

Test procedure

ANSI C63.10-2013

Test settings**Peak field strength measurements**

1. Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
2. RBW = as specified in table
3. VBW $\geq (3 \times \text{RBW})$
4. Detector = peak
5. Sweep time = auto
6. Trace mode = max hold
7. Allow sweeps to continue until the trace stabilizes

Table. RBW as a function of frequency

Frequency	RBW
9 kHz to 150 kHz	200 Hz to 300 Hz
0.15 MHz to 30 MHz	9 kHz to 10 kHz
30 MHz to 1 000 MHz	100 kHz to 120 kHz
> 1 000 MHz	1 MHz

Average field strength measurements

1. Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
2. RBW = 1 MHz
3. VBW = $1/T \geq 1$ Hz
4. Averaging type was set to RMS to ensure that video filtering was applied in the power domain
5. Detector = peak
6. Sweep time = auto
7. Trace mode = max hold
8. Trace was allowed to run for at least 50 times(1/duty cycle) traces

Notes:

1. $f < 30$ MHz, extrapolation factor of 40 dB/decade of distance. $F_d = 40 \log(D_m/D_s)$
 $f \geq 30$ MHz, extrapolation factor of 20 dB/decade of distance. $F_d = 20 \log(D_m/D_s)$
Where:
 F_d = Distance factor in dB
 D_m = Measurement distance in meters
 D_s = Specification distance in meters
2. Factors(dB) = Antenna factor(dB/m) + Cable loss(dB) + or Amp. gain(dB) + or F_d (dB)
3. The worst-case emissions are reported however emissions whose levels were not within 20 dB of respective limits were not reported.
4. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit.
5. ¹⁾ means restricted band.

Duty cycle correction factor calculation:

According to 7.5 Procedure for determining the average value of pulsed emissions

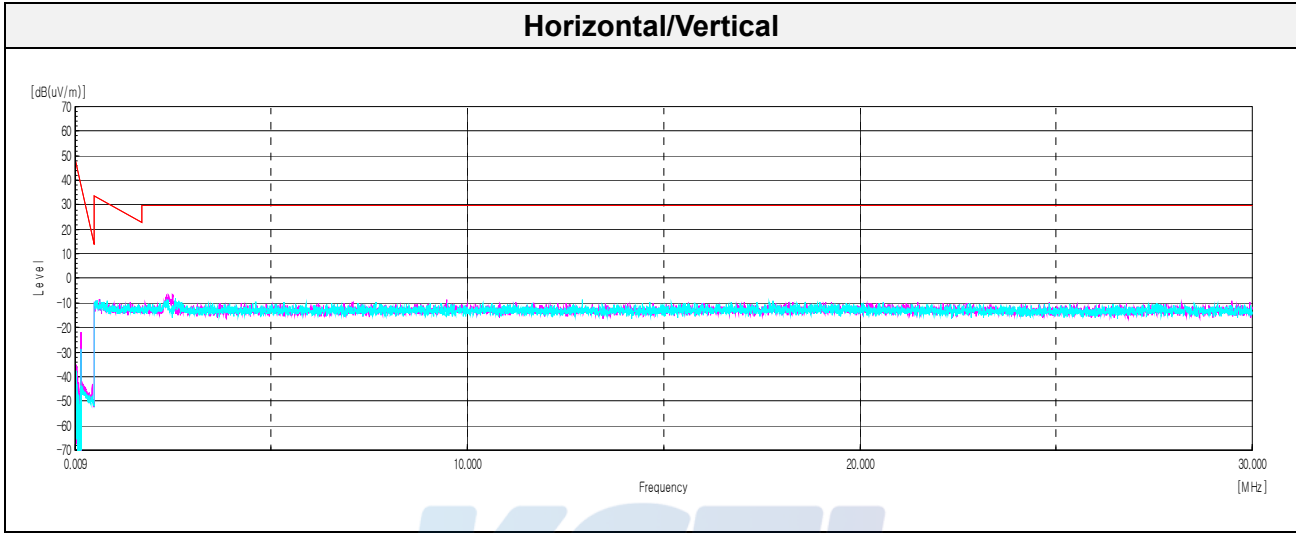
Duty Cycle Correction Factor Calculation

- Worst case : AFH mode
- Channel hop rate = 800 hops/second
- Hopping rate for DH5 mode = 800 hops/second / 5 (6 slots for DH5) = 133.33 hops/second
- Time per channel hop = $1 / 133.33 \text{ hops/second} = 7.50 \text{ ms}$
- Time to cycle through all channels = $7.50 \times 20 \text{ channels(AFH mode)} = 150 \text{ ms}$
- Number of times transmitter hits on one channel = $100 \text{ ms} / \text{Time to cycle through all channels (ms)}$
 $= 100 \text{ ms} / 150 \text{ ms} = 1 \text{ time}$
- Worst case Dwell time = 7.5 ms
- Duty Cycle Correction Factor = $20\log(7.5 \text{ ms}/100 \text{ ms}) = -22.5 \text{ dB}$

KCTL

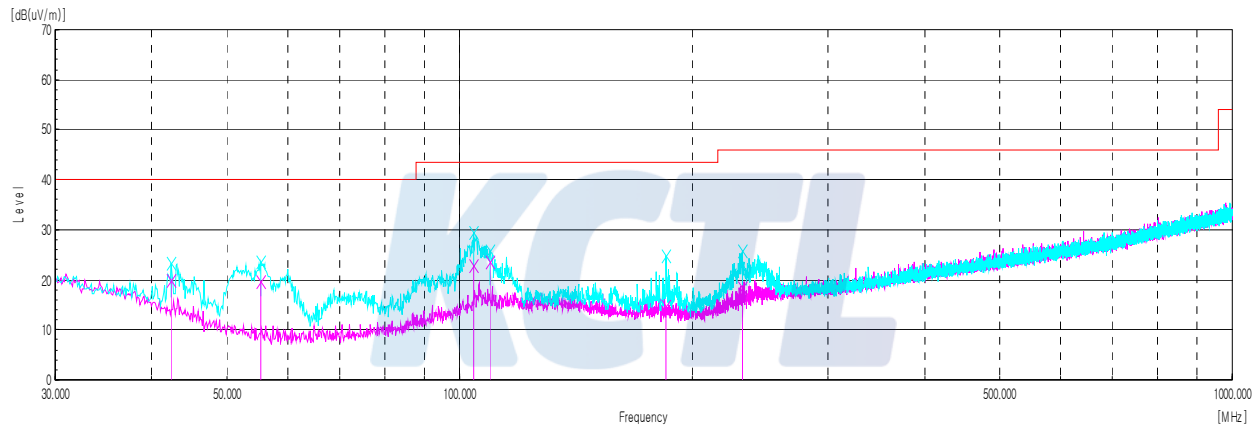
Test results (Below 30 MHz) – Worst case: GFSK Highest frequency

Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Cable Loss	Amp Gain	Ant. Factor	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μV))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μV/m))	(dB(μV/m))	(dB)
No spurious emissions were detected within 20 dB of the limit.									



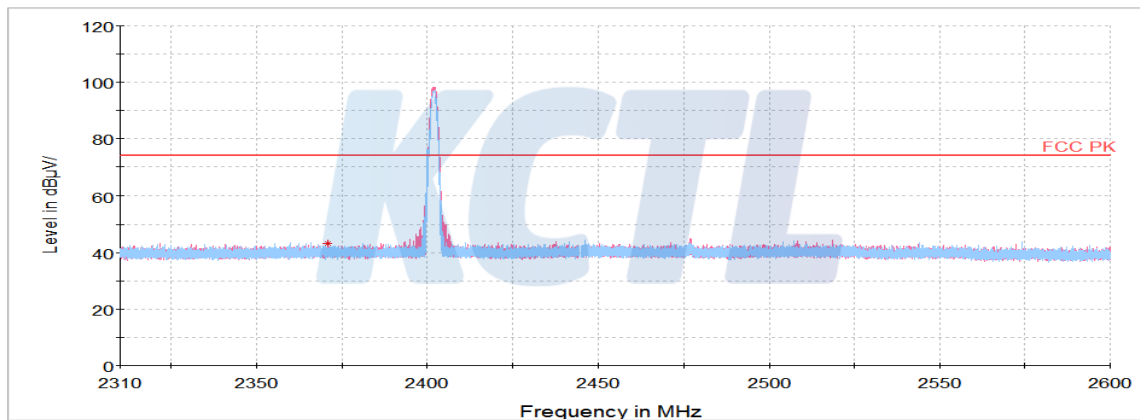
Test results (Below 1 000 MHz) – Worst case: GFSK Highest frequency

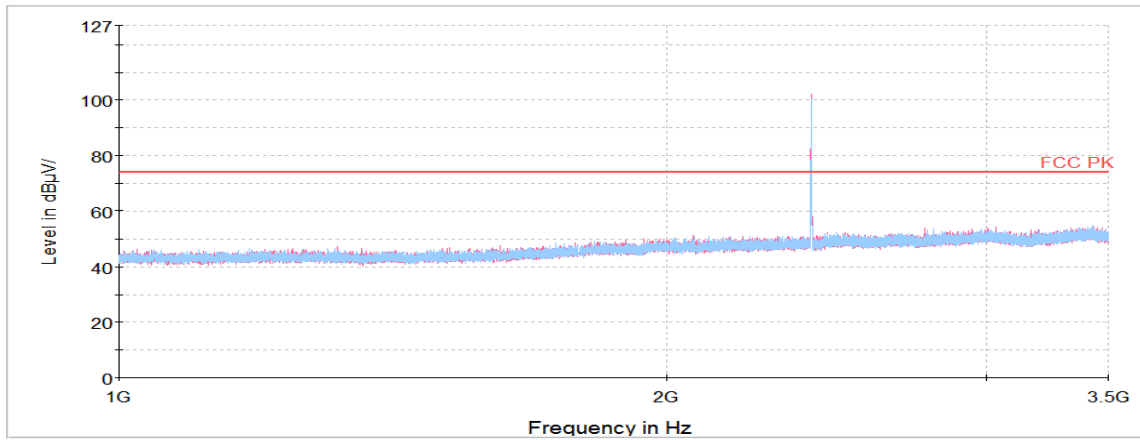
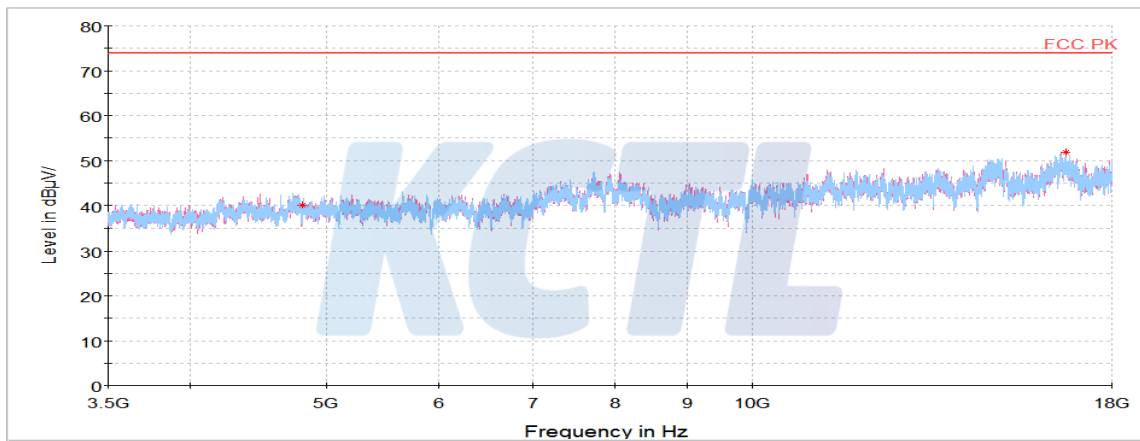
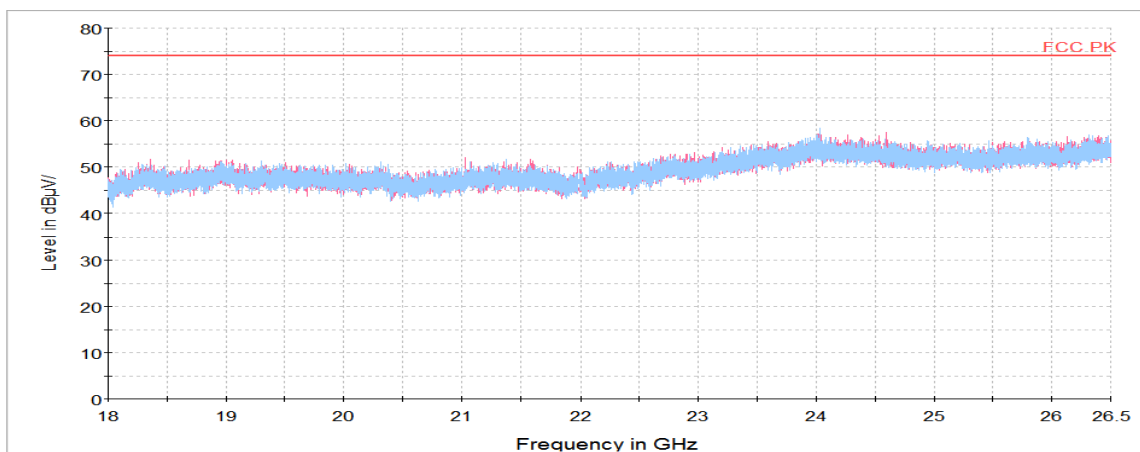
Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μV))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μV/m))	(dB(μV/m))	(dB)
Quasi peak data								
42.37	V	31.90	18.37	-30.29	-	19.98	40.00	20.02
55.34	V	36.80	12.68	-29.99	-	19.49	40.00	20.51
104.33	V	34.30	17.61	-29.11	-	22.80	43.50	20.70
109.66 ¹⁾	V	34.60	17.89	-29.03	-	23.46	43.50	20.04
185.20	V	27.20	15.40	-28.00	-	14.60	43.50	28.90
232.12	V	28.50	16.67	-27.47	-	17.70	46.00	28.30

Horizontal/Vertical

Test results (Above 1 000 MHz)**GFSK****Low Channel**

Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μV))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μV/m))	(dB(μV/m))	(dB)
Peak data								
2 370.79 ¹⁾	V	40.66	31.84	-29.14	-	43.36	74.00	30.64
4 807.27 ¹⁾	H	59.25	33.92	-53.11	-	40.06	74.00	33.94
16 702.70	V	56.39	41.70	-46.19	-	51.90	74.00	22.10
Average Data								
No spurious emissions were detected within 20 dB of the limit.								

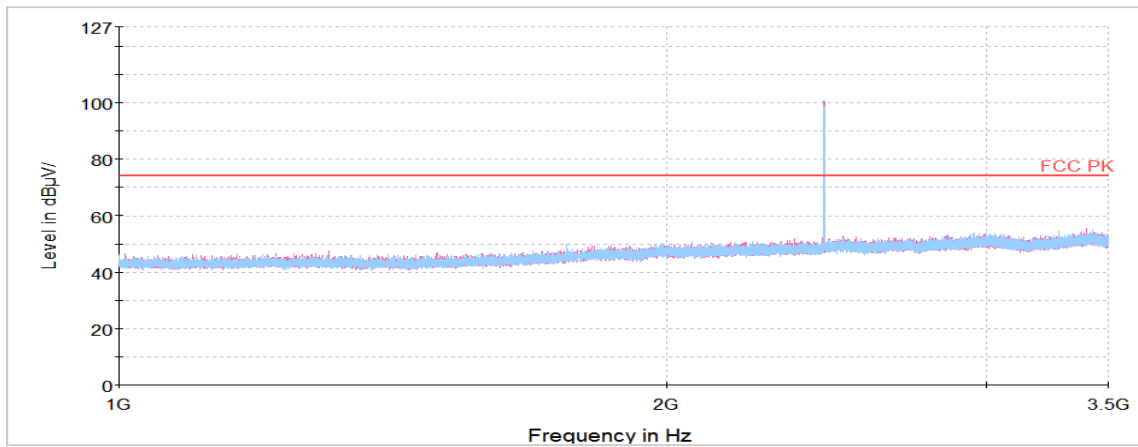
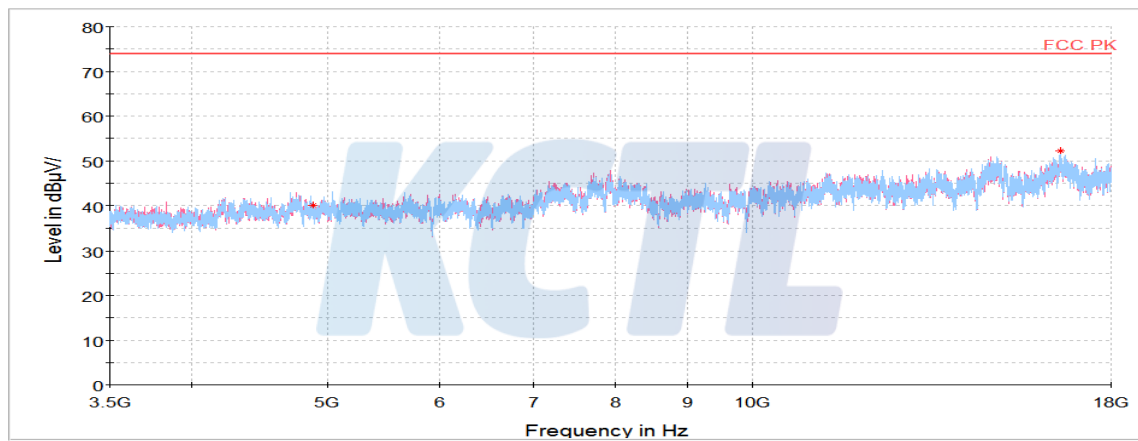
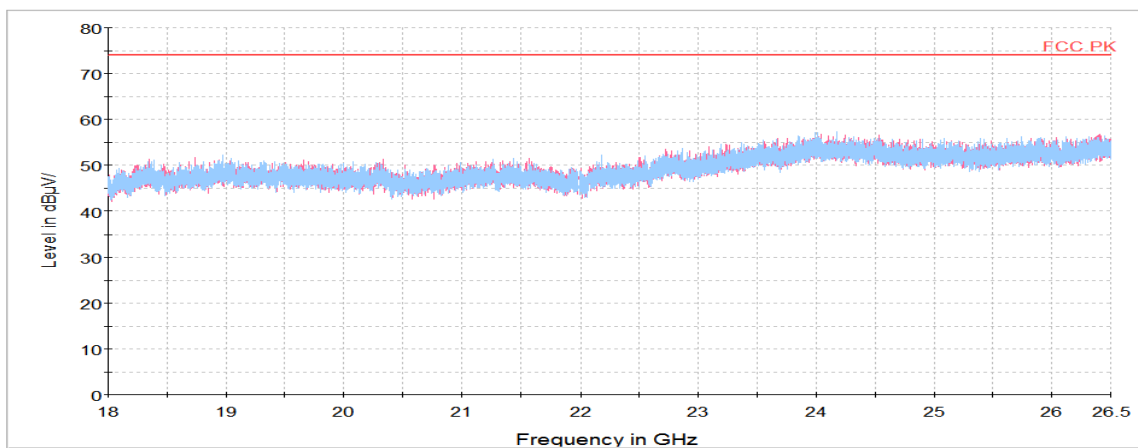
Horizontal/Vertical for Band-edge

Horizontal/Vertical for 1 GHz ~ 3.5 GHz**Horizontal/Vertical for 3.5 GHz ~ 18 GHz****Horizontal/Vertical for 18 GHz ~ 26.5 GHz**

Middle Channel

Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μV))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μV/m))	(dB(μV/m))	(dB)
Peak data								
4 878.41 ¹⁾	H	61.25	33.95	-55.12	-	40.08	74.00	33.92
16 575.38	V	56.43	41.58	-45.76	-	52.25	74.00	21.75
Average Data								
No spurious emissions were detected within 20 dB of the limit.								

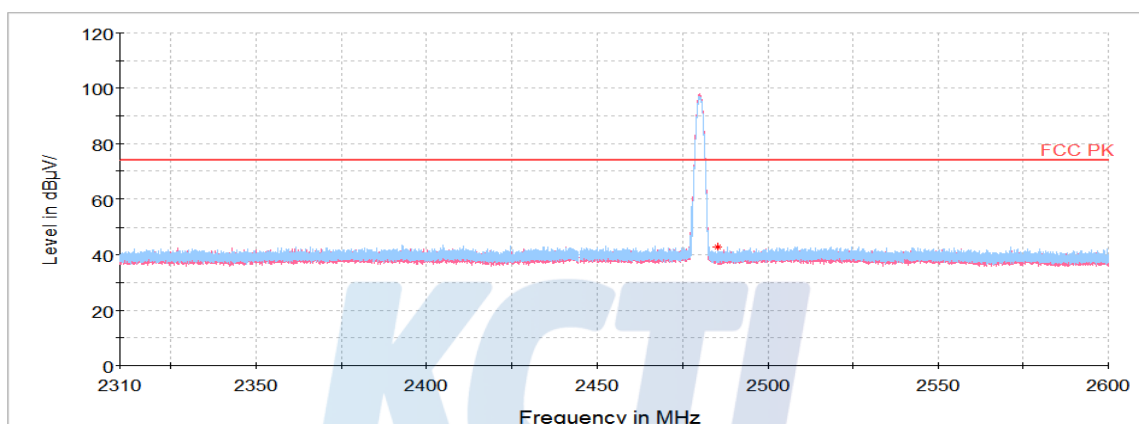
KCTL

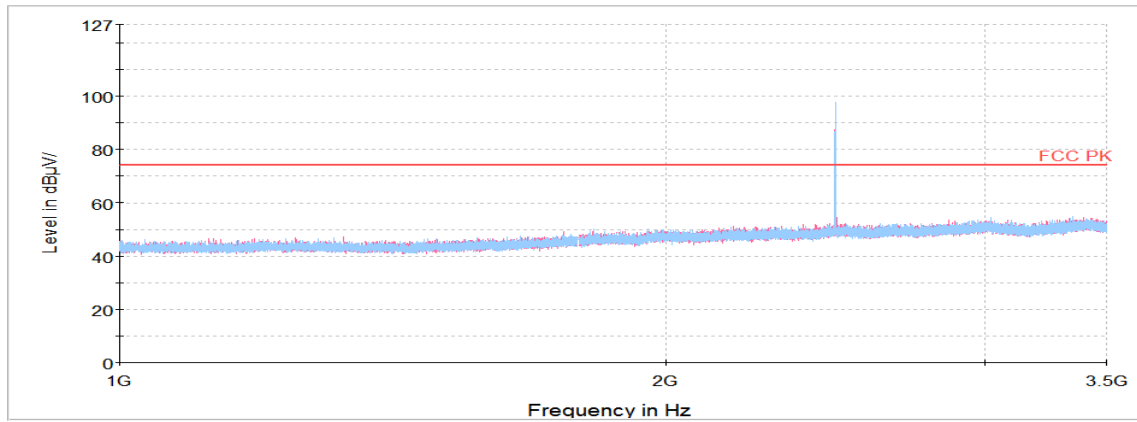
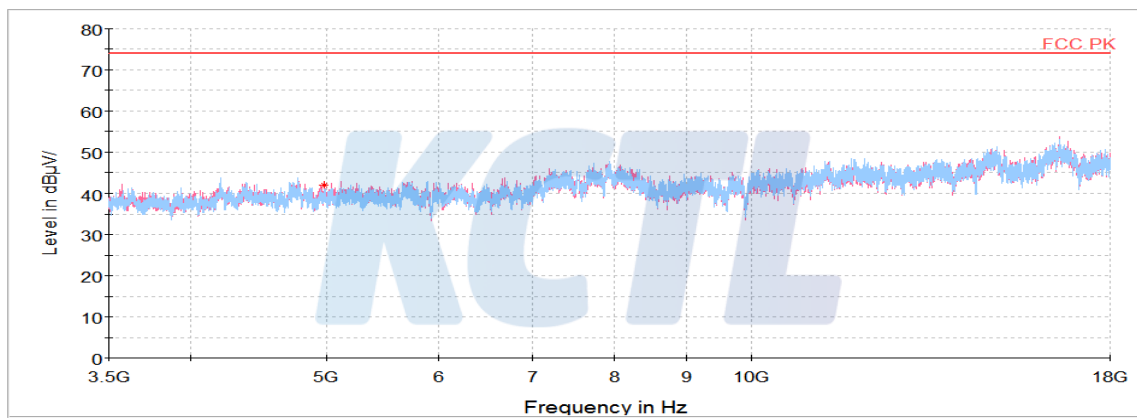
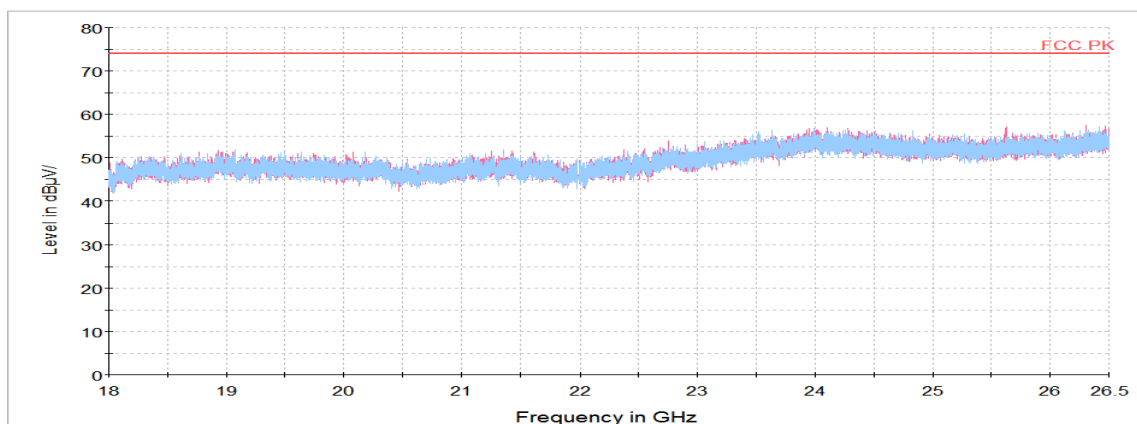
Horizontal/Vertical for 1 GHz ~ 3.5 GHz**Horizontal/Vertical for 3.5 GHz ~ 18 GHz****Horizontal/Vertical for 18 GHz ~ 26.5 GHz**

High Channel

Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μ V))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μ V/m))	(dB(μ V/m))	(dB)
Peak data								
2 485.32 ¹⁾	H	40.02	32.07	-29.22	-	42.87	74.00	31.13
4 982.63 ¹⁾	H	62.19	33.99	-54.26	-	41.92	74.00	32.08
Average Data								
No spurious emissions were detected within 20 dB of the limit.								

Horizontal/Vertical for Band-edge



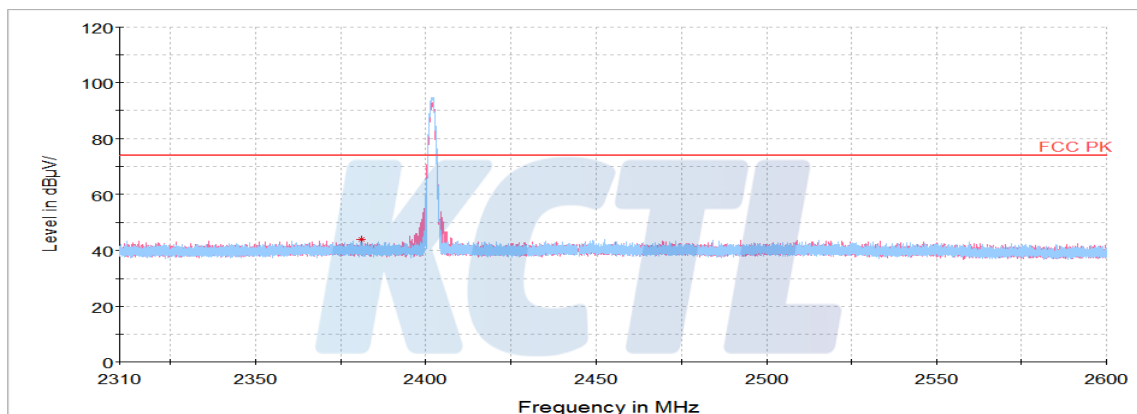
Horizontal/Vertical for 1 GHz ~ 3.5 GHz**Horizontal/Vertical for 3.5 GHz ~ 18 GHz****Horizontal/Vertical for 18 GHz ~ 26.5 GHz**

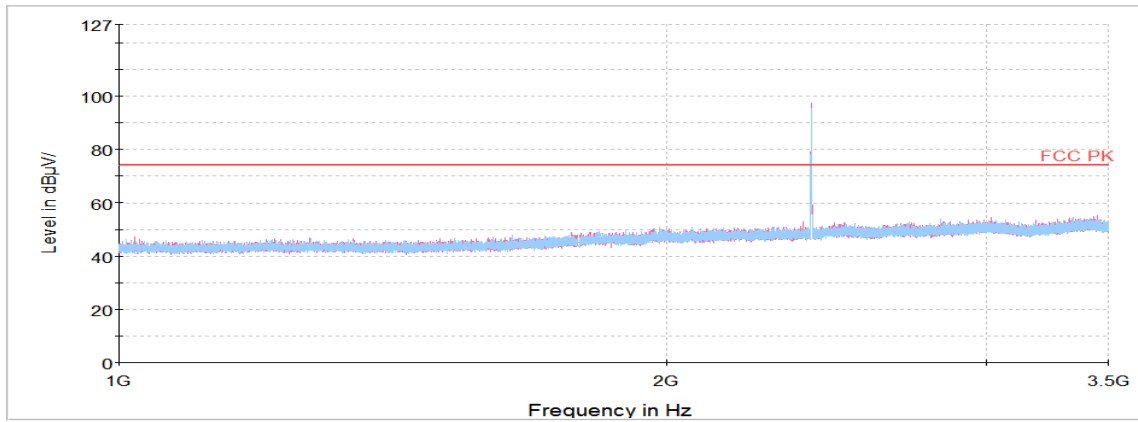
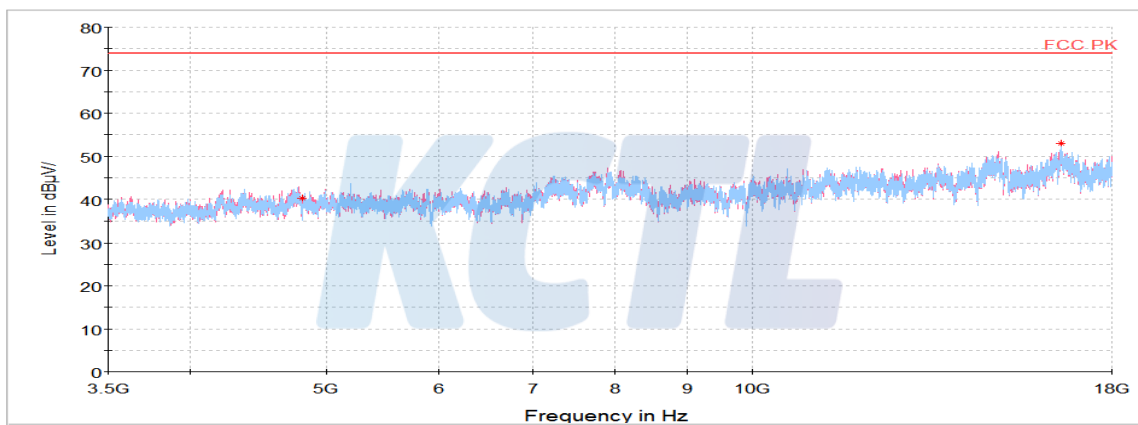
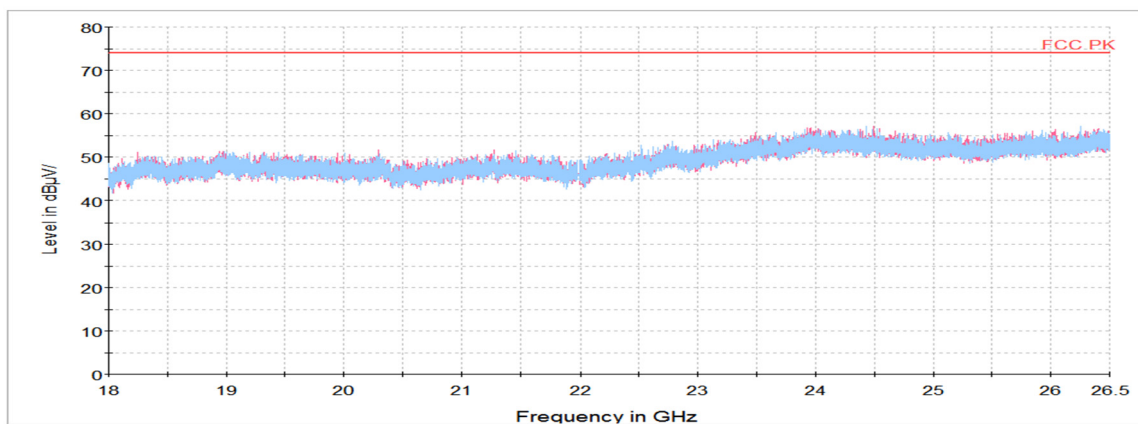
8DPSK

Low Channel

Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μV))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μV/m))	(dB(μV/m))	(dB)
Peak data								
2 381.03 ¹⁾	V	41.18	31.86	-29.09	-	43.95	74.00	30.05
4 802.73 ¹⁾	V	59.27	33.92	-52.98	-	40.21	74.00	33.79
16 578.09	H	57.05	41.58	-45.77	-	52.86	74.00	21.14
Average Data								
No spurious emissions were detected within 20 dB of the limit.								

Horizontal/Vertical for Band-edge

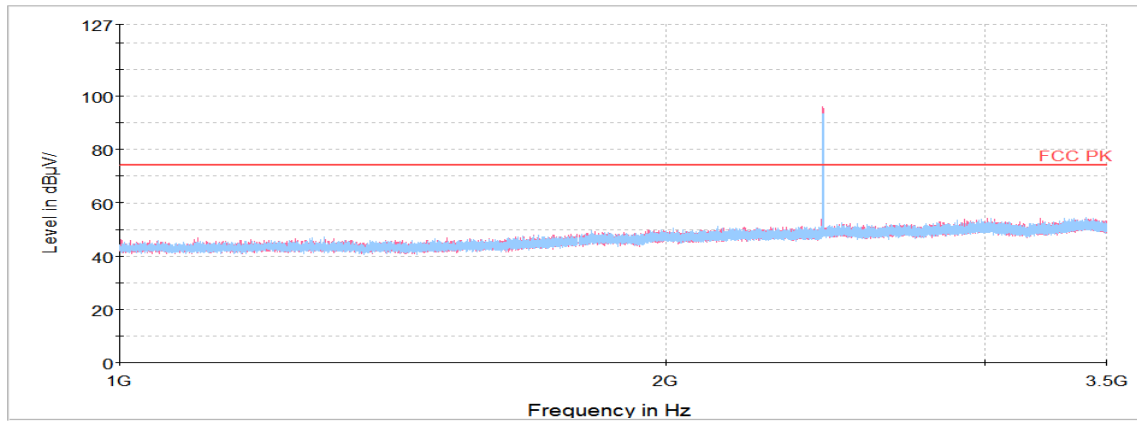
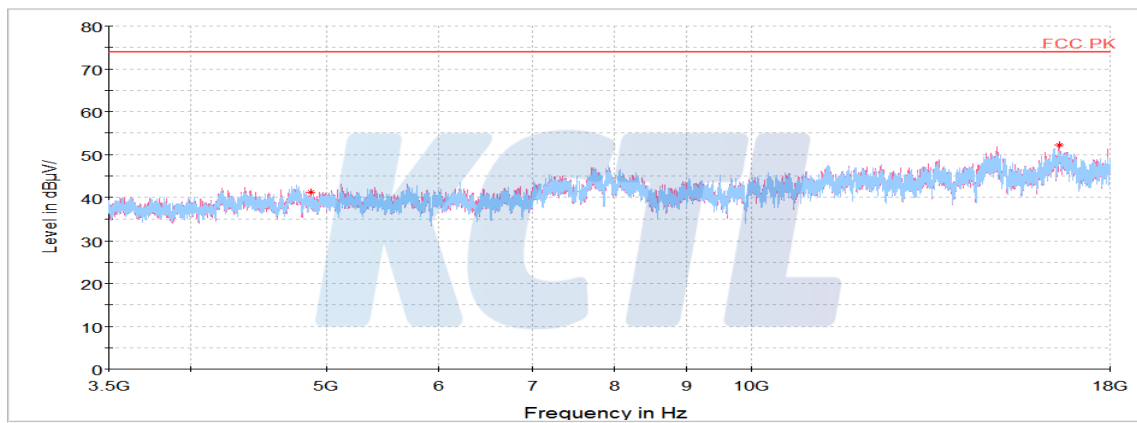
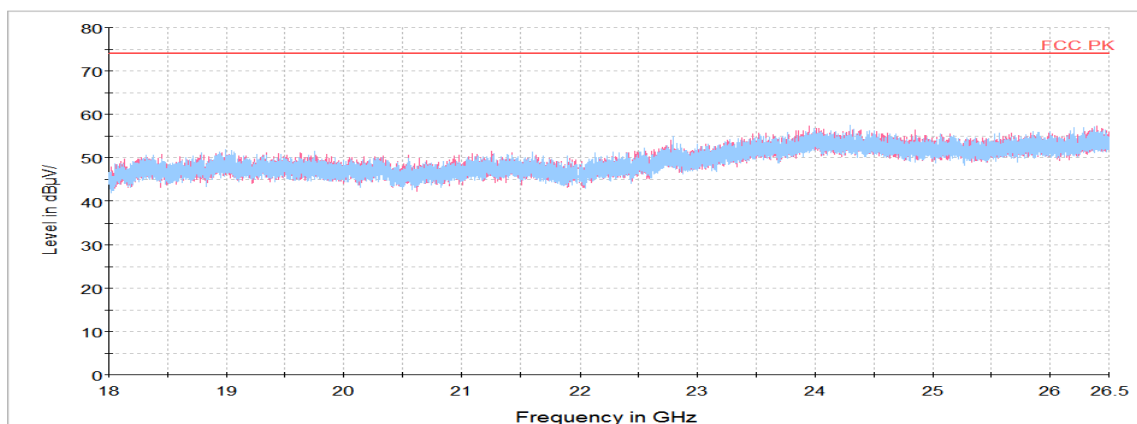


Horizontal/Vertical for 1 GHz ~ 3.5 GHz**Horizontal/Vertical for 3.5 GHz ~ 18 GHz****Horizontal/Vertical for 18 GHz ~ 26.5 GHz**

Middle Channel

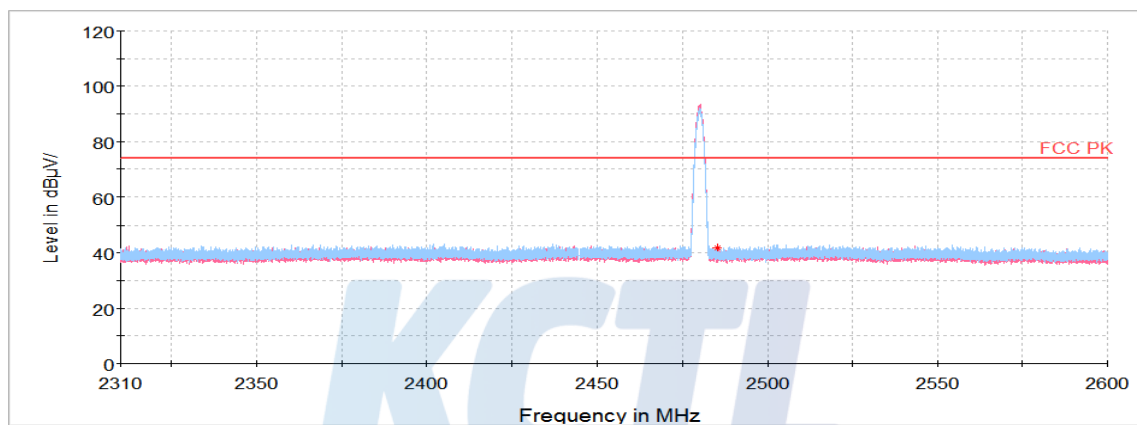
Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μ V))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μ V/m))	(dB(μ V/m))	(dB)
Peak data								
4 877.05 ¹⁾	V	62.30	33.95	-55.08	-	41.17	74.00	32.83
16 577.64	V	56.44	41.58	-45.77	-	52.25	74.00	21.75
Average Data								
No spurious emissions were detected within 20 dB of the limit.								

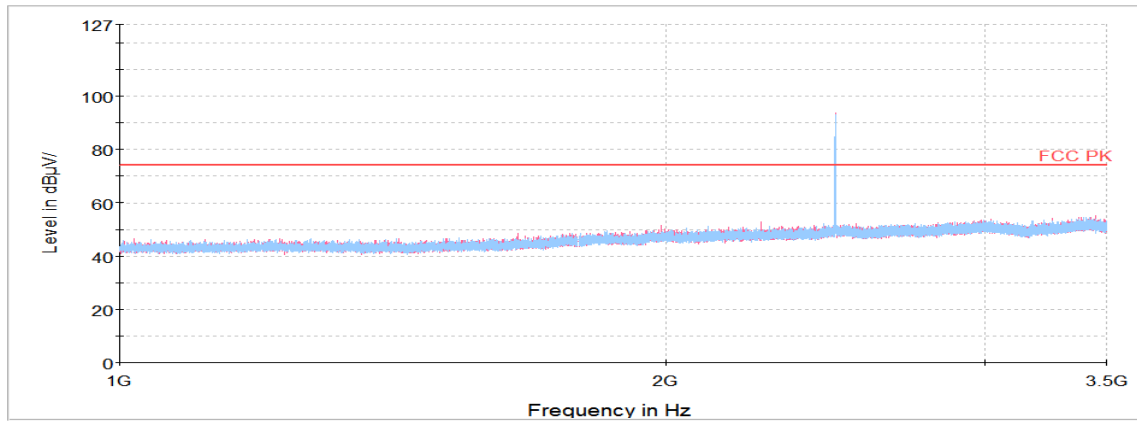
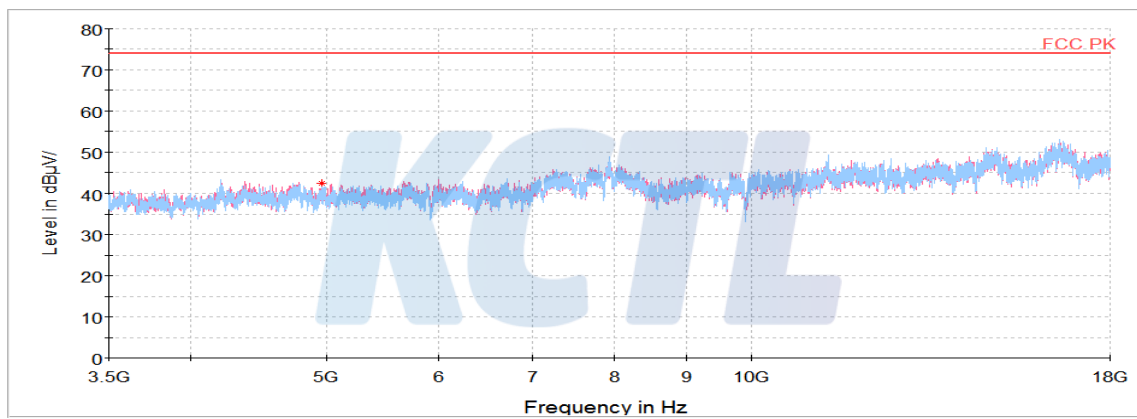
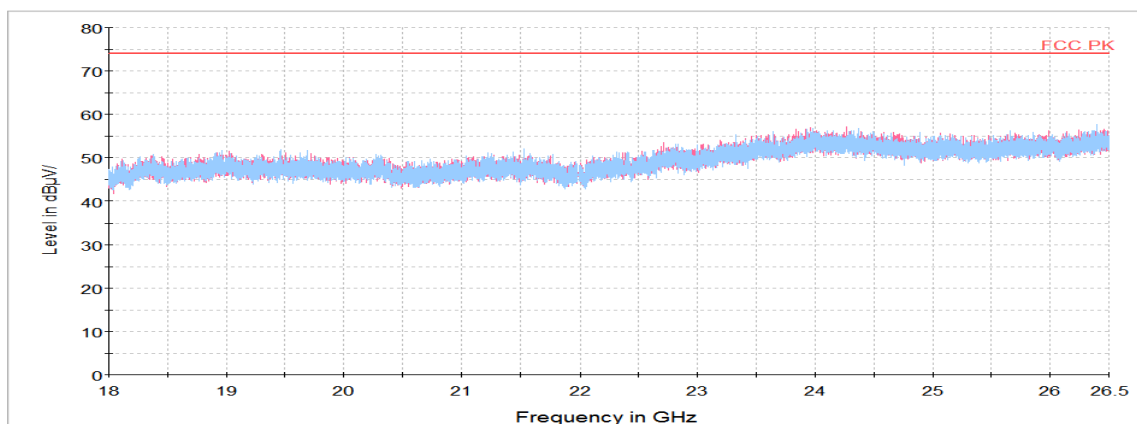
KCTL

Horizontal/Vertical for 1 GHz ~ 3.5 GHz**Horizontal/Vertical for 3.5 GHz ~ 18 GHz****Horizontal/Vertical for 18 GHz ~ 26.5 GHz**

High Channel

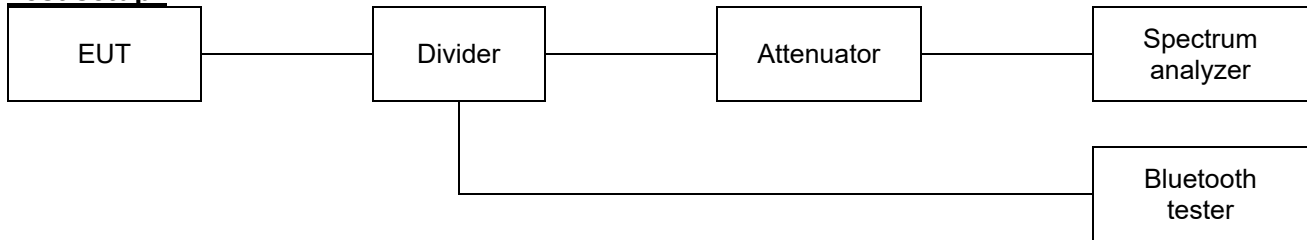
Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μ V))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μ V/m))	(dB(μ V/m))	(dB)
Peak data								
2 485.15 ¹⁾	H	39.16	32.07	-29.22	-	42.01	74.00	31.99
4 959.52 ¹⁾	H	63.10	33.98	-54.67	-	42.41	74.00	31.59
Average Data								
No spurious emissions were detected within 20 dB of the limit.								

Horizontal/Vertical for Band-edge

Horizontal/Vertical for 1 GHz ~ 3.5 GHz**Horizontal/Vertical for 3.5 GHz ~ 18 GHz****Horizontal/Vertical for 18 GHz ~ 26.5 GHz**

7.7. Conducted Spurious Emission

Test setup



Limit

According to §15.247(d) and RSS-247(5.5), In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operation, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c)).

Limit : 20 dBc

Test procedure

ANSI C63.10-2013 - Section 6.10.4, 7.8.8

Test settings

▪ Band-edge

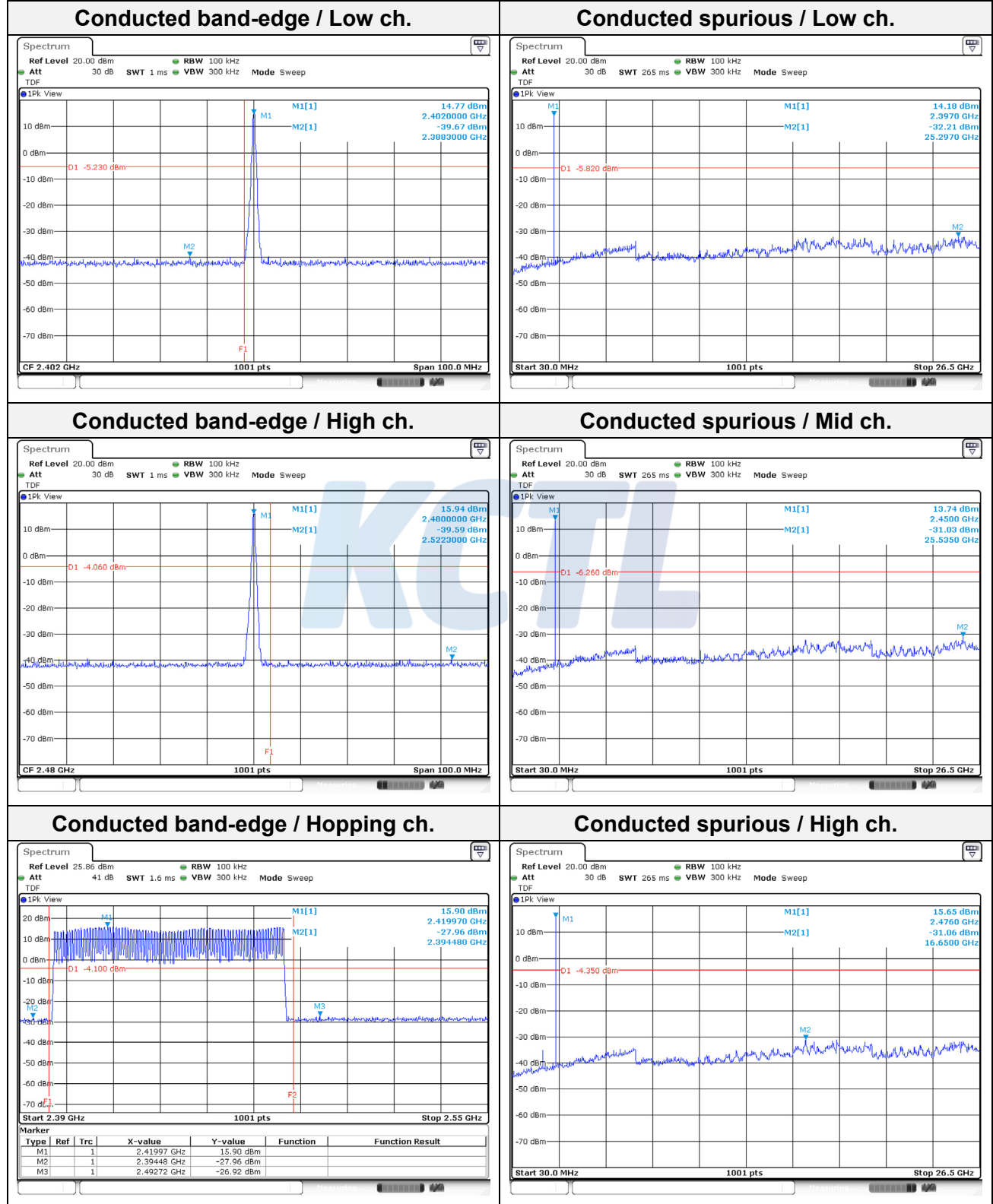
- 1) Span : Wide enough to capture the peak level of the emission operating on the channel closest to the band edge, as well as any modulation products which fall outside of the authorized band of operation
- 2) Reference level : As required to keep the signal from exceeding the maximum instrument input mixer level for linear operation. In general, the peak of the spectral envelope shall be more than $[10 \log(\text{OBW}/\text{RBW})]$ below the reference level.
- 3) Attenuation: Auto (at least 10 dB preferred)
- 4) Sweep time = Coupled
- 5) RBW : 100 kHz
- 6) VBW : 300 kHz
- 7) Detector : Peak
- 8) Trace : Max hold

▪ Spurious emissions

- 1) Span : 30 MHz to 10 times the operating frequency in GHz
- 2) RBW : 100 kHz
- 3) VBW : 300 kHz
- 4) Sweep time : Coupled
- 5) Detector : Peak

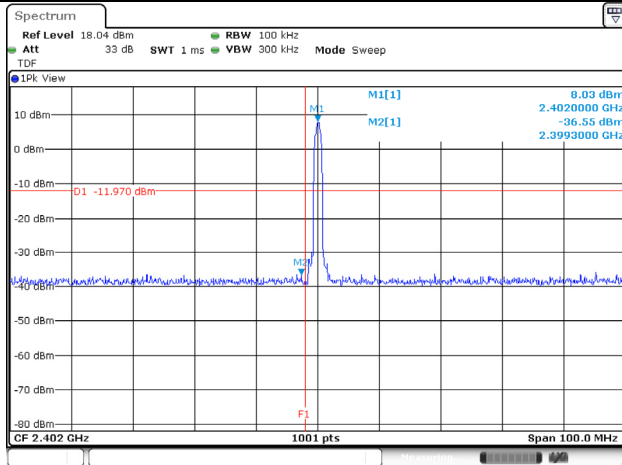
Test results

GFSK

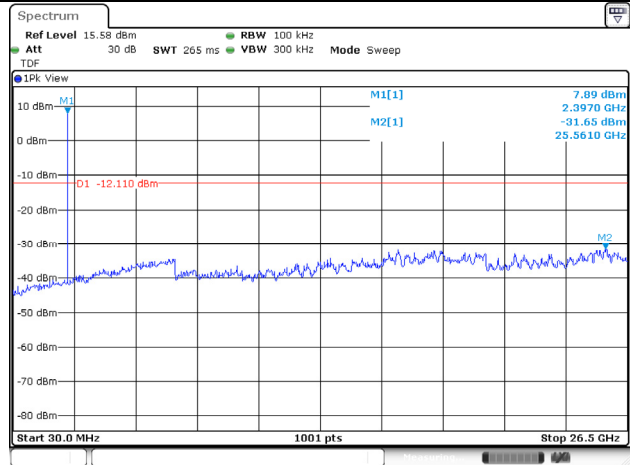


$\pi/4$ DQPSK

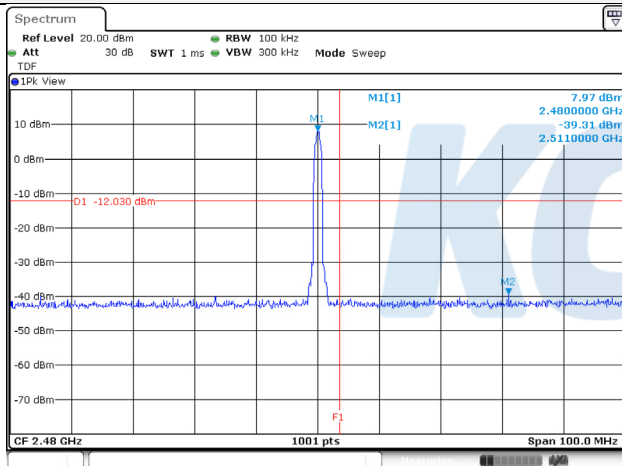
Conducted band-edge / Low ch.



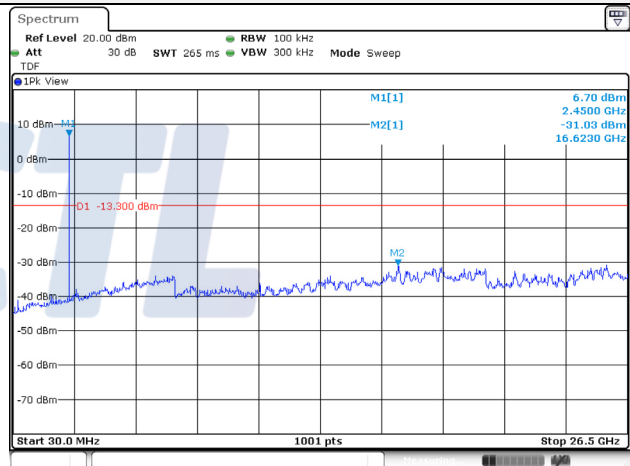
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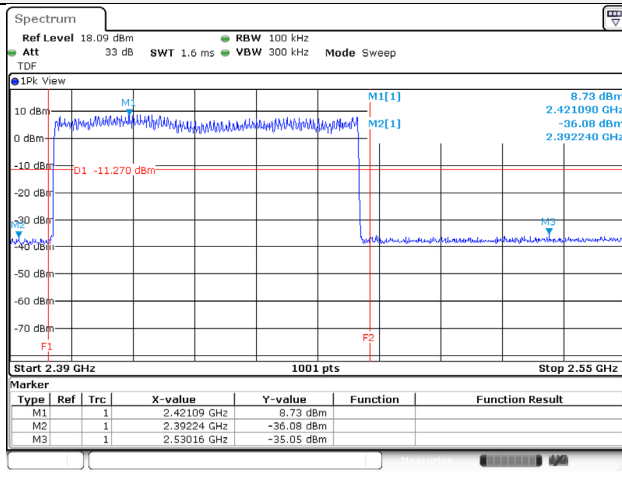
Conducted band-edge / High ch.



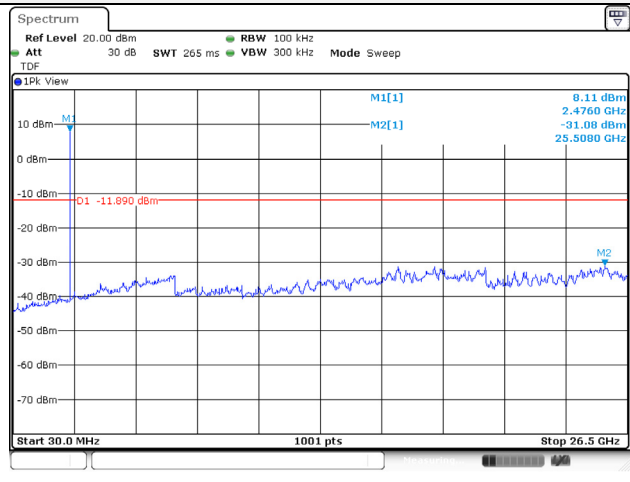
Conducted spurious / Mid ch.



Conducted band-edge / Hopping ch.

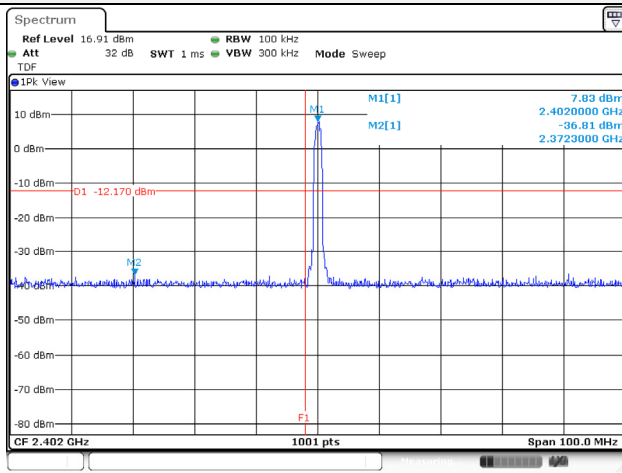


Conducted spurious / High ch.

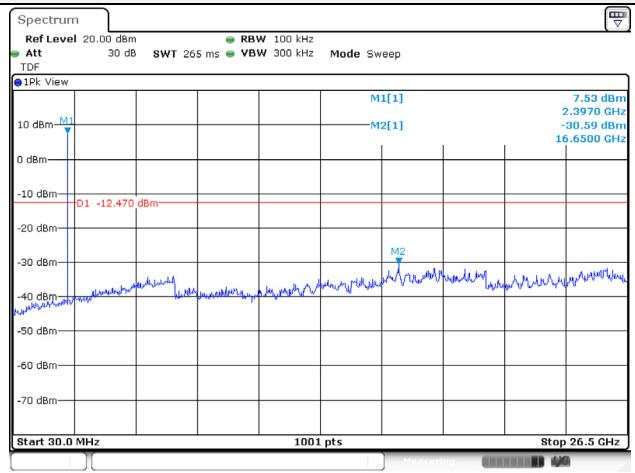


8DPSK

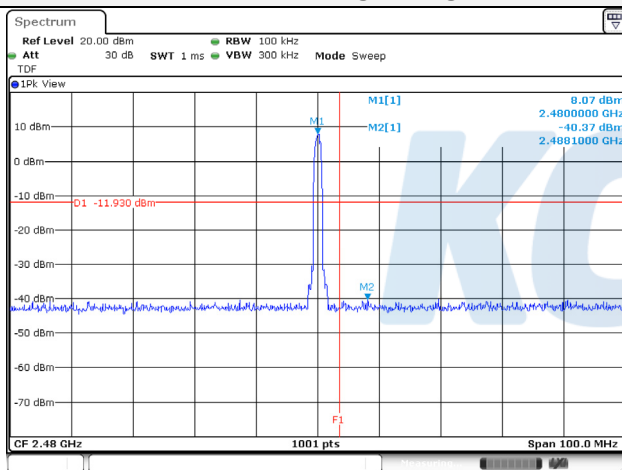
Conducted band-edge / Low ch.



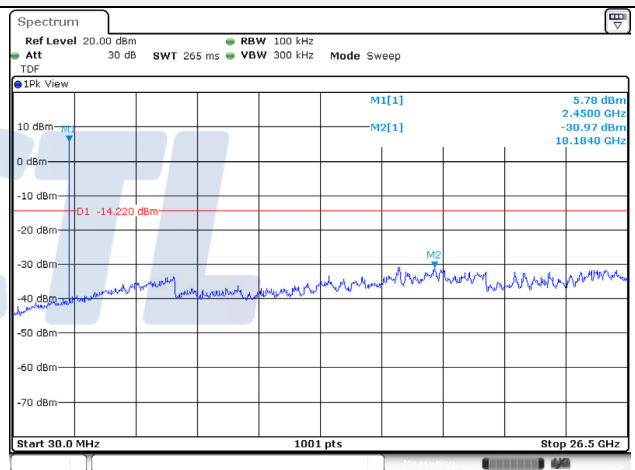
Conducted spurious / Low ch.



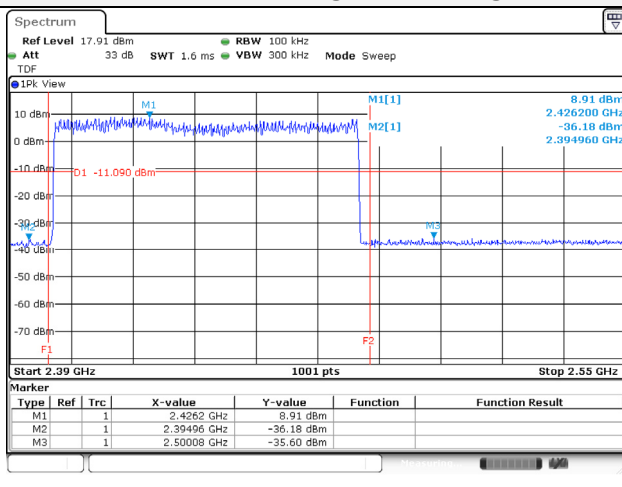
Conducted band-edge / High ch.



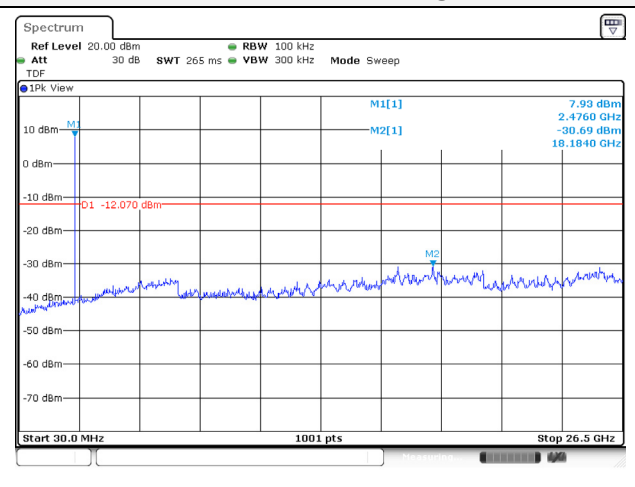
Conducted spurious / Mid ch.



Conducted band-edge / Hopping ch.

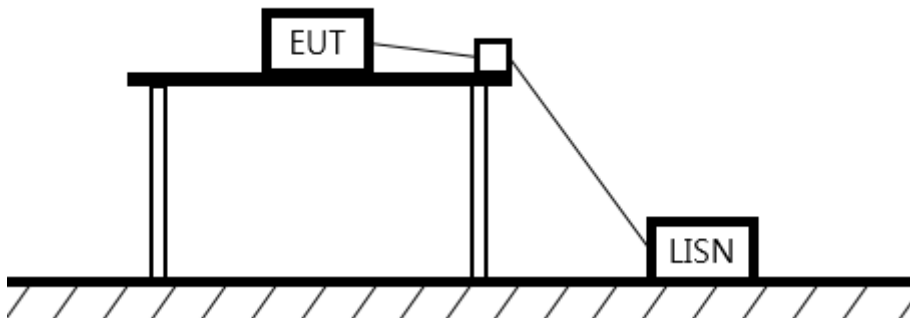


Conducted spurious / High ch.



7.8. AC Conducted emission

Test setup



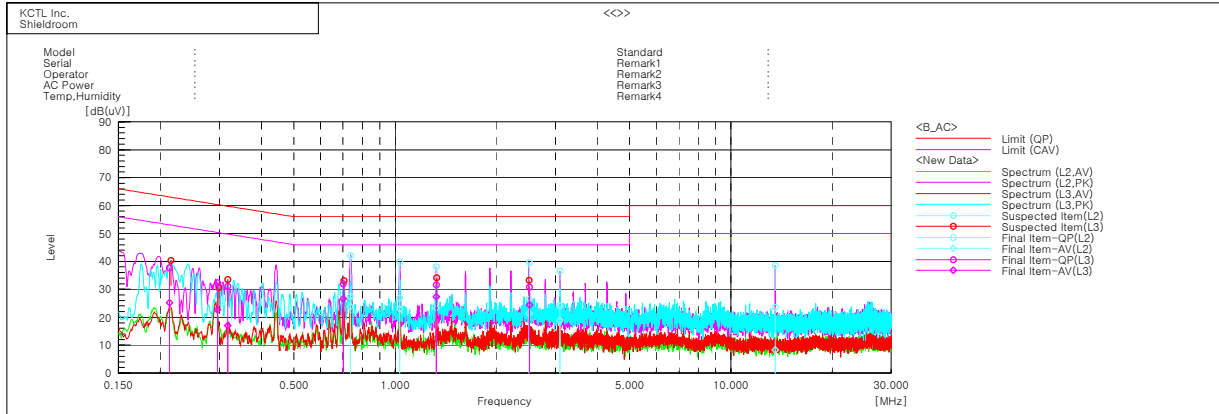
Limit

According to 15.207(a) and RSS-Gen(8.8), for an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies, within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz, shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a 50 μ H/50 ohm line impedance stabilization network (LISN). Compliance with the provision of this paragraph shall be on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminal. The lower applies at the boundary between the frequency ranges.

Frequency of Emission (MHz)	Conducted limit (dB μ V/m)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15 – 0.50	66 - 56*	56 - 46*
0.50 – 5.00	56	46
5.00 – 30.0	60	50

Measurement procedure

1. The EUT was placed on a wooden table of size, 1 m by 1.5 m, raised 80 cm in which is located 40 cm away from the vertical wall and 1.5m away from the side wall of the shielded room.
2. Each current-carrying conductor of the EUT power cord was individually connected through a 50 Ω /50 μ H LISN, which is an input transducer to a spectrum analyzer or an EMI/Field Intensity — Meter, to the input power source.
3. Exploratory measurements were made to identify the frequency of the emission that had the highest amplitude relative to the limit by operating the EUT in a range of typical modes of operation, cable position, and with a typical system equipment configuration and arrangement. Based on the exploratory tests of the EUT, the one EUT cable configuration and arrangement and mode of operation that had produced the emission with the highest amplitude relative to the limit was selected for the final measurement.
4. The final test on all current-carrying conductors of all of the power cords to the equipment that comprises the EUT (but not the cords associated with other non-EUT equipment in the system) was then performed over the frequency range of 0.15 MHz to 30 MHz.
5. The measurements were made with the detector set to peak amplitude within a bandwidth of 10 kHz or to quasi-peak and average within a bandwidth of 9 kHz. The EUT was in transmitting mode during the measurements.

Test results**Worst case: GFSK Highest frequency****Final Result**

--- L2 Phase ---

No.	Frequency [MHz]	Reading QP [dB(uV)]	Reading CAV [dB(uV)]	c.f [dB]	Result QP [dB(uV)]	Result CAV [dB(uV)]	Limit QP [dB(uV)]	Limit AV [dB(uV)]	Margin QP [dB]	Margin CAV [dB]
1	0.73673	17.4	13.7	10.2	27.6	23.9	56.0	46.0	28.4	22.1
2	1.03168	16.6	12.6	10.3	26.9	22.9	56.0	46.0	29.1	23.1
3	1.32817	16.9	13.0	10.3	27.2	23.3	56.0	46.0	28.8	22.7
4	2.5065	16.2	11.1	10.3	26.5	21.4	56.0	46.0	29.5	24.6
5	3.09872	13.8	8.5	10.3	24.1	18.8	56.0	46.0	31.9	27.2
6	13.55867	12.7	-2.5	10.8	23.5	8.3	60.0	50.0	36.5	41.7

--- L3 Phase ---

No.	Frequency [MHz]	Reading QP [dB(uV)]	Reading CAV [dB(uV)]	c.f [dB]	Result QP [dB(uV)]	Result CAV [dB(uV)]	Limit QP [dB(uV)]	Limit AV [dB(uV)]	Margin QP [dB]	Margin CAV [dB]
1	0.21304	27.5	15.1	10.1	37.6	25.2	63.1	53.1	25.5	27.9
2	0.29614	22.3	12.7	10.0	32.3	22.7	60.4	50.4	28.1	27.7
3	0.31739	21.1	7.0	10.0	31.1	17.0	59.8	49.8	28.7	32.8
4	0.70178	21.8	16.4	10.2	32.0	26.6	56.0	46.0	24.0	19.4
5	1.32828	21.2	17.0	10.3	31.5	27.3	56.0	46.0	24.5	18.7
6	2.50969	20.5	14.2	10.3	30.8	24.5	56.0	46.0	25.2	21.5

8. Measurement equipment

Equipment Name	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Next Cal. Date
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSV40	100988	21.01.03
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSV30	100806	20.07.30
EMI TEST RECEIVER	R&S	ESCI7	100732	20.08.22
Bluetooth Tester	TESCOM	TC-3000C	3000C000270	20.07.31
Power Divider	Aeroflex/ Weinschel, Inc	1580-1	NX380	20.08.01
Pulse Power Sensor	ANRITSU	MA2411B	1726174	20.07.31
Pulse Power Meter	ANRITSU	ML2495A	1608009	20.07.31
DC Power Supply	AGILENT	E3632A	MY51220373	20.07.30
Bi-Log Antenna	TESEQ	CBL 6112D	37876	20.07.20
Amplifier	SONOMA INSTRUMENT	310N	284608	20.08.22
COAXIAL FIXED ATTENUATOR	Agilent	8491B-003	2708A18758	22.04.23
Directional Bridge	AGILENT	86205A	MY31400127	21.01.21
Horn antenna	ETS.lindgren	3117	155787	20.10.24
Horn antenna	ETS.lindgren	3116	00086632	21.02.17
Attenuator	API Inmet	40AH2W-10	10	20.08.01
Broadband PreAmplifier	SCHWARZBECK	BBV9718	216	20.07.30
AMPLIFIER	L-3 Narda-MITEQ	AMF-7D-01001800 -22-10P	2031196	21.02.12
AMPLIFIER	L-3 Narda-MITEQ	JS44-18004000-33-8P	2000996	21.01.22
LOOP Antenna	R&S	HFH2-Z2	100355	20.08.24
Antenna Mast	Innco Systems	MA4640-XP-ET	-	-
Turn Table	Innco Systems	DT2000	79	-
Antenna Mast	Innco Systems	MA4000-EP	303	-
Turn Table	Innco Systems	DT2000	79	-
Highpass Filter	WT	WT-A1698-HS	WT160411001	21.05.11*
TWO-LINE V - NETWORK	R&S	ENV216	101358	20.10.02
EMI TEST RECEIVER	R&S	ESCI	100001	20.08.22
Vector Signal Generator	R&S	SMBV100A	257566	20.07.16
Signal Generator	R&S	SMR40	100007	21.04.08

*The equipment was used after finished calibration.

End of test report