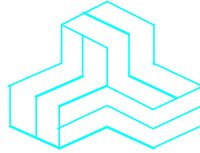


# ENGINEERING TEST REPORT



## VHF MARINE TRANSCEIVER

Model No.: IC-M85

FCC ID: AFJ397200

Applicant:

**ICOM Incorporated**

1-1-32, Kamiminami, Hirano-ku

Osaka, Japan, 547-0003

*Tested in Accordance With*

**Federal Communications Commission (FCC)  
47 CFR, Parts 2, 22, 74, 80 and 90 (Subpart I)**

**UltraTech's File No.: 17ICOM470\_FCC90**

This Test report is Issued under the Authority of  
Tri M. Luu, BASc,  
Vice President of Engineering  
UltraTech Group of Labs

Date: November 2, 2017

Report Prepared by: Santhosh Fernandez

Tested by: Nimisha Desai

Issued Date: November 2, 2017

Test Dates: October 23-31, 2017

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**File #: 171COM470\_FCC90**

November 2, 2017

*All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)*

## EXHIBIT 1. INTRODUCTION

### 1.1. SCOPE

<b>Reference:</b>	FCC Parts 2, 22, 74, 80 and 90 (Subpart I)
<b>Title:</b>	Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Title 47 Telecommunication – Parts 2, 22, 74, 80 and 90 (Subpart I)
<b>Purpose of Test:</b>	To obtain FCC Certification Authorization for Radio operating in the Frequency Band 136-174 MHz.
<b>Test Procedures:</b>	Both conducted and radiated emissions measurements were conducted in accordance with TIA/EIA Standard TIA/EIA-603-E – Land Mobile FM or PM Communications Equipment Measurement and performance Standards.

### 1.2. RELATED SUBMITTAL(S)/GRANT(S)

None

### 1.3. NORMATIVE REFERENCES

Publication	Year	Title
FCC CFR Parts 0-19, 80-End	2017	Code of Federal Regulations – Telecommunication
ANSI C63.4	2014	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
TIA/EIA 603, Edition E	2016	Land Mobile FM or PM Communications Equipment Measurement and Performance Standards
ANSI C63.26	2015	American National Standard for Compliance Testing of Transmitters used in Licensed Radio Services
CISPR 16-1-1 +A1 +A2	2006 2006 2007	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods. Part 1-1: Measuring Apparatus
CISPR 16-1-2 +A1 +A2	2003 2004 2006	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods. Part 1-2: Conducted disturbances

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## EXHIBIT 2. PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT

### 2.1. CLIENT INFORMATION

APPLICANT	
<b>Name:</b>	Icom Incorporated
<b>Address:</b>	1-1-32, Kamiminami Hirano-ku, Osaka Japan, 547-0003
<b>Contact Person:</b>	Mr. Atsushi Tomiyama Phone #: +81 6 6793 5302 Fax #: +81 6 6793 0013 Email Address: <a href="mailto:world_support@icom.co.jp">world_support@icom.co.jp</a>

MANUFACTURER	
<b>Name:</b>	Icom Incorporated
<b>Address:</b>	1-1-32, Kamiminami Hirano-ku, Osaka Japan, 547-0003
<b>Contact Person:</b>	Mr. Atsushi Tomiyama Phone #: +81 6 6793 5302 Fax #: +81 6 6793 0013 Email Address: <a href="mailto:world_support@icom.co.jp">world_support@icom.co.jp</a>

### 2.2. EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) INFORMATION

The applicant has supplied the following information (with the exception of the Date of Receipt).

<b>Brand Name:</b>	ICOM Incorporated
<b>Product Name:</b>	VHF MARINE TRANSCEIVER
<b>Model Name or Number:</b>	IC-M85
<b>Serial Number:</b>	0000031
<b>Type of Equipment:</b>	Licensed Non-Broadcast Station Transmitter
<b>Power Supply Requirement:</b>	7.2 VDC nominal
<b>Transmitting/Receiving Antenna Type:</b>	Non-integral
<b>Primary User Functions of EUT:</b>	2-Way Wireless Voice & Data Communication

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## 2.3. EUT'S TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

TRANSMITTER	
Equipment Type:	Portable
Intended Operating Environment:	Restricted to Occupational Use only
Power Supply Requirement:	7.2 VDC nominal
RF Output Power Rating:	5 Watt (High) / 1 Watt (Low) for marine (Part 80 only 156.025 MHz-157.425 MHz ) 2 Watt (High) / 1 Watt (Low) For LMR
Operating Frequency Range:	136-174 MHz
RF Output Impedance:	50 $\Omega$
Channel Spacing:	25 kHz, 12.5 kHz
Occupied Bandwidth (99%):	15.1 kHz (for 25 kHz Analog) 10.43 kHz (for 12.5 kHz Analog)
Emission Designation*:	Analog:16K0F3E**, 11K0F3E for LMR Analog:16K0G3E ,for marine only(Part 80 only)
<p>* For an average case of commercial telephony, the Necessary Bandwidth is calculated as follows:</p> <p>For FM Voice Modulation: Channel Spacing = 25 KHz, D = 5 KHz max, K = 1, M = 3 KHz  <math>B_n = 2M + 2DK = 2(3) + 2(5)(1) = \underline{16 \text{ KHz}}</math>  Emission designation: 16K0F3E</p> <p>Channel Spacing = 12.5 KHz, D = 2.5 KHz max, K = 1, M = 3 KHz  <math>B_n = 2M + 2DK = 2(3) + 2(2.5)(1) = \underline{11 \text{ KHz}}</math>  Emission designation: 11K0F3E</p> <p><b>**Note:</b> The emission designation 16K0F3E with 25 KHz Channel bandwidth is applied for Part 90 to the device since it is 2W handheld.</p>	

## 2.4. LIST OF EUT'S PORTS

Port Number	EUT's Port Description	Number of Identical Ports	Connector Type	Terminated with
1	Speaker-Microphone Connector	1	ICOM Multi-connector Jack	Speaker-Microphone
2	Antenna Connector	1	Special type	50 Ohm Load

## 2.5. ANCILLARY EQUIPMENT

The EUT was tested while connected to the following representative configuration of ancillary equipment necessary to exercise the ports during tests:

Ancillary Equipment # 1	
Description:	Speaker Microphone
Brand Name:	Icom Inc.
Model Name or Number:	HM-236

## EXHIBIT 3. EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS AND CONFIGURATIONS DURING TESTS

### 3.1. CLIMATE TEST CONDITIONS

The climate conditions of the test environment are as follows:

<b>Temperature:</b>	21°C - 24°C
<b>Humidity:</b>	45% to 58%
<b>Pressure:</b>	102 kPa
<b>Power Input Source:</b>	7.2 VDC Nominal

### 3.2. OPERATIONAL TEST CONDITIONS & ARRANGEMENT FOR TEST SIGNALS

<b>Operating Modes:</b>	The transmitter was operated in a continuous transmission mode with the carrier modulated as specified in the Test Data.
<b>Special Test Software:</b>	N/A
<b>Special Hardware Used:</b>	N/A
<b>Transmitter Test Antenna:</b>	The EUT is tested with the antenna port terminated to a 50 Ohm RF Load.

Transmitter Test Signals	
<b>Frequency Band(s):</b>	136-174 MHz LMR at 2W 156.025-157.425 MHz for Marine at 5W.
<b>Test Frequencies:</b> (Near lowest, near middle & near highest frequencies in the frequency range of operation.)	<b>Mode 1: LMR 2W/1W</b> 138.1 MHz, 151.1 MHz, 157.425 MHz, 173.3 MHz <b>Mode 2: Marine only 5W/1W</b> 156.05 MHz and 157.425 MHz
<b>Transmitter Wanted Output Test Signals:</b>  Transmitter Power (measured maximum output power):  Normal Test Modulation:  Modulating signal source:	  1.84 W High and 0.78 W Low for LMR  5.11 W High and 0.78 W Low for Marine only  Variable reactance frequency modulation  External



## EXHIBIT 4. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

### 4.1. LOCATION OF TESTS

All of the measurements described in this report were performed at Ultratech Group of Labs located in the city of Oakville, Province of Ontario, Canada.

Radiated Emissions were performed at the Ultratech's 3-10 TDK Semi-Anechoic Chamber situated in the Town of Oakville, province of Ontario. This test site been calibrated in accordance with ANSI C63.4, and found to be in compliance with the requirements of Sec. 2.948 of the FCC Rules. The descriptions and site measurement data of the Oakville 3-10 TDK Semi-Anechoic Chamber has been filed with ANAB File No.: AT-1945.

### 4.2. APPLICABILITY & SUMMARY OF EMISSION TEST RESULTS

FCC Section(s)	Test Requirements	Applicability (Yes/No)
1.1307, 1.1310, 2.1091 & 2.1093	RF Exposure Limit	Yes, Refer to SAR Report
2.1046, 22.565, 74.461, 80.215 & 90.205	RF Power Output	Yes
2.1047(a), 80.213(e) & 90.242(b)(8)	Audio Frequency Response	Not applicable to new standard. However, tests are conducted under FCC's recommendation.
2.1047(b), 74.463, 80.213 & 90.210	Modulation Limiting	Yes
2.1049, 74.462, 80.211(f), 90.209 & 90.210	Emission Limitation & Emission Mask	Yes
2.1051, 2.1057, 80.211(f)(3), & 90.210	Emission Limits - Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminal	Yes
2.1053, 2.1057, 22.359, 80.211(f)(3), & 90.210	Emission Limits - Field Strength of Spurious Emissions	Yes
2.1055, 22.355, 74.464 80.209 & 90.213	Frequency Stability	Yes
74.462(c) & 90.214	Transient Frequency Behavior	Yes
VHF MARINE TRANSCEIVER, Model No.: IC-M85, by ICOM Incorporated has also been tested and found to comply with FCC Part 15, Subpart B - Radio Receivers and Class B Digital Devices. The engineering test report has been documented and kept on file and is available upon request.		

### 4.3. MODIFICATIONS INCORPORATED IN THE EUT FOR COMPLIANCE PURPOSES

None

#### 4.3.1. DEVIATION OF STANDARD TEST PROCEDURES

None

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## **EXHIBIT 5. MEASUREMENTS, EXAMINATIONS & TEST DATA FOR EMC EMISSIONS**

### **5.1. TEST PROCEDURES**

This section contains test results only. Details of test methods and procedures can be found in EXHIBIT 8 of this report.

### **5.2. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTIES**

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with the requirements of CISPR 16-4-2 @ IEC:2003 and JCGM 100:2008 (GUM 1995) – Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement. Refer to Exhibit 7 for Measurement Uncertainties.

### **5.3. MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT USED**

The measurement equipment used complied with the requirements of the Standards referenced in the Methods & Procedures ANSI C63.4 and CISPR 16-1-1.

### **5.4. ESSENTIAL/PRIMARY FUNCTIONS AS DECLARED BY THE MANUFACTURER**

The essential function of the EUT is to communicate to and from radios over RF link.

## 5.5. RF POWER OUTPUT [§§ 2.1046, 22.565, 74.461, 80.215 & 90.205]

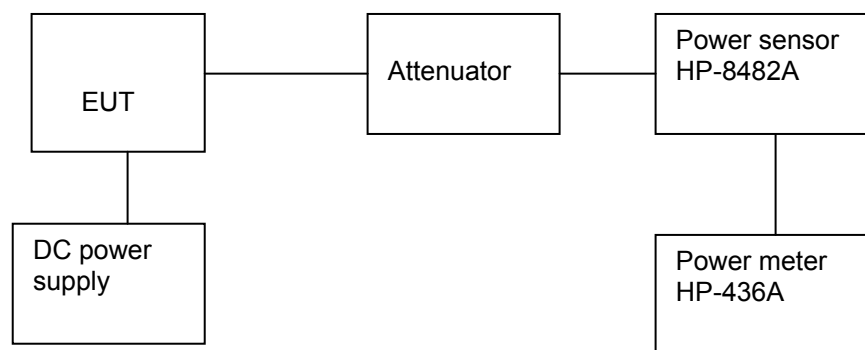
### 5.5.1. Limits

Please refer to FCC 47 CFR 90.205, 74.461, 80.215 & 22.565 for specification details.

### 5.5.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to Section 8.1 (Conducted) and 8.2 (Radiated) of this report for measurement details

### 5.5.3. Test Arrangement



### 5.5.4. Test Data

#### 5.5.4.1. LMR

Frequencies MHz	Power Rating Watts	Measured dBm	Measured Power Watts
138.100	2.00	32.65	1.84
138.100	1.00	29.09	0.81
151.100	2.00	32.64	1.84
151.100	1.00	29.08	0.81
157.425	2.00	32.50	1.78
157.425	1.00	28.93	0.78
173.300	2.00	32.57	1.81
173.300	1.00	29.03	0.80

#### 5.5.4.2. Marine (Part 80 only)

Frequencies MHz	Power Rating Watts	Measured dBm	Actual Power Watts
156.050	5.00	37.08	5.11
156.050	3.00	34.94	3.12
156.050	1.00	29.10	0.81
157.425	5.00	37.03	5.05
157.425	3.00	34.87	3.07
157.425	1.00	28.93	0.78

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## 5.6. AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE [§ 2.1047(a), 80.213(e) & 90.242(b)(8)]

### 5.6.1. Limits

§ 2.1047(a): Voice modulated communication equipment. A curve or equivalent data showing the frequency response of the audio modulating circuit over a range of 100 to 5000 Hz shall be submitted. For equipment required to have an audio low-pass filter, a curve showing the frequency response of the filter or of all circuitry installed between the modulation limiter and the modulated stage shall be submitted.

§ 80.213 (e) Coast station transmitters operated in the 156–162 MHz band must be equipped with an audio low-pass filter. The filter must be installed between the modulation limiter and the modulated radio frequency stage. At frequencies between 3 kHz and 20 kHz it must have an attenuation greater than at 1 kHz by at least  $60\log_{10}(f/3)$  dB where “f” is the audio frequency in kilohertz. At frequencies above 20 kHz the attenuation must be at least 50 dB greater than at 1 kHz

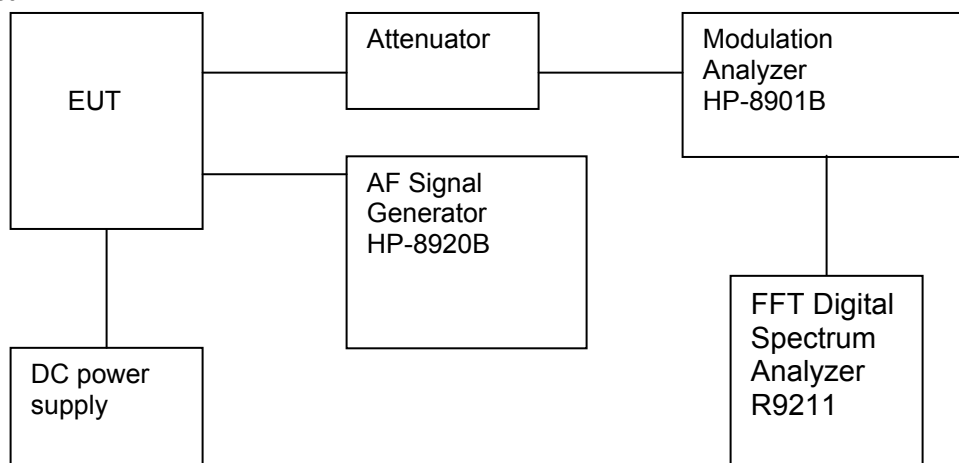
§ 90.242(b)(8): Recommended audio filter attenuation characteristics are given below:

Audio band	Minimum Attenuation Rel. to 1 kHz Attenuation
3 –20 KHz	$60 \log_{10}(f/3)$ dB where f is in kHz
20 – 30 KHz	50dB

### 5.6.2. Method of Measurements

The rated audio input signal was applied to the input of the audio low-pass filter (or of all modulation stages) using an audio oscillator, this input signal level and its corresponding output signal were then measured and recorded using the FFT Digital Spectrum Analyzer. Tests were repeated at different audio signal frequencies from 0 to 50 KHz.

Test



### 5.6.3. Test Data

#### 5.6.3.1. 12.5 KHz Channel Spacing

**Remark:** Due to the difficulty of measuring the Frequency Response of the internal low-pass filter, the Frequency Response of All Modulation States is performed to show the roll-off at 3 kHz in comparison with the recommended audio filter attenuation.

Frequency (KHz)	Audio In (dBV)	Audio Out (dBV)	Attenuation (Out - In) (dB)	Attenuation Rel. to 1 KHz (dB)	Recommended Attenuation (dB)
0.1	-38.06	-21.28	16.8	-20.2	--
0.3	-38.06	-17.41	20.7	-16.3	--
0.4	-38.06	-10.13	27.9	-9.0	--
0.6	-38.06	-5.96	32.1	-4.9	--
0.8	-38.06	-3.14	34.9	-2.0	--
1.0	-38.06	-1.10	37.0	0.0	--
1.5	-38.06	2.96	41.0	4.1	--
2.0	-38.06	3.80	41.9	4.9	--
2.5	-38.06	2.07	40.1	3.2	--
3.0	-38.06	-1.03	37.0	0.1	0
3.5	-38.06	-5.78	32.3	-4.7	-4
4.0	-38.06	-10.09	28.0	-9.0	-7
4.5	-38.06	-13.96	24.1	-12.9	-11
5.0	-38.06	-17.38	20.7	-16.3	-13
6.0	-38.06	-22.79	15.3	-21.7	-18
7.0	-38.06	-27.89	10.2	-26.8	-22
8.0	-38.06	-31.97	6.1	-30.9	-26
9.0	-38.06	-36.70	1.4	-35.6	-29
10.0	-38.06	-40.32	-2.3	-39.2	-31
12.0	-38.06	-60.00	-21.9	-58.9	-36
14.0	-38.06	-60.00	-21.9	-58.9	-40
16.0	-38.06	-60.00	-21.9	-58.9	-44
18.0	-38.06	-60.00	-21.9	-58.9	-47
20.0	-38.06	-60.00	-21.9	-58.9	-50
25.0	-38.06	-60.00	-21.9	-58.9	-50
30.0	-38.06	-60.00	-21.9	-58.9	-50
35.0	-38.06	-60.00	-21.9	-58.9	-50
40.0	-38.06	-60.00	-21.9	-58.9	-50
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50.0	-38.06	-60.00	-21.9	-58.9	-50

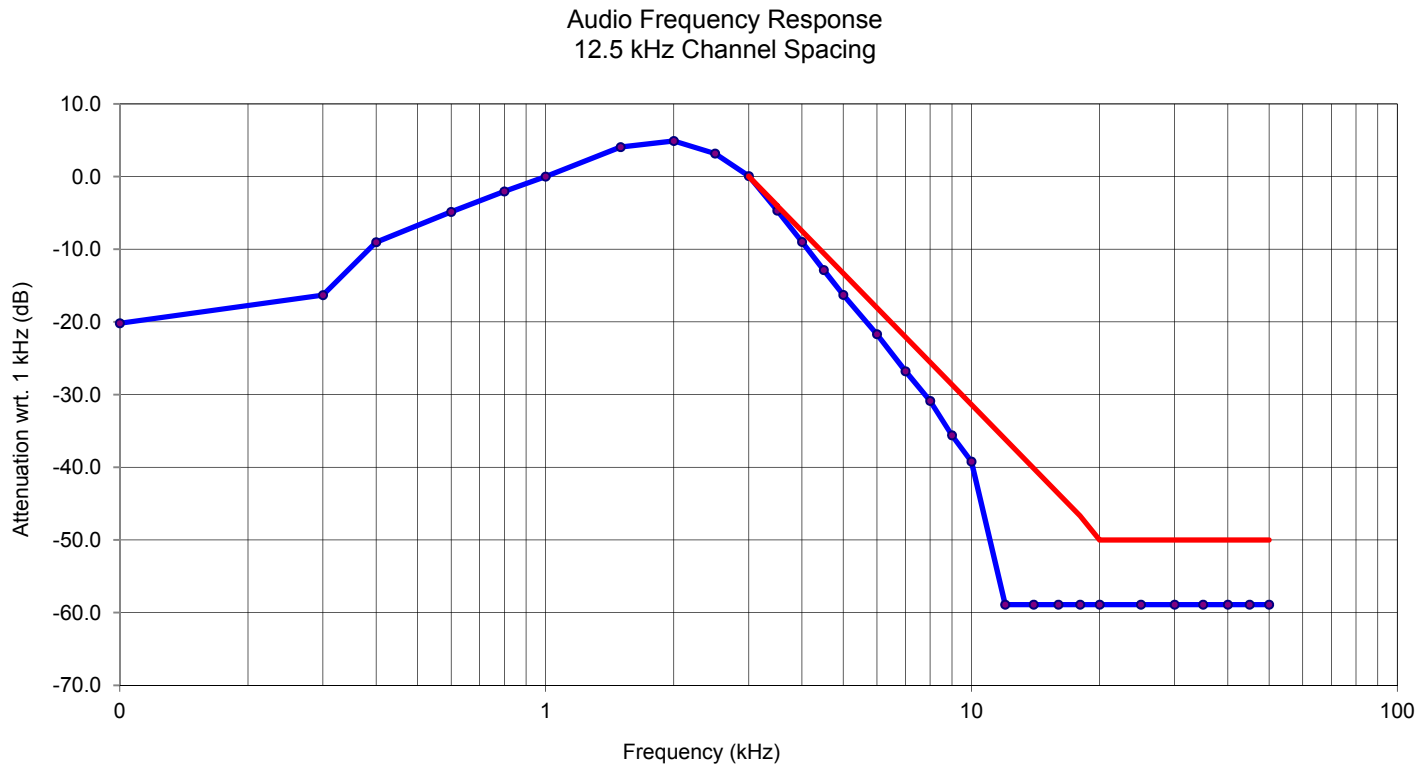
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### 5.6.3.2. 25 KHz Channel Spacing

**Note:** Due to the difficulty of measuring the Frequency Response of the internal low-pass filter, the Frequency Response of All Modulation States is performed to show the roll-off at 3 KHz in comparison with the recommended audio filter attenuation.

Frequency (KHz)	Audio In (dBV)	Audio Out (dBV)	Attenuation (Out - In) (dB)	Attenuation Rel. to 1 KHz (dB)	Recommended Attenuation (dB)
0.1	-38.79	-24.70	14.1	-29.7	--
0.2	-38.79	-13.24	25.6	-18.2	--
0.4	-38.79	-3.63	35.2	-8.6	--
0.6	-38.79	0.31	39.1	-4.6	--
0.8	-38.79	2.95	41.7	-2.0	--
1.0	-38.79	4.95	43.7	0.0	--
1.5	-38.79	8.28	47.1	3.3	--
2.0	-38.79	9.73	48.5	4.8	--
2.5	-38.79	9.77	48.6	4.8	--
3.0	-38.79	8.68	47.5	3.7	0
3.5	-38.79	6.51	45.3	1.6	-4
4.0	-38.79	3.45	42.2	-1.5	-7
4.5	-38.79	0.22	39.0	-4.7	-11
5.0	-38.79	-2.69	36.1	-7.6	-13
6.0	-38.79	-8.14	30.7	-13.1	-18
7.0	-38.79	-12.96	25.8	-17.9	-22
8.0	-38.79	-17.05	21.7	-22.0	-26
9.0	-38.79	-20.90	17.9	-25.9	-29
10.0	-38.79	-24.08	14.7	-29.0	-31
12.0	-38.79	-40.26	-1.5	-45.2	-36
14.0	-38.79	-53.54	-14.8	-58.5	-40
16.0	-38.79	-60.00	-21.2	-65.0	-44
18.0	-38.79	-60.00	-21.2	-65.0	-47
20.0	-38.79	-60.00	-21.2	-65.0	-49
22.0	-38.79	-60.00	-21.2	-65.0	-50
25.0	-38.79	-60.00	-21.2	-65.0	-50
30.0	-38.79	-60.00	-21.2	-65.0	-50
35.0	-38.79	-60.00	-21.2	-65.0	-50
40.0	-38.79	-60.00	-21.2	-65.0	-50
45.0	-38.79	-60.00	-21.2	-65.0	-50

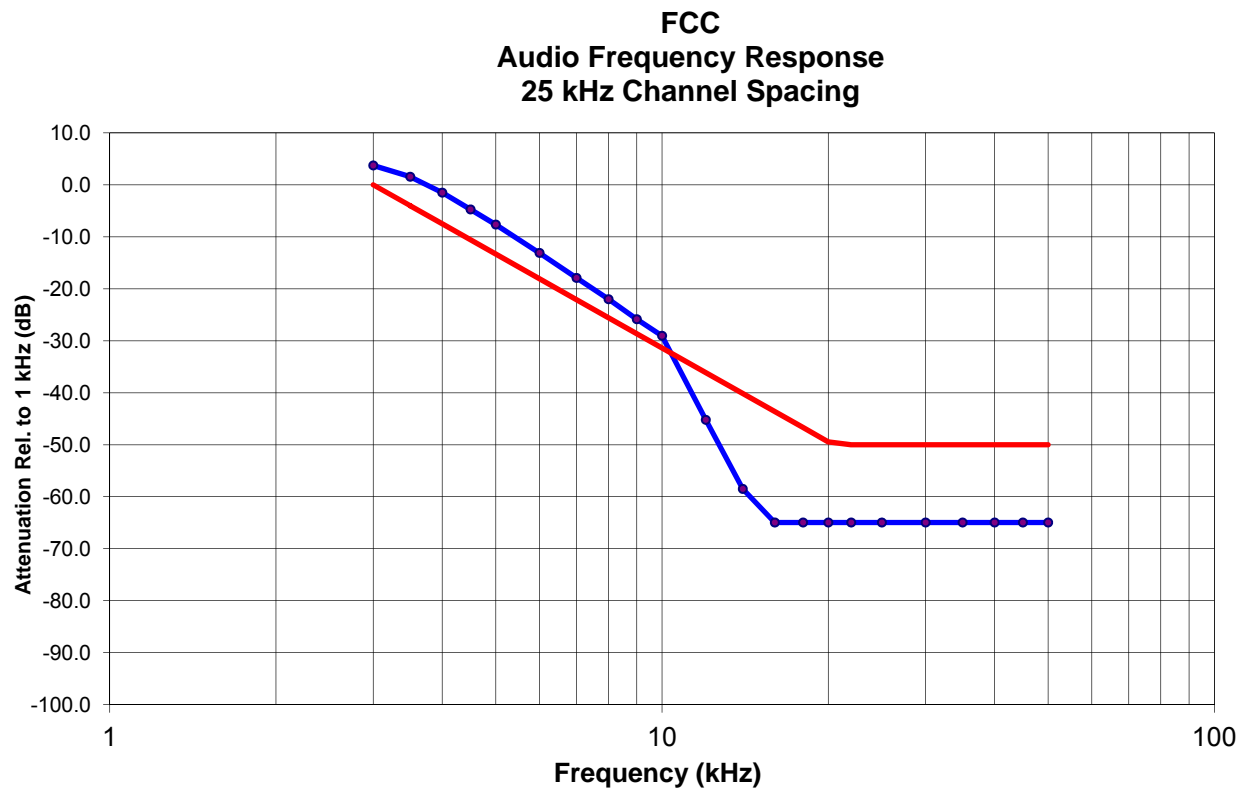
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## 5.7. MODULATION LIMITING [§§ 2.1047 (b), 74.463, 80.213 & 90.210]

### 5.7.1. Limits

§ 2.1047(b): Equipment which employs modulation limiting. A curve or family of curves showing the percentage of modulation versus the modulation input voltage shall be supplied. The information submitted shall be sufficient to show modulation limiting capability throughout the range of modulating frequencies and input modulating signal levels employed.

Recommended frequency deviation characteristics are given below:

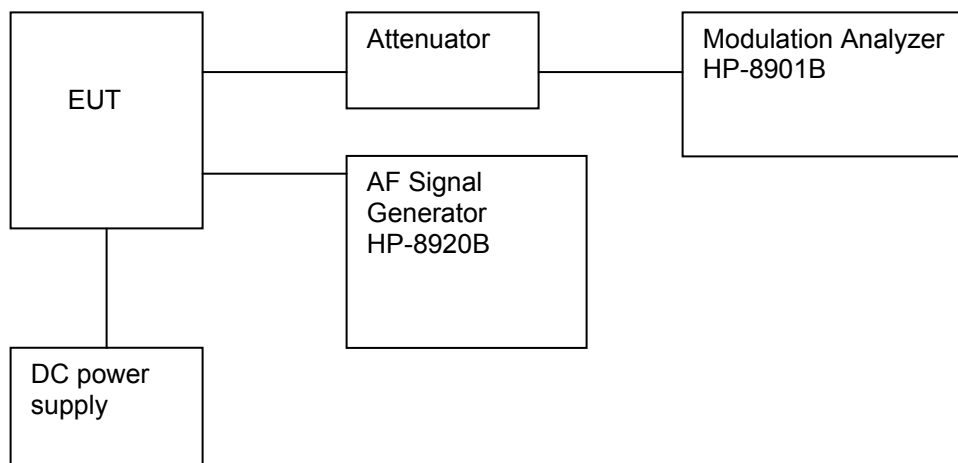
- 1.25 KHz for 6.25 kHz Channel Spacing System
- 2.5 KHz for 12.5 kHz Channel Spacing System
- § 80.213 (a)(2) When phase or frequency modulation is used in the 156-162 MHz band the peak modulation must be maintained between 75 and 100 percent. A frequency deviation of  $\pm 5$  kHz is defined as 100 percent peak modulation; and
- § 80.213 (b) Radiotelephone transmitters using A3E, F3E and G3E emission must have a modulation limiter to prevent any modulation over 100 percent. This requirement does not apply to survival craft transmitters, to transmitters that do not require a license or to transmitters whose output power does not exceed 3 watts.
- § 80.213 (d) Ship and coast station transmitters operating in the 156-162 MHz and 216-220 bands must be capable of proper operation with a frequency deviation that does not exceed  $\pm 5$  kHz when using any emission authorized by Sec. 80.207.

### 5.7.2. Method of Measurements

**For Audio Transmitter:** The carrier frequency deviation was measured with the tone input signal level varied from 0 Vp to audio input rating level plus 16 dB at frequencies 0.1, 0.5, 1.0, 3.0 and 5.0 kHz. The maximum deviation was recorded at each test condition.

**For Data Transmitter with Maximum Frequency Deviation set by Factory:** The EUT was set at maximum frequency deviation, and its peak frequency deviation was then measured using EUT's internal random data source.

### 5.7.3. Test Arrangement



#### 5.7.4. Test Data

##### 5.7.4.1. Voice Modulation Limiting for 12.5 KHz Channel Spacing Operation

Modulating Signal Level	Peak Frequency Deviation (kHz)					Maximum Limit
(mVrms)	0.1 kHz	0.5 kHz	1.0 kHz	3.0 kHz	5.0 kHz	(kHz)
2	0.04	0.11	0.22	0.39	0.10	2.5
4	0.04	0.20	0.42	0.73	0.18	2.5
6	0.05	0.30	0.62	1.07	0.21	2.5
8	0.07	0.40	0.84	1.24	0.22	2.5
10	0.07	0.48	1.02	1.26	0.22	2.5
15	0.09	0.71	1.52	1.27	0.21	2.5
20	0.12	0.95	1.94	1.28	0.22	2.5
25	0.14	1.19	2.16	1.28	0.22	2.5
30	0.16	1.42	2.21	1.28	0.22	2.5
35	0.18	1.64	2.21	1.28	0.22	2.5
40	0.20	1.70	2.22	1.28	0.22	2.5
45	0.23	1.63	2.21	1.28	0.22	2.5
50	0.25	1.84	2.21	1.29	0.22	2.5
60	0.29	2.20	2.20	1.28	0.22	2.5
70	0.34	2.24	2.20	1.28	0.22	2.5
80	0.40	2.19	2.22	1.28	0.22	2.5
90	0.43	2.14	2.23	1.28	0.22	2.5
100	0.48	2.08	2.23	1.28	0.22	2.5

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<b>Voice Signal Input Level</b> = STD MOD Level + 16 dB = 12.5mVrms + 16 dB = 39.74 dB(mVrms) = 78.87 mVrms		
Modulation Frequency (kHz)	Peak Deviation (kHz)	Maximum Limit (kHz)
0.1	0.38	2.5
0.2	1.11	2.5
0.4	1.86	2.5
0.6	2.24	2.5
0.8	2.25	2.5
1.0	2.22	2.5
1.2	2.18	2.5
1.4	2.21	2.5
1.6	2.25	2.5
1.8	2.28	2.5
2.0	2.21	2.5
2.5	1.81	2.5
3.0	1.29	2.5
3.5	0.73	2.5
4.0	0.46	2.5
4.5	0.31	2.5
5.0	0.22	2.5
6.0	0.12	2.5
7.0	0.08	2.5
8.0	0.06	2.5
9.0	0.05	2.5
10.0	0.04	2.5

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#### 5.7.4.2. Voice Modulation Limiting for 25 KHz Channel Spacing Operation

Modulating Signal Level (mVrms)	Peak Frequency Deviation (kHz)					Maximum Limit (kHz)
	0.1 kHz	0.5 kHz	1.0 kHz	3.0 kHz	5.0 kHz	
2	0.05	0.24	0.46	1.13	0.47	5.0
4	0.08	0.45	0.90	2.18	0.87	5.0
6	0.09	0.66	1.33	3.22	0.99	5.0
8	0.11	0.88	1.79	3.68	1.00	5.0
10	0.13	1.06	2.17	3.72	1.01	5.0
15	0.17	1.60	3.23	3.74	1.01	5.0
20	0.23	2.16	3.80	3.74	1.02	5.0
25	0.28	2.69	4.18	3.74	1.02	5.0
30	0.32	3.22	4.28	3.74	1.02	5.0
35	0.38	3.68	4.28	3.74	1.02	5.0
40	0.42	3.75	4.28	3.74	1.02	5.0
45	0.49	3.78	4.29	3.74	1.02	5.0
50	0.54	3.75	4.28	3.74	1.01	5.0
60	0.64	4.18	4.27	3.75	1.01	5.0
70	0.75	4.32	4.27	3.75	1.01	5.0
80	0.86	4.19	4.33	3.76	1.01	5.0
90	0.94	4.12	4.33	3.76	1.01	5.0
100	1.05	4.04	4.33	3.76	1.01	5.0

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Voice Signal Input Level = STD MOD Level + 16 dB  
= 11.5 mV + 16 dB  
= 37.21 dB(mVrms)  
= 75.56 mVrms

Modulation Frequency (kHz)	Peak Deviation (kHz)	Maximum Limit (kHz)
0.1	0.78	5.0
0.2	2.39	5.0
0.4	4.00	5.0
0.6	4.34	5.0
0.8	4.28	5.0
1.0	4.30	5.0
1.2	4.28	5.0
1.4	4.23	5.0
1.6	4.21	5.0
1.8	4.23	5.0
2.0	4.28	5.0
2.5	4.32	5.0
3.0	3.79	5.0
3.5	2.99	5.0
4.0	2.09	5.0
4.5	1.44	5.0
5.0	1.02	5.0
6.0	0.56	5.0
7.0	0.34	5.0
8.0	0.22	5.0
9.0	0.15	5.0
10.0	0.11	5.0

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## 5.8. OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH & EMISSION MASK [§§ 2.1049, 74.462, 80.211(f), 90.209 & 90.210]

### 5.8.1. Limits

Emissions shall be attenuated below the mean output power of the transmitter as follows:

Frequency Range (MHz)	Maximum Authorized BW (KHz)	Channel Spacing (KHz)	Recommended Frequency Deviation (KHz)	FCC Applicable Mask
156-174, 421-512	11.25	12.5	2.5	Mask D – Voice & Data
156-174, 421-512	20	25	5.0	Mask B – Voice & Data
150-174, 421-512	6	6.25	1.25	Mask E – Voice & Data

### §80.211(f) Emission limitations

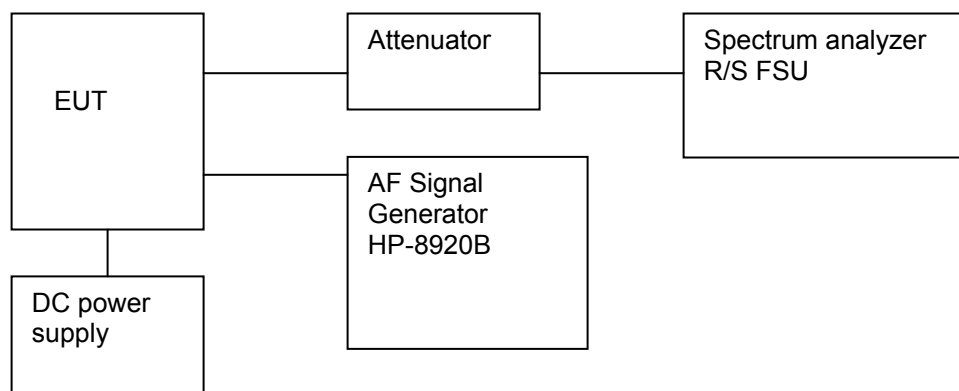
Emissions shall be attenuated below the mean output power of the transmitter as follows:

- (1) On any frequency removed from the assigned frequency by more than 50 percent up to and including 100 percent of the authorized bandwidth: At least 25 dB;
- (2) On any frequency removed from the assigned frequency by more than 100 percent up to and including 250 percent of the authorized bandwidth: At least 35 dB; and
- (3) On any frequency removed from the assigned frequency by more than 250 percent of the authorized bandwidth: At least 43 plus  $10\log_{10}$  (mean power in watts) dB.

### 5.8.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to Section 8.4 of this report for measurement details.

### 5.8.3. Test Arrangement



#### 5.8.4. Test Data

##### 5.8.4.1. 99% Occupied Bandwidth

###### 5.8.4.1.1. LMR

Frequency (MHz)	Channel Spacing (kHz)	Modulation	Measured 99% OBW at Maximum Freq. Deviation (kHz)	Maximum Authorized Bandwidth (kHz)
138.1	25.0	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	15.09	20.0
151.1	25.0	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	14.98	20.0
157.425	25.0	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	14.98	20.0
173.3	25.0	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	14.92	20.0
138.1	12.5	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	10.43	11.25
151.1	12.5	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	10.14	11.25
157.425	12.5	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	10.19	11.25
173.3	12.5	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	10.1	11.25

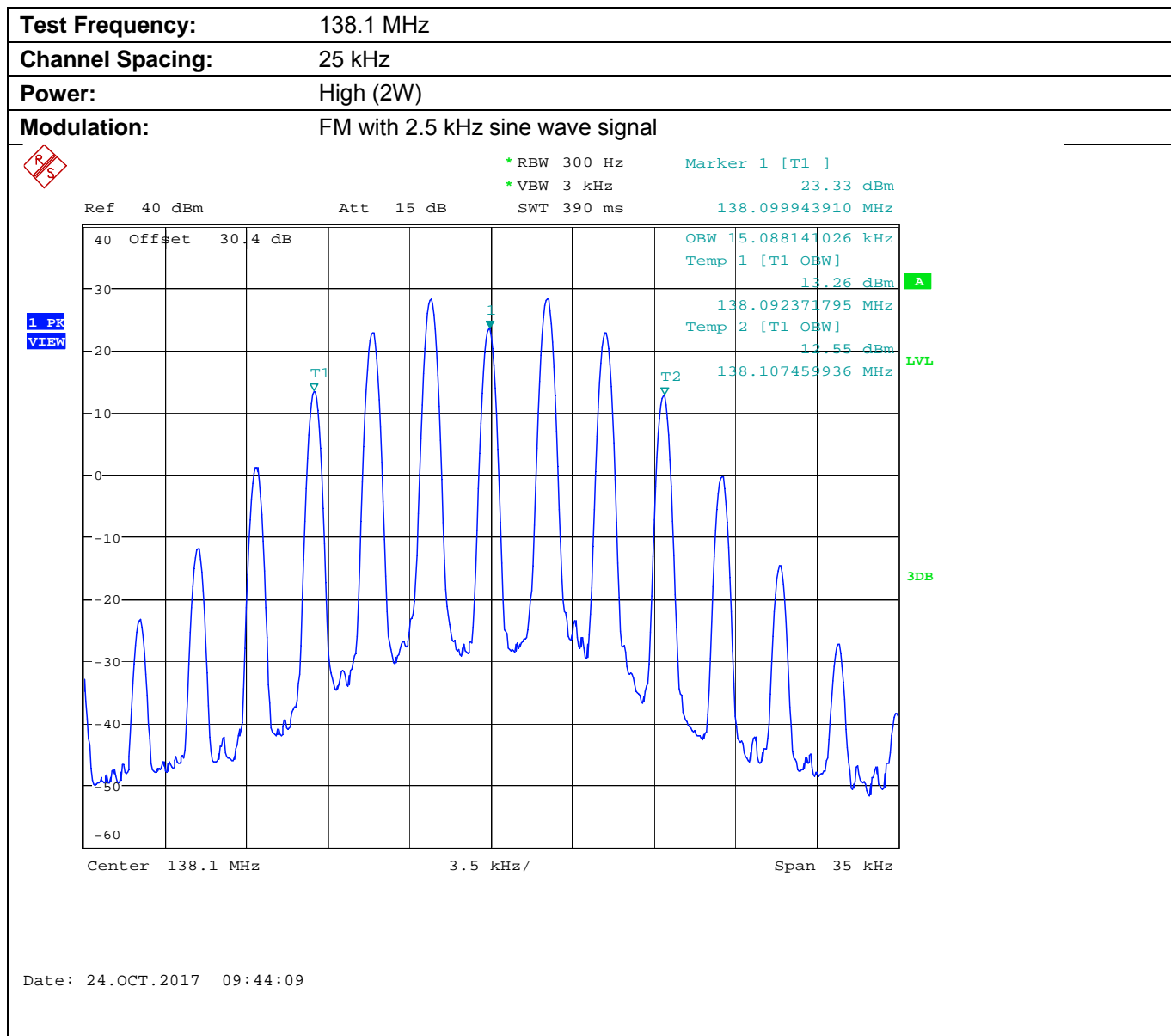
###### 5.8.4.1.2. Marine (part 80 only)

Frequency (MHz)	Channel Spacing (kHz)	Modulation	Measured 99% OBW at Maximum Freq. Deviation (kHz)	Maximum Authorized Bandwidth (kHz)
156.050	25.0	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	14.98	20.0
157.425	25.0	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	14.98	20.0

**Note:** 99% Occupied Bandwidth measurements were done using the built-in auto function of the analyzer.

Refer to the following test data plots for details.

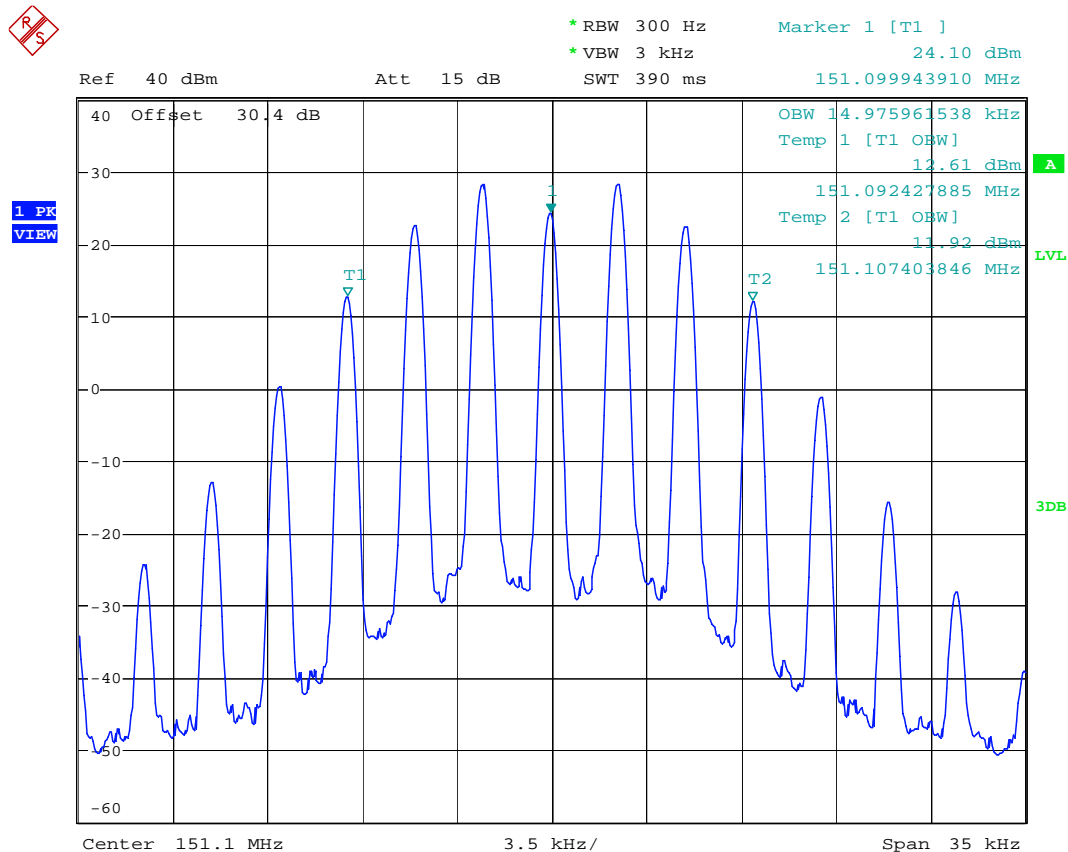
### Plot 5.8.4.1.3. Occupied Bandwidth





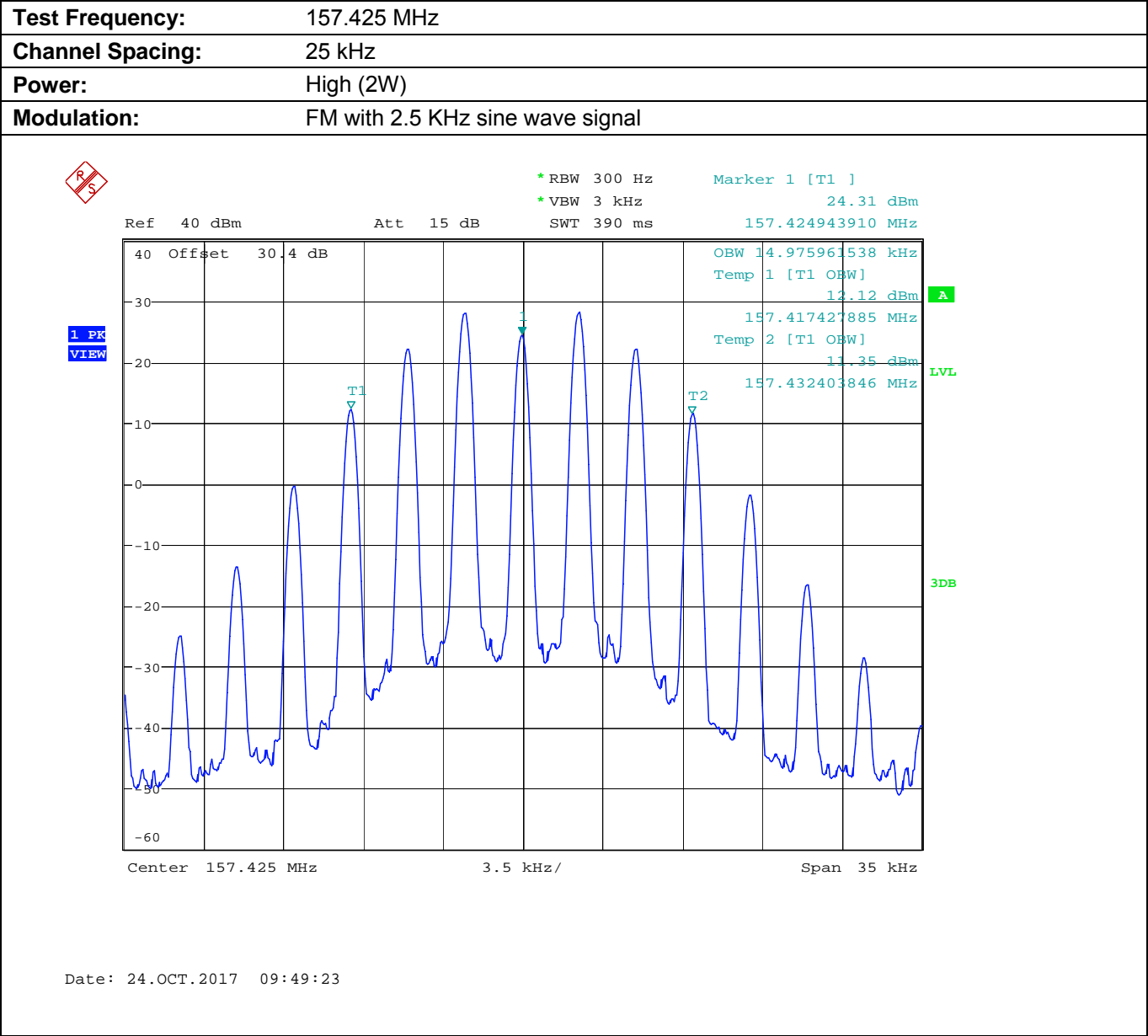
#### Plot 5.8.4.1.4. Occupied Bandwidth

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	151.1 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	High (2W)
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal

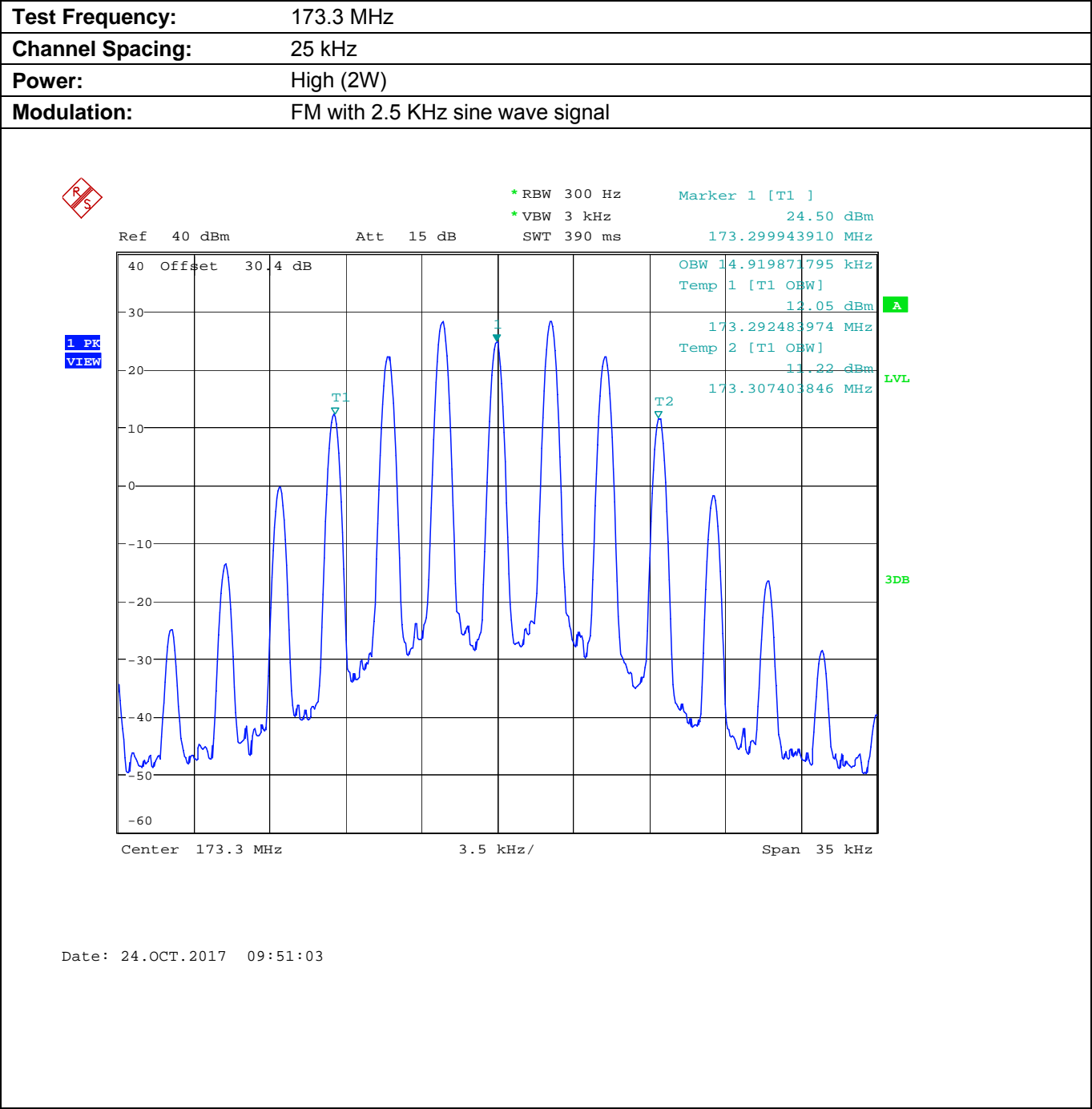


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Plot 5.8.4.1.5. Occupied Bandwidth

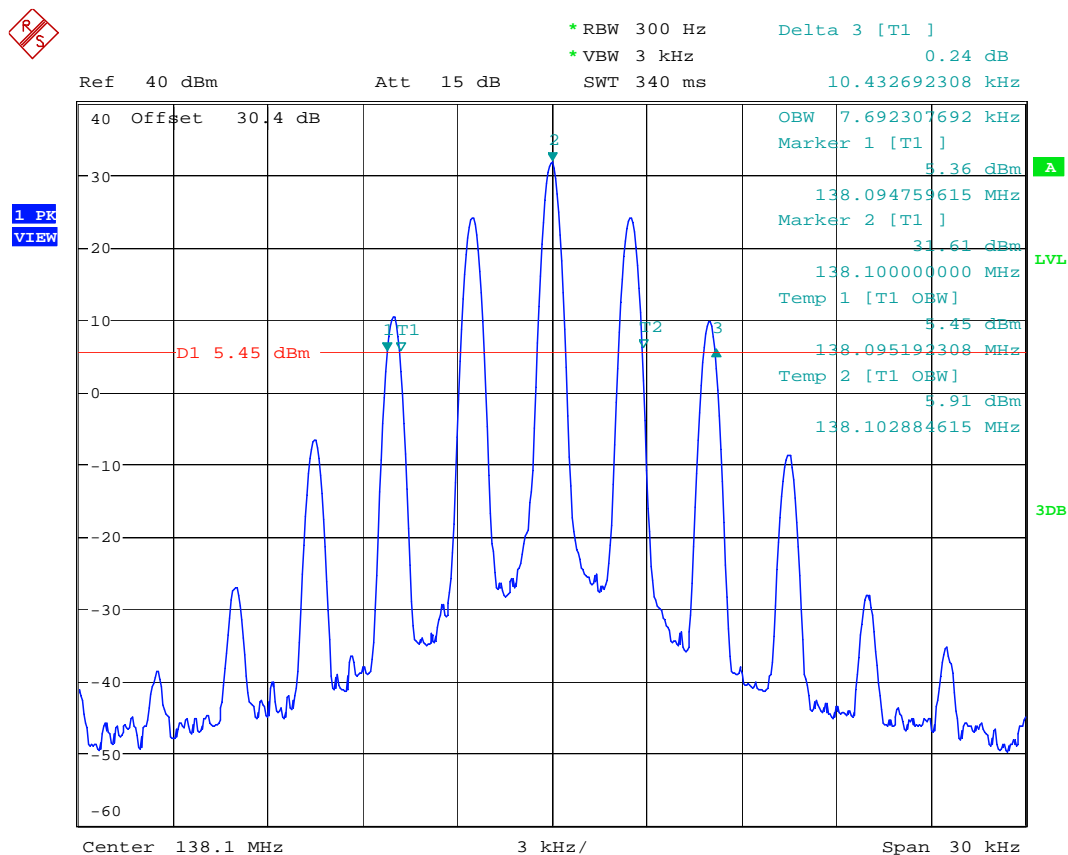


Plot 5.8.4.1.6. Occupied Bandwidth



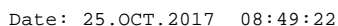
#### Plot 5.8.4.1.7. Occupied Bandwidth

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	138.1 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	12.5 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	High (2W)
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 kHz sine wave signal



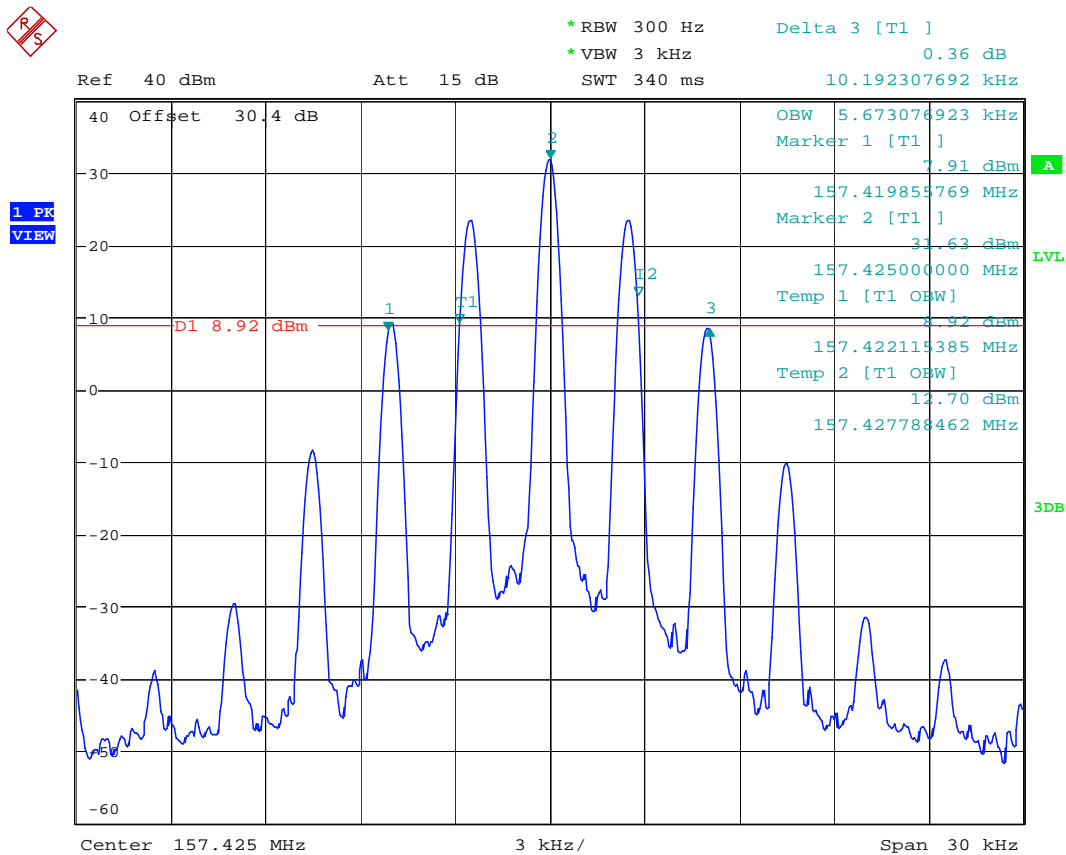
Date: 25.OCT.2017 09:00:54

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	151.1 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	12.5 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	High (2W)
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



#### Plot 5.8.4.1.9. Occupied Bandwidth

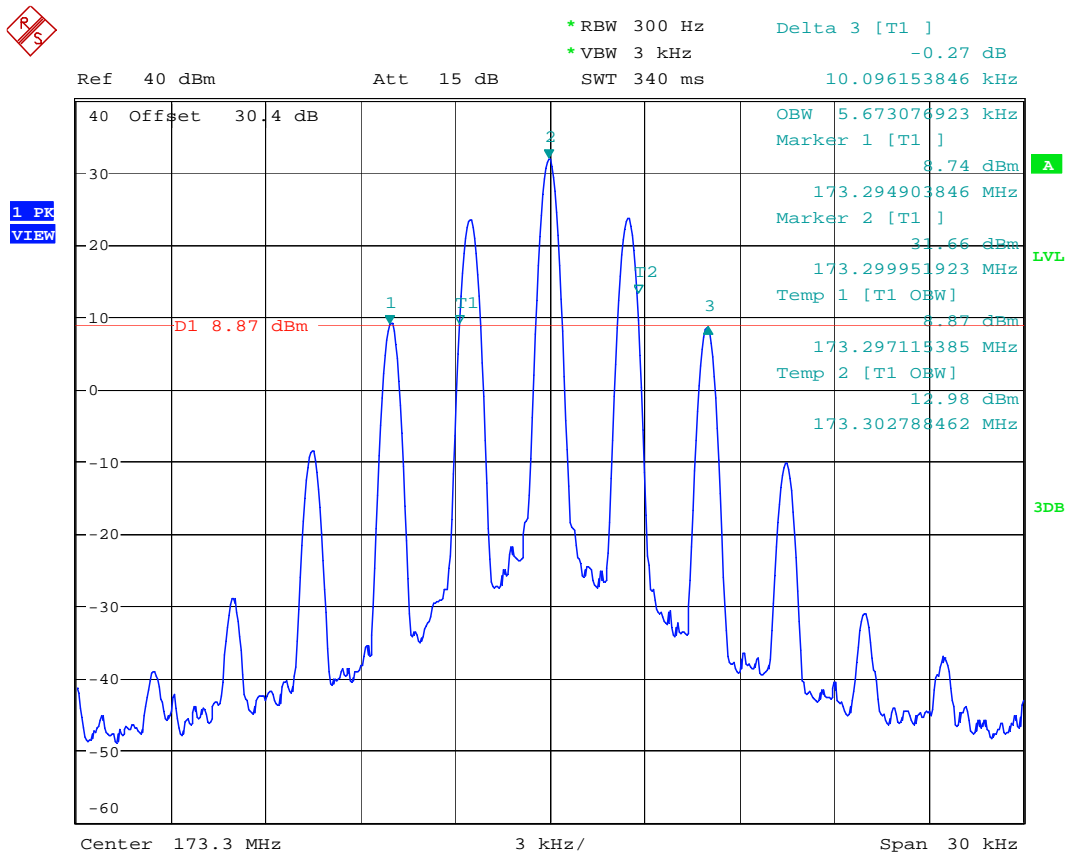
<b>Test Frequency:</b>	157.425 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	12.5 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	High (2W)
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



Date: 25.OCT.2017 09:11:56

#### Plot 5.8.4.1.10. Occupied Bandwidth

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	173.3 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	12.5 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	High (2W)
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



Date: 25.OCT.2017 09:19:56

\*The following two 99% OBW plots are for Part 80 only

#### Plot 5.8.4.1.11. Occupied Bandwidth

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	156.050 MHz (Part 80 only)
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	High (5W)
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal

Ref 40 dBm Att 15 dB SWT 390 ms

Marker 1 [T1 ] 29.11 dBm 156.049951923 MHz

OBW 14.975961538 kHz

Temp 1 [T1 OBW] 16.44 dBm

Temp 2 [T1 OBW] 15.70 dBm

156.042427885 MHz

156.057403846 MHz

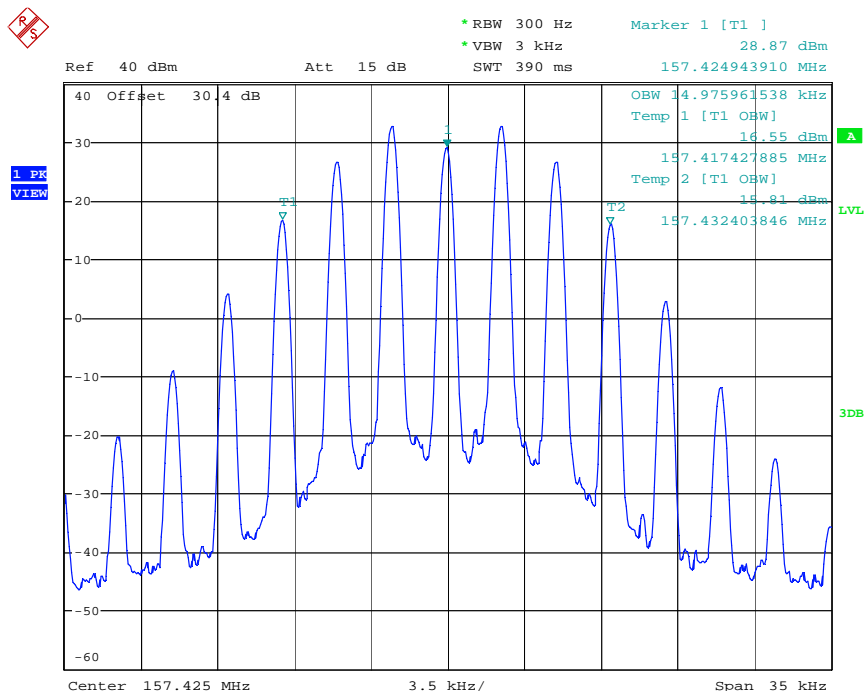
Center 156.05 MHz 3.5 kHz / Span 35 kHz

Date: 24.OCT.2017 09:30:30



#### Plot 5.8.4.1.12. Occupied Bandwidth

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	157.425 MHz (Part 80 only)
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	High (5W)
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal

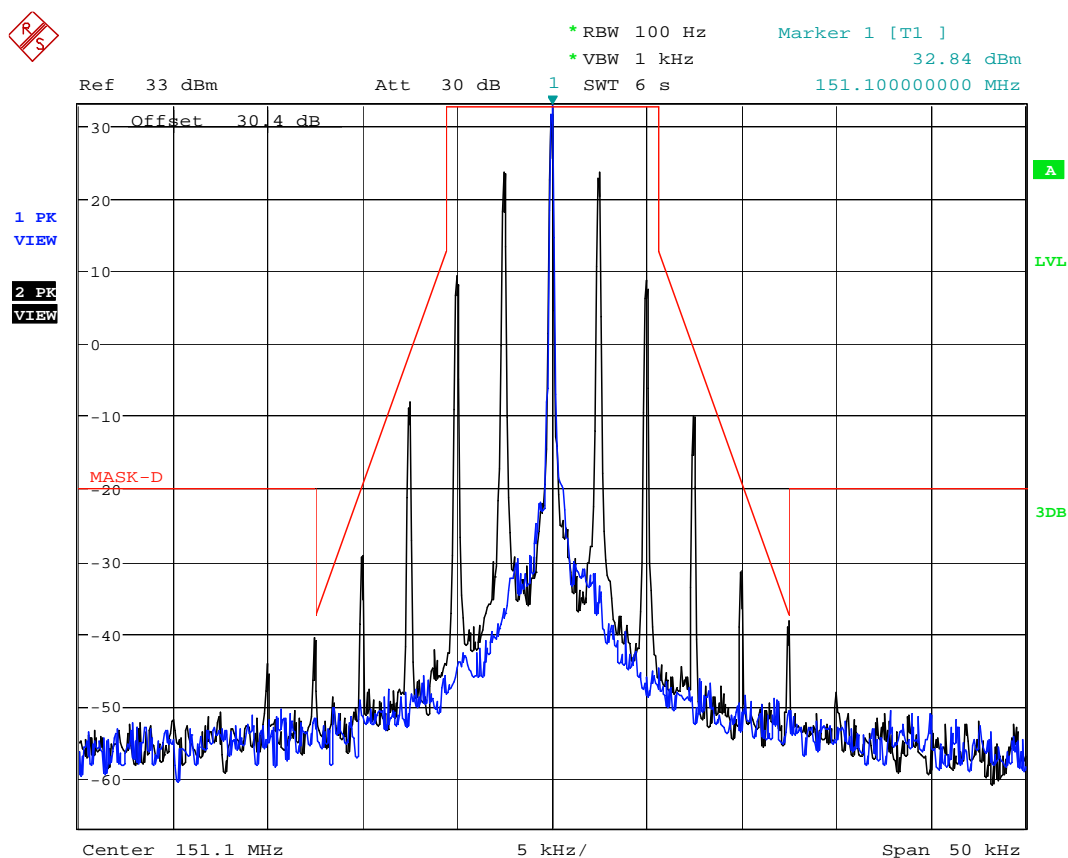


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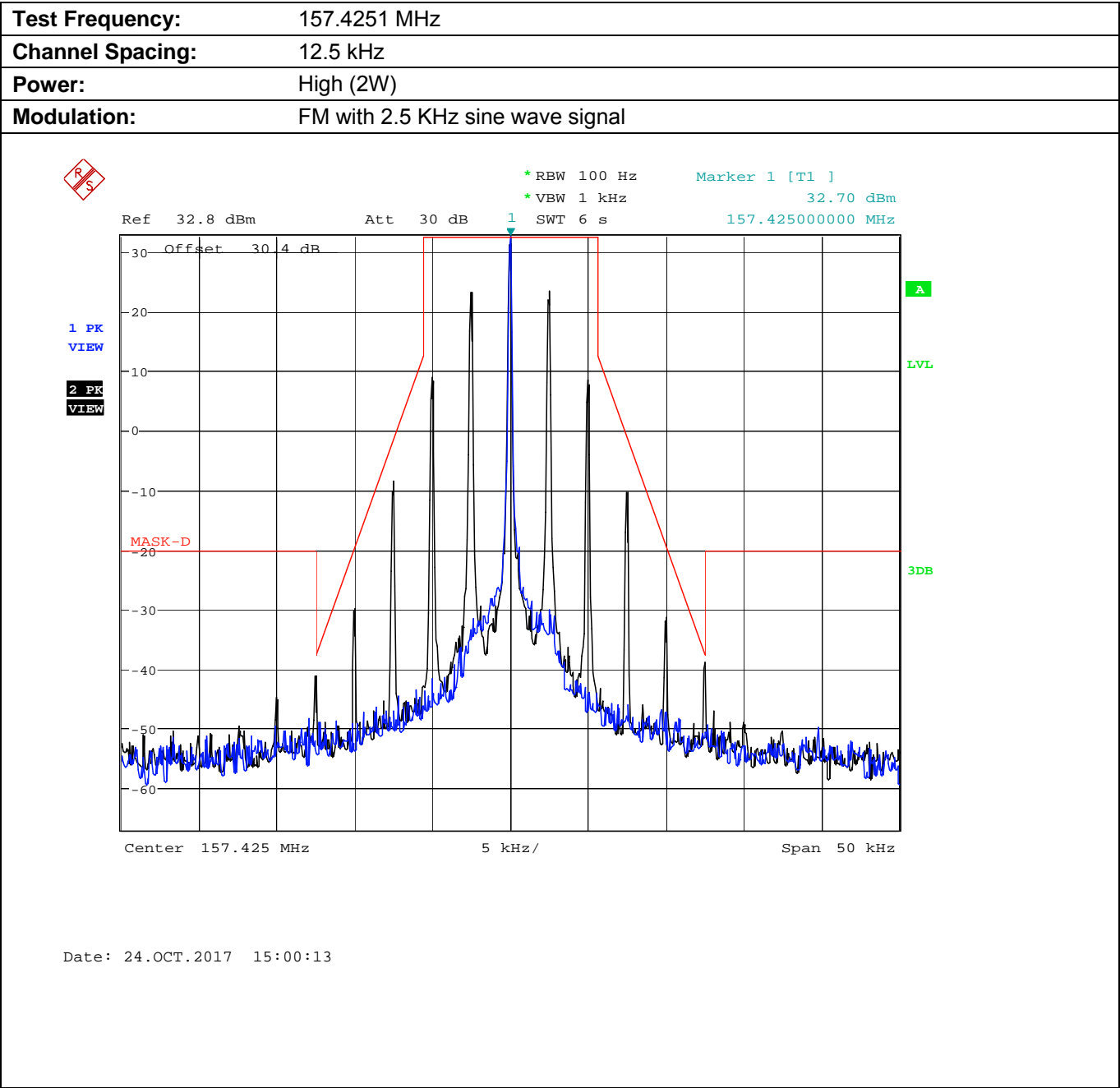
#### Plot 5.8.4.2.2. Emission Mask D, High Power

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	151.1 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	12.5 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	High (2W)
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal

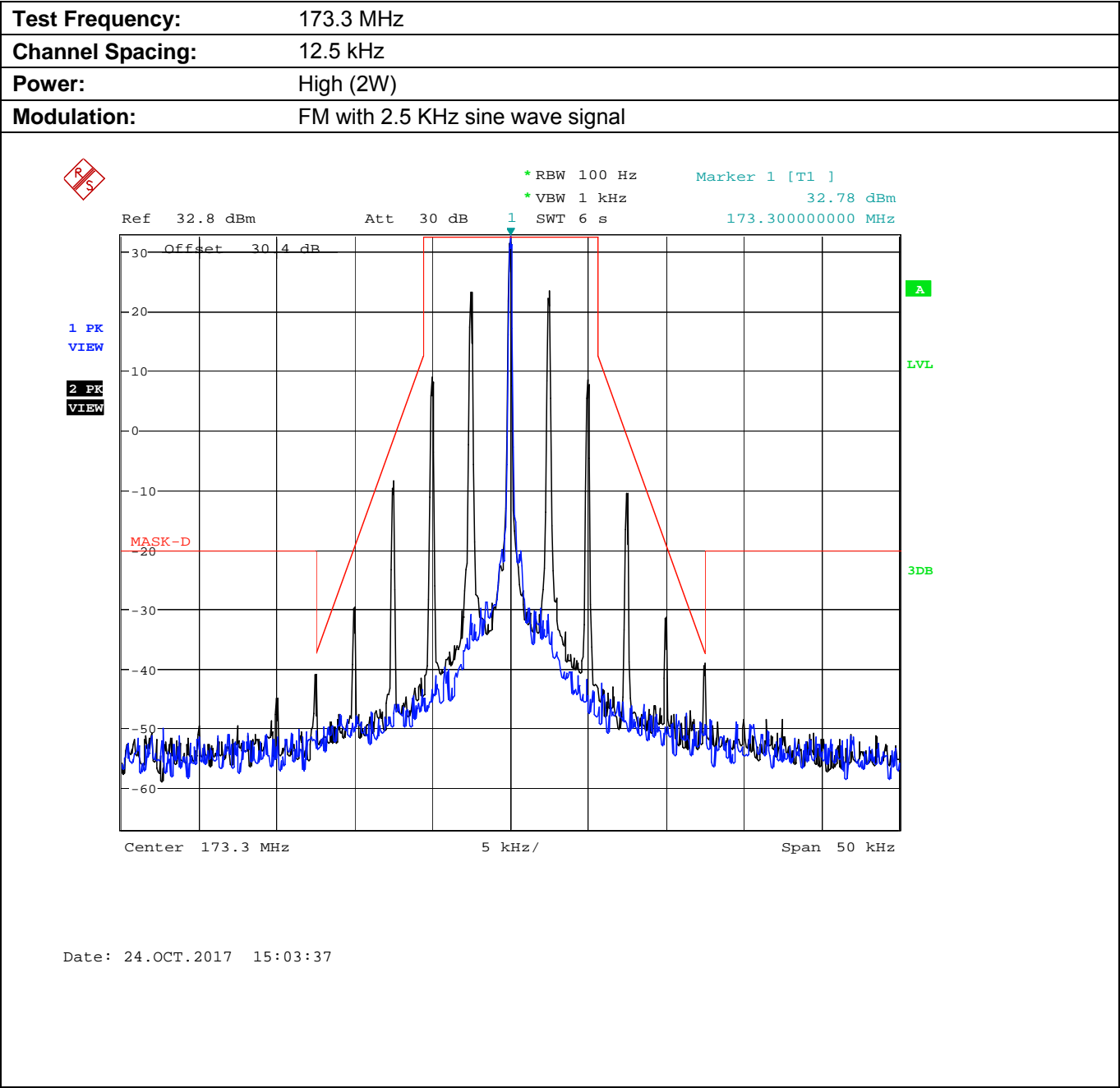


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Plot 5.8.4.2.3. Emission Mask D, High Power

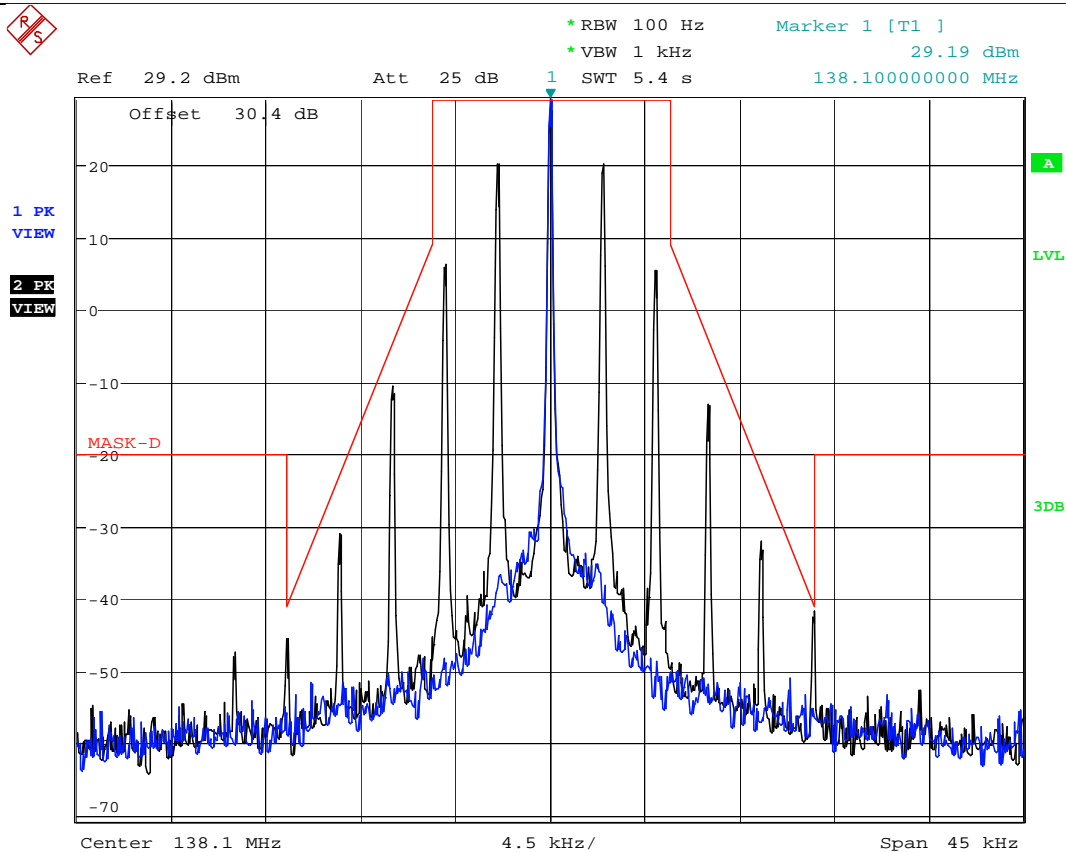


Plot 5.8.4.2.4. Emission Mask D, High Power



#### Plot 5.8.4.2.5. Emission Mask D, Low Power

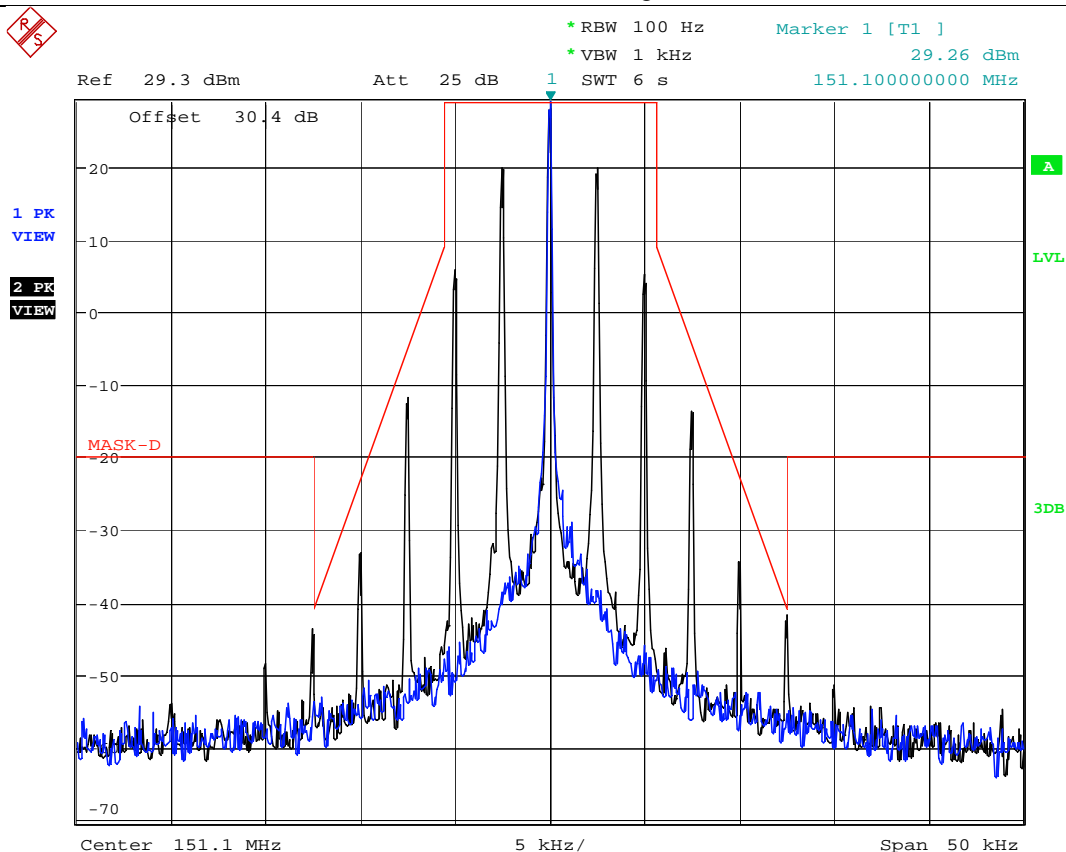
<b>Test Frequency:</b>	138.1 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	12.5 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	Low
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



Date: 25.OCT.2017 08:19:54

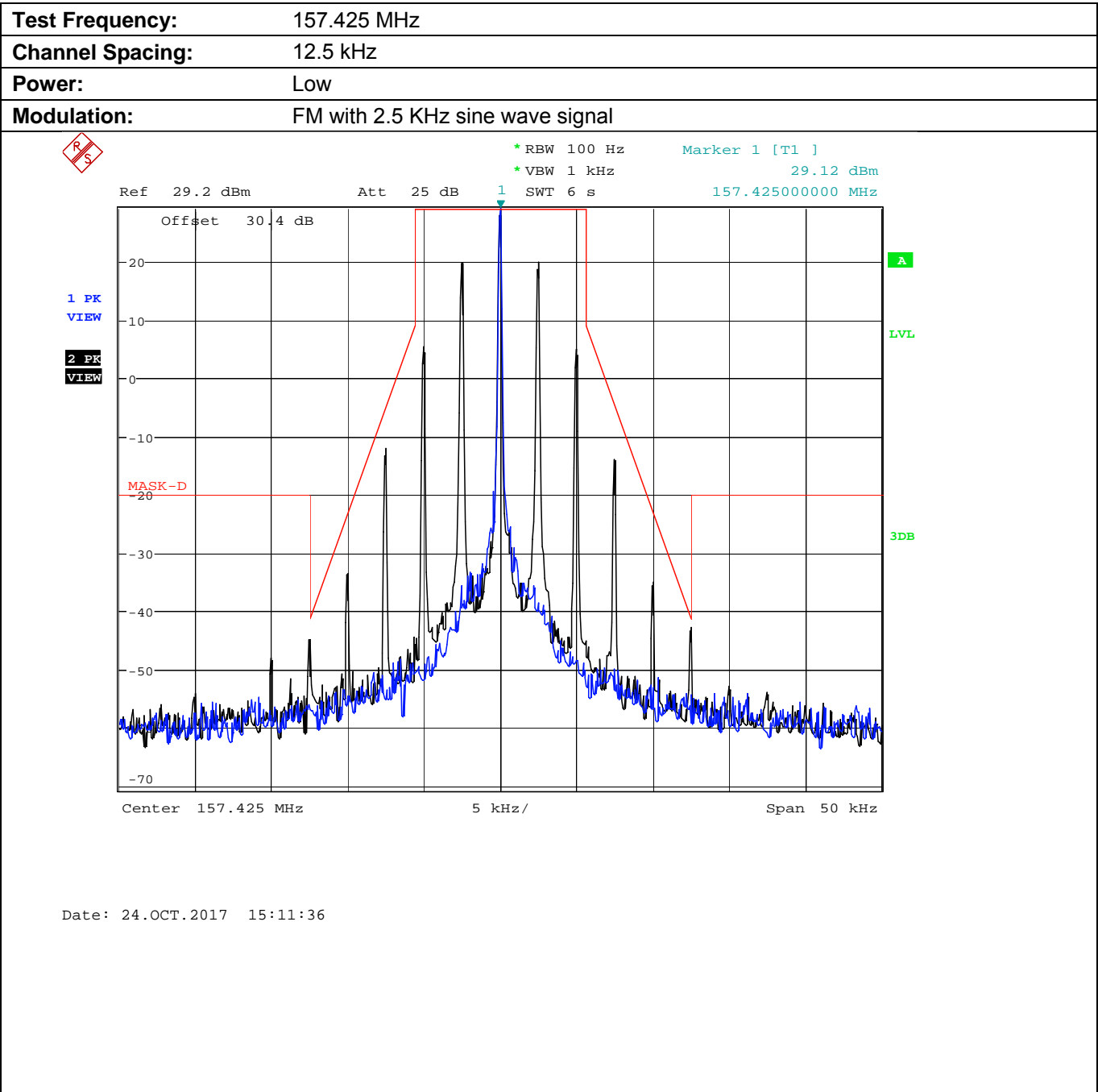
#### Plot 5.8.4.2.6. Emission Mask D, Low Power

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	151.1 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	12.5 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	Low
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



Date: 24.OCT.2017 15:28:56

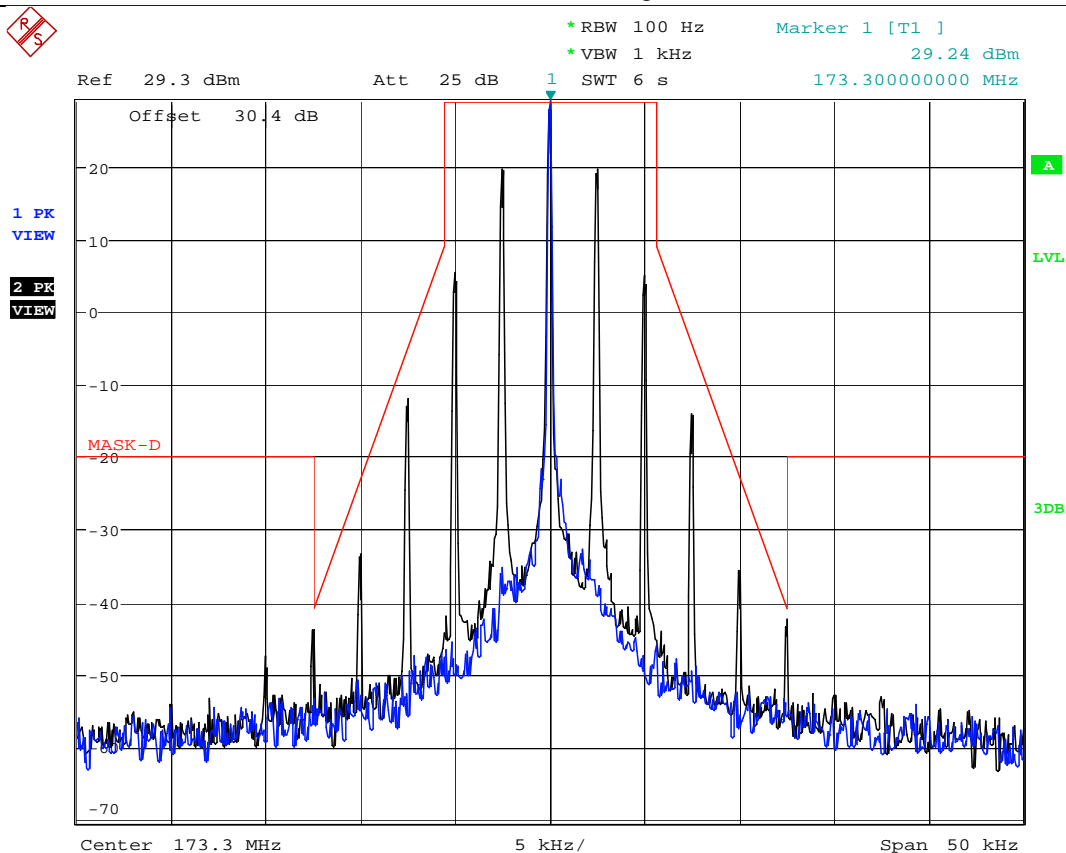
Plot 5.8.4.2.7. Emission Mask D, Low Power





#### Plot 5.8.4.2.8. Emission Mask D, Low Power

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	173.3 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	12.5 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	Low
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal

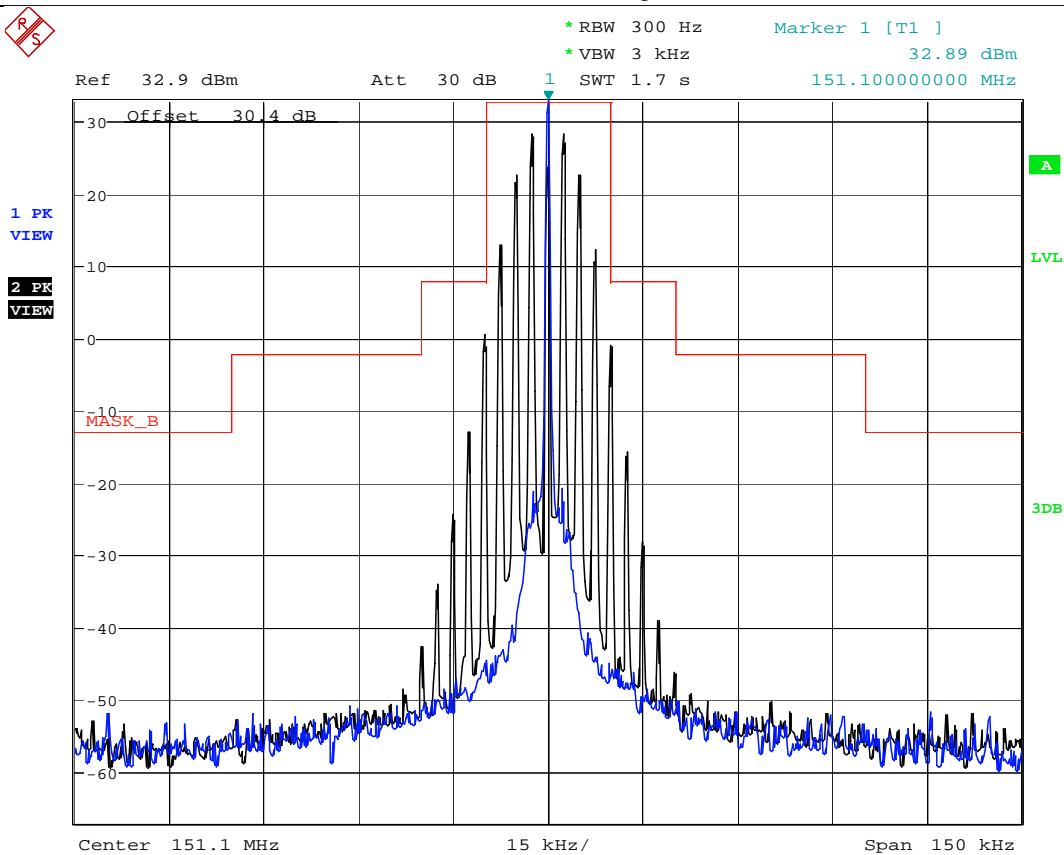


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### Plot 5.8.4.3.2. Emission Mask B, High Power

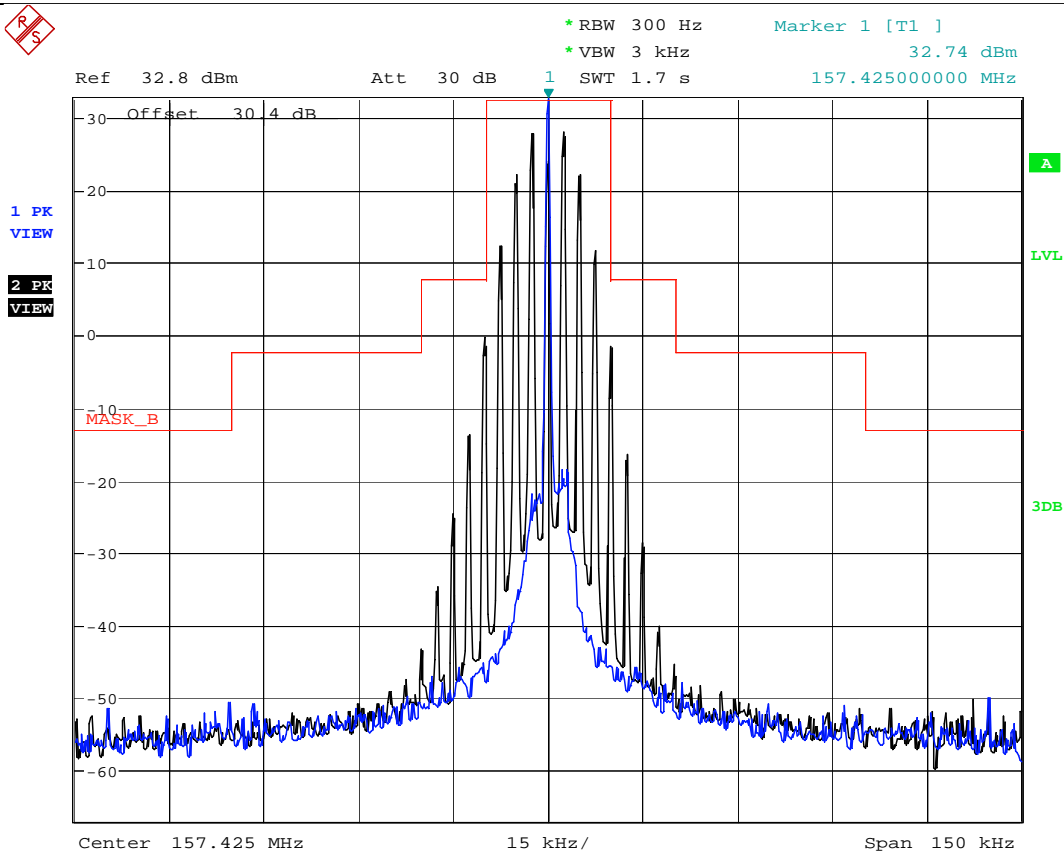
<b>Test Frequency:</b>	151.1 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	High (2W)
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



Date: 24.OCT.2017 13:26:50

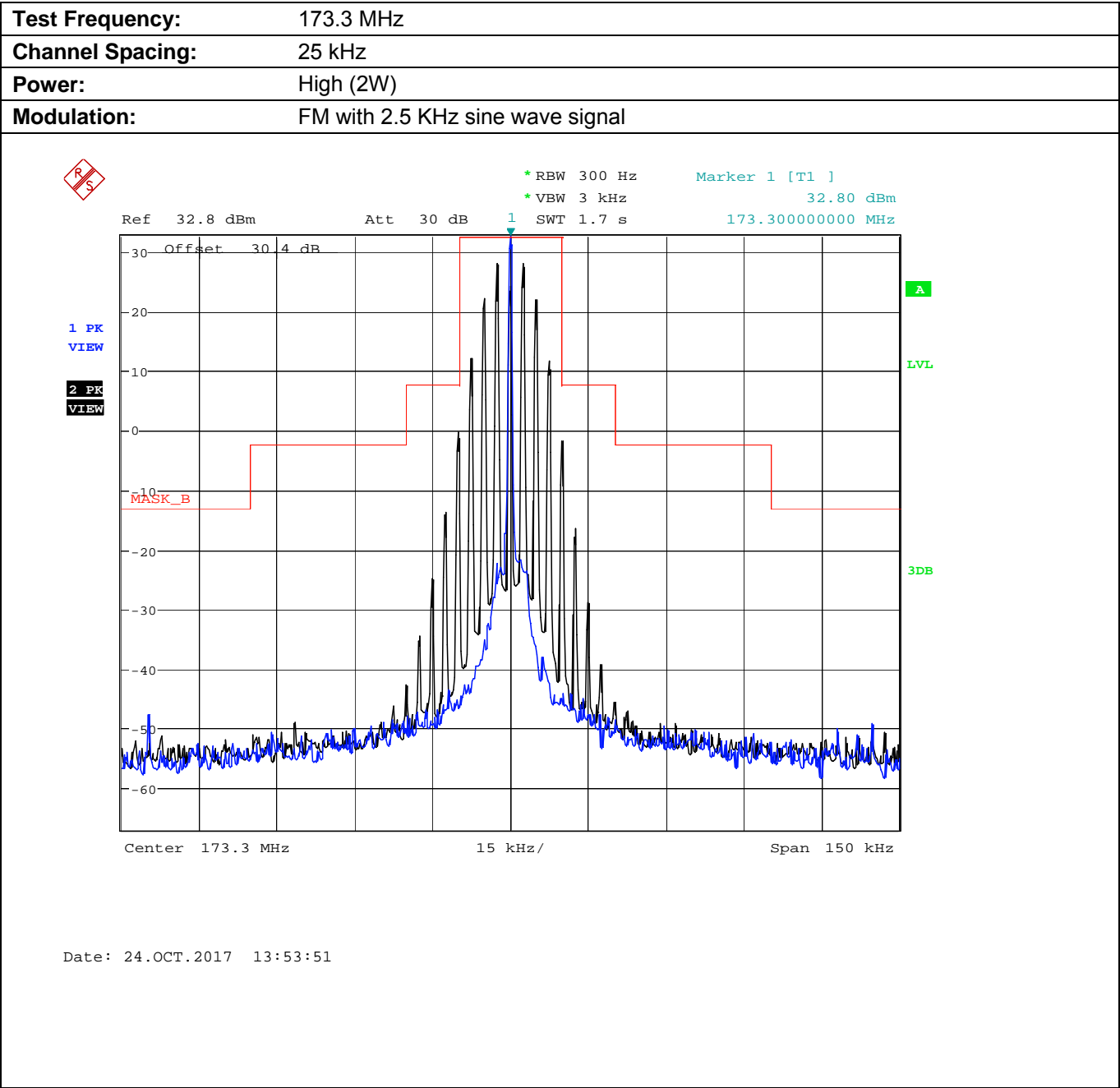
### Plot 5.8.4.3.3. Emission Mask B, High Power

<b>Test Frequency:</b>	157.425 MHz
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	25 kHz
<b>Power:</b>	High (2W)
<b>Modulation:</b>	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal

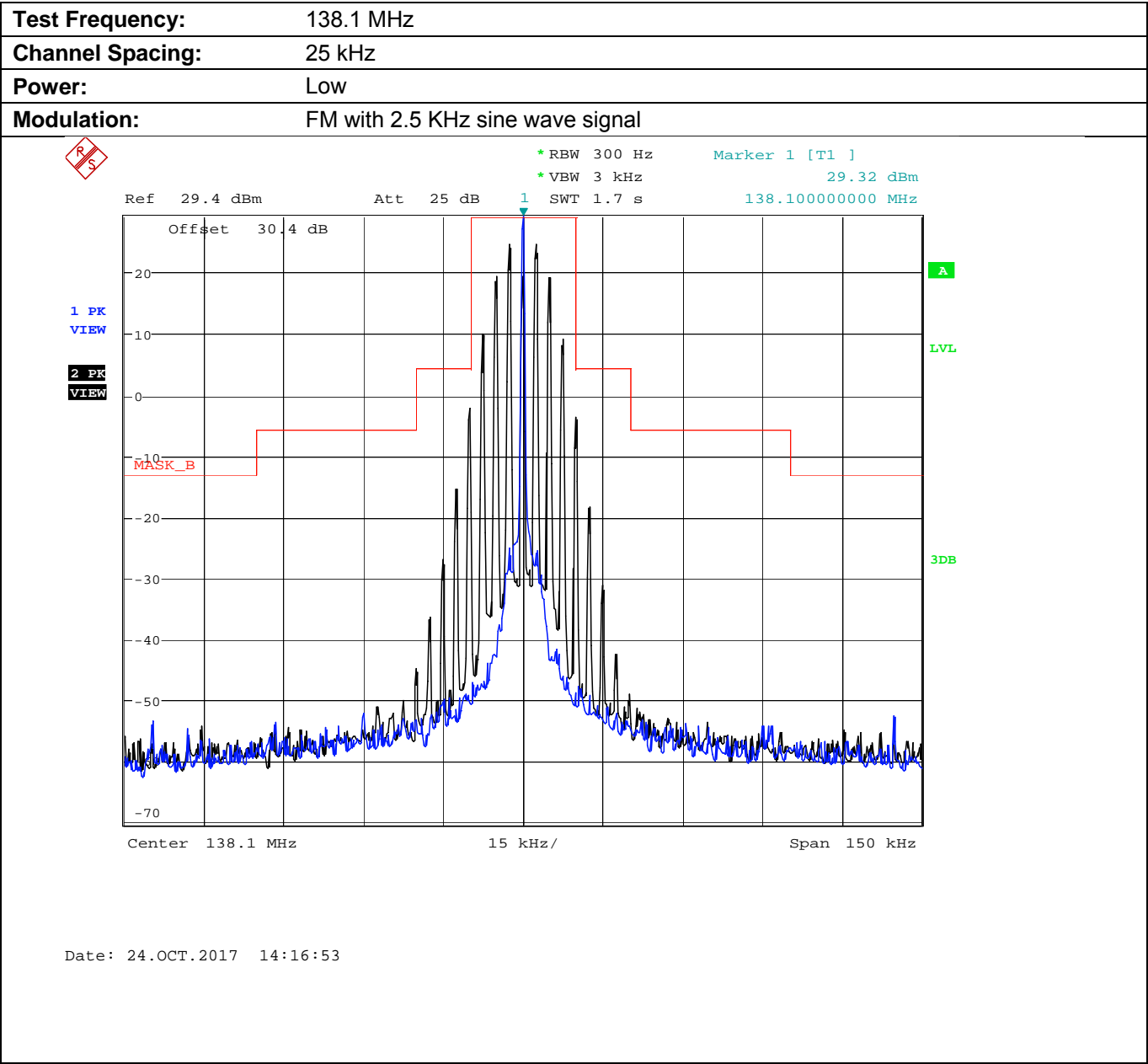


Date: 24.OCT.2017 13:50:26

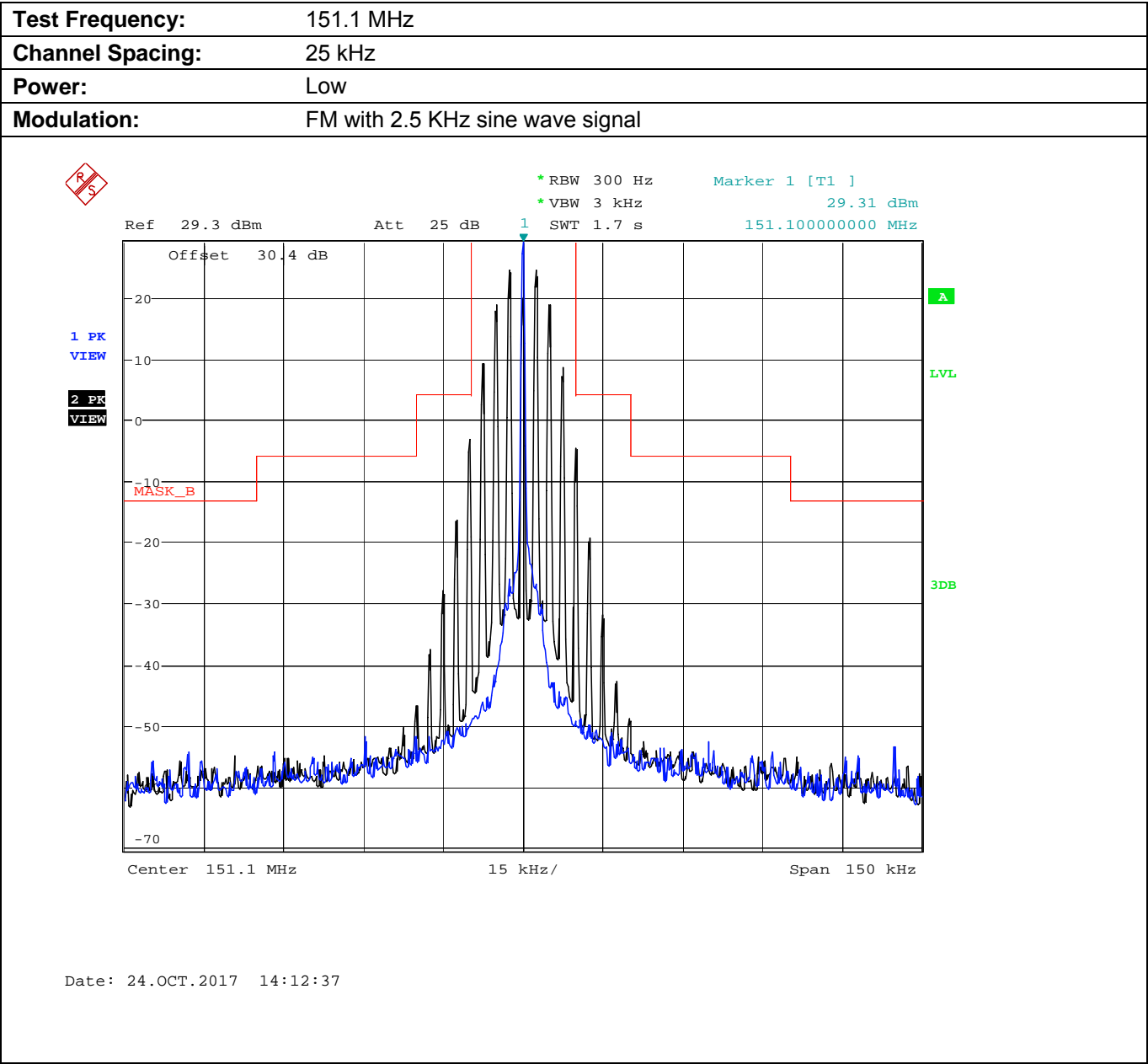
Plot 5.8.4.3.4. Emission Mask B, High Power



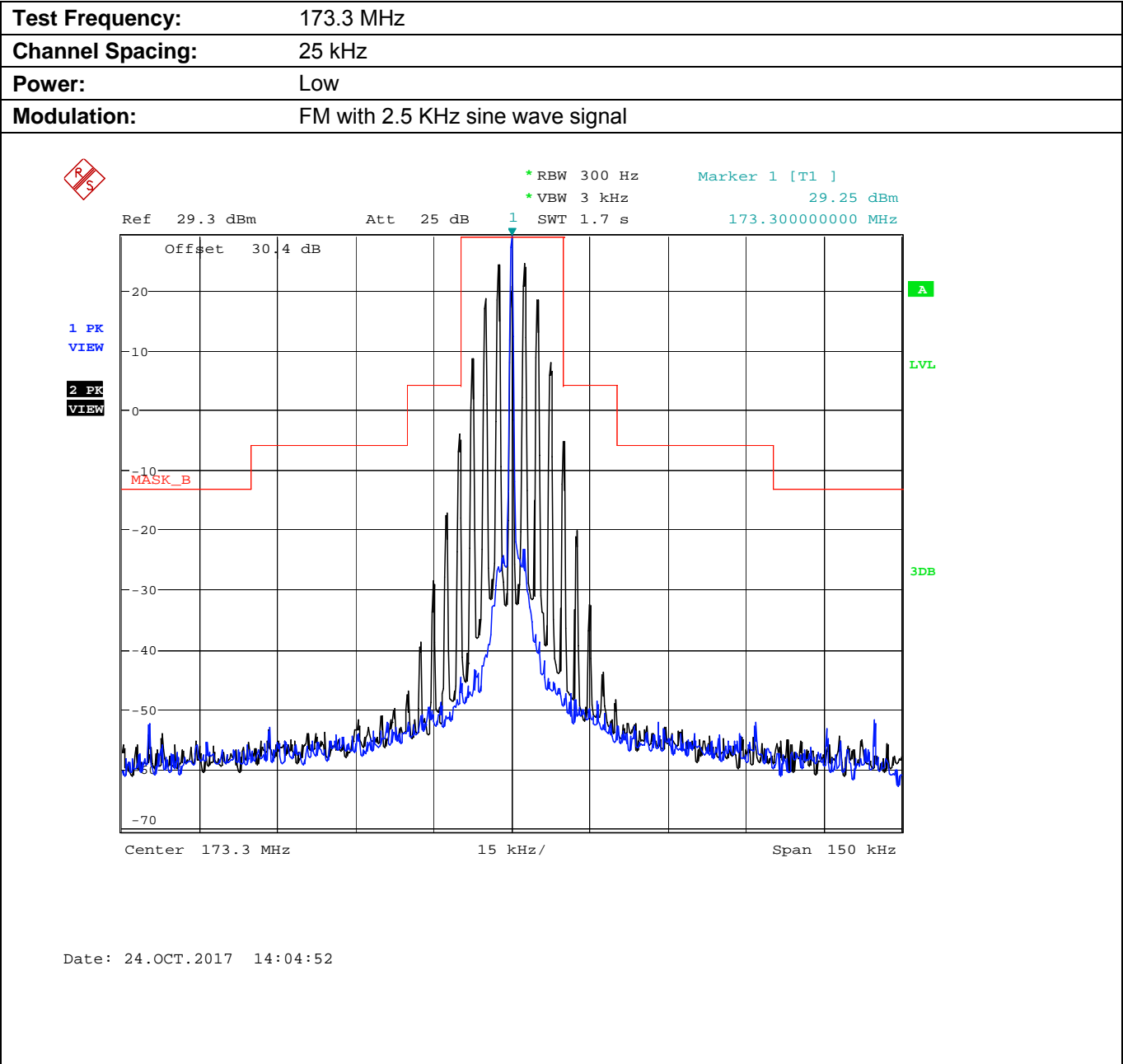
Plot 5.8.4.3.5. Emission Mask B, Low Power



Plot 5.8.4.3.6. Emission Mask B, Low Power

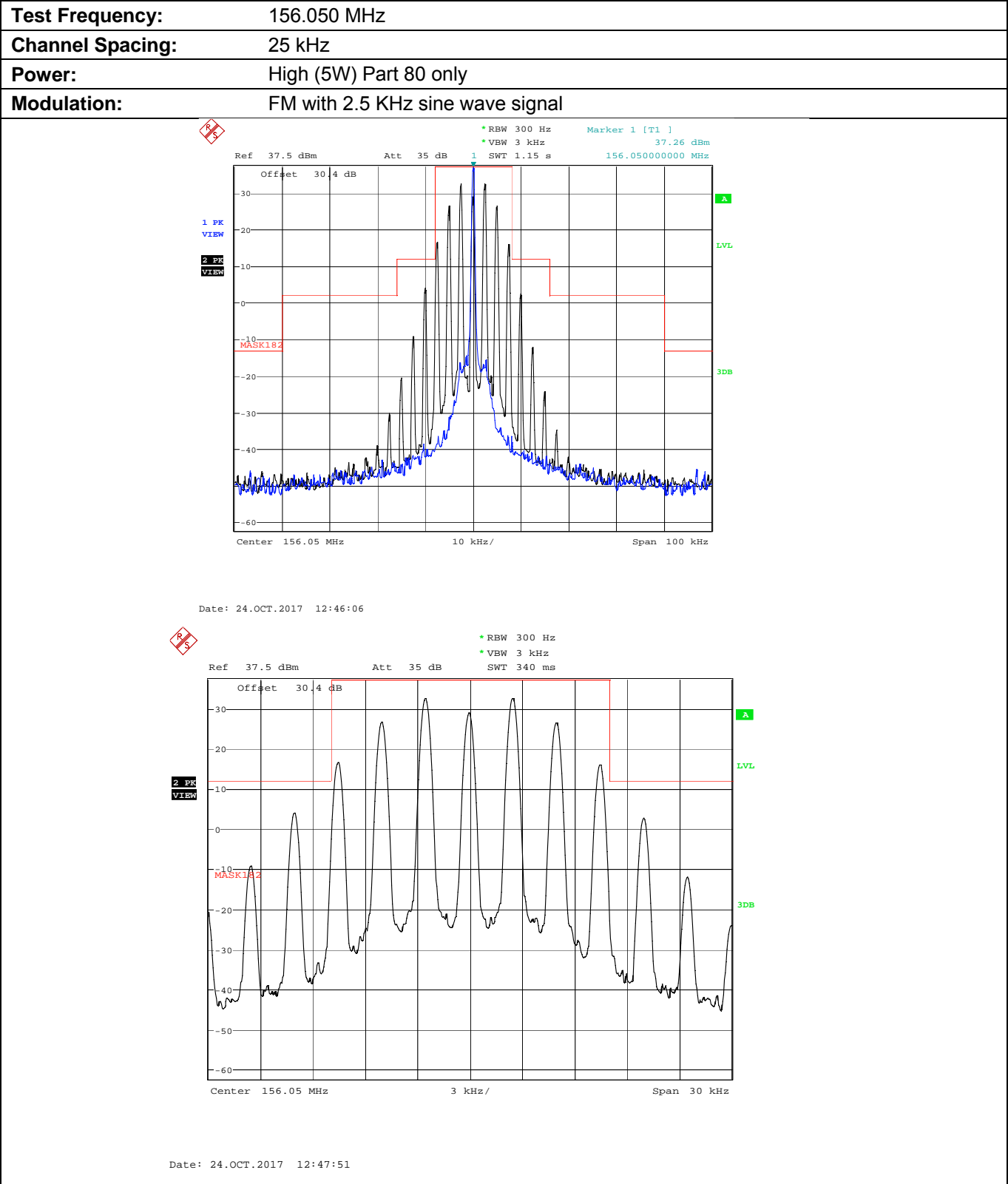


Plot 5.8.4.3.7. Emission Mask B, Low Power

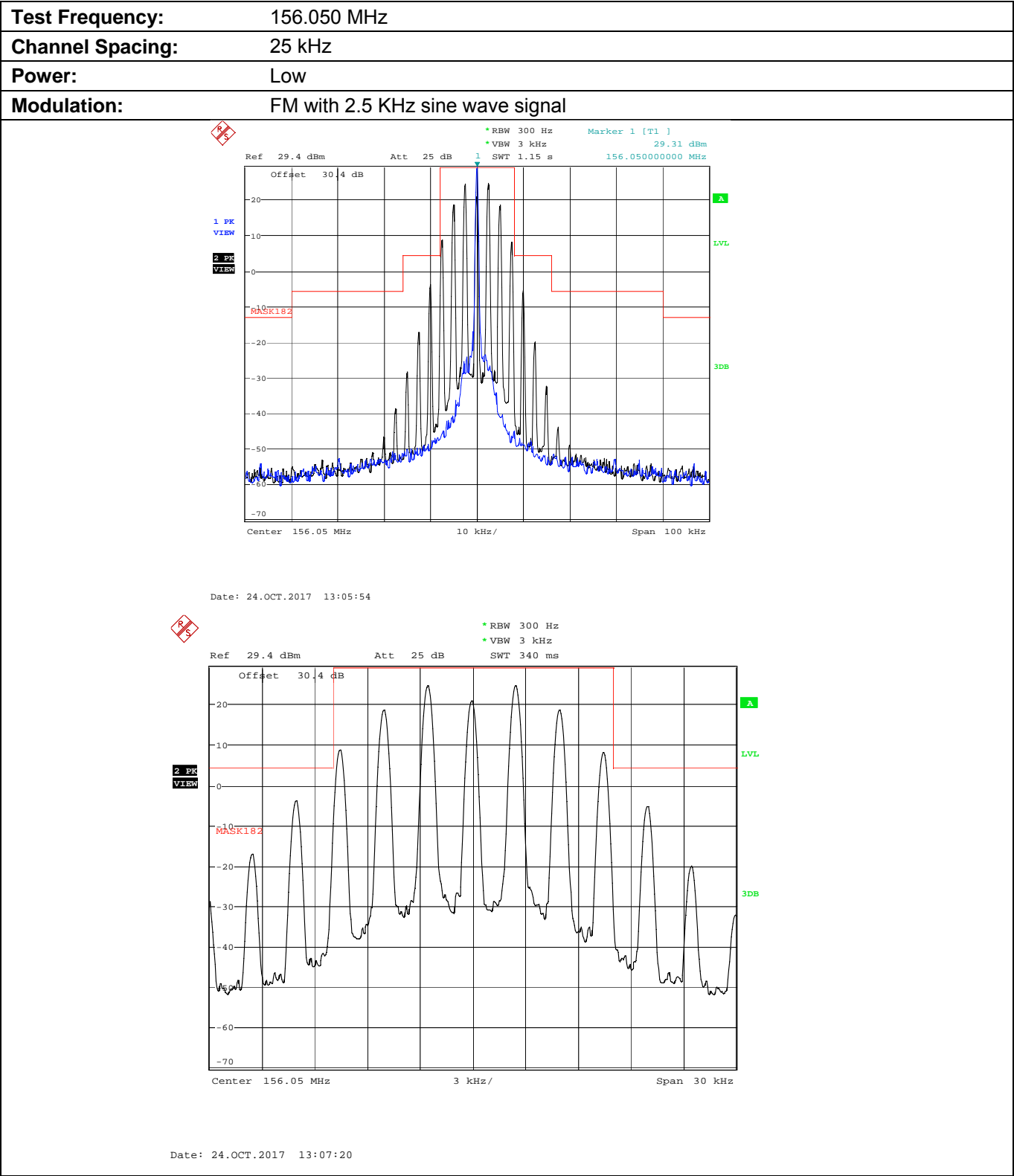




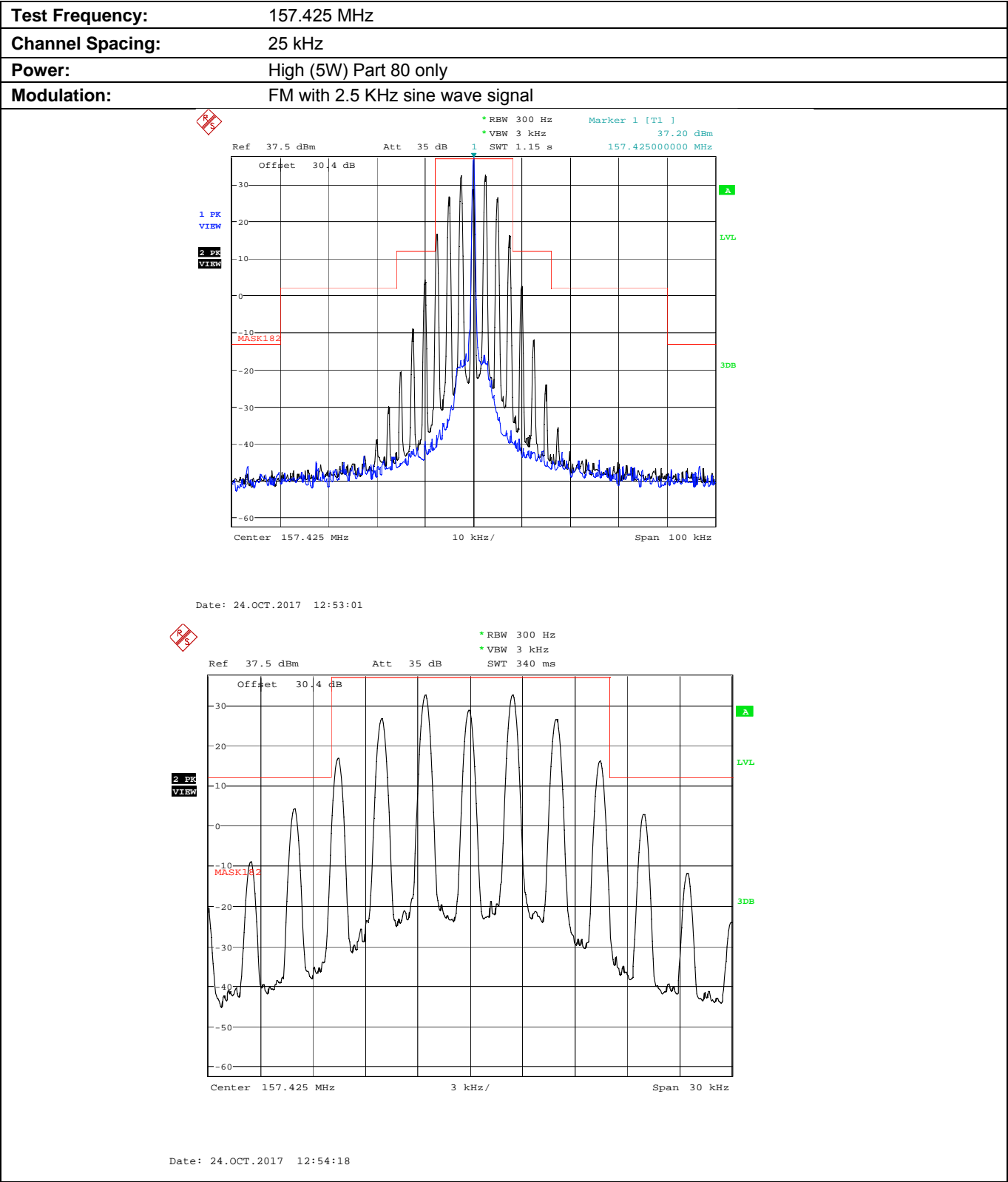
Plot 5.8.4.3.8. Emission Mask B, High Power



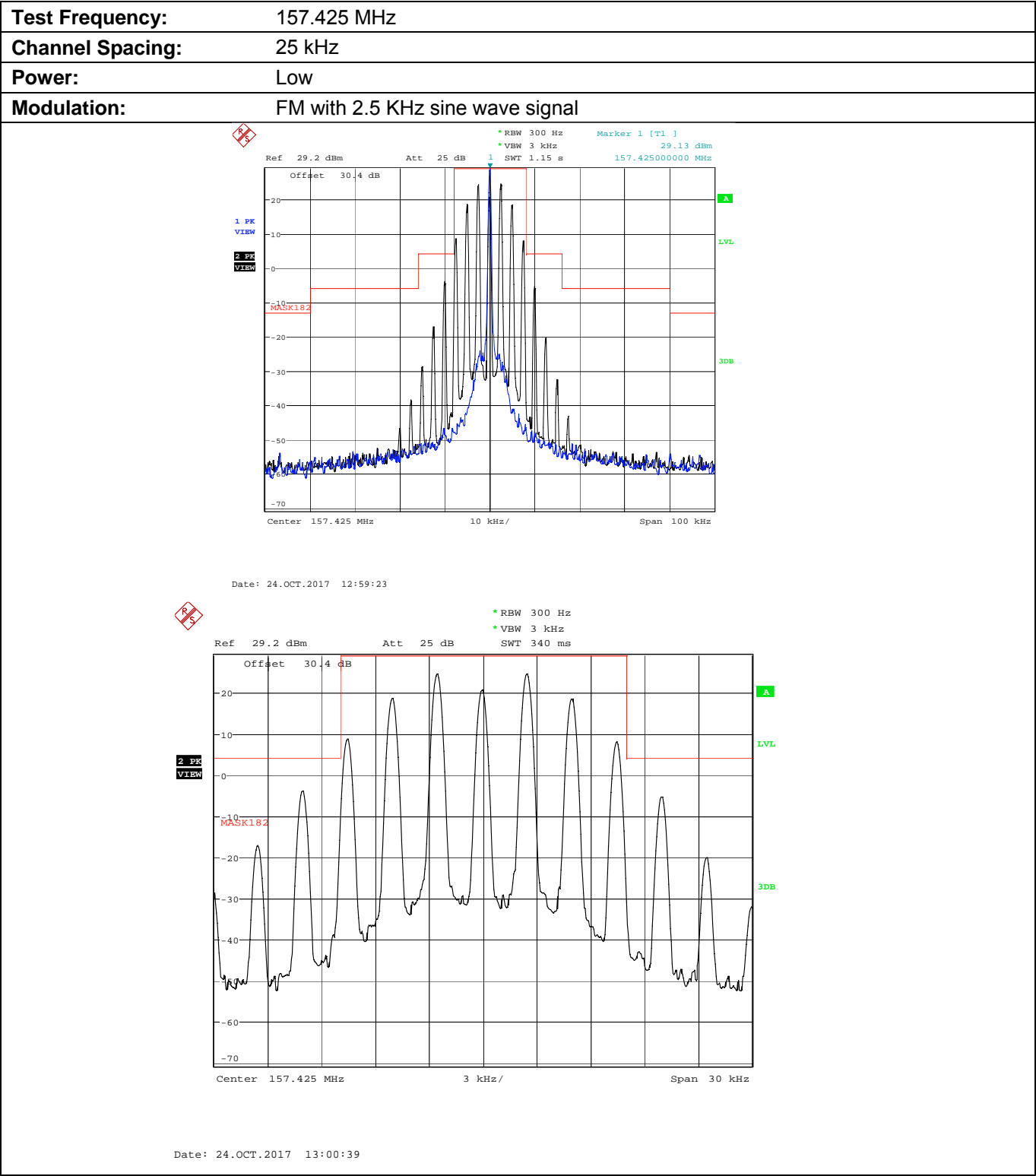
Plot 5.8.4.3.9. Emission Mask B, Low Power



Plot 5.8.4.3.10. Emission Mask B, High Power



Plot 5.8.4.3.11. Emission Mask B, Low Power



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## 5.9. TRANSMITTER ANTENNA POWER SPURIOUS/HARMONIC CONDUCTED EMISSIONS [§ 2.1051, 2.1057, 22.359, 80.211(f)(3) & 90.210]

### 5.9.1. Limits

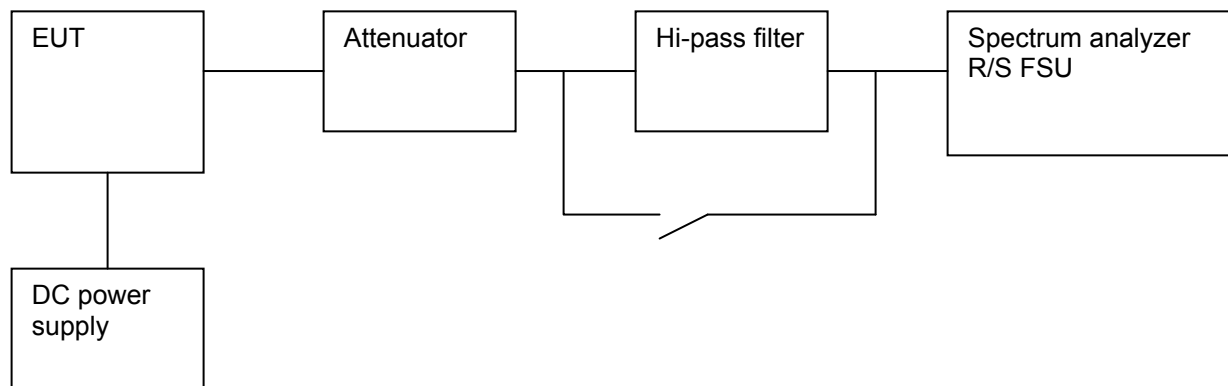
Emissions shall be attenuated below the mean output power of the transmitter as follows:

FCC Rules	Attenuation Limit (dBc)
§ 22.359	At least $43 + 10 \log (P)$ dB.
§ 80.211(f)(3),	At least $43 + 10 \log_{10}$ (mean power in watts) dB
§ 90.210(b)	At least $43 + 10 \log (P)$ dB
§ 90.210(d)	At least $50 + 10 \log (P)$ dB or 70 dB, whichever is the lesser attenuation.
§ 90.210(e)	At least $55 + 10 \log (P)$ or 65 dB, whichever is the lesser attenuation.

### 5.9.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to Section 8.5 of this report for measurement details

### 5.9.3. Test Arrangement

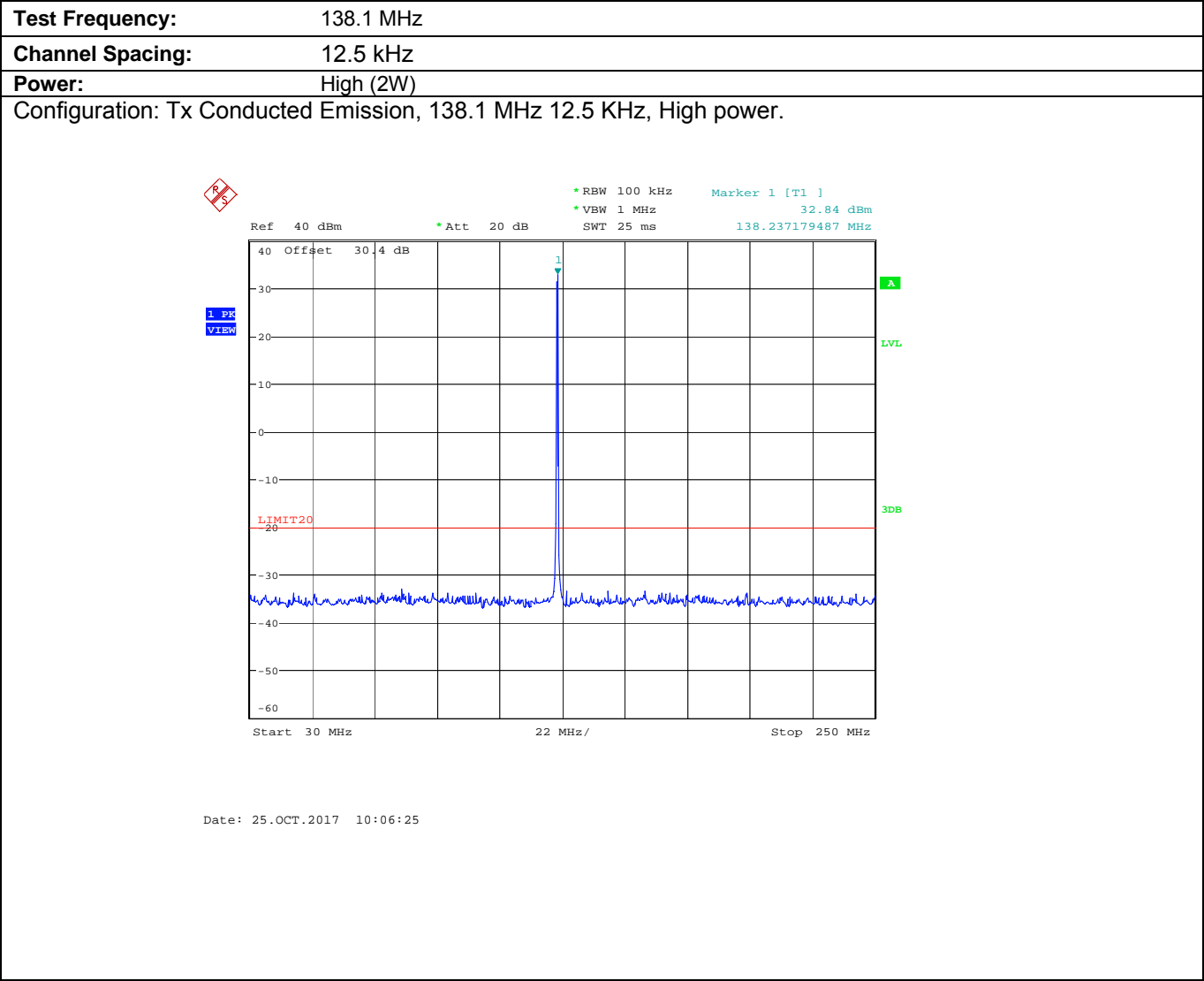


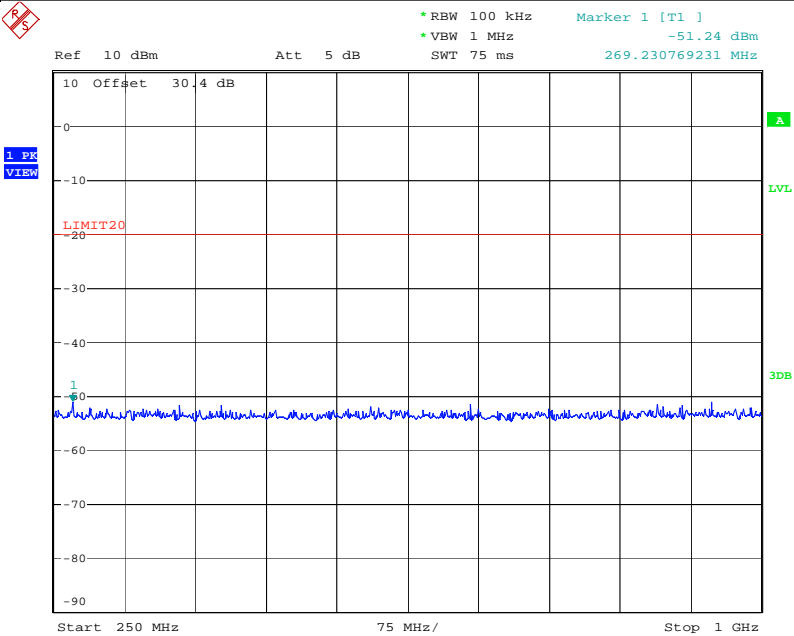
### 5.9.4. Test Data

**Note:** There was no difference in spurious/harmonic emissions on the pre-scans for different channel spacing and modulation types. Therefore, the RF spurious/harmonic emissions in this section would be performed for 12.5 KHz channel spacing for LMR at 2 W and for 25kHz for Part 80 frequencies of 156.050 MHz and 157.425 MHz at 5 W.

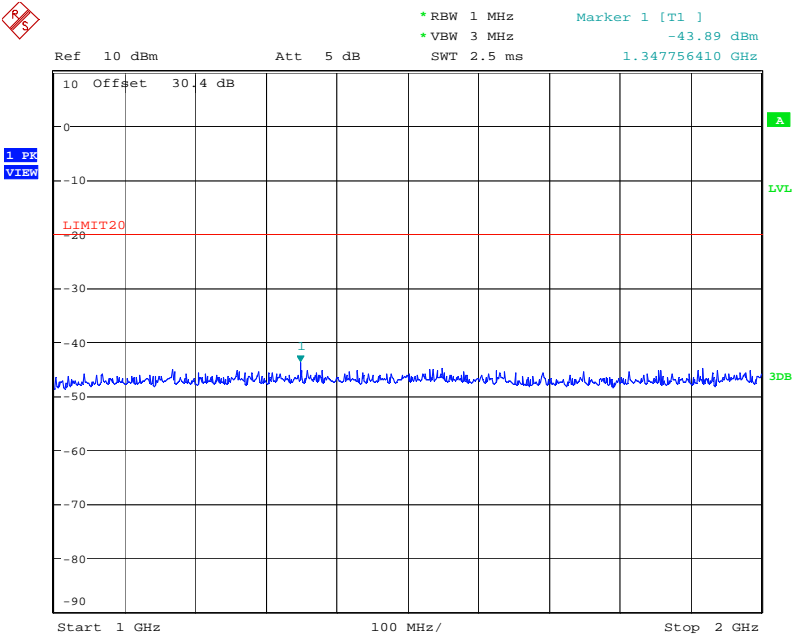
5.9.4.1. Near Lowest Frequency (138.1 MHz)

Plot 5.9.4.1.1. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 138.1 MHz, High Power,





Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:35:49



Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:37:16

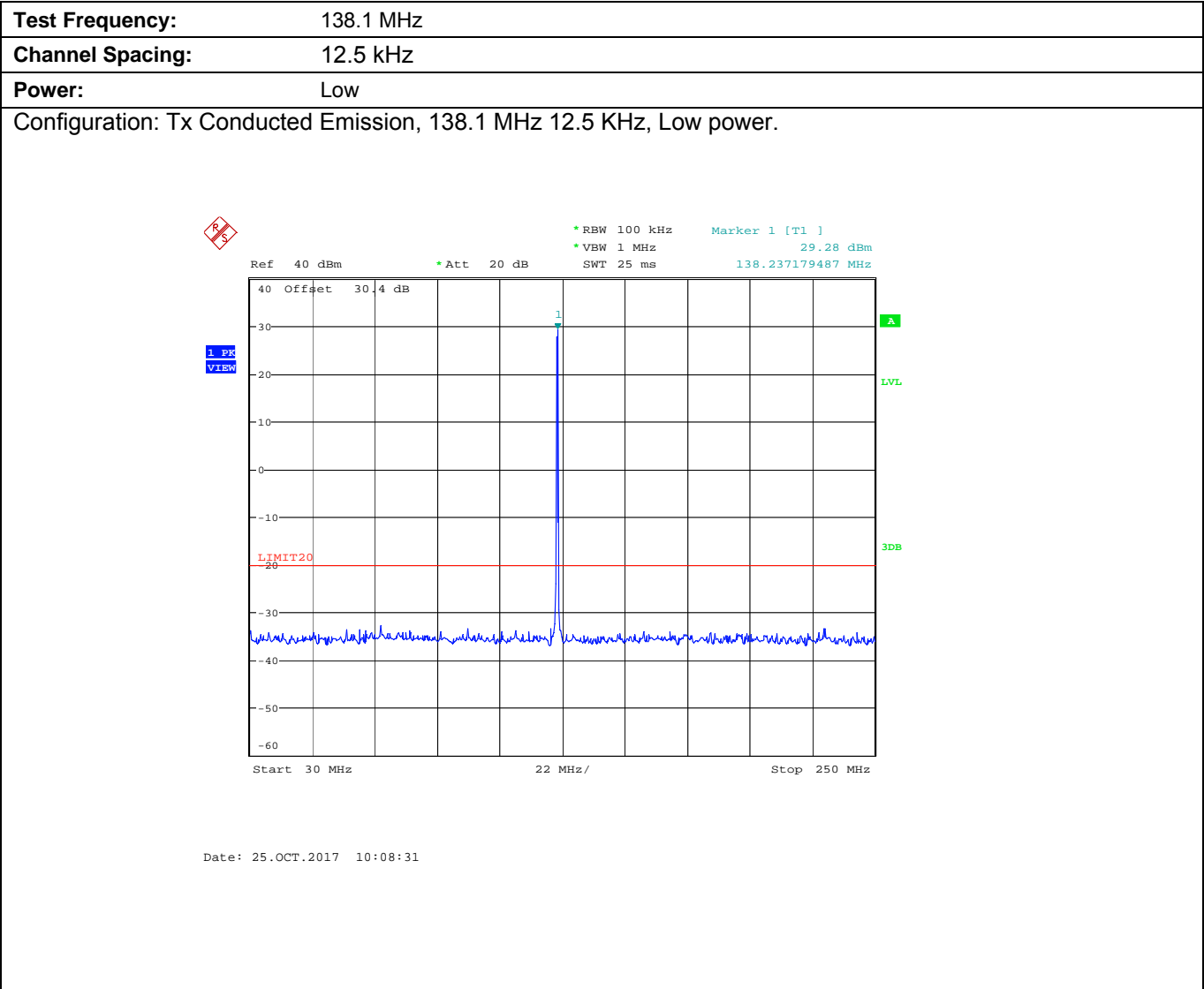
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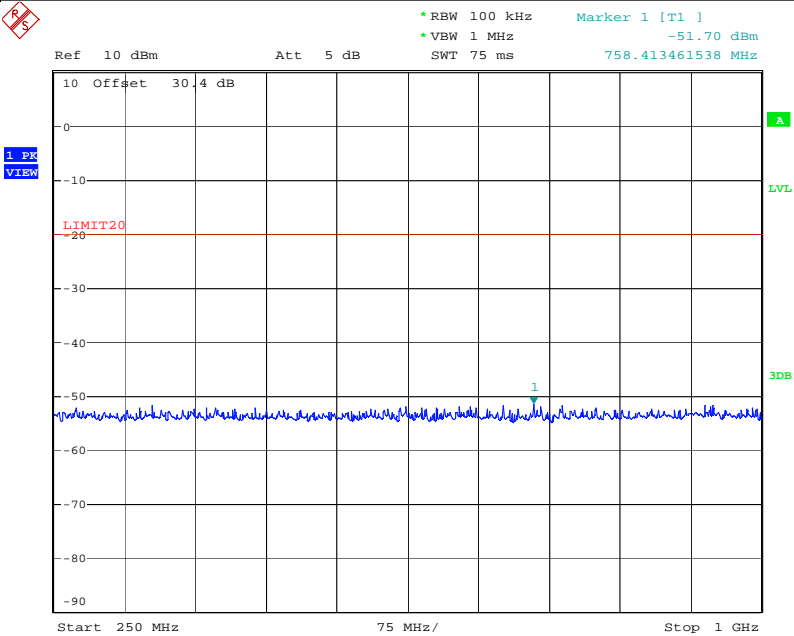
File #: 17ICOM470\_FCC90  
November 2, 2017

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

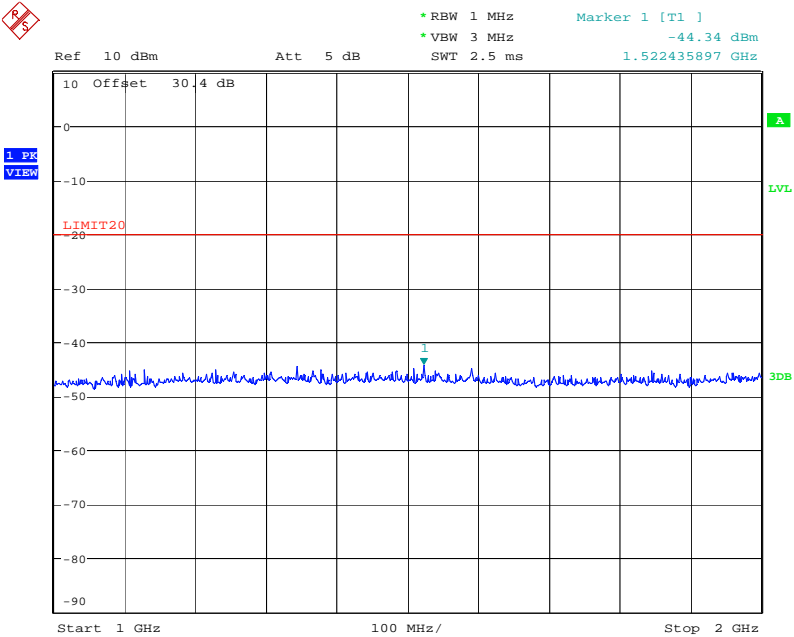
Plot 5.9.4.1.2. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 138.1 MHz, Low Power







Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:34:36



Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:38:28

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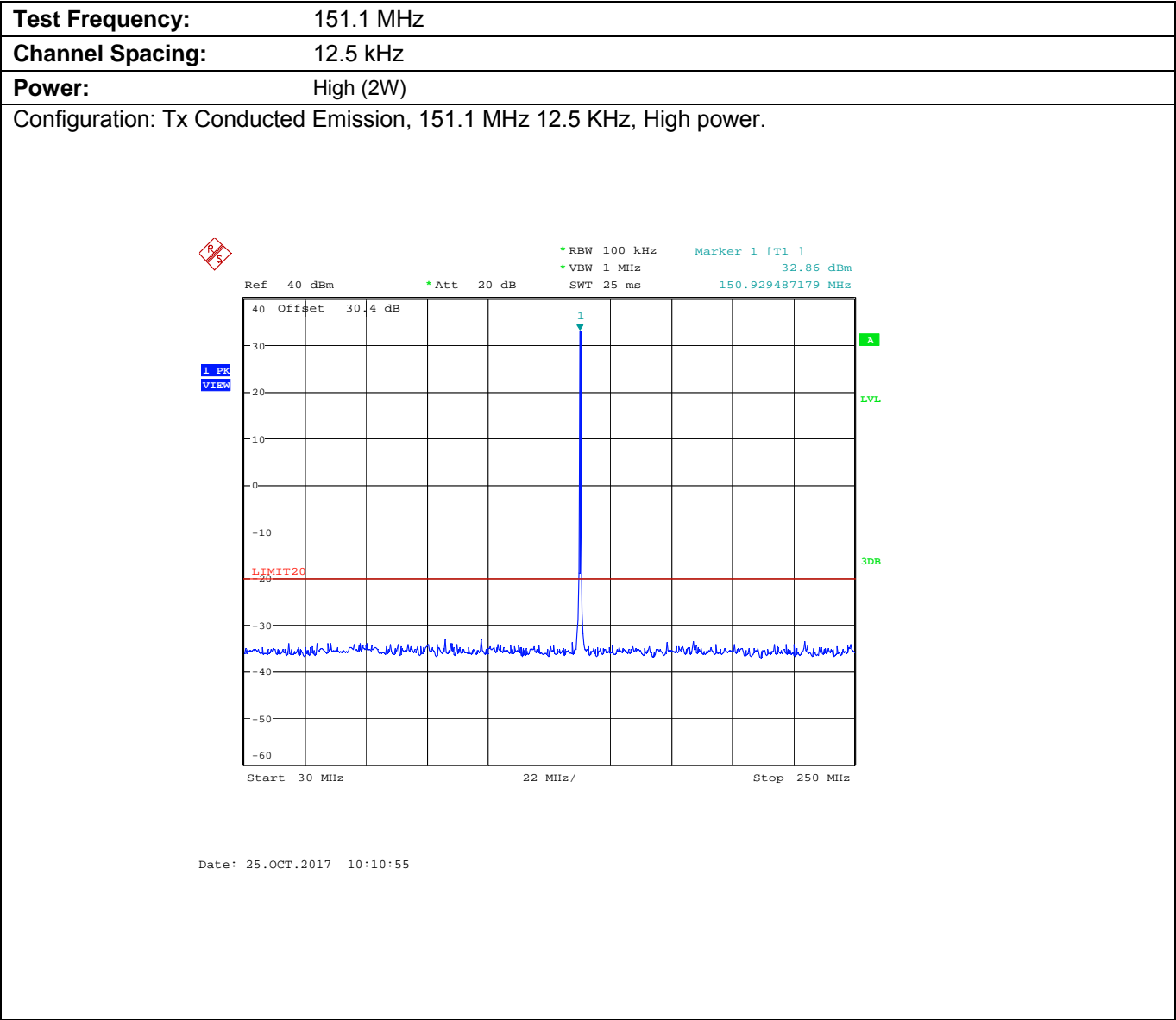
File #: 17ICOM470\_FCC90

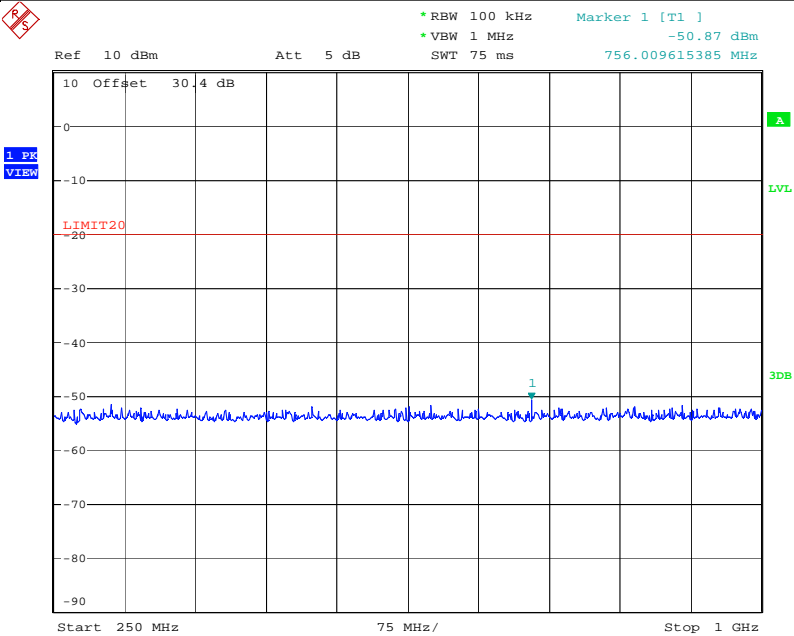
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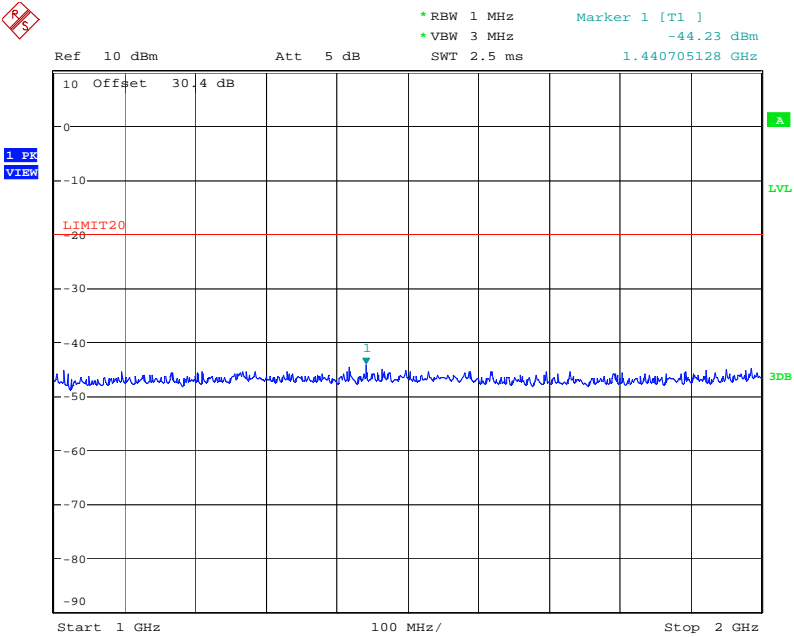
5.9.4.2. Near Middle Frequency (151.1 MHz)

Plot 5.9.4.2.1. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 151.1 MHz, High Power





Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:31:33



Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:40:49

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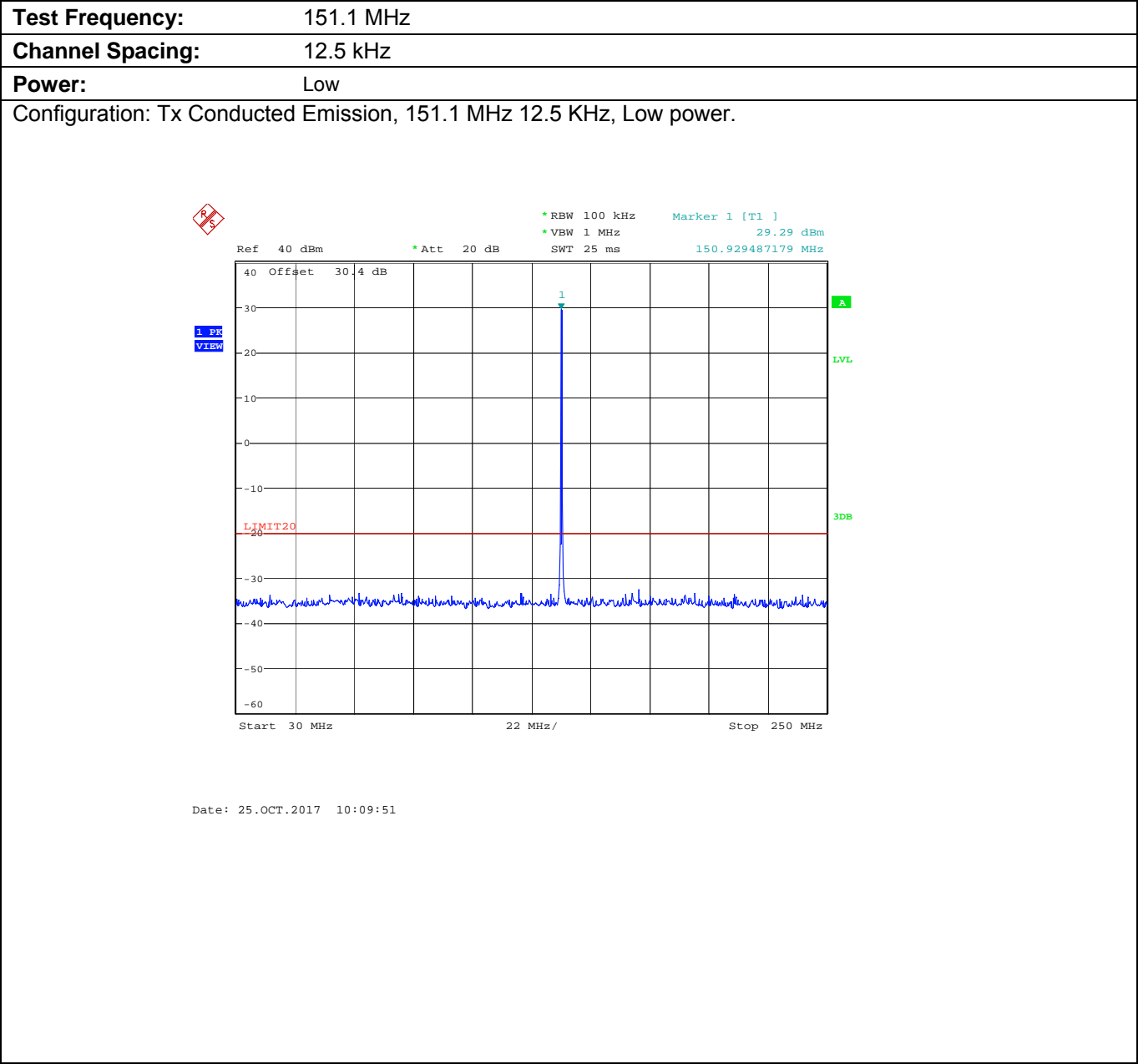
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Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [yic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:yic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

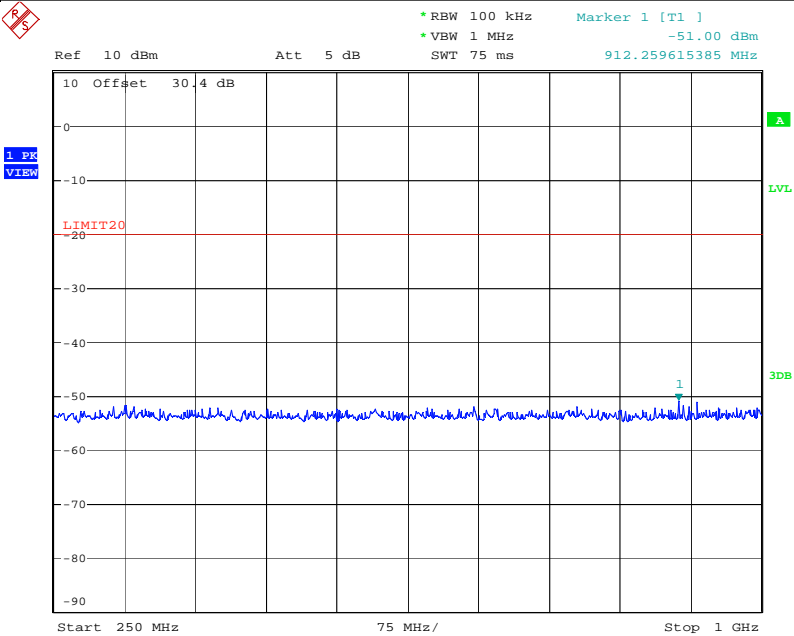
File #: 17ICOM470\_FCC90

November 2, 2017

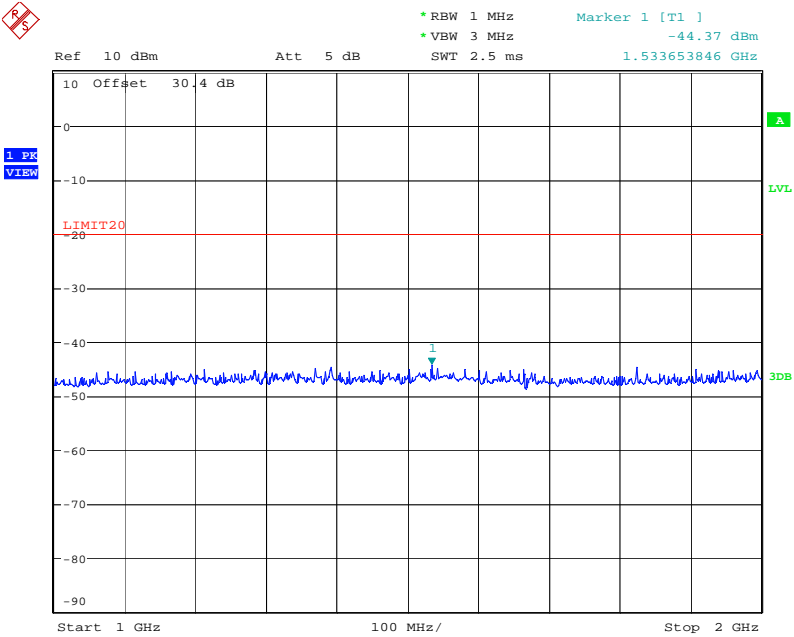
All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot 5.9.4.2.2. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 151.1 MHz, Low Power





Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:33:11



Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:39:39

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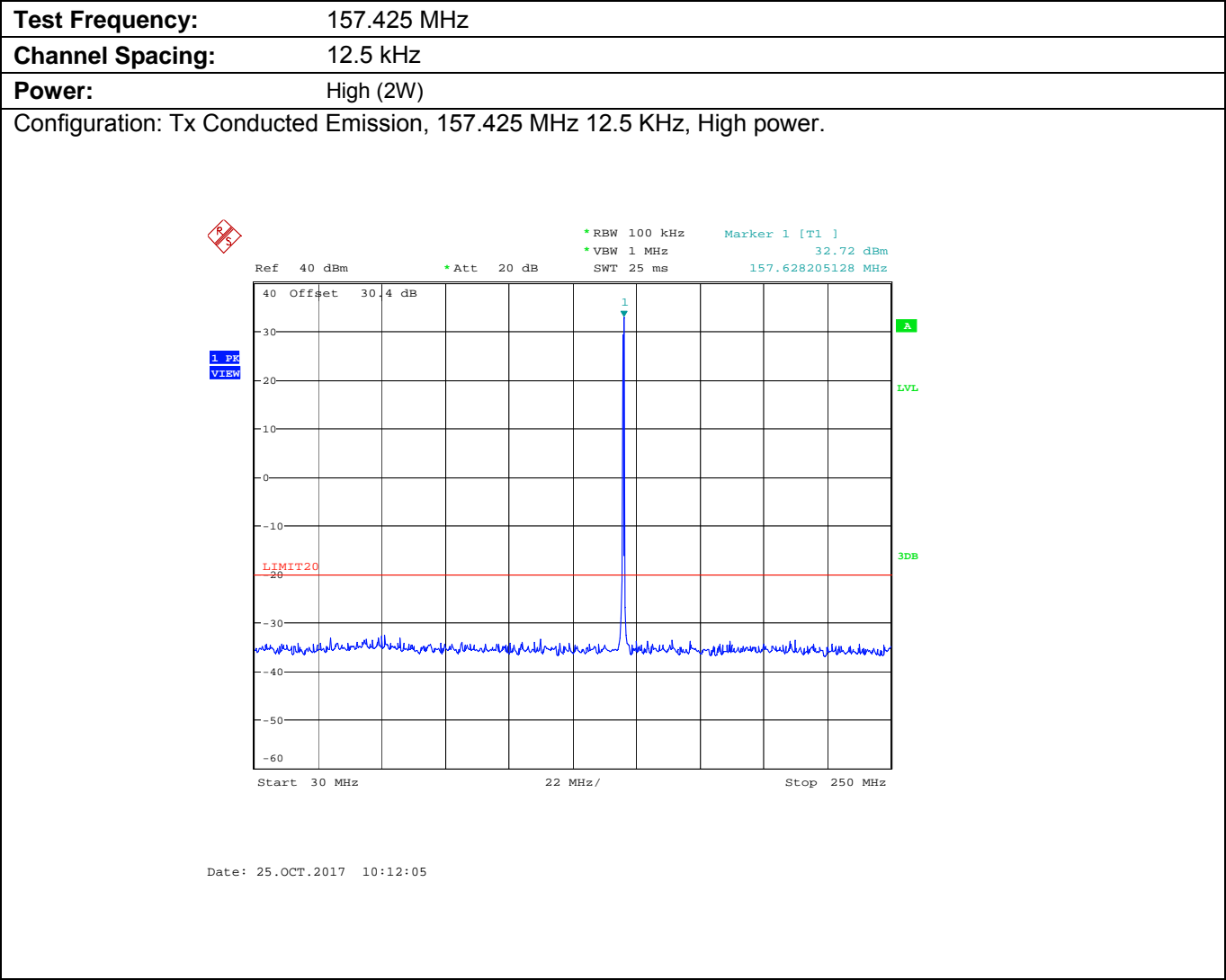
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Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [yic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:yic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

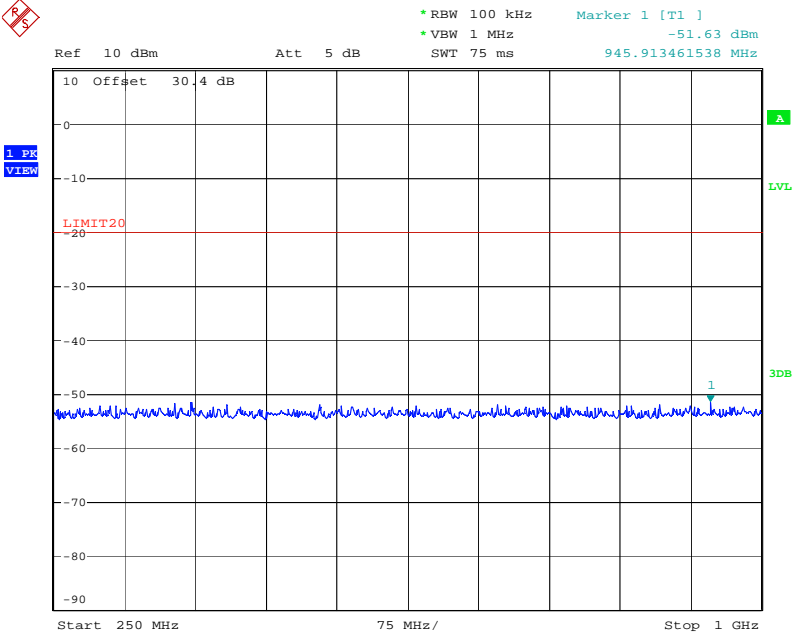
File #: 17ICOM470\_FCC90  
November 2, 2017

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

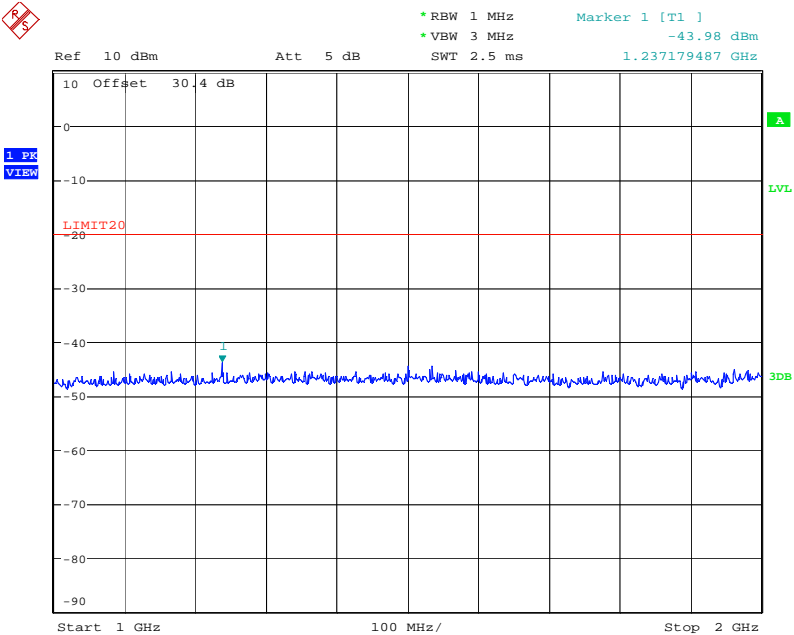
5.9.4.3. Near Middle Frequency (157.425 MHz)

Plot 5.9.4.3.1. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 151.1 MHz, High Power





Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:30:07



Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:41:54

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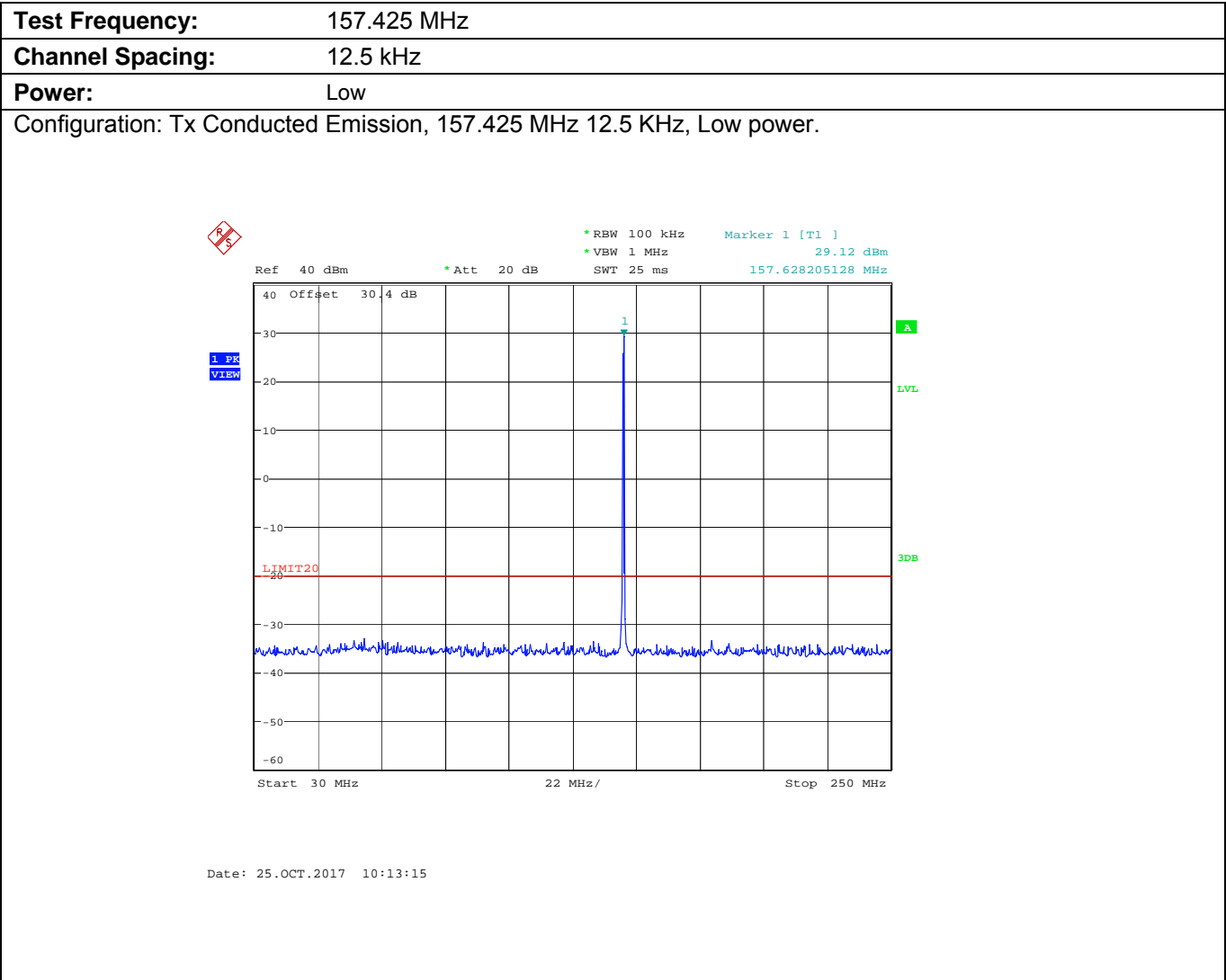
3000 Bristol Circle, Oakville, Ontario, Canada L6H 6G4  
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File #: 17ICOM470\_FCC90

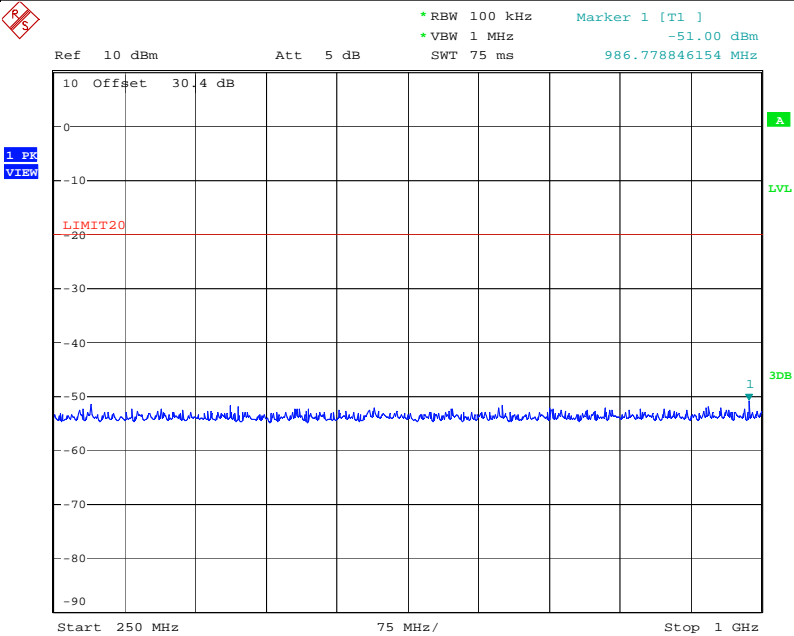
November 2, 2017

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

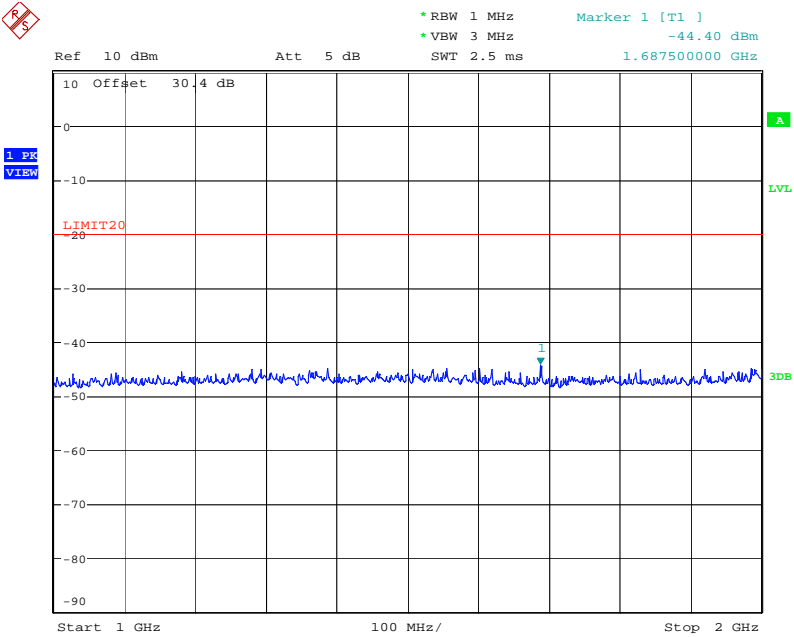
Plot 5.9.4.3.2. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 151.1 MHz, Low Power







Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:28:39



Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:42:58

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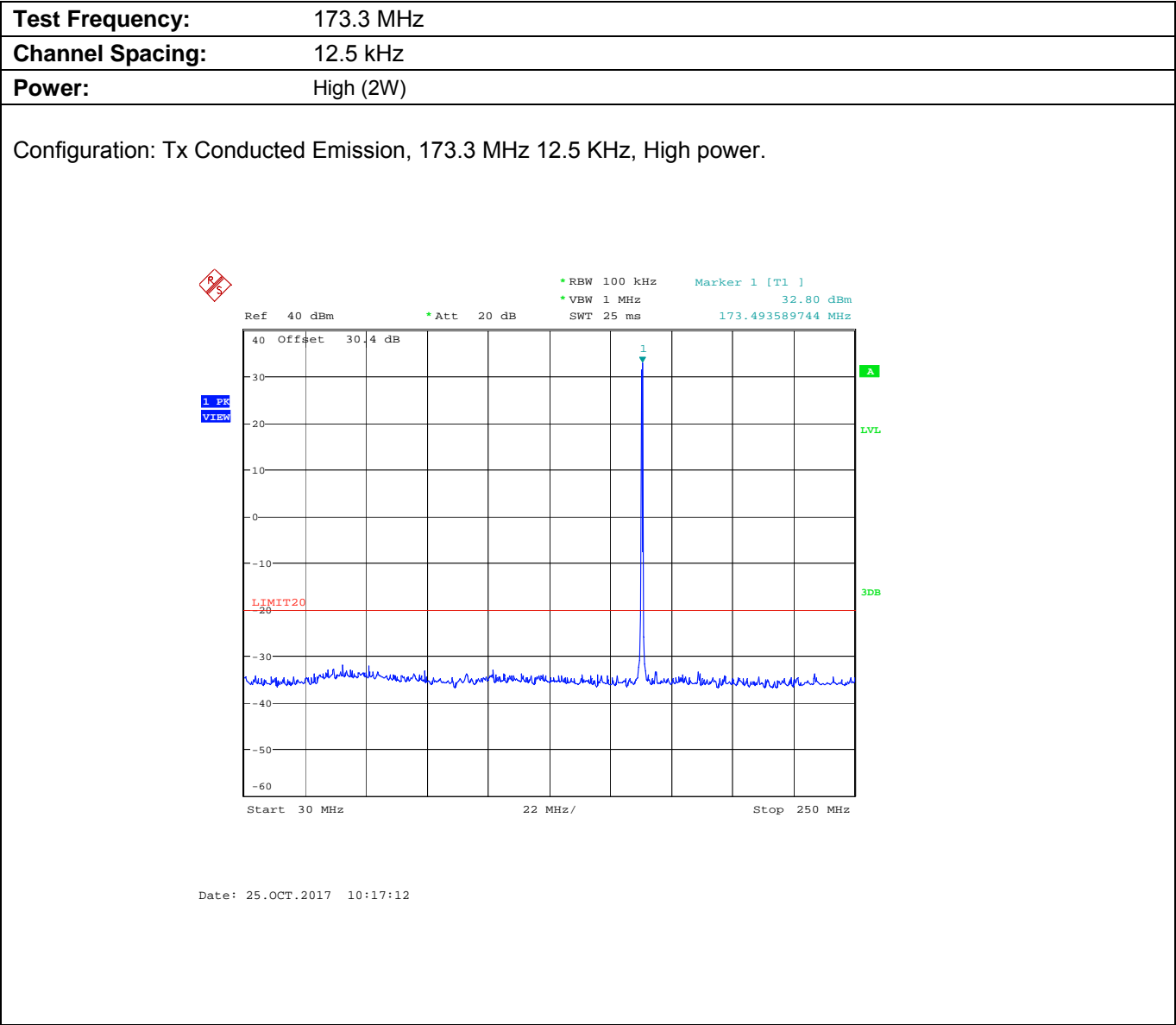
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Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [yic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:yic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

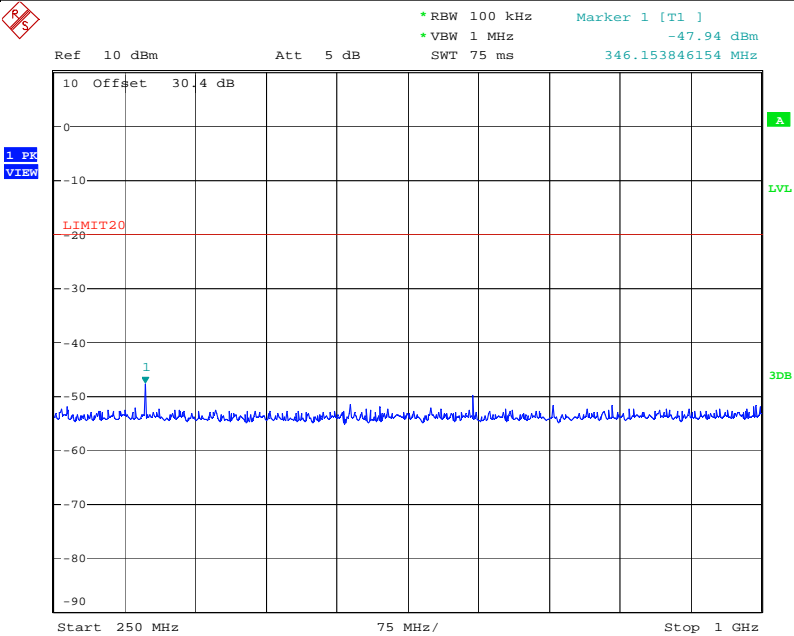
File #: 17ICOM470\_FCC90  
November 2, 2017

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

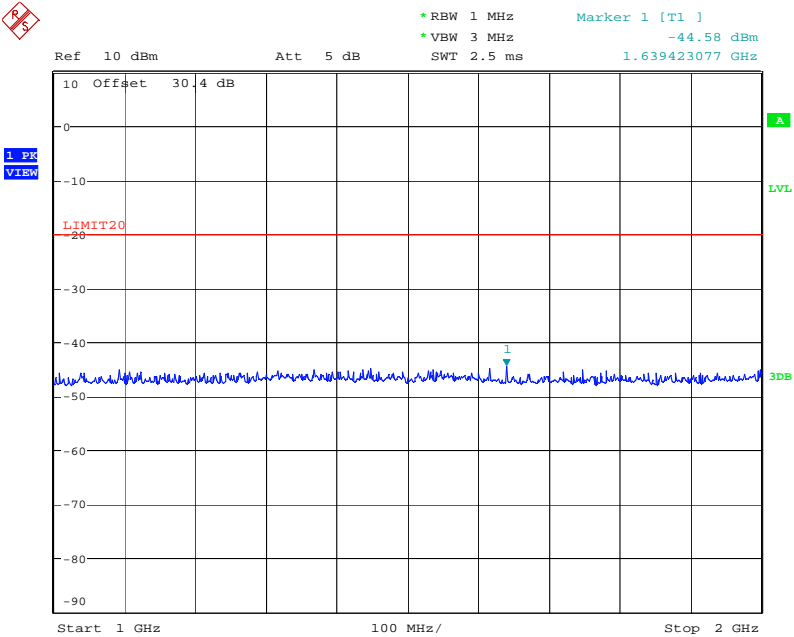
5.9.4.4. Near Highest Frequency (173.3 MHz)

Plot 5.9.4.4.1. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 173.3 MHz, High Power





Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:22:32



Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:45:22

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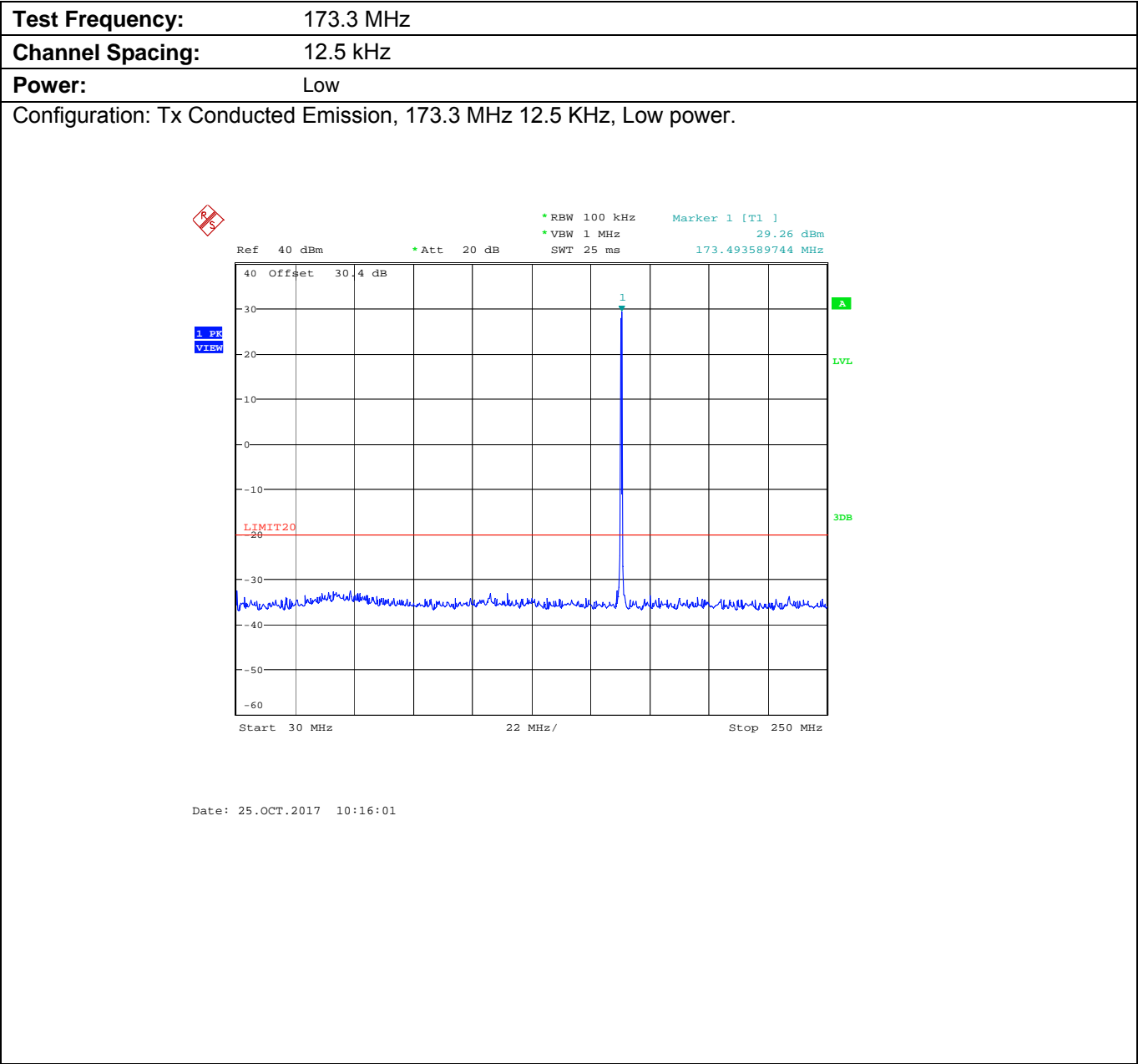
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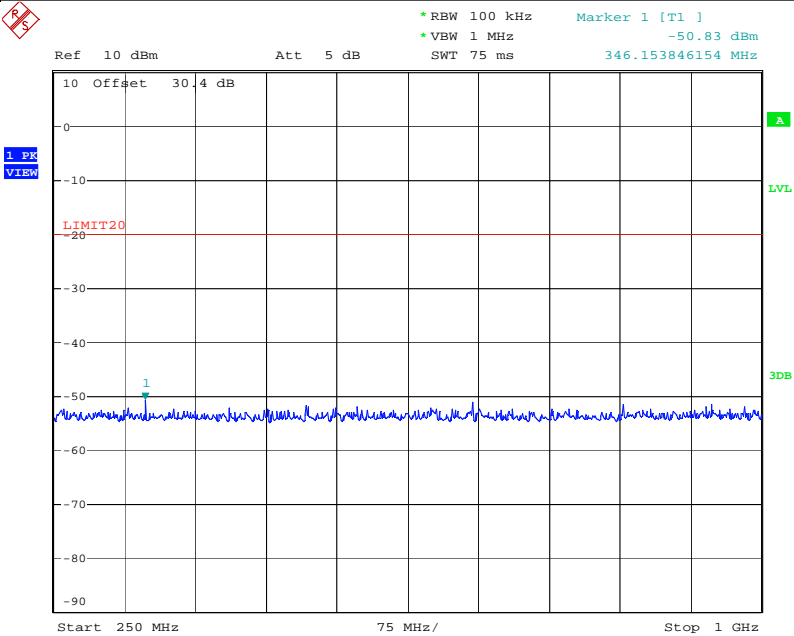
File #: 17ICOM470\_FCC90

November 2, 2017

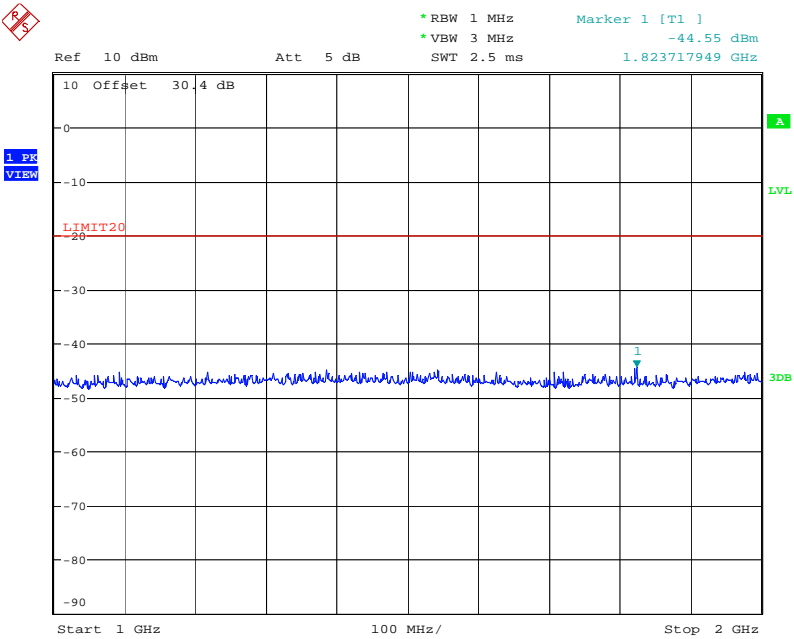
All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot 5.9.4.4.2. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 173.3 MHz, Low Power





Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:24:15



Date: 25.OCT.2017 10:44:09

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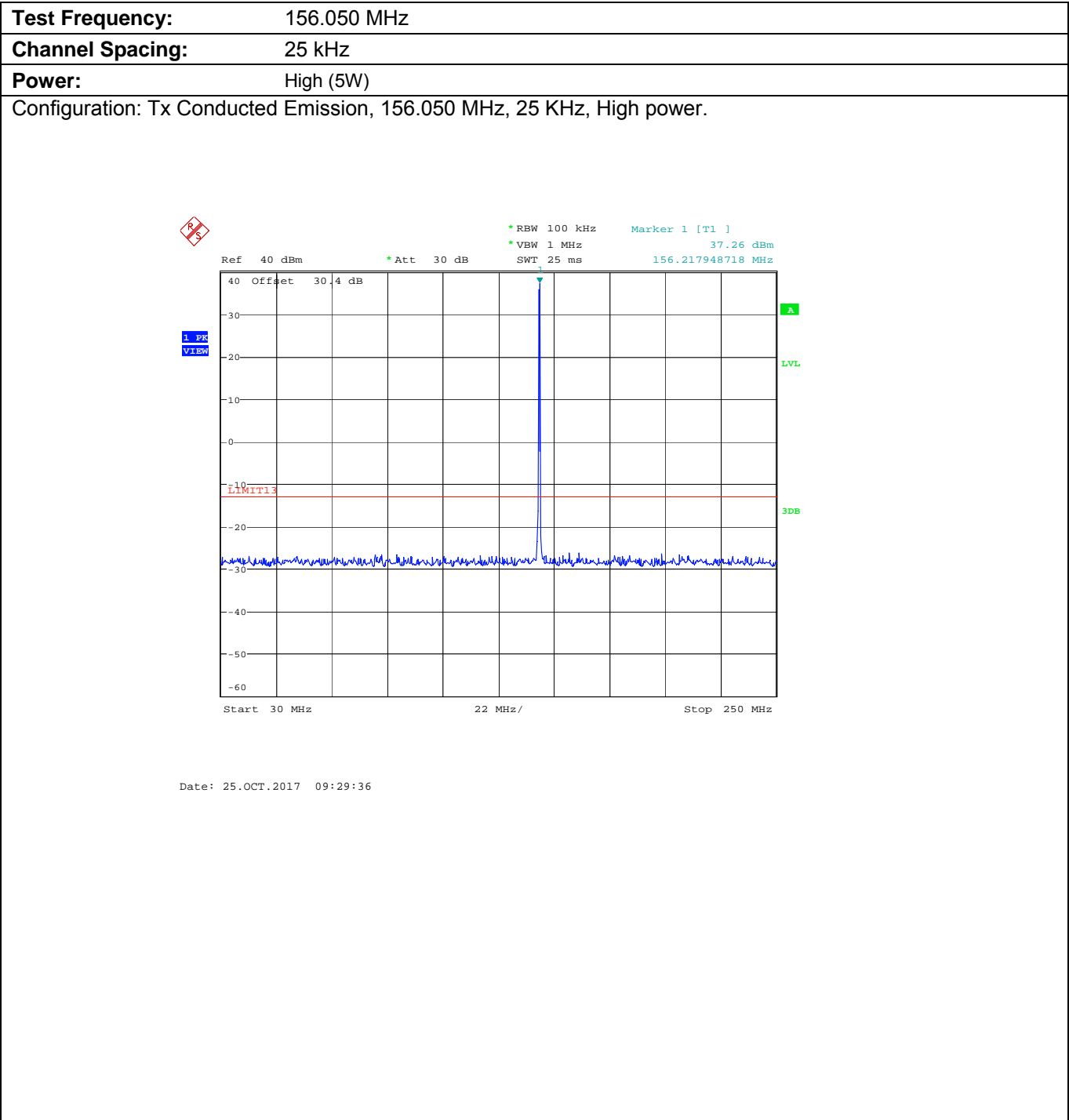
3000 Bristol Circle, Oakville, Ontario, Canada L6H 6G4  
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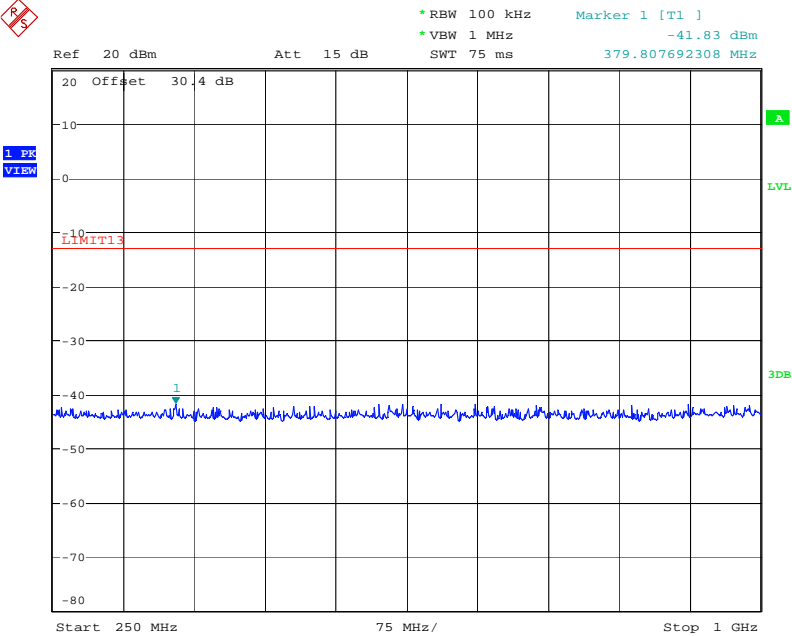
File #: 17ICOM470\_FCC90

November 2, 2017

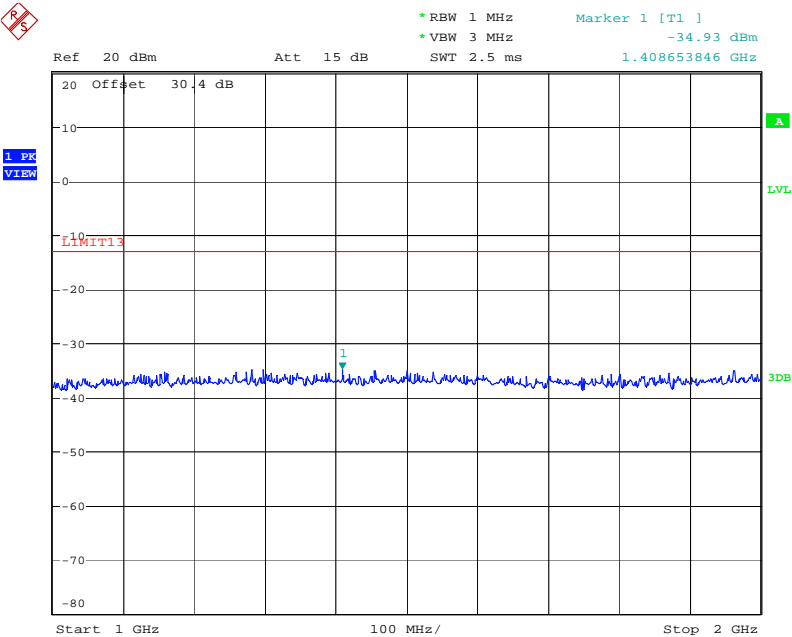
All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot 5.9.4.4.3. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 156.050 MHz, High Power





Date: 25.OCT.2017 09:35:31



Date: 25.OCT.2017 09:37:17

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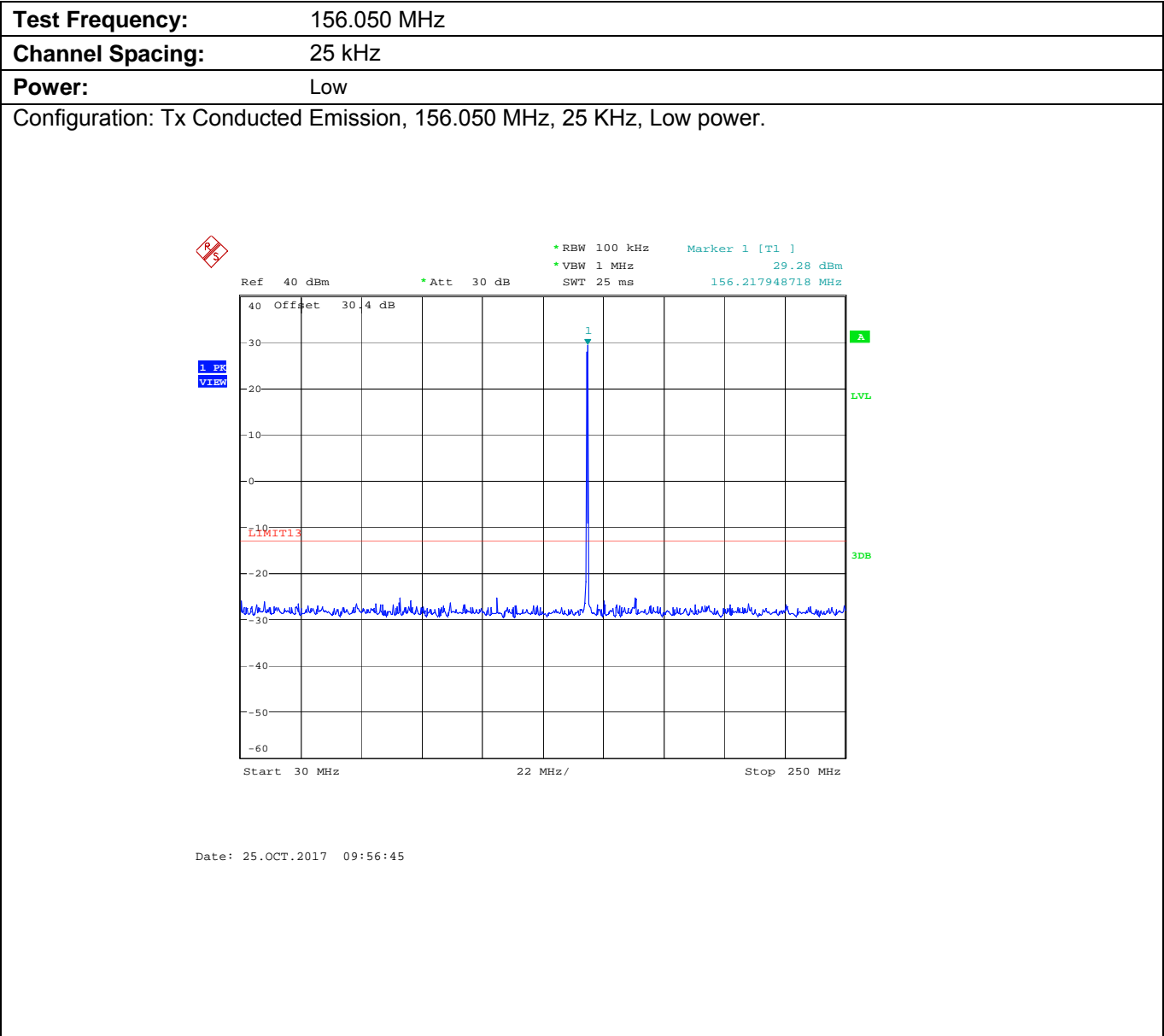
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File #: 17ICOM470\_FCC90

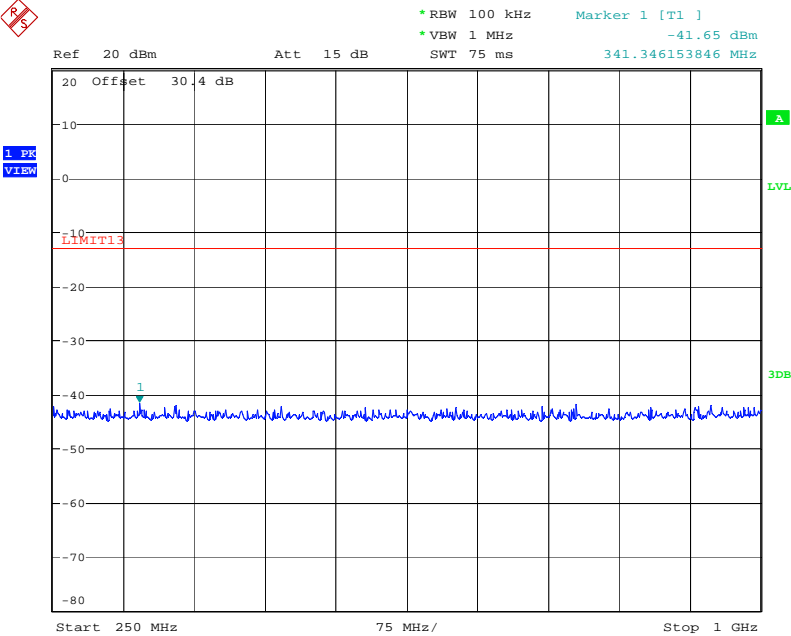
November 2, 2017

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

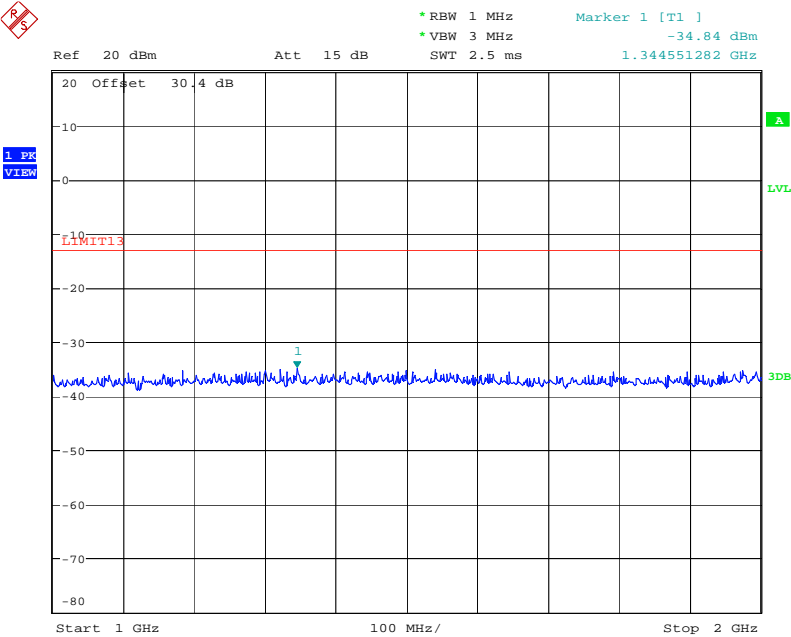
Plot 5.9.4.4.4. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 156.050 MHz, Low Power







Date: 25.OCT.2017 09:51:17



Date: 25.OCT.2017 09:46:39

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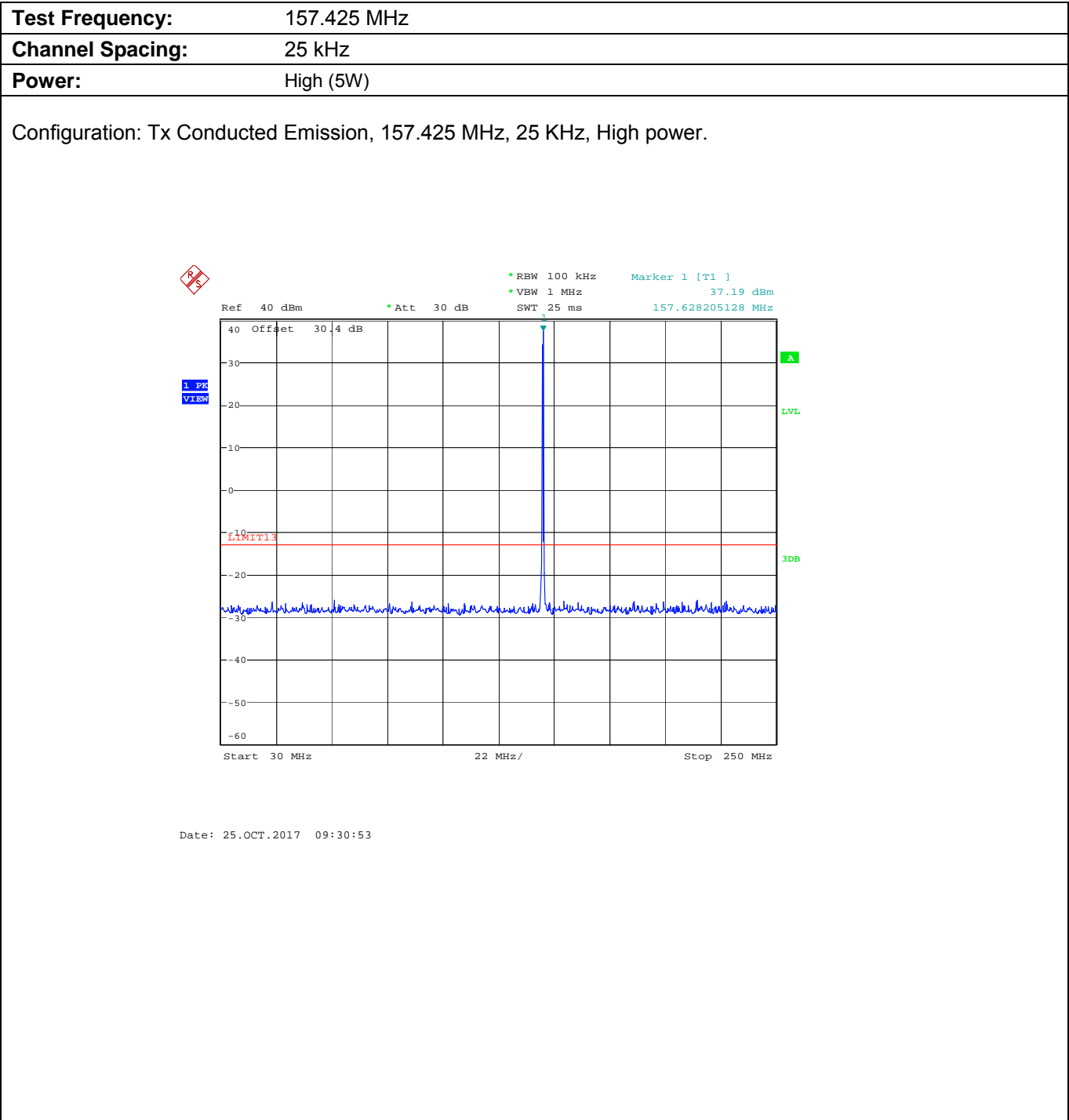
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Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [vic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:vic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

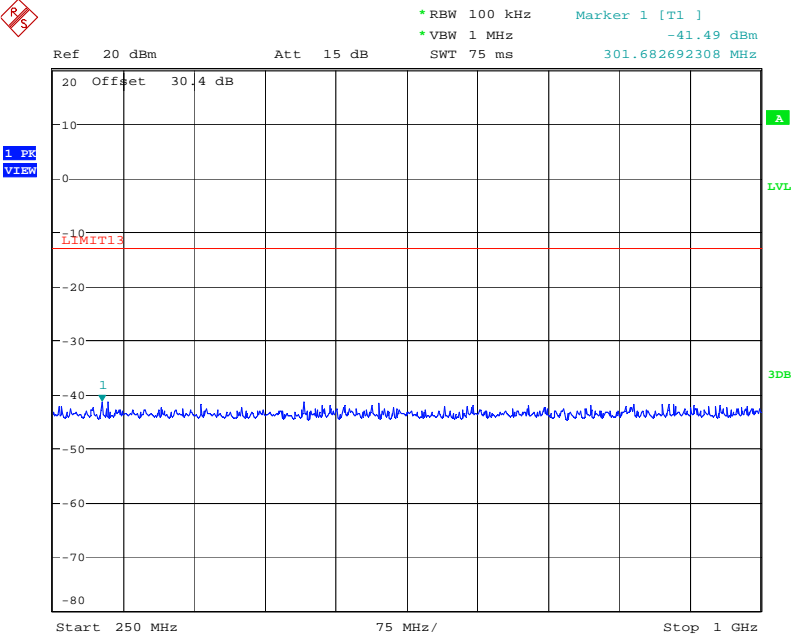
File #: 17ICOM470\_FCC90

November 2, 2017

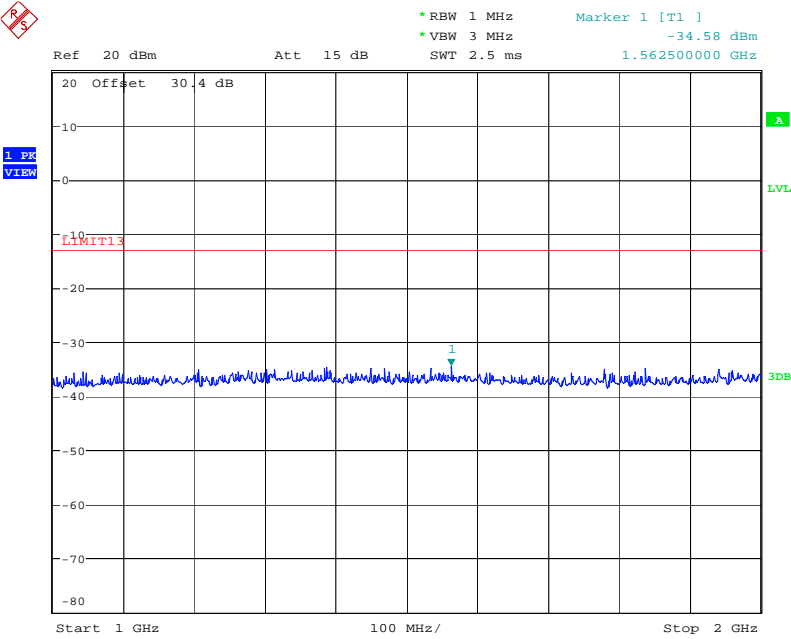
All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot 5.9.4.4.5. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 157.425 MHz, High Power





Date: 25.OCT.2017 09:34:02



Date: 25.OCT.2017 09:38:42

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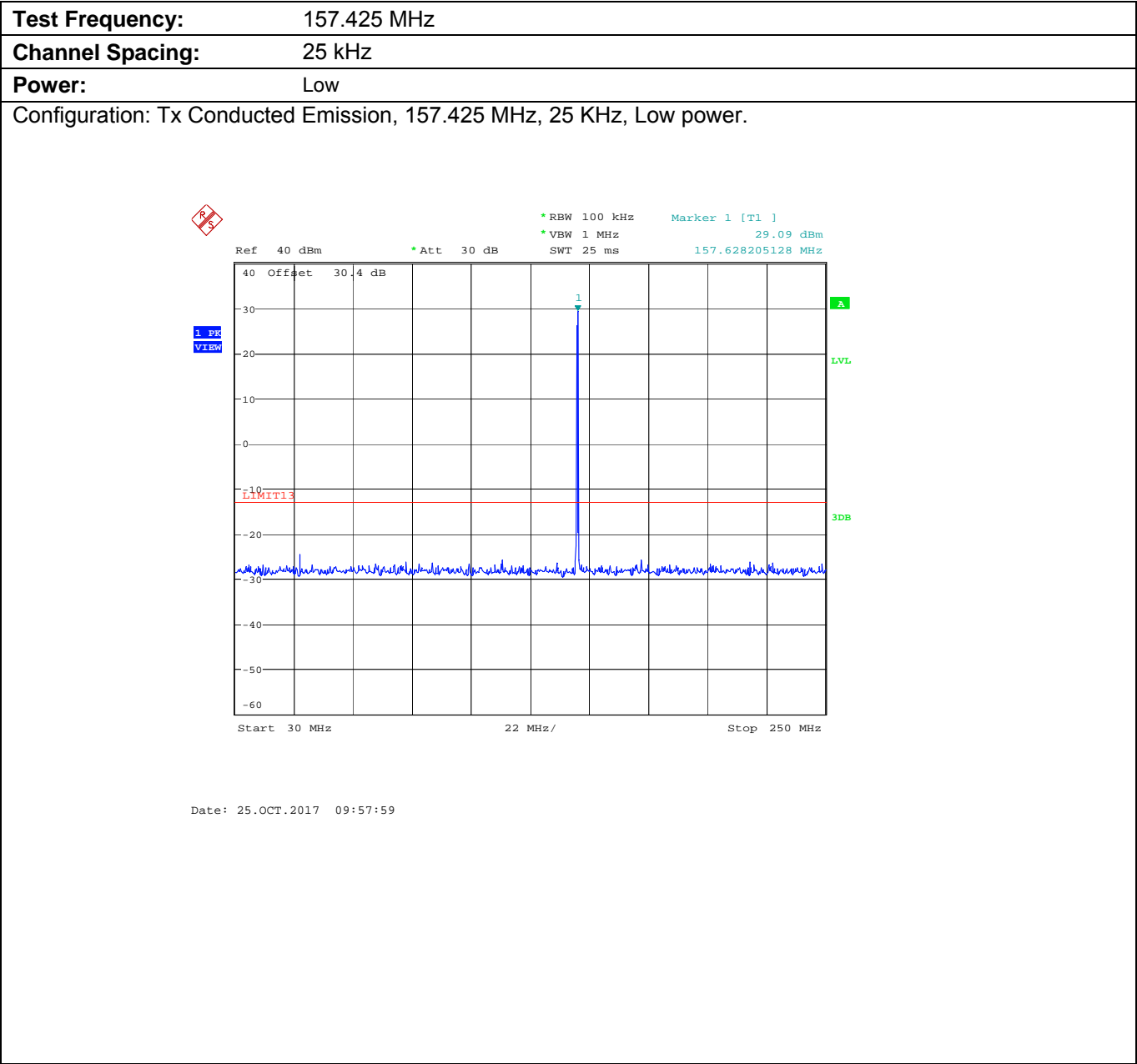
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Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [vic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:vic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

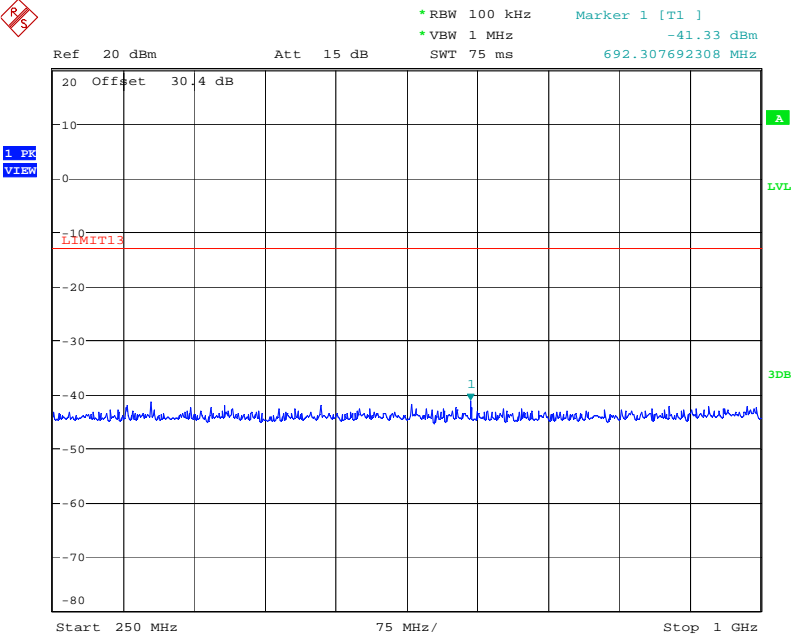
File #: 17ICOM470\_FCC90

November 2, 2017

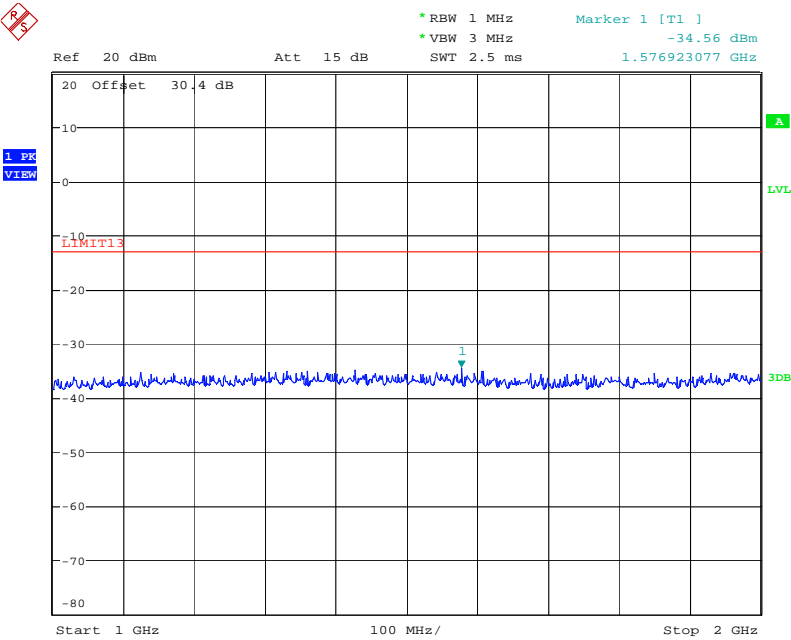
All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot 5.9.4.4.6. Conducted Transmitter Spurious Emissions for 156.050 MHz, Low Power





Date: 25.OCT.2017 09:50:12



Date: 25.OCT.2017 09:48:39

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## 5.10. TRANSMITTER SPURIOUS/HARMONIC RADIATED EMISSIONS [§§ 2.1053, 2.1057, 22.359, 80.211(f)(3) & 90.210]

### 5.10.1. Limits

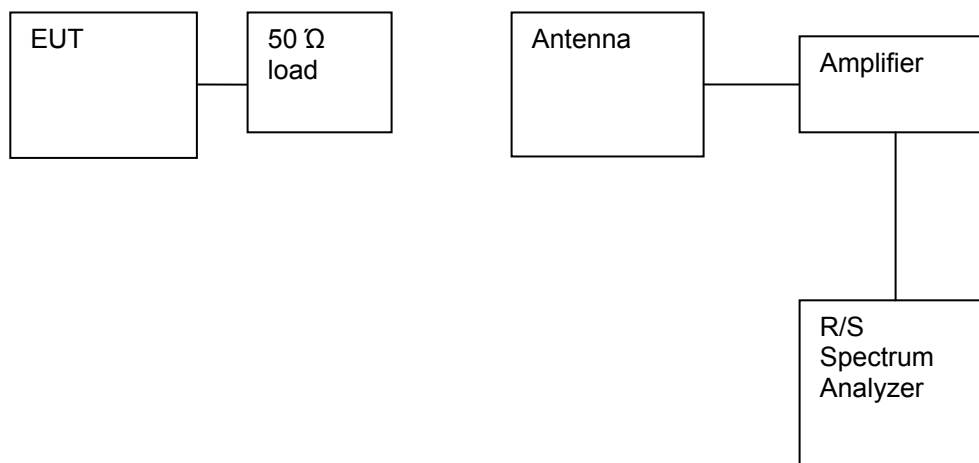
Emissions shall be attenuated below the mean output power of the transmitter as follows:

FCC Rules	Attenuation Limit (dBc)
§ 22.359	At least $43 + 10 \log (P)$ dB.
§ 80.211(f)(3),	At least $43 + 10 \log_{10}$ (mean power in watts) dB
§ 90.210(b)	At least $43 + 10 \log (P)$ dB
§ 90.210(d)	At least $50 + 10 \log (P)$ dB or 70 dB, whichever is the lesser attenuation.
§ 90.210(e)	At least $55 + 10 \log (P)$ or 65 dB, whichever is the lesser attenuation.

### 5.10.2. Method of Measurements

The spurious/harmonic ERP measurements are using substitution method specified in Section 8.2 of this report.

### 5.10.3. Test Arrangement



#### 5.10.4. Test Data

##### Remarks:

- The radiated emissions were performed with high power setting at 3 m distance to represents the worst-case test configuration.
- There was no difference in spurious/harmonic emissions on the pre-scans for different channel spacing and modulation types. Therefore, the RF spurious/harmonic emissions in this section would be performed for 12.5 KHz channel spacing for LMR at 2 W and for 25kHz for Part 80 frequencies of 156.050 MHz and 157.425 MHz at 5 W.
- The emissions were scanned from 30 MHz to 10<sup>th</sup> harmonics; all spurious emissions that are in excess of 20dB below the specified limit shall be recorded.

##### 5.10.4.1. Near Lowest Frequency (138.1 MHz) @ 2W

Test Frequency (MHz):	138.1
Power <sub>conducted</sub> (dBm):	32.65
Limit (dBm):	-20.0
All emissions are more than 20 dB below the limit line.	

##### 5.10.4.2. Near Middle Frequency (151.1 MHz) @ 2W

Test Frequency (MHz):	151.1
Power <sub>conducted</sub> (dBm):	32.64
Limit (dBm):	-20.0
All emissions are more than 20 dB below the limit line.	

##### 5.10.4.3. Near Middle Frequency (157.425 MHz) @ 2W

Test Frequency (MHz):	157.425
Power <sub>conducted</sub> (dBm):	32.50
Limit (dBm):	-20.0
All emissions are more than 20 dB below the limit line.	

##### 5.10.4.4. Near Highest Frequency (173.3 MHz) @ 2W

Test Frequency (MHz):		173.3				
Power <sub>conducted</sub> (dBm):		32.57				
Limit (dBm):		-20.0				
Frequency (MHz)	E-Field (dBμV/m)	EMI Detector (Peak/QP)	Antenna Polarization (H/V)	ERP Measured (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)
All emissions are more than 20 dB below the limit line.						

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**5.10.4.5. Near Low Frequency (156.050 MHz) @ 5W**

<b>Test Frequency (MHz):</b>	151.1
<b>Power<sub>conducted</sub> (dBm):</b>	37.08
<b>Limit (dBm):</b>	-13.0
All emissions are more than 20 dB below the limit line.	

**5.10.4.6. Near High Frequency (157.425 MHz) @ 5W**

<b>Test Frequency (MHz):</b>	157.425
<b>Power<sub>conducted</sub> (dBm):</b>	37.03
<b>Limit (dBm):</b>	-13.0
All emissions are more than 20 dB below the limit line.	



## 5.11. FREQUENCY STABILITY [§§ 2.1055, 22.355, 74.464, 80.209 & 90.213]

### 5.11.1. Limits

**§ 90.213** Transmitters used must have minimum frequency stability as specified in the following table.

Frequency Range (MHz)	Channel Bandwidth (KHz)	Frequency Tolerance (ppm)		
		Fixed and Base Stations	Mobile Stations	
			> 2 W	≤ 2 W
150-174 MHz	6.25	1.0	2.0	2.0
	12.5	2.5	5.0	5.0
	25	5.0	5.0	50.0*
421-512 MHz	6.25	0.5	1.0	1.0
	12.5	1.5	2.5	2.5
	25	2.5	5.0	5.0

- Stations operating in the 154.45 to 154.49 MHz or the 173.2 to 173.4 MHz bands must have a frequency stability of 5 ppm.
- Paging transmitters operating on paging-only frequencies must operate with frequency stability of 5 ppm in the 150-174 MHz band and 2.5 ppm in the 421-512 MHz band.

**§ 22.355** Transmitters used must have minimum frequency stability as specified in the following table.

**TABLE C-1—FREQUENCY TOLERANCE FOR TRANSMITTERS IN THE PUBLIC MOBILE SERVICES**

Frequency range (MHz)	Base, fixed (ppm)	Mobile ≤3 watts (ppm)	Mobile ≤3 watts (ppm)
25 to 50 .....	20.0	20.0	50.0
50 to 450 .....	5.0	5.0	50.0
450 to 512 .....	2.5	5.0	5.0
821 to 896 .....	1.5	2.5	2.5
928 to 929 .....	5.0	n/a	n/a
929 to 960 .....	1.5	n/a	n/a
2110 to 2220 .....	10.0	n/a	n/a

**§ 74.464** - For operations on frequencies above 25 MHz using authorized bandwidths up to 30 kHz, the licensee of a remote pickup broadcast station or system shall maintain the operating frequency of each station in compliance with the frequency tolerance requirements of §90.213 of this chapter. For all other operations, the licensee of a remote pickup broadcast station or system shall maintain the operating frequency of each station in accordance with the following:

Frequency range	Tolerance (percent)	
	Base station	Mobile station
25 to 30 MHz:		
3 W or less .....	.002	.005
Over 3 W .....	.002	.002
30 to 300 MHz:		
3 W or less .....	.0005	.005
Over 3 W .....	.0005	.0005
300 to 500 MHz, all powers .....	.00025	.0005

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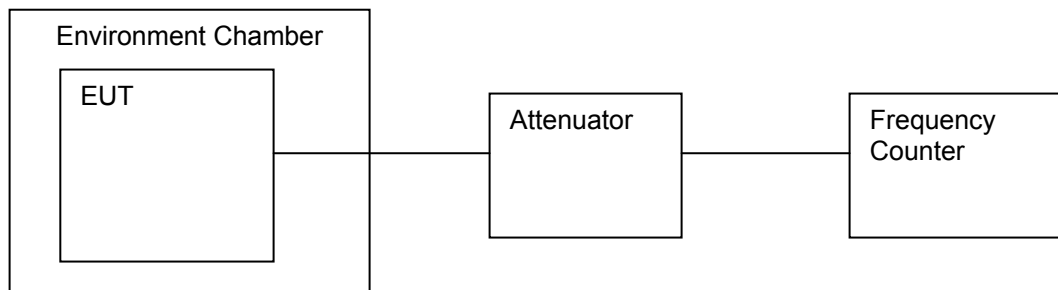
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### 5.11.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to Section 8.3 of this report for measurement details

### 5.11.3. Test Arrangement



### 5.11.4. Test Data

Test Frequency:		157.425 Mhz	
Full Power Level:		5.05W	
Frequency Tolerance Limit:		± 5.0 ppm or ± 787 Hz	
Max. Frequency Tolerance Measured:		-67Hz or 0.43 ppm	
Input Voltage Rating:		7.2 VDC (nominal)	
Ambient Temperature (°C)	Frequency Drift (Hz)		
	Supply Voltage (Nominal) 7.2 VDC	Supply Voltage (Battery End Point) 5.8 VDC	Supply Voltage (Battery Fully Charged) 8.28 VDC
-30	14	--	--
-20	36	--	--
-10	56	--	--
0	60	--	--
10	60	--	--
20	56	59	59
30	41	--	--
40	-48	--	--
50	-67	--	--
60	-67	--	--

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## 5.12. TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR [§ 90.214 & 74.462(c)]

### 5.12.1. Limits

Transient frequencies must be within the maximum frequency difference limits during the time intervals indicated:

Time intervals <sup>1, 2</sup>	Maximum frequency difference <sup>3</sup>	All equipment	
		150 to 174 MHz	421 to 512MHz
Transient Frequency Behavior for Equipment Designed to Operate on 25 KHz Channels			
t <sub>1</sub> <sup>4</sup> .....	± 25.0 KHz	5.0 ms	10.0 ms
t <sub>2</sub> .....	± 12.5 KHz	20.0 ms	25.0 ms
t <sub>3</sub> <sup>4</sup> .....	± 25.0 KHz	5.0 ms	10.0 ms
Transient Frequency Behavior for Equipment Designed to Operate on 12.5 KHz Channels			
t <sub>1</sub> <sup>4</sup> .....	± 12.5 KHz	5.0 ms	10.0 ms
t <sub>2</sub> .....	± 6.25 KHz	20.0 ms	25.0 ms
t <sub>3</sub> <sup>4</sup> .....	± 12.5 KHz	5.0 ms	10.0 ms
Transient Frequency Behavior for Equipment Designed to Operate on 6.25 KHz Channels			
t <sub>1</sub> <sup>4</sup> .....	±6.25 KHz	5.0 ms	10.0 ms
t <sub>2</sub> .....	±3.125 KHz	20.0 ms	25.0 ms
t <sub>3</sub> <sup>4</sup> .....	±6.25 KHz	5.0 ms	10.0 ms

- t<sub>on</sub> is the instant when a 1 kHz test signal is completely suppressed, including any capture time due to phasing.  
t<sub>1</sub> is the time period immediately following t<sub>on</sub>.  
t<sub>2</sub> is the time period immediately following t<sub>1</sub>.  
t<sub>3</sub> is the time period from the instant when the transmitter is turned off until t<sub>off</sub>.  
t<sub>off</sub> is the instant when the 1 kHz test signal starts to rise.
- During the time from the end of t<sub>2</sub> to the beginning of t<sub>3</sub>, the frequency difference must not exceed the limits specified in § 90.213.
- Difference between the actual transmitter frequency and the assigned transmitter frequency.
- If the transmitter carrier output power rating is 6 Watts or less, the frequency difference during this time period may exceed the maximum frequency difference for this time period.

### 5.12.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to Section 8.6 of this test report and ANSI/TIA/EIA-603-D-2010, Section 2.

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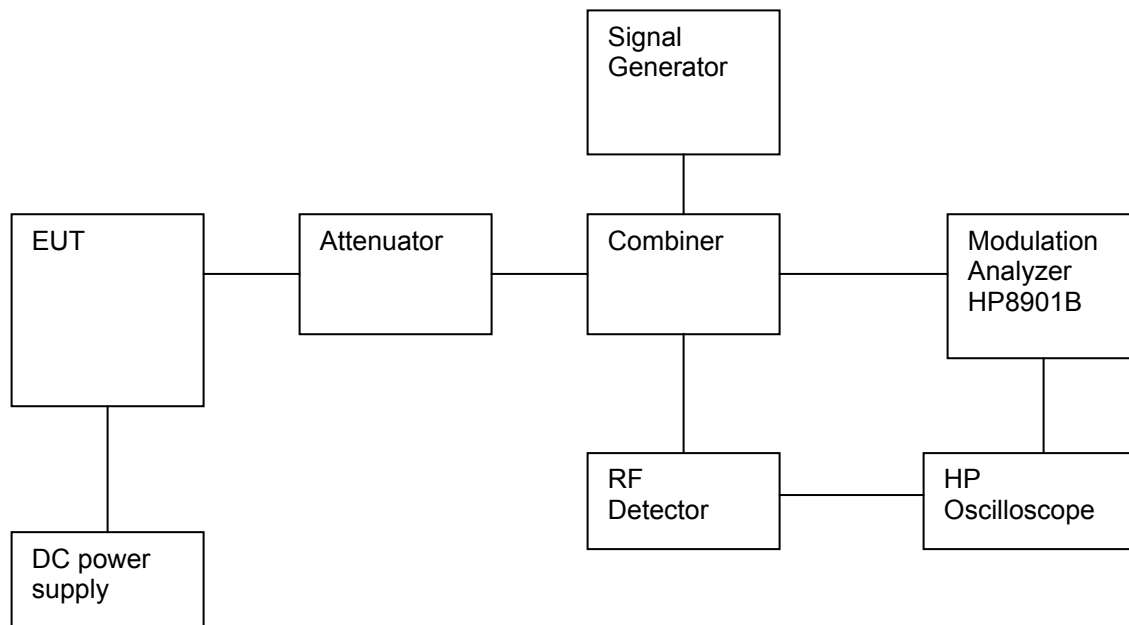
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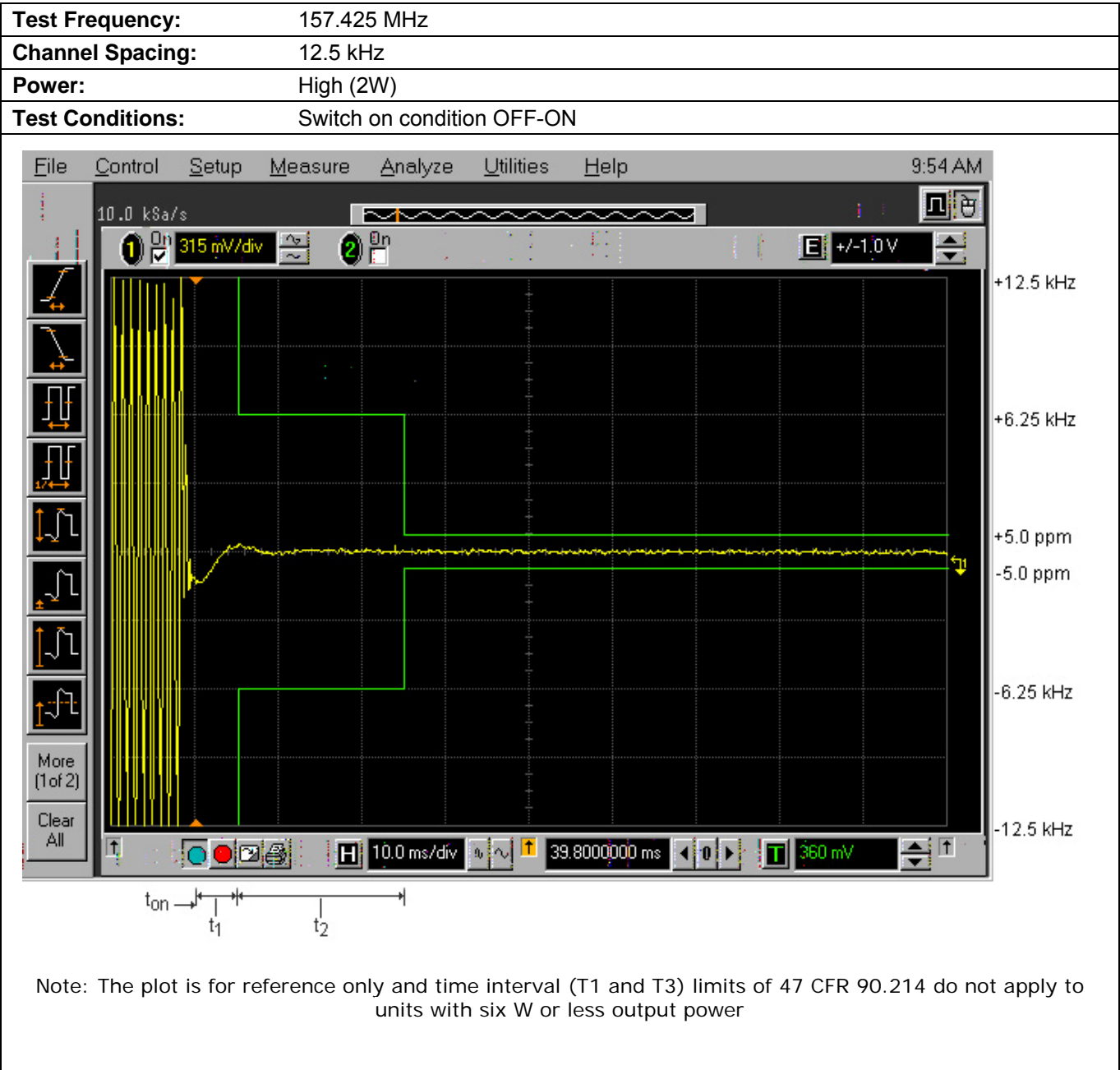
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### 5.12.3. Test Arrangement

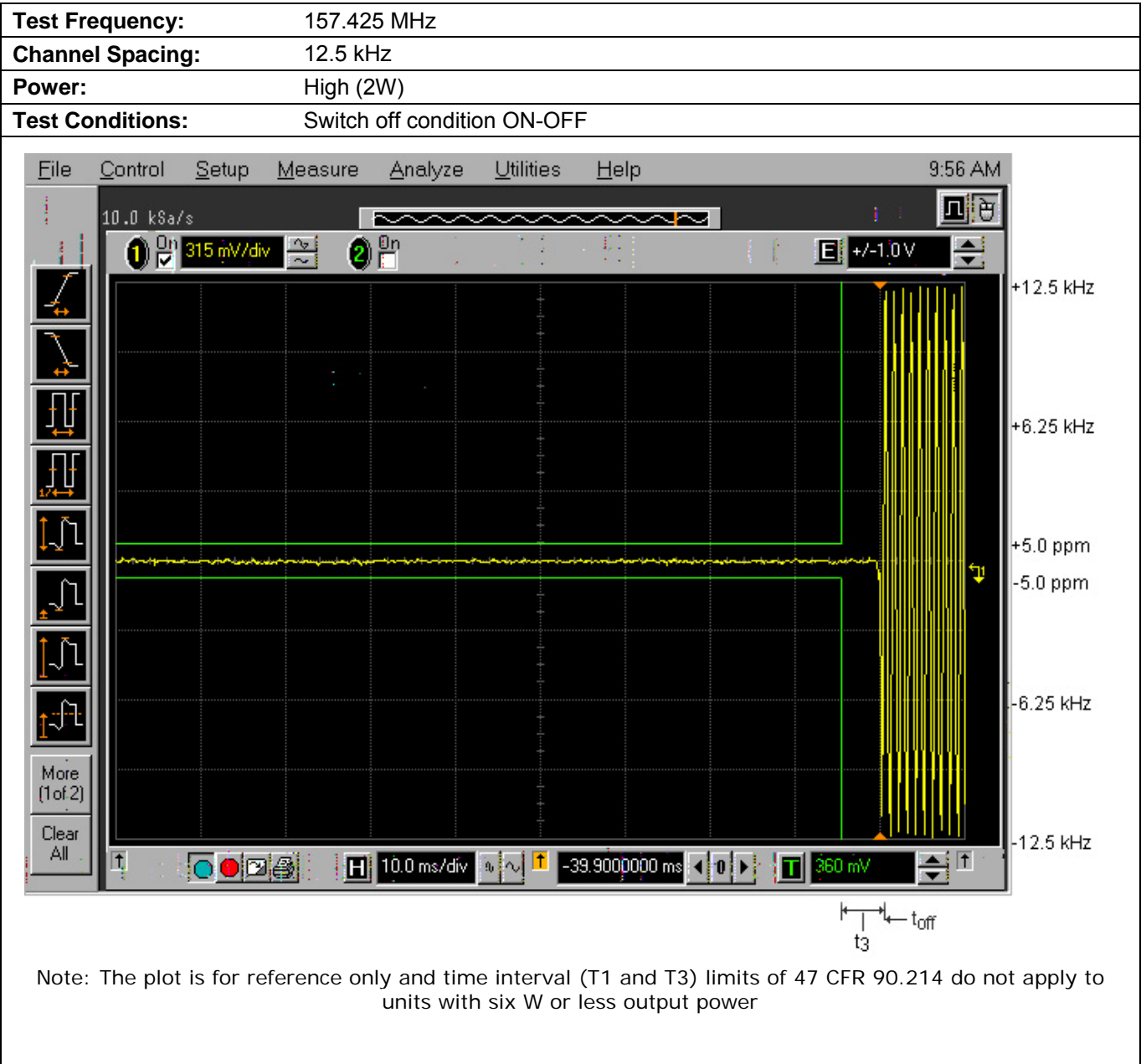


5.12.4. Test Data

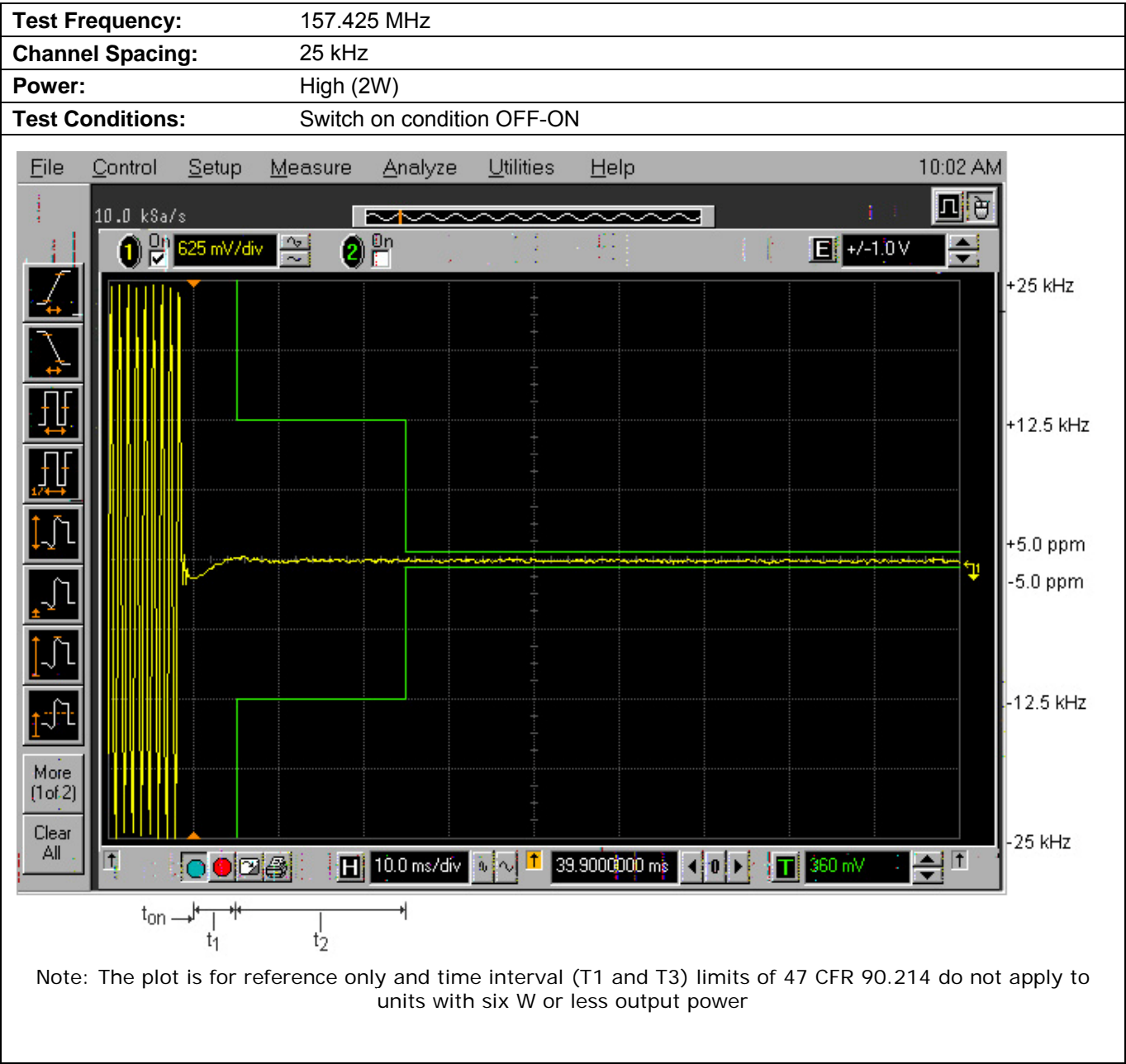
Plot 5.12.4.1. Transient Frequency Behavior for 12.5 kHz Channel Spacing



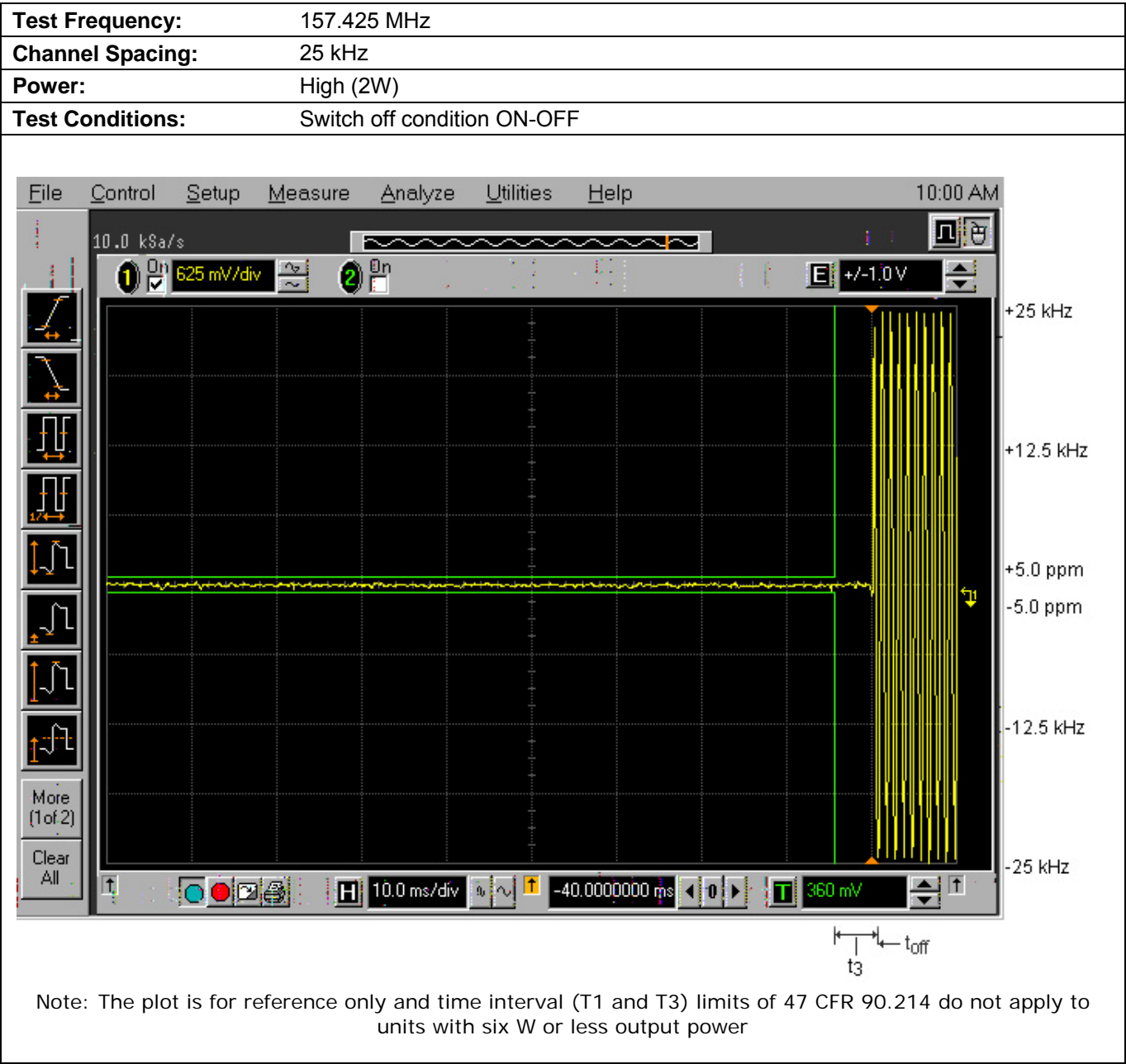
Plot 5.12.4.2. Transient Frequency Behavior for 12.5 kHz Channel Spacing



Plot 5.12.4.3. Transient Frequency Behavior for 25 kHz Channel Spacing



Plot 5.12.4.4. Transient Frequency Behavior for 25 kHz Channel Spacing





## EXHIBIT 6. TEST EQUIPMENT LIST

Test Instrument	Manufacturer	Model No	Serial No	Frequency Range	Cal Due date
Power Meter	HP	436A	2016A07747	100KHz-sensor dependant	08 Mar 2018
Power Sensor	HP	8481A	2349A40815	10MHz-18GHz	24 Jul 2018
Attenuator(30dB)	Aeroflex\Weinschel	46-30-34	BR9127	DC-18GHz	Cal on use
Power Supply	Tenma	72-7295	490300297	1-40V, DC 5A	Cal on use
Multimeter	Tektronix	TEKDMM157	51167	DC-100KHz	25 Nov 2017
Modulation Analyzer	HP	HP-8901B	3226A04606	150KHz-1300MHz	08 Mar 2018
AF Signal Generator	HP	HP-8920B	US39064699	30MHz-1GHz	08 Mar 2018
Digital Voltmeter	HP	3456A	2015A04523		24 Nov 2017
FFT Digital Spectrum Analyzer	Advantest	R9211E	8202336	10MHz-100KHz	13 Sep 2018
Signal Generator	IFR	2025	202304/141	9KHz-2.51GHz	05 May 2018
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSU	100398	20Hz-26.5GHz	06 Oct 2019
Hi-pass filter	Mini-Circuit	SHP-250	--	Cut off 230MHz	Cal on use
Combiner	Weinschel 93458	1515	PS119	DC-18GHz	Cal on use
Bicon Antenna	ETS	3110B	3379	30-200MHz	10 Apr 2018
Log Periodic Antenna	ETS	3148	00023845	200-2000MHz	20 Jul 2018
Horn Antenna	ETS	3117	00119425	1-18GHz	29 Jun 2019
Log Periodic Antenna	ETS	93148	1101	200-2000MHz	10 May 2018
Preamplifier	Com-Power	PAM-118A	551016	500MHz-18GHz	15 Mar 2018
Preamplifier	Com-Power	PA-103	161040	1-1000MHz	05 Jun 2018
Environmental Chamber	Envirotronics	SSH32C	11994847-S-11059	-60 to 177° C	02 Jun 2018
Frequency Counter	HP	5352B	3049A04423	10Hz-18GHz	05 May 2018
Attenuator	Weinschel	34-20-34	BP6023	DC-4GHz	Cal on use
Attenuator	Weinschel	WA 35-20-33	A164	DC-8.5GHz	Cal on use

\*Note 1: Internal Verification/Calibration check

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## EXHIBIT 7. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with the requirements of CISPR 16-4-2 @ IEC:2003 and JCGM 100:2008 (GUM 1995) – Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement.

### 7.1. RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

	Radiated Emission Measurement Uncertainty @ 3m, Horizontal (30-1000 MHz):	Measured	Limit
<b>u<sub>c</sub></b>	<b>Combined standard uncertainty:</b> $u_c(y) = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^m u_i^2(y)}$	<b>± 2.15</b>	<b>± 2.6</b>
<b>U</b>	<b>Expanded uncertainty U:</b> $U = 2u_c(y)$	<b>± 4.30</b>	<b>± 5.2</b>

	Radiated Emission Measurement Uncertainty @ 3m, Vertical (30-1000 MHz):	Measured	Limit
<b>u<sub>c</sub></b>	<b>Combined standard uncertainty:</b> $u_c(y) = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^m u_i^2(y)}$	<b>± 2.39</b>	<b>± 2.6</b>
<b>U</b>	<b>Expanded uncertainty U:</b> $U = 2u_c(y)$	<b>± 4.78</b>	<b>± 5.2</b>

	Radiated Emission Measurement Uncertainty @ 3 m, Horizontal & Vertical (1 – 18 GHz):	Measured	Limit
<b>u<sub>c</sub></b>	<b>Combined standard uncertainty:</b> $u_c(y) = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^m u_i^2(y)}$	<b>± 1.87</b>	<b>Under consideration</b>
<b>U</b>	<b>Expanded uncertainty U:</b> $U = 2u_c(y)$	<b>± 3.75</b>	<b>Under consideration</b>

## EXHIBIT 8. MEASUREMENT METHODS

### 8.1. CONDUCTED POWER MEASUREMENTS

- The following shall be applied to the combination(s) of the radio device and its intended antenna(e).
- If the RF level is user adjustable, all measurements shall be made with the highest power level available to the user for that combination.
- The following method of measurement shall apply to both conducted and radiated measurements.
- The radiated measurements are performed at the Ultratech Calibrated Open Field Test Site.
- The measurement shall be performed using normal operation of the equipment with modulation.

Test procedure shall be as follows:

**Step 1:** Duty Cycle measurements if the transmitter's transmission is transient

- Using a EMI Receiver with the frequency span set to 0 Hz and the sweep time set at a suitable value to capture the envelope peaks and the duty cycle of the transmitter output signal;
- The duty cycle of the transmitter,  $x = T_x \text{ on} / (T_x \text{ on} + T_x \text{ off})$  with  $0 < x < 1$ , is measure and recorded in the test report. For the purpose of testing, the equipment shall be operated with a duty cycle that is equal or more than 0.1.

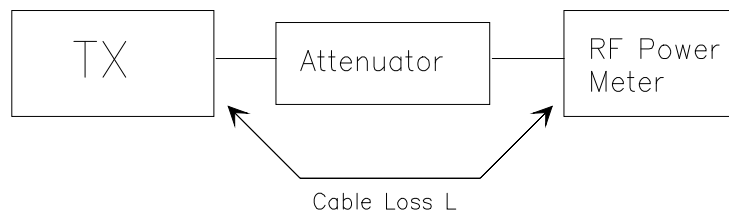
**Step 2:** Calculation of Average EIRP. See Figure 1

- The average output power of the transmitter shall be determined using a wideband, calibrated RF average power meter with the power sensor with an integration period that exceeds the repetition period of the transmitter by a factor 5 or more. The observed value shall be recorded as "A" (in dBm);
- The e.i.r.p. shall be calculated from the above measured power output "A", the observed duty cycle x, and the applicable antenna assembly gain "G" in dBi, according to the formula:

$$\text{EIRP} = A + G + 10\log(1/x)$$

{X = 1 for continuous transmission =>  $10\log(1/x) = 0 \text{ dB}$ }

**Figure 1.**



## 8.2. RADIATED POWER MEASUREMENTS (ERP & EIRP) USING SUBSTITUTION METHOD

### 8.2.1. MAXIMIZING RF EMISSION LEVEL (E-FIELD)

- (a) The measurements were performed with full rf output power and modulation.
- (b) Test was performed at listed 3m open area test site (listed with FCC, IC, ITI, NVLAP, ACA & VCCI).
- (c) The transmitter under test was placed at the specified height on a non-conducting turntable (80 cm height)
- (d) The BICONILOG antenna (20 MHz to 1 GHz) or HORN antenna (1 GHz to 18 GHz) was used for measuring.
- (e) Load an appropriate correction factors file in EMI Receiver for correcting the field strength reading level

Total Correction Factor recorded in the EMI Receiver = Cable Loss + Antenna Factor  
 $E \text{ (dB}\mu\text{V/m)} = \text{Reading (dB}\mu\text{V)} + \text{Total Correction Factor (dB/m)}$

- (f) Set the EMI Receiver and #2 as follows:

Center Frequency: test frequency  
Resolution BW: 100 KHz  
Video BW: same  
Detector Mode: positive  
Average: off  
Span: 3 x the signal bandwidth

- (g) The test antenna was lowered or raised from 1 to 4 meters until the maximum signal level was detected.
- (h) The transmitter was rotated through  $360^\circ$  about a vertical axis until a higher maximum signal was received.
- (i) The test antenna was lowered or raised again from 1 to 4 meters until a maximum was obtained. This level was recorded.
- (j) The recorded reading was corrected to the true field strength level by adding the antenna factor, cable loss and subtracting the pre-amplifier gain.
- (k) The above steps were repeated with both transmitters' antenna and test receiving antenna placed in vertical and horizontal polarization. Both readings with the antennas placed in vertical and horizontal polarization shall be recorded.
- (l) Repeat for all different test signal frequencies.

### 8.2.2. Measuring the EIRP of Spurious/Harmonic Emissions using Substitution Method

- (a) Set the EMI Receiver (for measuring E-Field) and Receiver #2 (for measuring EIRP) as follows:

Center Frequency: equal to the signal source  
Resolution BW: 100 KHz  
Video BW: VBW > RBW  
Detector Mode: positive  
Average: off  
Span: 3 x the signal bandwidth

- (b) Load an appropriate correction factors file in EMI Receiver for correcting the field strength reading level

Total Correction Factor recorded in the EMI Receiver = Cable Loss + Antenna Factor  
 $E \text{ (dBuV/m)} = \text{Reading (dBuV)} + \text{Total Correction Factor (dB/m)}$

- (c) Select the frequency and E-field levels obtained in the Section 8.2.1 for ERP/EIRP measurements.  
(d) Substitute the EUT by a signal generator and one of the following transmitting antenna (substitution antenna):
  - ◆ DIPOLE antenna for frequency from 30-1000 MHz or
  - ◆ HORN antenna for frequency above 1 GHz }.(e) Mount the transmitting antenna at 1.5 meter high from the ground plane.  
(f) Use one of the following antenna as a receiving antenna:
  - ◆ DIPOLE antenna for frequency from 30-1000 MHz or
  - ◆ HORN antenna for frequency above 1 GHz }.(g) If the DIPOLE antenna is used, tune it's elements to the frequency as specified in the calibration manual.  
(h) Adjust both transmitting and receiving antenna in a VERTICAL polarization.  
(i) Tune the EMI Receivers to the test frequency.  
(j) Lower or raise the test antenna from 1 to 4 meters until the maximum signal level was detected.  
(k) The transmitter was rotated through 360° about a vertical axis until a higher maximum signal was received.  
(l) Lower or raise the test antenna from 1 to 4 meters until the maximum signal level was detected.  
(m) Adjust input signal to the substitution antenna until an equal or a known related level to that detected from the transmitter was obtained in the test receiver.  
(n) Record the power level read from the Average Power Meter and calculate the ERP/EIRP as follows:

$$P = P1 - L1 = (P2 + L2) - L1 = P3 + A + L2 - L1$$

$$EIRP = P + G1 = P3 + L2 - L1 + A + G1$$

$$ERP = EIRP - 2.15 \text{ dB}$$

$$\text{Total Correction factor in EMI Receiver \# 2} = L2 - L1 + G1$$

Where: P: Actual RF Power fed into the substitution antenna port after corrected.  
P1: Power output from the signal generator  
P2: Power measured at attenuator A input  
P3: Power reading on the Average Power Meter  
EIRP: EIRP after correction  
ERP: ERP after correction

- (o) Adjust both transmitting and receiving antenna in a HORIZONTAL polarization, then repeat step (k) to (o)  
(p) Repeat step (d) to (o) for different test frequency  
(q) Repeat steps (c) to (j) with the substitution antenna oriented in horizontal polarization.  
(r) Actual gain of the EUT's antenna is the difference of the measured EIRP and measured RF power at the RF port. Correct the antenna gain if necessary.

Figure 2

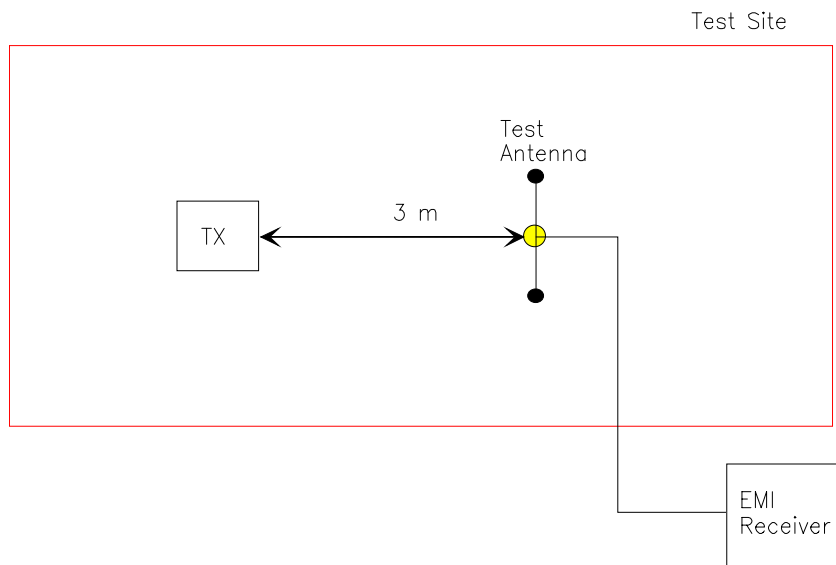
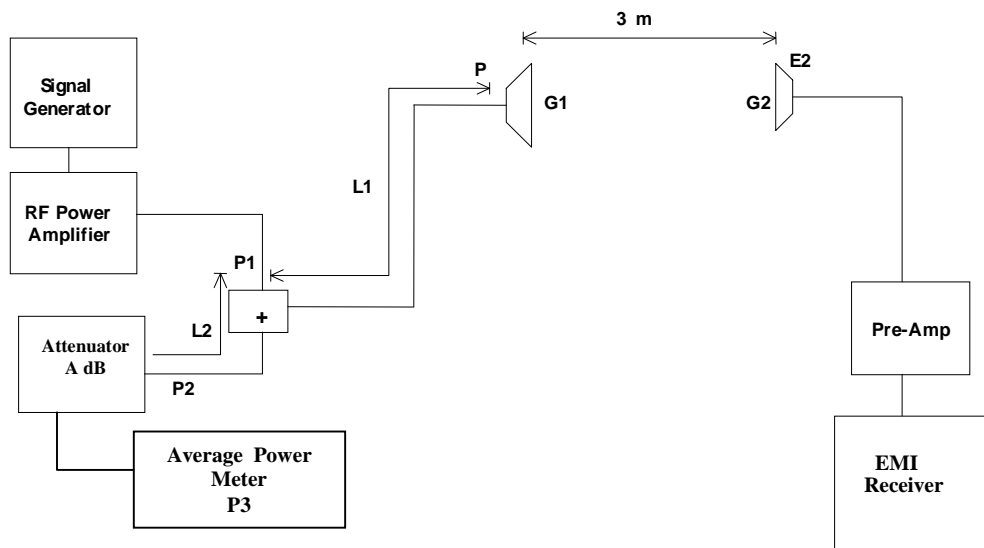


Figure 3



### 8.3. FREQUENCY STABILITY

Refer to FCC @ 2.1055.

- (a) The frequency stability shall be measured with variation of ambient temperature as follows: From -30 to +50 centigrade except that specified in subparagraph (2) & (3) of this paragraph.
- (b) Frequency measurements shall be made at extremes of the specified temperature range and at intervals of not more than 10 centigrade through the range. A period of time sufficient to stabilize all of the components of the oscillator circuit at each temperature level shall be allowed prior to frequency measurement. The short-term transient effects on the frequency of the transmitter due to keying (except for broadcast transmitters) and any heating element cycling normally occurring at each ambient temperature level also shall be shown. Only the portion or portions of the transmitter containing the frequency determining and stability circuitry need be subjected to the temperature variation test.
- (d) The frequency stability supply shall be measured with variation of primary supply voltage as follows:
  - (1) Vary primary supply voltage from 85 to 115 percent of the nominal value for other than hand carried battery equipment.
  - (2) For hand carried, battery powered equipment, reduce primary supply voltage to the battery operating end point which shall be specified by the manufacturer.
  - (3) The supply voltage shall be measured at the input to the cable normally provide with the equipment, or at the power supply terminals if cables are not normally provided. Effects on frequency of transmitter keying (except for broadcast transmitters) and any heating element cycling at the nominal supply voltage and at each extreme also shall be shown.
- (e) When deemed necessary, the Commission may require tests of frequency stability under conditions in addition to those specifically set out in paragraphs (a), (b), (c) and (d) of this section. (For example, measurements showing the effect of proximity to large metal objects, or of various types of antennas, may be required for portable equipment).

## 8.4. EMISSION MASK

**Voice or Digital Modulation Through a Voice Input Port @ 2.1049(c)(i):** The transmitter was modulated by a 2.5 KHz tone signal at an input level 16 dB greater than that required to produce 50% modulation (e.g.:  $\pm 2.5$  KHz peak deviation at 1 KHz modulating frequency). The input level was established at the frequency of maximum response of the audio modulating circuit.

**Digital Modulation Through a Data Input Port @ 2.1049(h):** Transmitters employing digital modulation techniques - when modulated by an input signal such that its amplitude and symbol rate represent the maximum rated conditions under which the equipment will be operated. The signal shall be applied through any filter networks, pseudo-random generators or other devices required in normal service. Additionally, the Emission Masks shall be shown for operation with any devices used for modifying the spectrum when such devices are operational at the discretion of the user.

The following EMI Receiver bandwidth shall be used for measurement of Emission Mask/Out-of-Band Emission Measurements:

- (1) For 25 KHz Channel Spacing: RBW = 300 Hz
- (2) For 12.5 KHz or 6.25 KHz Channel Spacings: RBW = 100 Hz

The all cases the Video Bandwidth shall be equal or greater than the measuring bandwidth.

## 8.5. SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (CONDUCTED)

With transmitter modulation characteristics described in Out-of-Band Emissions measurements @ 2.1049, the transmitter spurious and harmonic emissions were scanned. The spurious and harmonic emissions were measured with the EMI Receiver controls set as RBW = 30 KHz minimum, VBW  $\geq$  RBW and SWEEP TIME = AUTO). The transmitter was operated at a full rated power output, and modulated as follows:

**FCC 47 CFR 2.1057 - Frequency spectrum to be investigated:** The spectrum was investigated from the lowest radio generated in the equipment up to at least the 10<sup>th</sup> harmonic of the carrier frequency or to the highest frequency practicable in the present state of the art of measuring techniques, whichever is lower. Particular attention should be paid to harmonics and subharmonics of the carrier frequency. Radiation at the frequencies of multiplier stages should be checked. The amplitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value need not be reported.

**FCC 47 CFR 2.1051 - Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminal:** The radio frequency voltage or powers generated within the equipment and appearing on a spurious frequency shall be checked at the equipment output terminals when properly loaded with a suitable artificial antenna. Curves or equivalent data shall show the magnitude of the harmonic and other spurious emission that can be detected when the equipment is operated under the conditions specified in 2.1049 as appropriate. The magnitude of spurious emissions, which are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value, need not be specified.



## 8.6. TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR

1. Connect the transmitter under tests as shown in the above block diagram
2. Set the signal generator to the assigned frequency and modulate with a 1 KHz tone at  $\pm 12.5$  KHz deviation and its output level to be 50 dB below the transmitter rf output at the test receiver end.
3. Set the horizontal sweep rate on the storage scope to 10 milliseconds per division and adjust the display to continuously view the 1000 Hz tone from the Demodulator Output Port (DOP) of the Test Receiver. Adjust the vertical scale amplitude control of the scope to display the 1000 Hz at  $\pm 4$  divisions vertical Center at the display.
4. Adjust the scope so it will trigger on an increasing magnitude from the RF trigger signal of the transmitter under test when the transmitter was turned on. Set the controls to store the display.
5. The output at the DOP, due to the change in the ratio of the power between the signal generator input power and transmitter output power will, because of the capture effect of the test receiver, produce a change in display: For the first part of the sweep it will show the 1 KHz test signal. Then once the receiver's demodulator has been captured by the transmitter power, the display will show the frequency difference from the assigned frequency to the actual transmitter frequency versus time. The instant when the 1 KHz test signal is completely suppressed (including any capture time due to phasing) is considered to be  $t_{on}$ . The trace should be maintained within the allowed divisions during the period  $t_1$  and  $t_2$ .
6. During the time from the end of  $t_2$  to the beginning of  $t_3$  the frequency difference should not exceed the limits set by the FCC in Part 90.214 and the outlined in the Carrier Frequency Stability sections. The allowed limit is equal to FCC frequency tolerance limits specified in FCC 90.213.
7. Repeat the above steps when the transmitter was turned off for measuring  $t_3$ .