

# **ELEMENT MATERIALS TECHNOLOGY**

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# **COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT**

**Applicant Name:** 

Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. 129, Samsung-ro, Maetan dong, Yeongtong-gu, Suwon-si Gyeonggi-do, 16677, Korea Test Site/Location: Element, Columbia, MD, USA Document Serial No.: 1M2309270105-18.A3L

FCC ID: A3LSMA156E

APPLICANT: SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CO., LTD

**Report Type:** Compliance Summary

**DUT Type:** Portable Handset **Model(s):** SM-A156E/DS



| FCC ID: A3LSMA156E                   | COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT  | Approved by:<br>Technical Manager |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Document S/N:<br>1M2309270105-18.A3L | DUT Type: Portable Handset | Page 1 of 9                       |



# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

| 1 | STR | RATEGY FOR COMPLIANCE DEMONSTRATION | 3 |
|---|-----|-------------------------------------|---|
|   | 1.1 | RF Exposure Evaluation Strategy     | 3 |
|   | 1.2 | Nomenclature                        | 4 |
|   | 1.3 | Bibliography                        | 4 |
| 2 | TIM | IE AVERAGING ALGORITHM              | 5 |
|   | 2.1 | Algorithm Description               | 5 |
|   | 2.2 | Basic concept of the algorithm      | 6 |
| 3 | DUI | T DESCRIPTION                       | 8 |
|   | 3.1 | Device Overview                     | 8 |
| 4 | COI | MPLIANCE SUMMARY                    | 9 |
|   | 4.1 | RF Exposure Compliance Summary      | 9 |

| FCC ID: A3LSMA156E                          | COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT     | Approved by:<br>Technical Manager |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Document S/N:</b><br>1M2309270105-18.A3L | DUT Type:<br>Portable Handset | Page 2 of 9                       |



## STRATEGY FOR COMPLIANCE DEMONSTRATION

## 1.1 RF Exposure Evaluation Strategy

The FCC RF exposure limits defined based on time-averaged RF exposure. The device under test (DUT) uses the MediaTek TAS it feature to control and manage transmitting power in real time and to ensure at all times the time-averaged RF exposure is in compliance with the FCC requirement for 2G/3G/4G/WLAN operations. Additionally, this device supports BT technologies but the output power of these modems is not controlled by the TAS algorithm.

Demonstrating compliance of DUT enabled with MediaTek TAS feature is completed in three parts:

### 0. RF Exposure Compliance Test Report Part 0: SAR Characterization

The SAR Characterization, denoted as SAR Char, determines the power limit that meets FCC exposure requirement after accounting for device design related uncertainties for each supported radio configuration and RF exposure usage scenario. The determined power limits will be loaded and stored in the EUT and then used as inputs for TAS to operate.

For 2G/3G/4G/WLAN, SAR Char is derived from SAR test measurements and conducted power measurements to determine  $P_{Limit}$  for each technology/band. The  $P_{Limit}$  represents the maximum time-averaged power level for the corresponding radio/antenna configuration.

### 1. RF Exposure Compliance Test Report Part 1: Test in Static Transmission Condition

Part 1 demonstrates that DUT meets FCC SAR limits when transmitting at pre-determined maximum time-averaged power level:  $P_{Limit}$  for 2G/3G/4G/WLAN. The SAR measurement in Part 1 is under static transmission condition.

The compliance for BT radio is demonstrated at a fixed power level (fixed = maximum RF tune-up level or power-back off level).

The exposure from the simultaneous transmission of WWAN and WLAN/BT is evaluated in Part 1 report.

### 2. RF Exposure Compliance Test Report Part 2: Test in Dynamic Transmission Condition

Part 2 demonstrates compliance in Tx varying transmission conditions and validates MediaTek TAS algorithm. The test results reported in Part 2 demonstrates that DUT complies with FCC RF exposure requirement under Tx varying transmission scenarios, thereby validity of MediaTek TAS algorithm.

| FCC ID: A3LSMA156E                          | COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT     | Approved by:<br>Technical Manager |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Document S/N:</b><br>1M2309270105-18.A3L | DUT Type:<br>Portable Handset | Page 3 of 9                       |



#### 1.2 **Nomenclature**

| Applicable Technologies | Term                 | Description   |
|-------------------------|----------------------|---|
|                         | PLimit               | Power level that corresponds to the exposure design target (SAR_design_target) after accounting for all device design related uncertainties |
|                         | P <sub>Max</sub>     | Maximum tune up output power  |
|                         | $T_{SAR}$            | Defined time averaging window for <i>f</i> < 6 GHz  |
|                         | SAR_design_target    | Target SAR level resulting in maximum time-averaged   |
| 2G/3G/4G/WLAN           |                      | exposure optimized from total uncertainty   |
| 20/30/40/WLAIN          | SAR Char             | Table containing Plimit for all technologies  |
|                         | regulatory body      | Regulatory body that the algorithm is designed to comply.   |
|                         |                      | Algorithm's time averaging window is dependent on either FCC or ICNIRP requirements.  |
|                         | reserve_power_margin | Margin below P <sub>Limit</sub> reserved for future transmission  |
|                         | Preserve             | Minimum transmit power with a designated margin below <i>P</i> <sub>Limit</sub>   |

### Bibliography 1.3

| Report Type                        | Report Serial Number |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| FCC SAR Evaluation Report (Part 1) | 1M2309270105-17.A3L  |
| RF Exposure Part 2 Test Report     | TESA2310000628ES     |

| FCC ID: A3LSMA156E                   | COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT     | Approved by:<br>Technical Manager |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Document S/N:<br>1M2309270105-18.A3L | DUT Type:<br>Portable Handset | Page 4 of 9                       |



## 2 TIME AVERAGING ALGORITHM

## 2.1 Algorithm Description

The FCC RF exposure limit is defined based on time-averaged RF exposure. When running in a wireless device, MediaTek TAS algorithm enables more elegant power control mechanisms for RF exposure management. It ensures at all times the wireless device is in compliance with the FCC limit of RF exposure time-averaged over a defined time window, denoted as  $T_{SAR}$  for specific absorption rate (SAR for transmit frequency < 6 GHz).

The TAS algorithm not only ensures the wireless device complies with RF exposure requirement, but also improves the user experience and network performance.

For a given wireless device, RF exposure is proportional to the transmitting power.

- Once the SAR of the wireless device is characterized at a transmit power level, RF exposure at a different power level for the characterized configurations can be scaled by the change in the corresponding power level.
- Therefore, for a characterized device, RF exposure compliance can be achieved through transmit power control and management.

The TAS algorithm embedded in Qualcomm modems reliably controls the transmit power of the wireless device in real time to maintain the time-averaged transmit power, in turn, time-averaged RF exposure, below the predefined time-averaged power limit for each characterized technology and band.

- This predefined time-averaged power limit is denoted as P<sub>Limit</sub> corresponding SAR limit (frequency < 6 GHz in this report.</li>
- The wireless device continuously transmitting at P<sub>Limit</sub> level level complies with the FCC RF exposure requirement.

In a simultaneous transmission scenario, the algorithm manages all active transmitters and make sure the total exposure ratio from each transmitter not exceeding to 1.

| FCC ID: A3LSMA156E                   | COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT     | Approved by:<br>Technical Manager |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Document S/N:<br>1M2309270105-18.A3L | DUT Type:<br>Portable Handset | Page 5 of 9                       |



#### 2.2 Basic concept of the algorithm

The TAS algorithm controls and manages the instantaneous transmit power (Tx) to maintain the time-averaged Tx power and therefore, time-averaged RF exposure in compliance with FCC limits.

- If time-averaged transmit power approaches  $P_{Limit}$ , then the modem needs to limit instantaneous transmit power to ensure the time-averaged transmit power does not exceed  $P_{Limit}$  in any  $T_{SAR}$  time windows since the time-averaged RF exposure is required to comply with the FCC RF exposure limit in any  $T_{SAR}$  time window.
- The wireless device can instantaneously transmit at high transmit powers and exceed the PLimit level for a short duration before limiting the power to maintain the time-averaged transmit power under PLimit.
- If the wireless device transmits at high power for a long time, then the radio link needs to be dropped to be compliant with time-averaged Tx power requirement (see Figure 2-1).
- To avoid dropping the radio link, TAS algorithm starts the power limiting enforcement earlier in time to back off the Tx power to a reserve level (denoted as P<sub>reserve</sub>), so the wireless device can maintain the radio link at a minimum reserve power level for as long as needed, and at the same time ensure the time-averaged Tx power over any defined time window is less than PLimit at all times (see Figure 2-2). At all times, TAS meets the below equation:

time. 
$$avg. Tx\ power = \frac{1}{T_{SAR}} \int_{t-T_{SAR}}^{t} inst. Tx\ power(t)\ dt \le P_{limit}$$
 Equation 2-1

where,  $time.avg.Tx\ power$  is the transmit power averaged between  $t-T_{SAR}$  and t time period;  $T_{SAR}$  is the time window defined by FCC for time-averaging RF exposure for Tx frequency less than 6GHz (sub6); inst. Tx power (t) is the instantaneous transmit power at t time instant; PLimit is the predefined time-averaged power limit.

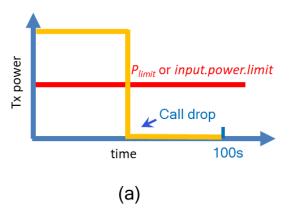


Figure 2-1 Transmit at high power when needed and permitted

| FCC ID: A3LSMA156E                          | COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT     | Approved by:<br>Technical Manager |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Document S/N:</b><br>1M2309270105-18.A3L | DUT Type:<br>Portable Handset | Page 6 of 9                       |



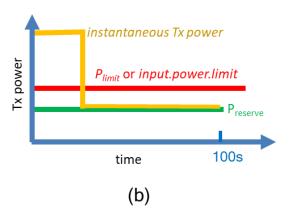


Figure 2-2 Transmit with reserve power to support continuous transmission at a minimum power level (Preserve)

In the case of simultaneous transmission, TAS manages all active transmitters and make sure the total exposure ratio is less than 1

$$\sum \frac{\frac{1}{T_{SAR}} \int_{t-T_{SAR}}^{t} SAR(t) \, dt}{FCC \; SAR \; limit} \leq 1$$

**Equation 2-2** 

| FCC ID: A3LSMA156E                   | COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT     | Approved by:<br>Technical Manager |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Document S/N:<br>1M2309270105-18.A3L | DUT Type:<br>Portable Handset | Page 7 of 9                       |



# 3 DUT DESCRIPTION

## 3.1 Device Overview

| Band & Mode        | Operating Modes | Tx Frequency   |
|--------------------|-----------------|--|
| GSM/GPRS/EDGE 850  | Voice/Data      | 824.20 - 848.80 MHz  |
| GSM/GPRS/EDGE 1900 | Voice/Data      | 1850.20 - 1909.80 MHz  |
| UMTS 850           | Voice/Data      | 826.40 - 846.60 MHz  |
| UMTS 1750          | Voice/Data      | 1712.4 - 1752.6 MHz  |
| UMTS 1900          | Voice/Data      | 1852.4 - 1907.6 MHz  |
| LTE Band 12        | Voice/Data      | 699.7 - 715.3 MHz  |
| LTE Band 17        | Voice/Data      | 779.5 - 784.5 MHz  |
| LTE Band 26        | Voice/Data      | 814.7 - 848.3 MHz  |
| LTE Band 5         | Voice/Data      | 824.7 - 848.3 MHz  |
| LTE Band 66        | Voice/Data      | 1710.7 - 1779.3 MHz  |
| LTE Band 4         | Voice/Data      | 1710.7 - 1754.3 MHz  |
| LTE Band 2         | Voice/Data      | 1850.7 - 1909.3 MHz  |
| LTE Band 41        | Voice/Data      | 2502.5 - 2680 MHz  |
| NR Band n26        | Voice/Data      | 816.5 - 846.5 MHz  |
| NR Band n5         | Voice/Data      | 826.5 - 846.5 MHz  |
| NR Band n66        | Voice/Data      | 1712.5 - 1777.5 MHz  |
| 2.4 GHz WIFI       | Voice/Data      | 2412 - 2472 MHz  |
| 5 GHz WIFI         | Voice/Data      | U-NII-1: 5180 - 5240 MHz<br>U-NII-2A: 5260 - 5320 MHz<br>U-NII-2C: 5500 - 5720 MHz<br>U-NII-3: 5745 - 5825 MHz |
| 2.4 GHz Bluetooth  | Data            | 2402 - 2480 MHz  |

This device uses the MediaTek TAS feature to control and manage transmitting power in real time and to ensure at all times the time-averaged RF exposure is in compliance with the FCC requirement for WWAN/WLAN operations. Additionally, this device supports BT technologies but the output power of these modems is not controlled by the TAS algorithm.

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|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Document S/N:<br>1M2309270105-18.A3L | DUT Type:<br>Portable Handset | Page 8 of 9                       |



# **COMPLIANCE SUMMARY**

### **RF Exposure Compliance Summary** 4.1

All transmission scenarios that the DUT supports comply with FCC time-averaged RF exposure requirements, as shown in Table 4-1.

> Table 4-1 Reported RF Exposure Levels

|               | RFx Evaluation             | Power Level        | FCC Limit | <u>Reported</u><br>RF Exposure<br>Level | Test Report                        |
|---------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|---|------------------------------------|
| SAR<br>(W/kg) | Standalone<br>1g SAR       | P <sub>limit</sub> | 1.6       | 0.59                                    | FCC SAR Evaluation Report (Part 1) |
|               | Standalone<br>10g SAR      | P <sub>limit</sub> | 4.0       | 0.76                                    |                                    |
|               | Simultaneous Tx<br>1g SAR  | P <sub>limit</sub> | 1.6       | 1.58                                    |                                    |
|               | Simultaneous Tx<br>10g SAR | Plimit             | 4.0       | 3.81                                    |                                    |

| FCC ID: A3LSMA156E                   | COMPLIANCE SUMMARY REPORT     | Approved by:<br>Technical Manager |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Document S/N:<br>1M2309270105-18.A3L | DUT Type:<br>Portable Handset | Page 9 of 9                       |