# FCC ID: A3LSMN986U <br> Part 0 Power Density Report Power Density Characterization <br> Revision B 

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SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS

## Power Density Characterization

## 1 Exposure Scenarios

At frequencies > 6 GHz , the total peak spatial averaged power density (psPD) is required to be assessed for all antenna configurations (beams) from all mmW antenna modules installed inside the device. This device has 2 patch antenna arrays (K Patch, L Patch).

As showed in Figure 1, the surfaces near-by each mmW antenna module for PD characterization are identified and listed in Table 1.

Table 1
Evaluation Surfaces for PD Characterization

| Band/Mode | Antenna <br> Module | Back | Front | Top | Bottom | Right | Left |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NR n261 | K | Yes | Yes | No | No | No | Yes |
| NR n261 | L | Yes | Yes | No | No | Yes | No |
| NR n260 | K | Yes | Yes | No | No | No | Yes |
| NR n260 | L | Yes | Yes | No | No | Yes | No |



Figure 1: Location of mmW antenna modules looking from front of the DUT

## Simulation modeling and validation

- Correlate the simulated PD distributions with measured PD distribution for the selected beams to validate simulation model


## Uncertainty Budget

- Calculate the total device design uncertainty to include worst case RF tune-up accuracy and device-to-device variation


## PD_design_target

Specify a power density design target, which should be less than power density regulatory limit to account for the total device design uncertainties

## Worst-case housing material Influence Quantification

- Determine
$\Delta_{\text {min }}=$ min\{simulated PD@reference_power - measured PD@reference_power\}
to quantify the worst-case housing influence


## PD Char Generation

- Use validated simulation approach to determine input power limit for all the beams after accounting for the worst-case housing influence

Table 2
5G mmW NR Band n261 Ant K Codebook

| Band | Beam ID | Antenna Module | Antenna Type | \# of Antenna Feed | Paired With |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n261 | 1 | K | Patch | 1 | 129 |
| n261 | 4 | K | Patch | 2 | 134 |
| n261 | 5 | K | Patch | 2 | 133 |
| n261 | 6 | K | Patch | 2 | 132 |
| n261 | 8 | K | Patch | 2 | 137 |
| n261 | 9 | K | Patch | 2 | 136 |
| n261 | 15 | K | Patch | 4 | 155 |
| n261 | 16 | K | Patch | 4 | 145 |
| n261 | 17 | K | Patch | 4 | 144 |
| n261 | 18 | K | Patch | 4 | 143 |
| n261 | 19 | K | Patch | 4 | 154 |
| n261 | 24 | K | Patch | 4 | 146 |
| n261 | 25 | K | Patch | 4 | 153 |
| n261 | 26 | K | Patch | 4 | 152 |
| n261 | 27 | K | Patch | 4 | 147 |
| n261 | 129 | K | Patch | 1 | 1 |
| n261 | 132 | K | Patch | 2 | 6 |
| n261 | 133 | K | Patch | 2 | 5 |
| n261 | 134 | K | Patch | 2 | 4 |
| n261 | 136 | K | Patch | 2 | 9 |
| n261 | 137 | K | Patch | 2 | 8 |
| n261 | 143 | K | Patch | 4 | 18 |
| n261 | 144 | K | Patch | 4 | 17 |
| n261 | 145 | K | Patch | 4 | 16 |
| n261 | 146 | K | Patch | 4 | 24 |
| n261 | 147 | K | Patch | 4 | 27 |
| n261 | 152 | K | Patch | 4 | 26 |
| n261 | 153 | K | Patch | 4 | 25 |
| n261 | 154 | K | Patch | 4 | 19 |
| n261 | 155 | K | Patch | 4 | 15 |

Table 3
5G mmW NR Band n261 Ant L Codebook

| Band | Beam ID | Antenna Module | Antenna Type | \# of Antenna Feed | Paired With |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n 261 | 0 | L | Patch | 1 | 128 |
| n 261 | 2 | L | Patch | 2 | 130 |
| n 261 | 3 | L | Patch | 2 | 131 |
| n 261 | 7 | L | Patch | 2 | 135 |
| n 261 | 10 | L | Patch | 2 | 150 |
| n 261 | 11 | L | Patch | 2 | 148 |
| n 261 | 12 | L | Patch | 4 | 149 |
| n 261 | 13 | L | Patch | 4 | 141 |
| n 261 | 14 | L | Patch | 4 | 142 |
| n 261 | 20 | L | Patch | 4 | 138 |
| n 261 | 21 | L | Patch | 4 | 139 |
| n 261 | 22 | L | Patch | 4 | 140 |
| n 261 | 23 | L | Patch | 4 | 151 |
| n 261 | 128 | L | Patch | 4 | 0 |
| n 261 | 130 | L | Patch | 4 | 2 |
| n 261 | 131 | L | Patch | 1 | 3 |
| n 261 | 135 | L | Patch | 2 | 7 |
| n 261 | 138 | L | Patch | 2 | 20 |
| n 261 | 139 | L | Patch | 2 | 21 |
| n 261 | 140 | L | Patch | 2 | 22 |
| n 261 | 141 | L | Patch | 2 | 13 |
| n 261 | 142 | L | Patch | 4 | 14 |
| n 261 | 148 | L | Patch | 4 | 11 |
| n 261 | 149 | L | Patch | 4 | 12 |
| n 261 | 150 | L | Patch | 4 | 10 |
| n 261 | 151 | L | Patch | 4 | 23 |

Table 4
5G mmW NR Band n260 Ant K Codebook

| Band | Beam ID | Antenna Module | Antenna Type | \# of Antenna Feed | Paired With |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n260 | 1 | K | Patch | 1 | 129 |
| n260 | 5 | K | Patch | 2 | 134 |
| n260 | 6 | K | Patch | 2 | 133 |
| n260 | 7 | K | Patch | 2 | 139 |
| n260 | 10 | K | Patch | 2 | 138 |
| n260 | 11 | K | Patch | 2 | 135 |
| n260 | 17 | K | Patch | 4 | 147 |
| n260 | 18 | K | Patch | 4 | 155 |
| n260 | 19 | K | Patch | 4 | 154 |
| n260 | 20 | K | Patch | 4 | 156 |
| n260 | 21 | K | Patch | 4 | 157 |
| n260 | 26 | K | Patch | 4 | 145 |
| n260 | 27 | K | Patch | 4 | 146 |
| n260 | 28 | K | Patch | 4 | 149 |
| n260 | 29 | K | Patch | 4 | 148 |
| n260 | 129 | K | Patch | 1 | 1 |
| n260 | 133 | K | Patch | 2 | 6 |
| n260 | 134 | K | Patch | 2 | 5 |
| n260 | 135 | K | Patch | 2 | 11 |
| n260 | 138 | K | Patch | 2 | 10 |
| n260 | 139 | K | Patch | 2 | 7 |
| n260 | 145 | K | Patch | 4 | 26 |
| n260 | 146 | K | Patch | 4 | 27 |
| n260 | 147 | K | Patch | 4 | 17 |
| n260 | 148 | K | Patch | 4 | 29 |
| n260 | 149 | K | Patch | 4 | 28 |
| n260 | 154 | K | Patch | 4 | 19 |
| n260 | 155 | K | Patch | 4 | 18 |
| n260 | 156 | K | Patch | 4 | 20 |
| n260 | 157 | K | Patch | 4 | 21 |

Table 5
5G mmW NR Band n260 Ant L Codebook

| Band | Beam ID | Antenna Module | Antenna Type | \# of Antenna Feed | Paired With |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n260 | 0 | L | Patch | 1 | 128 |
| n260 | 2 | L | Patch | 2 | 131 |
| n260 | 3 | L | Patch | 2 | 136 |
| n260 | 4 | L | Patch | 2 | 137 |
| n260 | 8 | L | Patch | 2 | 132 |
| n260 | 9 | L | Patch | 2 | 130 |
| n260 | 12 | L | Patch | 4 | 142 |
| n260 | 13 | L | Patch | 4 | 151 |
| n260 | 14 | L | Patch | 4 | 140 |
| n260 | 15 | L | Patch | 4 | 153 |
| n260 | 16 | L | Patch | 4 | 152 |
| n260 | 22 | L | Patch | 4 | 150 |
| n260 | 23 | L | Patch | 4 | 141 |
| n260 | 24 | L | Patch | 4 | 144 |
| n260 | 25 | L | Patch | 4 | 143 |
| n260 | 128 | L | Patch | 1 | 0 |
| n260 | 130 | L | Patch | 2 | 9 |
| n260 | 131 | L | Patch | 2 | 2 |
| n260 | 132 | L | Patch | 2 | 8 |
| n260 | 136 | L | Patch | 2 | 3 |
| n260 | 137 | L | Patch | 2 | 4 |
| n260 | 140 | L | Patch | 4 | 14 |
| n260 | 141 | L | Patch | 4 | 23 |
| n260 | 142 | L | Patch | 4 | 12 |
| n260 | 143 | L | Patch | 4 | 25 |
| n260 | 144 | L | Patch | 4 | 24 |
| n260 | 150 | L | Patch | 4 | 22 |
| n260 | 151 | L | Patch | 4 | 13 |
| n260 | 152 | L | Patch | 4 | 16 |
| n260 | 153 | L | Patch | 4 | 15 |

## 4 Simulation and Modeling Validation

Power density simulations of all beams and surfaces were performed. Details of these simulations and modeling validation can be found in the Power Density Simulation Report. Table below includes a summary of the validation results to support worst-case housing influence quantification in power density characterization for this model.

With an input power of 6 dBm for n 261 band and 6 dBm for n 260 band, PD measurements are conducted for at least one single beam per antenna module ( $\mathrm{K}, \mathrm{L}$ ) on worst-surface(s). PD measurements are performed at mid channel of each mmW band and with CW modulation. All measured PD values are listed in table below along with corresponding simulated PD values for the same configuration.
PD value will be used to determine worst-case housing influence for conservative assessment.

Table 6

| Band | Antenna | Beam ID | Surface | $4 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ psPD |  | Delta $=$ Simulated $\boldsymbol{-}$ Measured |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Measured | Simulated |  |
|  |  |  |  | (mW/cm2) |  | (dB) |
| n261 | K (Patch) | 16 | Back | 0.418 | 1.06 | 4.05 |
|  |  |  | Left | 0.606 | 1.34 | 3.46 |
|  |  | 154 | Back | 0.413 | 1.02 | 3.94 |
|  |  |  | Left | 0.739 | 1.41 | 2.81 |
|  | L (Patch) | 21 | Back | 0.489 | 1.37 | 4.46 |
|  |  |  | Right | 0.602 | 1.38 | 3.60 |
|  |  | 140 | Back | 0.452 | 1.37 | 4.83 |
|  |  |  | Right | 0.728 | 1.38 | 2.78 |
| n260 | K (Patch) | 20 | Back | 0.263 | 0.768 | 4.65 |
|  |  |  | Left | 0.718 | 1.35 | 2.75 |
|  |  | 156 | Back | 0.188 | 0.749 | 6.00 |
|  |  |  | Left | 0.718 | 1.33 | 2.67 |
|  | L (Patch) | 24 | Back | 0.644 | 1.380 | 3.31 |
|  |  |  | Right | 0.835 | 1.44 | 2.37 |
|  |  | 143 | Back | 0.573 | 1.34 | 3.68 |
|  |  |  | Right | 0.949 | 1.38 | 1.63 |

## Table 7

| PD_design_target |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $P D_{\text {_design_target< }}$ PD_regulatory_limit $\times 10^{\frac{- \text { Total Uncertainty }}{10}}$ |  |
| psPD over 4 $\mathbf{c m}^{2}$ Averaging Area |  |
| $\left(\mathbf{m W} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}\right)$ |  |

$6 \Delta \min$

For non-metal material, the material property cannot be accurately characterized at mmW frequencies to date. The estimated material property for the device housing is used in the simulation model, which could influence the accuracy in simulation for PD amplitude quantification. Since the housing influence on PD could vary from surface to surface where the EM field propagates through, the most underestimated surface is used to quantify the worst-case housing influence for conservative assessment.

Since the mmW antenna modules are placed at different locations, only surrounding material/housing has impact on EM field propagation, and in turn power density. Furthermore, depending on the type of antenna array, i.e., dipole antenna array or patch antenna array, the nature of EM field propagation in the near field is different. Therefore, the worst-case housing influence is determined per antenna module and per antenna type.

For this DUT, the below procedure was used to determine worst-case housing influence, $\Delta$ min:

1. Based on PD simulation, for each module and antenna type, determine one or more worst-surface(s) that has highest 4 cm 2 PD for all the single beams per antenna module and per antenna type in the mid channel of each band.
2. For identified worst surface(s) per antenna module and per antenna type group,
a. First determine $\Delta$ min based on identified worst surface(s), and derive input.power.limit
b. Then prove all other near-by surface(s), i.e., non-selected surface(s), is not required for housing material loss quantification (in other words, these non-evaluated surfaces have no influence on the determined input.power.limit) by:
i. re-scale all simulated 4 cm 2 PD values to input.power.limit to identify the worst-PD beam per each non-evaluated surface
ii. Measure 4 cm 2 PD at input.power.limit on identified worst-PD beam per each non-evaluated surface
iii. Demonstrate all measured 4 cm 2 PD values are below PD_design_target
3. If any of the above surface(s) in Step (2.b.iii) have measured $4 \mathrm{~cm} 2 \mathrm{PD} \geq$ PD_design_target, then those surfaces must be included in the $\Delta$ min determination in Step (2.a), and re-evaluate input.power.limit with these added surfaces.

Following above procedure, based on Table $2 \sim$ Table 5 in Samsung PD simulation report, the worst-surface(s) having highest 4 cm 2 PD for all the single beams per each antenna type and each antenna module group in the mid channel of n261 and n260 bands are identified as:
a. for K patch: Back (S2) \& Left (S3)
b. for L patch: Back (S2) \& Right (S4)

Thus, when comparing a simulated 4 cm 2 -averaged PD and measured 4 cm 2 -averaged PD for the identified worst surface(s), the worst error introduced for each antenna type and each antenna module group when using the estimated material property in the simulation is highlighted in bold numbers in Table 8. Thus, the worst-case housing influence, denoted as $\Delta_{\min }=\operatorname{Sim}$. PD - Meas.PD, is determined as

Table 8
$\Delta_{\text {min }}$ for Ant K, Ant L

| Band | Antenna | $\boldsymbol{\operatorname { m i n }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $(\mathrm{dB})$ |
| n 261 | K (Patch) | 2.81 |
|  | L (Patch) | 2.78 |
| n 260 | K (Patch) | 2.67 |
|  | L (Patch) | 1.63 |

$\Delta_{\text {min }}$ represents the worst case where RF exposure is underestimated the most in simulation when using the estimated material property of the housing. For conservative assessment, the $\Delta_{\min }$ is used as the worst-case factor and applied to all the beams in the corresponding antenna type and antenna module group to determine input power limits in PD char for compliance.

The detail input.power.limit derivation is described in Section 7.
Simulated 4cm2 PD values in Table $2 \sim$ Table 5 in Power Density Simulation Report are scaled to input.power.limit and are listed in Tables $9-12$ for all single beams for all identified surfaces, when assuming the simulation is performed with correct housing influence.

Determine the worst beam for each of non-selected surface(s), i.e.,
a. for K patch: Front
b. for L patch: Front

Then perform PD measurement for all determined worst-case beams, highlighted in orange in Tables 9-12, on the corresponding surface. Measurement is performed in the mid channel of each band with CW modulation. The evaluation distance is at 2 mm .

The test results in Table 13 shows that the all measured 4 cm 2 PD values are less than PD_design_target of $0.6166 \mathrm{~mW} / \mathrm{cm} 2$, thus, the non-selected surfaces have no influence on the determined $\Delta_{\text {min }}$ and input.power.limit in Section 7.

Table 9
n261/mid channel, K Patch simulated 4cm2 PD at PD_Design_Target (if simulation performed with correct housing material properties) ( $\Delta \mathrm{min}$ )

| No. | Antenna | Beam ID_1 | Simulated $4 \mathrm{~cm} 2 \mathrm{PD}(\mathrm{mW} / \mathrm{cm} 2)$ Corres ponding to PD_design_target if the simulation was performed with correct No. Module Type housing material properties |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | S4(Right) | S3(Left) | S5(Top) | S6(Bottom) | S1(Front) | S2(Back) |
| 1 | K | 1 | 0.006 | 0.591 | 0.017 | N/A | 0.073 | 0.442 |
| 2 | K | 4 | 0.006 | 0.554 | 0.007 | N/A | 0.072 | 0.464 |
| 3 | K | 5 | 0.004 | 0.590 | 0.009 | N/A | 0.104 | 0.415 |
| 4 | K | 6 | 0.003 | 0.560 | 0.026 | N/A | 0.107 | 0.313 |
| 5 | K | 8 | 0.005 | 0.591 | 0.003 | N/A | 0.082 | 0.460 |
| 6 | K | 9 | 0.003 | 0.581 | 0.017 | N/A | 0.112 | 0.383 |
| 7 | K | 15 | 0.005 | 0.579 | 0.008 | N/A | 0.071 | 0.498 |
| 8 | K | 16 | 0.005 | 0.580 | 0.008 | N/A | 0.086 | 0.459 |
| 9 | K | 17 | 0.005 | 0.574 | 0.004 | N/A | 0.118 | 0.419 |
| 10 | K | 18 | 0.005 | 0.613 | 0.046 | N/A | 0.141 | 0.388 |
| 11 | K | 19 | 0.010 | 0.582 | 0.055 | N/A | 0.111 | 0.368 |
| 12 | K | 24 | 0.005 | 0.576 | 0.005 | N/A | 0.078 | 0.491 |
| 13 | K | 25 | 0.005 | 0.572 | 0.006 | N/A | 0.099 | 0.440 |
| 14 | K | 26 | 0.006 | 0.609 | 0.027 | N/A | 0.133 | 0.415 |
| 15 | K | 27 | 0.006 | 0.602 | 0.057 | N/A | 0.134 | 0.367 |
| 16 | K | 129 | 0.003 | 0.616 | 0.015 | N/A | 0.072 | 0.385 |
| 17 | K | 132 | 0.006 | 0.531 | 0.039 | N/A | 0.073 | 0.379 |
| 18 | K | 133 | 0.002 | 0.605 | 0.008 | N/A | 0.068 | 0.471 |
| 19 | K | 134 | 0.011 | 0.579 | 0.048 | N/A | 0.123 | 0.335 |
| 20 | K | 136 | 0.004 | 0.569 | 0.033 | N/A | 0.049 | 0.461 |
| 21 | K | 137 | 0.003 | 0.586 | 0.007 | N/A | 0.088 | 0.427 |
| 22 | K | 143 | 0.003 | 0.584 | 0.052 | N/A | 0.058 | 0.500 |
| 23 | K | 144 | 0.004 | 0.573 | 0.006 | N/A | 0.069 | 0.461 |
| 24 | K | 145 | 0.005 | 0.596 | 0.004 | N/A | 0.101 | 0.451 |
| 25 | K | 146 | 0.012 | 0.549 | 0.064 | N/A | 0.107 | 0.372 |
| 26 | K | 147 | 0.015 | 0.528 | 0.073 | N/A | 0.129 | 0.354 |
| 27 | K | 152 | 0.004 | 0.589 | 0.021 | N/A | 0.060 | 0.486 |
| 28 | K | 153 | 0.004 | 0.585 | 0.009 | N/A | 0.082 | 0.459 |
| 29 | K | 154 | 0.005 | 0.598 | 0.002 | N/A | 0.111 | 0.434 |
| 30 | K | 155 | 0.015 | 0.536 | 0.056 | N/A | 0.126 | 0.354 |

Table 10
n261/mid channel, L Patch simulated 4cm2 PD at PD_Design_Target (if simulation performed with correct housing material properties) ( $\Delta \mathrm{min}$ )

| No. | Antenna | Beam ID_1 | Simulated 4 cm 2 PD( $\mathrm{mW} / \mathrm{cm} 2$ ) Corresponding to PD_design_target if the simulation was performed with correct No. Module Type housing material properties |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | S4(Right) | S3(Left) | S5(Top) | S6(Bottom) | S1(Front) | S2(Back) |
| 46 | L | 0 | 0.540 | 0.004 | N/A | 0.006 | 0.080 | 0.606 |
| 47 | L | 2 | 0.607 | 0.006 | N/A | 0.014 | 0.086 | 0.564 |
| 48 | L | 3 | 0.513 | 0.005 | N/A | 0.010 | 0.074 | 0.587 |
| 49 | L | 7 | 0.581 | 0.007 | N/A | 0.002 | 0.087 | 0.605 |
| 50 | L | 10 | 0.605 | 0.006 | N/A | 0.036 | 0.125 | 0.614 |
| 51 | L | 11 | 0.613 | 0.007 | N/A | 0.004 | 0.117 | 0.597 |
| 52 | L | 12 | 0.599 | 0.009 | N/A | 0.002 | 0.104 | 0.607 |
| 53 | L | 13 | 0.490 | 0.007 | N/A | 0.006 | 0.077 | 0.581 |
| 54 | L | 14 | 0.471 | 0.007 | N/A | 0.007 | 0.061 | 0.575 |
| 55 | L | 20 | 0.617 | 0.006 | N/A | 0.026 | 0.118 | 0.602 |
| 56 | L | 21 | 0.597 | 0.008 | N/A | 0.003 | 0.114 | 0.592 |
| 57 | L | 22 | 0.584 | 0.009 | N/A | 0.003 | 0.094 | 0.602 |
| 58 | L | 23 | 0.464 | 0.009 | N/A | 0.005 | 0.068 | 0.574 |
| 61 | L | 128 | 0.607 | 0.002 | N/A | 0.007 | 0.072 | 0.601 |
| 62 | L | 130 | 0.591 | 0.005 | N/A | 0.019 | 0.074 | 0.590 |
| 63 | L | 131 | 0.617 | 0.007 | N/A | 0.021 | 0.115 | 0.555 |
| 64 | L | 135 | 0.569 | 0.004 | N/A | 0.001 | 0.086 | 0.588 |
| 65 | L | 138 | 0.515 | 0.006 | N/A | 0.018 | 0.057 | 0.589 |
| 66 | L | 139 | 0.577 | 0.007 | N/A | 0.003 | 0.073 | 0.598 |
| 67 | L | 140 | 0.603 | 0.008 | N/A | 0.002 | 0.115 | 0.600 |
| 68 | L | 141 | 0.605 | 0.009 | N/A | 0.004 | 0.109 | 0.608 |
| 69 | L | 142 | 0.605 | 0.008 | N/A | 0.049 | 0.145 | 0.535 |
| 70 | L | 148 | 0.556 | 0.008 | N/A | 0.005 | 0.063 | 0.592 |
| 71 | L | 149 | 0.589 | 0.009 | N/A | 0.005 | 0.093 | 0.601 |
| 72 | L | 150 | 0.600 | 0.010 | N/A | 0.001 | 0.111 | 0.601 |
| 73 | L | 151 | 0.614 | 0.006 | N/A | 0.021 | 0.126 | 0.585 |

Table 11
n260/mid channel, K Patch simulated 4cm2 PD at PD_Design_Target (if simulation performed with correct housing material properties) ( $\Delta \mathrm{min}$ )

| No. | Antenna | Beam ID_1 | Simulated 4 cm 2 PD( $\mathrm{mW} / \mathrm{cm} 2$ ) Corresponding to PD_design_target if the simulation was performed with correct No. Module Type housing material properties |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | S4(Right) | S3(Left) | S5(Top) | S6(Bottom) | S1(Front) | S2(Back) |
| 1 | K | 1 | 0.005 | 0.605 | 0.025 | N/A | 0.104 | 0.305 |
| 2 | K | 5 | 0.005 | 0.611 | 0.028 | N/A | 0.102 | 0.244 |
| 3 | K | 6 | 0.006 | 0.559 | 0.010 | N/A | 0.123 | 0.369 |
| 4 | K | 7 | 0.005 | 0.611 | 0.028 | N/A | 0.102 | 0.244 |
| 5 | K | 10 | 0.009 | 0.617 | 0.030 | N/A | 0.129 | 0.320 |
| 6 | K | 11 | 0.003 | 0.617 | 0.022 | N/A | 0.119 | 0.266 |
| 7 | K | 17 | 0.003 | 0.610 | 0.066 | N/A | 0.120 | 0.318 |
| 8 | K | 18 | 0.008 | 0.543 | 0.018 | N/A | 0.123 | 0.367 |
| 9 | K | 19 | 0.005 | 0.570 | 0.013 | N/A | 0.123 | 0.363 |
| 10 | K | 20 | 0.004 | 0.579 | 0.051 | N/A | 0.155 | 0.329 |
| 11 | K | 21 | 0.004 | 0.599 | 0.076 | N/A | 0.128 | 0.346 |
| 12 | K | 26 | 0.007 | 0.498 | 0.041 | N/A | 0.084 | 0.251 |
| 13 | K | 27 | 0.004 | 0.617 | 0.011 | N/A | 0.135 | 0.407 |
| 14 | K | 28 | 0.002 | 0.526 | 0.029 | N/A | 0.133 | 0.311 |
| 15 | K | 29 | 0.004 | 0.617 | 0.066 | N/A | 0.148 | 0.346 |
| 16 | K | 129 | 0.003 | 0.506 | 0.022 | N/A | 0.089 | 0.276 |
| 17 | K | 133 | 0.005 | 0.586 | 0.009 | N/A | 0.108 | 0.349 |
| 18 | K | 134 | 0.006 | 0.560 | 0.012 | N/A | 0.104 | 0.283 |
| 19 | K | 135 | 0.005 | 0.617 | 0.013 | N/A | 0.097 | 0.329 |
| 20 | K | 138 | 0.007 | 0.563 | 0.011 | N/A | 0.121 | 0.336 |
| 21 | K | 139 | 0.004 | 0.602 | 0.020 | N/A | 0.106 | 0.248 |
| 22 | K | 145 | 0.006 | 0.546 | 0.013 | N/A | 0.107 | 0.318 |
| 23 | K | 146 | 0.007 | 0.617 | 0.010 | N/A | 0.141 | 0.379 |
| 24 | K | 147 | 0.004 | 0.542 | 0.026 | N/A | 0.130 | 0.313 |
| 25 | K | 148 | 0.004 | 0.617 | 0.028 | N/A | 0.135 | 0.351 |
| 26 | K | 149 | 0.008 | 0.579 | 0.015 | N/A | 0.102 | 0.313 |
| 27 | K | 154 | 0.004 | 0.617 | 0.009 | N/A | 0.131 | 0.383 |
| 28 | K | 155 | 0.007 | 0.585 | 0.013 | N/A | 0.118 | 0.345 |
| 29 | K | 156 | 0.004 | 0.602 | 0.029 | N/A | 0.138 | 0.340 |
| 30 | K | 157 | 0.006 | 0.617 | 0.023 | N/A | 0.121 | 0.340 |

Table 12
n260/mid channel, L Patch simulated 4cm2 PD at PD_Design_Target (if simulation performed with correct housing material properties) ( $\Delta \mathrm{min}$ )

| No. | Antenna | Beam ID_1 | Simulated $4 \mathrm{~cm} 2 \mathrm{PD}(\mathrm{mW} / \mathrm{cm} 2)$ Corresponding to PD_design_target if the simulation was performed with correct No. Module Type housing material properties |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | S4(Right) | S3(Left) | S5(Top) | S6(Bottom) | S1(Front) | S2(Back) |
| 46 | L | 0 | 0.568 | 0.008 | N/A | 0.013 | 0.100 | 0.617 |
| 47 | L | 2 | 0.567 | 0.011 | N/A | 0.025 | 0.112 | 0.590 |
| 48 | L | 3 | 0.617 | 0.006 | N/A | 0.006 | 0.110 | 0.594 |
| 49 | L | 4 | 0.598 | 0.012 | N/A | 0.022 | 0.131 | 0.614 |
| 50 | L | 8 | 0.582 | 0.008 | N/A | 0.016 | 0.098 | 0.575 |
| 51 | L | 9 | 0.616 | 0.010 | N/A | 0.018 | 0.129 | 0.617 |
| 52 | L | 12 | 0.546 | 0.009 | N/A | 0.038 | 0.122 | 0.599 |
| 53 | L | 13 | 0.617 | 0.010 | N/A | 0.010 | 0.095 | 0.605 |
| 54 | L | 14 | 0.617 | 0.005 | N/A | 0.005 | 0.124 | 0.574 |
| 55 | L | 15 | 0.617 | 0.011 | N/A | 0.031 | 0.128 | 0.602 |
| 56 | L | 16 | 0.551 | 0.012 | N/A | 0.049 | 0.113 | 0.617 |
| 57 | L | 22 | 0.617 | 0.007 | N/A | 0.013 | 0.117 | 0.583 |
| 58 | L | 23 | 0.607 | 0.010 | N/A | 0.008 | 0.118 | 0.573 |
| 59 | L | 24 | 0.610 | 0.006 | N/A | 0.007 | 0.115 | 0.585 |
| 60 | L | 25 | 0.586 | 0.013 | N/A | 0.047 | 0.123 | 0.617 |
| 61 | L | 128 | 0.608 | 0.006 | N/A | 0.010 | 0.106 | 0.589 |
| 62 | L | 130 | 0.585 | 0.008 | N/A | 0.003 | 0.100 | 0.617 |
| 63 | L | 131 | 0.617 | 0.010 | N/A | 0.008 | 0.121 | 0.571 |
| 64 | L | 132 | 0.616 | 0.006 | N/A | 0.005 | 0.107 | 0.585 |
| 65 | L | 136 | 0.610 | 0.007 | N/A | 0.007 | 0.119 | 0.617 |
| 66 | L | 137 | 0.617 | 0.010 | N/A | 0.008 | 0.109 | 0.601 |
| 67 | L | 140 | 0.543 | 0.010 | N/A | 0.005 | 0.102 | 0.617 |
| 68 | L | 141 | 0.617 | 0.011 | N/A | 0.004 | 0.115 | 0.576 |
| 69 | L | 142 | 0.606 | 0.007 | N/A | 0.014 | 0.120 | 0.572 |
| 70 | L | 143 | 0.617 | 0.009 | N/A | 0.008 | 0.120 | 0.597 |
| 71 | L | 144 | 0.568 | 0.008 | N/A | 0.006 | 0.107 | 0.617 |
| 72 | L | 150 | 0.617 | 0.010 | N/A | 0.004 | 0.121 | 0.581 |
| 73 | L | 151 | 0.575 | 0.008 | N/A | 0.018 | 0.109 | 0.539 |
| 74 | L | 152 | 0.617 | 0.009 | N/A | 0.010 | 0.102 | 0.599 |
| 75 | L | 153 | 0.609 | 0.007 | N/A | 0.005 | 0.125 | 0.617 |

Table 13
4 cm 2 PD of the selected beams measured on the corresponding surfaces that are not selected for $\Delta$ min determination

| Band | Antenna | Beam ID | Surface | Tested Power <br> Level <br> $(\mathbf{d B m})$ | input.power.limit <br> $\mathbf{( d B m )}$ | Meas. 4cm ${ }^{\mathbf{2}} \mathbf{~ P D ~ ( m W / \mathbf { c m } ^ { \mathbf { 2 } } )}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathrm{~K}($ Patch $)$ | 18 | Front | 5.9 | 5.9 | 0.060 |
|  | L (Patch) | 142 | Front | 6.7 | 6.7 | 0.050 |
| n 260 | K (Patch) | 20 | Front | 4.5 | 4.5 | 0.120 |
|  | L (Patch) | 4 | Front | 6.8 | 6.8 | 0.040 |

## 7 PD Char

### 7.1 Single Beams

To determine the input power limit at each antenna port, simulation was performed at low, mid, and high channel for each mmW band supported, with 6 dBm input power per active port for n 261 band and 6 dBm input power per active port for n 260 band:

1. Obtained PDsurface value (the worst PD among all identified surfaces of the DUT) at all three channels for all single beams specified in the codebook.
2. Derived a scaling factor at low, mid and high channel, $s(i)_{\text {low_or_mid_or_high, }}$ by:
$s(i)_{\text {low_or_mid_or_high }}=\frac{P D \text { design target }}{\operatorname{sim} . P D_{\text {surface }}(i)}, i \in \operatorname{single}$ beams
3. Determined the worst-case scaling factor, $\boldsymbol{s}(\boldsymbol{i})$, among low, mid and high channels:

$$
\boldsymbol{s}(\boldsymbol{i})=\min \left\{s_{\text {low }}(i), s_{\text {mid }}(i), s_{\text {high }}(i)\right\}, i \in \text { single beams }
$$

(2)
and this scaling factor applies to the input power at each antenna port.

### 7.2 Beam Pairs

Per the manufacturer, the relative phase between beam pair is not controlled in the chipset design and could vary from run to run. Therefore, for each beam pair, based on the simulation results, the worst-case scaling factor was determined mathematically to ensure the compliance. The worst-case PD for MIMO operations was found by sweeping the relative phase for all possible angles to ensure a conservative assessment. The power density simulation report contains the worst-case power density for each surface after sweeping through all relative phases between beams.

Once the power density was determined for the worst-case $\emptyset$, the scaling factor was obtained by the below equation for low, mid and high channels:

$$
\begin{equation*}
s(i)_{\text {low_or_mid_or_high }}=\frac{P D \text { designtarget }}{\text { total } P D\left(\emptyset(i)_{\text {worstcase }}\right)}, i \in \text { beam pairs } \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

The total PD ( $\emptyset_{\text {worstcase }}$ ) varies with channel and beam pair, the lowest scaling factor among all three channels, $s(i)$, is determined for the beam pair i :

$$
\begin{equation*}
\boldsymbol{s}(\boldsymbol{i})=\min \left\{s_{\text {low }}(i), s_{\text {mid }}(i), s_{\text {high }}(i)\right\}, i \in \text { beam pairs } \tag{4}
\end{equation*}
$$

### 7.3 Input.Power.Limit Calculations

The PD Char specifies the limit of input power at antenna port that corresponds to PD_design_target for all the beams.

Ideally, if there is no uncertainty associated with hardware design, the input power limit, denoted as input.power.limit( $i$ ), for beam i can be obtained after accounting for the housing influence ( $\Delta_{\text {min }}$ ) determined in Table 8, given by:

- For n260 and n261

$$
\begin{equation*}
\text { input.power. } \operatorname{limit}(i)=6 d B m+10 * \log (s(i))+\Delta_{\text {min }}, i \in \text { all beams } \tag{5}
\end{equation*}
$$

where 6 dBm is the input power used in simulation for n 261 and n 260 , respectively; $s(i)$ is the scaling factor obtained from Eq. (2) or Eq. (4) for beam i; $\Delta_{\text {min }}$ is the worst-case housing influence factor (determined in Table 10) for beam i.

If simulation overestimates the housing influence, then $\Delta_{\text {min }}$ (= simulated PD measured PD) is negative, which means that the measured PD would be higher than the simulated PD. The input power to antenna elements determined via simulation must be decreased for compliance.

Similarly, if simulation underestimates the loss, then $\Delta_{\text {min }}$ is positive (measured PD would be lower than the simulated value). Input power to antenna elements determined via simulation can be increased and still be PD compliant.

In reality the hardware design has uncertainty which must be properly considered. The device design related uncertainty is embedded in the process of $\Delta_{\min }$ determination. Since the device uncertainty is already accounted for in PD_design_target, it needs to be removed to avoid double counting this uncertainty.

Thus, Equation 5 is modified to:

If -TxAGC uncertainty $<\Delta \min <T x A G C$ uncertainty,
input.power.limit $(i)=6 d B m+10 * \log (s(i)), i \in$ all beams, for n 260 and n 261
else if $\Delta \min <-$ TxAGC uncertainty,
input.power. $\operatorname{limit}(i)=6 d B m+10 * \log (s(i))+\left(\Delta_{\min }+\right.$ TxAGC uncertainty $)$,
$i \in$ all beams, for n 260 and n 261
else if $\Delta$ min $>$ TxAGC uncertainty,
input.power. $\operatorname{limit}(i)=6 d B m+10 * \log (s(i))+\left(\Delta_{\text {min }}-\right.$ TxAGC uncertainty $)$, $i \in$ all beams, for n260 and n261

Following above logic, the input.power.limit for this DUT can be calculated using Equations (6), (7), and (8), i.e.,

Table 14
input.power.limit Calculation

| Band | Antenna | $\Delta \mathrm{min}$ | TxAGC Uncertainty | input.power.limit | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (dB) | (dB) | (dBm) |  |
| n261 | K (Patch) | 2.81 | 0.5 | input.power.limit(i) $=6 \mathrm{dBm}+10 \times \log (s(i))+2.31$ | Using Eq. 8 |
|  | L (Patch) | 2.78 | 0.5 | input.power.limit(i) $=6 \mathrm{dBm}+10 \times \log (\mathrm{s}(\mathrm{i}))+2.28$ | Using Eq. 8 |
| n260 | K (Patch) | 2.67 | 0.5 | input.power.limit(i) $=6 \mathrm{dBm}+10 \times \log (s(i))+2.17$ | Using Eq. 8 |
|  | L (Patch) | 1.63 | 0.5 | input.power.limit(i) $=6 \mathrm{dBm}+10 \times \log (s(i))+1.13$ | Using Eq. 8 |

Table 15
5G NR n261 K Patch input.power.limit

| Band | V Beam ID | H Beam ID | input.power.limit (dBm) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n261 | 1 | - | 10.9 |
| n261 | 4 | - | 7.7 |
| n261 | 5 | - | 8.4 |
| n261 | 6 | - | 8.7 |
| n261 | 8 | - | 8.8 |
| n261 | 9 | - | 8.4 |
| n261 | 15 | - | 5.3 |
| n261 | 16 | - | 4.7 |
| n261 | 17 | - | 4.7 |
| n261 | 18 | - | 5.9 |
| n261 | 19 | - | 7.3 |
| n261 | 24 | - | 5.2 |
| n261 | 25 | - | 4.7 |
| n261 | 26 | - | 5.3 |
| n261 | 27 | - | 6.4 |
| n261 | - | 129 | 10.6 |
| n261 | - | 132 | 8.1 |
| n261 | - | 133 | 7.1 |
| n261 | - | 134 | 9.4 |
| n261 | - | 136 | 7.7 |
| n261 | - | 137 | 7.1 |
| n261 | - | 143 | 5.1 |
| n261 | - | 144 | 4.9 |
| n261 | - | 145 | 4.7 |
| n261 | - | 146 | 6.9 |
| n261 | - | 147 | 7.3 |
| n261 | - | 152 | 5.0 |
| n261 | - | 153 | 5.0 |
| n261 | - | 154 | 4.6 |
| n261 | - | 155 | 6.8 |
| n261 | 1 | 129 | 8.7 |
| n261 | 4 | 134 | 4.4 |
| n261 | 5 | 133 | 3.4 |
| n261 | 6 | 132 | 4.5 |
| n261 | 8 | 137 | 3.6 |
| n261 | 9 | 136 | 3.8 |
| n261 | 15 | 155 | 2.1 |
| n261 | 16 | 145 | 0.5 |
| n261 | 17 | 144 | 0.6 |
| n261 | 18 | 143 | 1.3 |
| n261 | 19 | 154 | 2.3 |
| n261 | 24 | 146 | 2.5 |
| n261 | 25 | 153 | 0.6 |
| n261 | 26 | 152 | 1.0 |
| n261 | 27 | 147 | 3.9 |

Table 16
5G NR n261 L Patch input.power.limit

| Band | V Beam ID | H Beam ID | input.power.limit (dBm) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n261 | 0 | - | 10.2 |
| n261 | 2 | - | 9.0 |
| n261 | 3 | - | 7.9 |
| n261 | 7 | - | 7.1 |
| n261 | 10 | - | 7.3 |
| n261 | 11 | - | 5.0 |
| n261 | 12 | - | 4.7 |
| n261 | 13 | - | 5.1 |
| n261 | 14 | - | 5.3 |
| n261 | 20 | - | 6.4 |
| n261 | 21 | - | 4.7 |
| n261 | 22 | - | 4.7 |
| n261 | 23 | - | 5.2 |
| n261 | - | 128 | 10.6 |
| n261 | - | 130 | 8.1 |
| n261 | - | 131 | 9.0 |
| n261 | - | 135 | 6.8 |
| n261 | - | 138 | 4.7 |
| n261 | - | 139 | 4.7 |
| n261 | - | 140 | 4.7 |
| n261 | - | 141 | 5.5 |
| n261 | - | 142 | 6.7 |
| n261 | - | 148 | 4.8 |
| n261 | - | 149 | 4.8 |
| n261 | - | 150 | 5.0 |
| n261 | - | 151 | 6.0 |
| n261 | 0 | 128 | 7.5 |
| n261 | 2 | 130 | 4.6 |
| n261 | 3 | 131 | 4.3 |
| n261 | 7 | 135 | 4.4 |
| n261 | 10 | 150 | 2.9 |
| n261 | 11 | 148 | 0.8 |
| n261 | 12 | 149 | 0.5 |
| n261 | 13 | 141 | 0.8 |
| n261 | 14 | 142 | 1.7 |
| n261 | 20 | 138 | 1.4 |
| n261 | 21 | 139 | 0.4 |
| n261 | 22 | 140 | 0.3 |
| n261 | 23 | 151 | 1.2 |

Table 17
5G NR n260 K Patch input.power.limit

| Band | V Beam ID | H Beam ID | input.power.limit (dBm) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n260 | 1 | - | 10.9 |
| n260 | 5 | - | 7.9 |
| n260 | 6 | - | 8.4 |
| n260 | 7 | - | 7.9 |
| n260 | 10 | - | 8.7 |
| n260 | 11 | - | 7.8 |
| n260 | 17 | - | 5.2 |
| n260 | 18 | - | 5.8 |
| n260 | 19 | - | 5.2 |
| n260 | 20 | - | 4.5 |
| n260 | 21 | - | 5.6 |
| n260 | 26 | - | 5.7 |
| n260 | 27 | - | 5.7 |
| n260 | 28 | - | 4.5 |
| n260 | 29 | - | 5.1 |
| n260 | - | 129 | 11.3 |
| n260 | - | 133 | 9.3 |
| n260 | - | 134 | 6.9 |
| n260 | - | 135 | 7.3 |
| n260 | - | 138 | 7.8 |
| n260 | - | 139 | 8.4 |
| n260 | - | 145 | 6.6 |
| n260 | - | 146 | 5.8 |
| n260 | - | 147 | 4.5 |
| n260 | - | 148 | 5.1 |
| n260 | - | 149 | 5.9 |
| n260 | - | 154 | 6.2 |
| n260 | - | 155 | 5.3 |
| n260 | - | 156 | 4.8 |
| n260 | - | 157 | 5.6 |
| n260 | 1 | 129 | 8.5 |
| n260 | 5 | 134 | 3.3 |
| n260 | 6 | 133 | 5.8 |
| n260 | 7 | 139 | 5.6 |
| n260 | 10 | 138 | 3.7 |
| n260 | 11 | 135 | 3.4 |
| n260 | 17 | 147 | 1.4 |
| n260 | 18 | 155 | 1.2 |
| n260 | 19 | 154 | 1.7 |
| n260 | 20 | 156 | 1.3 |
| n260 | 21 | 157 | 2.8 |
| n260 | 26 | 145 | 2.7 |
| n260 | 27 | 146 | 1.7 |
| n260 | 28 | 149 | 0.9 |
| n260 | 29 | 148 | 1.9 |

Table 18
5G NR n260 L Patch input.power.limit

| Band | V Beam ID | H Beam ID | input.power.limit (dBm) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n260 | 0 | - | 10.3 |
| n260 | 2 | - | 7.1 |
| n260 | 3 | - | 7.1 |
| n260 | 4 | - | 6.8 |
| n260 | 8 | - | 7.5 |
| n260 | 9 | - | 6.7 |
| n260 | 12 | - | 4.9 |
| n260 | 13 | - | 4.7 |
| n260 | 14 | - | 3.6 |
| n260 | 15 | - | 3.6 |
| n260 | 16 | - | 3.9 |
| n260 | 22 | - | 4.5 |
| n260 | 23 | - | 4.8 |
| n260 | 24 | - | 3.5 |
| n260 | 25 | - | 3.8 |
| n260 | - | 128 | 9.7 |
| n260 | - | 130 | 6.4 |
| n260 | - | 131 | 6.6 |
| n260 | - | 132 | 6.2 |
| n260 | - | 136 | 7.0 |
| n260 | - | 137 | 6.3 |
| n260 | - | 140 | 4.3 |
| n260 | - | 141 | 4.6 |
| n260 | - | 142 | 3.9 |
| n260 | - | 143 | 3.7 |
| n260 | - | 144 | 4.0 |
| n260 | - | 150 | 4.7 |
| n260 | - | 151 | 4.4 |
| n260 | - | 152 | 3.8 |
| n260 | - | 153 | 3.8 |
| n260 | 0 | 128 | 7.4 |
| n260 | 2 | 131 | 2.5 |
| n260 | 3 | 136 | 2.5 |
| n260 | 4 | 137 | 2.2 |
| n260 | 8 | 132 | 3.0 |
| n260 | 9 | 130 | 2.6 |
| n260 | 12 | 142 | 0.0 |
| n260 | 13 | 151 | -0.2 |
| n260 | 14 | 140 | -0.2 |
| n260 | 15 | 153 | 0.3 |
| n260 | 16 | 152 | 0.3 |
| n260 | 22 | 150 | 1.1 |
| n260 | 23 | 141 | -0.2 |
| n260 | 24 | 144 | -0.1 |
| n260 | 25 | 143 | 0.5 |

