

PCTEST Engineering Laboratory, Inc.

6660-B Dobbin Road • Columbia, MD 21045 • U.S.A.
TEL (410) 290-6652 • FAX (410) 290-6654
http://www.pctestlab.com



CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE FCC Part 22 Certification

SANYO ELECTRIC CO., LTD c/o Sanyo Sales & Supply (USA) Corp. 900 North Arlington Heights Road, Suite 300

Itasca, IL 60143-2844

Attn: Mr. Koichi Takahashi, V.P. Marketing SANYO Fisher (USA) Corporation

Dates of Tests: April 09-12, 2001 Test Report S/N: 22.210409201.AEZ Test Site: PCTEST Lab, Columbia, MD

FCC ID

AEZSCP-600

APPLICANT

SANYO ELECTRIC CO., LTD

Classification: Non-Broadcast Transmitter Held to Ear (TNE)

FCC Rule Part(s): §22.901(d), §2

EUT Type: Single-Mode Cellular CDMA Phone

Trade Name/Model(s):SANYO SCP-600Tx Frequency Range:824.70 ~ 848.31 MHzRx Frequency Range:869.70 ~ 893.31 MHzMax. RF Output Power:0.374 W ERP (25.727dBm)

Max. SAR Measurement(s): 1.340mW/g Cellular CDMA Head SAR;

1.120mW/g Cellular CDMA Body SAR

Frequency Tolerance: 0.00025% (2.5 ppm)

Emission Designator: 1M25F9W

This equipment has been shown to be capable of compliance with the applicable technical standards as indicated in the measurement report and was tested in accordance with the measurement procedures specified in §2.947.

I attest to the accuracy of data. All measurements reported herein were performed by me or were made under my supervision and are correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. I assume full responsibility for the completeness of these measurements and vouch for the qualifications of all persons taking them.

PCTEST certifies that no party to this application has been denied the FCC benefits pursuant to Section 5301 of the Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988, 21 U.S.C.862.

Randy Ortanez President & Chief Engineer

200418172. AEZ



FCC Part 22 Certification

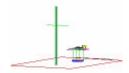
TABLE OF CONTENTS

ATTACHMENT A:	COVER LETTER(S)	
ATTACHMENT B:	ATTESTATION STATEMENT(S)	
ATTACHMENT C:	TEST REPORT	
1.1 SCOPE		1
2.1 INTRODUC	CTION	2
3.1 DESCRIPT	ION OF INSERTS	3
4.1 DESCRIPT	ION OF TESTS	4-5
5.1 EFFECTIV	E RADIATED POWER OUTPUT	6
6.1 RADIATED	MEASUREMENTS	7-9
7.1 FREQUEN	CY STABILITY	11-11
8.1 PLOTS OF	EMISSIONS	12
9.1 LIST OF T	EST EQUIPMENT	13
10.1 SAMPLE	CALCULATIONS	14
11.1 CONCLU	SION	15
ATTACHMENT D:	TEST PLOTS	
ATTACHMENT E:	FCC ID LABEL / LOCATION	
ATTACHMENT F:	TEST SETUP PHOTOGRAPHS	
ATTACHMENT G:	EXTERNAL PHOTOGRAPHS	
ATTACHMENT H:	INTERNAL PHOTOGRAPHS	
ATTACHMENT I:	BLOCK DIAGRAM(S)	
ATTACHMENT J:	SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM(S)	
ATTACHMENT K:	PARTS LIST/TUNE UP PROCEDURE	
ATTACHMENT L:	OPERATIONAL DESCRIPTION	
ATTACHMENT M:	USER'S MANUAL	
ATTACHMENT N:	SAR MEASUREMENT REPORT	
ATTACHMENT O:	SAR TEST DATA	
ATTACHMENT P:	SAR TEST SETUP PHOTOGRAPHS	
ATTACHMENT Q:	DIPOLE VALIDATION	
ATTACHMENT R:	PROBE CALIBRATION	

MEASUREMENT REPORT



1.1 Scope



Measurement and determination of electromagnetic emissions (EME) of radio frequency devices including intentional and/or unintentional radiators for compliance with the technical rules and regulations of the Federal Communications Commission.

General Information

Applicant Name: SANYO ELECTRIC CO., LTD.

c/o Sanyo Sales & Supply (USA) Corp.

Address: 900 North Arlington Heights Road, Suite 300

Itasca, IL 60143-2844

Attention: Mr. Koichi Takahashi, V.P. Marketing

SANYO Fisher (USA) Corporation

• FCC ID: AEZSCP-600

• Trade Name: SANYO

• Model(s): *SCP-600*

Quantity: Quantity production is planned

• Emission Designator: 1M25F9W

Tx Freq. Range: 824.70 – 848.31 MHz
 Rx Freq. Range: 869.70 – 893.31 MHz

Equipment Class: Non-Broadcast Transmitter Held to Ear (TNE)

Equipment Type: Single-Mode Cellular CDMA Phone

Modulation: CDMA

• Frequency Tolerance: ± 0.00025% (2.5 ppm)

Max. RF Output Power: 0.374W ERP (25.727 dBm)

• FCC Rule Part(s): §22.201(d), §2

Battery Pack: 3.7 VDC 540 mAh Li-lon (Model:SCP-600BAT)

Dates of Tests: April 09-12, 2001

• Place of Tests: PCTEST Lab, Columbia, MD U.S.A.

• Test Report S/N: 22.210409201.AEZ



2.1 INTRODUCTION

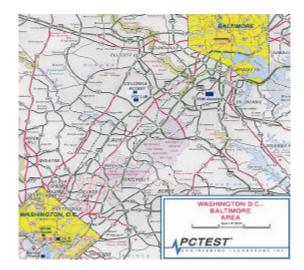


Figure 1. Map of the Greater Baltimore and Metropolitan Washington, D.C. area.

These measurement tests were conducted at *PCTEST Engineering Laboratory, Inc.* facility in New Concept Business Park, Guilford Industrial Park, Columbia, Maryland. The site address is 6660-B Dobbin Road, Columbia, MD 21045. The test site is one of the highest points in the Columbia area with an elevation of 390 feet above mean sea level. The site coordinates are 39° 11'15" N latitude and 76° 49'38" W longitude. The facility is 1.5 miles North of the FCC laboratory, and the ambient signal and ambient signal strength are approximately equal to those of the FCC laboratory. There are no FM or TV transmitters within 15 miles of the site. The detailed description of the measurement facility was found to be in compliance with the requirements of § 2.948 according to ANSI C63.4 on October 19, 1992.

Measurement Procedure

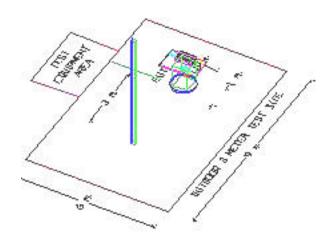


Figure 2. 3-Meter Outdoor Test Site

The radiated and spurious measurements were made outdoors at a 3-meter test range (see Figure2). The equipment under test is placed on a wooden turntable 3-meters from the receive antenna. The receive antenna height and turntable rotations were adjusted for the highest reading on the receive spectrum analyzer. A half-wave dipole was substituted in place of the EUT. This dipole antenna was driven by a signal generator and the level of the signal generator was adjusted to obtain the same receive spectrum analyzer reading. This level is recorded. For readings above 1GHz, the above procedure is repeated using horn antennas and the difference between the gain of the horn and an isotropic antenna are taken into consideration.

3.1 DESCRIPTION OF INSERTS

Function of Active Devices

The Function of active devices are shown in Attachment L.

Block/Schematic Diagrams (Confidential)

The block diagrams are shown in Attachment I. The schematic diagrams are shown in Attachment J.

Operating Instructions

The instruction manual is shown in Attachment M.

Parts List & Tune-Up Procedure

The parts list & tune-up procedure are shown in Attachment K.

Description of Freq. Stabilization Circuit

The description of frequency stabilization circuit is shown in Attachment L.

<u>Description for Suppression of Spurious Radiation, for Limiting Modulation, and Harmonic Suppresion Circuits</u>

The description of suppression stabilization circuits are shown in Attachment L.

4.1 DESCRIPTION OF TESTS

4.2 Occupied Bandwidth

The audio signal generator is adjusted to 1kHz. The output level is set to +/- 6kHz deviation. With the level constant, the freq. Is set to 2,500Hz. Then the audio signal level is increased by 16dB. The occupied bandwidth data is obtained for the SAT (Supervisory Audio Tone), ST (Signaling Tone), WBD (Wideband Data), and DTMF (Dual Tone Multi Frequencies). The results are shown on the attached graphs.

Specified Limits:

- (a) On any frequency removed from the assigned carrier frequency by more than 20kHz, up to and including 45kHz, the sideband is at least 26dB below the carrier.
- (b) On any frequency removed from the assigned carrier frequency by more than 45kHz, up to and including 90kHz, the sideband is at least 45dB below the carrier.
- (c) On any frequency removed from the assigned carrier frequency by more than 90kHz, up to the first multiple of the carrier frequency, the sideband is at least 60dB below the carrier of 40 + log₁₀ (mean power output in Watts) dB, whichever is the smaller attenuation.

4.3 Spurious and Harmonic Emissions at Antenna Terminal

The level of the carrier and the various conducted spurious and harmonic frequencies is measured by means of a calibrated spectrum analyzer. The spectrum is scanned from the lowest frequency generated in the equipment up to 10 GHz. The transmitter is modulated with a 2500Hz tone at a level of 16dB greater than that required to provided 50% modulation.

At the input terminals of the spectrum analyzer, an isolator (RF circulator with on port terminated with 50 ohms) and an 870 MHz to 890 MHz bandpass filter is connected between the test transceiver (for conducted tests) or the receive antenna (for radiated tests) and the analyzer. The rejection of the bandpass filter to signals in the 825 – 845 MHz range is adequate to limit the transmit energy from the test transceiver which appears to a level which will allow the analyzer to measure signals less than –90dBm. Calibration of the test receiver is performed in the 870 – 890 MHz range to insure accuracy to allow variation in the passband filter insertion loss to be calibrated.

4.4 Radiation Spurious and Harmonic Emissions

Radiation and harmonic emissions above 1 GHz is measured at out 3-meter indoor site. The EUT is placed on the turntable connected to a dummy load in normal operation using the intended power source. A receiving antenna located 3 meters from the turntable receives any signal radiated from the transmitter and its operating accessories. The antenna is varied from 1 to 4 meters and the polarization is varied (horizontal and vertical) to determine the worst-case emission level. To obtain actual radiated signal strength, a signal generator is adjusted in output until a reading identical to that obtained with the actual transmitter is obtained at the receiver. Signal strength is read directly from the generator and recorded on the attached table.

4.1 DESCRIPTION OF TESTS (CONTINUED)

4.5 Frequency Stability/Temperature Variation

The frequency stability of the transmitter is measured by:

- a.) **Temperature:** The temperature is varied from -30°C to +60°C using an environmental chamber.
- b.) **Primary Supply Voltage:** The primary supply voltage is varied from 85% to 115% of the voltage normally at the input to the device or at the power supply terminals if cables are not normally supplied.

Specification – The minimum frequency stability shall be +/- 0.00025% at any time during normal operation.

Time Period and Procedure:

- 1. The carrier frequency of the transmitter and the individual oscillators is measured at room temperature (25°C to 27°C to provide a reference).
- 2. The equipment is subjected to an overnight "soak" at -30°C without any power applied.
- 3. After the overnight "soak" at 30°C (usually 14-16 hours), the equipment is turned on in a "standby" condition for one minute before applying power to the transmitter. Measurement of the carrier frequency of the transmitter and the individual oscillators is made within a three minute interval after applying power to the transmitter.
- 4. Frequency measurements is made at 10°C interval up to room temperature. At least a period of one and one half hour is provided to allow stabilization of the equipment at each temperature level.
- 5. Again the transmitter carrier frequency and the individual oscillators is measured at room temperature to begin measurement of the upper temperature levels.
- 6. Frequency were made at 10 intervals starting at 30°C up to +50°C allowing at least two hours at each temperature for stabilization. In all measurements the frequency is measured within three minutes after applying power to the transmitter.
- 7. The artificial load is mounted external to the temperature chamber.

NOTE: The EUT is tested down to the battery endpoint.

5.1 Test Data

5.2 Effective Radiated Power Output

A. POWER: High (CDMA Mode)

Freq. Tuned (MHz)	LEVEL (dBm)	POL (H/V)	ERP (W)	ERP (dBm)	BATTERY
824.70	-15.850	Н	0.34926	25.432	Standard
836.49	-15.800	Н	0.36550	25.629	Standard
848.31	-15.850	Н	0.37382	25.727	Standard

Note: The Standard battery is the only battery option for this phone

NOTES:

ERP Measurements by Substitution Method:

The EUT was placed on a wooden turn table 3-meters from the receive antenna. The receive antenna height and turntable rotation was adjusted for the highest reading on the receive spectrum analyzer. A half-wave dipole was substituted in place of the EUT. This dipole antenna was driven by a signal generator and the level of the signal generator was adjusted to obtain the same receive spectrum analyzer reading. This ERP level is recorded. For readings above 1GHz, the above procedure is repeated using horn antennas and the difference between the gain of the horn and an isotropic antenna are taken into consideration.

6.1 Test Data

6.2 Radiated Measurements

Field Strength of SPURIOUS Radiation (CDMA)

OPERATING FREQUENCY: 824.70 MHz

CHANNEL: 1013 (Low)

MEASURED OUTPUT POWER: 25.727 dBm = 0.374 W

MODULATION SIGNAL: CDMA (Internal)

DISTANCE: 3 meters

LIMIT: $43 + 10 \log_{10} (W) = 38.73$ dBd

FREQ.	LEVEL	AFCL	POL	F/S	ERP	
(MHz)	(dBm)	(dB)	(H/V)	(μV/m)	(dBm)	(dBc)
1649.40	-82.56	34.5	Н	885.1	-38.44	64.16
2474.10	-84.23	38.8	Н	1198.1	-35.81	61.53
3298.80	-86.39	42.5	Н	1430.5	-34.27	59.99
4123.50	-100.38	46.1	Н	432.5	-44.66	70.38
4948.20	< -130	48.0	Н			

NOTES:

- 1. The bandwidth is set per §22.917 (RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 1MHz).
- The spectrum was checked from 25 MHz up to the 10th harmonic.
- 3. All emissions not listed were found to be more than 20dB below the limit.
- 4. < -130dBm is below the floor of the spectrum analyzer.
- The EUT is manipulated through 3 orthogonal axis and the worst-case are reported.
- 6. The EUT is placed 3m. away from the receiving antenna and the ERP is calculated using the formula:

ERP (dBm) = $10 \text{ Log}_{10} (((r(mV/m)/1 \times 10^6)^2 / 49.2/1 \times 10^{-3}))$ ERP (dBm) = $10 \text{ Log}_{10} [(3 \times FS/1 \times 10^6)^2 / (49.2) \times 1000]$

ERP (Watts) = ${(3 \times FS)/1 \times 10^6}^2 / 49.2$

6.1 Test Data (Continued)

6.3 Radiated Measurements

Field Strength of SPURIOUS Radiation (CDMA)

OPERATING FREQUENCY: 836.49 MHz

CHANNEL: 0383 (Middle)

MEASURED OUTPUT POWER: 25.727 dBm = 0.374 W

MODULATION SIGNAL: CDMA (Internal)

DISTANCE: 3 meters

LIMIT: $43 + 10 \log_{10} (W) = 38.73$ dB

FREQ.	LEVEL	AFCL	POL	F/S	ERP	
(MHz)	(dBm)	(dB)	(H/V)	(μV/m)	(dBm)	(dBc)
1672.98	-82.83	34.5	Н	858.0	-38.71	64.43
2509.47	-84.39	38.8	Н	1176.3	-35.97	61.69
3345.96	-87.01	42.5	Н	1332.0	-34.89	60.61
4182.45	-100.99	46.1	Н	403.2	-45.27	70.99
5018.94	< -130	48.0	Н			

NOTES:

- 1. The bandwidth is set per §22.917 (RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 1MHz).
- 2. The spectrum was checked from 25 MHz up to the 10th harmonic.
- 3. All emissions not listed were found to be more than 20dB below the limit.
- 4. < -130dBm is below the floor of the spectrum analyzer.
- 5. The EUT is manipulated through 3 orthogonal axis and the worst-case are reported.
- 6. The EUT is placed 3m. away from the receiving antenna and the ERP is calculated using the formula:

ERP (dBm) = $10 \text{ Log}_{10} (((r(mV/m)/1 \times 10^6)^2 / 49.2/1 \times 10^{-3}))$ ERP (dBm) = $10 \text{ Log}_{10} [(3 \times FS/1 \times 10^6)^2 / (49.2) \times 1000]$

ERP (Watts) = ${(3 \times FS)/1 \times 10^6}^2 / 49.2$

6.1 Test Data (Continued)

6.4 Radiated Measurements

Field Strength of SPURIOUS Radiation (CDMA)

OPERATING FREQUENCY: 848.31 MHz

CHANNEL: 0777 (High)

MEASURED OUTPUT POWER: 25.727 dBm = 0.374 W

MODULATION SIGNAL: CDMA (Internal)

DISTANCE: 3 meters

LIMIT: $43 + 10 \log_{10} (W) = 38.73$ dBc

FREQ.	LEVEL	AFCL	POL	F/S	ERP	
(MHz)	(dBm)	(dB)	(H/V)	(μV/m)	(dBm)	(dBc)
1696.62	-82.00	34.5	Н	944.1	-37.88	63.60
2544.93	-84.85	38.8	Н	1115.6	-36.43	62.15
3393.24	-86.33	42.5	Н	1440.5	-34.21	59.93
4241.55	-100.37	46.1	Н	433.0	-44.65	70.37
5089.86	< -130	48.0	н			

NOTES:

- 1. The bandwidth is set per §22.917 (RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 1MHz).
- The spectrum was checked from 25 MHz up to the 10th harmonic.
- 3. All emissions not listed were found to be more than 20dB below the limit.
- 4. < -130dBm is below the floor of the spectrum analyzer.
- The EUT is manipulated through 3 orthogonal axis and the worst-case are reported.
- 6. The EUT is placed 3m. away from the receiving antenna and the ERP is calculated using the formula:

ERP (dBm) = $10 \text{ Log}_{10} (((r(mV/m)/1 \times 10^6)^2 / 49.2/1 \times 10^{-3}))$ ERP (dBm) = $10 \text{ Log}_{10} [(3 \times FS/1 \times 10^6)^2 / (49.2) \times 1000]$

ERP (Watts) = ${(3 \times FS)/1 \times 10^6}^2 / 49.2$

Test Report S/N: 22.210409201.AEZ Test Dates: April 09-12, 2001

7.1 Test Data

7.2 FREQUENCY STABILITY

OPERATING FREQUENCY: 836,490,021 Hz

CHANNEL: 383

REFERENCE VOLTAGE: 3.7 VDC

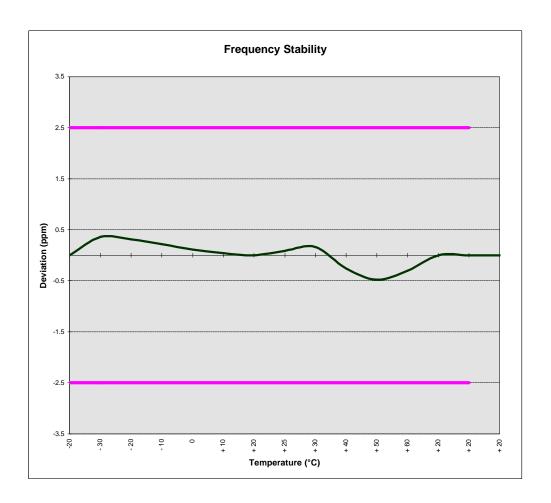
DEVIATION LIMIT: ± 0.00025 % or 2.5 ppm

VOLTAGE	POWER	TEMP	FREQ.	Deviation
(%)	(VDC)	(°C)	(Hz)	(%)
100 %	3.70	+ 20 (Ref)	836,490,021	0.00000
100 %		- 30	836,489,720	0.000036
100 %		- 20	836,489,762	0.000031
100 %		- 10	836,489,837	0.000022
100 %		0	836,489,929	0.000011
100 %		+ 10	836,489,988	0.000004
100 %		+ 20	836,490,021	0.00000
100 %		+ 25	836,489,946	0.000009
100 %		+ 30	836,489,887	0.000016
100 %		+ 40	836,490,238	-0.000026
100 %		+ 50	836,490,423	-0.000048
100 %		+ 60	836,490,272	-0.000030
85 %	3.15	+ 20	836,490,021	0.000000
115 %	4.26	+ 20	836,490,021	0.00000
BATT. ENDPOINT	2.47	+ 20	836,490,021	0.000000

Test Report S/N: 22.210409201.AEZ Test Dates: April 09-12, 2001

7.1 Test Data (Continued)

7.3 FREQUENCY STABILITY



8.1 PLOT(S) OF EMISSIONS

(SEE ATTACHMENT D)

9.1 TEST EQUIPMENT

Туре	Model C	al. Due Date	S/N
Microwave Spectrum Analyzer	HP 8566B (100Hz-22GHz)	08/15/01	3638A08713
Microwave Spectrum Analyzer	HP 8566B (100Hz-22GHz)	04/17/02	2542A11898
Spectrum Analyzer/Tracking Gen.	HP 8591A (100Hz-1.8GHz)	08/10/01	3144A02458
Signal Generator*	HP 8640B (500Hz-1GHz)	06/03/01	2232A19558
Signal Generator*	HP 8640B (500Hz-1GHz)	06/03/01	1851A09816
Signal Generator*	Rohde & Schwarz (0.1-1000MH	z) 09/11/01	894215/012
Ailtech/Eaton Receiver	NM 37/57A-SL (30-1000MHz	04/12/02	0792-03271
Ailtech/Eaton Receiver	NM 37/57A (30-1000MHz)	03/11/02	0805-03334
Ailtech/Eaton Receiver	NM 17/27A (O.1-32MHz)	09/17/01	0608-03241
Quasi-Peak Adapter	HP 85650A	08/15/01	2043A00301
Ailtech/Eaton Adapter	CCA-7 CISPR/ANSI QP Adapter	03/11/02	0194-04082
Gigatronics Universal Power Meter	8657A		1835256
Gigatronics Power Sensor	80701A (0.05-18GHz)		1833460
Signal Generator	HP 8648D (9kHz-4GHz)		3613A00315
Amplifier Research	5S1G4 (5W, 800MHz-4.2GHz)		22322
Network Analyzer	HP 8753E (30kHz-3GHz)		JP38020182
Audio Analyzer	HP 8903B		3011A09025
Modulation Analyzer	HP 8901A		2432A03467
Power Meter	HP 437B		3125U24437
Power Sensor	HP 8482H (30mW-3W)		2237A02084
Harmonic/Flicker Test System	HP 6841A (IEC 555-2/3)		3531A00115
Broadband Amplifier (2)	HP 8447D		1145A00470, 1937A03348
Broadband Amplifier	HP 8447F		2443A03784
Horn Antenna	EMCO Model 3115 (1-18GHz)		9704-5182
Horn Antenna	EMCO Model 3115 (1-18GHz)		9205-3874
Horn Antenna	EMCO Model 3116 (18-40GHz)		9203-2178
Biconical Antenna (4)	Eaton 94455/Eaton 94455-1/3	Singer 94455-1/Complianc	e Design 1295, 1332, 0355
Log-Spiral Antenna (3)	Ailtech/Eaton 93490-1	3	0608, 1103, 1104
Roberts Dipoles	Compliance Design (1 set)		. ,
Ailtech Dipoles	DM-105A (1 set)		33448-111
EMCO LISN (6)	3816/2		1079
Microwave Preamplifier 40dB Gain	HP 83017A (0.5-26.5GHz)		3123A00181
Microwave Cables	MicroCoax (1.0-26.5GHz)		
Ailtech/Eaton Receiver	NM37/57A-SL		0792-03271
Spectrum Analyzer	HP 8594A		3051A00187
Spectrum Analyzer (2)	HP 8591A		3034A01395, 3108A02053
Microwave Survey Meter	Holaday Model 1501 (2.450GH	z)	80931
Digital Thermometer	Extech Instruments 421305	•	426966
Attenuator	HP 8495A (O-70dB) DC-4GHz	•	
Bi-Directional Coax Coupler	Narda 3020A (50-1000MHz)		
Shielded Screen Room	RF Lindgren Model 26-2/2-0		6710 (PCT270)
Shielded Semi-Anechoic Chamber	Ray Proof Model S81		R2437 (PCT278)
Enviromental Chamber	Associated Systems Model 1025	(Tomporaturo/Humidity)	PCT285

^{*} Calibration traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).

10.1 SAMPLE CALCULATIONS

A. ERP Sample Calculation

Level
$$\mu$$
/Vm @ 3 meters = Log $_{10}^{-1}$ (dBm + 107 + AFCL)

$$Log_{10}^{-1} \frac{(-14 + 107 + 31.7)}{20}$$

1717908.4 μ/Vm @ 3 meters

Sample Calculation (relative to a dipole)

ERP (dBm) = $10 \text{ Log}_{10} (((r(\mu V/m)1x10^6)^2/49.2/1x10^{-3})$

ERP (dBm) = $10 \text{ Log}_{10}(((3(1717908.4)1x10^6)^2/49.2/1x10^{-3}))$

ERP (dBm) = 27.32

B. Emission Designator

CDMA Sample

2M + 2DK

CDMA BW = 1.25 MHz

F = Frequency Modulation

9 = Composite Digital Info

W = Combination (Audio/Data)

Emission Designator = 1M25F9W

Test Report S/N: 22.210409201.AEZ

Test Dates: April 09-12, 2001

FCC Part 22

Certification

11.1 CONCLUSION

The data collected shows that the **SANYO Single-Mode Cellular CDMA Phone FCC ID: AEZSCP-600** complies with all the requirements of Parts 2 and 22 of the FCC rules.