ENGINEERING TEST REPORT



VHF Marine Transceiver Model No.: IC-M604 FCC ID: AFJIC-M602

Applicant:

ICOM Incorporated

1-1-32, Kamiminami, Hirano-ku Osaka Japan, 547-0003

Tested in Accordance With

Federal Communications Commission (FCC) 47 CFR, Part 2, Part 80 (Marine in 156.050-157.425 MHz)

UltraTech's File No.: ICOM-135F80

This Test report is Issued under the Authority of Tri M. Luu, Professional Engineer, Vice President of Engineering UltraTech Group of Labs

Date: July 24, 2006

Report Prepared by: JaeWook Choi

Tested by: Wayne Wu, EMC/RFI Technician

Issued Date: July 24, 2006 Test Dates: July 05, 2006 - July 17, 2006

The results in this Test Report apply only to the sample(s) tested, and the sample tested is randomly selected.
This report must not be used by the client to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any agency of the US Government.

UltraTech

3000 Bristol Circle, Oakville, Ontario, Canada, L6H 6G4 Tel.: (905) 829-1570 Fax.: (905) 829-8050 Website: www.ultratech-labs.com, Email: vic@ultratech-labs.com, Email: tri@ultratech-labs.com













31040/SIT 0685

C-1376

46390-2049

200093-0

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXHIB	IT 1.	SUBMITTAL CHECK LIST	1
EXHIB	IT 2.	INTRODUCTION	2
2.1.	SCOP	3	2
2.2.		TED SUBMITTAL(S)/GRANT(S)	
2.3.	NORN	IATIVE REFERENCES	2
EXHIB	IT 3.	PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT	3
3.1.	CLIEN	IT INFORMATION	3
3.2.		PMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) INFORMATION	
3.3.		TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
3.4.		OF EUT'S PORTS	
3.5.	ANCII	LARY EQUIPMENT	5
EXHIB	IT 4.	EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS AND CONFIGURATIONS DURING TESTS	6
4.1.	CLIM.	ATE TEST CONDITIONS	6
4.2.	OPER	ATIONAL TEST CONDITIONS & ARRANGEMENT FOR TEST SIGNALS	6
EXHIB	IT 5.	SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS	7
5.1.		TION OF TESTS	
5.2.		CABILITY & SUMMARY OF EMC EMISSION TEST RESULTS	
5.3.		FICATIONS INCORPORATED IN THE EUT FOR COMPLIANCE PURPOSES	
5.4.	DEVI	ATION OF STANDARD TEST PROCEDURES	
EXHIB	IT 6.	MEASUREMENTS, EXAMINATIONS & TEST DATA FOR EMC EMISSIONS	9
6.1.	TEST	PROCEDURES	9
6.2.		UREMENT UNCERTAINTIES	
6.3.		UREMENT EQUIPMENT USED	
6.4.		NTIAL/PRIMARY FUNCTIONS AS DECLARED BY THE MANUFACTURER	
6.5.		WER OUTPUT [§§ 2.1046 & 80.215]	
6.6. 6.7.		UECNY STABILITY [§§ 2.1055 & 80.209]SMITTER ANTENNA POWER SPURIOUS/HARMONIC CONDUCTED EMISSIONS [§§ 80.2	
0.7.	15 15	SWITTER ANTENNA FOWER SPURIOUS/HARMONIC CONDUCTED EMISSIONS 188 80.2	:11(F)(3)]
6.8.		SMITTER SPURIOUS/HARMONIC RADIATED EMISSIONS [§§ 80.211(F)(3)]	24
EXHIB	IT 7.	MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY	26
7.1.	RADI	ATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY	26
EXHIB	IT 8.	MEASUREMENT METHODS	27
8.1.	CONE	UCTED POWER MEASUREMENTS	27
8.2.	RADI	ATED POWER MEASUREMENTS (ERP & EIRP) USING SUBSTITUTION METHOD	28
8.3.		UENCY STABILITY	
8.4.		SION MASK	
8.5	SPUR	OUS EMISSIONS (CONDUCTED)	32

EXHIBIT 1. SUBMITTAL CHECK LIST

Annex No.	Exhibit Type	Description of Contents	Quality Check (OK)	
	Test Report	 Exhibit 1: Submittal Check Lists Exhibit 2: Introduction Exhibit 3: Performance Assessment Exhibit 4: EUT Operation and Configuration During Tests Exhibit 5: Summary of test Results Exhibit 6: Measurement Data Exhibit 7: Measurement Uncertainty Exhibit 8: Measurement Methods 	ОК	
1	Test Setup Photos	Radiated Emissions Setup Photos	OK	
2	External Photos of EUT	External Photos	n/a	
3	Internal Photos of EUT	Internal Photos	n/a	
4	Cover Letters	 Letter from Ultratech for Certification Request Letter from the Applicant to Appoint Ultratech to Act as an Agent Letter from the Applicant to Request for Confidentiality Filing 	ОК	
5	Attestation Statements	Manufacturer's DeclarationPart 80	n/a	
6	ID Label/Location Info	ID Label Location of ID Label		
7	Block Diagrams	Block Diagram	ОК	
8	Schematic Diagrams	Diagrams Schematic Diagrams OK		
9	Parts List/Tune Up Info	Parts ListTune Up/Adjustment Procedures	OK	
10	Operational Description	Operational Description	OK	
11	RF Exposure Info	See SAR Exhibit for categorically n/a exclusion		
12	Users Manual	Instruction Manual	ОК	

3000 Bristol Circle, Oakville, Ontario, Canada L6H 6G4

Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: vic@ultratech-labs.com, Website: http://www.ultratech-labs.com

File #: ICOM-135F80 July 24, 2006

EXHIBIT 2. INTRODUCTION

2.1. SCOPE

Reference:	FCC Parts 2 and 80
Title:	Telecommunication - Code of Federal Regulations, 47CFR, Parts 2 and 80
Purpose of Test:	To gain FCC Equipment Authorization for Radio operating in the frequency bands, 156.050-157.425 MHz (Marine)
Test Procedures:	Both conducted and radiated emissions measurements were conducted in accordance with American National Standards Institute ANSI C63.4 - American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz.
Categories of Station:	Ship Station in 156.050-157.425 MHz

2.2. RELATED SUBMITTAL(S)/GRANT(S)

None.

2.3. NORMATIVE REFERENCES

Publication	Year	Title
FCC CFR Parts 0-19, 80-End	2003	Code of Federal Regulations – Telecommunication
ANSI C63.4	2003	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
CISPR 22 & EN 55022	2003 2003	Limits and Methods of Measurements of Radio Disturbance Characteristics of Information Technology Equipment
CISPR 16-1	2003	Specification for Radio Disturbance and Immunity measuring apparatus and methods
TIA-603-B	2002	Land Mobile FM or Pm Communications Equipment, Measurement and Performance Standards.

EXHIBIT 3. PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT

3.1. **CLIENT INFORMATION**

APPLICANT		
Name:	Icom Incorporated	
Address:	1-1-32, Kamiminami Hirano-ku, Oaska Japan, 547-0003	
Contact Person:	Mr. Takashi Aoki Phone #: +81-66-793-5302 Fax #: +81-66-793-0013 Email Address: export@icom.co.jp	

	MANUFACTURER
Name:	Icom Incorporated
Address:	1-1-32, Kamiminami Hirano-ku, Oaska Japan, 547-0003
Contact Person:	Mr. Takashi Aoki Phone #: +81-66-793-5302 Fax #: +81-66-793-0013 Email Address: <u>export@icom.co.jp</u>

EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) INFORMATION 3.2.

The following information (with the exception of the Date of Receipt) has been supplied by the applicant.

Brand Name:	ICOM Incorporated
Product Name:	VHF Marine Transceiver
Model Name or Number:	IC-M604
Serial Number:	Test Sample
Type of Equipment:	Non-broadcast Radio Communication Equipment
External Power Supply Requirement:	N/A
Transmitting/Receiving Antenna Type:	Non-integral
Primary User Functions of EUT:	Voice wireless communication for Marine in 156.050- 157.425 MHz band.

3.3. **EUT'S TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Transmitter		
Equipment Type:	Mobile (Ship Station)	
Intended Operating Environment:	Marine used as Coast and Ship Station	
Power Supply Requirement:	13.8 VDC	
RF Output Power Rating:	25 Watts (High) and 1 Watt (Low)	
Operating Frequency Range:	156.050-157.425 MHz (Marine)	
RF Output Impedance:	50 Ohms	
Channel Spacing:	25 kHz	
Occupied Bandwidth (99%):	14.83 kHz (25 kHz channel spacing)	
Emission Designation*:	16K0F3E, 16K0G3E, 16K0G2B	
Antenna Connector Type:	N	

^{*} For an average case of commercial telephony, the Necessary Bandwidth is calculated as follows:

For FM Voice Modulation:

Channel Spacing = 25 KHz, D = 5 KHz max., K = 1, M = 3 KHz $B_n = 2M + 2DK = 2(3) + 2(5)(1) = 16 \text{ KHz}$ emission designation: 16K0F3E

Receiver		
Power Supply Requirement:	13.8 Vdc	
Operating Frequency Range:	156.05-163.275 MHz (Marine)	
RF Input Impedance:	50 Ohms	
Channel Spacing:	25 kHz	
IF Frequencies	31.05 MHz (1 st IF), 21.7 MHz (1 st IF for DSC Ch70 Receiver), 450 kHz (2 nd IF for both)	
Antenna Connector Type	N	

3.4. LIST OF EUT'S PORTS

Port Number	EUT's Port Description	Number of Identical Ports	Connector Type	Cable Type (Shielded/Non-shielded)
1	RF Input/Output Port	1	N	Shielded
2	12.8 VDC voltage input port	1	Wireleads	Non-shielded

3.5. **ANCILLARY EQUIPMENT**

None.

EXHIBIT 4. EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS AND CONFIGURATIONS DURING TESTS

4.1. CLIMATE TEST CONDITIONS

The climate conditions of the test environment are as follows:

Temperature:	21°C
Humidity:	51%
Pressure:	102 kPa
Power input source:	13.8 Vdc

4.2. OPERATIONAL TEST CONDITIONS & ARRANGEMENT FOR TEST SIGNALS

Operating Modes:	The transmitter was operated in a continuous transmission mode with the carrier modulated as specified in the Test Data.
Special Test Software:	N/A
Special Hardware Used:	N/A
Transmitter Test Antenna:	The EUT is tested with the transmitter antenna port terminated to a 50 Ohms RF Load.

Transmitter Test Signals				
Frequency Band(s):	■ 156.050-157.425 MHz			
Test Frequency(ies): (Near lowest, near middle & near highest frequencies in the frequency range of operation.)	■ 156.050 and 157.425 MHz			
Transmitter Wanted Output Test Signals:				
Transmitter Power (measured maximum output power):	25 Watts High, 1 Watts Low			
Normal Test Modulation:	FM & DSC			
Modulating signal source:	External			

EXHIBIT 5. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

5.1. **LOCATION OF TESTS**

All of the measurements described in this report were performed at Ultratech Group of Labs located in the city of Oakville, Province of Ontario, Canada.

- AC power line conducted emissions were performed in UltraTech's shielded room, 24'(L) by 16'(W) by 8'(H).
- Radiated emissions were performed at the Ultratech's 3-10 TDK Semi-Anechoic Chamber situated in the Town of Oakville, province of Ontario. This test site been calibrated in accordance with ANSI C63.4, and found to be in compliance with the requirements of Sec. 2.948 of the FCC Rules. The descriptions and site measurement data of the Oakville 3-10 TDK Semi-Anechoic Chamber has been filed with FCC office (FCC File No.: 31040/SIT 1300B3) and Industry Canada office (Industry Canada File No.: IC2049-1). Last Date of Site Calibration: June. 20, 2005.

5.2. APPLICABILITY & SUMMARY OF EMC EMISSION TEST RESULTS

FCC Section(s)	Test Requirements	Applicability (Yes/No)
80.215 & 2.1046	RF Power Output	Yes
1.1307, 1.1310, 2.1091 & 2.1093	RF Exposure Limit	Yes
80.209 & 2.1055	Frequency Stability	Yes
80.213(e) & 2.1047(a)	Audio Frequency Response	See the original test report
2.1047(b)	Modulation Limiting	See the original test report
80.211(f) & 2.1049	Emission Limitation / Emission Mask	See the original test report
80.211(f)(3), 2.1051 & 2.1057	Emission Limits - Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminal	Yes
80.211(f)(3), 2.1053 & 2.1057	Emission Limits - Field Strength of Spurious Emissions	Yes
80.217	Suppression of Interference aboard ships	See the original test report

VHF Marine Transceiver, Model No.: IC-M604, by ICOM Incorporated has also been tested and found to comply with FCC Part 15, Subpart B - Radio Receivers and Class A Digital Devices. The engineering test report has been documented and it is available upon FCC request.

Page 8 FCC ID: AFJIC-M602

5.3. MODIFICATIONS INCORPORATED IN THE EUT FOR COMPLIANCE PURPOSES

None.

5.4. DEVIATION OF STANDARD TEST PROCEDURES

None.

July 2

EXHIBIT 6. MEASUREMENTS, EXAMINATIONS & TEST DATA FOR EMC EMISSIONS

6.1. **TEST PROCEDURES**

This section contains test results only. Details of test methods and procedures can be found in Exhibit 8 of this

6.2. **MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTIES**

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with requirements of UKAS Document NIS 81 with a confidence level of 95%. Please refer to Exhibit 7 for Measurement Uncertainties.

6.3. **MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT USED**

The measurement equipment used complied with the requirements of the Standards referenced in the Methods & Procedures ANSI C63.4 and CISPR 16-1.

ESSENTIAL/PRIMARY FUNCTIONS AS DECLARED BY THE MANUFACTURER 6.4.

The essential function of the EUT is to correctly communicate data to and from radios over RF link.

6.5. RF POWER OUTPUT [§§ 2.1046 & 80.215]

6.5.1. Limits

§ 80.215 - For 156-162 MHz Band:

- Coast Stations: 50W (Maximum authorized power at the input terminals of the station antenna)
- Marine utility stations: 10W
- Ship stations: 25W (Reducible to 1 watt or less, except for transmitters limited to public correspondence channels and used in an automated system.)
- Marine utility stations and hand-held portable transmitters: 10W

6.5.2. Method of Measurements

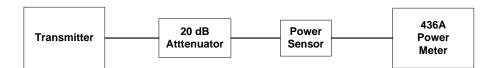
Refer to Section 8.1 (Conducted) and Section 8.2 (Radiated) in this test report for test procedures and test setup.

6.5.3. Test Equipment List

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range
Attenuator	Weinschel Corp	23-20-34	BH7876	DC – 18 GHz
Power Meter	Hewlett Packard	436A	1725A02249	10 kHz – 50 GHz, sensor dependent
Power Sensor	Hewlett Packard	8481A	2702A68983	10 MHz – 18 GHz

6.5.4. Test Arrangement

Power at RF Power Output Terminals



6.5.5. Test Data

Transmitter Channel Output	Fundamental Frequency (MHz)	Measured (Average) Conducted Power (Watts)	Power Rating (Watts)		
	Power Setting: High				
Lowest	156.050	22.3	25.0		
Highest	157.425	22.3	25.0		
	Power Setting: Low				
Lowest	156.050	0.73	1.0		
Highest	157.425	0.73	1.0		

6.6. FREQUECNY STABILITY [§§ 2.1055 & 80.209]

6.6.1. Limits

Refer to § 80.209 for specification details.

Operating Frequency Band	Coast	Stations	Ship Stations
(MHz)	Below 3 W	3 to 100 W	Omp otations
156–162	10 ppm	¹ 5 ppm	² 10 ppm

¹ For transmitters operated at private coast stations with antenna heights less than 6 meters (20 feet) above ground and output power of 25 watts or less the frequency tolerance is 10 parts in 10⁶.

6.6.2. Method of Measurements

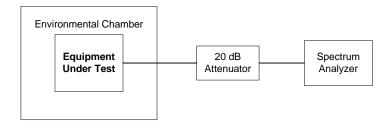
Refer to Section 8.3 of this report for measurement details

² For transmitters in the radiolocation and associated telecommand service operating on 154.585 MHz, 159.480 MHz, 160.725 MHz and 160.785 MHz the frequency tolerance is 15 parts in 10⁶.

6.6.3. Test Equipment List

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range
Frequency Counter	EIP	545A	2683	10Hz-18GHz
Attenuator	Weinschel	23-20-34	BH7876	DC-18 GHz
Temperature & Humidity Chamber	Tenney	T5	9723B	-40° to +60° C range

6.6.4. Test Arrangement



6.6.5. Test Data

6.6.5.1. Frequency Tolerance versus Ambient Temperature

Product Name: Model No.:	VHF Marine Transceiver IC-M604
Center Frequency:	156.050 MHz
Full Power Level:	22.3 Watts
Frequency Tolerance Limit (Worst Case):	<u>+10</u> ppm or 1560.5 Hz
Max. Frequency Tolerance Measured:	-614 Hz or 3.9 ppm
Input Voltage Rating:	13.8 Vdc

	CENTER FREQUENCY & RF POWER OUTPUT VARIATION			
Ambient Temperature	Supply Voltage (Nominal) 7.5 Volts	Supply Voltage (Minimum before switch-off)) 5.6 Volts	Supply Voltage (115% of Nominal) 8.63 Volts	
(°C)	Hz	Hz	Hz	
-30	276	N/A	N/A	
-20	296	N/A	N/A	
-10	175	N/A	N/A	
0	70	N/A	N/A	
+10	75	N/A	N/A	
+20	-39	35	-67	
+30	53	N/A	N/A	
+40	-210	N/A	N/A	
+50	-233	N/A	N/A	
+60	-614	N/A	N/A	

6.7. TRANSMITTER ANTENNA POWER SPURIOUS/HARMONIC CONDUCTED EMISSIONS [§§ 80.211(f)(3)]

6.7.1. Limits

Emissions shall be attenuated below the mean output power of the transmitter as follows:

FCC Rules	Frequency Range	Attenuation Limit (dBc)
80.211(f)(3) - Marine	10 MHz or Lowest frequency of the radio to 10 th harmonic of the highest frequency of the radio	43+10*log(P)

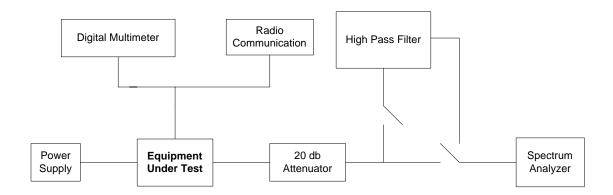
6.7.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to Section 8.5 of this report for measurement details

6.7.3. Test Equipment List

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range
EMI Receiver/ Spectrum Analyzer	Advantest	R3271	15050203	100 Hz – 26.5 GHz
Attenuator(s)	Weinschel Corp	23-20-34	BH7876	DC – 18 GHz
Radio Communication	Marconi	2955	132037/226	20Hz – 20kHz
High Pass Filter	Mini-Circuits	SHP-250		Cut-off Frequency at 225 MHz
Power Supply	Tenna	72-6153		
Digital Multimeter	Rohde & Schwarz	UDS5	8729841067	DC-100 kHz

6.7.4. Test Arrangement



6.7.5. Test Data

6.7.5.1. Near Lowest Frequency (156.050 MHz)

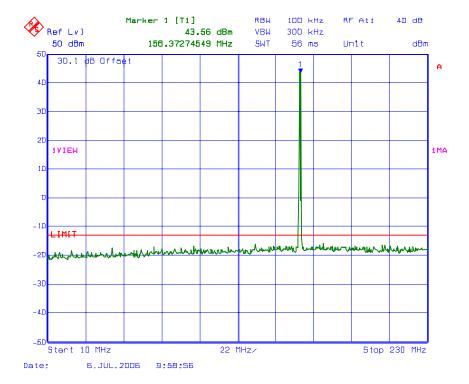
Plot # 01:

Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals

Carrier Frequency: 156.050 MHz Channel Spacing: 25.0kHz

Power: 25 W

Modulation: FM with 2.5kHz sine wave



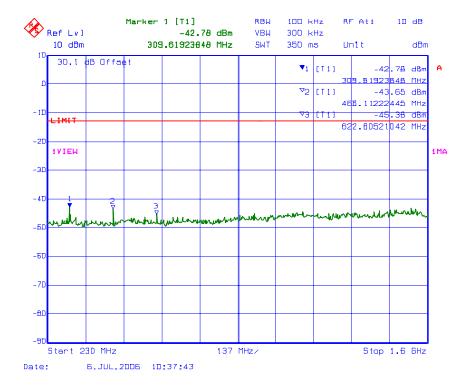
Plot # 02:

Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals

Carrier Frequency: 156.050 MHz Channel Spacing: 25.0 kHz

Power: 25 W

Modulation: FM with 2.5kHz sine wave



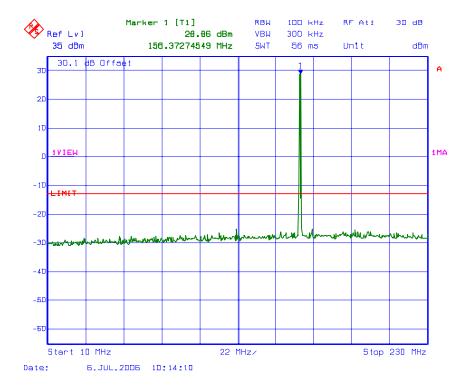
Plot # 03:

Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals

Carrier Frequency: 156.050 MHz Channel Spacing: 25.0 kHz

Power: 1 W

Modulation: FM with 2.5kHz sine wave



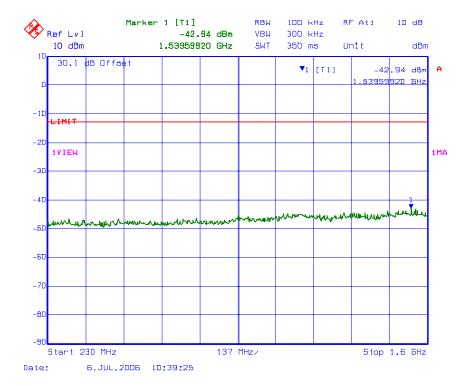
Plot # 04:

Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals

Carrier Frequency: 156.050 MHz Channel Spacing: 25.0 kHz

Power: 1 W

Modulation: FM with 2.5kHz sine wave



6.7.5.2. Near Highest Frequency (157.425 MHz)

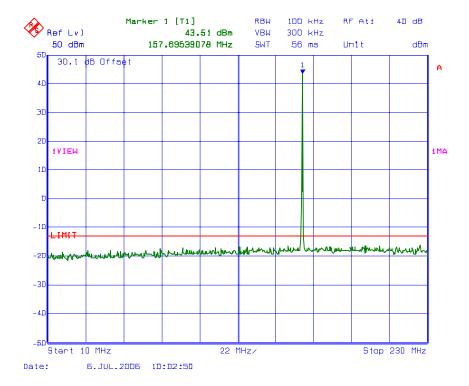
Plot # 05:

Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals

Carrier Frequency: 157.425 MHz Channel Spacing: 25.0 kHz

Power: 25 W

Modulation: FM with 2.5kHz sine wave



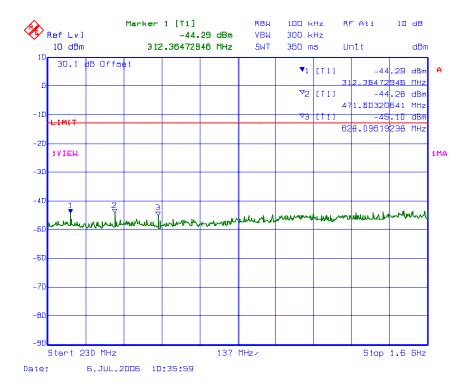
Plot # 06:

Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals

Carrier Frequency: 157.425 MHz Channel Spacing: 25.0 kHz

Power: 25 W

Modulation: FM with 2.5kHz sine wave



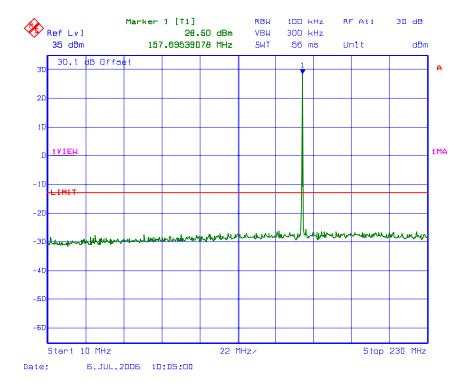
Plot #07:

Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals

Carrier Frequency: 157.425 MHz Channel Spacing: 25.0 kHz

Power: 1 W

Modulation: FM with 2.5kHz sine wave



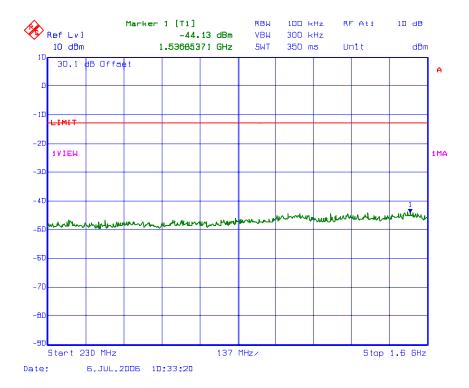
Plot # 08:

Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals

Carrier Frequency: 157.425 MHz Channel Spacing: 25.0 kHz

Power: 1 W

Modulation: FM with 2.5kHz sine wave



Page 24

FCC ID: AFJIC-M602

6.8. TRANSMITTER SPURIOUS/HARMONIC RADIATED EMISSIONS [§§ 80.211(f)(3)]

6.8.1. Limits

Emissions shall be attenuated below the mean output power of the transmitter as follows:

FCC Rules	Frequency Range	Attenuation Limit (dBc)
80.211(f)(3) - Marine	10 MHz or Lowest frequency of the radio to 10 th harmonic of the highest frequency of the radio	43+10*log(P)

6.8.2. Method of Measurements

The spurious/harmonic ERP measurements are using substitution method specified in Exhibit 8, § 8.2 of this report and its value in dBc is calculated as follows:

- (1) If the transmitter's antenna is an integral part of the EUT, the ERP is measured using substitution method.
- (2) If the transmitter's antenna is non-integral and diverse, the lowest ERP of the carrier with 0 dBi antenna gain is used for calculation of the spurious/harmonic emissions in dBc:

 Lowest ERP of the carrier = EIRP 2.15 dB = Pc + G 2.15 dB = Pc dBm (conducted) + 0 dBi 2.15 dB
- (3) Spurious /harmonic emissions levels expressed in dBc (dB below carrier) are as follows:

ERP of spurious/harmonic (dBc) = ERP of carrier (dBm) – ERP of spurious/harmonic emission (dBm)

6.8.3. Test Equipment List

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range
Spectrum Analyzer/ EMI Receiver	Hewlett Packard	HP 8546A		9 kHz to 5.6 GHz with built-in 30 dB Gain Pre-selector, QP, Average & Peak Detectors.
RF Amplifier	Com-Power	PA-102		1 MHz to 1 GHz, 30 dB gain nomimal
Microwave Amplifier	Hewlett Packard	HP 83017A		1 GHz to 26.5 GHz, 30 dB nominal
Biconilog Antenna	EMCO	3142	10005	30 MHz to 2 GHz
Dipole Antenna	EMCO	3121C	8907-434	30 GHz – 1 GHz
Dipole Antenna	EMCO	3121C	8907-440	30 GHz – 1 GHz
Horn Antenna	EMCO	3155	9701-5061	1 GHz – 18 GHz
Horn Antenna	EMCO	3155	9911-5955	1 GHz – 18 GHz
RF Signal Generator	Hewlett Packard	HP 83752B	3610A00457	0.01 – 20 GHz

Page 25 FCC ID: AFJIC-M602

6.8.4. Test Data

Remarks:

The radiated emissions are performed with high power setting (25 Watts) at 3 meters distance to represents the worst-case test configuration.

6.8.4.1. Near Lowest Frequency (156.050 MHz)

Fundamental Frequency: 156.050 MHz RF Output Power: 25 Watts

Modulation: FM modulation with 2.5 kHz sine wave signal

Frequency Test Range: 30 MHz - 2 GHz

All spurious emissions and harmonics are more than 20 dB below the limit.

6.8.4.2. **Near Highest Frequency (157.425 MHz)**

Fundamental Frequency: 157.425 MHz RF Output Power: 25 Watts

Modulation: FM modulation with 2.5 kHz sine wave signal

30 MHz - 2 GHz Frequency Test Range:

All spurious emissions and harmonics are more than 20 dB below the limit.

EXHIBIT 7. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with the requirements of NIST Technical Note 1297 and NIS 81 (1994)

7.1. RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

CONTRIBUTION (Radiated Emissions)	PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTION	UNCERTAINTY (± dB)	
		3 m	10 m
Antenna Factor Calibration	Normal (k=2)	<u>+</u> 1.0	<u>+</u> 1.0
Cable Loss Calibration	Normal (k=2)	<u>+</u> 0.3	<u>+</u> 0.5
EMI Receiver specification	Rectangular	<u>+</u> 1.5	<u>+</u> 1.5
Antenna Directivit	Rectangular	+0.5	+0.5
Antenna factor variation with height	Rectangular	<u>+</u> 2.0	<u>+</u> 0.5
Antenna phase center variation	Rectangular	0.0	<u>+</u> 0.2
Antenna factor frequency interpolation	Rectangular	<u>+</u> 0.25	<u>+</u> 0.25
Measurement distance variation	Rectangular	<u>+</u> 0.6	<u>+</u> 0.4
Site imperfections	Rectangular	<u>+</u> 2.0	<u>+</u> 2.0
Mismatch: Receiver VRC Γ_1 = 0.2 Antenna VRC Γ_R = 0.67(Bi) 0.3 (Lp) Uncertainty limits 20Log(1± $\Gamma_1\Gamma_R$)	U-Shaped	+1.1 -1.25	<u>+</u> 0.5
System repeatability	Std. Deviation	<u>+</u> 0.5	<u>+</u> 0.5
Repeatability of EUT		-	-
Combined standard uncertainty	Normal	+2.19 / -2.21	+1.74 / -1.72
Expanded uncertainty U	Normal (k=2)	+4.38 / -4.42	+3.48 / -3.44

Calculation for maximum uncertainty when 3m biconical antenna including a factor of k = 2 is used:

$$U = 2u_c(y) = 2x(+2.19) = +4.38 \text{ dB}$$
 And $U = 2u_c(y) = 2x(-2.21) = -4.42 \text{ dB}$

July 24, 2006

File #: ICOM-135F80

Page 26

EXHIBIT 8. MEASUREMENT METHODS

CONDUCTED POWER MEASUREMENTS 8.1.

The following shall be applied to the combination(s) of the radio device and its intended antenna(e).

- If the RF level is user adjustable, all measurements shall be made with the highest power level available to the user for that combination.
- The following method of measurement shall apply to both conducted and radiated measurements.
 - The radiated measurements are performed at the Ultratech Calibrated Open Field Test Site.
 - The measurement shall be performed using normal operation of the equipment with modulation.
- Test procedure shall be as follows:

Step 1: Duty Cycle measurements if the transmitter's transmission is transient

- Using a EMI Receiver with the frequency span set to 0 Hz and the sweep time set at a suitable value to capture the envelope peaks and the duty cycle of the transmitter output signal;
- The duty cycle of the transmitter, x = Tx on / (Tx on + Tx off) with 0 < x < 1, is measure and recorded in the test report. For the purpose of testing, the equipment shall be operated with a duty cycle that is equal or more than 0.1.

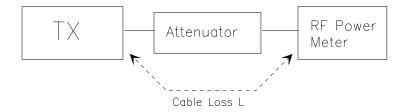
Step 2: Calculation of Average EIRP. See Figure 1

- The average output power of the transmitter shall be determined using a wideband, calibrated RF average power meter with the power sensor with an integration period that exceeds the repetition period of the transmitter by a factor 5 or more. The observed value shall be recorded as "A" (in dBm);
- The e.i.r.p. shall be calculated from the above measured power output "A", the observed duty cycle x, and the applicable antenna assembly gain "G" in dBi, according to the formula:

EIRP = A + G + 10log(1/x)

{ X = 1 for continuous transmission => 10log(1/x) = 0 dB }

Figure 1.



Page 27

8.2. RADIATED POWER MEASUREMENTS (ERP & EIRP) USING SUBSTITUTION **METHOD**

8.2.1. Maximizing RF Emission Level (E-Field)

- The measurements was performed with full rf output power and modulation.
- Test was performed at listed 3m open area test site (listed with FCC, IC, ITI, NVLAP, ACA & VCCI).
- The transmitter under test was placed at the specified height on a non-conducting turntable (80 cm
- The BICONILOG antenna (20 MHz to 1 GHz) or HORN antenna (1 GHz to 18 GHz) was used for measuring.
- Load an appropriate correction factors file in EMI Receiver for correcting the field strength reading level

Total Correction Factor recorded in the EMI Receiver = Cable Loss + Antenna Factor E (dBuV/m) = Reading (dBuV) + Total Correction Factor (dB/m)

Set the EMI Receiver #1 and #2 as follows:

Center Frequency: test frequency Resolution BW: 100 kHz Video BW: same Detector Mode: positive Average: off

Span: 3 x the signal bandwidth

- The test antenna was lowered or raised from 1 to 4 meters until the maximum signal level was detected.
- The transmitter was rotated through 360° about a vertical axis until a higher maximum signal was
- The test antenna was lowered or raised again from 1 to 4 meters until a maximum was obtained. This level was recorded.
- The recorded reading was corrected to the true field strength level by adding the antenna factor, cable loss and subtracting the pre-amplifier gain.
- The above steps were repeated with both transmitters' antenna and test receiving antenna placed in vertical and horizontal polarization. Both readings with the antennas placed in vertical and horizontal polarization shall be recorded.
- Repeat for all different test signal frequencies

Page 28

8.2.2. Measuring the EIRP of Spurious/Harmonic Emissions using Substitution Method

Set the EMI Receiver (for measuring E-Field) and Receiver #2 (for measuring EIRP) as follows:

Center Frequency: equal to the signal source

Resolution BW: 10 kHz Video BW: same positive Detector Mode: Average: off

Span: 3 x the signal bandwidth

Load an appropriate correction factors file in EMI Receiver for correcting the field strength reading level

Total Correction Factor recorded in the EMI Receiver = Cable Loss + Antenna Factor E (dBuV/m) = Reading (dBuV) + Total Correction Factor (dB/m)

- Select the frequency and E-field levels obtained in the Section 8.2.1 for ERP/EIRP measurements.
- Substitute the EUT by a signal generator and one of the following transmitting antenna (substitution antenna):

DIPOLE antenna for frequency from 30-1000 MHz or

HORN antenna for frequency above 1 GHz }

- Mount the transmitting antenna at 1.5 meter high from the ground plane.
- Use one of the following antenna as a receiving antenna:

DIPOLE antenna for frequency from 30-1000 MHz or

HORN antenna for frequency above 1 GHz }.

- If the DIPOLE antenna is used, tune it's elements to the frequency as specified in the calibration manual.
- Adjust both transmitting and receiving antenna in a VERTICAL polarization.
- Tune the EMI Receivers to the test frequency.
- Lower or raise the test antenna from 1 to 4 meters until the maximum signal level was detected.
- The transmitter was rotated through 360° about a vertical axis until a higher maximum signal was
- Lower or raise the test antenna from 1 to 4 meters until the maximum signal level was detected.
- Adjust input signal to the substitution antenna until an equal or a known related level to that detected from the transmitter was obtained in the test receiver.
- Record the power level read from the Average Power Meter and calculate the ERP/EIRP as follows:

Total Correction factor in EMI Receiver # 2 = L2 - L1 + G1

Where: P: Actual RF Power fed into the substitution antenna port after corrected.

P1: Power output from the signal generator P2: Power measured at attenuator A input Power reading on the Average Power Meter

EIRP: EIRP after correction ERP: ERP after correction

- Adjust both transmitting and receiving antenna in a HORIZONTAL polarization, then repeat step (k) to (o)
- Repeat step (d) to (o) for different test frequency
- Repeat steps (c) to (j) with the substitution antenna oriented in horizontal polarization. Actual gain of the EUT's antenna is the difference of the measured EIRP and measured RF power at the RF port. Correct the antenna gain if necessary.

Figure 2

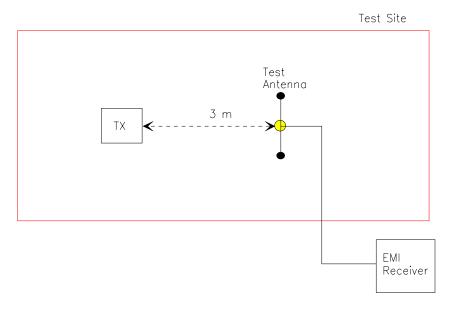
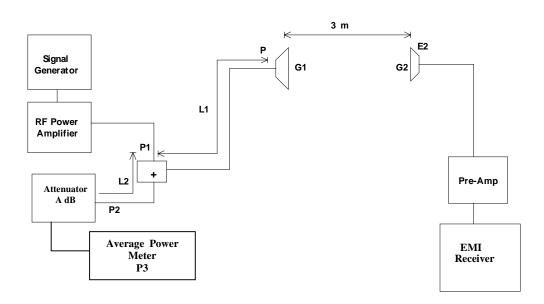


Figure 3



8.3. FREQUENCY STABILITY

Refer to § 2.1055.

- (a) The frequency stability shall be measured with variation of ambient temperature as follows: From -30 to +50 centigrade except that specified in subparagraph (2) & (3) of this paragraph.
- (b) Frequency measurements shall be made at extremes of the specified temperature range and at intervals of not more than 10 centigrade through the range. A period of time sufficient to stabilize all of the components of the oscillator circuit at each temperature level shall be allowed prior to frequency measurement. The short-term transient effects on the frequency of the transmitter due to keying (except for broadcast transmitters) and any heating element cycling normally occurring at each ambient temperature level also shall be shown. Only the portion or portions of the transmitter containing the frequency determining and stability circuitry need be subjected to the temperature variation test.
- (d) The frequency stability supply shall be measured with variation of primary supply voltage as follows:
 - (1) Vary primary supply voltage from 85 to 115 percent of the nominal value for other than hand carried battery equipment.
 - (2) For hand carried, battery powered equipment, reduce primary supply voltage to the battery operating end point which shall be specified by the manufacturer.
 - (3) The supply voltage shall be measured at the input to the cable normally provide with the equipment, or at the power supply terminals if cables are not normally provided. Effects on frequency of transmitter keying (except for broadcast transmitters) and any heating element cycling at the nominal supply voltage and at each extreme also shall be shown.
- (e) When deemed necessary, the Commission may require tests of frequency stability under conditions in addition to those specifically set out in paragraphs (a), (b), (c) and (d) of this section. (For example, measurements showing the effect of proximity to large metal objects, or of various types of antennas, may be required for portable equipment).

Page 31

8.4. **EMISSION MASK**

Voice or Digital Modulation Through a Voice Input Port @ 2.1049(c)(i):- The transmitter was modulated by a 2.5 KHz tone signal at an input level 16 dB greater than that required to produce 50% modulation (e.g.: +2.5 KHz peak deviation at 1 KHz modulating frequency). The input level was established at the frequency of maximum response of the audio modulating circuit.

Digital Modulation Through a Data Input Port @ 2.1049(h):- Transmitters employing digital modulation techniques - when modulated by an input signal such that its amplitude and symbol rate represent the maximum rated conditions under which the equipment will be operated. The signal shall be applied through any filter networks, pseudo-random generators or other devices required in normal service. Additionally, the Emission Masks shall be shown for operation with any devices used for modifying the spectrum when such devices are operational at the discretion of the user.

The following EMI Receiver bandwidth shall be used for measurement of Emission Mask/Out-of-Band Emission Measurements:

For 25 kHz Channel Spacing: RBW = 300 Hz For 12.5 kHz or 6.25 kHz Channel Spacings: RBW = 100 Hz

The all cases the Video Bandwidth shall be equal or greater than the measuring bandwidth.

8.5. **SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (CONDUCTED)**

With transmitter modulation characteristics described in Out-of-Band Emissions measurements @ 2.1049, the transmitter spurious and harmonic emissions were scanned. The spurious and harmonic emissions were measured with the EMI Receiver controls set as RBW = 30 kHz minimum, VBW > RBW and SWEEP TIME = AUTO). The transmitter was operated at a full rated power output, and modulated as follows:

FCC 47 CFR 2.1057 - Frequency Spectrum to be investigated: The spectrum was investigated from the lowest radio generated in the equipment up to at least the 10th harmonic of the carrier frequency or to the highest frequency practicable in the present state of the art of measuring techniques, whichever is lower. Particular attention should be paid to harmonics and subharmonics of the carrier frequency. Radiation at the frequencies of multiplier stages should be checked. The

amplitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value need not be reported.

FCC 47 CFR 2.1051 - Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminal: The radio frequency voltage or powers generated within the equipment and appearing on a spurious frequency shall be checked at the equipment output terminals when properly loaded with a suitable artificial antenna. Curves or equivalent data shall show the magnitude of the harmonic and other spurious emission that can be detected when the equipment is operated under the conditions specified in 2.1049 as appropriate. The magnitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value need not be specified.