

1. RF Exposure Requirements

1.1 General Information

Client Information

Applicant: STAR EV Corporation
Address of applicant: 378 Neely Ferry Road Simpsonville, SC 29680, USA

Manufacturer: SHENZHEN KLYDE ELECTRONICS CO.,LTD.
Address of manufacturer: Building C & D, Zunlong Science Park, Xieping Road, Wulian Village, Longgang Dist., Shenzhen City, China

General Description of EUT:

Product Name: Car Media
Trade Name: /
Model No.: KD-101E1
Adding Model(s): /
Rated Voltage: DC12V
Battery Capacity: /
Power Adapter: /
FCC ID: 2BGVE-STAR-101E1
Equipment Type: Mobile device

Technical Characteristics of EUT:

Bluetooth

Bluetooth Version: V5.1 (BLE mode)
Frequency Range: 2402-2480MHz
RF Output Power: 5.08dBm (Conducted)
Data Rate: 1Mbps
Modulation: GFSK
Quantity of Channels: 40
Channel Separation: 2MHz
Type of Antenna: Integral Antenna
Antenna Gain: 0.44dBi

Bluetooth(BR/EDR mode)

Bluetooth Version: V5.1 (BR/EDR mode)
Frequency Range: 2402-2480MHz
RF Output Power: 5.05dBm (Conducted)
Data Rate: 1Mbps, 2Mbps, 3Mbps
Modulation: GFSK, $\pi/4$ DQPSK, 8DPSK
Quantity of Channels: 79
Channel Separation: 1MHz
Type of Antenna: Integral Antenna
Antenna Gain: 0.44dBi

Wi-Fi (2.4G)

Support Standards:	802.11b, 802.11g, 802.11n
Frequency Range:	2412-2462MHz for 802.11b/g/n(HT20) 2422-2452MHz for 802.11n(HT40)
RF Output Power:	18.72dBm (Conducted)
Type of Modulation:	CCK, OFDM, QPSK, BPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM
Quantity of Channels:	11 for 802.11b/g/n(HT20); 7 for 802.11n(HT40)
Channel Separation:	5MHz
Type of Antenna:	Integral Antenna
Antenna Gain:	0.44dBi

Wi-Fi (5G)

Support Standards:	802.11a, 802.11n(HT20), 802.11n-HT40, 802.11ac-VHT80
Frequency Range:	5745-5825MHz
Max. RF Output Power:	15.10dBm (Conducted)
Type of Modulation:	QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM
Type of Antenna:	Integral Antenna
Antenna Gain:	2.35dBi

1.2 RF Exposure Exemption

According to §1.1307(b)(3) and KDB 447498 D04 Interim General RF Exposure Guidance v01, system operating under the provisions of this section shall be operating in a manner that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy level in excess limit for maximum permissible exposure.

Option A: FCC Rule Part 1.1307 (b)(3)(i)(A):The available maximum time-averaged power is no more than 1mW, regardless of separation distance.

Option B: FCC Rule Part 1.1307 (b)(3)(i)(B): The available maximum time-averaged power or effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, is less than or equal to the threshold P_{th} (mW) described in the following formula. P_{th} is given by:

$$P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} ERP_{20 \text{ cm}}(d/20 \text{ cm})^x & d \leq 20 \text{ cm} \\ ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} & 20 \text{ cm} < d \leq 40 \text{ cm} \end{cases}$$

Where

$$x = -\log_{10} \left(\frac{60}{ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \sqrt{f}} \right) \text{ and } f \text{ is in GHz;}$$

and

$$ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 1.5 \text{ GHz} \\ 3060 & 1.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 6 \text{ GHz} \end{cases}$$

d = the separation distance (cm);

Option C: FCC Rule Part 1.1307 (b)(3)(i)(C): The minimum separation distance (R in meters) from the body of a nearby person for the frequency (f in MHz) at which the source operates, the ERP (watts) is no more than the calculated value prescribed for that frequency. R must be at least $\lambda/2\pi$, where λ is the free-space operating wavelength in meters.

Single RF Sources Subject to Routine Environmental Evaluation	
RF Source frequency (MHz)	Threshold ERP (watts)
0.3-1.34	1,920 R ²
1.34-30	3,450 R ² /f ²
30-300	3.83 R ²
300-1,500	0.0128 R ² f
1,500-100,000	19.2R ²

For Multiple RF sources: FCC Rule Part 1.1307(b)(3)(ii):

- (A) The available maximum time-averaged power of each source is no more than 1 mW and there is a separation distance of two centimeters between any portion of a radiating structure operating and the nearest portion of any other radiating structure in the same device, except if the sum of multiple sources is less than 1 mW during the time-averaging period, in which case they may be treated as a single source (separation is not required).
- (B) In the case of fixed RF sources operating in the same time-averaging period, or of multiple mobile or portable RF sources within a device operating in the same time averaging period, if the sum of the fractional contributions to the applicable thresholds is less than or equal to 1 as indicated in the following equation.

$$\sum_{i=1}^a \frac{P_i}{P_{th,i}} + \sum_{j=1}^b \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{th,j}} + \sum_{k=1}^c \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure Limit_k} \leq 1$$

1.3 Calculated Result

Radio Access Technology	Prediction Frequency (MHz)	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain (dBi)	Duty Cycle (%)	Tune-Up Time-Averaged Power (dBm)	ERP (dBm)
Bluetooth	2402	5.08	0.44	100	6.00	4.29
Wi-Fi (2.4G)	2412	18.72	0.44	100	19.00	17.29
Wi-Fi (5G)	5745	15.10	2.35	100	16.00	16.20

Frequency (MHz)	Option	Min. Distance	Max. Power		Exposure Limit	Ratio	Result
		(cm)	(dBm)	(mW)	(mW)		Pass/Fail
2402	C	20.00	4.29	2.69	768.00	0.01	Pass
2412	C	20.00	17.29	53.58	768.00	0.07	Pass
5745	C	20.00	16.20	41.69	768.00	0.05	Pass

Note: 1. $Time\text{-Averaged Power} = Output\ Power * Duty\ Cycle$; $ERP = Time\text{-Averaged Power} + Antenna\ gain - 2.15dB$

2. Option A, B and C refers as clause 1.2.

3. For option B, Max (time-averaged power, effective radiated power (ERP)) converts to Max. Power. For option C, ERP converts to Max. Power;

4. For option B, P_{th} (mW) converts to Exposure Limit (mW); For option C, ERP (W) converts to Exposure Limit (mW).

5. $Ratio = \frac{Tune\text{-Up}\ ERP\ (mW)}{Exposure\ Limit\ (mW)}$

Mode for Simultaneous Multi-band Transmission:

Radio Access Technology	Ratio 1	Ratio 2	Simultaneous Ratio	Limit	Result
					Pass/Fail
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Note: BT and Wi-Fi can't transmit at the same time.

Result: Pass