

Radio Exposure Evaluation Report

FCC ID : 2BE5ALIVAX3A
Equipment : Box PC
Brand Name : LIVA
Model Name : LIVA X3A
Applicant : ECS Industrial Computer Co., Ltd.
9F, No. 22, Sec. 3, Zhongshan N. Rd., Zhongshan
Dist., Taipei City 104427 , Taiwan (R.O.C)
Manufacturer : ECS Industrial Computer Co., Ltd.
9F, No. 22, Sec. 3, Zhongshan N. Rd., Zhongshan
Dist., Taipei City 104427 , Taiwan (R.O.C)
Standard : 47 CFR FCC Part 2 Subpart J, section 2.1091

The product was received on Jan. 30, 2024, and testing was started from Mar. 04, 2024 and completed on Mar. 07, 2024. We, SPORTON INTERNATIONAL INC. Hsinhua Laboratory, would like to declare that the tested sample has been evaluated in accordance with the procedures given in 47 CFR FCC Part 2 Subpart J, section 2.1091 and shown compliance with the applicable technical standards.

The test results in this report apply exclusively to the tested model / sample. Without written approval of SPORTON INTERNATIONAL INC. Hsinhua Laboratory, the test report shall not be reproduced except in full.



Approved by: Jackson Tsai

SPORTON INTERNATIONAL INC. Hsinhua Laboratory
No.52, Huaya 1st Rd., Guishan Dist., Taoyuan City 333411, Taiwan (R.O.C.)



Table of Contents

HISTORY OF THIS TEST REPORT3

SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT4

1 GENERAL DESCRIPTION5

1.1 Information.....5

1.2 Applicable Standards6

1.3 Testing Location6

2 MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE7

2.1 Limit of Maximum Permissible Exposure7

2.2 RF Exposure Exempt Measurement7

2.3 Multiple RF Sources Exposure8

2.4 MPE Calculation Method9

2.5 Calculated Result and Limit.....10

Photographs of EUT V01



History of this test report

Report No.	Version	Description	Issued Date
FA412914	01	Initial issue of report	Apr. 19, 2024



Summary of Test Result

Report Clause	Ref Std. Clause	Test Items	Result (PASS/FAIL)	Remark
2	-	Exposure evaluation	PASS	-

Declaration of Conformity:

The test results with all measurement uncertainty excluded are presented in accordance with the regulation limits or requirements declared by manufacturers.

Comments and Explanations:

None

Reviewed by: Barry Hsiao

Report Producer: Ann Hou



1 General Description

1.1 Information

1.1.1 EUT General Information

RF General Information			
Evaluation Mode	Frequency Range (MHz)	Operating Frequency (MHz)	Modulation Type
2.4GHz WLAN	2400-2483.5	2412-2462	802.11b: DSSS (DBPSK, DQPSK, CCK) 802.11g/n: OFDM (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM) VHT: OFDM (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM) 802.11ax: OFDMA (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM, 1024QAM)
5GHz WLAN	5150-5250 5250-5350 5470-5725 5725-5850	5180-5240 5260-5320 5500-5700 5745-5825	802.11a/n: OFDM (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM) 802.11ac: OFDM (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM) 802.11ax: OFDMA (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM, 1024QAM)
Bluetooth	2400-2483.5	2402-2480	BR / EDR: FHSS (GFSK / $\pi/4$ -DQPSK / 8DPSK) LE: DSSS (GFSK)

1.1.2 Antenna Information

Ant.	Brand	Model Name	Antenna Type	Connector
1	VSO	JC1Q02078	Dipole	SMA FEMALE
2	VSO	JC1Q02078	Dipole	SMA FEMALE

Ant.	Port	Gain (dBi)					
		2.4G	UNII-1	UNII-2A	UNII-2C	UNII-3	BT
1	1	2	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.4	2
2	2	2	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.4	-

Note 1: The EUT has two antennas.

For 2.4GHz function:

For IEEE 802.11 b/g/n/VHT/ax mode (2TX/2RX)

Ant. 1 (port 1) and Ant. 2 (port 2) could transmit/receive simultaneously.

For BT function:

For IEEE 802.15.1 Bluetooth mode (1TX/1RX)

Ant. 1 (port 1) could transmit/receive.

For 5GHz function:

For IEEE 802.11 a/n/ac/ax mode (2TX/2RX)

Ant. 1 (port 1) and Ant. 2 (port 2) could transmit/receive simultaneously.



1.1.3 Accessories

Accessories				
AC Adapter	Brand Name	FSP	Model Name	FSP045-RBBN3
	Power Rating	I/P: 100 - 240Vac, 1.5A, O/P: 19Vdc, 2.37A		
	DC Power Cord	1.2 meter, shielded cable, with ferrite core		
	AC Power cord	1.8 meter, non-shielded cable, w/o ferrite core		
mounting bracket	Brand Name	LIVA	Model Name	20-060-XR1031
DIN rail clip	Brand Name	LIVA	Model Name	20-060PXR1011
Optional Box 1 (PoE function)	Brand Name	LIVA	Model Name	RT7670
Optional Box 2 (LTE function) (without module)	Brand Name	LIVA	Model Name	LTE BOX

Reminder: Regarding to more detail and other information, please refer to user manual.

1.2 Applicable Standards

According to the specifications of the manufacturer, the EUT must comply with the requirements of the following standards:

- ♦ 47 CFR FCC Part 2 Subpart J, section 2.1091
- ♦ KDB 447498 D04 Interim General RF Exposure Guidance v01

The following reference test guidance is not within the scope of accreditation of TAF.

- ♦ 47 CFR Part 1.1307
- ♦ 47 CFR Part 1.1310

1.3 Testing Location

Test Lab. : Sporton International Inc. Hsinhua Laboratory				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Hsinhua (TAF: 3785)	ADD: No.52, Huaya 1st Rd., Guishan Dist., Taoyuan City 333411, Taiwan (R.O.C.)		
		TEL: 886-3-327-3456	FAX: 886-3-327-0973	
Test site Designation No. TW3785 with FCC.				
<input type="checkbox"/>	Wen 33rd.St. (TAF: 3785)	ADD: No.14-1, Ln. 19, Wen 33rd St., Guishan Dist., Taoyuan City 333010, Taiwan (R.O.C.)		
		TEL: 886-3-318-0787	FAX: 886-3-318-0287	
Test site Designation No. TW0008 with FCC.				

2 Maximum Permissible Exposure

2.1 Limit of Maximum Permissible Exposure

(A) Limits for Occupational / Controlled Exposure

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (E) (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (H) (A/m)	Power Density (S) (mW/ cm ²)	Averaging Time E ² , H ² or S (minutes)
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	(100)*	6
3.0-30	1842 / f	4.89 / f	(900 / f ²)*	6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300-1500	-	-	F/300	6
1500-100,000	-	-	5	6

(B) Limits for General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (E) (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (H) (A/m)	Power Density (S) (mW/ cm ²)	Averaging Time E ² , H ² or S (minutes)
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	(100)*	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	(180/f ²)*	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1500	-	-	F/1500	30
1500-100,000	-	-	1.0	30

Note: f = frequency in MHz ; *Plane-wave equivalent power density

2.2 RF Exposure Exempt Measurement

Option	Refer Std.	Exemption Exposure Thresholds (TL)
A	§1.1307(b)(3)(i)(A)	Available maximum time-averaged power is no more than 1 mW
B	§1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B)	$P_{th}(mW) = \begin{cases} ERP_{20cm} (d / 20cm)^x \rightarrow d \leq 20cm \\ ERP_{20cm} \rightarrow 20cm < d \leq 40cm \end{cases}$ $x = -\log_{10} \left(\frac{60}{ERP_{20cm} \sqrt{f}} \right) \text{ and } f \text{ is in GHz}$ $\begin{cases} ERP_{20cm} : 0.3GHz \leq f < 1.5GHz \rightarrow 2040 f (mW) \\ ERP_{20cm} : 1.5GHz \leq f \leq 6GHz \rightarrow 3060 (mW) \end{cases}$
C	§1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C)	$\begin{cases} 0.3 \sim 1.34MHz \rightarrow ERP(W) = 1920R^2 \\ 1.34 \sim 30MHz \rightarrow ERP(W) = 3450R^2 / f^2 \\ 30 \sim 300MHz \rightarrow ERP(W) = 3.83R^2 \\ 300 \sim 1500MHz \rightarrow ERP(W) = 0.0128R^2 f \\ 1500 \sim 100000MHz \rightarrow ERP(W) = 19.2R^2 \end{cases}$ <p>f is in MHz; R is in m; R > λ / 2π</p>



2.3 Multiple RF Sources Exposure

Refer Std.	Exemption Exposure Thresholds (TL)
§1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(A)	<p>The available maximum time-averaged power of each source is no more than 1 mW and there is a separation distance of two centimeters between any portion of a radiating structure operating and the nearest portion of any other radiating structure in the same device, except if the sum of multiple sources is less than 1 mW during the time-averaging period, in which case they may be treated as a single source (separation is not required)</p>
§1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(B)	$\sum_{i=1}^a \frac{P_i}{P_{th,i}} + \sum_{j=1}^b \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{th,j}} + \sum_{k=1}^c \frac{Evaluated_k}{ExposureLimit_k} \leq 1$ <p>a = number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using paragraph §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B) of this section for P , including existing exempt transmitters and those being added. b = number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using paragraph §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C) of this section for Threshold ERP, including existing exempt transmitters and those being added. c = number of existing fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources with known evaluation for the specified minimum distance including existing evaluated transmitters. P_i = the available maximum time-averaged power or the ERP, whichever is greater, for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source i at a distance between 0.5 cm and 40 cm (inclusive). P_{th,i} = the exemption threshold power (P_{th}) according to paragraph §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B) of this section for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source i. ERP_j = the ERP of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source j. ERP_{th,j} = exemption threshold ERP for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source j, at a distance of at least λ/2π according to the applicable formula of paragraph §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C) of this section. Evaluated_k = the maximum reported SAR or MPE of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source k either in the device or at the transmitter site from an existing evaluation at the location of exposure. Evaluated Limit_k = either the general population/uncontrolled maximum permissible exposure (MPE) or specific absorption rate (SAR) limit for each fixed, mobile, or portable RF source k, as applicable from § 1.1310 of this chapter.</p>



2.4 MPE Calculation Method

The MPE was calculated at 20 cm to show compliance with the power density limit. The following formula was used to calculate the Power Density:

$$E \text{ (V/m)} = \frac{\sqrt{30 \times P \times G}}{d} \qquad \text{Power Density: } Pd \text{ (W/m}^2\text{)} = \frac{E^2}{377}$$

E = Electric field (V/m)

P = RF output power (W)

G = EUT Antenna numeric gain (numeric)

d = Separation distance between radiator and human body (m)

The formula can be changed to

$$Pd = \frac{30 \times P \times G}{377 \times d^2}$$



2.5 Calculated Result and Limit

Exposure Environment: General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure

2.4GHz WLAN_Non-Beamforming

Mode	DG (dBi)	Power (dBm)	EIRP (dBm)	Tolerance (dB)	Tune-up ERP (mW)	Distance (cm)	Option	TL ERP (mW)	TL Ratio
2.4G;G1D	2.00	19.86	21.86	0.50	104.954	20	B	3060.0	0.0343
2.4G;D1D	2.00	19.36	21.36	0.50	93.541	20	B	3060.0	0.0306

5GHz WLAN_Non-Beamforming

Mode	DG (dBi)	Power (dBm)	EIRP (dBm)	Tolerance (dB)	Tune-up ERP (mW)	Distance (cm)	Option	TL ERP (mW)	TL Ratio
5.2G;D1D	4.40	17.38	21.78	0.50	103.039	20	B	3060.0	0.0337
5.3G;D1D	4.40	17.32	21.72	0.50	101.625	20	B	3060.0	0.0332
5.6G;D1D	4.40	16.67	21.07	0.50	87.498	20	B	3060.0	0.0286
5.8G;D1D	4.40	17.20	21.60	0.50	98.855	20	B	3060.0	0.0323

2.4GHz WLAN_Beamforming

Mode	DG (dBi)	Power (dBm)	EIRP (dBm)	Tolerance (dB)	Tune-up ERP (mW)	Distance (cm)	Option	TL ERP (mW)	TL Ratio
2.4G;D1D	5.01	19.05	24.06	0.50	174.181	20	B	3060.0	0.0569

5GHz WLAN_Beamforming

Mode	DG (dBi)	Power (dBm)	EIRP (dBm)	Tolerance (dB)	Tune-up ERP (mW)	Distance (cm)	Option	TL ERP (mW)	TL Ratio
5.2G;D1D	7.41	16.77	24.18	0.50	179.061	20	B	3060.0	0.0585
5.3G;D1D	7.41	16.60	24.01	0.50	172.187	20	B	3060.0	0.0563
5.6G;D1D	7.41	16.42	23.83	0.50	165.196	20	B	3060.0	0.0540
5.8G;D1D	7.41	16.65	24.06	0.50	174.181	20	B	3060.0	0.0569

Bluetooth

Mode	DG (dBi)	Power (dBm)	EIRP (dBm)	Tolerance (dB)	Tune-up ERP (mW)	Distance (cm)	Option	TL ERP (mW)	TL Ratio
2.4G;BT-LE	2.00	7.15	9.15	0.50	5.623	20	B	3060.0	0.0018
2.4G;BT-BR	2.00	8.67	10.67	0.50	7.980	20	B	3060.0	0.0026
2.4G;BT-EDR	2.00	7.14	9.14	0.50	5.610	20	B	3060.0	0.0018

Note 1: Option A, B and C refer as clause 2.2

Note 2: For option B, Pth(mW) convert to TL ERP(mW); For option C, ERP(W) convert to TL ERP(mW)

Note 3: TL Ratio=Tune-up ERP(mW)/TL ERP(mW)

—————THE END—————