

RF Exposure Evaluation

Limits

The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environment impact of human exposure to radio frequency (RF) radiation as specified in KDB 447498 D01 V06 and 1.1307(b)

Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm ²)	Averaging time (minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposures				
0.3–3.0	614	1.63	*(100)	6
3.0–30	1842/f	4.89/f	*(900/f ²)	6
30–300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300–1500			f/300	6
1500–100,000			5	6
(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3–1.34	614	1.63	*(100)	30
1.34–30	824/f	2.19/f	*(180/f ²)	30
30–300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300–1500			f/1500	30
1500–100,000			1.0	30

f = frequency in MHz

Friis transmission formula: $Pd = (Pout * G) / (4 * pi * r^2)$

Where

Pd = power density in mW/cm², **Pout** = output power to antenna in mW;

G = gain of antenna in linear scale, **Pi** = 3.1416;

R = distance between observation point and center of the radiator in cm

Pd is the limit of MPE, 1 mW/cm². If we know the maximum gain of the antenna and the total power input to the antenna, through the calculation, we will know the distance r where the MPE limit is reached.

Test Procedure

Software provided by client enabled the EUT to transmit and receive data at lowest, middle and highest channel individually.

$$EIRP = E_{Meas} + 20 \log(d_{Meas}) - 104.7$$

EIRP is the equivalent isotropically radiated power, in dBm

E_{Meas} is the field strength of the emission at the measurement distance, in dB μV/m

d_{Meas} is the measurement distance, in m

Test Result of RF Exposure Evaluation

wifi 2.4G mode

Channel	Output power to antenna (dBm)	Output power to antenna (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
802.11b	16.53	44.9780	0.02098	1.0	PASS
802.11g	13.31	21.4289	0.00999	1.0	PASS
802.11n HT20	14.351	27.2333	0.01270	1.0	PASS
802.11n HT40	13.427	22.0141	0.01027	1.0	PASS

Remark: antenna gain=3.7dBi

wifi 5G mode:

Band	Channel	Output power to antenna (dBm)	Output power to antenna (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
Band 1	802.11a	12.806	19.0810	0.00775	1.0	PASS
	802.11n HT20	10.462	11.1224	0.00452	1.0	PASS
	802.11n HT40	11.027	12.6678	0.00515	1.0	PASS
	802.11ac HT20	12.638	18.3569	0.00746	1.0	PASS
	802.11ac HT40	10.583	11.4367	0.00465	1.0	PASS
	802.11ac HT80	11.061	12.7673	0.00519	1.0	PASS
Band 4	802.11a	12.345	17.1593	0.00697	1.0	PASS
	802.11n HT20	11.199	13.1795	0.00535	1.0	PASS
	802.11n HT40	11.352	13.6521	0.00555	1.0	PASS
	802.11ac HT20	11.23	13.2739	0.00539	1.0	PASS
	802.11ac HT40	10.698	11.7436	0.00477	1.0	PASS
	802.11ac HT80	11.726	14.8799	0.00604	1.0	PASS

Remark: antenna gain=3.1dBi

For BT

Field strength (dBuV/m)	EIRP (dBm)	Max tune-up (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
84.71	-10.45	0.0902	0.00004	1.0	PASS

Remark: antenna gain=3.7dBi

For Simultaneous transmitting, 1): The sum of the ratios of the spatially averaged results to the applicable frequency dependent MPE limits = $0.02098/1 + 0.00775/1 + 0.00004/1 = 0.02877 < 1$ Since the sum of the MPE ratios for all simultaneously transmitting antennas incorporated in the device is ≤ 1.0 , the EUT is considered to satisfy MPE compliance for simultaneous transmission operations.