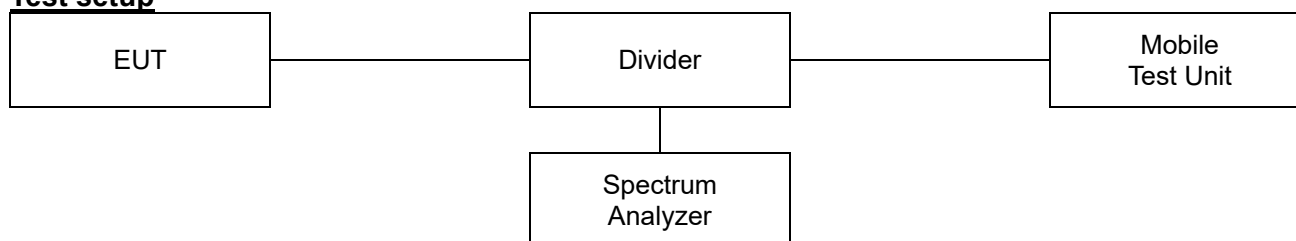


## 7.4. Band Edge Emissions at Antenna Terminal

### Test setup



### Limit

According to §90.691(a), Out-of-band emission requirement shall apply only to the “outer” channels included in an EA license and to spectrum adjacent to interior channels used by incumbent licensees. The emission limits are as follows:

(1) For any frequency removed from the EA licensee’s frequency block by up to and including 37.5 kHz, the power of any emission shall be attenuated below the transmitter power (P) in watts by at least  $116 \log_{10}(f/6.1)$  decibels or  $50 + 10\log_{10}(P)$  decibels or 80 decibels, whichever is the lesser attenuation, where f is the frequency removed from the center of the outer channel in the block in kilohertz where f is greater than 12.5 kHz.

(2) For any frequency removed from the EA licensee’s frequency block greater than 37.5 kHz, the power of any emission shall be attenuated below the transmitter power (P) in watts by at least  $43 + 10\log_{10}(P)$  decibels or 80 decibels, whichever is the lesser attenuation, where f is the frequency removed from the center of the outer channel in the block in kilohertz and where f is greater than 37.5 kHz.

### Test procedure

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### Test settings

- 1) Start frequency was set to 30 MHz and stop frequency was set to at least 10<sup>th</sup> the fundamental frequency.
- 2) Span was set large enough so as to capture all out of band emissions near the band edge.
- 3) Set the RBW > 1% of the emission bandwidth.
- 4) Set the VBW ≥ 3 x RBW.
- 5) Set the number of sweep points ≥ 2 x Span/RBW
- 6) Detector = RMS
- 7) Trace mode = trace average
- 8) Sweep time should be auto for peak detection. For RMS detection the sweep time should be set as follows:
  - a) If the device can be configured to transmit continuously (duty cycle ≥ 98%), set the (sweep time) > (number of points in sweep) x (symbol period) (e.g., by a factor of 10 x symbol period x number of points)  
Increasing the sweep time (i.e., slowing the sweep speed) will allow for averaging over multiple symbols.
  - b) If the device cannot transmit continuously (duty cycle < 98%), a gated sweep

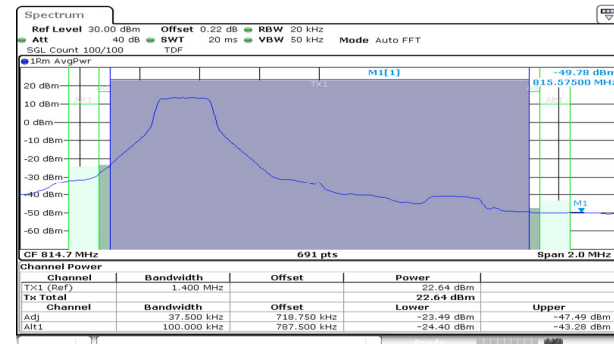
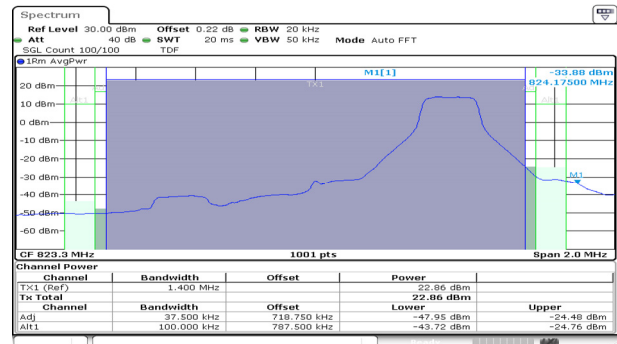
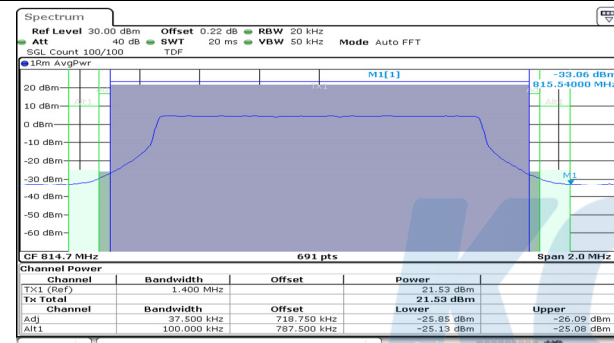
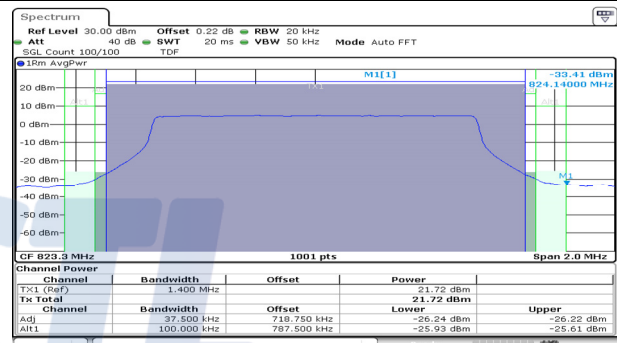
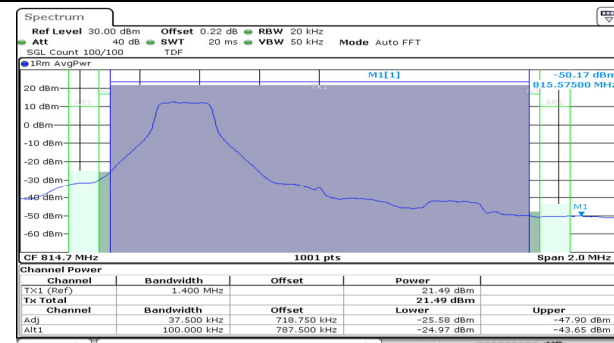
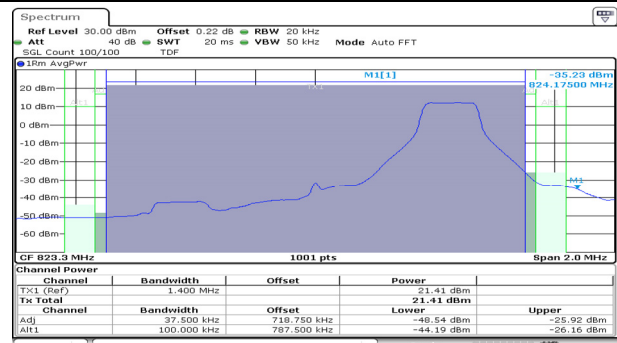
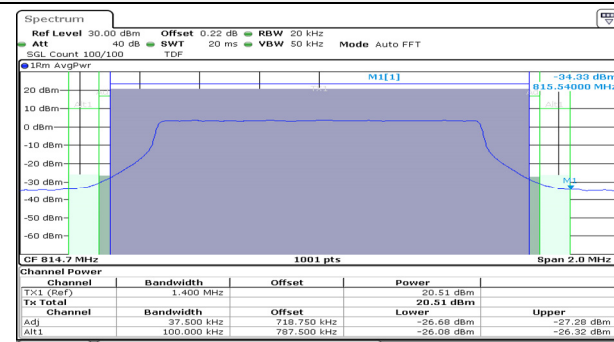
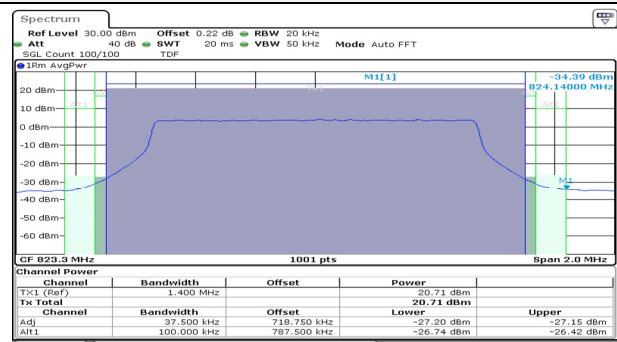
shall be used when possible (i.e., gate triggered such that the analyzer only sweeps when the device is transmitting at full power), set the sweep time  $> (\text{number of points in sweep}) \times (\text{symbol period})$  but the sweep time shall always be maintained at a value that is less than or equal to the minimum transmission time

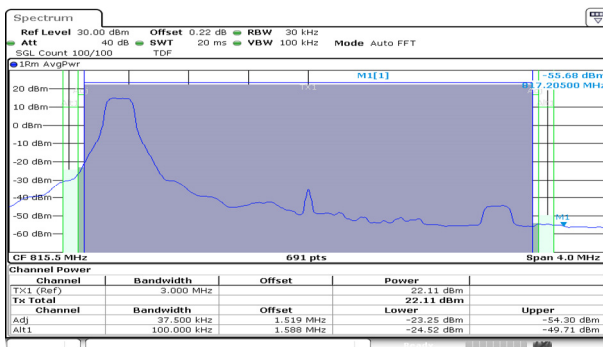
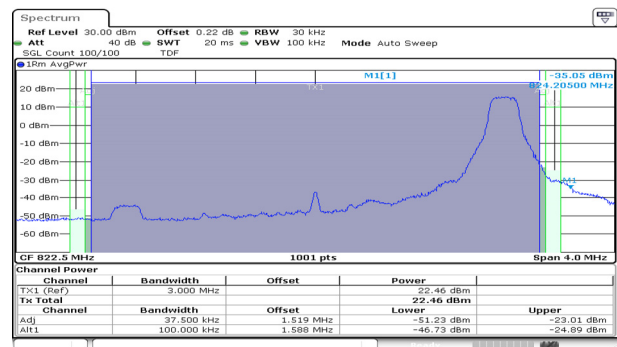
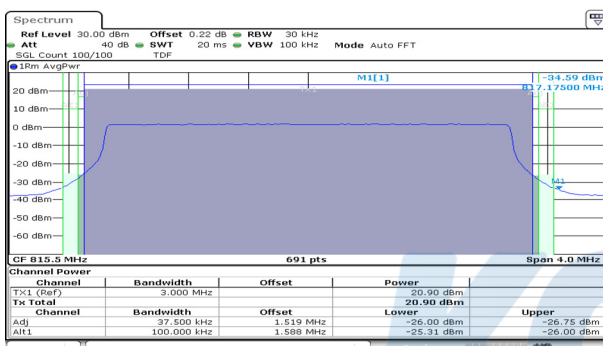
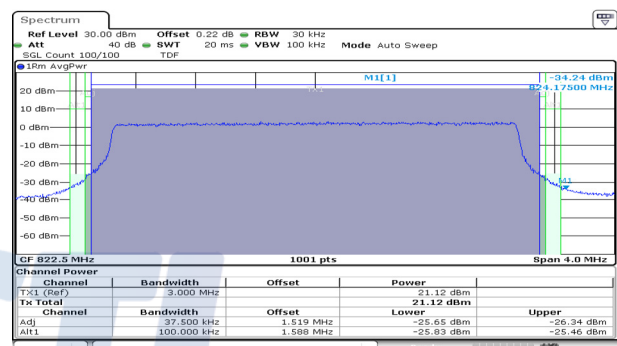
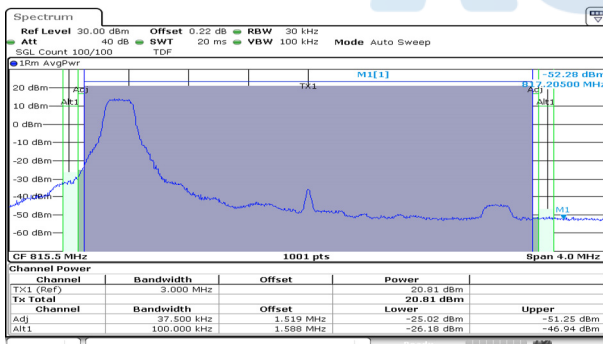
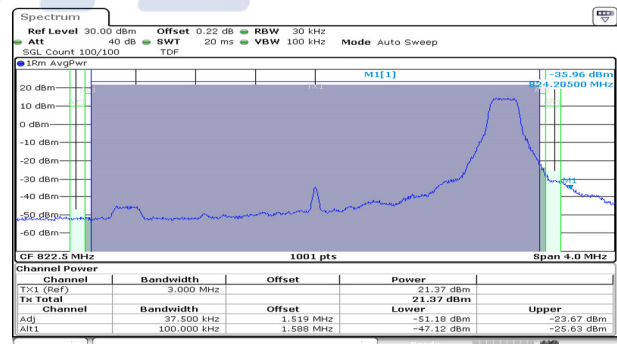
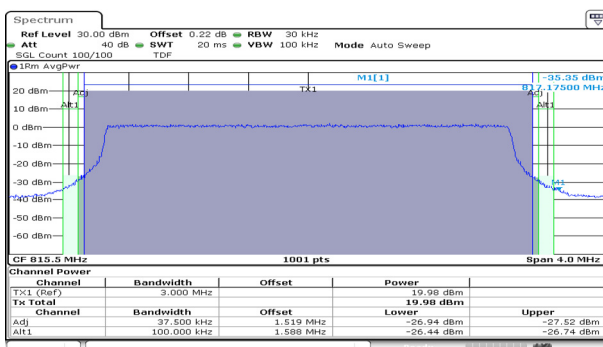
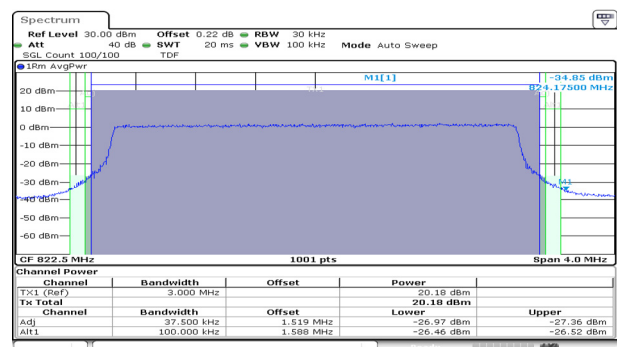
- c) If the device cannot be configured to transmit continuously (duty cycle  $> 98\%$ ), and a free-running sweep must be used, set the sweep time so that the averaging is performed over multiple on/off cycles by setting the sweep time  $> (\text{number of points in sweep}) \times (\text{transmitter period})$  (i.e., the transmit on-time + the off-time). The spectrum analyzer readings shall subsequently be corrected by  $[10 \log (1/\text{duty cycle})]$ . This assumes that the transmission period and duty cycle is relatively constant (duty cycle variation  $\leq \pm 2\%$ ).
- d) If the device cannot be configured to transmit continuously and a free-running sweep must be used, and if the transmissions exhibit a non-constant duty cycle (duty cycle variations  $> \pm 2\%$ ), set the sweep time so that the averaging is performed over the on-period by setting the sweep time  $> (\text{symbol period}) \times (\text{number of points})$ , while also maintaining the sweep time  $< (\text{transmitter on-time})$ . The trace mode shall be set to max hold, since not every display point will be averaged only over just the on-time. Thus, multiple sweeps (e.g., 100) in maximum hold are necessary to ensure that the maximum power is measured.

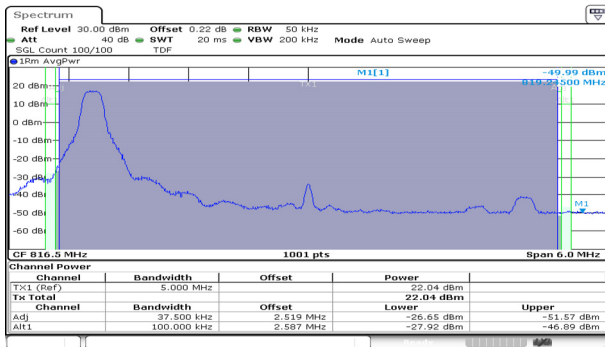
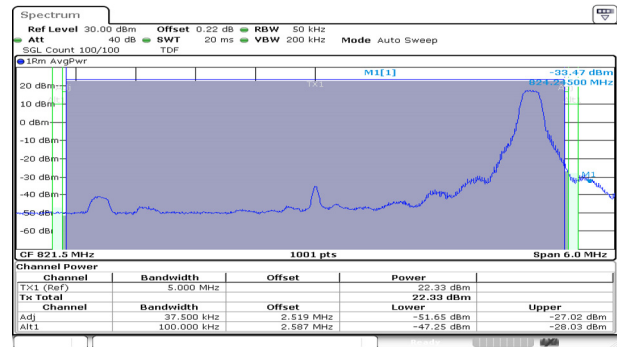
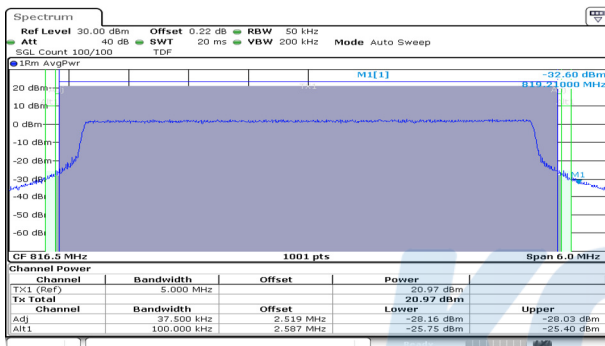
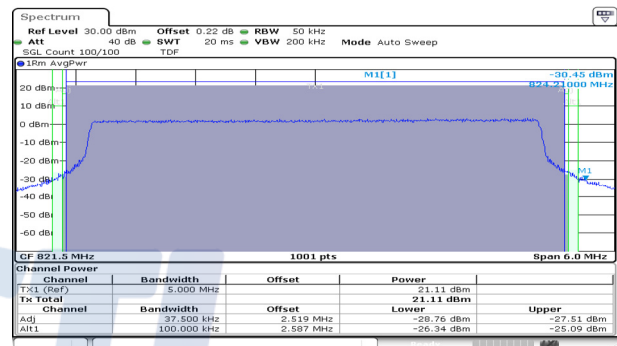
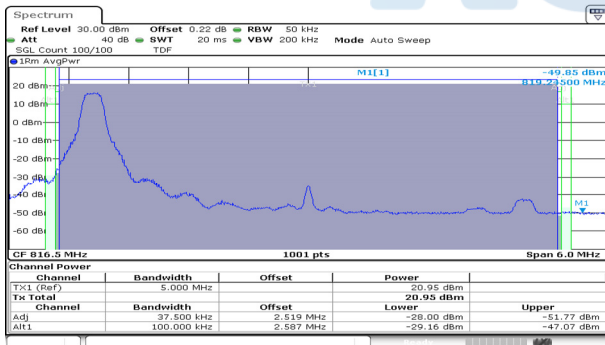
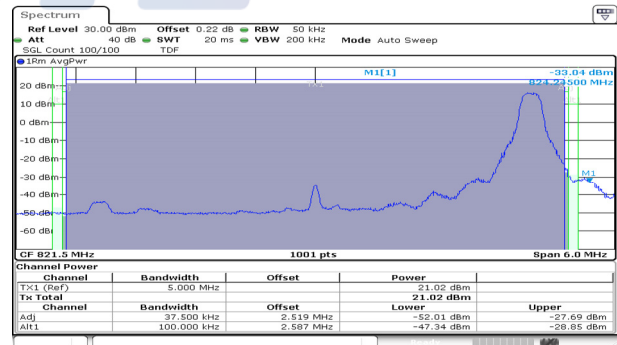
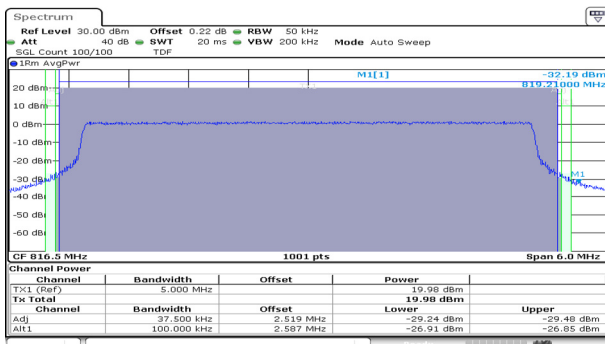
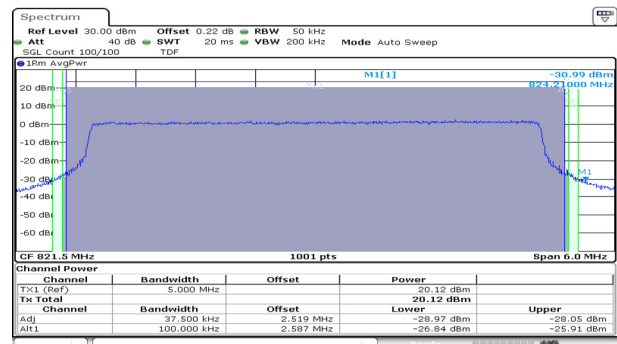
- 9) Allow trace to fully stabilize.

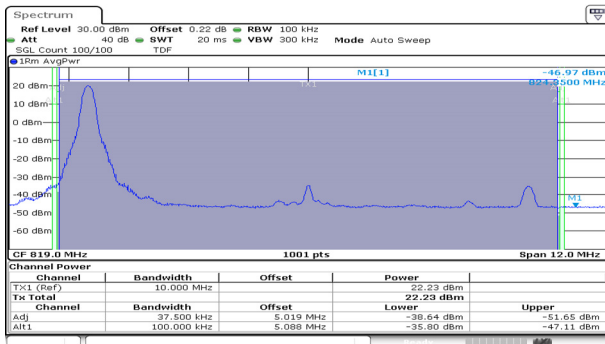
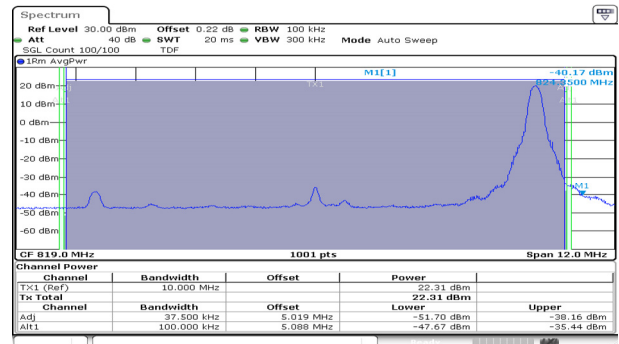
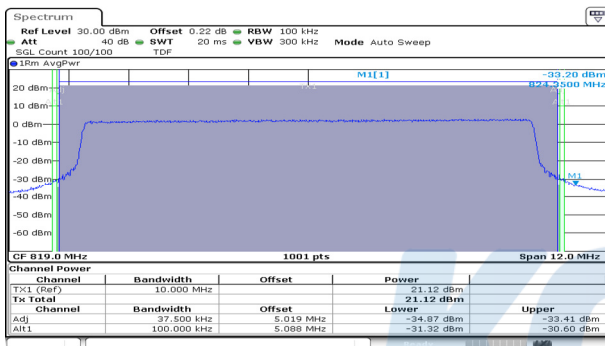
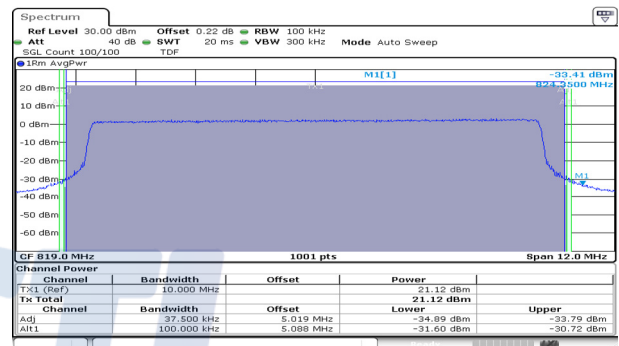
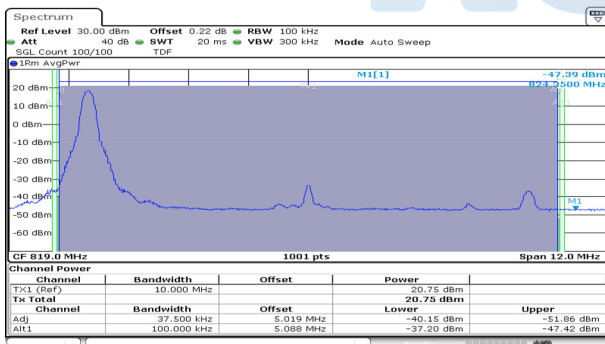
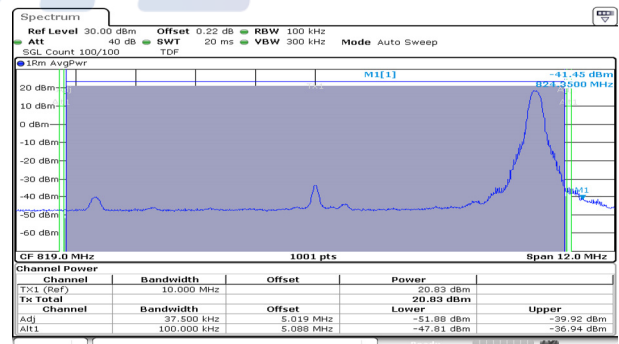
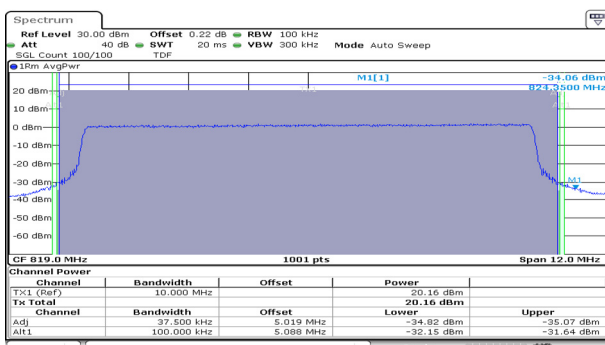
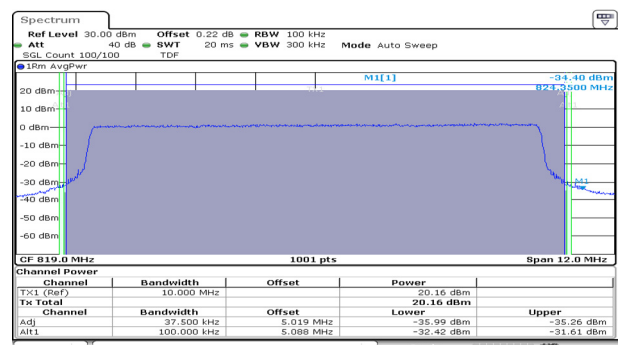
**Notes:**

1. Compliance with these rules is based on the use of measurement instrumentation employing a resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz or greater. However, in the 1 MHz bands immediately outside and adjacent to the frequency block a resolution bandwidth of at least one percent of the emission bandwidth of the fundamental emission of the transmitter may be employed. The emission bandwidth is defined as the width of the signal between two points, one below the carrier center frequency and one above the carrier center frequency, outside of which all emissions are attenuated at least 26 dB below the transmitter power.
2. The EUT was setup to maximum output power as its lowest and highest channel with all bandwidth, modulation and RB configurations.

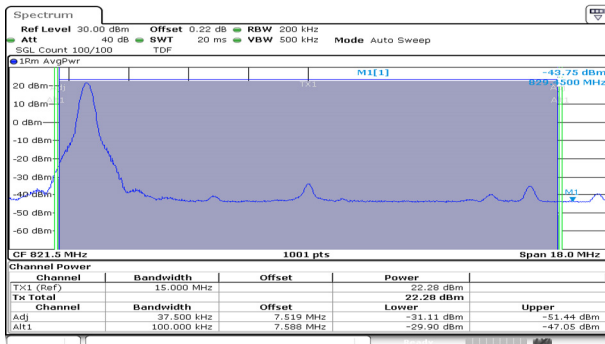
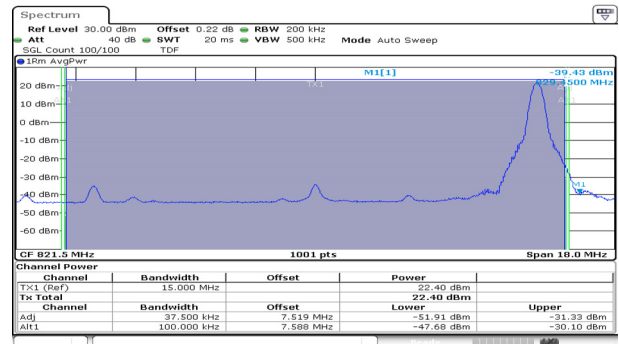
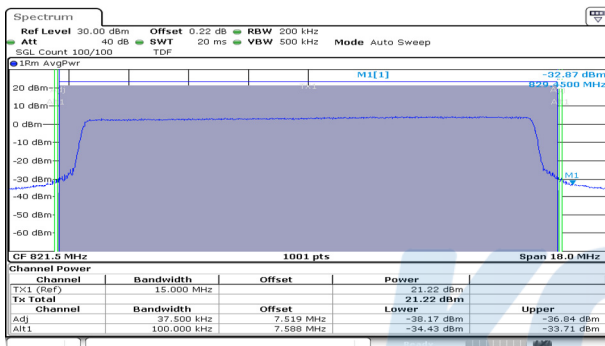
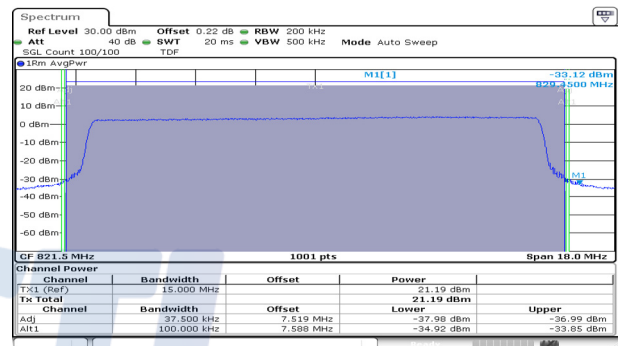
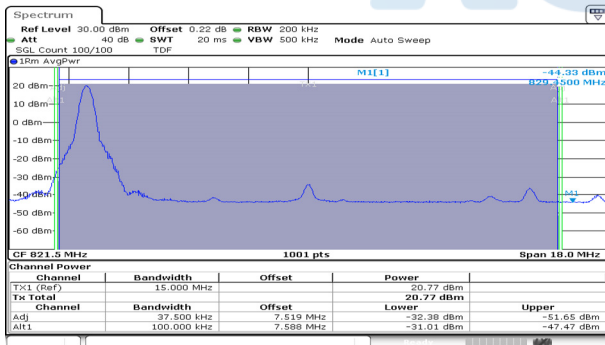
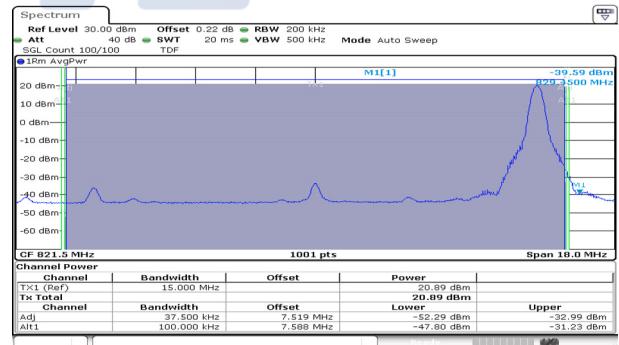
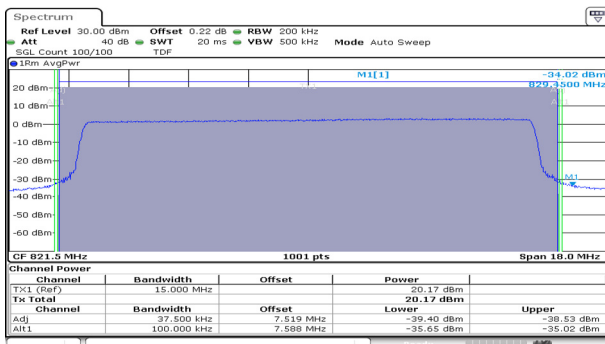
**Test results****Test mode: LTE Band 26****1.4M BW QPSK Low ch. 1RB****1.4M BW QPSK High ch. 1RB****1.4M BW QPSK Low ch. FRB****1.4M BW QPSK High ch. FRB****1.4M BW 16QAM Low ch. 1RB****1.4M BW 16QAM High ch. 1RB****1.4M BW 16QAM Low ch. FRB****1.4M BW 16QAM High ch. FRB**

**3M BW QPSK Low ch. 1RB****3M BW QPSK High ch. 1RB****3M BW QPSK Low ch. FRB****3M BW QPSK High ch. FRB****3M BW 16QAM Low ch. 1RB****3M BW 16QAM High ch. 1RB****3M BW 16QAM Low ch. FRB****3M BW 16QAM High ch. FRB**

**5M BW QPSK Low ch. 1RB****5M BW QPSK High ch. 1RB****5M BW QPSK Low ch. FRB****5M BW QPSK High ch. FRB****5M BW 16QAM Low ch. 1RB****5M BW 16QAM High ch. 1RB****5M BW 16QAM Low ch. FRB****5M BW 16QAM High ch. FRB**

**10M BW QPSK Mid ch. Lower 1RB****10M BW QPSK Mid ch. Upper 1RB****10M BW QPSK Mid ch. Lower FRB****10M BW QPSK Mid ch. Upper FRB****10M BW 16QAM Mid ch. Lower 1RB****10M BW 16QAM Mid ch. Upper 1RB****10M BW 16QAM Mid ch. Lower FRB****10M BW 16QAM Mid ch. Upper FRB**



**15M BW QPSK Mid ch. Lower 1RB****15M BW QPSK Mid ch. Upper 1RB****15M BW QPSK Mid ch. Lower FRB****15M BW QPSK Mid ch. Upper FRB****15M BW 16QAM Mid ch. Lower 1RB****15M BW 16QAM Mid ch. Upper 1RB****15M BW 16QAM Mid ch. Lower FRB****15M BW 16QAM Mid ch. Upper FRB**