

Tonal

REVISED TEST REPORT TO 110825-15

Apollo Board, Model: 500-0806
Trainer, Model: T2

Tested to The Following Standards:

FCC Part 15 Subpart E Section(s)

15.207 & 15.407
(NII 5150 – 5250 MHz)

Report No.: 110825-15A

Date of issue: February 17, 2025



Test Certificate # 803.01

This test report bears the accreditation symbol indicating that the testing performed herein meets the test and reporting requirements of ISO/IEC 17025 under the applicable scope of testing for CKC Laboratories, Inc.

We strive to create long-term, trust based relationships by providing sound, adaptive, customer first testing services. We embrace each of our customers' unique EMC challenges, not as an interruption to set processes, but rather as the reason we are in business.

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Administrative Information

Test Report Information

REPORT PREPARED FOR:

Tonal
69 Converse, Suite 200
San Francisco, CA 94103

Representative: Lars Gilstrom
Customer Reference Number: PO3317

DATE OF EQUIPMENT RECEIPT:**DATE(S) OF TESTING:****REPORT PREPARED BY:**

Lisa Bevington
CKC Laboratories, Inc.
5046 Sierra Pines Drive
Mariposa, CA 95338

Project Number: 110825

October 7, 2024

October 7-9, 2024

January 12, 13 & 15, 2025

Revision History

Original: Testing of Testing of Apollo Board, Model: 500-0806 and Trainer, Model: T2 to FCC Part 15 Subpart E Section(s) 15.207 & 15.407 (NII 5150 – 5250 MHz).

Revision A: To replace correct plot to page 55 from page 60. Fixed Typo on Cover page, NII 5150-5250 GHz to MHz.

Report Authorization

The test data contained in this report documents the observed testing parameters pertaining to and are relevant for only the equipment provided by the client, tested in the agreed upon operational mode(s) and configuration(s) as identified herein. Compliance assessment remains the client's responsibility. This report may not be used to claim product endorsement by A2LA or any government agencies. This test report has been authorized for release under quality control from CKC Laboratories, Inc.



Steve Behm
Director of Quality Assurance & Engineering Services
CKC Laboratories, Inc.

Test Facility Information



Our laboratories are configured to effectively test a wide variety of product types. CKC utilizes first class test equipment, anechoic chambers, data acquisition and information services to create accurate, repeatable and affordable test results.

TEST LOCATION(S):
CKC Laboratories, Inc.
110 North Olinda Place
Brea, CA 92823

CKC Laboratories, Inc.
1120 Fulton Place
Fremont, CA 94539

Software Versions

CKC Laboratories Proprietary Software	Version
EMITest Emissions	5.03.20

Site Registration & Accreditation Information

Location	*NIST CB #	FCC	Canada	Japan
Canyon Park, Bothell, WA	US0103	US1024	3082C	A-0136
Brea, CA	US0103	US1024	3082D	A-0136
Fremont, CA	US0103	US1024	3082B	A-0136
Mariposa, CA	US0103	US1024	3082A	A-0136

*CKC's list of NIST designated countries can be found at: <https://standards.gov/cabs/designations.html>

Summary of Results

Standard / Specification: FCC Part 15 Subpart E - 15.407 (NII 5150-5250 MHz)

Test Procedure	Description	Modifications	Results
15.215	Occupied Bandwidth	NA	NA3
15.407(a)(1)	Output Power	NA	Pass
15.407(a)(1)	Power Spectral Density	NA	Pass
15.407(a)(1)(iii)	EIRP at >30° Elevation	NA	NA1
15.407(b)	Radiated Emissions & Band Edge	NA	NA2
15.407(g)	Frequency Stability	MOD1	Pass
15.207	AC Conducted Emissions	NA	NA3

NA = Not Applicable

NA1 = Not applicable because the EUT is a client device.

NA2 = In accordance with KDB 789033, this test is not required.

NA3 = Not applicable for PCII, only relevant sections were tested/recalculate.

ISO/IEC 17025 Decision Rule

The equipment sample utilized for testing is selected by the manufacturer. The declaration of pass or fail herein is a binary statement for simple acceptance rule (ILAC G8) based upon assessment to the specification(s) listed above, without consideration of measurement uncertainties. For performance related tests, equipment was monitored for specified criteria identified in that section of testing.

Modifications During Testing

This list is a summary of the modifications made to the equipment during testing.

Summary of Conditions

Modification 1 (MOD1) = Reduce RF output power to 12dBm in the software for 802.11n HT40 Chain 0
Added a ferrite (Würth: 742 712 21) on lower resistor wire
Green Resistor

Modifications listed above must be incorporated into all production units.

Conditions During Testing

This list is a summary of the conditions noted to the equipment during testing.

Summary of Conditions

Test Condition #1

Evaluation for PCII, with MIMO enabled. Conducted power and Conducted PSD were calculated from original testing. Radiated emissions were re-measured.

The unit is mounted to a floor standing rack as to simulate typical wall mounted setup. One weight line is extended to the floor. Camera is on.

WiFi transmitting continuously with modulation type as listed with pattern of 0s and 1s at power level 14dBm.

Worst case tested:

802.11a 18Mbit/s

802.11n HT20 MSC2

802.11n HT40 MSC0

802.11ac VHT20 MSC2

802.11ac VHT40 MSC0

802.11ac VHT80 MSC1

Equipment Under Test (EUT)

During testing, numerous configurations may have been utilized. The configurations listed below support compliance to the standard(s) listed in the Summary of Results section.

Configuration A

Equipment Under Test (= EUT):*

Device Name	Manufacturer	Model #	S/N
Apollo Board	Tonal System	500-0806	080600030001263

Support Devices:

Device Name	Manufacturer	Model #	S/N
MCB Board	Tonal Systems	500-0131	500-0131_rev003_00001286_20240909_17
Laptop	Dell	XPS	22E00911
AC/DC Adapter for Laptop	Dell	DA130PM130	CN-06TTY6-48661-4CO-27M7-A00

Configuration 1

Equipment Under Test (= EUT):*

Device Name	Manufacturer	Model #	S/N
Trainer	Tonal System	T2	4000055

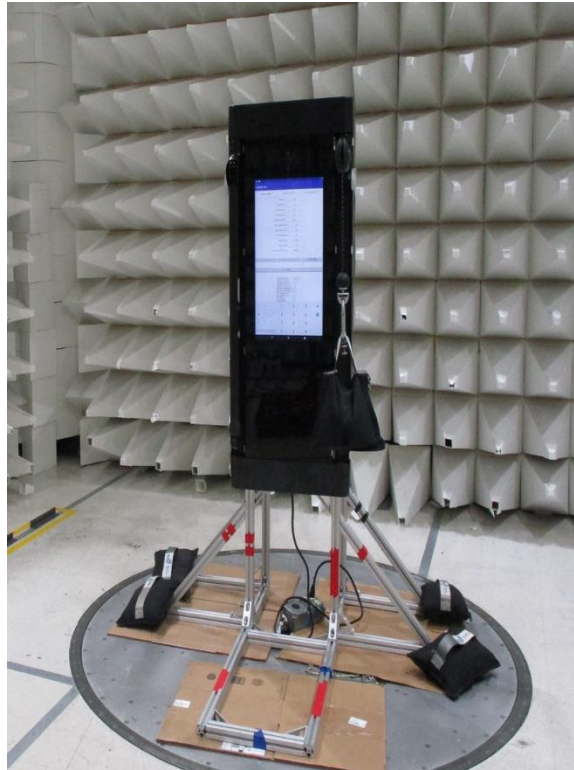
Support Devices:

Device Name	Manufacturer	Model #	S/N
Laptop	Dell	XPS	22E00911
AC/DC Adapter for Laptop	Dell	DA130PM130	CN-06TTY6-48661-4CO-27M7-A00

General Product Information:

Description of EUT	
Exercise Trainer	
Product Information	Manufacturer-Provided Details
Operating Frequencies Tested:	5180-5240MHz
Equipment Type:	Stand-Alone Equipment
Type of Wideband System:	802.11
Maximum Duty Cycle:	100%
Modulation Type(s):	802.11a (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM) 802.11n HT20 (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM) 802.11n HT40 (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM) 802.11ac VHT20 (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM) 802.11ac VHT40 (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM) 802.11ac VHT80 (BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM, 256QAM)
Number of TX Chains:	2 Note: The manufacturer declared MIMO is Enabled
Beamforming Type:	NA
Antenna Type(s) and Gain:	External/4.66dBi
Antenna Connection Type:	External Connector
Nominal Input Voltage:	12VDC
Firmware / Software Version(s):	QRCT (Qualcomm Radio Control Toolkit) Version 4.1
Firmware / Software Description:	Using C-Prompt and QRCT application to control all modulation types and frequencies to continuously transmit or receive as intended
Firmware / Software Setting(s):	NA
Tune-up or Adjustment(s):	NA
Declared Operational Configuration:	☐ Indoor Access Point ☐ Outdoor Access Point ☒ Indoor Client ☐ Outdoor Client ☐ Outdoor Fixed Equipment
The validity of results is dependent on the stated product details, the accuracy of which the manufacturer assumes full responsibility.	

EUT and Accessory Photo(s)



EUT

Support Equipment Photo(s)

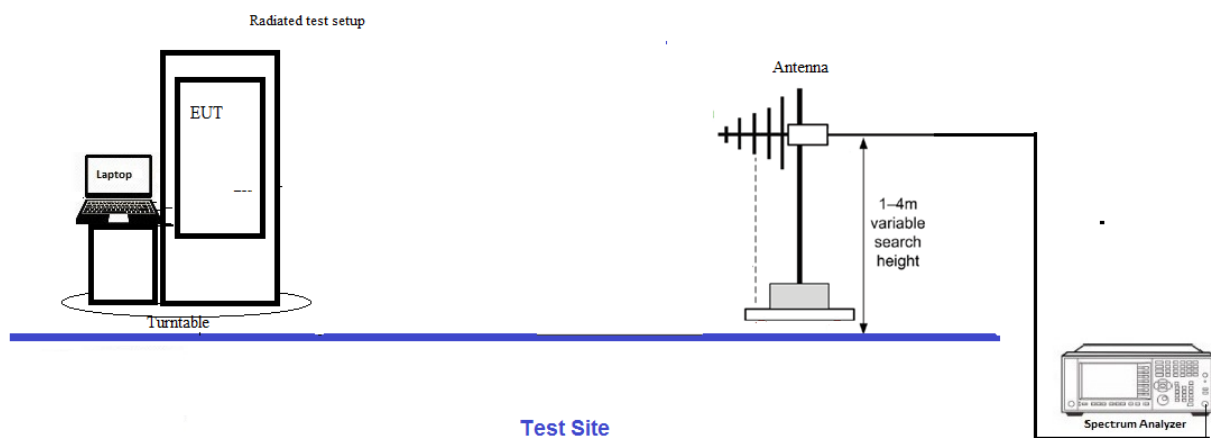


Laptop

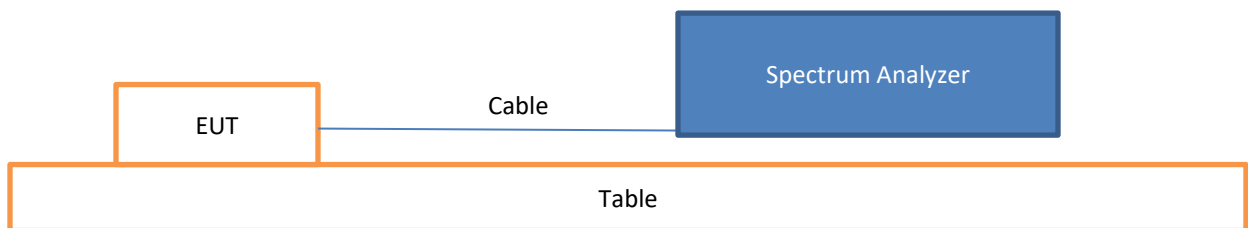
Block Diagram of Test Setup(s)

Configuration#	Setup Description of Block Diagram
1	Radiated Measurement: The Antenna is set up at 3meter distance from the EUT according to ANSI C63.10 2020. The EUT is set up and operated as intended.
A	Conducted Measurement: The EUT is placed non-conducted table. It is operated as intended. It is connected straight to a Spectrum Analyzer.

Radiated Method Setup



Conducted Method Setup



FCC Part 15 Subpart E

15.407(a)(1) Output Power

Test Setup/Conditions			
Test Location:	Fremont Lab Bench	Test Engineer:	Hieu Song Nguyenpham E. Wong
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10 (2020), KDB 789033 662911 D01 Multiple Transmitter Output v02r01	Test Date(s):	10/07-09/2024
Configuration:	A		
Test Setup:	The EUT is placed non-conducted table. It is operated as intended. It is connected straight to a Spectrum Analyzer.		

Environmental Conditions			
Temperature (°C)	21.2-23.7	Relative Humidity (%):	39-45

Test Equipment					
Asset#	Description	Manufacturer	Model	Cal Date	Cal Due
03013	Cable	Astrolab	32022-2-2909K-36TC	1/9/2024	1/9/2026
P07365	Attenuator	Weinschel	54A-10	5/26/2023	5/26/2025
03471	Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	E4440A	2/23/2024	2/23/2026

Test Data Summary - Voltage Variations					
Frequency (MHz)	Modulation / Ant Port	V _{Minimum} (dBm)	V _{Nominal} (dBm)	V _{Maximum} (dBm)	Max Deviation from V _{Nominal} (dB)
5180	802.11a/1	15.67	15.66	15.66	0.01
5220	802.11a/1	15.78	15.79	15.82	0.03
5240	802.11a/1	15.78	15.76	15.75	0.02

Test performed using operational mode with the highest output power, representing worst case.

Parameter Definitions:

Measurements performed at input voltage V_{Nominal} ± 15%.

Parameter	Value
V _{Nominal} :	12VDC
V _{Minimum} :	10.2VDC
V _{Maximum} :	13.8VDC

Test Data Summary - RF Conducted Measurement-CHAIN 0							
Measurement Option: AVGSA-1							
Frequency (MHz)	Modulation	Ant. Type / Gain (dBi)	RF Conducted (dBm)		EIRP (dBm)		Results
			Measured	Limit	Calculated	Limit	
5180	802.11a	External/4.66	12.25	≤24	16.91	≤30	Pass
5220	802.11a	External/4.66	12.28	≤24	16.84	≤30	Pass
5240	802.11a	External/4.66	12.34	≤24	17	≤30	Pass
5180	802.11n HT20	External/4.66	12.13	≤24	16.79	≤30	Pass
5220	802.11n HT20	External/4.66	12.24	≤24	16.9	≤30	Pass
5240	802.11n HT20	External/4.66	12.17	≤24	16.83	≤30	Pass
5180	802.11ac 20MHz	External/4.66	12.16	≤24	16.82	≤30	Pass
5220	802.11ac 20MHz	External/4.66	12.24	≤24	16.9	≤30	Pass
5240	802.11ac 20MHz	External/4.66	12.23	≤24	16.89	≤30	Pass
5190	802.11n HT40	External/4.66	12.04	≤24	16.7	≤30	Pass
5230	802.11n HT40	External/4.66	12.18	≤24	16.84	≤30	Pass
5190	802.11ac 40MHz	External/4.66	12.06	≤24	16.72	≤30	Pass
5230	802.11ac 40MHz	External/4.66	12.19	≤24	16.85	≤30	Pass
5210	802.11ac 80MHz	External/4.66	11.87	≤24	16.53	≤30	Pass

Test Data Summary - RF Conducted Measurement-CHAIN 1							
Measurement Option: AVGSA-1							
Frequency (MHz)	Modulation	Ant. Type / Gain (dBi)	RF Conducted (dBm)		EIRP (dBm)		Results
			Measured	Limit	Calculated	Limit	
5180	802.11a	External/4.66	13.02	≤24	17.68	≤30	Pass
5220	802.11a	External/4.66	13.22	≤24	17.88	≤30	Pass
5240	802.11a	External/4.66	13.13	≤24	17.79	≤30	Pass
5180	802.11n HT20	External/4.66	13.04	≤24	17.7	≤30	Pass
5220	802.11n HT20	External/4.66	13.12	≤24	17.78	≤30	Pass
5240	802.11n HT20	External/4.66	12.97	≤24	17.63	≤30	Pass
5180	802.11ac 20MHz	External/4.66	12.76	≤24	17.42	≤30	Pass
5220	802.11ac 20MHz	External/4.66	12.97	≤24	17.63	≤30	Pass
5240	802.11ac 20MHz	External/4.66	12.80	≤24	17.46	≤30	Pass
5190	802.11n HT40	External/4.66	12.88	≤24	17.54	≤30	Pass
5230	802.11n HT40	External/4.66	13.03	≤24	17.69	≤30	Pass
5190	802.11ac 40MHz	External/4.66	12.59	≤24	17.25	≤30	Pass
5230	802.11ac 40MHz	External/4.66	12.76	≤24	17.42	≤30	Pass
5210	802.11ac 80MHz	External/4.66	12.72	≤24	17.38	≤30	Pass

Test Data Summary - RF Conducted Measurement (MIMO Total Power)										
Measurement Option: AVGSA-1										
Frequency (MHz)	Modulation	Cond Power (dBm)		EIRP (dBm)		Total RF Conducted (dBm)		Total EIRP (dBm)		Results
		Ch0	Ch1	Ch0	Ch1	Measured	Limit	Calculated	Limit	
5180	802.11a	12.25	13.02	16.91	17.68	15.66	≤ 24	20.32	≤ 30	Pass
5220	802.11a	12.28	13.22	16.84	17.88	15.79	≤ 24	20.40	≤ 30	Pass
5240	802.11a	12.34	13.13	17.00	17.79	15.76	≤ 24	20.42	≤ 30	Pass
5180	802.11n HT20	12.13	13.04	16.79	17.70	15.62	≤ 24	20.28	≤ 30	Pass
5220	802.11n HT20	12.24	13.12	16.90	17.78	15.71	≤ 24	20.37	≤ 30	Pass
5240	802.11n HT20	12.17	12.97	16.83	17.63	15.60	≤ 24	20.26	≤ 30	Pass
5180	802.11ac 20MHz	12.16	12.76	16.82	17.42	15.48	≤ 24	20.14	≤ 30	Pass
5220	802.11ac 20MHz	12.24	12.97	16.90	17.63	15.63	≤ 24	20.29	≤ 30	Pass
5240	802.11ac 20MHz	12.23	12.80	16.89	17.46	15.53	≤ 24	20.19	≤ 30	Pass
5190	802.11n HT40	12.04	12.88	16.70	17.54	15.49	≤ 24	20.15	≤ 30	Pass
5230	802.11n HT40	12.18	13.03	16.84	17.69	15.64	≤ 24	20.30	≤ 30	Pass
5190	802.11ac 40MHz	12.06	12.59	16.72	17.25	15.34	≤ 24	20.00	≤ 30	Pass
5230	802.11ac 40MHz	12.19	12.76	16.85	17.42	15.49	≤ 24	20.15	≤ 30	Pass
5210	802.11ac 80MHz	11.87	12.72	16.53	17.38	15.33	≤ 24	19.99	≤ 30	Pass

Antenna gain =4.66dBi

Ch0=Chain0

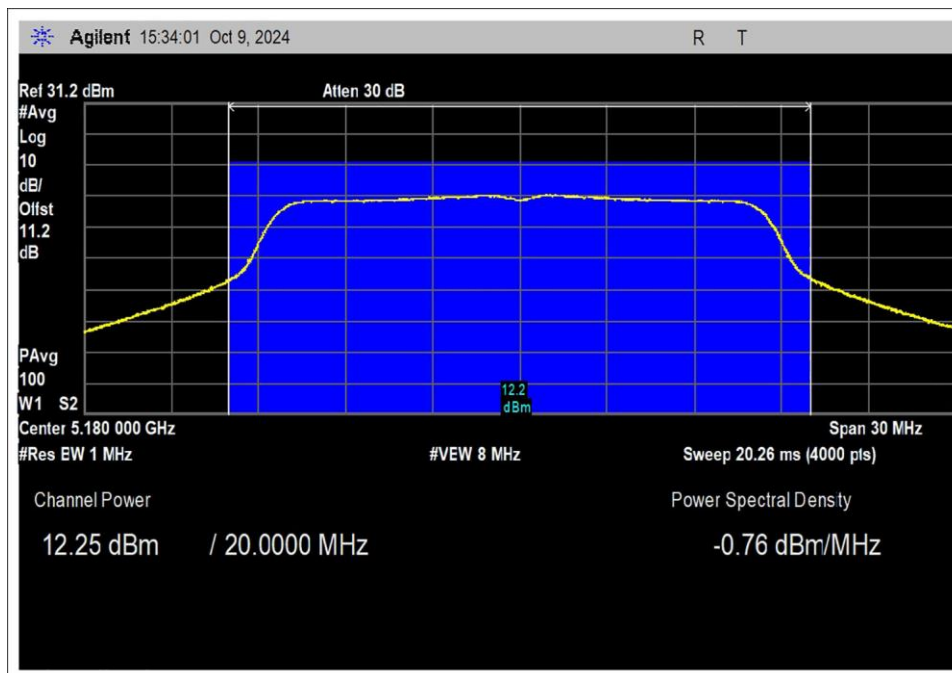
Ch1=Chain1

662911 D01 Multiple Transmitter Output v02r01 E 1) In-Band Power Measurements The measure-and-sum technique shall be used for measuring in-band transmit power of a device. Total power is the sum of the conducted power levels measured at the various output ports.

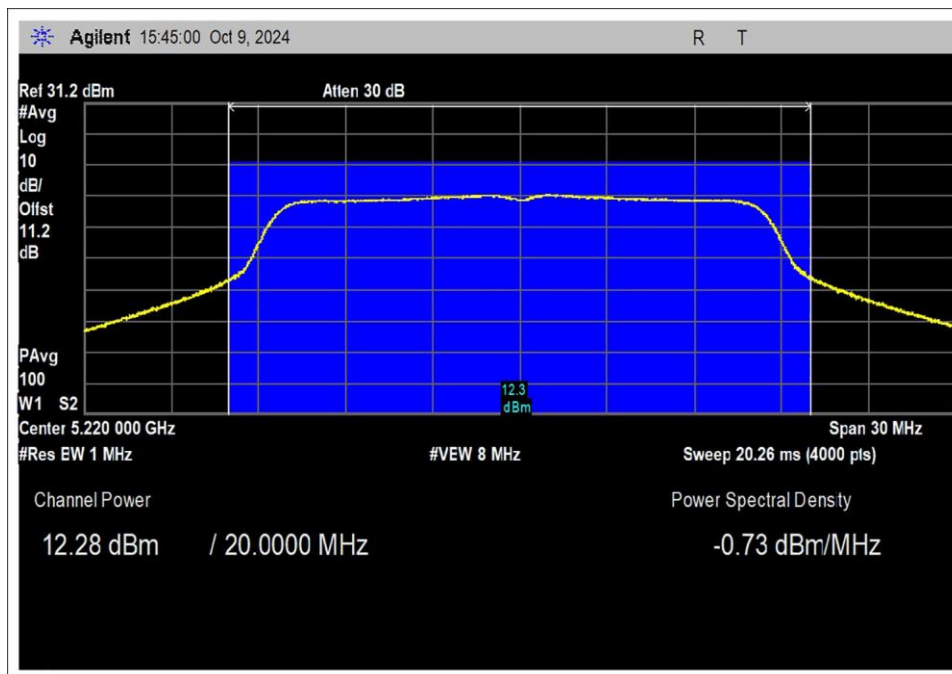
EIRP is calculated as RF conducted power (dBm) + antenna gain (dBi)

Plot(s)

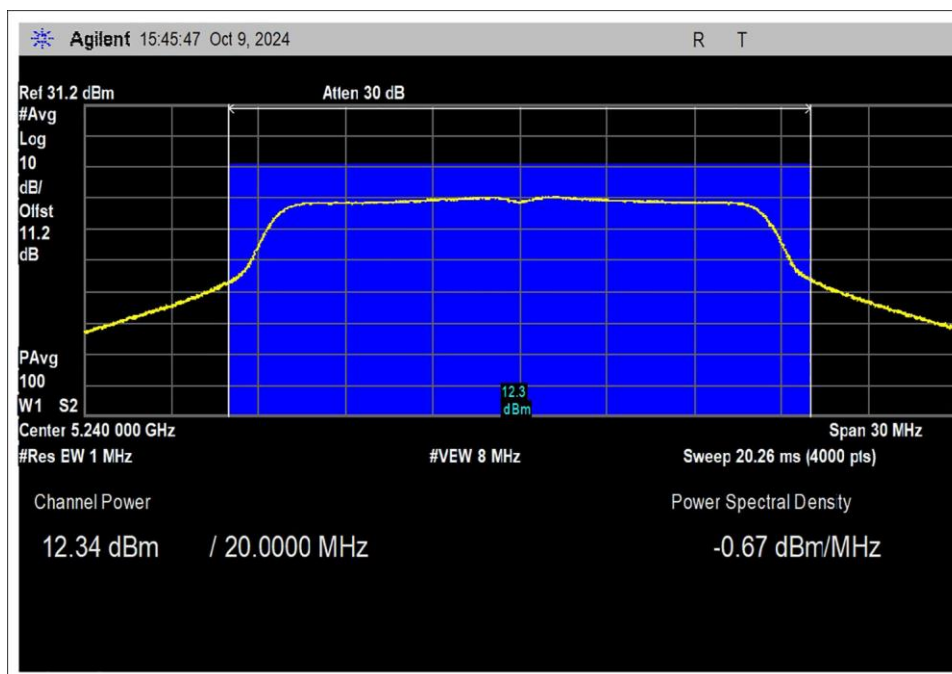
Chain 0



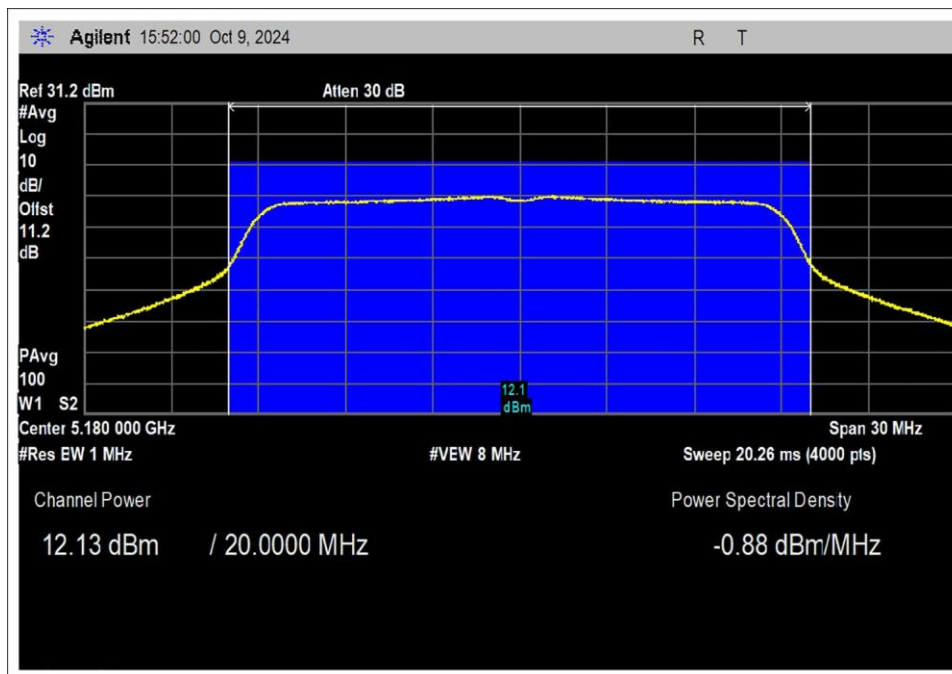
OFDM, Low Channel



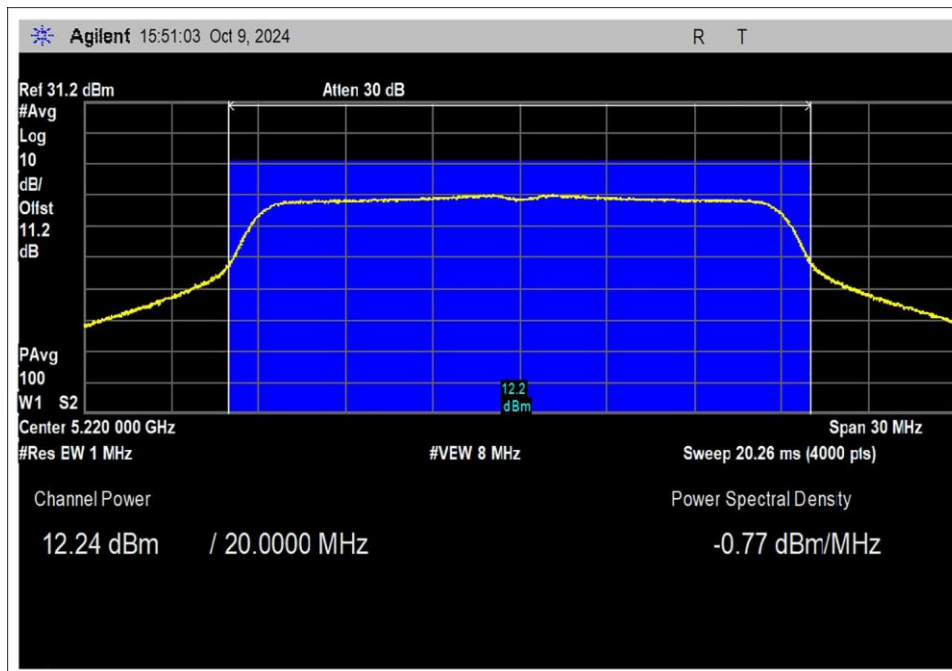
OFDM, Middle Channel



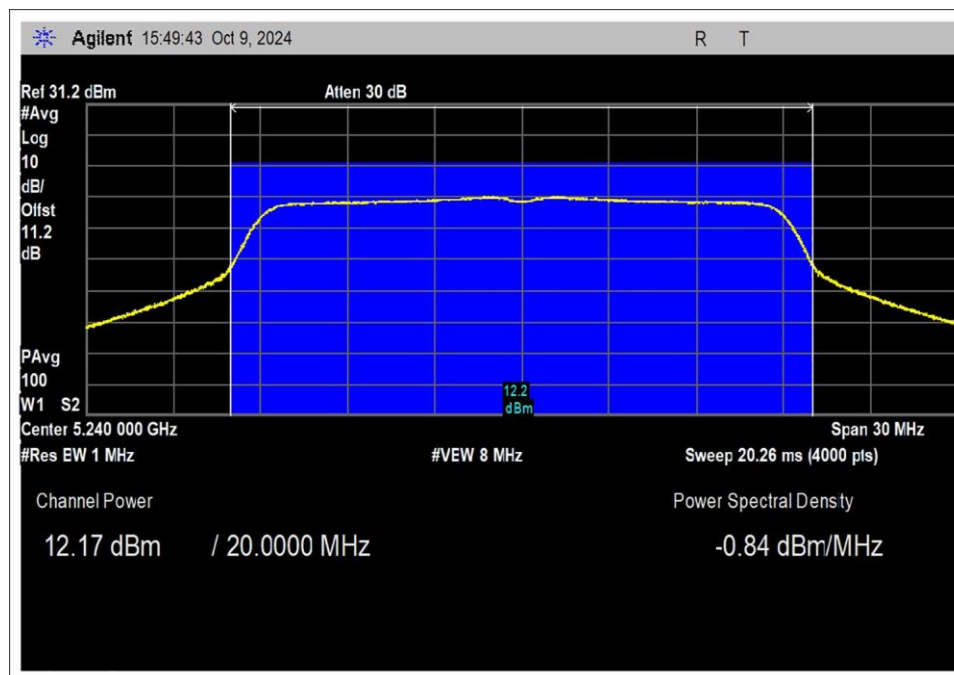
OFDM, High Channel



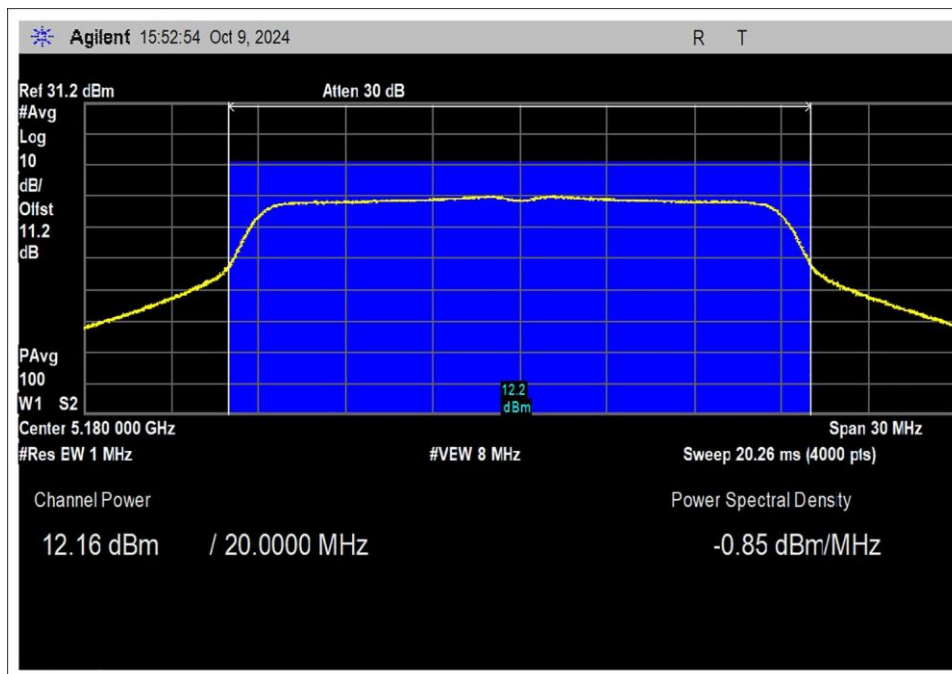
802.11n HT20, Low Channel



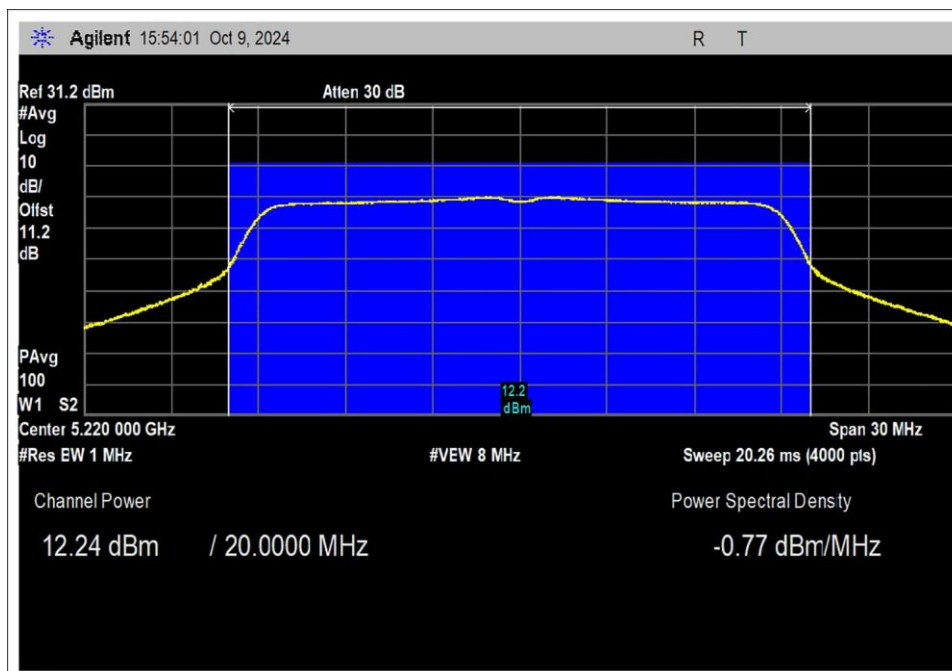
802.11n HT20, Middle Channel



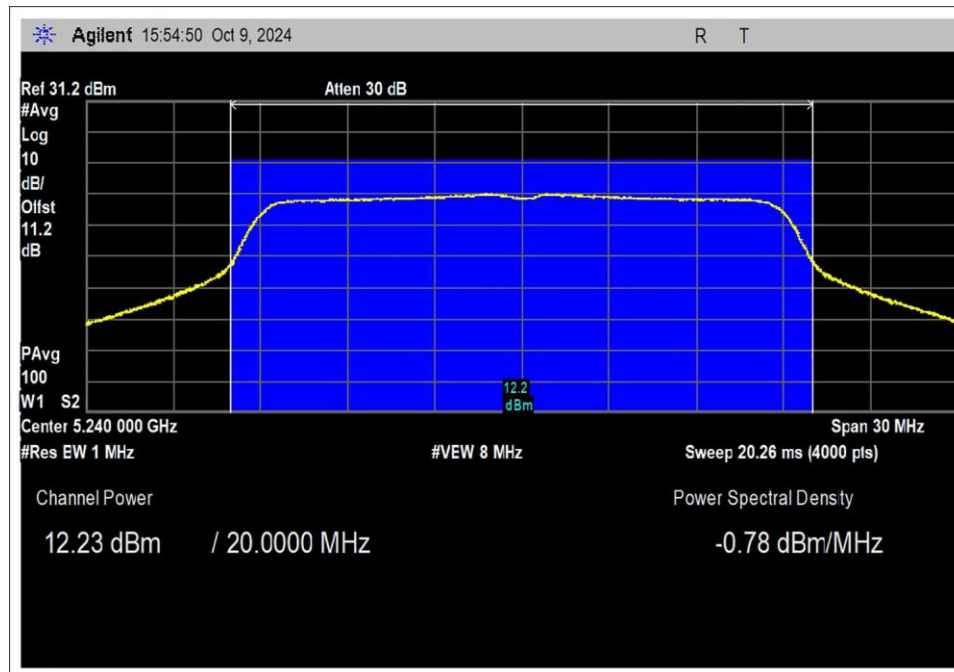
802.11n HT20, High Channel



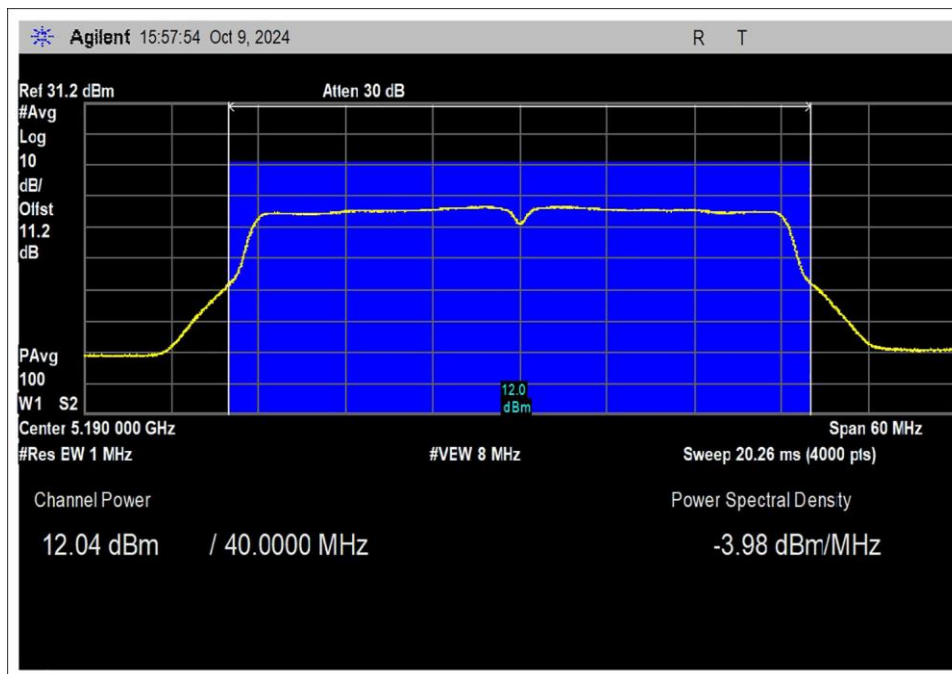
802.11ac 20MHz, Low Channel



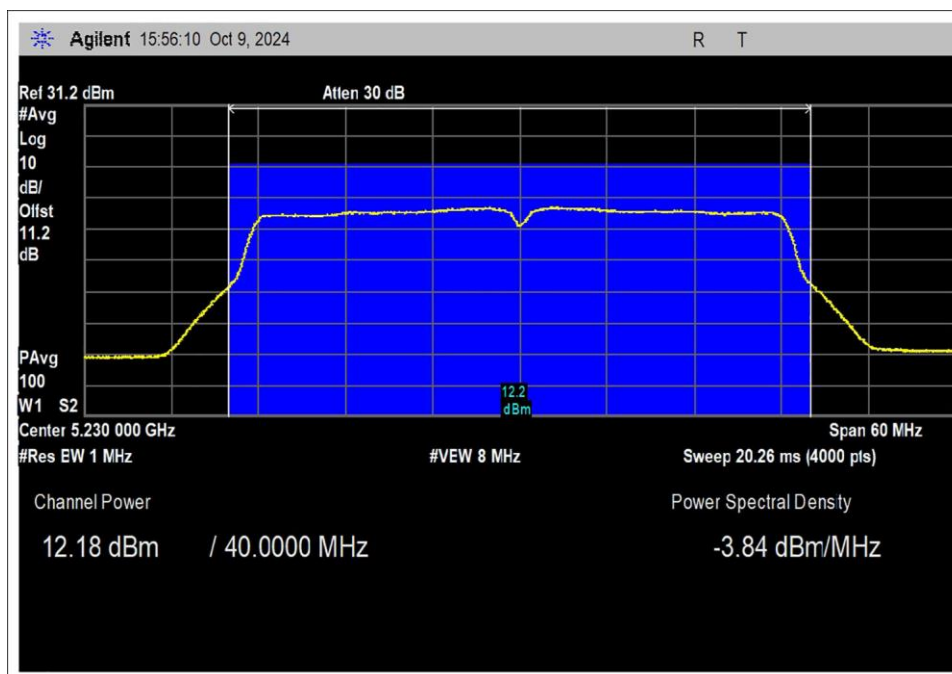
802.11ac 20MHz, Middle Channel



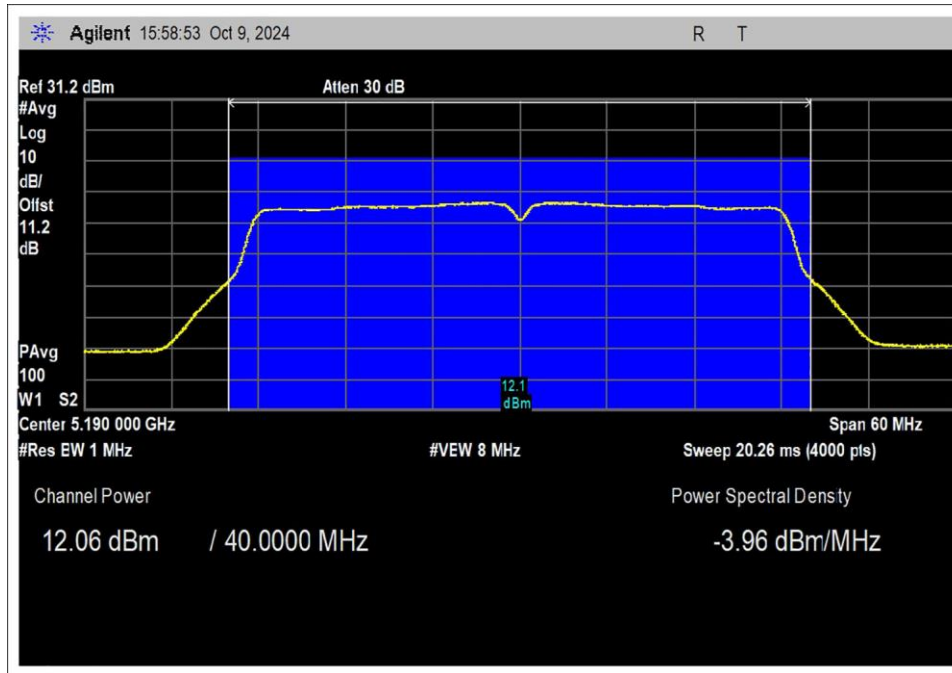
802.11ac 20MHz, High Channel



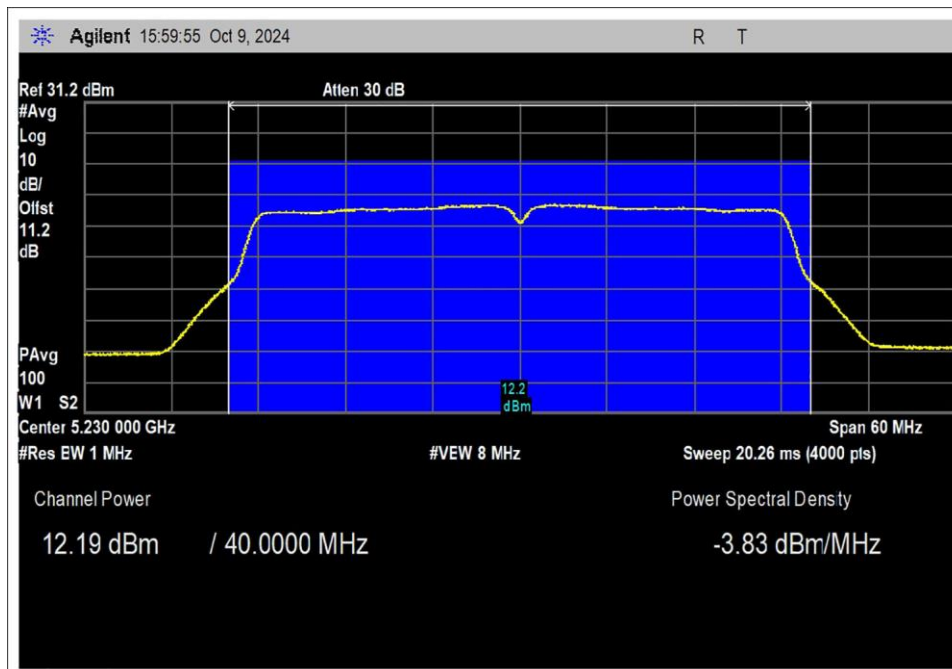
802.11n HT40, Low Channel



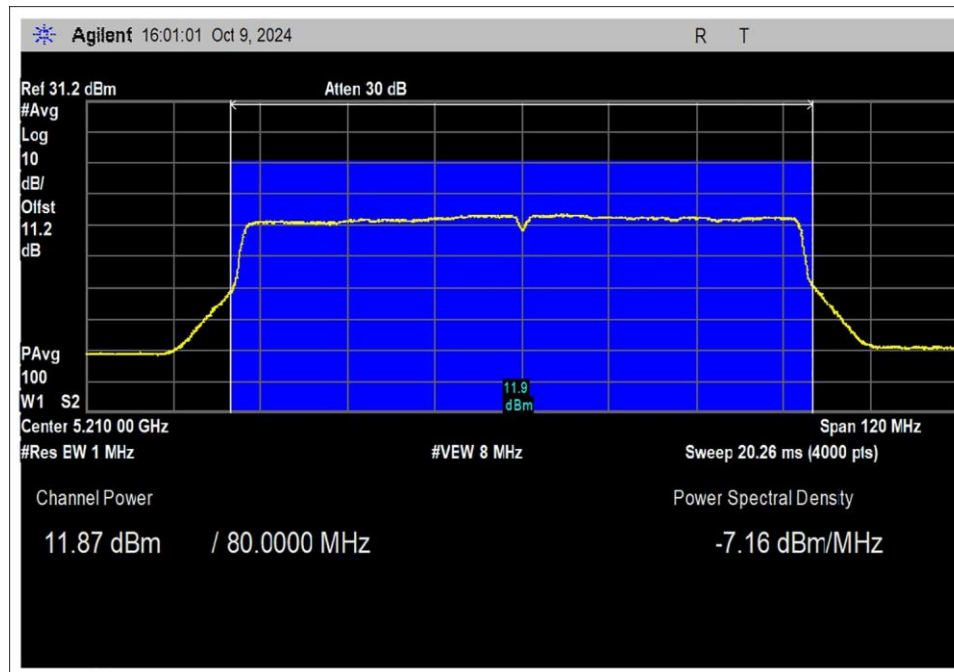
802.11n HT40, High Channel



802.11ac 40MHz, Low Channel

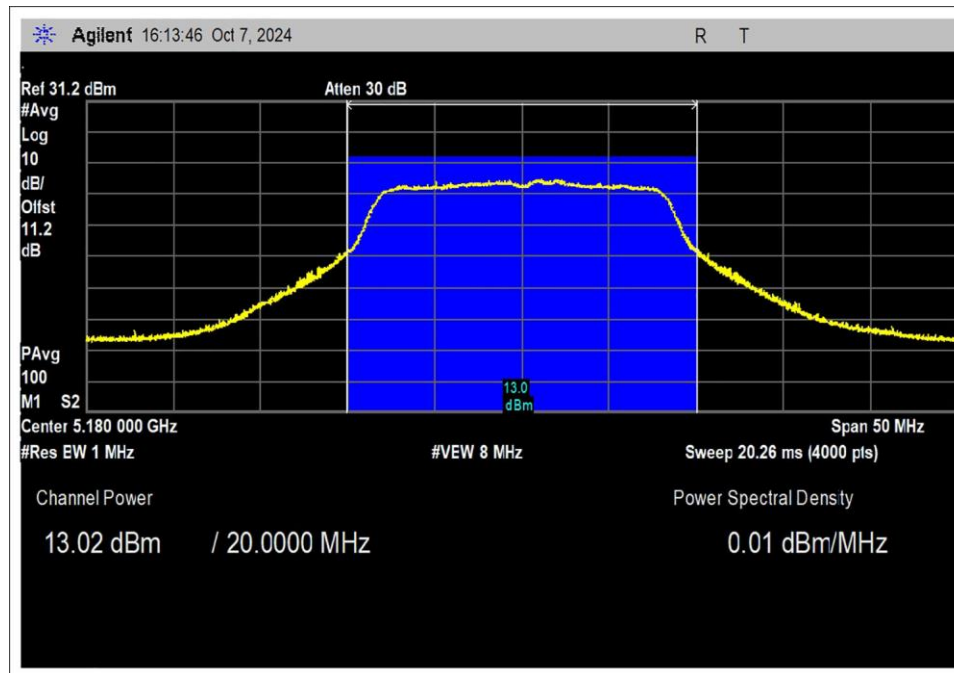


802.11ac 40MHz, High Channel

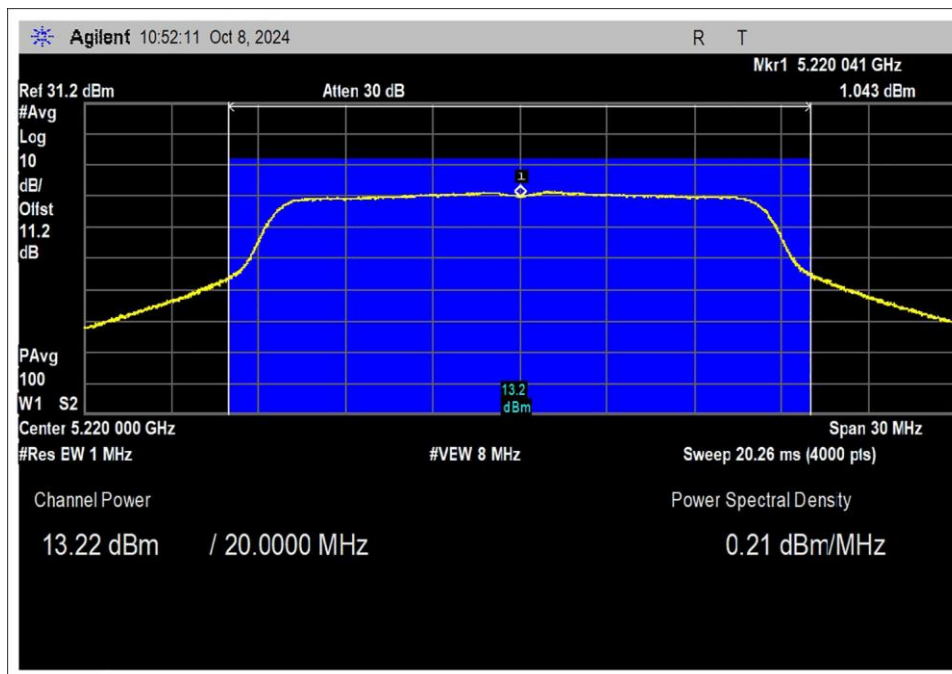


802.11ac 80MHz

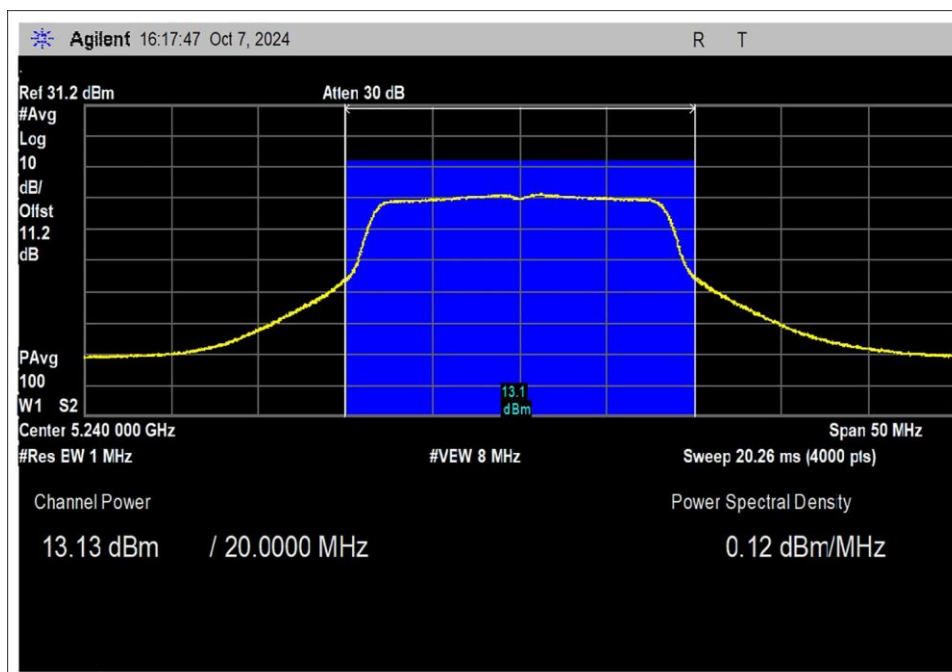
Chain 1



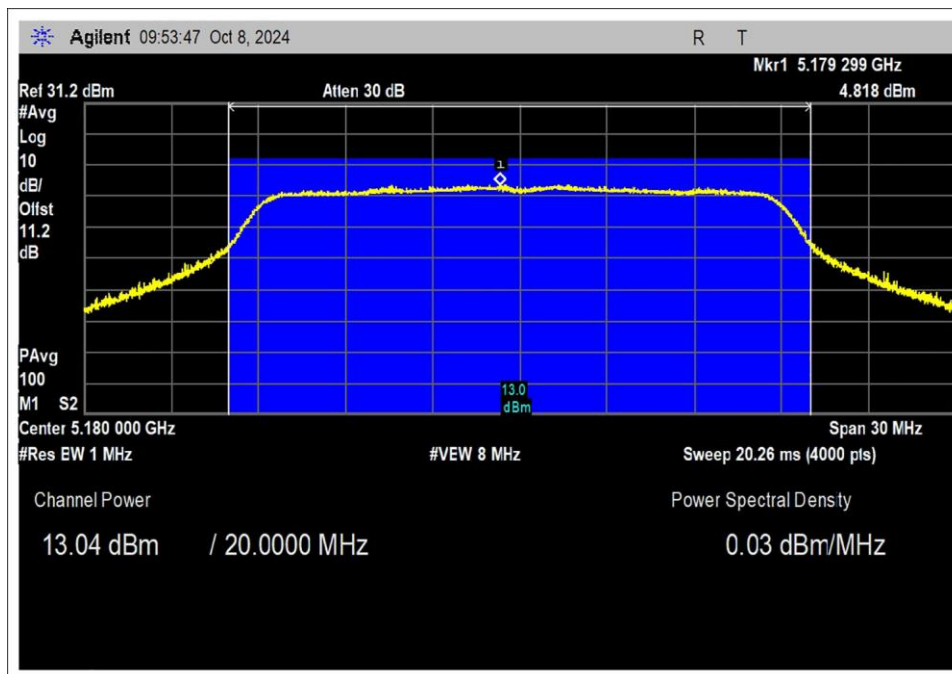
OFDM, Low Channel



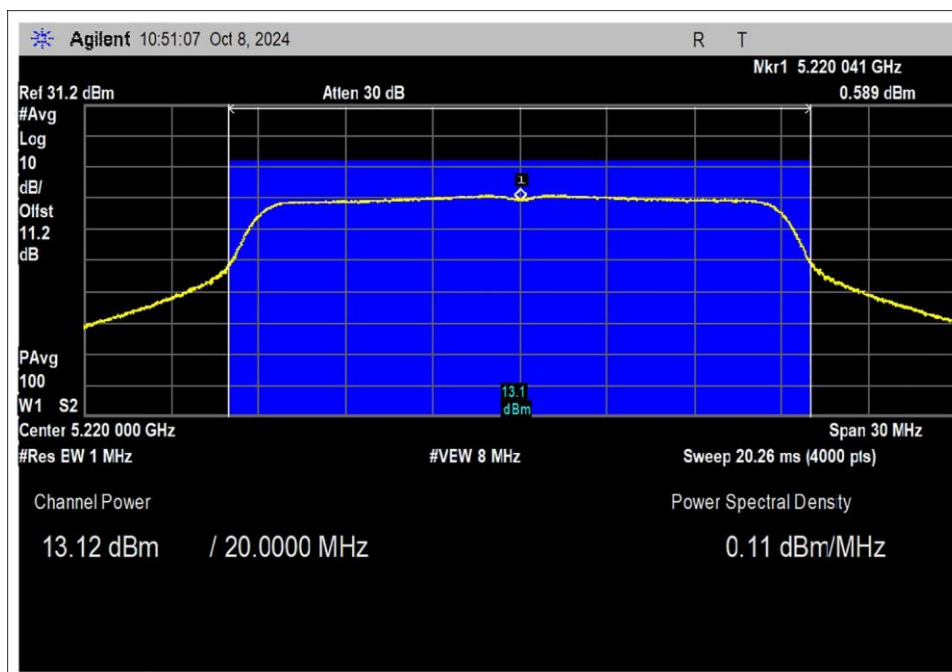
OFDM, Middle Channel



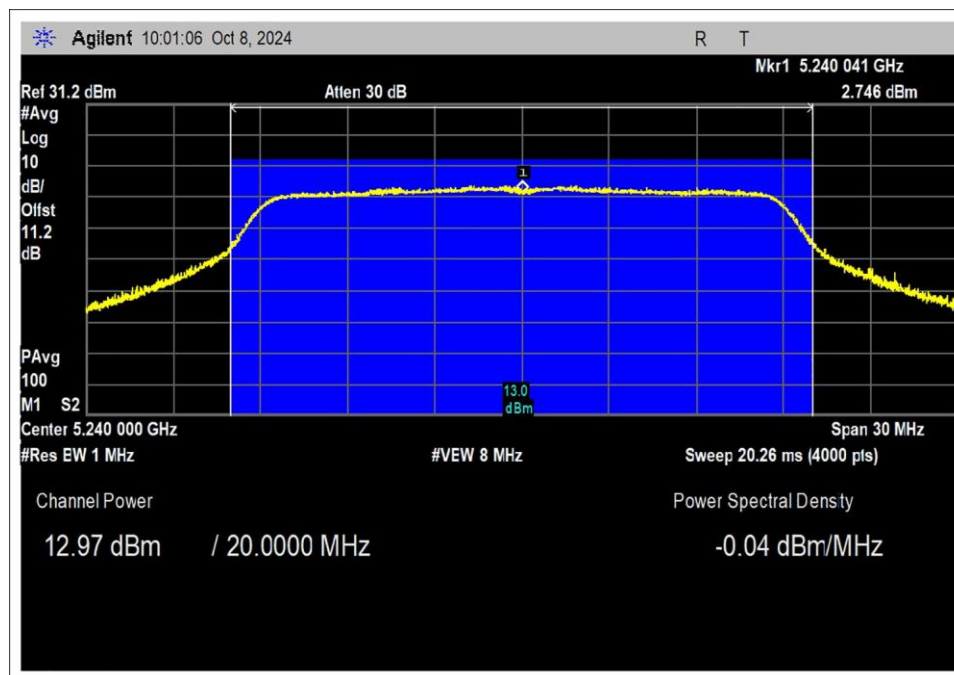
OFDM, High Channel



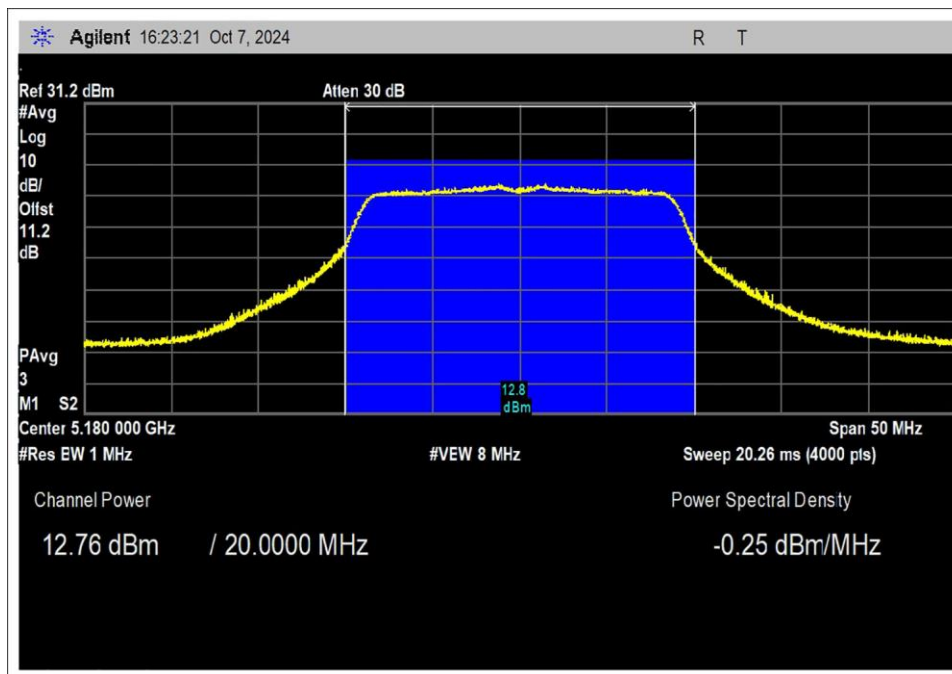
802.11n HT20, Low Channel



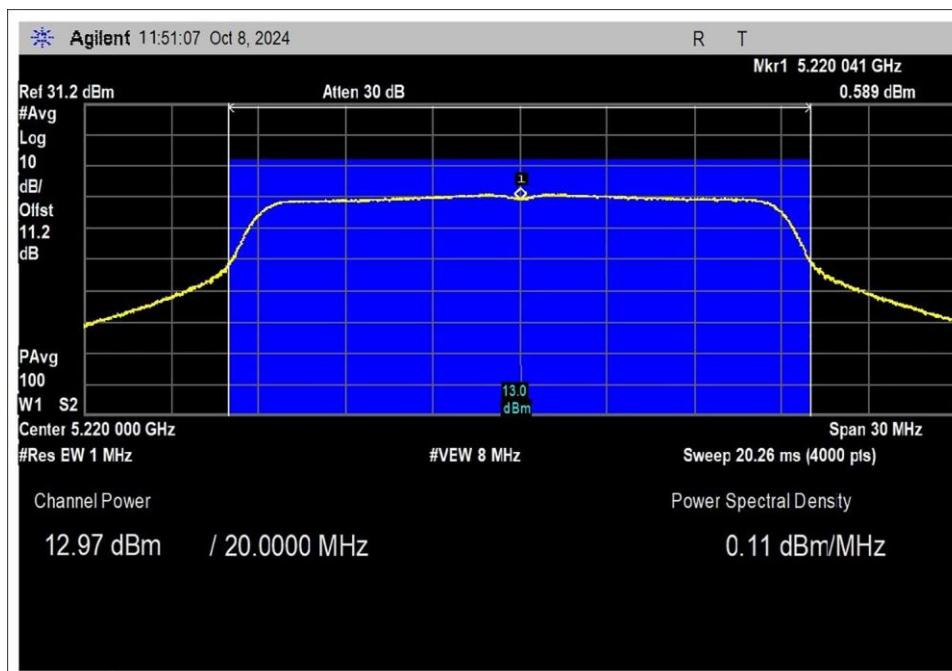
802.11n HT20, Middle Channel



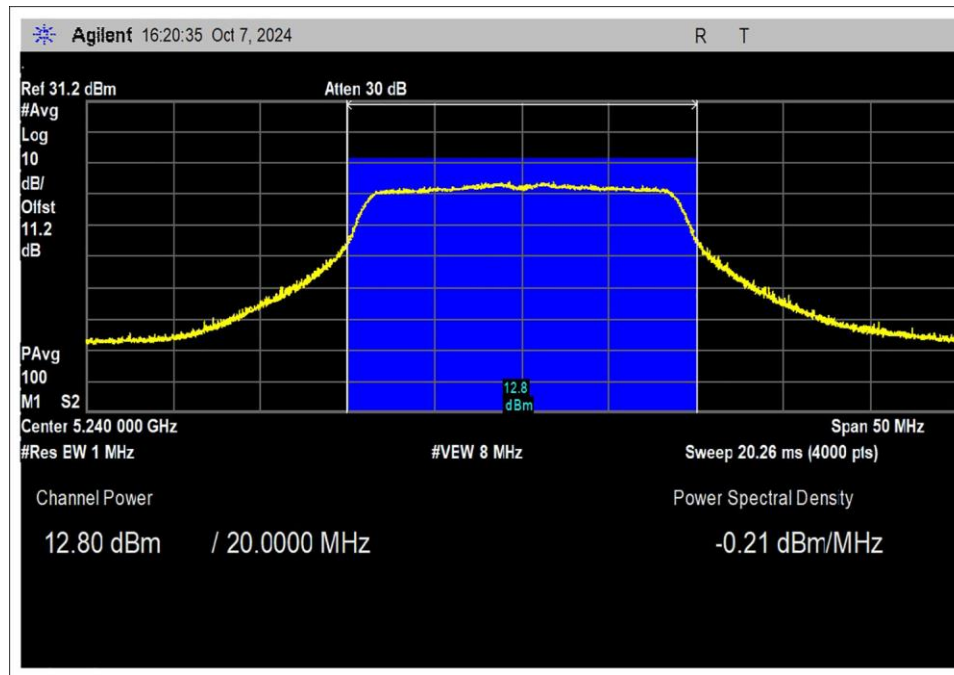
802.11n HT20, High Channel



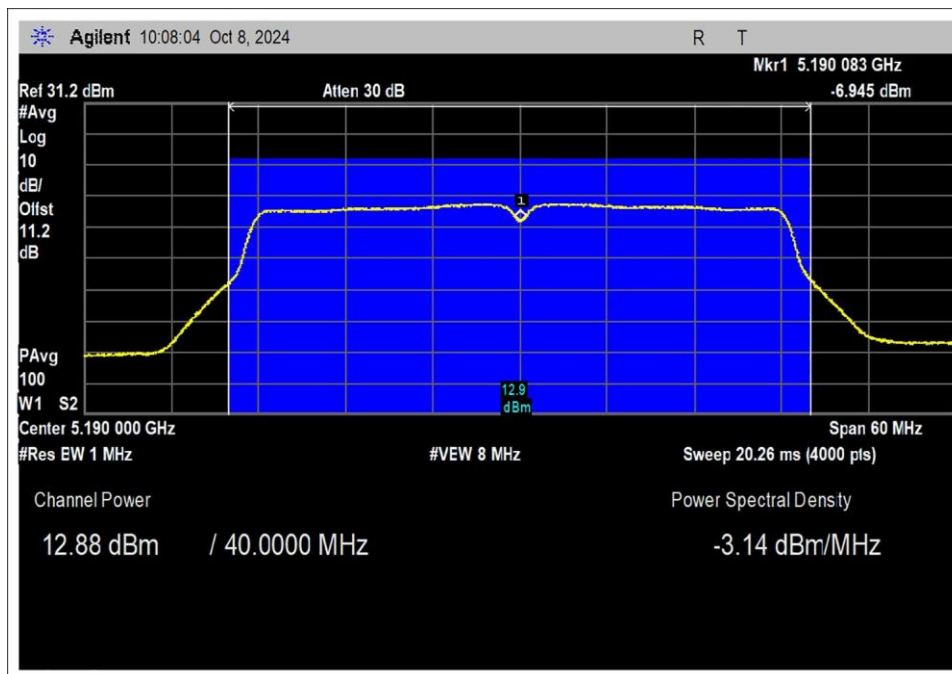
802.11ac 20MHz, Low Channel



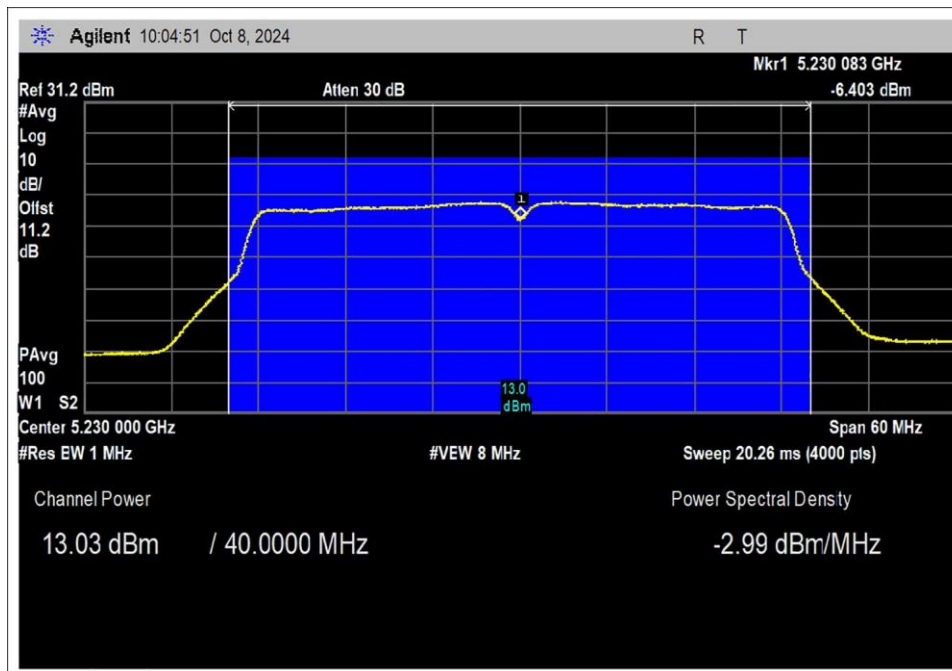
802.11ac 20MHz, Middle Channel



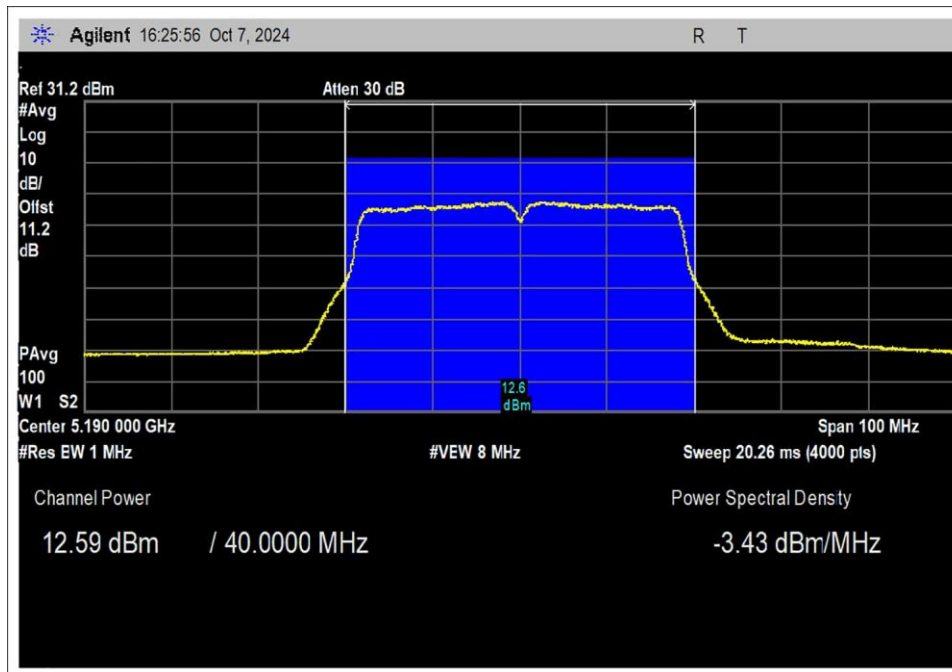
802.11ac 20MHz, High Channel



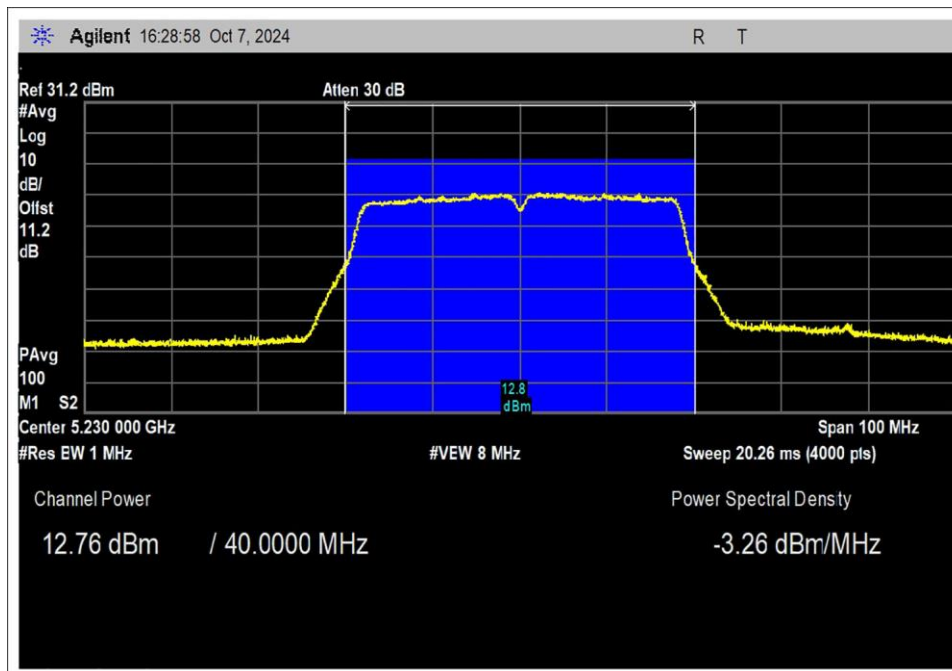
802.11n HT40, Low Channel



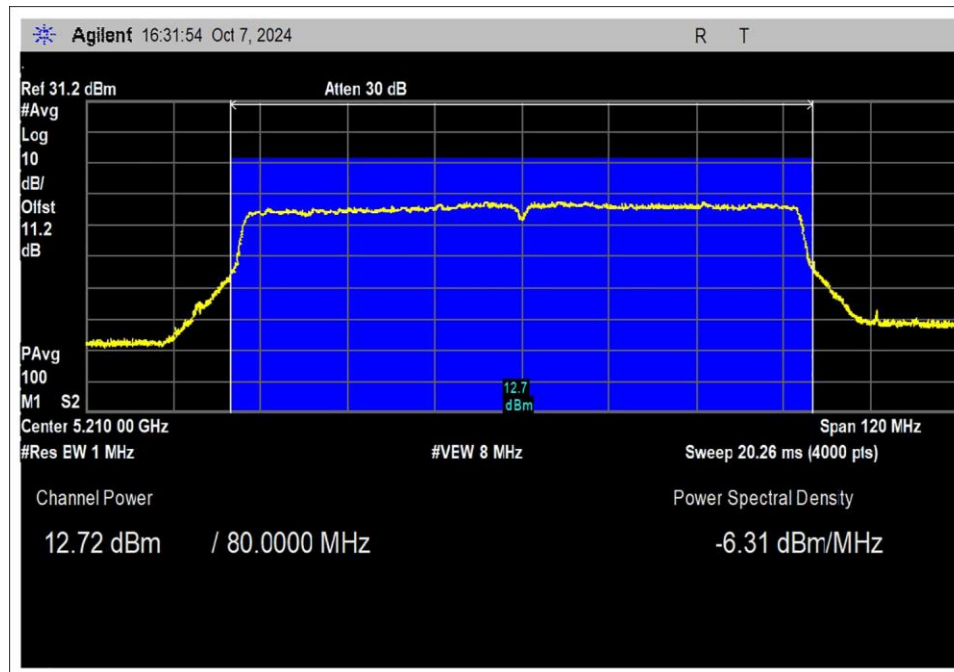
802.11n HT40, High Channel



802.11ac 40MHz, Low Channel

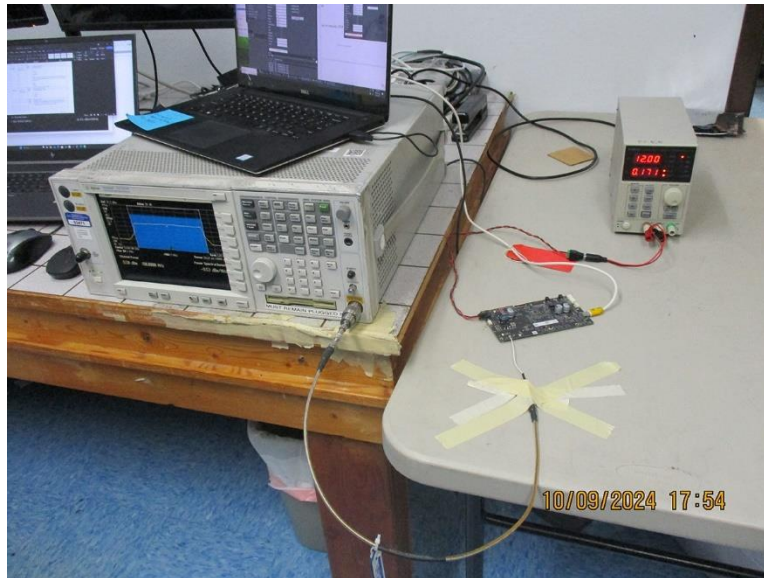


802.11ac 40MHz, High Channel



802.11ac 80MHz

Test Setup Photo(s)



Overall Test Setup



Test Setup, Closeup View

15.407(a)(1) Power Spectral Density

Test Setup/Conditions – RF Conducted Measurement			
Test Location:	Fremont Lab Bench	Test Engineer:	Hieu Song Nguyenpham E. Wong
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10 (2020), KDB 789033	Test Date(s):	10/07-09/2024
Configuration:	A		
Test Setup:	The EUT is placed non-conducted table. It is operated as intended. It is connected straight to a Spectrum Analyzer		

Environmental Conditions			
Temperature (°C)	21.2-23.7	Relative Humidity (%):	39-45

Test Equipment					
Asset#	Description	Manufacturer	Model	Cal Date	Cal Due
03013	Cable	Astrolab	32022-2-2909K-36TC	1/9/2024	1/9/2026
P07365	Attenuator	Weinschel	54A-10	5/26/2023	5/26/2025
03471	Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	E4440A	2/23/2024	2/23/2026

Test Data Summary - RF Conducted Measurement-Chain 0					
Measurement Option: AVGSA-1					
Frequency (MHz)	Modulation	Ant. Type / Gain (dBi)	Measured (dBm/MHz)	Limit (dBm/MHz)	Results
5180	802.11a	External/4.66	-0.76	≤11	Pass
5220	802.11a	External/4.66	-0.73	≤11	Pass
5240	802.11a	External/4.66	-0.67	≤11	Pass
5180	802.11n HT20	External/4.66	-0.88	≤11	Pass
5220	802.11n HT20	External/4.66	-0.77	≤11	Pass
5240	802.11n HT20	External/4.66	-0.84	≤11	Pass
5180	802.11ac 20MHz	External/4.66	-0.85	≤11	Pass
5220	802.11ac 20MHz	External/4.66	-0.77	≤11	Pass
5240	802.11ac 20MHz	External/4.66	-0.78	≤11	Pass
5190	802.11n HT40	External/4.66	-3.98	≤11	Pass
5230	802.11n HT40	External/4.66	-3.84	≤11	Pass
5190	802.11ac 40MHz	External/4.66	-3.96	≤11	Pass
5230	802.11ac 40MHz	External/4.66	-3.83	≤11	Pass
5210	802.11ac 80MHz	External/4.66	-7.16	≤11	Pass

Test Data Summary - RF Conducted Measurement-Chain 1					
Measurement Option: AVGSA-1					
Frequency (MHz)	Modulation	Ant. Type / Gain (dBi)	Measured (dBm/MHz)	Limit (dBm/MHz)	Results
5180	802.11a	External/4.66	0.01	≤11	Pass
5220	802.11a	External/4.66	0.21	≤11	Pass
5240	802.11a	External/4.66	0.12	≤11	Pass
5180	802.11n HT20	External/4.66	0.03	≤11	Pass
5220	802.11n HT20	External/4.66	0.11	≤11	Pass
5240	802.11n HT20	External/4.66	-0.04	≤11	Pass
5180	802.11ac 20MHz	External/4.66	-0.25	≤11	Pass
5220	802.11ac 20MHz	External/4.66	0.11	≤11	Pass
5240	802.11ac 20MHz	External/4.66	-0.21	≤11	Pass
5190	802.11n HT40	External/4.66	-3.14	≤11	Pass
5230	802.11n HT40	External/4.66	-2.99	≤11	Pass
5190	802.11ac 40MHz	External/4.66	-3.43	≤11	Pass
5230	802.11ac 40MHz	External/4.66	-3.26	≤11	Pass
5210	802.11ac 80MHz	External/4.66	-6.31	≤11	Pass

Test Data Summary - RF Conducted Measurement- MIMO Total PSD						
Measurement Method: AVGPSD-1						
Frequency (MHz)	Modulation	Measured (dBm/MHz)		Measured Total (dBm/MHz)	Limit (dBm/MHz)	Results
		Ch0	Ch1			
5180	802.11a	-0.76	0.01	2.65	≤11	Pass
5220	802.11a	-0.73	0.21	2.78	≤11	Pass
5240	802.11a	-0.67	0.12	2.75	≤11	Pass
5180	802.11n HT20	-0.88	0.03	2.61	≤11	Pass
5220	802.11n HT20	-0.77	0.11	2.70	≤11	Pass
5240	802.11n HT20	-0.84	-0.04	2.59	≤11	Pass
5180	802.11ac 20MHz	-0.85	-0.25	2.47	≤11	Pass
5220	802.11ac 20MHz	-0.77	0.11	2.70	≤11	Pass
5240	802.11ac 20MHz	-0.78	-0.21	2.52	≤11	Pass
5190	802.11n HT40	-3.98	-3.14	-0.53	≤11	Pass
5230	802.11n HT40	-3.84	-2.99	-0.38	≤11	Pass
5190	802.11ac 40MHz	-3.96	-3.43	-0.68	≤11	Pass
5230	802.11ac 40MHz	-3.83	-3.26	-0.53	≤11	Pass
5210	802.11ac 80MHz	-7.16	-6.31	-3.70	≤11	Pass

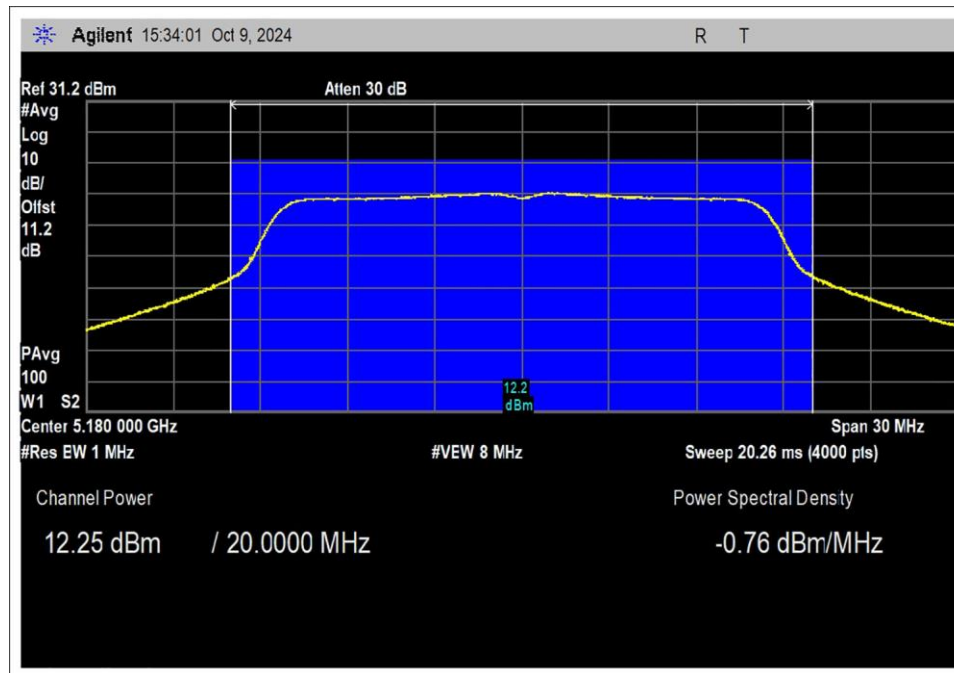
Ch0=Chain0

Ch1=Chain1

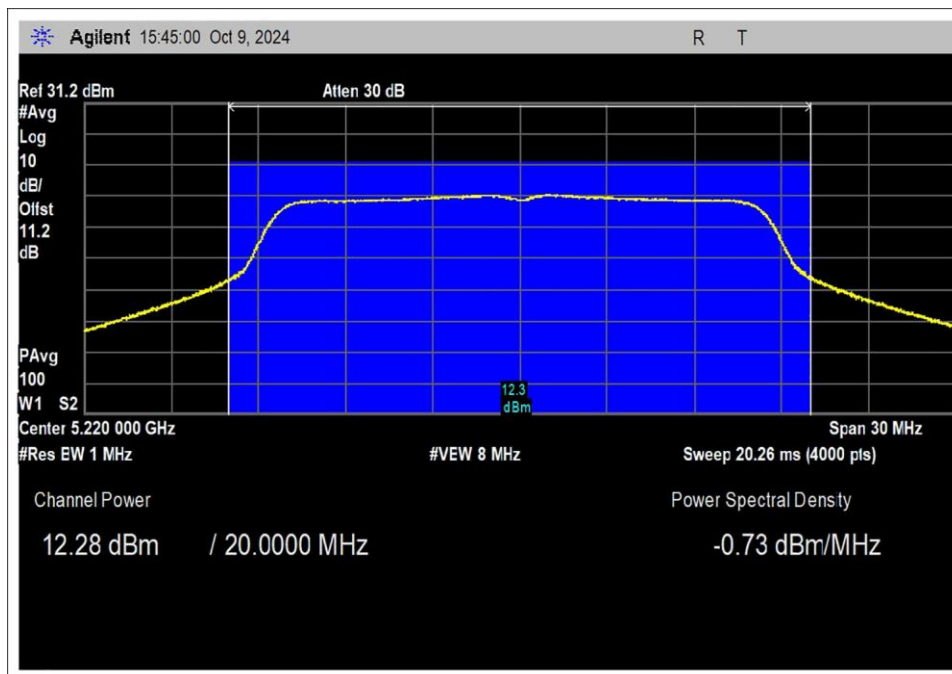
662911 D01 Multiple Transmitter Output v02r01 E 2 b) Measure and sum spectral maxima across the outputs.

Plot(s)

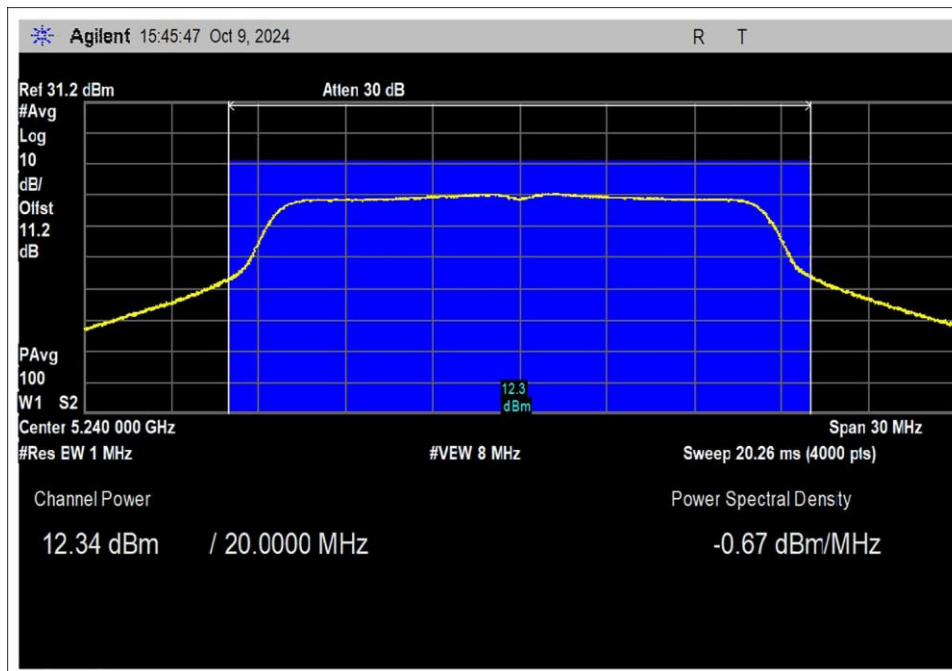
Chain 0



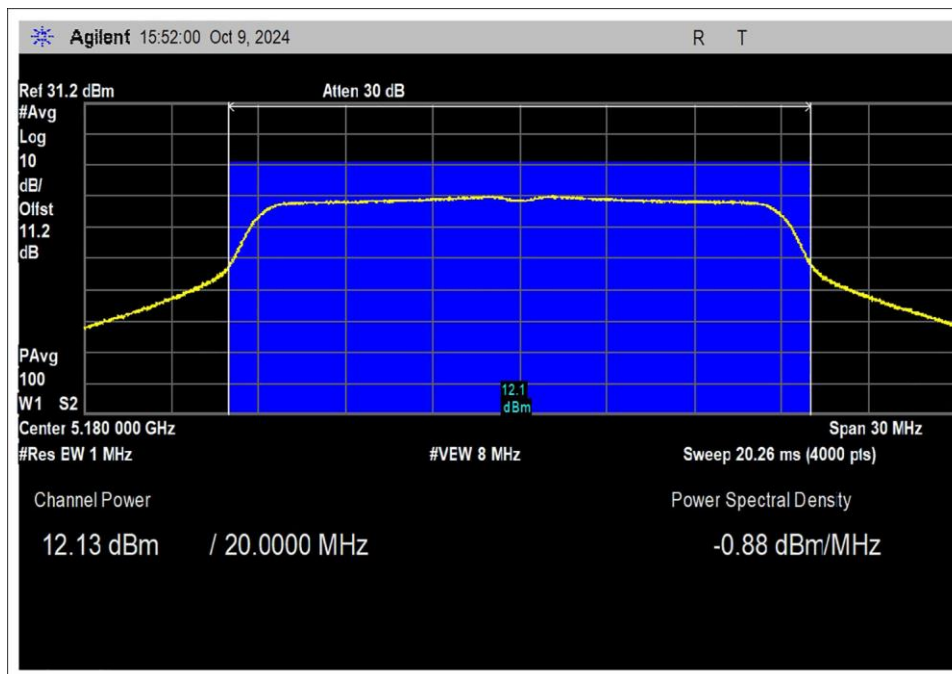
OFDM, Low Channel



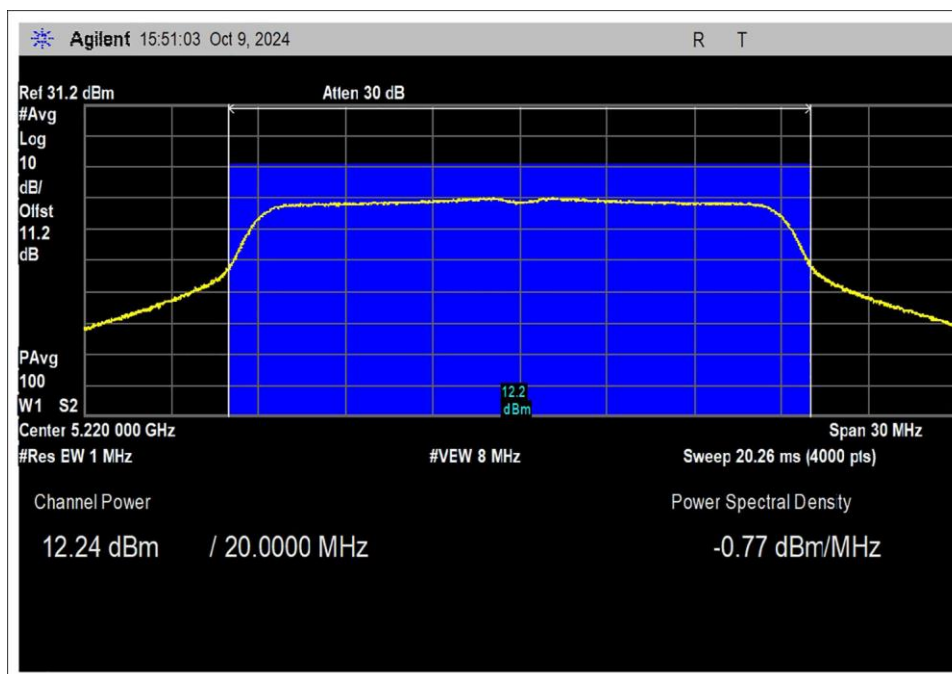
OFDM, Middle Channel



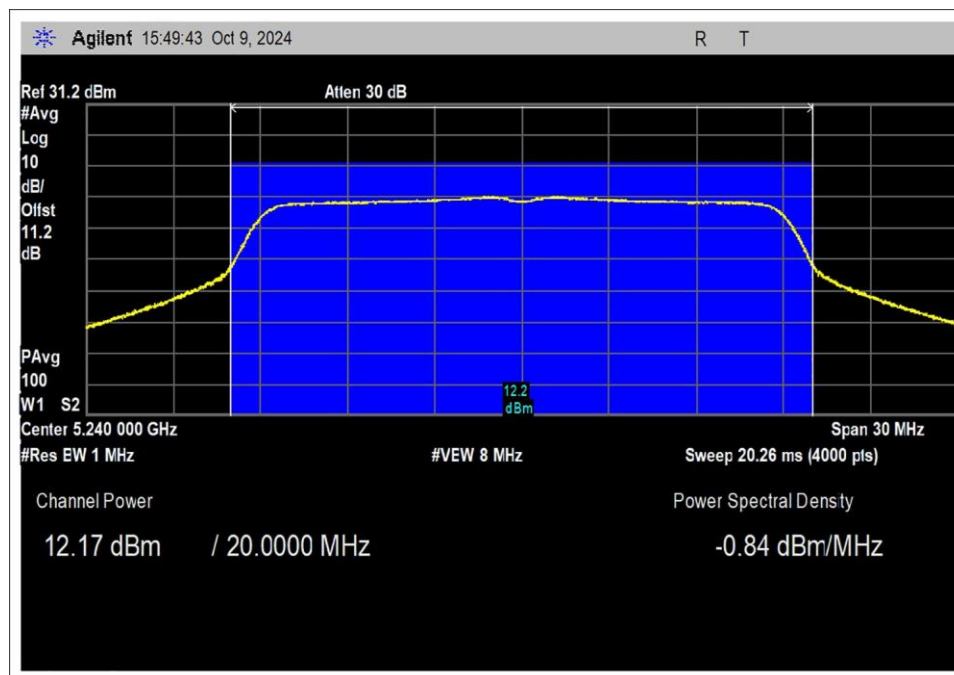
OFDM, High Channel



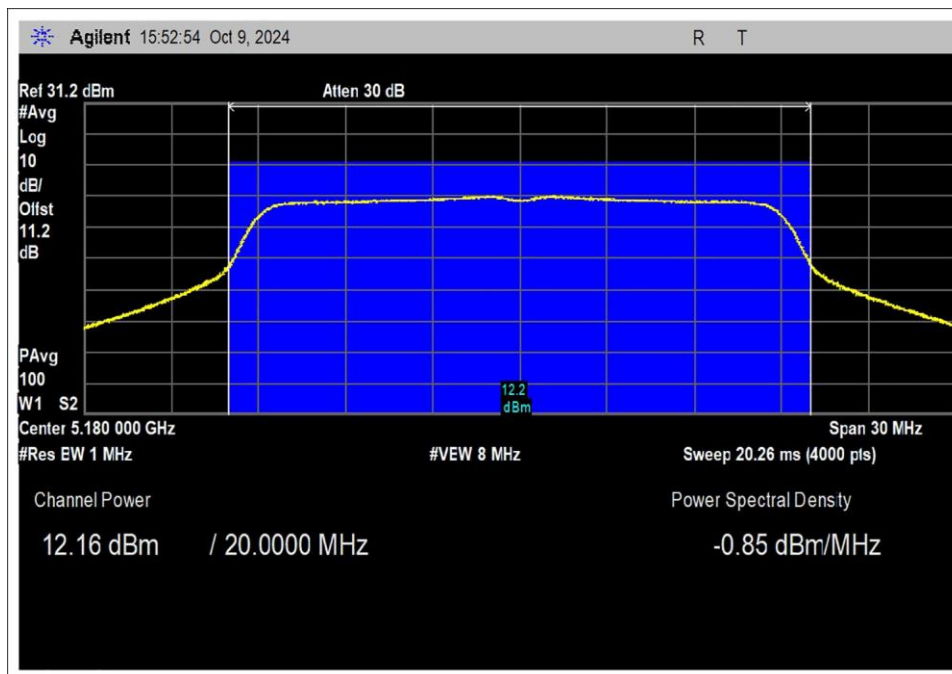
802.11n HT20, Low Channel



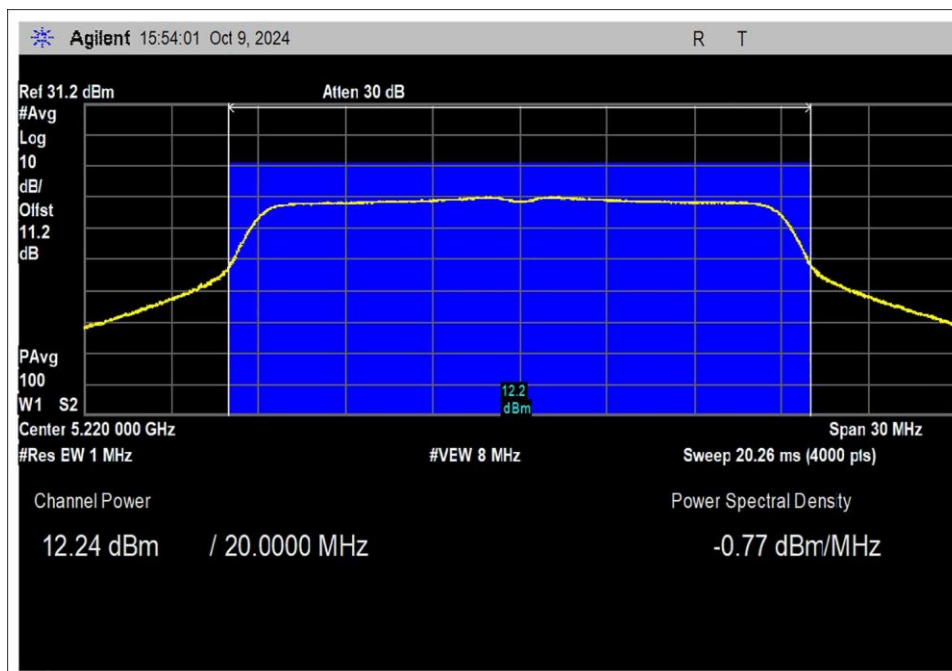
802.11n HT20, Middle Channel



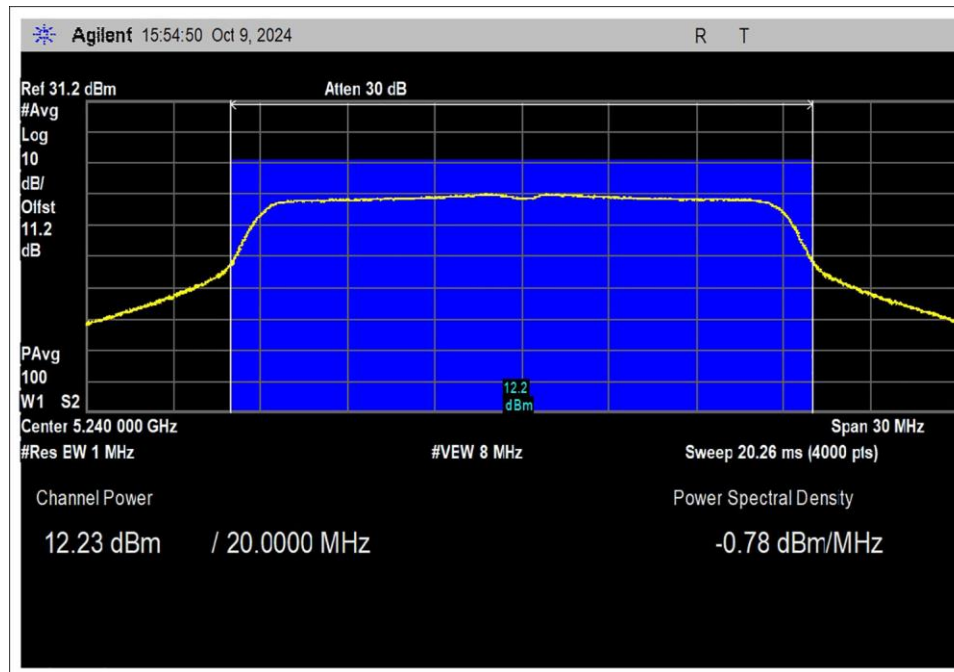
802.11n HT20, High Channel



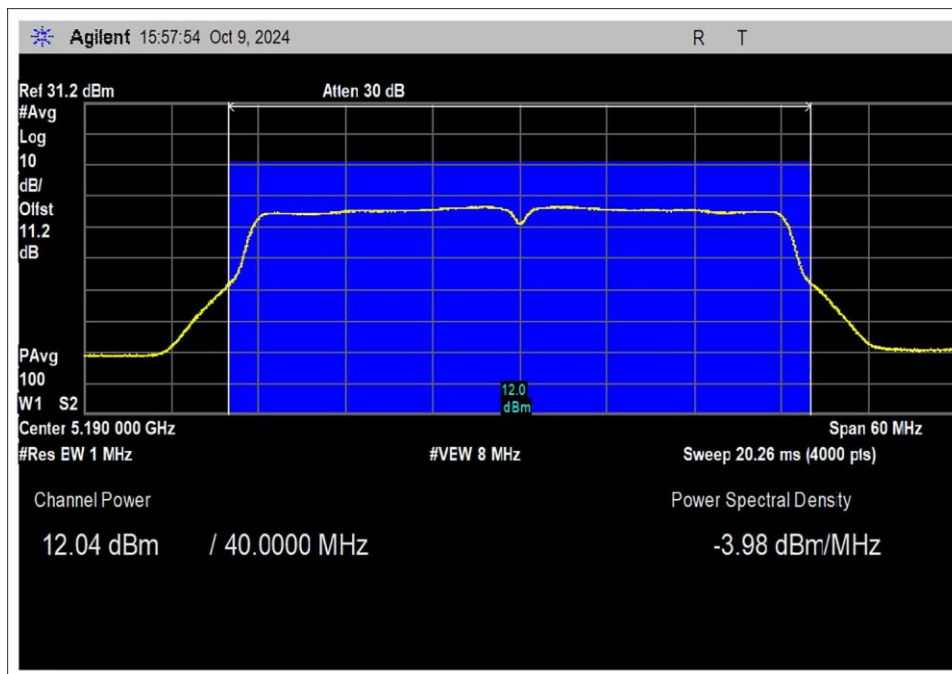
802.11ac 20MHz, Low Channel



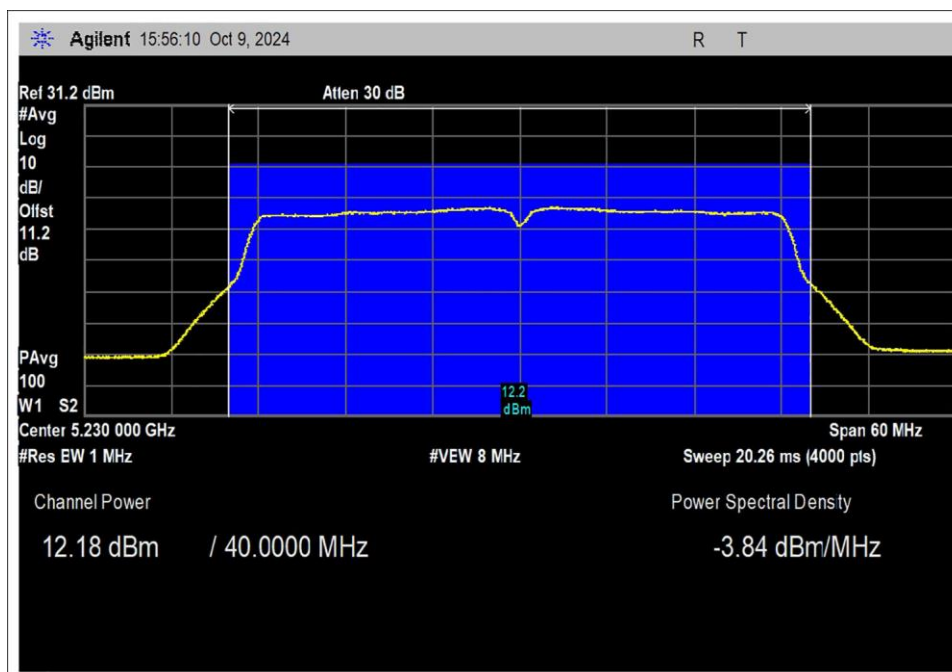
802.11ac 20MHz, Middle Channel



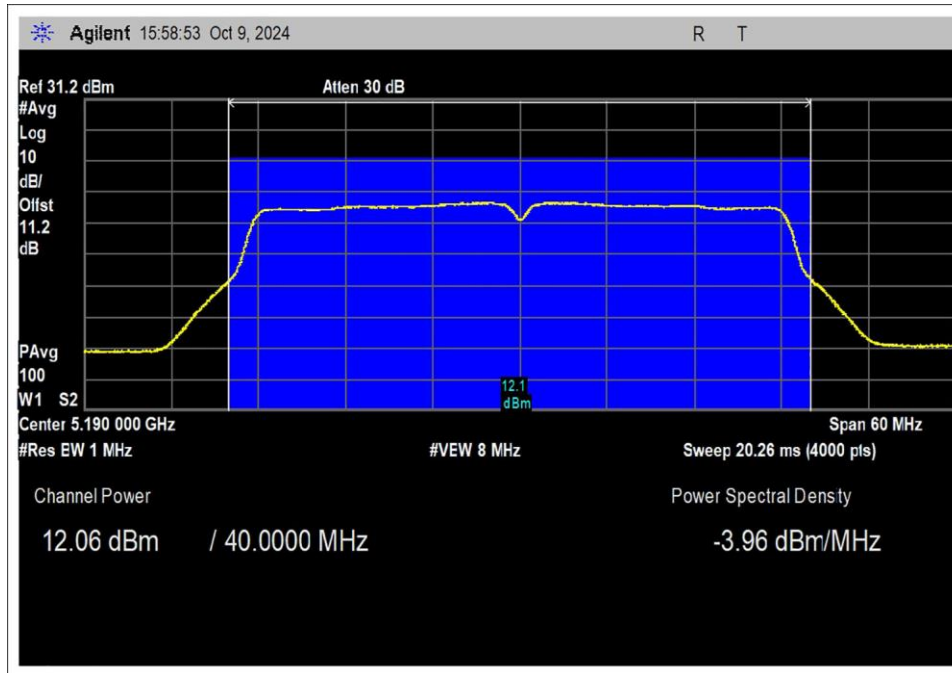
802.11ac 20MHz, High Channel



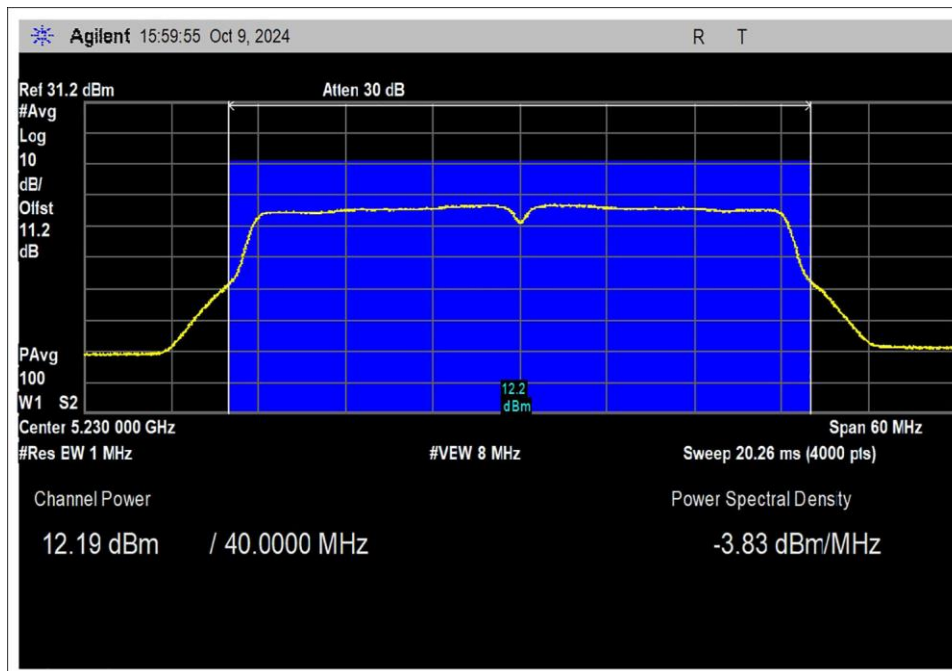
802.11n HT40, Low Channel



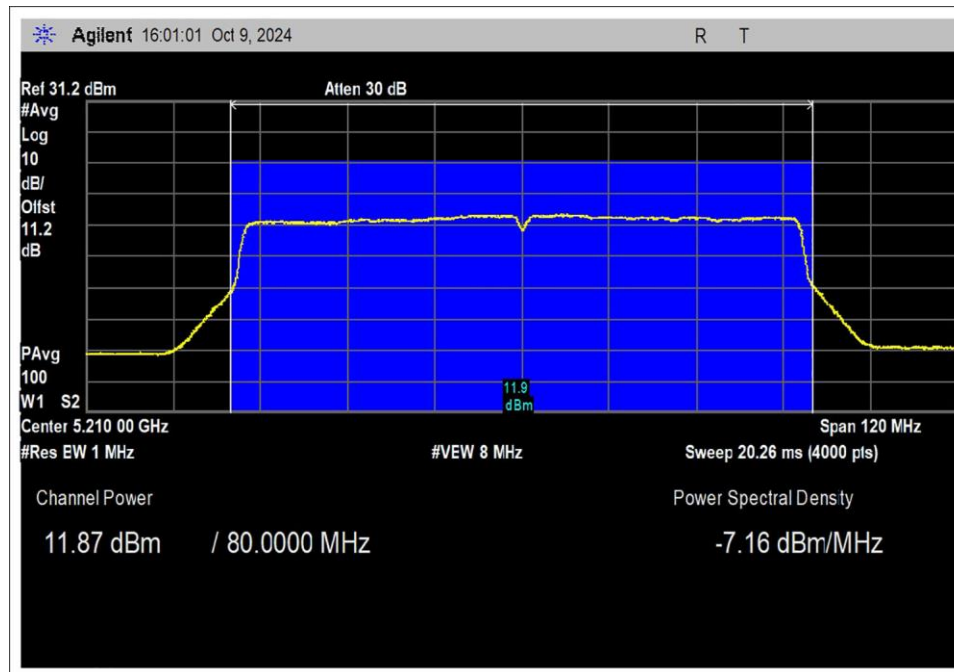
802.11n HT40, High Channel



802.11ac 40MHz, Low Channel

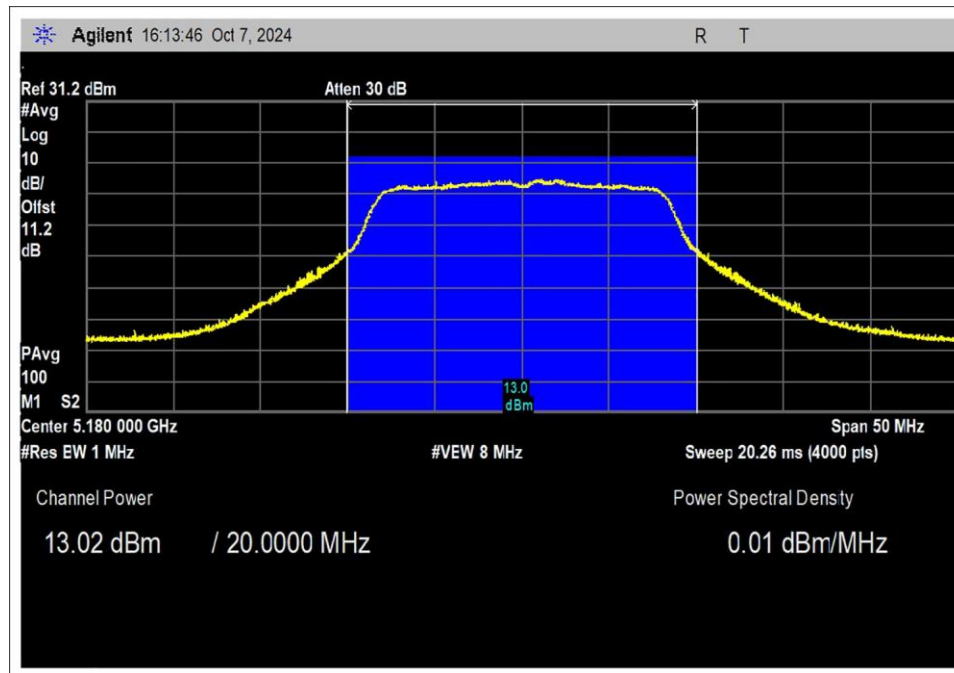


802.11ac 40MHz, High Channel

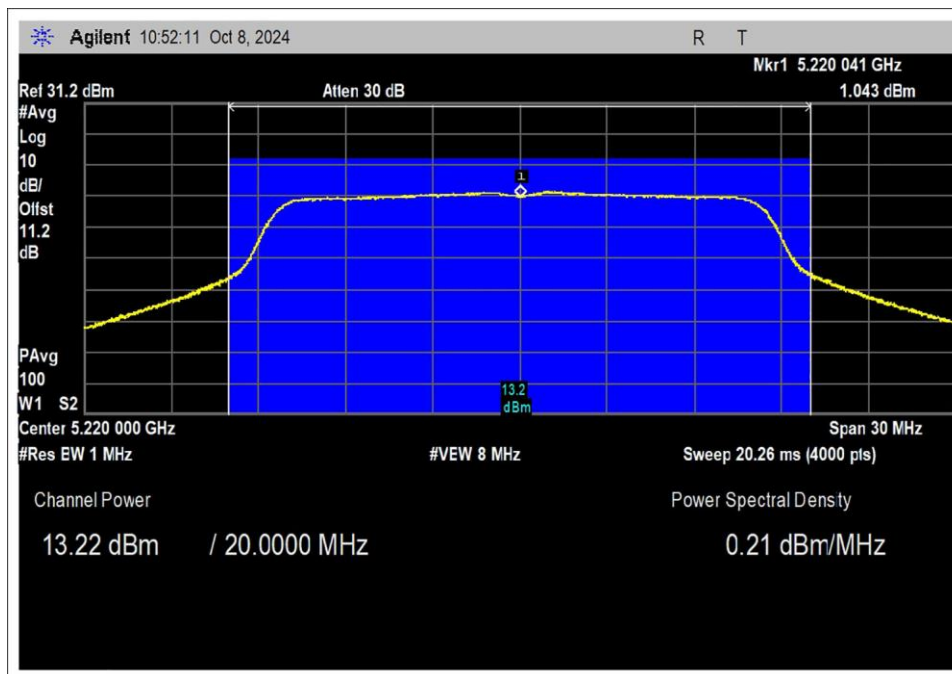


802.11ac 80MHz

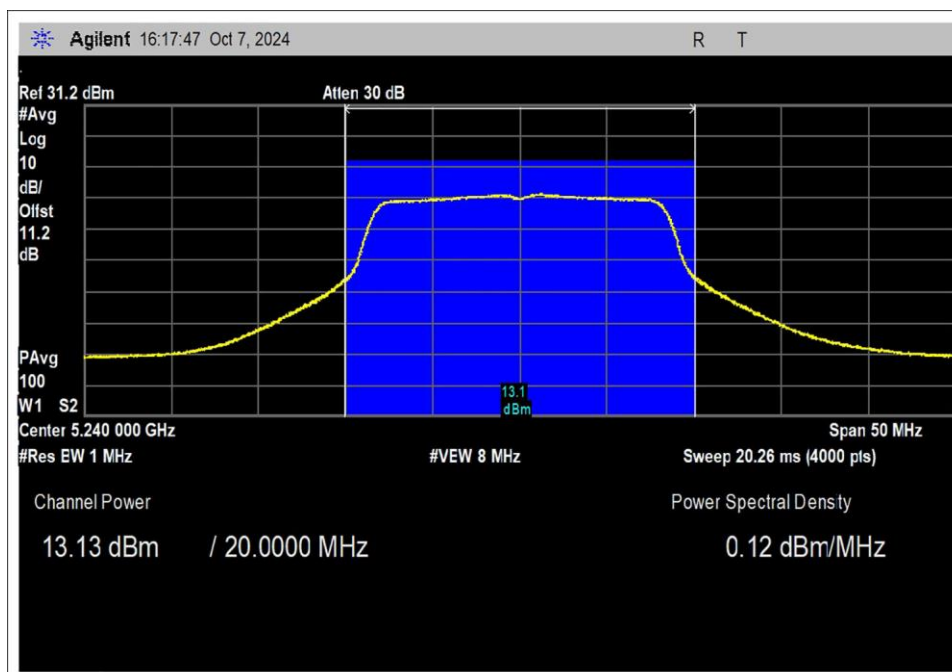
Chain 1



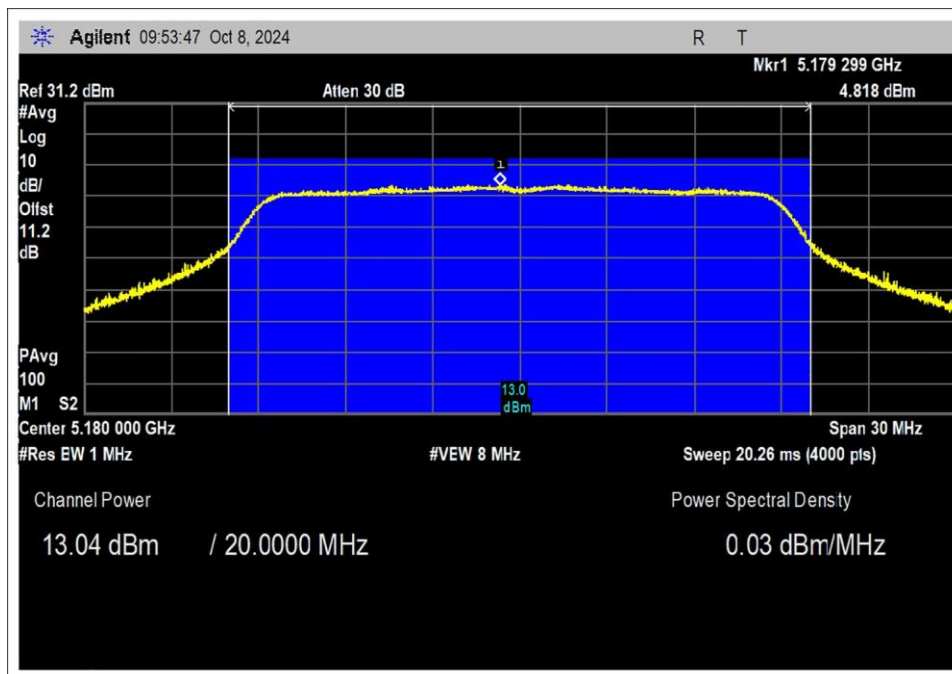
OFDM, Low Channel



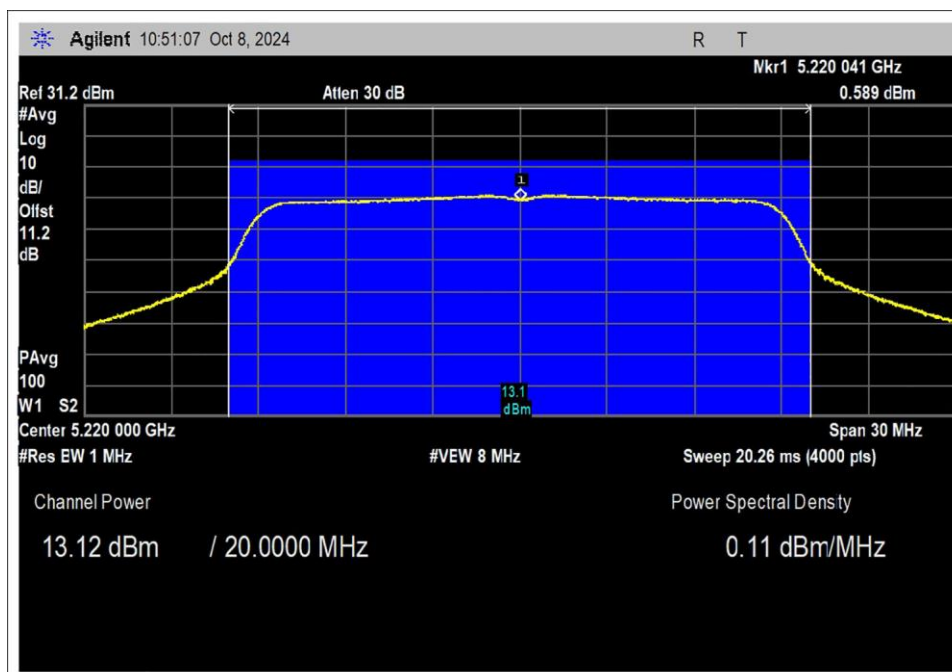
OFDM, Middle Channel



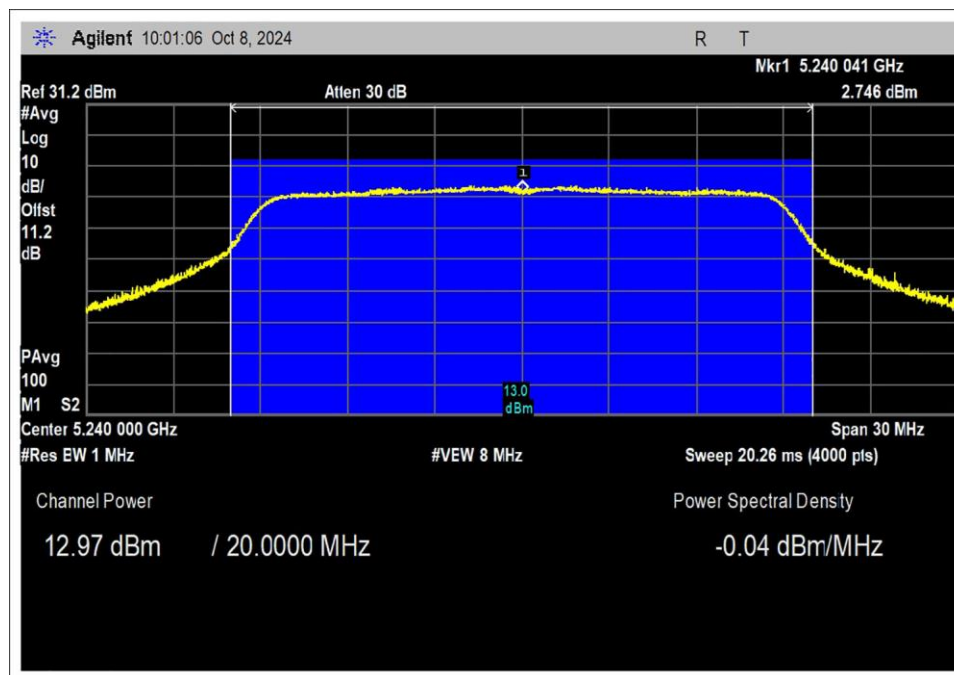
OFDM, High Channel



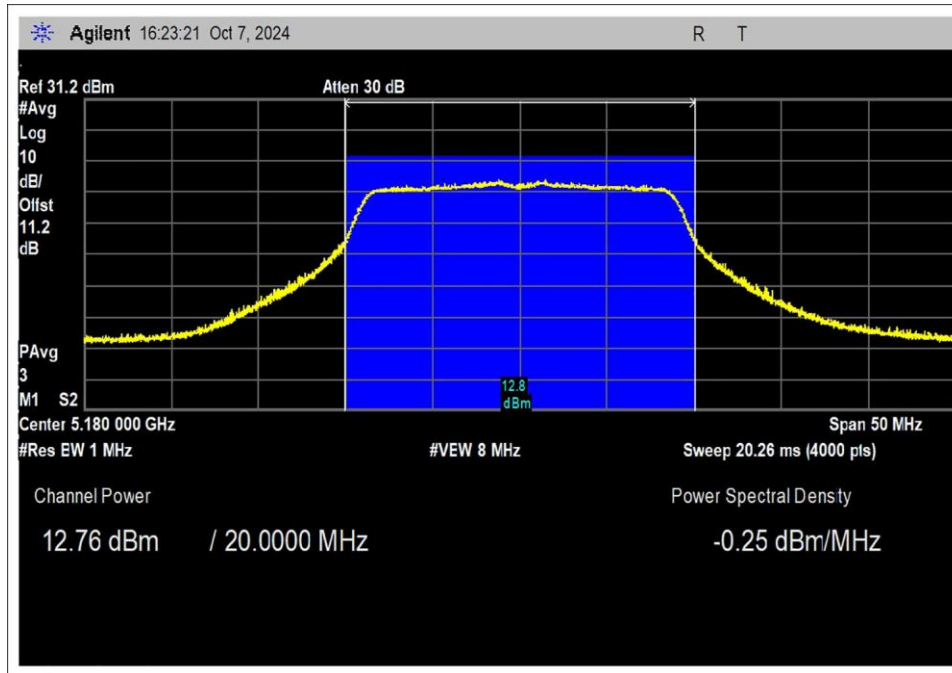
802.11n HT20, Low Channel



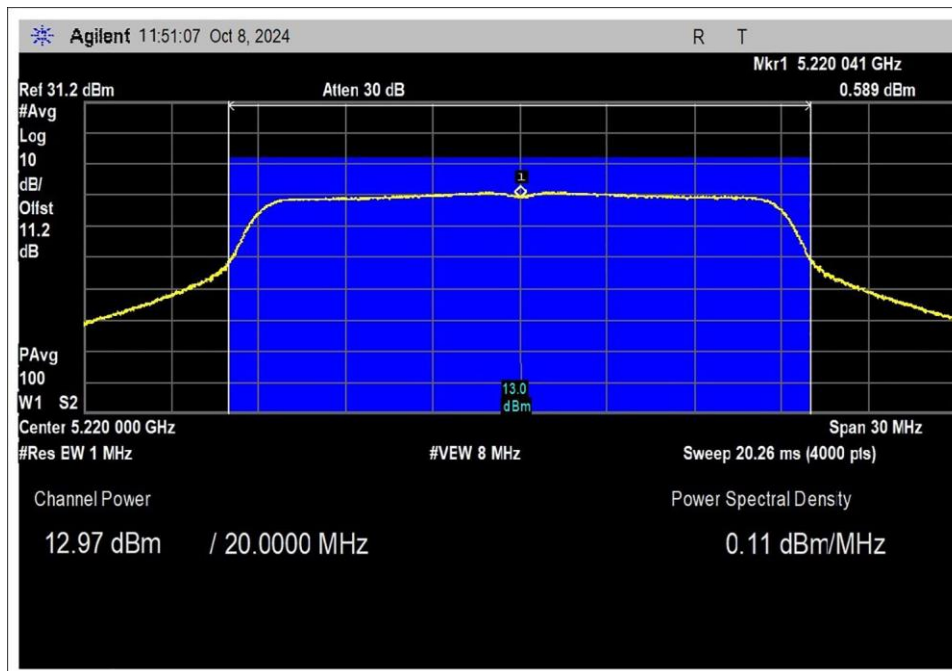
802.11n HT20, Middle Channel



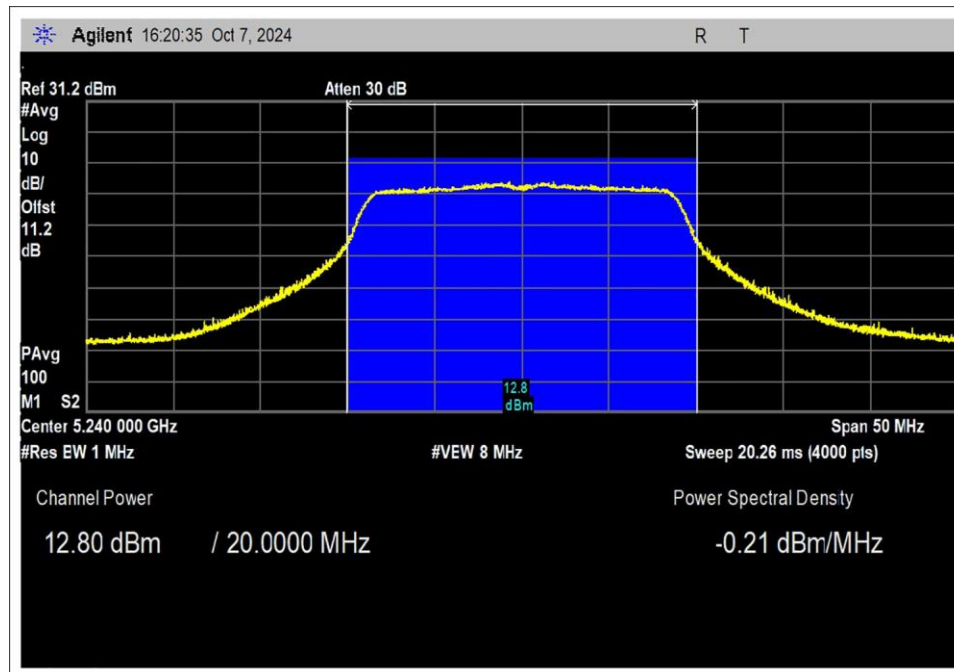
802.11n HT20, High Channel



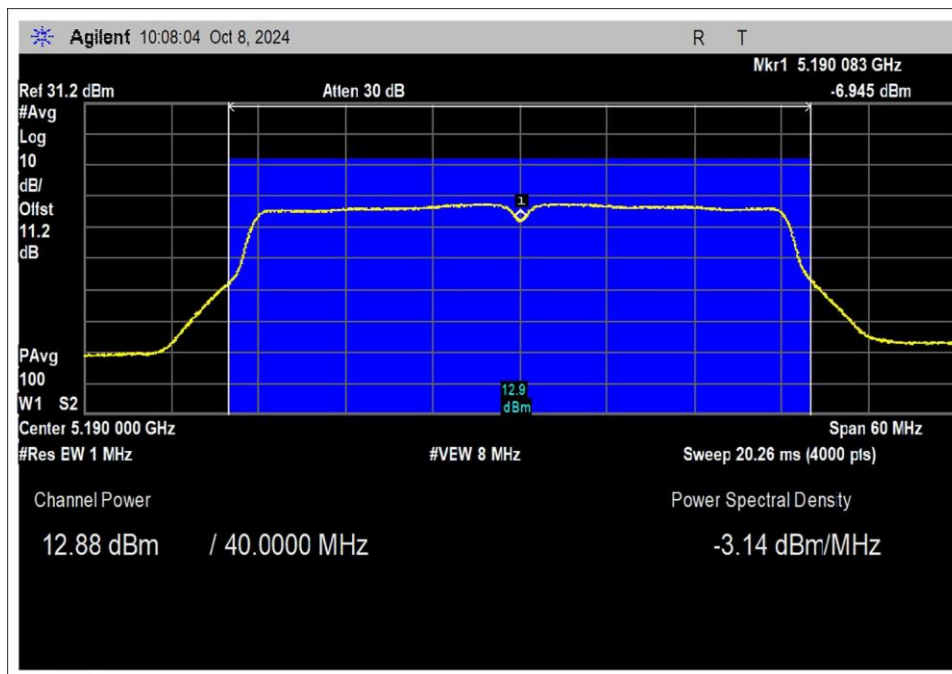
802.11ac 20MHz, Low Channel



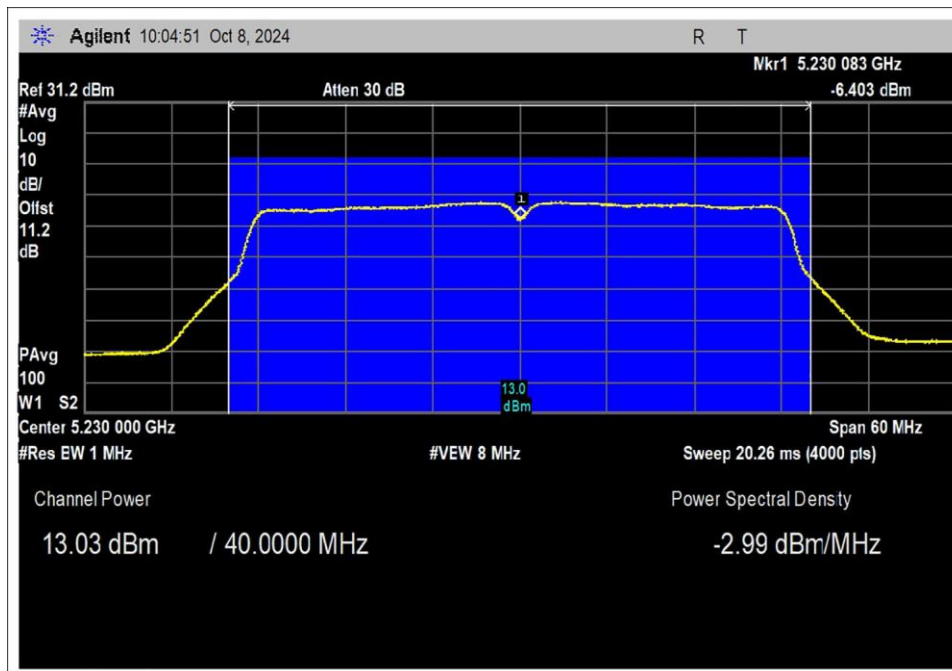
802.11ac 20MHz, Middle Channel



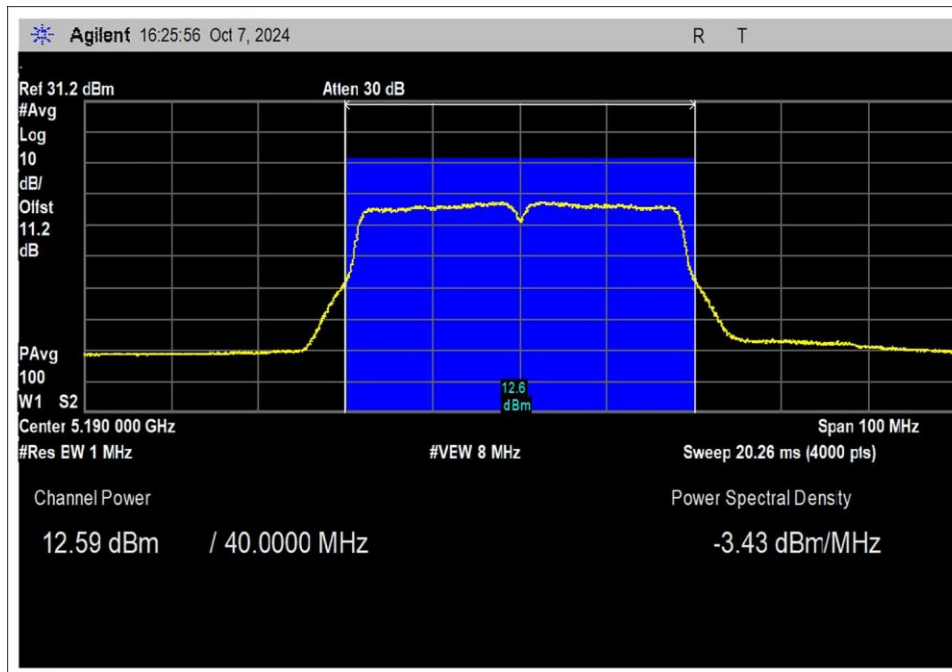
802.11ac 20MHz, High Channel



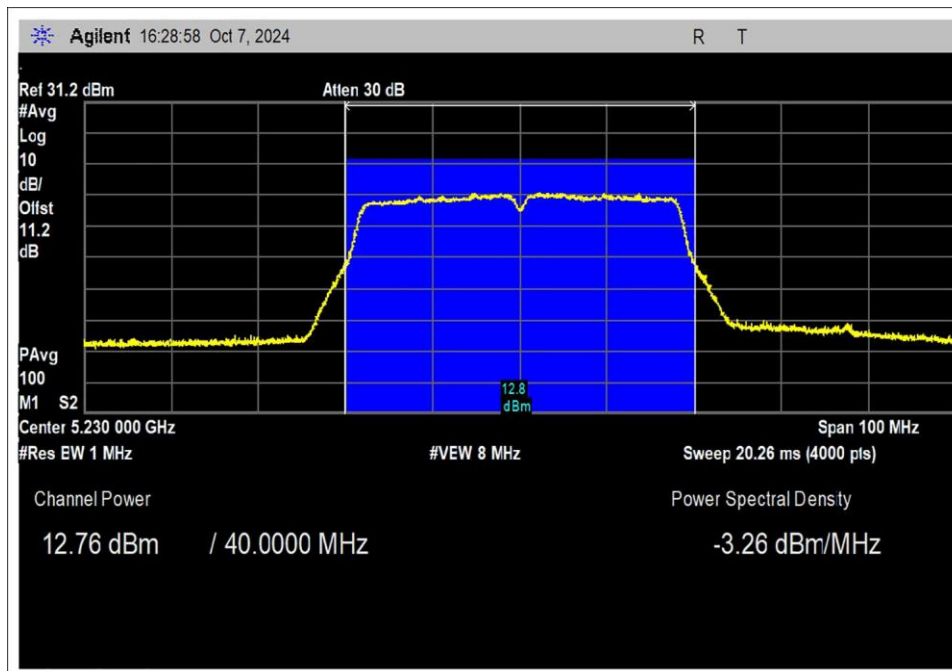
802.11n HT40, Low Channel



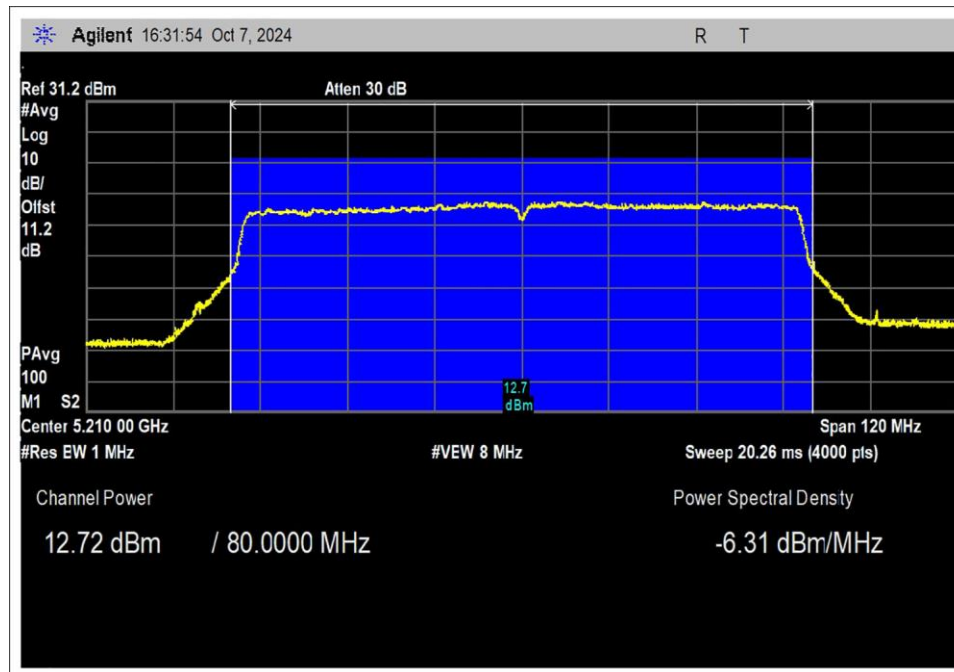
802.11n HT40, High Channel



802.11ac 40MHz, Low Channel

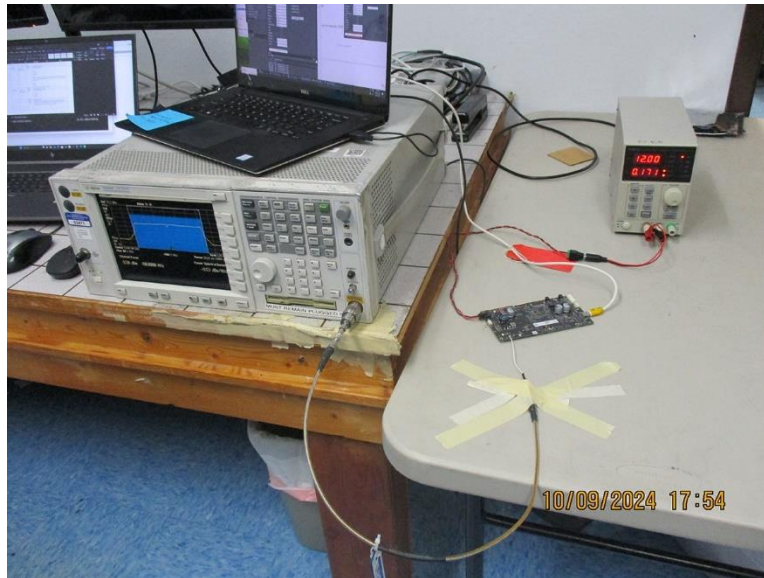


802.11ac 40MHz, High Channel



802.11ac 80MHz

Test Setup Photo(s)



Overall Test Setup



Test Setup, Closeup View

15.407(b) Radiated Emissions & Band Edge

Test Setup / Conditions / Data

Test Location: CKC Laboratories, Inc • 110 N. Olinda Place • Brea, CA • 714 993 6112
 Customer: **Tonal**
 Specification: **15.407(b) / 15.209 Radiated Spurious Emissions**
 Work Order #: **110825** Date: 1/15/2025
 Test Type: **Radiated Scan** Time: 08:55:13
 Tested By: E. Wong Sequence#: 12
 Software: EMITest 5.03.20

Equipment Tested:

Device	Manufacturer	Model #	S/N
Configuration 1			

Support Equipment:

Device	Manufacturer	Model #	S/N
Configuration 1			

Test Conditions / Notes:

Test Condition #1

Tx Frequency:
 802.11a: 5220MHz
 802.11ac20: 5220MHz
 802.11ac40: 5190MHz
 802.11ac80: 5210MHz

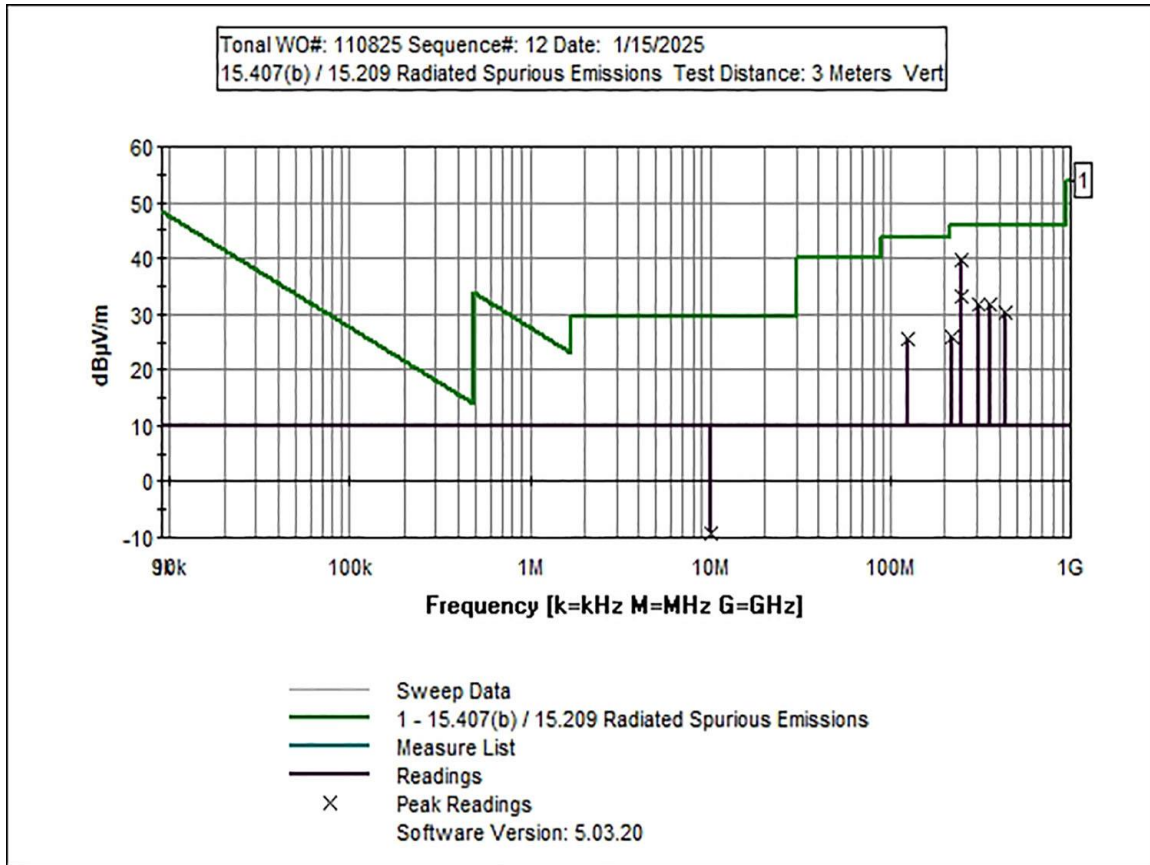
Frequency range of measurement = 9 kHz- 1 GHz.
 9 kHz -150 kHz;RBW=200 Hz,VBW=600 Hz;
 150 kHz-30 MHz;RBW=9 kHz,VBW=27 kHz;
 30 MHz-1000 MHz;RBW=120 kHz,VBW=360 kHz,

Worst case emission, no spurious emission found recorded data represent noise floor level or non-intentional emission of the device.

Test Environment Conditions:
 Temperature: 20°C
 Humidity: 15%
 Pressure: 100kPa

Modification 1 (MOD1) was in place during testing:
 Reduce RF output power to 12dBm in the software for 802.11n HT40 Chain 0.
 Added a ferrite (Würth: 742 712 21) on lower resistor wire. Green Resistor

Site D
 ANSI C63.10-2020



Test Equipment:

ID	Asset #	Description	Model	Calibration Date	Cal Due Date
T1	AN03834	Spectrum Analyzer	E4448A	5/6/2024	5/6/2026
T2	AN03628	Biconilog Antenna	CBL6111C	5/16/2024	5/16/2026
T3	ANP01911	Cable-Amplitude +15C to +45C (dB)	RG214/U	1/4/2024	1/4/2026
T4	ANP04382	Cable	LDF-50	6/4/2024	6/4/2026
T5	AN00010	Preamp	8447D	1/2/2024	1/2/2026
T6	ANP06985	Cable	Sucoflex 104A	9/12/2024	9/12/2026
T7	AN00314	Loop Antenna	6502	5/3/2024	5/3/2026

Measurement Data:

Reading listed by margin.

Test Distance: 3 Meters

#	Freq MHz	Rdng dBμV	T1 T5 dB	T2 T6 dB	T3 T7 dB	T4 dB	Dist Table	Corr dBμV/m	Spec dBμV/m	Margin dB	Polar Ant
1	245.900M	45.0	+0.0 -26.5	+17.9 +0.2	+1.5 +0.0	+1.6	+0.0	39.7	46.0	-6.3	Horiz
2	245.883M	38.5	+0.0 -26.5	+17.9 +0.2	+1.5 +0.0	+1.6	+0.0	33.2	46.0	-12.8	Vert
3	312.000M	35.7	+0.0 -26.6	+19.0 +0.2	+1.7 +0.0	+1.8	+0.0	31.8	46.0	-14.2	Horiz
4	360.000M	33.3	+0.0 -27.0	+21.4 +0.2	+1.8 +0.0	+1.9	+0.0	31.6	46.0	-14.4	Horiz
5	434.903M	30.7	+0.0 -27.6	+22.8 +0.2	+2.0 +0.0	+2.2	+0.0	30.3	46.0	-15.7	Vert
6	124.700M	37.0	+0.0 -27.0	+13.2 +0.1	+1.0 +0.0	+1.1	+0.0	25.4	43.5	-18.1	Vert
7	220.000M	33.1	+0.0 -26.6	+16.5 +0.1	+1.4 +0.0	+1.5	+0.0	26.0	46.0	-20.0	Horiz
8	9.990M	21.5	+0.0 +0.0	+0.0 +0.0	+0.3 +8.7	+0.2	-40.0	-9.3	29.5	-38.8	Paral

Test Location: CKC Laboratories, Inc • 110 N. Olinda Place • Brea, CA • 714 993 6112
 Customer: **Tonal**
 Specification: **15.407(b)(1) / 15.209 Radiated Spurious Emissions - Client Devices**
 Work Order #: **110825** Date: 1/13/2025
 Test Type: **Radiated Scan** Time: 11:39:45
 Tested By: E. Wong Sequence#: 11
 Software: EMITest 5.03.20

Equipment Tested:

Device	Manufacturer	Model #	S/N
Configuration 1			

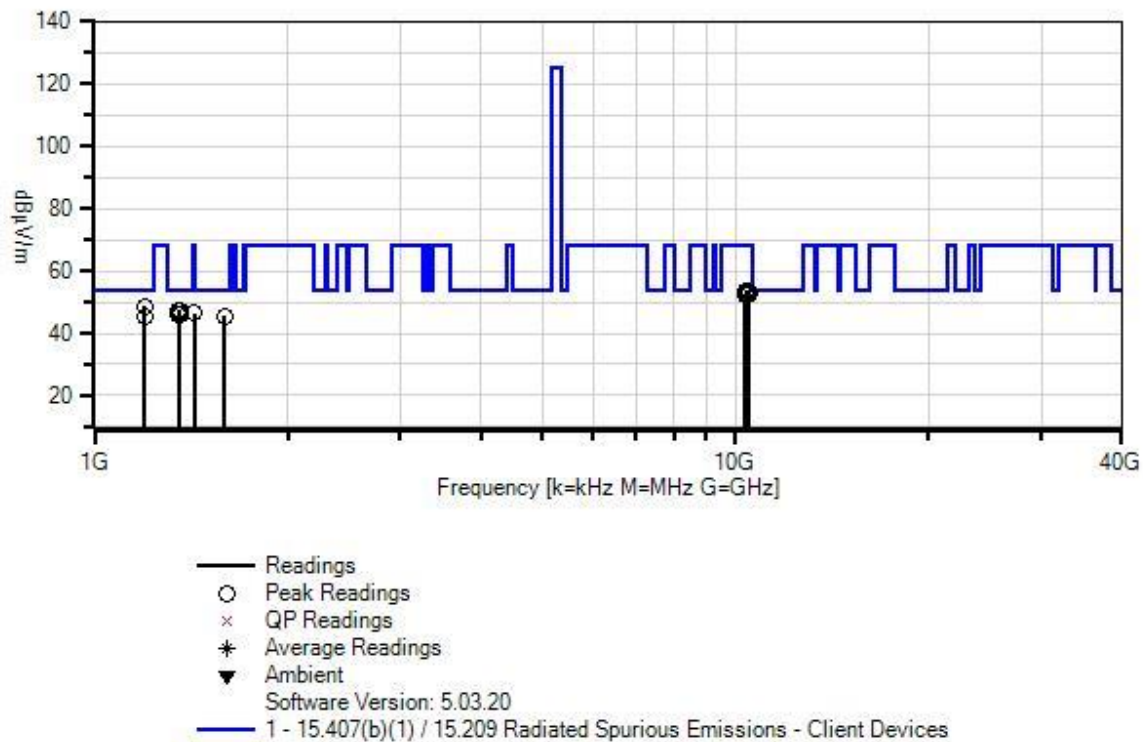
Support Equipment:

Device	Manufacturer	Model #	S/N
Configuration 1			

Test Conditions / Notes:

Test Condition #1 Frequency range of measurement = 1GHz- 40GHz. 1000 MHz- 40 000 MHz;RBW=1MHz,VBW=3 MHz. Worst case emission, no spurious emission found recorded data represent noise floor level Test environment conditions: Temperature: 20°C, Humidity: 4%, Relative Humidity: 100kPa Modification 1 (MOD1) was in place during testing: Reduce RF output power to 12dBm in the software for 802.11n HT40 Chain 0. Added a ferrite (Würth: 742 712 21) on lower resistor wire. Green Resistor Site D ANSI C63.10-2020
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Total WO#: 110825 Sequence#: 11 Date: 1/13/2025
15.407(b)(1) / 15.209 Radiated Spurious Emissions - Client Devices Test Distance: 3 Meters Horiz



Test Equipment:

ID	Asset #	Description	Model	Calibration Date	Cal Due Date
T1	AN03834	Spectrum Analyzer	E4448A	5/6/2024	5/6/2026
T2	AN01646	Horn Antenna	3115	3/8/2024	3/8/2026
T3	ANP07660	Cable	32022-29094K-29094K-24TC	7/20/2024	7/20/2026
T4	AN00787	Preamp	83017A	6/27/2023	6/27/2025
T5	ANP04382	Cable	LDF-50	6/4/2024	6/4/2026
T6	ANP08191	Cable	ANDL1-PNMNM-50	11/11/2024	11/11/2026
T7	AN02755	High Pass Filter	11SH10-6000/T18000-O/O	2/23/2024	2/23/2026
	AN03367	Horn Antenna	62-GH-62-25.	8/10/2023	8/10/2025
	ANP08087	Cable	32022-29094K-29094K-120TC	12/1/2023	12/1/2025
	ANP08088	Cable	32022-29094K-29094K-120TC	12/1/2023	12/1/2025
	AN01413	Horn Antenna	84125-80008	10/15/2024	10/15/2026
	AN03158A	Horn Antenna	GH-28-25	7/17/2023	7/17/2025

Measurement Data:

Reading listed by margin.

Test Distance: 3 Meters

#	Freq	Rdng	T1 T5	T2 T6	T3 T7	T4	Dist	Corr	Spec	Margin	Polar
	MHz	dBμV	dB	dB	dB	dB	Table	dBμV/m	dBμV/m	dB	Ant
1	1195.800M	57.8	+0.0 +3.8	+25.1 +2.3	+0.3 +0.0	-40.5	+0.0	48.8	54.0 802.11a_L	-5.2	Horiz
2	1354.200M	55.2	+0.0 +4.0	+25.4 +2.5	+0.3 +0.0	-40.1	+0.0	47.3	54.0 802.11a_M	-6.7	Horiz
3	1358.300M	54.9	+0.0 +4.0	+25.4 +2.5	+0.3 +0.0	-40.1	+0.0	47.0	54.0 802.11a_L	-7.0	Horiz
4	1356.800M	54.0	+0.0 +4.0	+25.4 +2.5	+0.3 +0.0	-40.1	+0.0	46.1	54.0 802.11ac80_M	-7.9	Horiz
5	1353.300M	53.8	+0.0 +4.0	+25.4 +2.5	+0.3 +0.0	-40.1	+0.0	45.9	54.0 802.11a_H	-8.1	Horiz
6	1597.500M	52.4	+0.0 +4.4	+25.4 +2.7	+0.3 +0.0	-39.7	+0.0	45.5	54.0 802.11a_L	-8.5	Horiz
7	1198.500M	54.2	+0.0 +3.8	+25.1 +2.3	+0.3 +0.0	-40.5	+0.0	45.2	54.0 802.11ac80_M	-8.8	Horiz
8	10380.000 M	32.5	+0.0 +13.4	+38.1 +7.4	+1.0 +0.4	-39.0	+0.0	53.8	68.2 802.11ac40_L	-14.4	Horiz
9	10440.000 M	32.4	+0.0 +13.4	+38.1 +7.5	+1.0 +0.4	-39.0	+0.0	53.8	68.2 802.11ac20_M	-14.4	Horiz
10	10460.000 M	31.9	+0.0 +13.4	+38.2 +7.5	+0.9 +0.4	-39.0	+0.0	53.3	68.2 802.11ac40_H	-14.9	Horiz
11	10360.000 M	32.1	+0.0 +13.3	+38.1 +7.4	+1.0 +0.4	-39.0	+0.0	53.3	68.2 802.11ac20_L	-14.9	Horiz
12	10479.330 M	31.6	+0.0 +13.4	+38.2 +7.5	+0.9 +0.4	-39.0	+0.0	53.0	68.2 802.11ac20_H	-15.2	Horiz
13	10439.830 M	31.4	+0.0 +13.4	+38.1 +7.5	+1.0 +0.4	-39.0	+0.0	52.8	68.2 802.11a_M	-15.4	Horiz
14	10479.800 M	31.4	+0.0 +13.4	+38.2 +7.5	+0.9 +0.4	-39.0	+0.0	52.8	68.2 802.11a_H	-15.4	Horiz
15	10359.700 M	31.2	+0.0 +13.3	+38.1 +7.4	+1.0 +0.4	-39.0	+0.0	52.4	68.2 802.11a_L	-15.8	Horiz
16	10420.000 M	31.1	+0.0 +13.4	+38.1 +7.4	+1.0 +0.4	-39.0	+0.0	52.4	68.2 802.11ac80_M	-15.8	Horiz
17	1430.800M	53.9	+0.0 +4.2	+25.4 +2.5	+0.3 +0.0	-40.0	+0.0	46.3	68.2 802.11a_L	-21.9	Horiz

Band Edge

Band Edge Summary							
Frequency (MHz)	Modulation	Ant. Type / Gain (dBi)	Average (dBuV/m @3m)		Peak (dBuV/m @3m)		Results
			Measured	Limit	Measured	Limit	
5150*	802.11a 18Mbps	Ext 4.66	39.3	≤54	53.9	≤ 68.2, 74	Pass
5350*	802.11a 18Mbps	Ext 4.66	37.9	≤54	49.3	≤68.2, 74	Pass
5150*	802.11n HT20 MCS2	Ext 4.66	41.9	≤54	55.7	≤ 68.2, 74	Pass
5350*	802.11n HT20 MCS2	Ext 4.66	37.9	≤54	51.3	≤68.2, 74	Pass
5150*	802.11ac 20MHz MCS2	Ext 4.66	40.4	≤54	52.6	≤68.2, 74	Pass
5350*	802.11ac 20MHz MCS2	Ext 4.66	37.6	≤54	50.9	≤68.2, 74	Pass
5150*	802.11n HT40 MCS0	Ext 4.66	40.0	≤54	55.3	≤68.2, 74	Pass
5350*	802.11n HT40 MCS0	Ext 4.66	37.8	≤54	61.1	≤68.2, 74	Pass
5150*	802.11ac 40MHz MCS0	Ext 4.66	39.8	≤54	55.1	≤68.2, 74	Pass
5350*	802.11ac 40MHzMCS0	Ext 4.66	38.2	≤54	60.4	≤68.2, 74	Pass
5150*	802.11ac 80MHz MCS1	Ext 4.66	39.2	≤54	53.9	≤68.2, 74	Pass
5350*	802.11ac 80MHz MCS1	Ext 4.66	36.6	≤54	50.7	≤68.2, 74	Pass

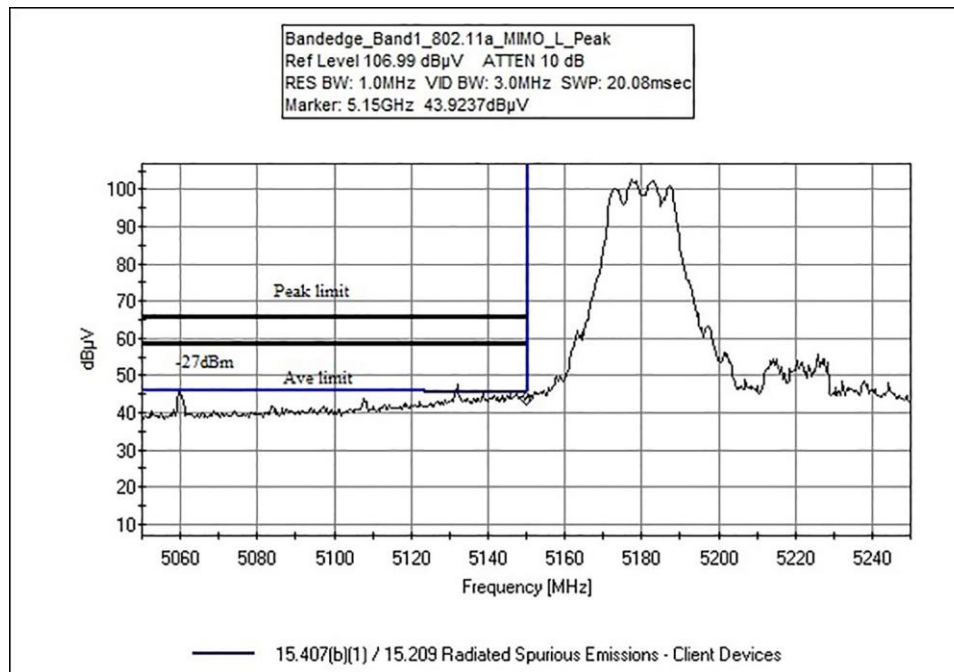
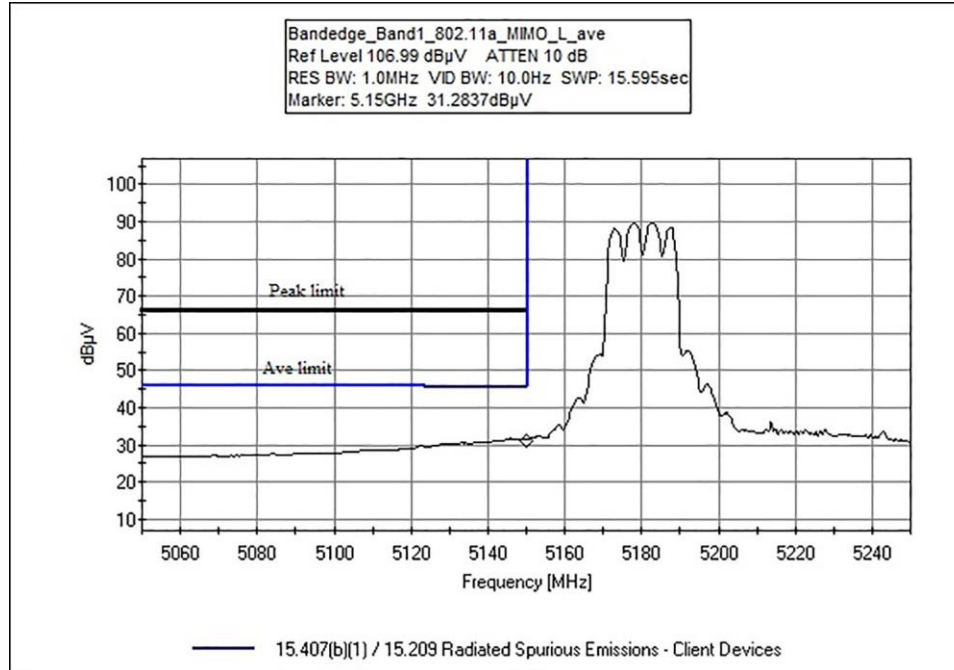
*Restricted band edge

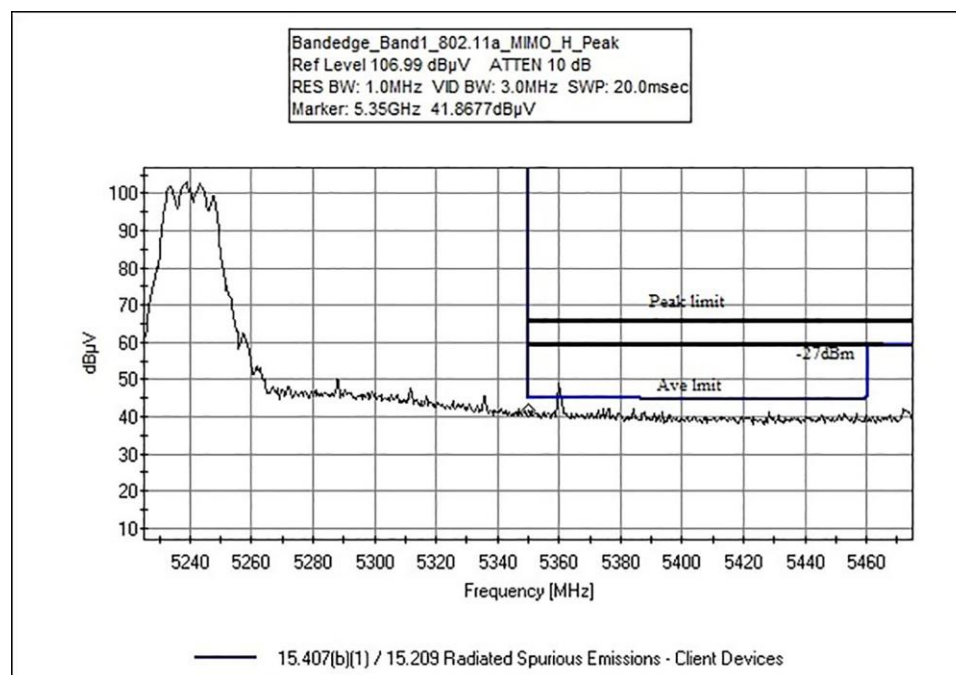
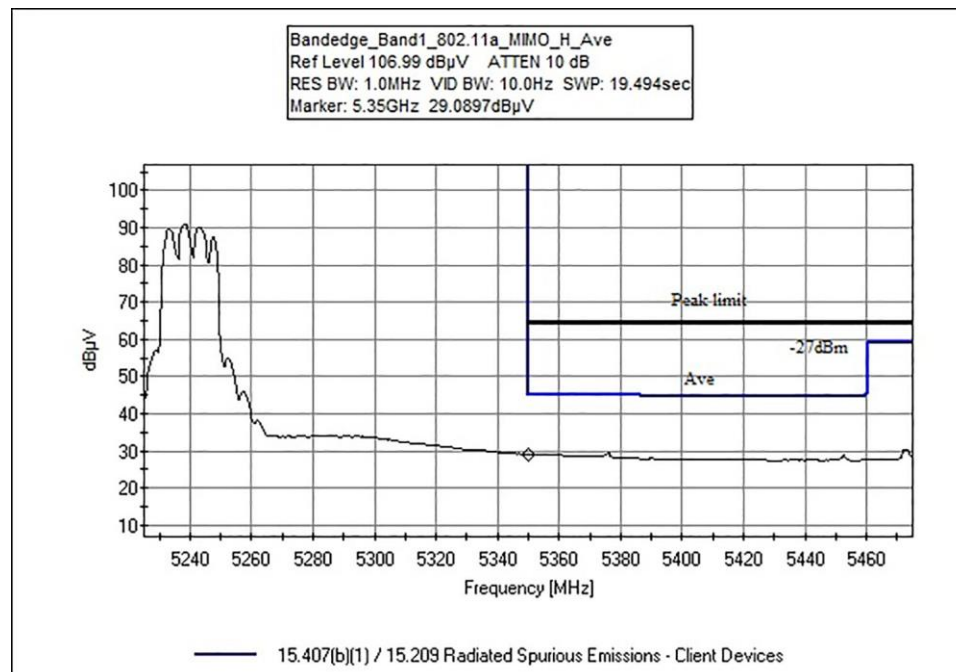
15.407 (b)(1) For transmitters operating in the 5.15-5.25 GHz band: All emissions outside of the 5.15-5.35 GHz band shall not exceed an e.i.r.p. of -27 dBm/MHz.,

-27dBm/MHz = 68.2dBuV/m@3m

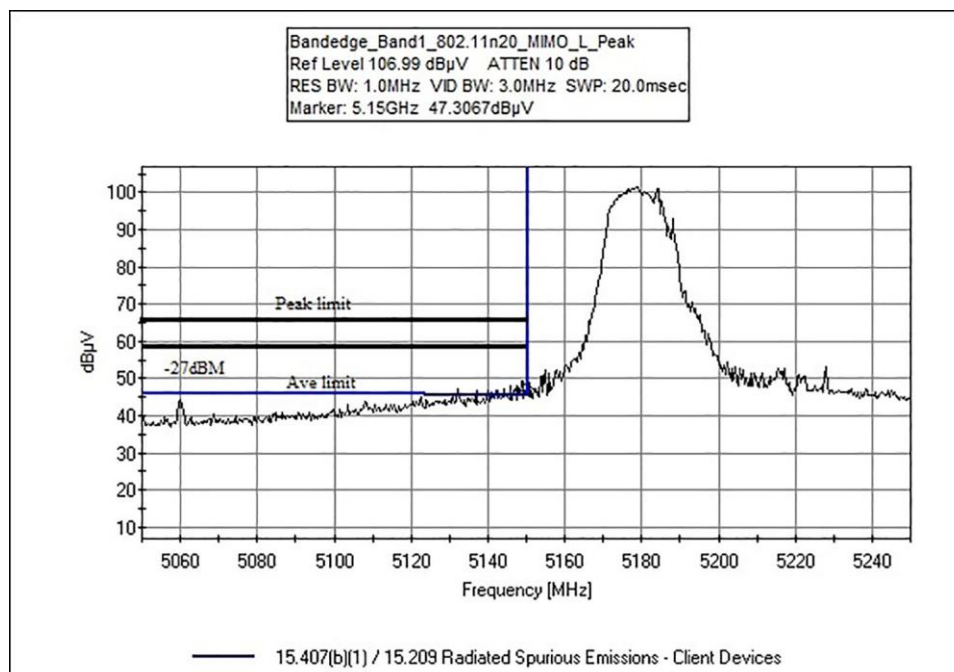
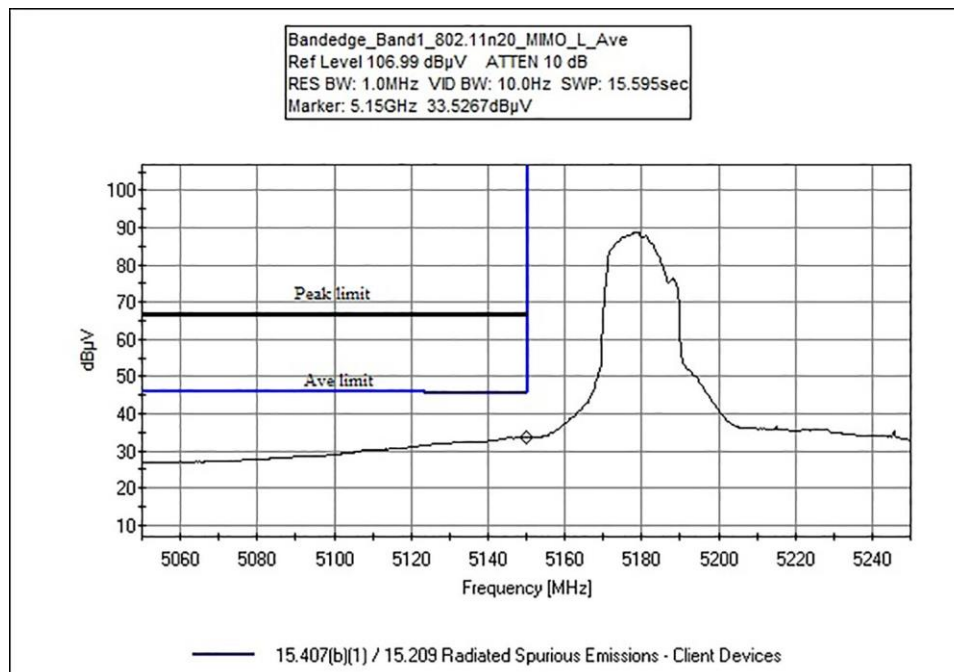
Band Edge Plots

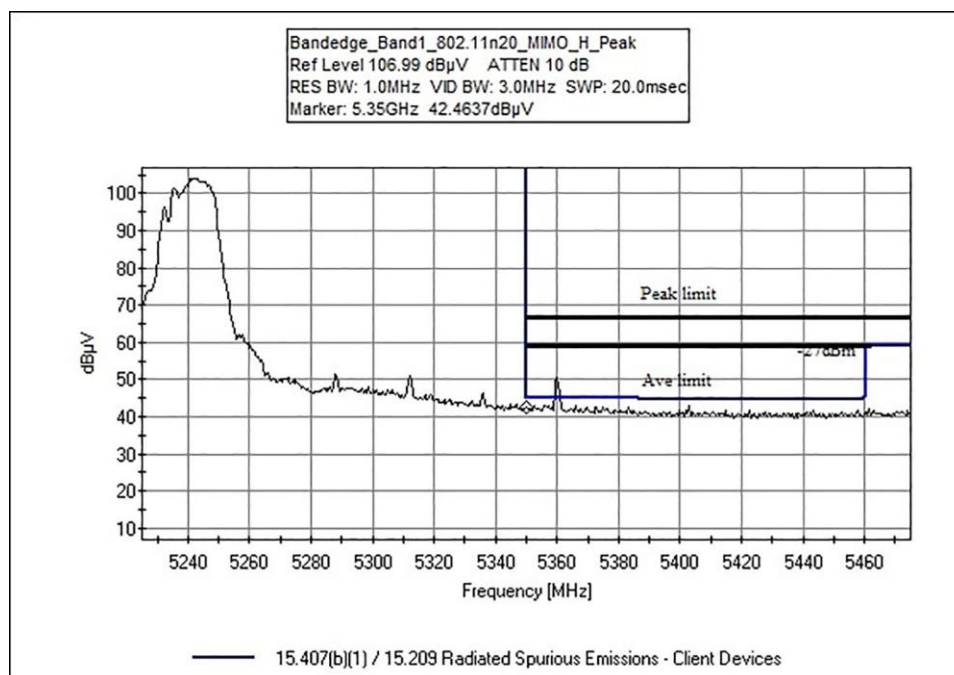
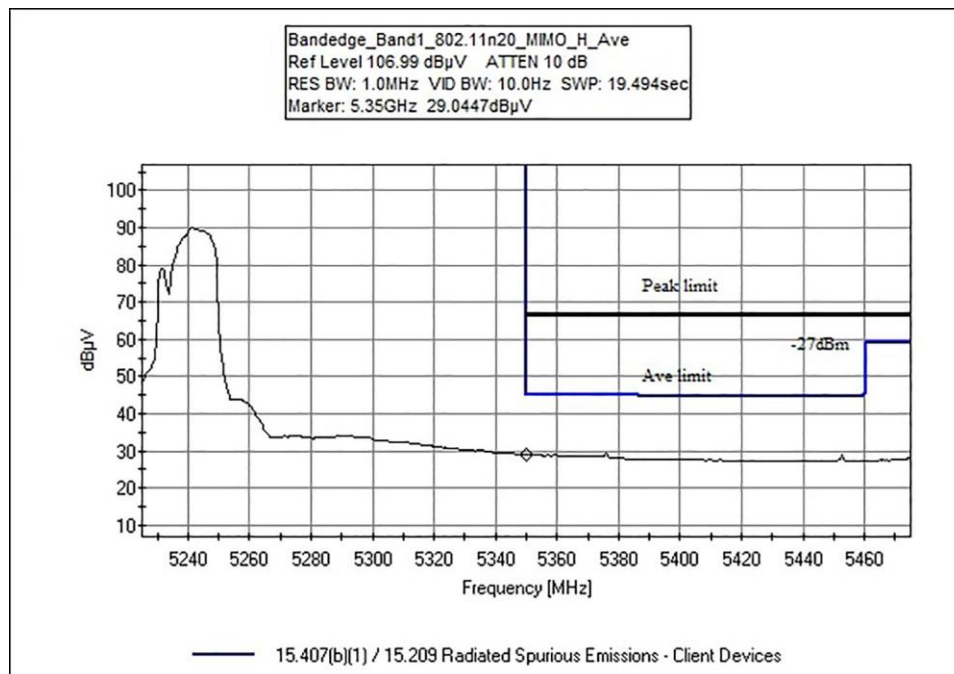
802.11a



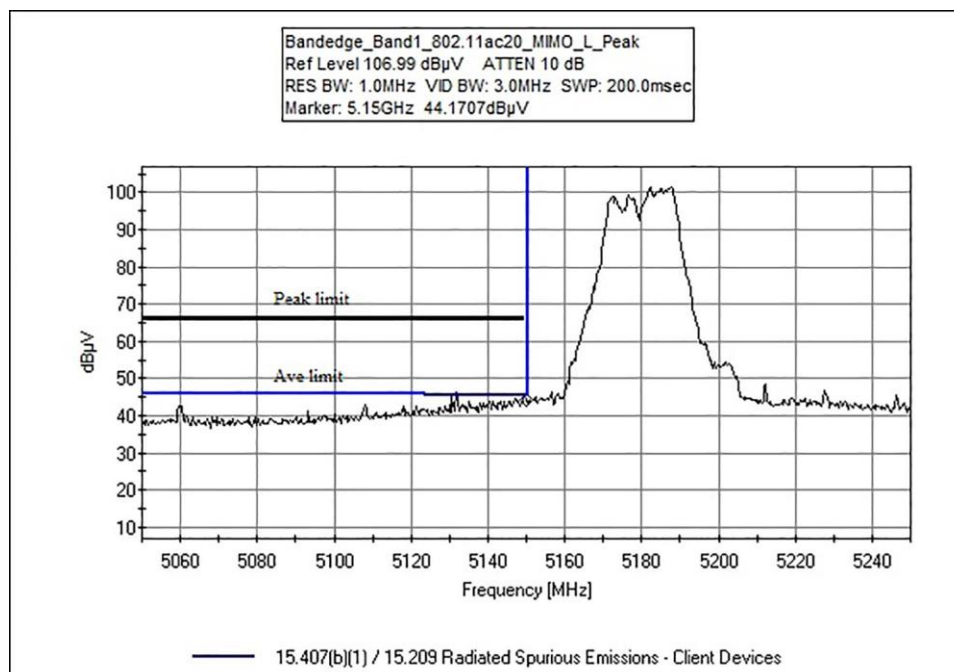
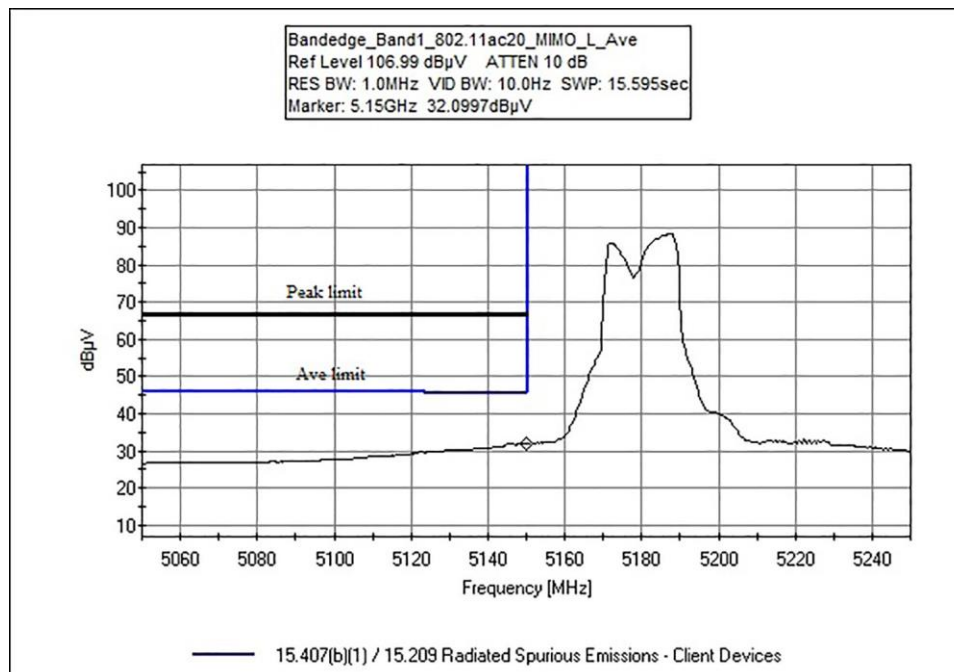


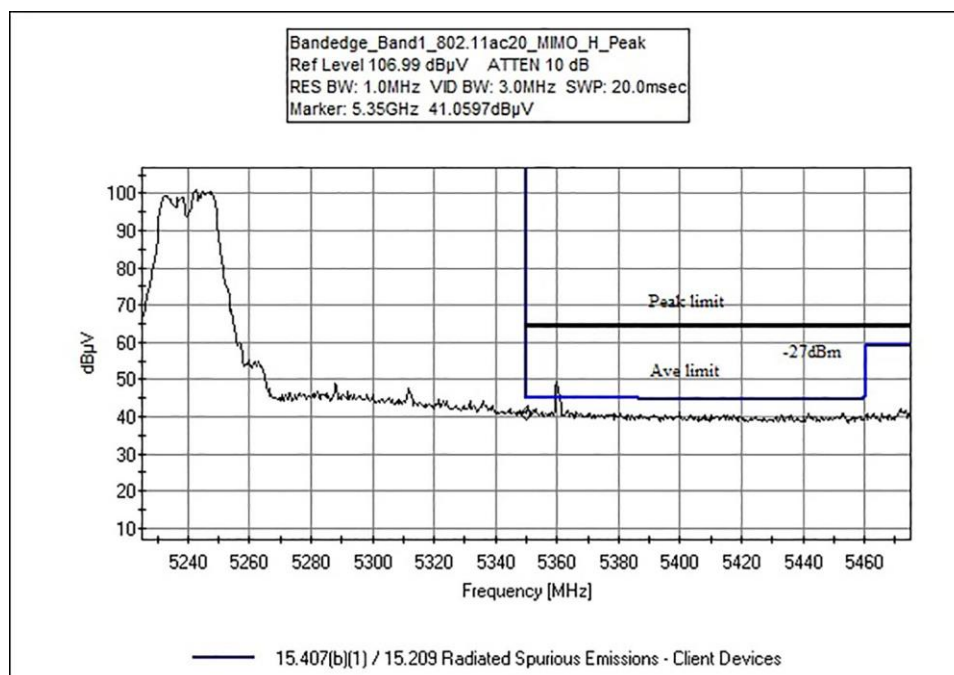
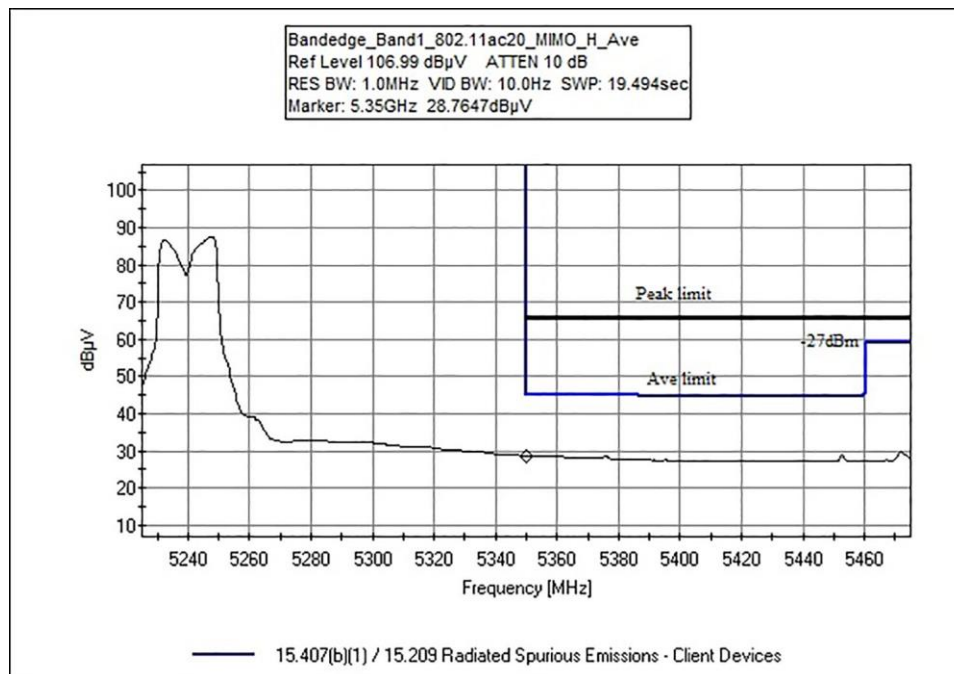
802.11n20



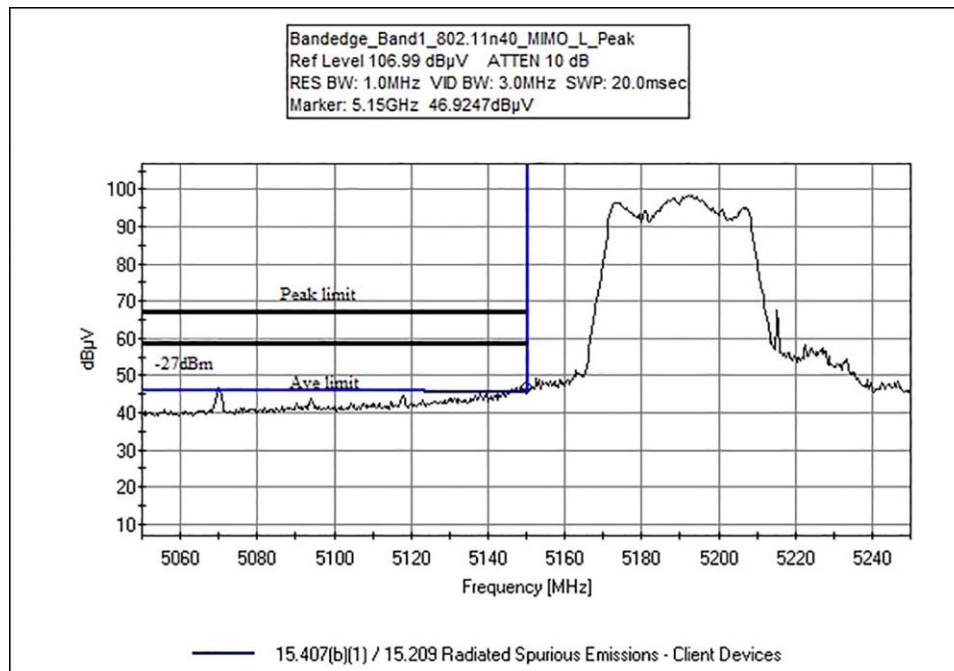
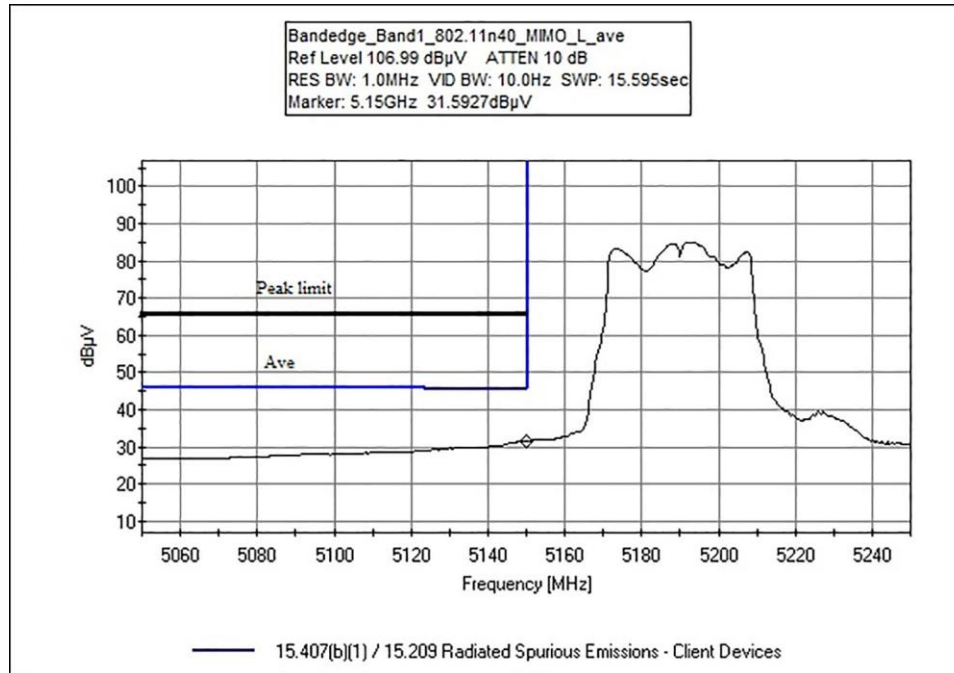


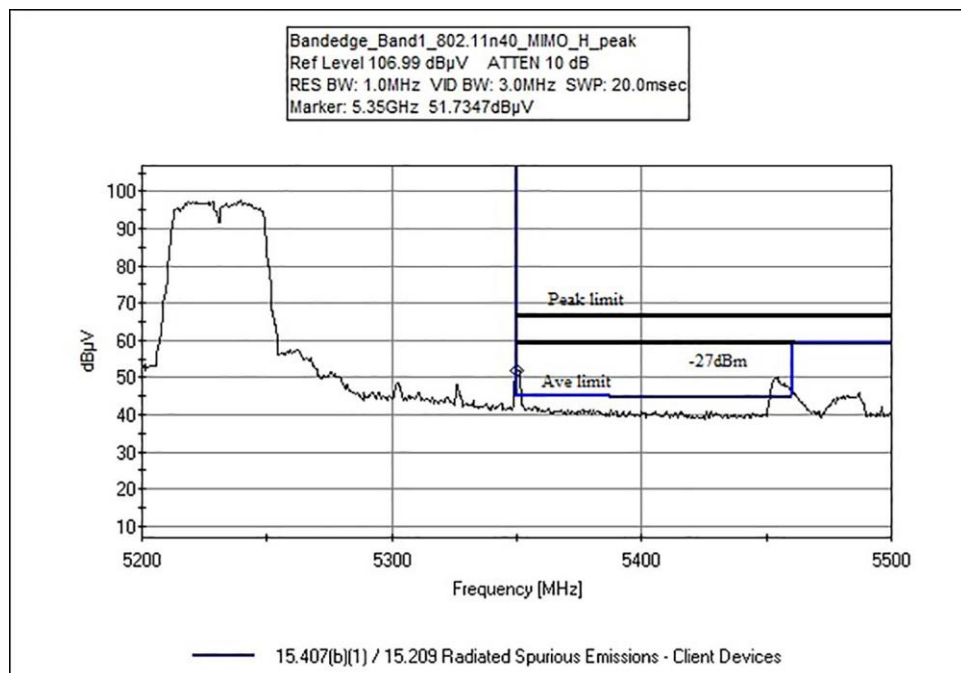
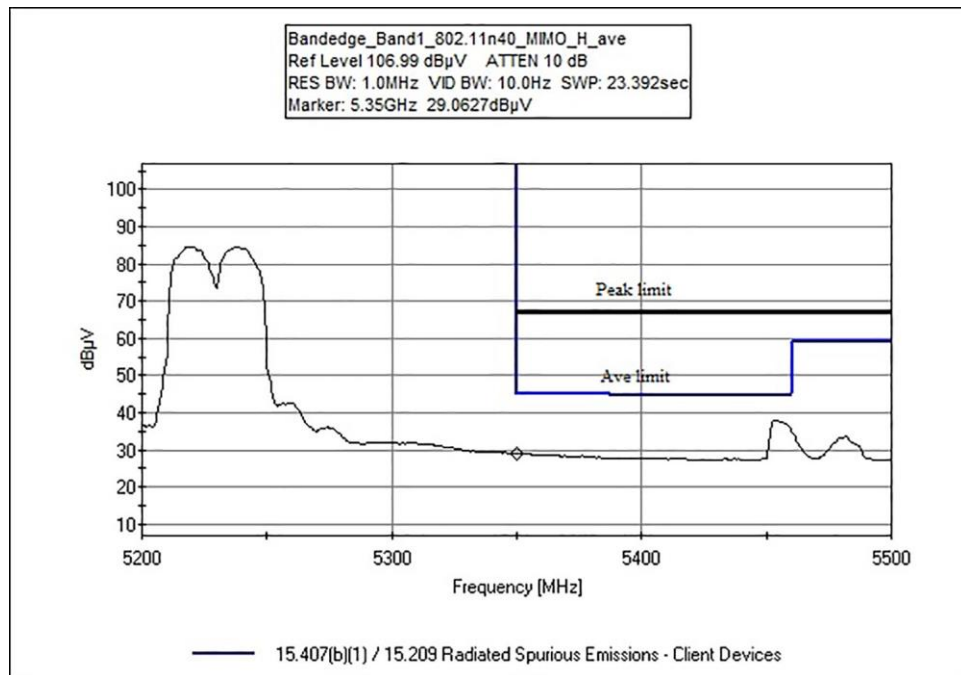
802.11ac20



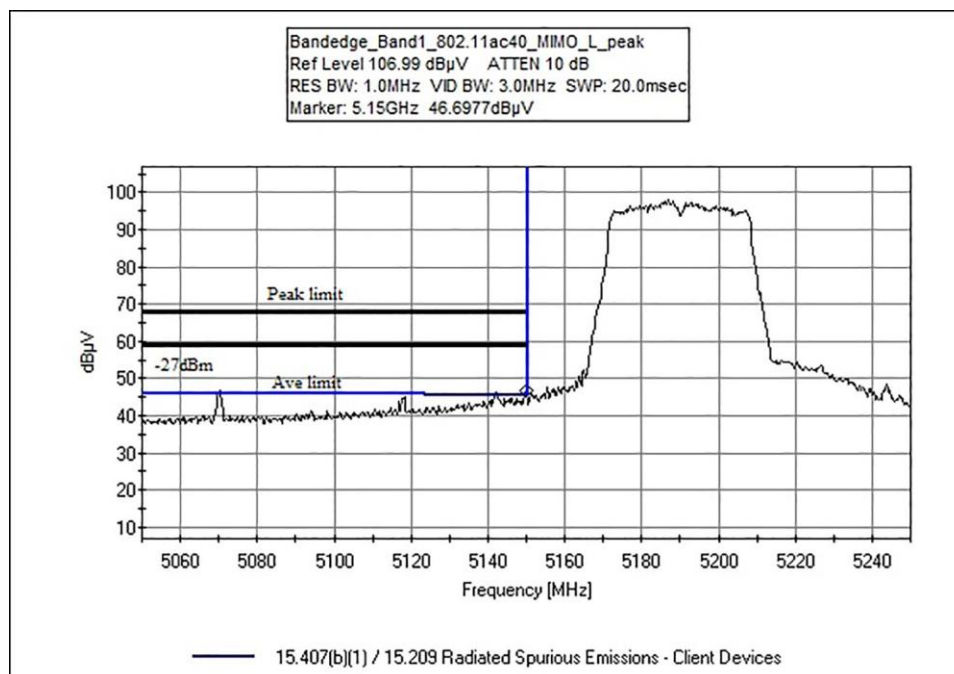
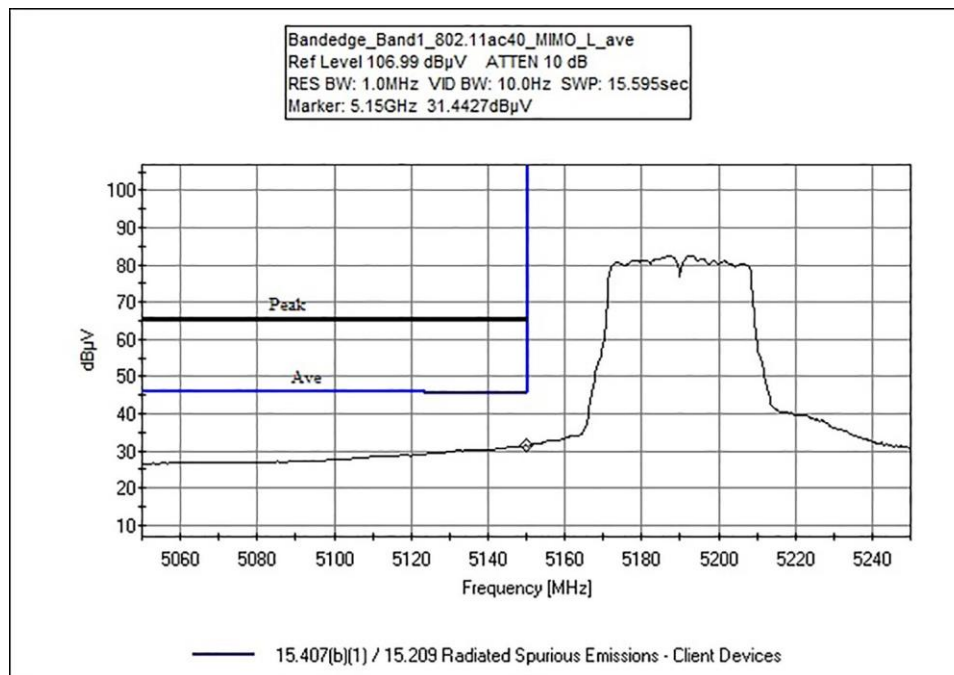


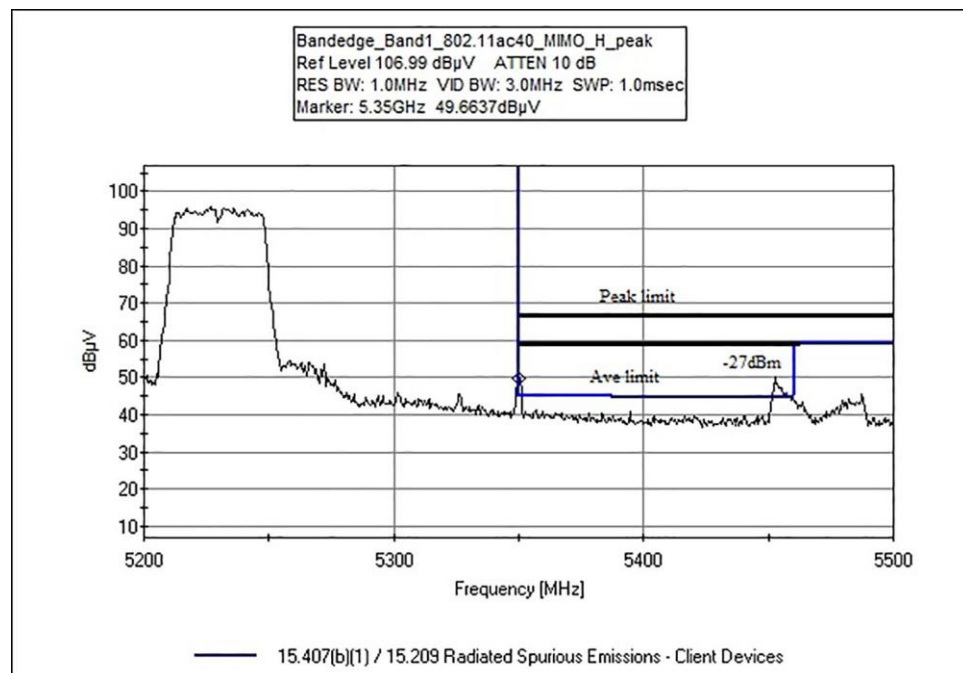
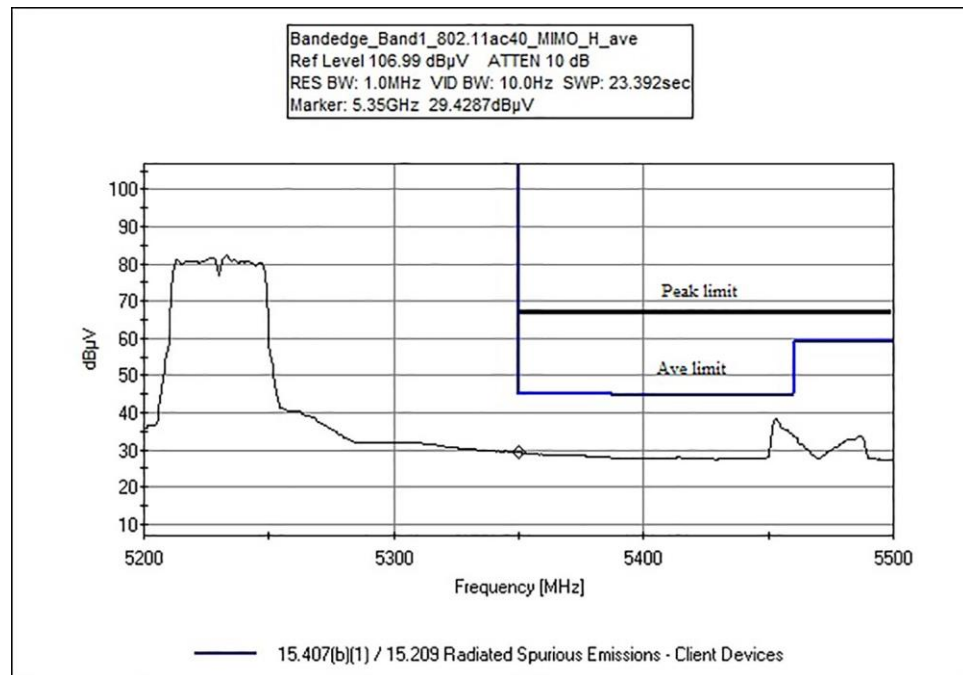
802.11n40



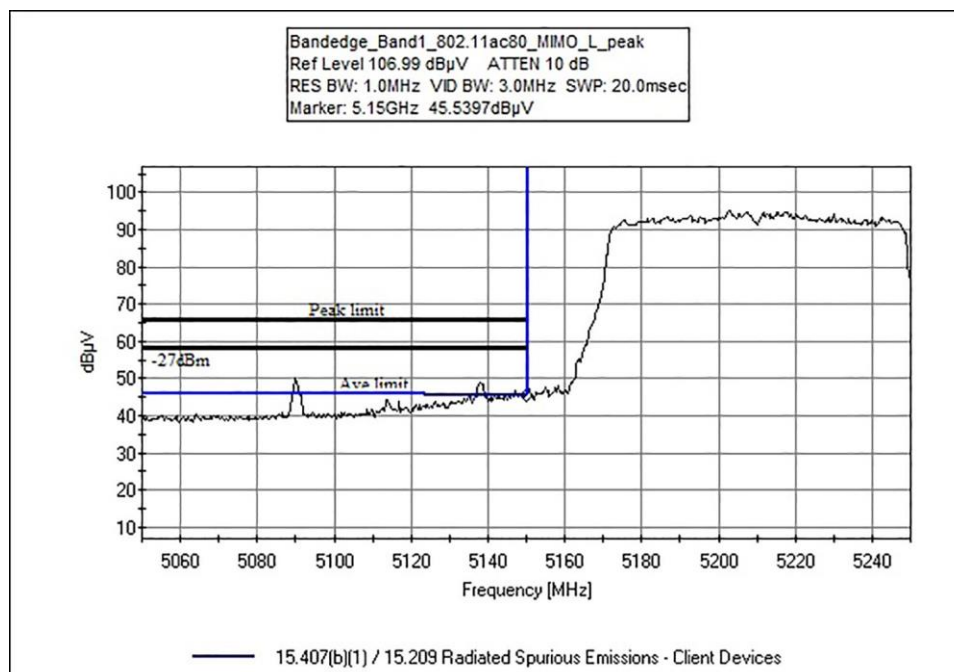
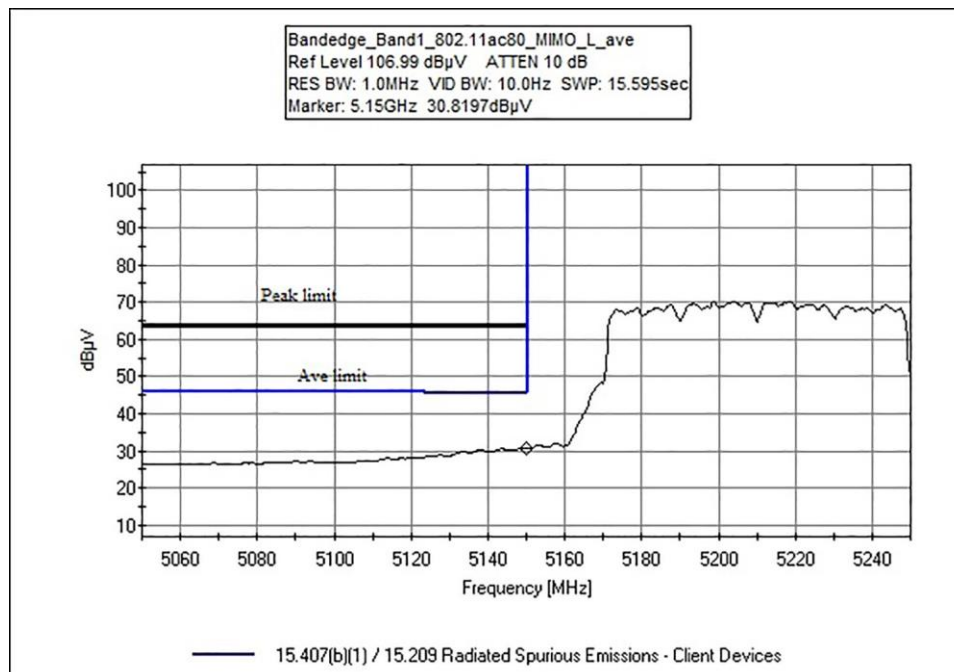


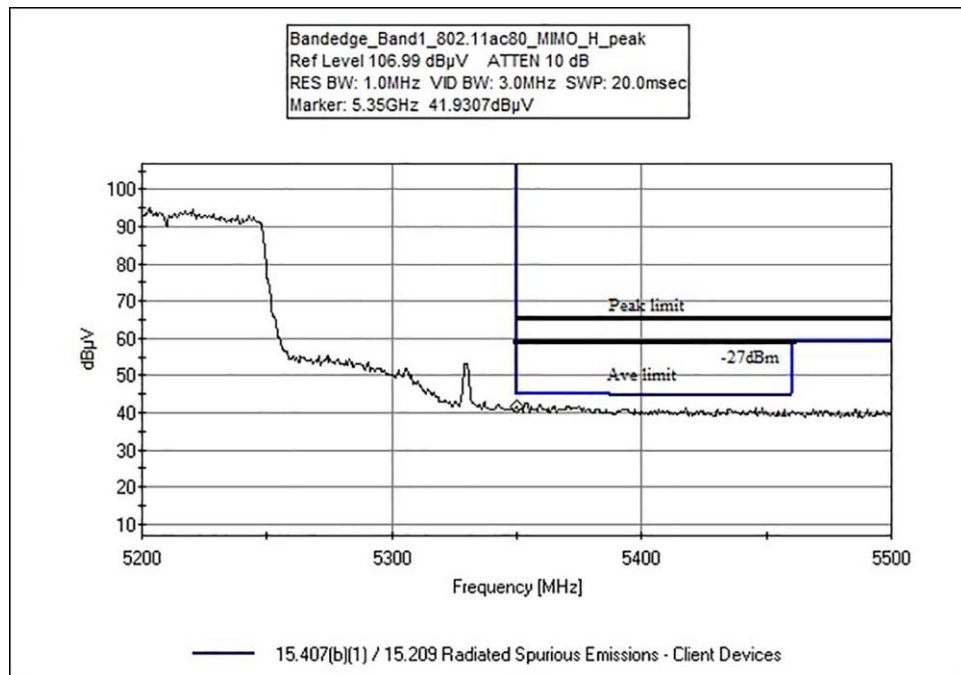
802.11ac40





802.11ac80





Test Setup / Conditions / Data

Test Location: CKC Laboratories, Inc • 110 N. Olinda Place • Brea, CA • 714 993 6112
 Customer: **Tonal**
 Specification: **15.247(d) / 15.209 Radiated Spurious Emissions**
 Work Order #: **110825** Date: 1/12/2025
 Test Type: **Radiated Scan** Time: 09:55:35
 Tested By: E. Wong Sequence#: 5
 Software: EMITest 5.03.20

Equipment Tested:

Device	Manufacturer	Model #	S/N
Configuration 1			

Support Equipment:

Device	Manufacturer	Model #	S/N
Configuration 1			

Test Conditions / Notes:

Test Condition #1 Frequency range of measurement = Bandedge RBW=1MHz,VBW=3 MHz. Test Environment Conditions: Temperature: 23°C Humidity: 20% Pressure: 100kPa Modification 1 (MOD1) was in place during testing: Reduce RF output power to 12dBm in the software for 802.11n HT40 Chain 0. Added a ferrite (Würth: 742 712 21) on lower resistor wire. Green Resistor Site D ANSI C63.10-2020

Test Equipment:

ID	Asset #	Description	Model	Calibration Date	Cal Due Date
T1	AN03834	Spectrum Analyzer	E4448A	5/6/2024	5/6/2026
T2	AN01646	Horn Antenna	3115	3/8/2024	3/8/2026
T3	ANP07660	Cable	32022-29094K-29094K-24TC	7/20/2024	7/20/2026
T4	AN00787	Preamp	83017A	6/27/2023	6/27/2025
T5	ANP04382	Cable	LDF-50	6/4/2024	6/4/2026
T6	ANP08191	Cable	ANDL1-PNMNM-50	11/11/2024	11/11/2026

Measurement Data:

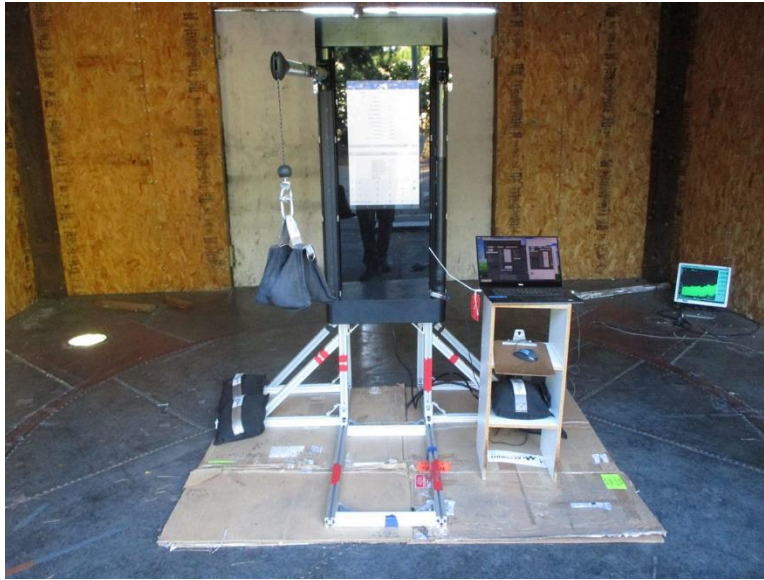
Reading listed by margin.

Test Distance: 3 Meters

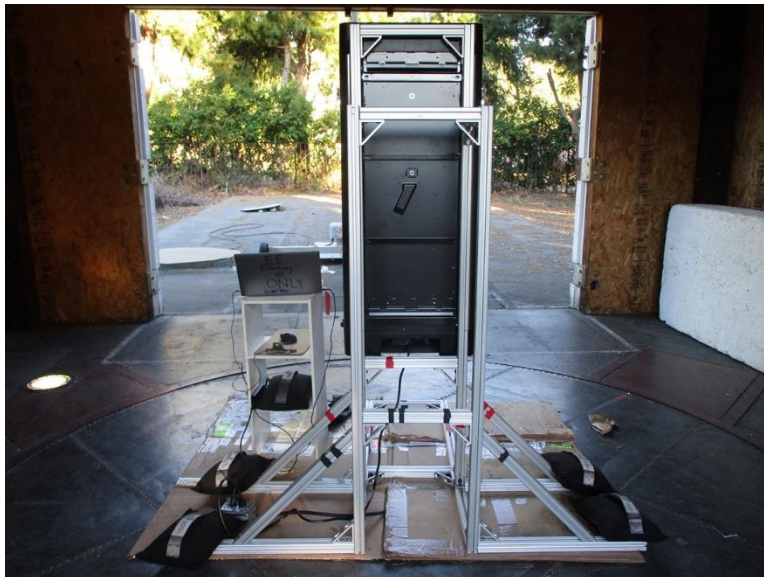
#	Freq MHz	Rdng dBμV	T1 T5 dB	T2 T6 dB	T3 dB	T4 dB	Dist Table	Corr dBμV/m	Spec dBμV/m	Margin dB	Polar Ant
1	2483.500M Ave	55.9	+0.0 +5.7	+28.3 +3.5	+0.4	-40.0	+0.0	53.8	54.0 802.11n20_Banded ge_H	-0.2	Horiz
2	2483.500M Ave	55.6	+0.0 +5.7	+28.3 +3.5	+0.4	-40.0	+0.0	53.5	54.0 802.11n40_Banded ge_H	-0.5	Horiz
3	2390.000M Ave	55.3	+0.0 +5.7	+28.4 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	53.3	54.0 802.11n40_Banded ge_L	-0.7	Horiz
4	2483.500M Ave	54.7	+0.0 +5.7	+28.3 +3.5	+0.4	-40.0	+0.0	52.6	54.0 802.11g_Bandedge _H	-1.4	Horiz
5	2396.970M	73.5	+0.0 +5.7	+28.4 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	71.5	73.0 802.11n40_RBW=1 00kHz	-1.5	Horiz
6	2390.000M Ave	52.1	+0.0 +5.7	+28.4 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	50.1	54.0 802.11n_Bandedge _L	-3.9	Horiz
7	2400.000M QP	71.4	+0.0 +5.7	+28.3 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	69.3	76.0 802.11n20_Banded ge_L_RBW=100kHz	-6.7	Horiz
^	2400.000M	73.1	+0.0 +5.7	+28.3 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	71.0	73.0 802.11g_Bandedge _L_RBW=100kHz	-2.0	Horiz
^	2400.000M	68.3	+0.0 +5.7	+28.3 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	66.2	73.0 802.11n40_Banded ge_L_RBW=100kHz	-6.8	Horiz
^	2400.000M	53.8	+0.0 +5.7	+28.3 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	51.7	74.0 802.11b_Bandedge _L_RBW=100kHz	-22.3	Horiz
11	2390.670M	68.2	+0.0 +5.7	+28.4 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	66.2	73.0 802.11n40_RBW=1 00kHz	-6.8	Horiz
12	2390.000M Ave	48.8	+0.0 +5.7	+28.4 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	46.8	54.0 802.11g_Bandedge _L	-7.2	Horiz

13	2483.500M Ave	37.6	+0.0 +5.7	+28.3 +3.5	+0.4	-40.0	+0.0	35.5	54.0 802.11b_Bandedge _H	-18.5	Horiz
^	2483.500M	74.3	+0.0 +5.7	+28.3 +3.5	+0.4	-40.0	+0.0	72.2	54.0 802.11n20_Banded ge_H	+18.2	Horiz
^	2483.500M	74.1	+0.0 +5.7	+28.3 +3.5	+0.4	-40.0	+0.0	72.0	54.0 802.11g_Bandedge _H	+18.0	Horiz
^	2483.500M	69.3	+0.0 +5.7	+28.3 +3.5	+0.4	-40.0	+0.0	67.2	54.0 802.11n40_Banded ge_H	+13.2	Horiz
^	2483.500M	52.5	+0.0 +5.7	+28.3 +3.5	+0.4	-40.0	+0.0	50.4	54.0 802.11b_Bandedge _H	-3.6	Horiz
18	2390.000M Ave	37.3	+0.0 +5.7	+28.4 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	35.3	54.0 802.11b_Bandedge _L	-18.7	Horiz
^	2390.000M	74.9	+0.0 +5.7	+28.4 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	72.9	54.0 802.11n40_Banded ge_L	+18.9	Horiz
^	2390.000M	70.2	+0.0 +5.7	+28.4 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	68.2	54.0 802.11n_Bandedge _L	+14.2	Horiz
^	2390.000M	66.7	+0.0 +5.7	+28.4 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	64.7	54.0 802.11g_Bandedge _L	+10.7	Horiz
^	2390.000M	56.1	+0.0 +5.7	+28.4 +3.4	+0.4	-39.9	+0.0	54.1	54.0 802.11b_Bandedge _L	+0.1	Horiz

Test Setup Photo(s)



Below 1GHz, View 1



Below 1GHz, View 2



Above 1GHz, View 1



Above 1GHz, View 2

APPENDIX A: MODIFICATIONS MADE DURING TESTING

Modification 1 (MOD1)

Reduce RF output power to 12dBm in the software for 802.11n HT40 Chain 0

Added a ferrite (Würth: 742 712 21) on lower resistor wire

Green Resistor

Test Setup Photo(s)



Supplemental Information

Measurement Uncertainty

Uncertainty Value	Parameter
5.77 dB	Radiated Emissions
0.673 dB	RF Conducted Measurements
5.77×10^{-10}	Frequency Deviation
0.00005 s	Time Deviation
3.18 dB	Mains Conducted Emissions

Uncertainties reported are worst case for all CKC Laboratories' sites and represent expanded uncertainties expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of $k=2$. Compliance is deemed to occur provided measurements are below the specified limits.

Emissions Test Details

TESTING PARAMETERS

Unless otherwise indicated, the following configuration parameters are used for equipment setup: The cables were routed consistent with the typical application by varying the configuration of the test sample. Interface cables were connected to the available ports of the test unit. The effect of varying the position of the cables was investigated to find the configuration that produced maximum emissions. Cables were of the type and length specified in the individual requirements. The length of cable that produced maximum emissions was selected.

The equipment under test (EUT) was set up in a manner that represented its normal use, as shown in the setup photographs. Any special conditions required for the EUT to operate normally are identified in the comments that accompany the emissions tables.

The emissions data was taken with a spectrum analyzer or receiver. Incorporating the applicable correction factors for distance, antenna, cable loss and amplifier gain, the data was reduced as shown in the table below. The corrected data was then compared to the applicable emission limits. Preliminary and final measurements were taken in order to ensure that all emissions from the EUT were found and maximized.

CORRECTION FACTORS

The basic spectrum analyzer reading was converted using correction factors as shown in the highest emissions readings in the tables. For radiated emissions in $\text{dB}\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$, the spectrum analyzer reading in $\text{dB}\mu\text{V}$ was corrected by using the following formula. This reading was then compared to the applicable specification limit. Individual measurements were compared with the displayed limit value in the margin column. The margin was calculated based on subtracting the limit value from the corrected measurement value; a positive margin represents a measurement exceeding the limit, while a negative margin represents a measurement less than the limit.

SAMPLE CALCULATIONS		
	Meter reading	($\text{dB}\mu\text{V}$)
+	Antenna Factor	(dB/m)
+	Cable Loss	(dB)
-	Distance Correction	(dB)
-	Preamplifier Gain	(dB)
=	Corrected Reading	($\text{dB}\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$)

TEST INSTRUMENTATION AND ANALYZER SETTINGS

The test instrumentation and equipment listed were used to collect the emissions data. A spectrum analyzer or receiver was used for all measurements. Unless otherwise specified, the following table shows the measuring equipment bandwidth settings that were used in designated frequency bands. For testing emissions, an appropriate reference level and a vertical scale size of 10 dB per division were used.

MEASURING EQUIPMENT BANDWIDTH SETTINGS PER FREQUENCY RANGE			
TEST	BEGINNING FREQUENCY	ENDING FREQUENCY	BANDWIDTH SETTING
CONDUCTED EMISSIONS	150 kHz	30 MHz	9 kHz
RADIATED EMISSIONS	9 kHz	150 kHz	200 Hz
RADIATED EMISSIONS	150 kHz	30 MHz	9 kHz
RADIATED EMISSIONS	30 MHz	1000 MHz	120 kHz
RADIATED EMISSIONS	1000 MHz	>1 GHz	1 MHz

SPECTRUM ANALYZER/RECEIVER DETECTOR FUNCTIONS

The notes that accompany the measurements contained in the emissions tables indicate the type of detector function used to obtain the given readings. Unless otherwise noted, all readings were made in the "positive peak" detector mode. Whenever a "quasi-peak" or "average" reading was recorded, the measurement was annotated with a "QP" or an "Ave" on the appropriate rows of the data sheets. In cases where quasi-peak or average limits were employed and data exists for multiple measurement types for the same frequency then the peak measurement was retained in the report for reference, however the numbering for the affected row was removed and an arrow or caret ("^") was placed in the far left-hand column indicating that the row above takes precedence for comparison to the limit. The following paragraphs describe in more detail the detector functions and when they were used to obtain the emissions data.

Peak

In this mode, the spectrum analyzer or receiver recorded all emissions at their peak value as the frequency band selected was scanned. By combining this function with another feature called "peak hold," the measurement device had the ability to measure intermittent or low duty cycle transient emission peak levels. In this mode the measuring device made a slow scan across the frequency band selected and measured the peak emission value found at each frequency across the band.

Quasi-Peak

Quasi-peak measurements were taken using the quasi-peak detector when the true peak values exceeded or were within 2 dB of a quasi-peak specification limit. Additional QP measurements may have been taken at the discretion of the operator.

Average

Average measurements were taken using the average detector when the true peak values exceeded or were within 2 dB of an average specification limit. Additional average measurements may have been taken at the discretion of the operator. If the specification or test procedure requires trace averaging, then the averaging was performed using 100 samples or as required by the specification. All other average measurements are performed using video bandwidth averaging. To make these measurements, the test engineer reduces the video bandwidth on the measuring device until the modulation of the signal is filtered out. At this point, the measuring device is set into the linear mode and the scan time is reduced.

End of Report