FCC DFS TEST REPORT

Applicant : Hypertechnologie Ciara Inc. Ciara Technologies Inc

9300 Transcanadienne St-Laurent, Quebec H4S

Report No.: DEFS2310067

Address : 1K5 Canada

Equipment : Notebook PC

CRIUS CO310-G1, CRIUS CO310-G1-BL,

Model No. : CRIUS N320-G1, CRIUS N320-G1-BL,

CRIUS N310-G1, CRIUS N310-G1-BL

Trade Name : #CIARA

FCC ID : 2BDS2-CRIUS

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT:

The sample was received on Nov. 07, 2023 and the testing was completed on Dec. 01, 2023 at Cerpass Technology Corp. The test result refers exclusively to the test presented test model / sample. Without written approval of Cerpass Technology Corp., the test report shall not be reproduced except in full.

Approved by:

Leevin Li /Supervisor

 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 1 of 25

CONTENTS

Report No.: DEFS2310067

1.	Sumn	nary of Test Procedure and Test Results	
	1.1.	Applicable Standards	
2.	Test C	Configuration of Equipment under Test	
	2.1.	Feature of Equipment under Test	5
	2.2.	Description of Test System	ε
	2.3.	General Information of Test	7
	2.4.	Measurement Uncertainty	7
3.	Test E	Equipment and Ancillaries Used for Tests	8
4.	Anten	na Requirements	9
	4.1.	Standard Applicable	g
	4.2.	Antenna Construction and Directional Gain	g
5.	Dynar	mic Frequency Selection	9
	5.1.	List of Measurement and Examinations	11
	5.2.	Test Setup	13
	5.3.	DFS Detection Threshold	15
	5.4.	Channel Availability Check Time	16
	5.5.	Radar Burst at the Beginning of the Channel Availability Check Time	17
	5.6.	Radar Burst at the End of the Channel Availability Check Time	18
	5.7.	U-NII Detection Bandwidth	19
	5.8.	Statistical Performance Check	20
	5.9.	In-Service Monitoring	21
	5.10.	Non-Occupancy Period	23
	5 11	FUT Setup Photos	25

D-FD-501-0 V1.1

Issued date : Dec. 06, 2023

Page No. : 2 of 25

History of this test report

Report No.: DEFS2310067

Version No. Report No		Date	Description
Rev.01	DEFS2310067	Dec. 06, 2023	Initial Issue

 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 3 of 25

1. Summary of Test Procedure and Test Results

1.1. Applicable Standards

ANSI C63.10:2013

FCC Rules and Regulations Part 15 Subpart E §15.407

KDB 789033 D02 General U-NII Test Procedures New Rules v02r01

KDB 905462 D02 UNII DFS Compliance Procedures New Rules v02

KDB 905462 D03 Client Without DFS New Rules v01r02

FCC Rule	Description of Test	Result
15.407	Dynamic Frequency Selection	PASS

^{*}The lab has reduced the uncertainty risk factor from test equipment, environment and staff technicians which according to the standard on contract. Therefore, the test result will only be determined by standard requirement.

Report No.: DEFS2310067

 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 4 of 25

2. Test Configuration of Equipment under Test

2.1. Feature of Equipment under Test

Equipment	Notebook PC
Model Name	CRIUS CO310-G1, CRIUS CO310-G1-BL, CRIUS N320-G1, CRIUS N320-G1-BL, CRIUS N310-G1, CRIUS N310-G1-BL
Model Discrepancy	The Motherboard and Circuit principle are identical except different antenna gain, antenna location, HVIN, appearance, keyboard, Interface Board, battery. More details please refer to Product Similarity Declaration.
Module	AX211NGW
Frequency Range	BT/BLE/ WIFI 2.4G: 2400MHz-2483.5MHz WIFI 5G: 5150MHz-5250MHz, 5250MHz-5350MHz, 5470MHz -5725MHz, 5725MHz -5850MHz WIFI 6G: 802.11ax: 5925MHz-6425MHz, 6425MHz-6525MHz 6525MHz-6875MHz 6875MHz-7125MHz
Modulation Type	BT: GFSK, π/4-DQPSK, 8DPSK BLE: GFSK 2.4GHz 802.11b: CCK, DQPSK, DBPSK 802.11g/n: BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM 802.11ax: BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM, 1024QAM 5GHz 802.11a/n: BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM 802.11ac: BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM 802.11ax: BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM 802.11ax: BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM, 1024QAM
Data Rate	BT: GFSK:1Mbps, π/4-DQPSK: 2Mbps, 8DPSK:3Mbps BLE: GFSK: 1Mbps WIFI 2.4GHz: 802.11b: 1, 2, 5.5,11Mbps 802.11g: 6,9,12,18,24,36,48,54Mbps 802.11n: MCS0-MCS15, HT20/HT40 802.11ax: MCS0-MCS11, HE20/HE40 WIFI 5GHz: 802.11a: 6,9,12,18,24,36,48,54Mbps 802.11n: MCS0-MCS15, HT20/HT40 802.11a: 6,9,12,18,24,36,48,54Mbps 802.11a: MCS0-MCS15, HT20/HT40 802.11ac: MCS0-MCS11, HE20/HC40/HC40/HC40/HC40/HC40/HC40/HC40/HC4
Working Temperature	0°C to 35°C
EUT Power Rating:	DC IN Input: 19V=3.42A from adapter type -C port Input: 20V=3.25A from adapter

Report No.: DEFS2310067

Note:

- 1. The EUT not support TPC Function.

- EUT support Client mode without radar detection.
 11AX supports FULL RU only.
 For more details, please refer to the User's manual of the EUT.

CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP. Issued date : Dec. 06, 2023 D-FD-501-0 V1.1 Page No. : 5 of 25

2.2. Description of Test System

Equipment	Brand	Model	Length/Type	Power cord/Length/Type	FCC ID
Notebook	Lenovo	V310-14IKB	N/A	Adapter / 1.8m / NS	-
AP	NETGEAR	R7800	NA	Adapter / 1.5m / NS	PY314300288
RJ45 Cable	TE CONNECTIVITY	CAT5E	1.2m / NS	N/A	-

Report No.: DEFS2310067

 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 6 of 25

2.3. General Information of Test

Test Site	Cerpass Technology Corporation(Cerpass Laboratory) Address: Room 102, No. 5, Xing'an Road, Chang'an Town, Dongguan City, Guangdong Province Tel: +86-769-8547-1212 Fax: +86-769-8547-1912
FCC Designation No.:	CN1288
Frequency Range Investigated:	Conducted: from 150kHz to 30 MHz Radiation: from 9kHz to 40,000MHz
Test Distance:	The test distance of radiated emission from antenna to EUT is 3 M.

Report No.: DEFS2310067

Test Item	Test Site	Test period	Environmental Conditions	Tested By
DFS RFDFS01-DG		2023/12/01	23 ℃ / 52 %	Amos Zhang

2.4. Measurement Uncertainty

ISO/IEC 17025 requires that an estimate of the measurement uncertainties associated with the emissions test results be included in the report. The measurement uncertainties given below are based on a 95% confidence level (based on a coverage factor (k=2)

Measurement Item	Uncertainty
Channel Move Time	±4.0%
Channel Closing Transmission Time	±2.8%
Threshold	±2.2dB

 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 7 of 25

3. Test Equipment and Ancillaries Used for Tests

Test Item	DFS				
Test Site	RFCON01-DG				
Instrument	Manufactu rer	Model No	Serial No	Calibration Date	Valid Date
MXA Signal Analyzer	KEYSIGH T	N9020A	US46220290	2023/05/06	2024/05/05
ESG VECTOR SIGNAL GENERATOR	Agilent	E4438C	MY45092582	2023/05/06	2024/05/05
MXG VECTOR SIGNAL GENERATOR	Agilent	N5182B	MY53050127	2023/05/06	2024/05/05
N7607B Signal Studio	KEYSIGH T	v3.2.0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A
InServiceMonitorUt ility	Theda	v10.0.0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temperature/ Humidity Meter	mingle	ETH529	N/A	2023/01/06	2024/01/05

Report No.: DEFS2310067

Issued date : Dec. 06, 2023

CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.

D-FD-501-0 V1.1 Page No. : 8 of 25

4. Antenna Requirements

4.1. Standard Applicable

For intentional device, according to FCC 47 CFR Section 15.203, an intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device.

Report No.: DEFS2310067

And according to FCC 47 CFR Section 15.407 (a), if transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6dBi are used, the power shall be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6dBi.

4.2. Antenna Construction and Directional Gain

WIFI 5G:

For Model CRIUS N310-G1/CRIUS N310-G1-BL

Antenna Type	FPC Antenna
Antenna Gain	5150MHz - 5250MHz: ANT A:3.90dBi (Aux); ANT B: 2.13dBi (Main) 5250MHz-5350MHz: ANT A:3.99dBi (Aux); ANT B: 1.95dBi (Main) 5470MHz -5725MHz: ANT A:1.88dBi (Aux); ANT B: 1.33dBi (Main) 5725MHz -5850MHz: ANT A:3.36dBi (Aux); ANT B: 3.37dBi (Main)
Connector	Reverse SMA

(Non-Beamforming)

TOLETA
5150MHz - 5250MHz
For Power/PSD directional gain = 10 log[(10G1 /20 + 10G2 /20 + + 10GN /20)2 /NANT]
= 6.07 (dBi)
5250MHz-5350MHz
For Power/PSD directional gain = 10 log[(10G1 /20 + 10G2 /20 + + 10GN /20)2 /NANT]
= 6.04 (dBi)
5470MHz -5725MHz
For Power/PSD directional gain = 10 log[(10G1 /20 + 10G2 /20 + + 10GN /20)2 /NANT]
= 4.62 (dBi)
5725MHz -5850MHz
For Power/PSD directional gain = 10 log[(10G1 /20 + 10G2 /20 + + 10GN /20)2 /NANT]
= 6.38 (dBi)

For Model CRIUS CO310-G1/ CRIUS CO310-G1-BL

Antenna Type	FPC Antenna
Antenna Gain	5150MHz - 5250MHz: ANT A:5.70dBi (Aux); ANT B: 3.59dBi (Main) 5250MHz-5350MHz: ANT A:6.08dBi (Aux); ANT B: 3.59dBi (Main) 5470MHz -5725MHz: ANT A:5.69dBi (Aux); ANT B: 3.27dBi (Main) 5725MHz -5850MHz: ANT A:5.56dBi (Aux); ANT B: 2.52dBi (Main)
Connector	Reverse SMA

(Non-Beamforming)

For 2TX
5150MHz - 5250MHz
For Power/PSD directional gain = 10 log[(10G1 /20 + 10G2 /20 + + 10GN /20)2 /NANT]
= 7.72 (dBi)
5250MHz-5350MHz
For Power/PSD directional gain = 10 log[(10G1 /20 + 10G2 /20 + + 10GN /20)2 /NANT]
= 7.93 (dBi)

CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP. Issued date : Dec. 06, 2023 D-FD-501-0 V1.1 Page No.

: 9 of 25



CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.

5470MHz -5725MHz For Power/PSD directional gain = 10 log[(10G1 /20 + 10G2 /20 + ... + 10GN /20)2 /NANT] = 7.57 (dBi)5725MHz -5850MHz For Power/PSD directional gain = 10 log[(10G1 /20 + 10G2 /20 + ... + 10GN /20)2 /NANT] = 7.18 (dBi)

Report No.: DEFS2310067

For Model CRIUS N320-G1/ CRIUS N320-G1-BL

Antenna Type	FPC Antenna
Antenna Gain	5150MHz - 5250MHz: ANT A:-0.13dBi (Aux); ANT B: -0.59dBi (Main) 5250MHz-5350MHz: ANT A:-0.13dBi (Aux); ANT B: -0.57dBi (Main) 5470MHz -5725MHz: ANT A:0.90dBi (Aux); ANT B: 3.39dBi (Main) 5725MHz -5850MHz: ANT A:0.77dBi (Aux); ANT B: 0.57dBi (Main)
Connector	Reverse SMA

(Non-Beamforming)

For 2TX
5150MHz - 5250MHz
For Power/PSD directional gain = 10 log[(10G1 /20 + 10G2 /20 + + 10GN /20)2 /NANT]
= 2.65 (dBi)
5250MHz-5350MHz
For Power/PSD directional gain = 10 log[(10G1 /20 + 10G2 /20 + + 10GN /20)2 /NANT]
= 2.66 (dBi)
5470MHz -5725MHz
For Power/PSD directional gain = 10 log[(10G1 /20 + 10G2 /20 + + 10GN /20)2 /NANT]
= 5.24 (dBi)
5725MHz -5850MHz
For Power/PSD directional gain = 10 log[(10G1 /20 + 10G2 /20 + + 10GN /20)2 /NANT]
= 3.68 (dBi)

CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP. Issued date : Dec. 06, 2023 D-FD-501-0 V1.1 Page No. : 10 of 25

5. Dynamic Frequency Selection

5.1. List of Measurement and Examinations

EUT Applicability of DFS requirements and Frequency Range

		Operating Frequency Range	
Operation Mode		5250-5350MHz	5470-5725MHz (Support 5600MHz-5650MHz)
Master			
Client without radar detection	V	\checkmark	V
Client with radar detection			

DEVICES WITH RADAR DETECTION

MAXIMUM TRANSMIT POWER	VALUE (SEE Note 1 and 2)
≥ 200 milliwatt	-64 dBm
EIRP < 200 milliwatt and power spectral density < 10 dBm/MHz	-62 dBm
EIRP < 200 milliwatt that do not meet the power spectral density requirement	-64 dBm

Report No.: DEFS2310067

Note 1: This is the level at the input of the receiver assuming a 0 dBi receive antenna.

Note 2: Throughout these test procedures an additional 1 dB has been added to the amplitude of the test transmission waveforms to account for variations in measurement equipment. This will ensure that the test signal is at or above the detection threshold level to trigger a DFS response.

Note3: EIRP is based on the highest antenna gain. For MIMO devices refer to KDB Publication 662911

Table1: Applicability of DFS requirements prior to use of a channel

		OPERATIONAL MO	DE
REQUIREMENT		CLIENT WITHOUT	CLIENT WITH
RADAR	MASTER	RADAR	RADAR
		DETECTION	DETECTION
Non-Occupancy Period	V	Not required	V
DFS Detection Threshold	V	Not required	V
Channel Availability Check Time	V	Not required	Not required
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	V	Not required	V

 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 11 of 25

Table2: Applicability of DFS requirements during normal operation

	OPERATIONAL MODE		
REQUIREMENT		CLIENT WITHOUT	CLIENT WITH
RADAR	MASTER	RADAR	RADAR
		DETECTION	DETECTION
DFS Detection Threshold	V	Not required	V
Channel Closing Transmission Time	V	V	V
Channel Move Time	V	V	V
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	V	Not required	V

Report No.: DEFS2310067

Additional requirements for devices with multiple bandwidth modes	Master or Client with radar detection	Client without radar detection
U-NII Detection Bandwidth and Statistical Performance Check	All BW modes must be tested	Not required
Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time	Test using widest BW mode available	Test using the widest BW mode available for the link
All other	Any single BW mode	Not required

Note: Frequencies selected for statistical performance check (Section 7.8.4) should include several frequencies within the radar detection bandwidth and frequencies near the edge of the radar detection bandwidth. For 802.11 devices it is suggested to select frequencies in each of the bonded 20 MHz channels and the channel center frequency.

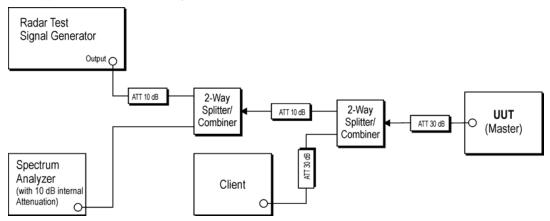
 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 12 of 25



5.2. Test Setup

Setup for Master with injection at the Master



Report No.: DEFS2310067

Figure 1: Example Conducted Setup where UUT is a Master and Radar Test Waveforms are injected into the Master

Setup for Client with injection at the Master

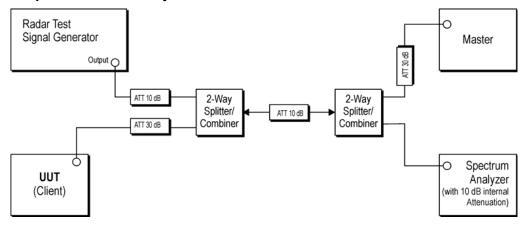


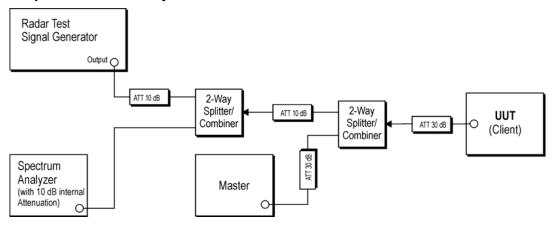
Figure 2: Example Conducted Setup where UUT is a Client and Radar Test Waveforms are injected into the Master

 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 13 of 25



Setup for Client with injection at the Client



Report No.: DEFS2310067

Figure 3: Example Conducted Setup where UUT is a Client and Radar Test Waveforms are injected into the Client

D-FD-501-0 V1.1

Issued date : Dec. 06, 2023 Page No. : 14 of 25

5.3. DFS Detection Threshold

DFS Detection Threshold is the level used by the DFS mechanism to detect radar interference.

5.3.1. Test Limit

Limits Clause 4.7.2.1.2

DFS Detection Thresholds for Master Devices and Client Devices with Radar Detection

MAXIMUM TRANSMIT POWER	VALUE (SEE Note 1 and 2)
≥ 200 milliwatt	-64 dBm
EIRP < 200 milliwatt and power spectral density < 10 dBm/MHz	-62 dBm
EIRP < 200 milliwatt that do not meet the power spectral density requirement	-64 dBm

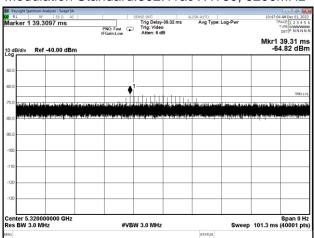
Note 1: This is the level at the input of the receiver assuming a 0 dBi receive antenna.

Note 2: Throughout these test procedures an additional 1 dB has been added to the amplitude of the test transmission waveforms to account for variations in measurement equipment. This will ensure that the test signal is at or above the detection threshold level to trigger a DFS response.

Note3: EIRP is based on the highest antenna gain. For MIMO devices refer to KDB Publication 662911

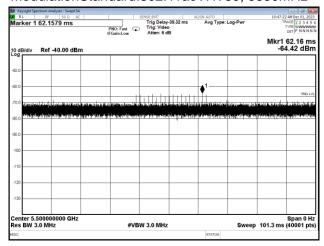
5.3.2. Test Result of DFS Detection Threshold

Modulation Standard:802.11acVHT80, 5290MHz



ModulationStandard:802.11acVHT80, 5530MHz

Report No.: DEFS2310067



 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 15 of 25

5.4. Channel Availability Check Time

The Channel Availability Check is defined as the mechanism by which an RLAN device checks a channel for the presence of radar signals.

Report No.: DEFS2310067

There shall be no transmissions by the device within the channel being checked during this process. If no radars have been detected, the channel becomes an Available Channel valid for a period of time.

The RLAN shall only start transmissions on Available Channels.

At power-up, the RLAN is assumed to have no Available Channels.

5.4.1. Test Limit

Limits Clause 4.7.2.1.2

Table D.2: DFS requirement values

Parameter	Value
Channel Availability Check	> 60s

5.4.2. Test Result of Channel Availability Check

Not required

 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 16 of 25

5.5. Radar Burst at the Beginning of the Channel Availability Check Time

The steps below define the procedure to verify successful radar detection on the test Channel during a period equal to the Channel Availability Check Time and avoidance of operation on that Channel when a radar Burst with a level equal to the DFS Detection Threshold + 1 dB occurs at the beginning of the Channel Availability Check Time. This is illustrated in **Figure 15**.

Report No.: DEFS2310067

- a) The Radar Waveform generator and UUT are connected using the applicable test setup described in the sections on configuration for Conducted Tests or Radiated Tests and the power of the UUT is switched off.
- b) The UUT is powered on at T0. T1 denotes the instant when the UUT has completed its power-up sequence (Tpower_up). The Channel Availability Check Time commences on Chr at instant T1 and will end no sooner than T1 + Tch_avail_check.
- c) A single Burst of one of the Short Pulse Radar Types 0-4 will commence within a 6 second window starting at T1. An additional 1 dB is added to the radar test signal to ensure it is at or above the DFS Detection Threshold, accounting for equipment variations/errors.
- d) Visual indication or measured results on the UUT of successful detection of the radar Burst will be recorded and reported. Observation of Chr for UUT emissions will continue for 2.5 minutes after the radar Burst has been generated.
- e) Verify that during the 2.5 minute measurement window no UUT transmissions occurred on Chr. The Channel Availability Check results will be recorded.

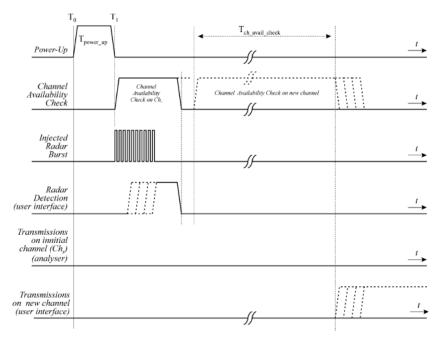


Figure 15: Example of timing for radar testing at the beginning of the Channel Availability Check Time

5.5.1. Test Result of radar burst at the beginning of the Channel Availability Check Time Not required

 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 17 of 25

5.6. Radar Burst at the End of the Channel Availability Check Time

The steps below define the procedure to verify successful radar detection on the test Channel during a period equal to the Channel Availability Check Time and avoidance of operation on that Channel when a radar Burst with a level equal to the DFS Detection Threshold + 1dB occurs at the end of the Channel Availability Check Time. This is illustrated in **Figure 16**.

Report No.: DEFS2310067

- a) The Radar Waveform generator and UUT are connected using the applicable test setup described in the sections for Conducted Tests or Radiated Tests and the power of the UUT is switched off.
- b) The UUT is powered on at T0. T1 denotes the instant when the UUT has completed its power-up sequence (Tpower_up). The Channel Availability Check Time commences on Chr at instant T1 and will end no sooner than T1 + Tch_avail_check.
- c) A single Burst of one of the Short Pulse Radar Types 0-4 will commence within a 6 second window starting at T1 + 54 seconds. An additional 1 dB is added to the radar test signal to ensure it is at or above the DFS Detection Threshold, accounting for equipment variations/errors.
- d) Visual indication or measured results on the UUT of successful detection of the radar Burst will be recorded and reported. Observation of Chr for UUT emissions will continue for 2.5 minutes after the radar Burst has been generated.
- e) Verify that during the 2.5 minute measurement window no UUT transmissions occurred on Chr. The Channel Availability Check results will be recorded.

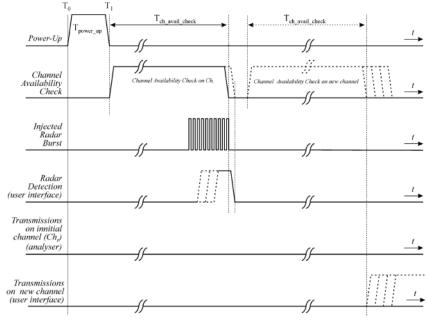


Figure 16: Example of timing for radar testing towards the end of the Channel Availability Check Time

5.6.1. Test Result of radar burst at the end of the Channel Availability Check Time Not required

 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 18 of 25



5.7. U-NII Detection Bandwidth

Additional requirements for devices with	Master or Client with	Client without radar
multiple bandwidth modes	radar detection	detection
U-NII Detection Bandwidth and Statistical	All DW mades must be tested	Not required
Performance Check	All BW modes must be tested	Not required

Report No.: DEFS2310067

Note: Frequencies selected for statistical performance check (Section 7.8.4) should include several frequencies within the radar detection bandwidth and frequencies near the edge of the radar detection bandwidth. For 802.11 devices it is suggested to select frequencies in each of the bonded 20 MHz channels and the channel center frequency.

5.7.1. Test Limit

Limits Clause 4.7.2.1.2 Table D.2: DFS requirement values

Parameter Value	
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Minimum 100% of the U-NII 99% transmission
Note: During the U-NII Detection Bandwidth detection test, radar type 0 should be used. For	

Note: During the U-NII Detection Bandwidth detection test, radar type 0 should be used. For each frequency step the minimum percentage of detection is 90 percent. Measurements are performed with no data traffic.

5.7.2. Test Result of U-NII Detection Bandwidth

Not required

 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 19 of 25

5.8. Statistical Performance Check

The UUT will select channel by random mode and remember this channel when detect radar signal, so that will select unused channel by random mode.

Report No.: DEFS2310067

5.8.1. Test Result of Uniform Spreading

Not required

 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 20 of 25

5.9. In-Service Monitoring

The In-Service Monitoring is defined as the process by which an RLAN monitors the Operating Channel for the presence of radar signals.

Additional requirements for devices with	Master or Client with	Client without radar
multiple bandwidth modes	radar detection	detection
U-NII Detection Bandwidth and Statistical Performance Check	All BW modes must be tested	Not required
Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time	Test using widest BW mode available	Test using the widest BW mode available for the link
All other	Any single BW mode	Not required

Report No.: DEFS2310067

Note: Frequencies selected for statistical performance check (Section 7.8.4) should include several frequencies within the radar detection bandwidth and frequencies near the edge of the radar detection bandwidth. For 802.11 devices it is suggested to select frequencies in each of the bonded 20 MHz channels and the channel center frequency.

5.9.1. Test Limit

Parameter	Value	
Channel Move Time	< 10 s (See Note 1)	
Channel Closing Transmission Time	< 200 ms+ an aggregate of 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 second period. (See Notes 1 and Notes 2.)	

Note 1: Channel Move Time and the Channel Closing Transmission Time should be performed with Radar Type 0. The measurement timing begins at the end of the Radar Type 0 burst. Note 2: The Channel Closing Transmission Time is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of the Channel Move Time plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate a Channel move (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 second period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions.

Limits Clause 4.7.2.2.2

The In-Service Monitoring shall be used to continuously monitor an Operating Channel.

The In-Service-Monitoring shall start immediately after the RLAN has started transmissions on an Operating Channel.

 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

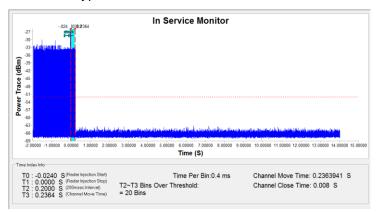
 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 21 of 25

Report No.: DEFS2310067

5.9.2. Test Result of In-Service Monitoring

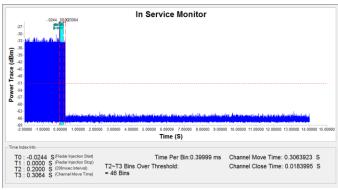
	Value	Limit
Channel Move Time	0.236	<10 s
Channel Closing Transmission Time	8	< 260 ms

Modulation Type:802.11ac VHT80, ch58@5290MHz



	Value	Limit
Channel Move Time	0.306	<10 s
Channel Closing Transmission Time	18.40	< 260 ms

Modulation Type:802.11ac VHT80, ch106@5530MHz



 CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
 Issued date
 : Dec. 06, 2023

 D-FD-501-0 V1.1
 Page No.
 : 22 of 25

5.10. Non-Occupancy Period

The Channel Shutdown is defined as the process initiated by the RLAN device immediately after a radar signal has been detected on an Operating Channel.

The master device shall instruct all associated slave devices to stop transmitting on this channel, which they shall do within the Channel Move Time.

Slave devices with a Radar Interference Detection function, shall stop their own transmissions within the Channel Move Time.

The aggregate duration of all transmissions of the RLAN device on this channel during the Channel Move Time shall be limited to the Channel Closing Transmission Time. The aggregate duration of all transmissions shall not include quiet periods in between transmissions.

5.10.1. Test Limit

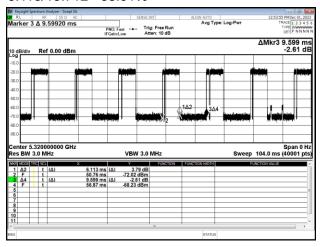
Radar Test Signal	Master (min)	Client (min)
0	> 30	> 30

5.10.2. Channel Loading

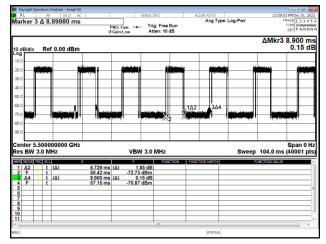
Timing plots are required with calculations demonstrating a minimum channel loading of approximately 17% or greater. For example, channel loading can be estimated by setting the spectrum analyzer for zero span and approximate the Time On/ (Time On + Off Time). This can be done with any appropriate channel BW and modulation type

Test Result of Channel Loading

5290MHz, 802.11ac VHT80, Band 2 Time On/ (Time On + Off Time) = 6.113/15.712 =38.91%



5530MHz, 802.11ac VHT80, Band 3 Time On/ (Time On + Off Time) = 6.729/15.629 =43.05%



Report No.: DEFS2310067

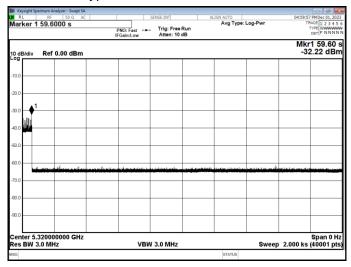
CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.
D-FD-501-0 V1.1

Issued date : Dec. 06, 2023

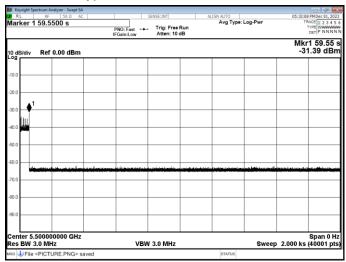
Page No. : 23 of 25

5.10.3. Test Result of Non-Occupancy Period

Modulation Type:802.11ac VHT80, ch58@5290MHz



Modulation Type:802.11ac VHT80, ch106@5530MHz

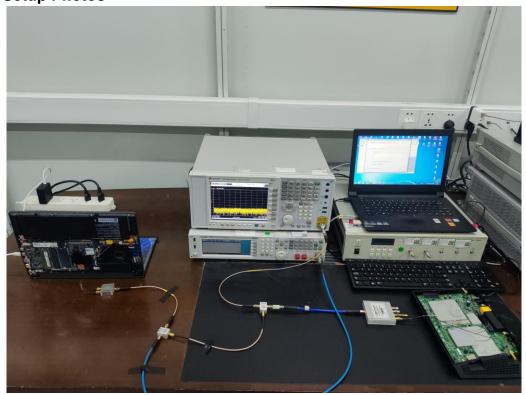


D-FD-501-0 V1.1

Issued date : Dec. 06, 2023 Page No. : 24 of 25

Report No.: DEFS2310067

5.11. EUT Setup Photos



Report No.: DEFS2310067

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CERPASS TECHNOLOGY CORP.

Issued date : Dec. 06, 2023 D-FD-501-0 V1.1 Page No. : 25 of 25