-98
---	i00085	EMCO 3116 10GHz-40GHz	2076	12 mo.
<u>AMPLIFIER</u>				
---	i00028	HP 8449A	2749A00121	12 mo. Mar-98
<u>SPECTRUM ANALYZER</u>				
---	i00029	HP 8563E	3213A00104	12 mo.
x	i00033	HP 85462A	3625A00357	12 mo. Dec-97
---	i00048	HP 8566B	2511AD1467	6 mo. Mar-98

PAGE NO. 19 of 47.

NAME OF TEST: Field Strength of Spurious Radiation

ALL OTHER EMISSIONS = ≥ 20 dB BELOW LIMIT

EMISSION, MHz/HARMONIC	SPURIOUS LEVEL, dBc	
	Low	High
2nd to 10th	<-70	<-75

SUPERVISED BY:

Morton Flom, P. Eng.

PAGE NO. 20 of 47.
NAME OF TEST: Emission Masks (Occupied Bandwidth)
SPECIFICATION: 47 CFR 2.1049(c)(1)
GUIDE: ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, Paragraph 2.2.11
TEST EQUIPMENT: As per previous page

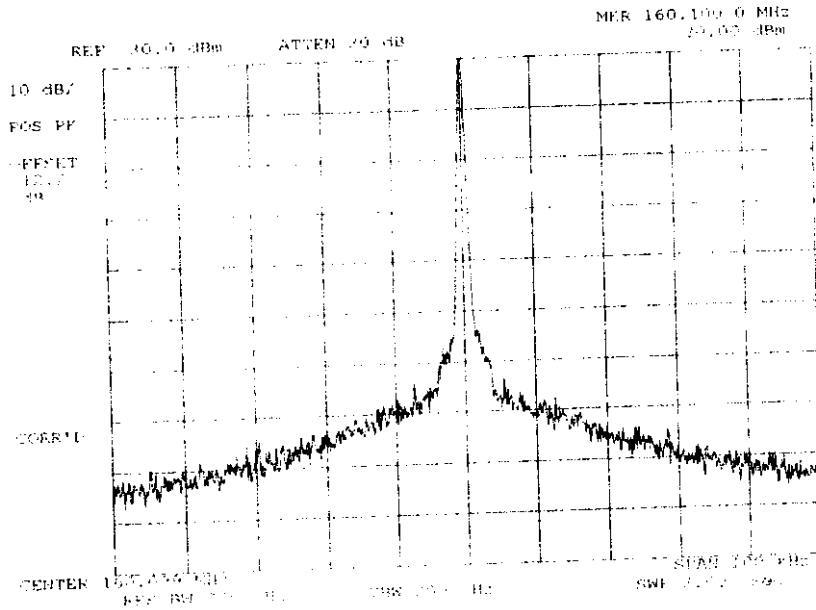
MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

1. The EUT and test equipment were set up as shown on the following page, with the Spectrum Analyzer connected.
2. For EUTs supporting audio modulation, the audio signal generator was adjusted to the frequency of maximum response and with output level set for ± 2.5 kHz deviation (or 50% modulation). With level constant, the signal level was increased 16 dB.
3. For EUTs supporting digital modulation, the digital modulation mode was operated to its maximum extent.
4. The Occupied Bandwidth was measured with the Spectrum Analyzer controls set as shown on the test results.
5. MEASUREMENT RESULTS: ATTACHED

PAGE NO.

21 of 47.

NAME OF TEST: Emission Masks (Occupied Bandwidth)
g98b0145: 1998-Nov-12 Thu 14:36:00
STATE: 1:Low Power



POWER:
MODULATION:

LOW
NONE

SUPERVISED BY:

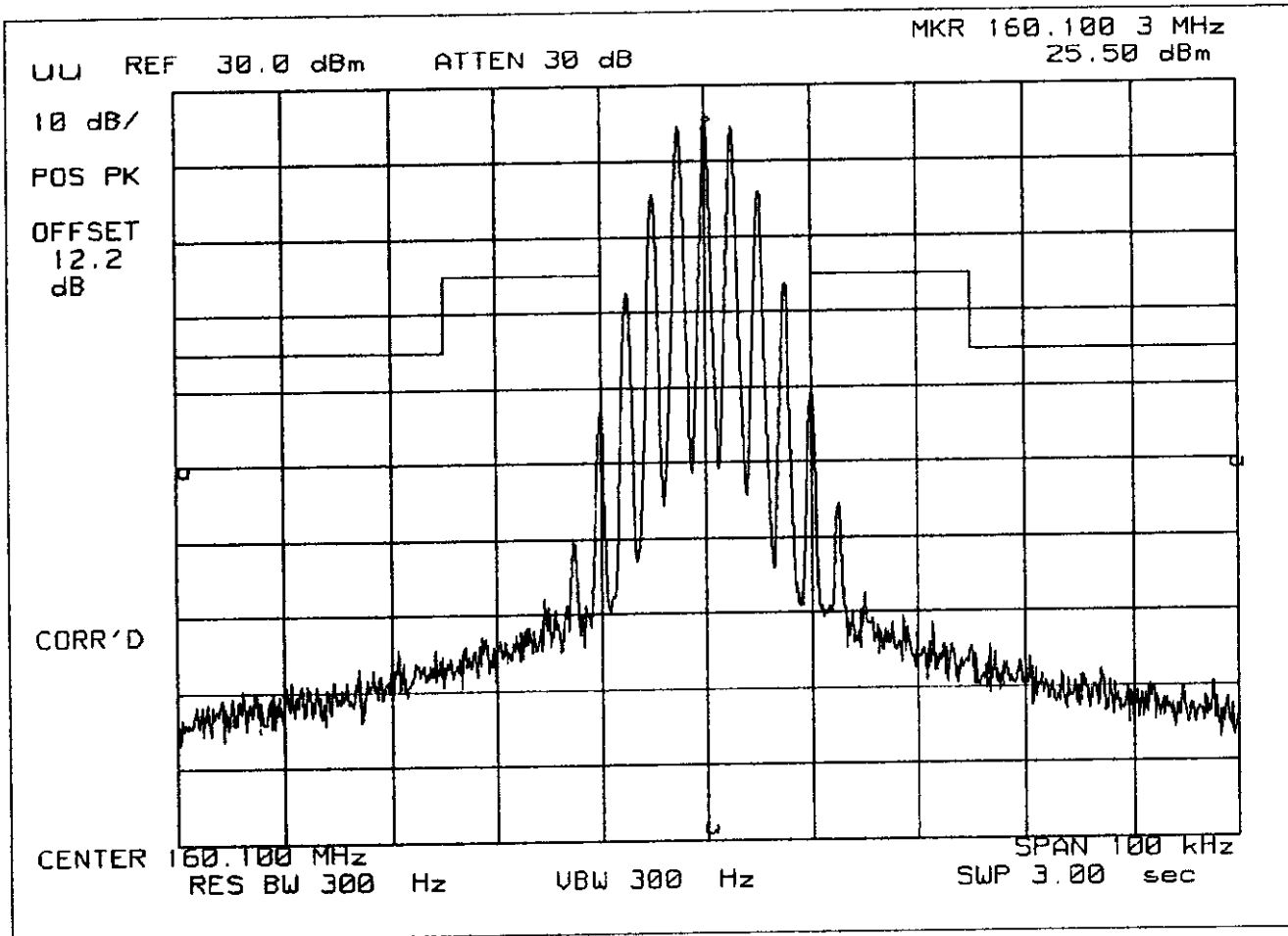
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SPECTRUM ANALYZER PRESENTATION

KENWOOD, TK-280

1998-NOV-12, 14:40, THR

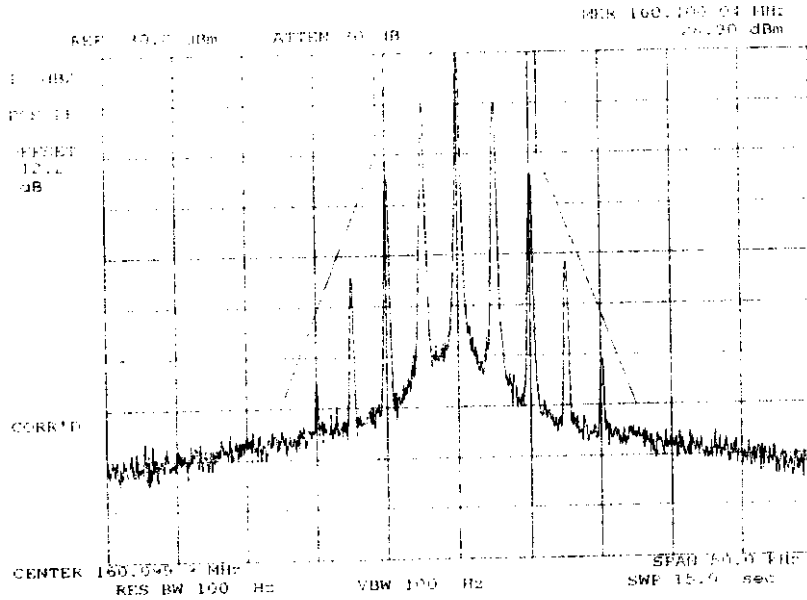
POWER: LOW
MODULATION: VOICE: 2500 Hz SINE WAVE
MASK: B, VHF/UHF 25kHz, w/LPF



PAGE NO.

23 of 47.

NAME OF TEST: Emission Masks (Occupied Bandwidth)
g98b0149: 1998-Nov-12 Thu 14:46:00
STATE: 1:Low Power



POWER:
MODULATION:

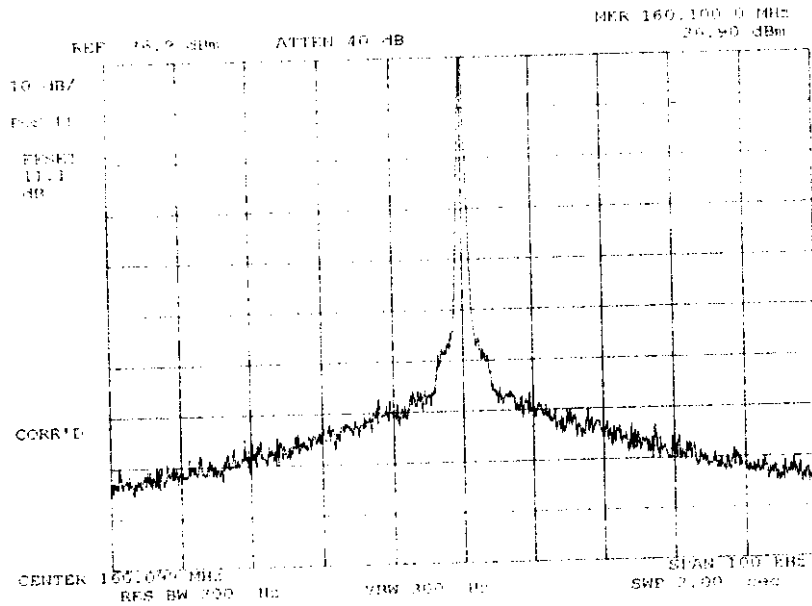
LOW
VOICE: 2500 Hz SINE WAVE
MASK: D, VHF/UHF 12.5kHz BW

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PAGE NO. 24 of 47.

NAME OF TEST: Emission Masks (Occupied Bandwidth)
g98b0144: 1998-Nov-12 Thu 14:34:00
STATE: 2:High Power



POWER:
MODULATION:

HIGH
NONE

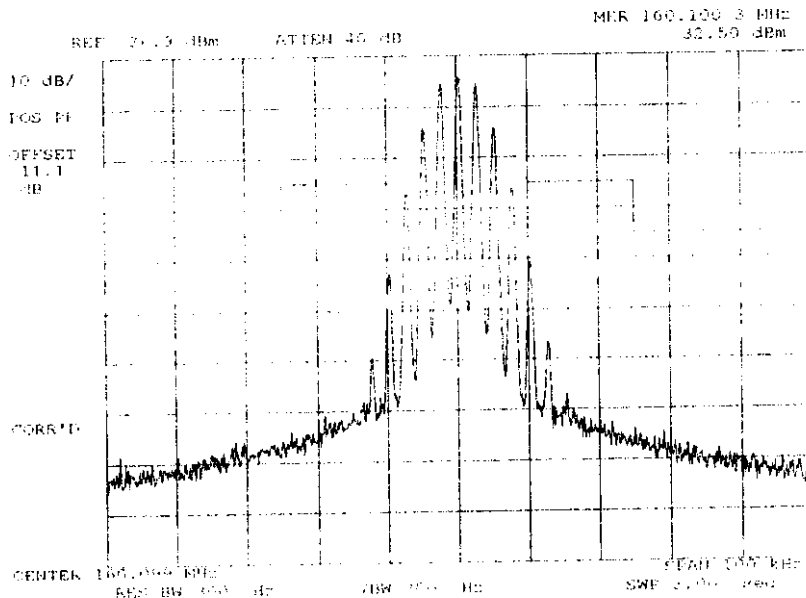
SUPERVISED BY:

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PAGE NO.

25 of 47.

NAME OF TEST: Emission Masks (Occupied Bandwidth)
g98b0147: 1998-Nov-12 Thu 14:42:00
STATE: 2:High Power



POWER:
MODULATION:

HIGH
VOICE: 2500 Hz SINE WAVE
MASK: B, VHF/UHF 25kHz,
w/LPF

SUPERVISED BY:

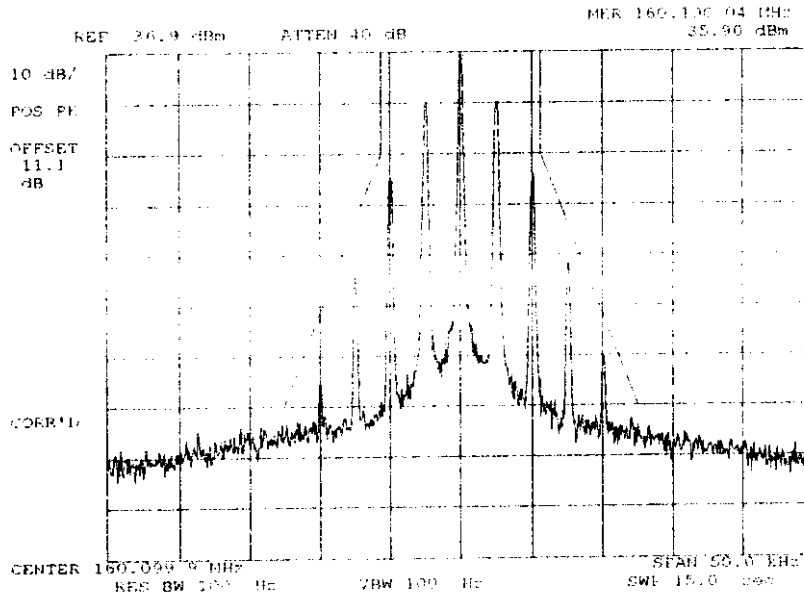
Morton Flom P. Eng.

Morton Flom, P. Eng.

PAGE NO.

26 of 47.

NAME OF TEST: Emission Masks (Occupied Bandwidth)
g98b0148: 1998-Nov-12 Thu 14:45:00
STATE: 2:High Power



POWER:
MODULATION:

HIGH
VOICE: 2500 Hz SINE WAVE
MASK: D, VHF/UHF 12.5kHz BW

SUPERVISED BY:

Morton Flom P. Eng.

Morton Flom, P. Eng.

PAGE NO. 27 of 47.
NAME OF TEST: Transient Frequency Behavior
SPECIFICATION: 47 CFR 90.214
GUIDE: ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, Paragraph 2.2.19
TEST EQUIPMENT: As per attached page

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

1. The EUT was setup as shown on the attached page, following TIA/EIA-603 steps a, b, and c as a guide.
2. The transmitter was turned on.
3. Sufficient attenuation was provided so that the transmitter carrier level measured at the output of the combiner was 40 dB below the maximum input level of the test receiver. This level was recorded as step f.
4. The transmitter was turned off.
5. An RF signal generator (1) modulated with a 1 kHz tone at either 25, 12.5, or 6.25 kHz deviation, and set to the same frequency as the assigned transmitter frequency, (2) was adjusted to a level -20 dB below the level recorded for step f, as measured at the output of the combiner. This level was then fixed for the remainder of the test and is recorded at step h.
6. The oscilloscope was setup using TIA/EIA-603 steps j and k as a guide, and to either 10 ms/div (UHF) or 5 ms/div (VHF).
7. The 30 dB attenuator was removed, the transmitter was turned on, and the level of the carrier at the output of the combiner was recorded as step l.
8. The carrier on-time as referenced in TIA/EIA-603 steps m, n, and o was captured and plotted. The carrier off-time as referenced in TIA/EIA-603 steps p, q, r, and s was captured and plotted.

LEVELS MEASURED:

step f, dBm	= -16.9
step h, dBm	= -34.5
step l, dBm	= 15.5

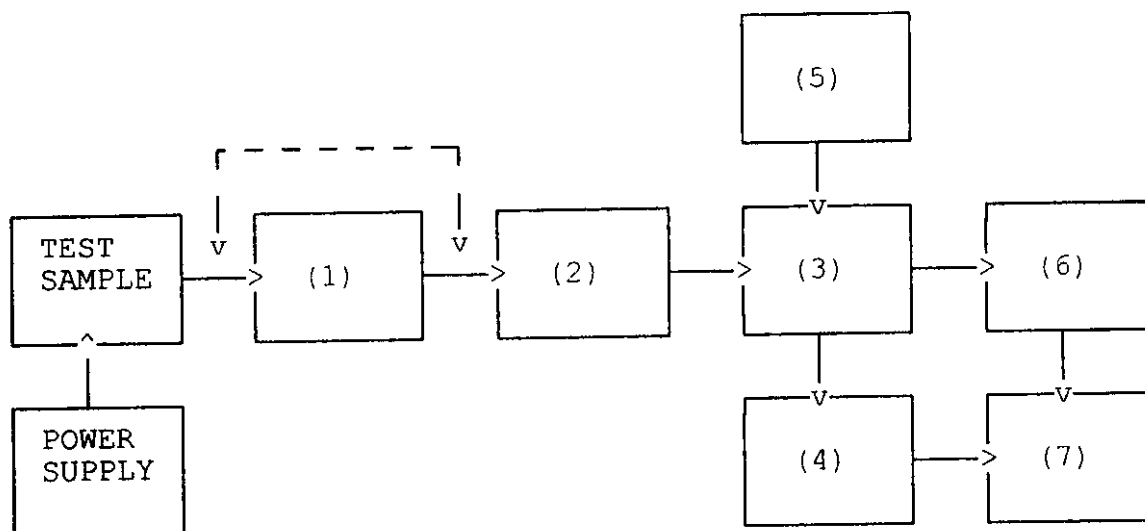
Morton Flom P. Eng.

SUPERVISED BY:

Morton Flom, P. Eng.

PAGE NO.

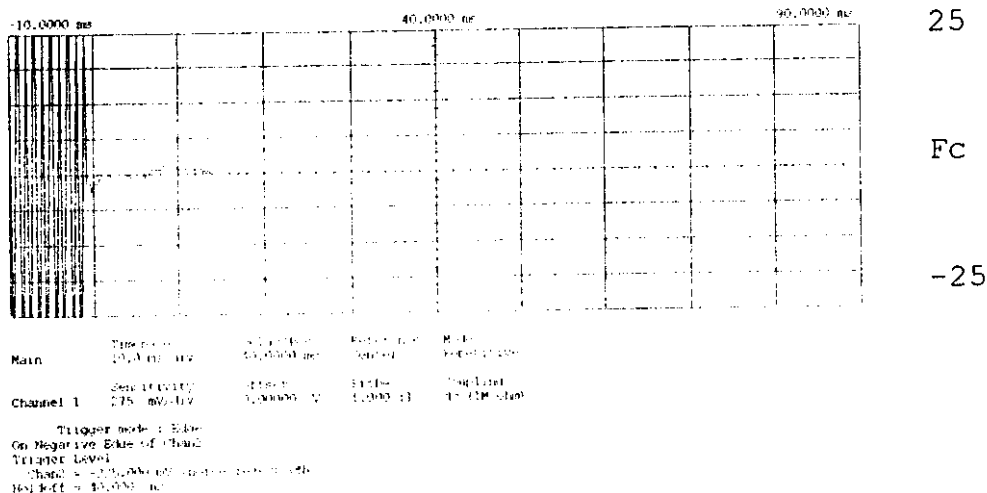
28 of 47.

TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR

Asset	Description	s/n
(1)	<u>ATTENUATOR</u> (Removed after 1st step)	
x	i00112 Philco 30 dB	989
(2)	<u>ATTENUATOR</u>	
	i00112 Philco 30 dB	989
	i00172 Bird 30 dB	989
x	i00122 Narda 10 dB	7802
	i00123 Narda 10 dB	7802A
	i00110 Kay Variable	145-387
(3)	<u>COMBINER</u>	
x	i00154 4 x 25 Ω COMBINER	154
(4)	<u>CRYSTAL DETECTOR</u>	
x	i00159 HP 8470B	1822A10054
(5)	<u>RF SIGNAL GENERATOR</u>	
	i00018 HP 8656A	2228A03472
	i00031 HP 8656A	2402A06180
x	i00067 HP 8920A	3345U01242
(6)	<u>MODULATION ANALYZER</u>	
x	i00020 HP 8901A	2105A01087
(7)	<u>SCOPE</u>	
x	i00030 HP 54502A	2927A00209

PAGE NO. 29 of 47.

NAME OF TEST: Transient Frequency Behavior
g98b0154: 1998-Nov-12 Thu 15:19:00
STATE: 0:General



POWER:
MODULATION:
DESCRIPTION:

n/a
Ref Gen=25 kHz Deviation
CARRIER ON TIME

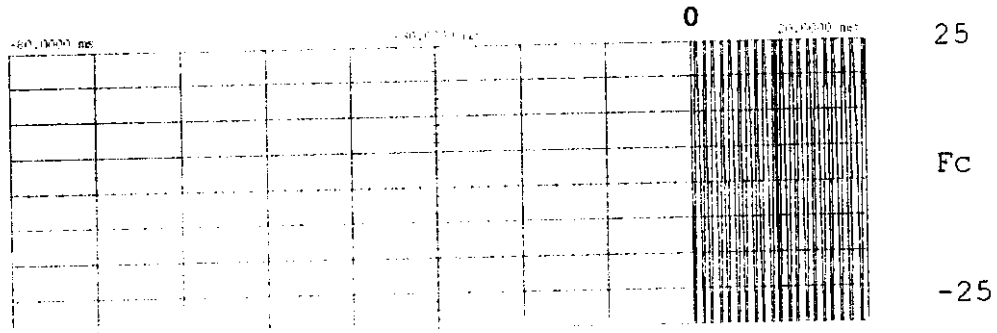
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PAGE NO.

30 of 47.

NAME OF TEST: Transient Frequency Behavior
g98b0155: 1998-Nov-12 Thu 15:21:00
STATE: 0:General



Chan	Timebase	Divisor	Reference	Mark
Chan1	10.000 ns	10.000 ns	10.000 ns	10.000 ns
Chan2	10.000 ns	10.000 ns	10.000 ns	10.000 ns

Trigger mode: Edge
on Positive Edge of Chan1
Trigger Level
Chan2 = 100.000 mV (10.000 ns)
Holdoff = 10.000 ns

POWER:
MODULATION:
DESCRIPTION:

n/a
Ref Gen=25 kHz Deviation
CARRIER OFF TIME

SUPERVISED BY:

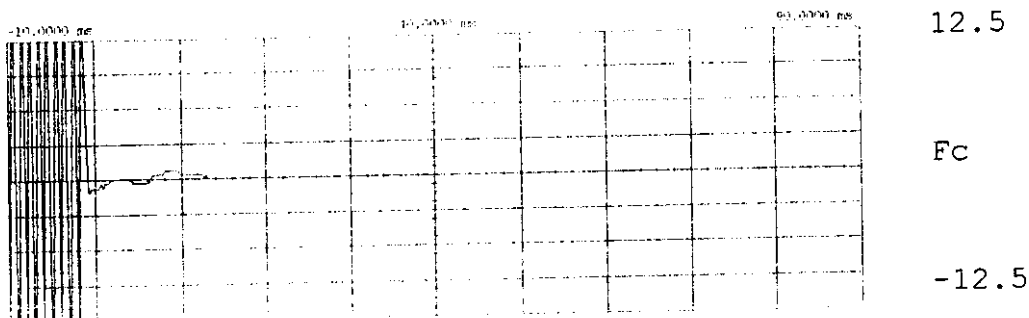
Morton Flom P. Eng.

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PAGE NO.

31 of 47.

NAME OF TEST: Transient Frequency Behavior
g98b0156: 1998-Nov-12 Thu 15:23:00
STATE: 0:General



Main	Time Base	Scale	Reference	Mode
	10.0 ns/div	40,000 ns	Center	Envelope
Channel 1	25 ns/div	1,000,000	Auto	1.00 V/div

Triggered by: 1.00 V/div
 Test at: 10.0 ns/div
 Trigger: 100%
 Channel: 1
 Date: 1998-11-12 15:23:00

POWER:
MODULATION:
DESCRIPTION:

n/a
Ref Gen=12.5 kHz Deviation
CARRIER ON TIME

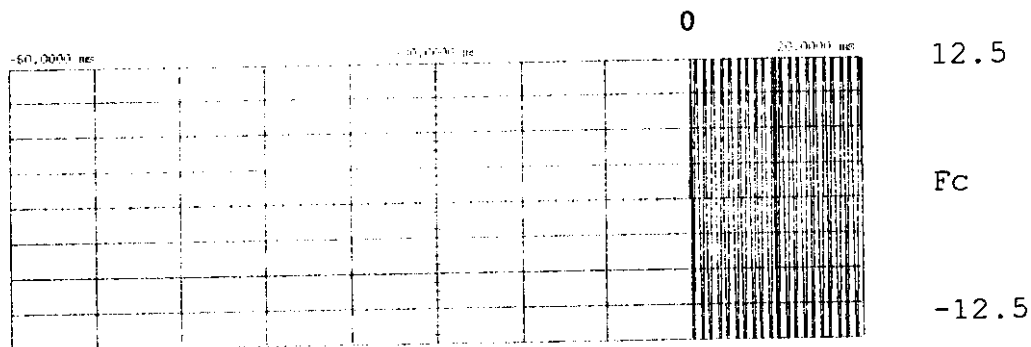
SUPERVISED BY:

Morton Flom P. Eng.
Morton Flom, P. Eng.

PAGE NO.

32 of 47.

NAME OF TEST: Transient Frequency Behavior
g98b0157: 1998-Nov-12 Thu 15:24:00
STATE: 0:General



Math	Time/Am	Fc Level	Bandwidth	Math
	10.0 sec/div	50,000 Hz	Channel	Repeat
channel 1	10.0 sec/div	50,000 Hz	10.0 sec/div	Repeat

Triggered on: 12.5 kHz
On Edge: Rising
Trigger Level: 12.5 dB
Channel: 1

POWER:
MODULATION:
DESCRIPTION:

n/a
Ref Gen=12.5 kHz Deviation
CARRIER OFF TIME

SUPERVISED BY:

Morton Flom, P. Eng.

PAGE NO. 33 of 47.
NAME OF TEST: Audio Low Pass Filter (Voice Input)
SPECIFICATION: 47 CFR 2.1047(a)
GUIDE: ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, Paragraph 2.2.15
TEST EQUIPMENT: As per attached page

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

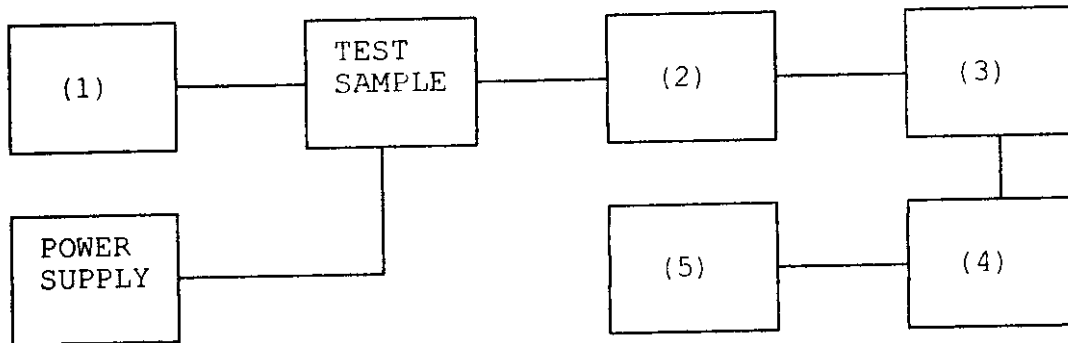
1. The EUT and test equipment were set up such that the audio input was connected at the input to the modulation limiter, and the modulated stage.
2. The audio output was connected at the output to the modulated stage.
3. MEASUREMENT RESULTS: ATTACHED

PAGE NO.

34 of 47.

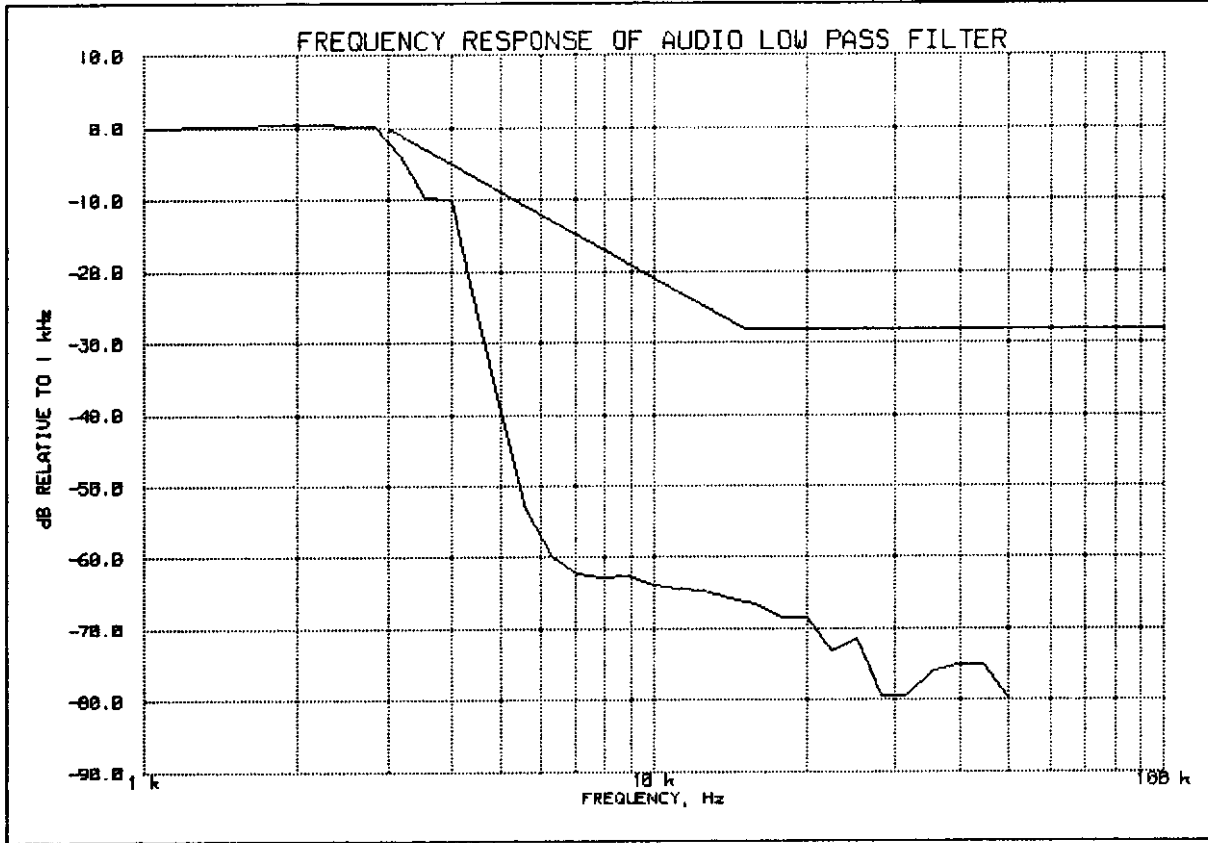
TRANSMITTER TEST SET-UP

TEST A. MODULATION CAPABILITY/DISTORTION
 TEST B. AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE
 TEST C. HUM AND NOISE LEVEL
 TEST D. RESPONSE OF LOW PASS FILTER
 TEST E. MODULATION LIMITING



Asset	Description	s/n
(1)	<u>LINE IMPEDANCE STABILIZATION NETWORK</u>	
	i00010 HP 204D	1105A04683
<u>x</u>	i00017 HP 8903A	2216A01753
<u>x</u>	i00118 HP 33120A	US36002064
(2)	<u>COAXIAL ATTENUATOR</u>	
	i00122 NARDA 766-10	7802
	i00123 NARDA 766-10	7802A
<u>x</u>	i00113 SIERRA 661A-3D	1059
	i00069 BIRD 8329 (30 dB)	10066
(3)	<u>MODULATION ANALYZER</u>	
<u>x</u>	i00020 HP 8901A	2105A01087
(4)	<u>AUDIO ANALYZER</u>	
<u>x</u>	i00017 HP 8903A	2216A01753
(5)	<u>SCOPE</u>	
	i00058 HP 1741A	2215A09356
	i00071 Tektronix 935	1935-B011343

PAGE 35 of 47.
FREQUENCY RESPONSE OF AUDIO LOW PASS FILTER
KENWOOD, TK-280
12 NOV 1998, 14:11



PEAK AUDIO FREQUENCY, Hz: 2000

PAGE NO. 36 of 47.
NAME OF TEST: Audio Frequency Response
SPECIFICATION: 47 CFR 2.1047(a)
GUIDE: ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, Paragraph 2.2.6
TEST EQUIPMENT: As per previous page

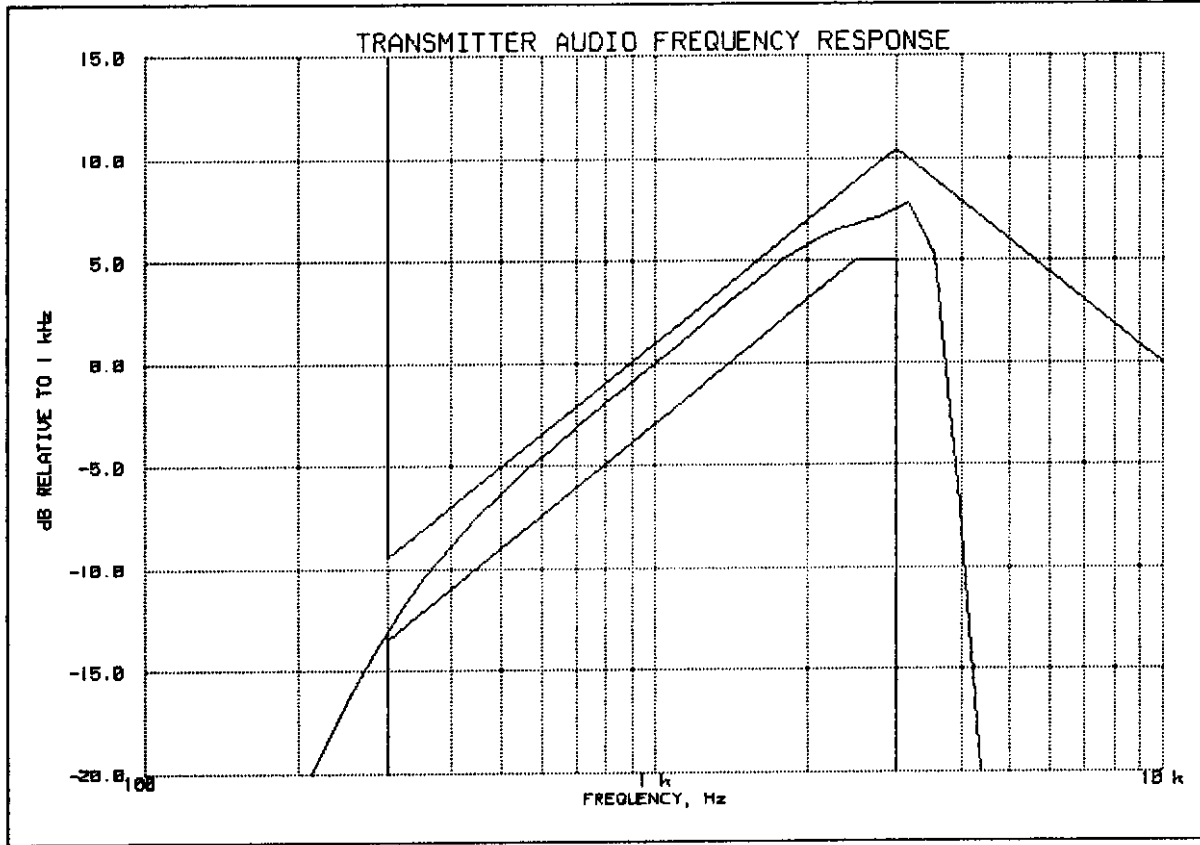
MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

1. The EUT and test equipment were set up as shown on the following page.
2. The audio signal generator was connected to the audio input circuit/microphone of the EUT.
3. The audio signal input was adjusted to obtain 20% modulation at 1 kHz, and this point was taken as the 0 dB reference level.
4. With input levels held constant and below limiting at all frequencies, the audio signal generator was varied from 100 Hz to 50 kHz.
5. The response in dB relative to 1 kHz was then measured, using the HP 8901A Modulation Analyzer.
6. MEASUREMENT RESULTS: ATTACHED

TRANSMITTER AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE

KENWOOD, TK-280

12 NOV 1998, 14:03



PEAK AUDIO FREQUENCY, Hz: 3160

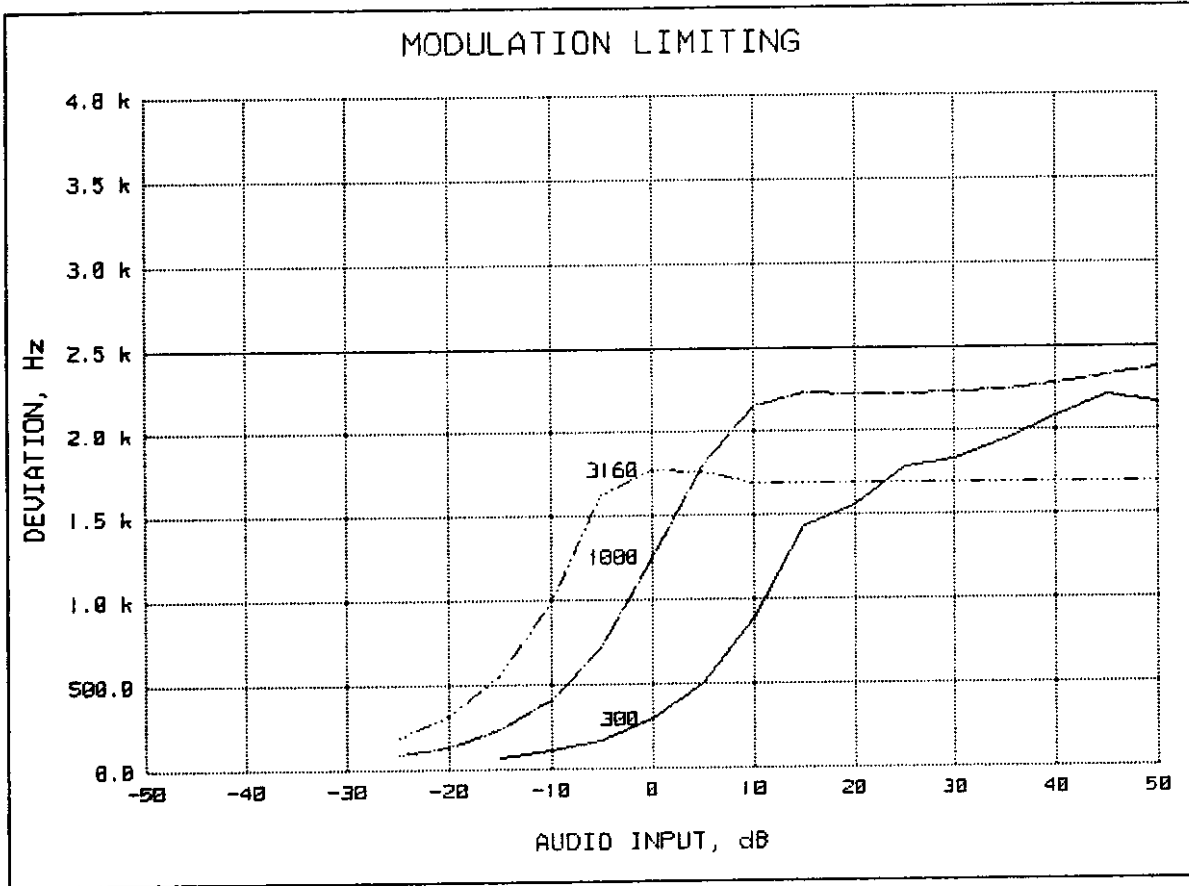
TABLE VALUES:

FREQUENCY, Hz	LEVEL, dB	FREQUENCY, Hz	LEVEL, dB	FREQUENCY, Hz	LEVEL, dB
300	-13.0	30000	-33.8		
20000	-33.7	50000	-33.6		

PAGE NO. 38 of 47.
NAME OF TEST: Modulation Limiting
SPECIFICATION: 47 CFR 2.1047(b)
GUIDE: ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, Paragraph 2.2.3
TEST EQUIPMENT: As per previous page

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

1. The signal generator was connected to the input of the EUT as for "Frequency Response of the Modulating Circuit."
2. The modulation response was measured for each of three frequencies (one of which was the frequency of maximum response), and the input voltage was varied and was observed on an HP 8901A Modulation Analyzer.
3. The input level was varied from 30% modulation (± 1.5 kHz deviation) to at least 20 dB higher than the saturation point.
4. Measurements were performed for both negative and positive modulation and the respective results were recorded.
5. MEASUREMENT RESULTS: ATTACHED

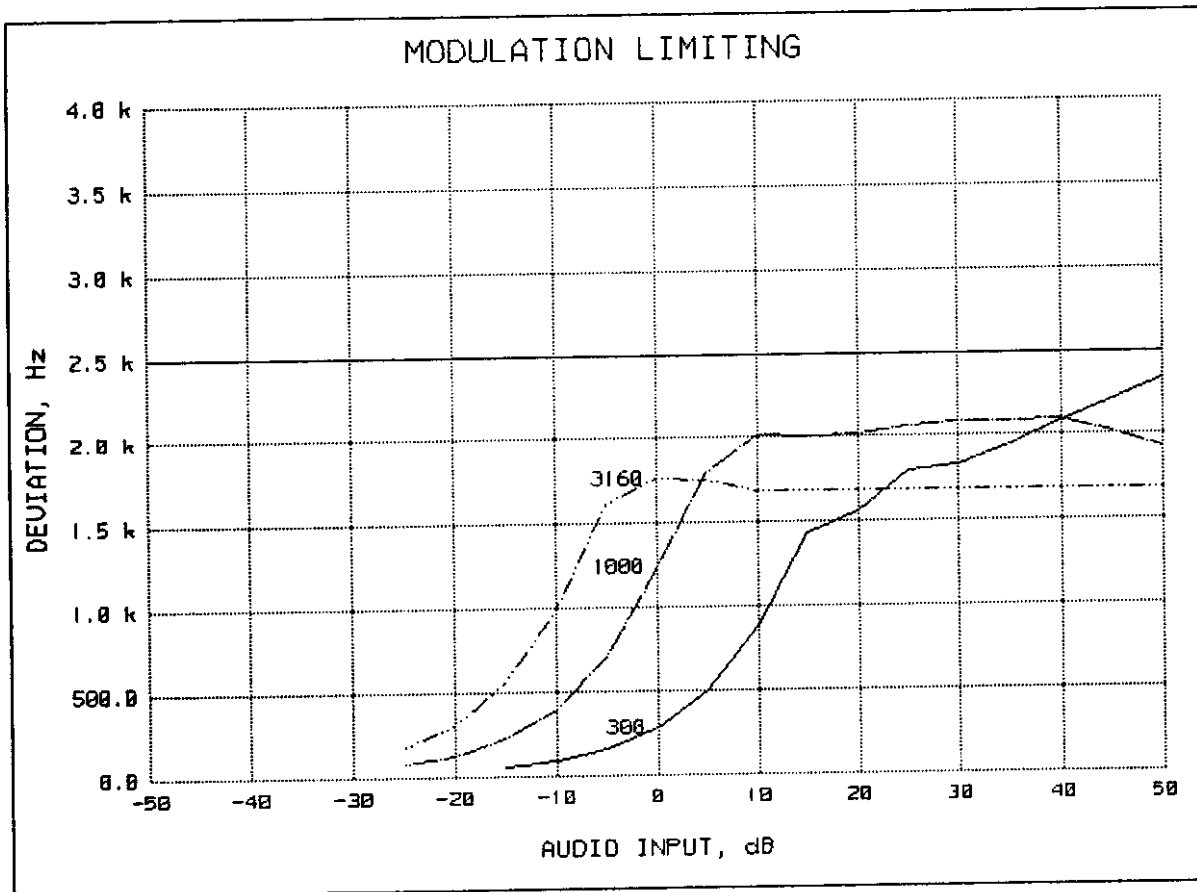


REFERENCE DEVIATION, kHz = 1.25

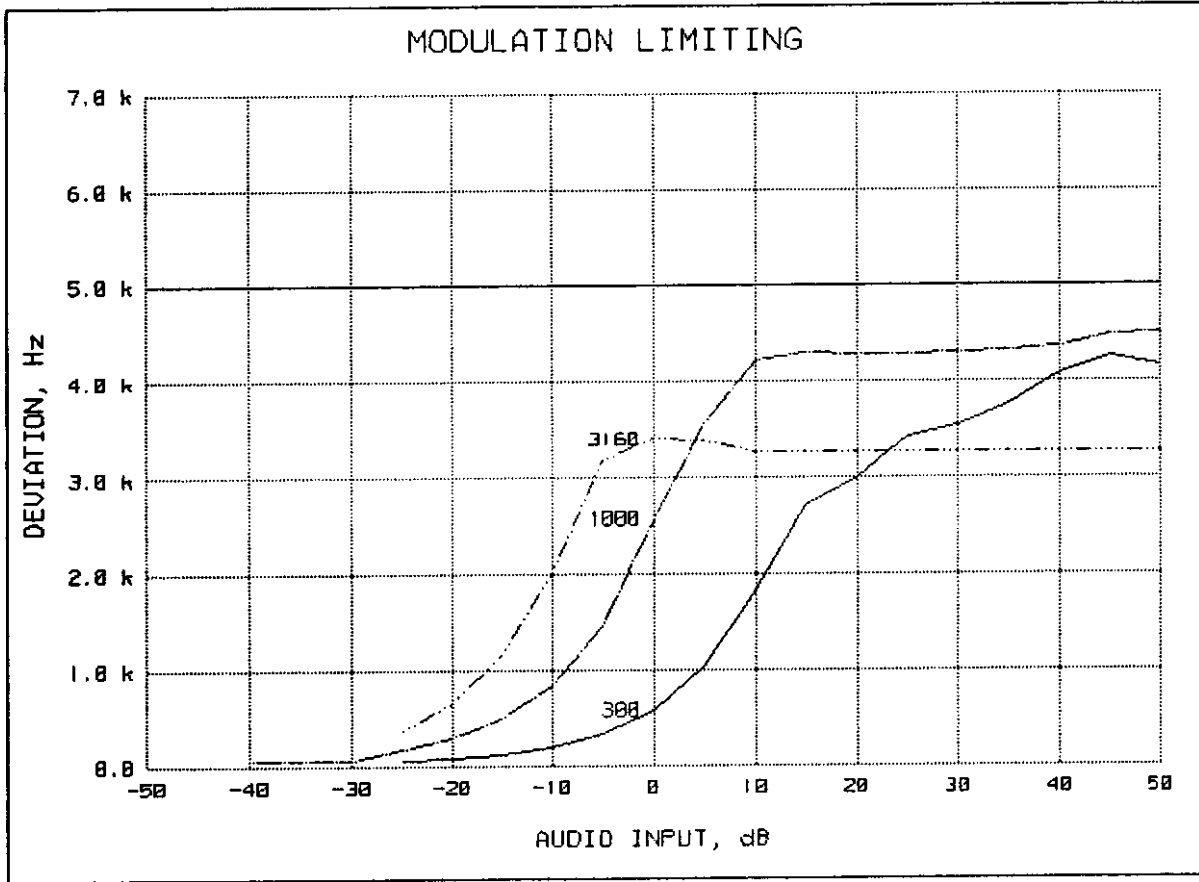
REFERENCE MODULATION, Hz = 1000

PEAKS = POSITIVE

AUDIO AMPLITUDE, mV = 14.26



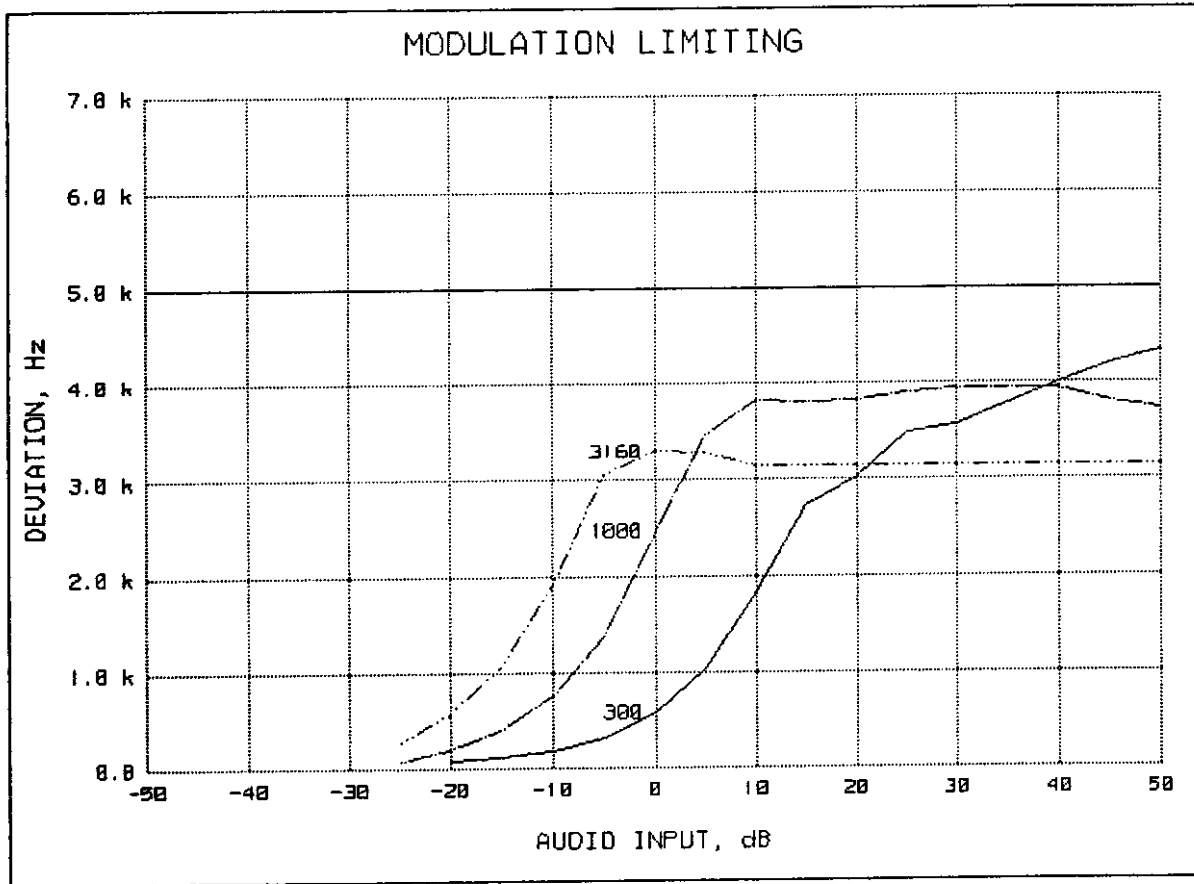
REFERENCE DEVIATION, kHz = 1.25
 REFERENCE MODULATION, Hz = 1000
 PEAKS = NEGATIVE
 AUDIO AMPLITUDE, mV = 14.26



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REFERENCE DEVIATION, kHz = 2.5
REFERENCE MODULATION, Hz = 1000
PEAKS = POSITIVE
AUDIO AMPLITUDE, mV = 15.28

MODULATION LIMITING
KENWOOD, TK-280
1998-NOV-12, 14:15



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REFERENCE DEVIATION, kHz = 2.5
REFERENCE MODULATION, Hz = 1000
PEAKS = NEGATIVE
AUDIO AMPLITUDE, mV = 15.28

PAGE NO. 43 of 47.
NAME OF TEST: Frequency Stability (Temperature Variation)
SPECIFICATION: 47 CFR 2.1055(a)(1)
GUIDE: ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, Paragraph 2.2.2
TEST CONDITIONS: As Indicated
TEST EQUIPMENT: As per previous page

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

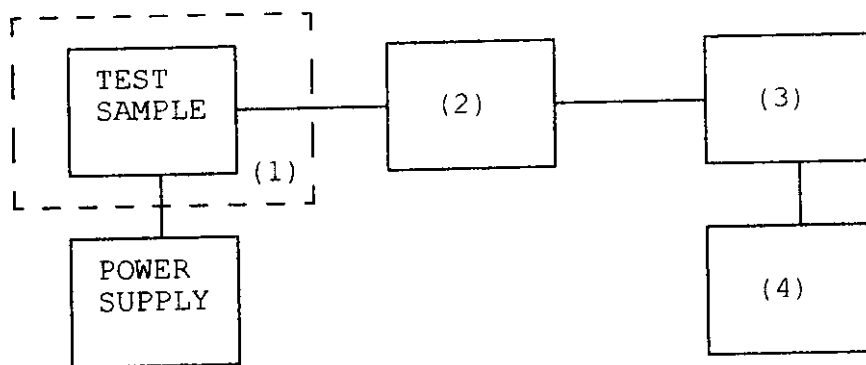
1. The EUT and test equipment were set up as shown on the following page.
2. With all power removed, the temperature was decreased to -30°C and permitted to stabilize for three hours. Power was applied and the maximum change in frequency was noted within one minute.
3. With power OFF, the temperature was raised in 10°C steps. The sample was permitted to stabilize at each step for at least one-half hour. Power was applied and the maximum frequency change was noted within one minute.
4. The temperature tests were performed for the worst case.
5. MEASUREMENT RESULTS: ATTACHED

PAGE NO.

44 of 47.

TRANSMITTER TEST SET-UP

TEST A. OPERATIONAL STABILITY
 TEST B. CARRIER FREQUENCY STABILITY
 TEST C. OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE STABILITY
 TEST D. HUMIDITY
 TEST E. VIBRATION
 TEST F. ENVIRONMENTAL TEMPERATURE
 TEST G. FREQUENCY STABILITY: TEMPERATURE VARIATION
 TEST H. FREQUENCY STABILITY: VOLTAGE VARIATION

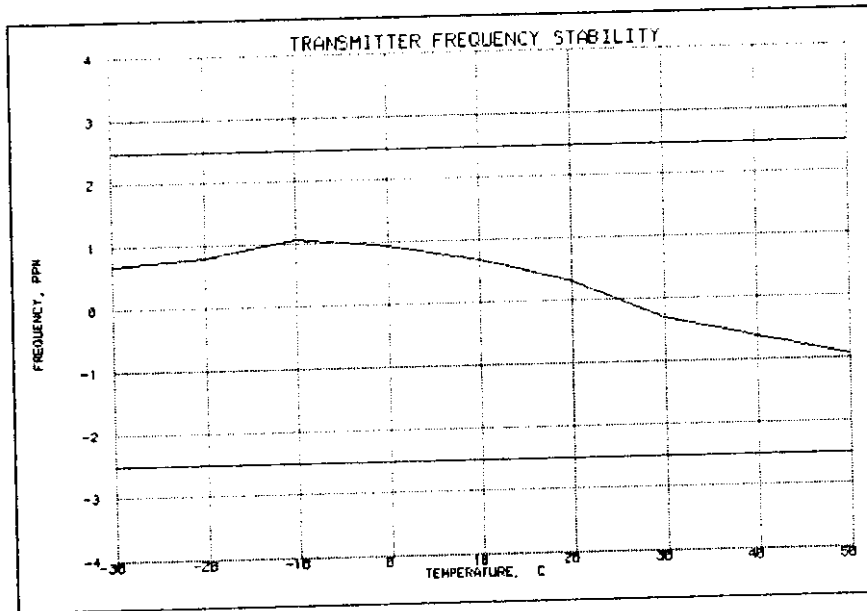


Asset	Description	s/n
<u>(1) TEMPERATURE, HUMIDITY, VIBRATION</u>		
<u>x</u>	i00027 Tenny Temp. Chamber	9083-765-234
<u> </u>	i00 Weber Humidity Chamber	
<u> </u>	i00 L.A.B. RVH 18-100	
<u>(2) COAXIAL ATTENUATOR</u>		
<u> </u>	i00122 NARDA 766-10	7802
<u> </u>	i00123 NARDA 766-10	7802A
<u>x</u>	i00113 SIERRA 661A-3D	1059
<u> </u>	i00069 BIRD 8329 (30 dB)	10066
<u>(3) R.F. POWER</u>		
<u> </u>	i00014 HP 435A POWER METER	1733A05839
<u>x</u>	i00039 HP 436A POWER METER	2709A26776
<u>x</u>	i00020 HP 8901A POWER MODE	2105A01087
<u>(4) FREQUENCY COUNTER</u>		
<u> </u>	i00042 HP 5383A	1628A00959
<u>x</u>	i00019 HP 5334B	2704A00347
<u>x</u>	i00020 HP 8901A	2105A01087

PAGE NO.

45 of 47.

NAME OF TEST: Frequency Stability (Temperature Variation)
g98b0162: 1998-Nov-12 Thu 16:24:00
STATE: 0:General



SUPERVISED BY:

Morton Flom P. Eng.
Morton Flom, P. Eng.

PAGE NO. 46 of 47.
NAME OF TEST: Frequency Stability (Voltage Variation)
SPECIFICATION: 47 CFR 2.1055(b) (1)
GUIDE: ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-1992, Paragraph 2.2.2
TEST EQUIPMENT: As per previous page

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

1. The EUT was placed in a temperature chamber at 25±5°C and connected as for "Frequency Stability - Temperature Variation" test.
2. The power supply voltage to the EUT was varied from 85% to 115% of the nominal value measured at the input to the EUT.
3. The variation in frequency was measured for the worst case.

RESULTS: Frequency Stability (Voltage Variation)
g98b0143: 1998-Nov-12 Thu 14:27:01
STATE: 0:General

LIMIT, ppm = 2.5
LIMIT, Hz = 400
BATTERY END POINT (Voltage) = 6.2

% of STV	Voltage	Frequency, MHz	Change, Hz	Change, ppm
85	6.37	160.099990	-10	-0.06
100	7.5	160.100000	0	0.00
115	8.62	160.100010	10	0.06
83	6.2	160.099970	-30	-0.19

SUPERVISED BY:

Morton Flom P. Eng.

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PAGE NO. 47 of 47.
NAME OF TEST: Necessary Bandwidth and Emission Bandwidth
SPECIFICATION: 47 CFR 2.202(g)

MODULATION = 16K0F3E

NECESSARY BANDWIDTH CALCULATION:

MAXIMUM MODULATION (M), kHz	= 3
MAXIMUM DEVIATION (D), kHz	= 5
CONSTANT FACTOR (K)	= 1
NECESSARY BANDWIDTH (B _n), kHz	= (2 x M) + (2 x D x K)
	= 16.0

MODULATION = 11K0F3E

NECESSARY BANDWIDTH CALCULATION:

MAXIMUM MODULATION (M), kHz	= 3
MAXIMUM DEVIATION (D), kHz	= 2.5
CONSTANT FACTOR (K)	= 1
NECESSARY BANDWIDTH (B _n), kHz	= (2 x M) + (2 x D x K)
	= 11.0

SUPERVISED BY:

Morton Flom P. Eng.

Morton Flom, P. Eng.

TESTIMONIAL
AND
STATEMENT OF CERTIFICATION

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT:

1. THAT the application was prepared either by, or under the direct supervision of, the undersigned.
2. THAT the technical data supplied with the application was taken under my direction and supervision.
3. THAT the data was obtained on representative units, randomly selected.
4. THAT, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the facts set forth in the application and accompanying technical data are true and correct.

CERTIFYING ENGINEER:



Morton Flom, P. Eng.

STATEMENT OF QUALIFICATIONS

EDUCATION:

1. B. ENG. in ENGINEERING PHYSICS, 1949, McGill University, Montreal, Canada.
2. Post Graduate Studies, McGill University & Sir George Williams University, Montreal.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS:

1. ARIZONA SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS (NSPE), #026 031 821.
2. ORDER OF ENGINEERS (QUEBEC) 1949. #4534.
3. ASSOCIATION OF PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS, GEOPHYSICISTS & GEOLOGISTS OF ALBERTA #5916.
4. REGISTERED ENGINEERING CONSULTANT - GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNICATIONS. Radio Equipment Approvals.
5. IEEE, Lifetime Member No. 0417204 (member since 1947).

EXPERIENCE:

1. Research/Development/Senior Project Engineer, R.C.A. LIMITED (4 years).
2. Owner/Chief Engineer of Electronics. Design/Manufacturing & Cable TV Companies (10 years).
3. CONSULTING ENGINEER (over 25 years).

Morton Flom P. Eng.
MORTON FLOM, P. Eng.